

Jath and Jamkhandi States.
Annual administration report.
Pt I

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Annual Administration Report of the JATH State.

Fasli year 1319 corresponding with A. D. 1909-10.

No. 658 of 1910.



FROM,

THE STATE KARBHARI OF JATH.

TO,

W. C. SHEPHERD, ESQUIRE, B. A., L. C. S.,

Political Agent Bijapur.

Jath 22nd August, 1910.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, by direction of the Chief, the Administration Report of the Jath State for the Fasli year 1319 (A. D. 1909-10.)

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL and POLITICAL.

2. Jath State comprises 113 villages; area 884 square miles; population 61,868 as per census of 1901. * The gross revenue, based on the average of past five years including Inam alienations amounting to Rs. 38,000 is Rs. 1,98,325. The State pays annually to the British Government a commuted allowance of Rs. 6,400 in lieu of Horse Contingent and Rs. 4,847 on account of Sirdeshmukhi rights.

3. Shrinant Ramrao Amritrao alias Abasaheb Daffe, the Chief of Jath, is a Treaty Chief and a 1st Class Sirdar. He is 25 years of age having been born on 11th January 1886. He is married to Shrinant Soubhagyavati Putla Raja, now called Bhagirathi-Bai Sahab, second daughter of the late Chief of Akalkot. She is now in her 21st year. The infant Chief by name Pratapsing alias Bala-sahab is now 2 years and 5 months old being born on the 28th February 1908.

On the 21st July 1909 the Chief was blessed with a 2nd son who is named Vijaya-sing alias Babasaheb. Both the infant Chiefs are in good health. The only other members of the Chief's family are Bai-Anandibai alias Maisahob, Junior widow of the late Chief and her daughter, Yeshodabai alias Akasaheb. The lady stays at Jath and her daughter who is married to Sirdar Pratapsing Bhosle of Satara is staying with her husband. Both are enjoying good health.

4. The Chief went to Bijapur on the 21st November 1909 at your kind invitation to meet His Excellency, Lord Minto, the Viceroy and Governor-General of India. I also accompanied the Chief.

5. On the 12th December 1909, Shrimant Malojirao Nana-Saheb Ghorpade, Chief of Mudhol, came to Jath to pay a visit to the Chief. He stayed here for 5 days and returned to his State on the 17th Idem. A few days later, *i. e.* on the 22nd December 1909 the Chief of Oundh Shrimant Bala-Saheb Pant-Pratinidhi visited Jath on his way to Gundal, the Taluka Head-quarter Station of his State, and was received and treated as the Chief's guest. He left the next day.

6. About this time the Chief was laid up with severe attack of fever and at one time some anxiety was felt for him. But the illness fortunately did not last long and he soon recovered.

7. You were also pleased to visit Jath in the 1st week of January last in the course of your annual tour.

8. As usual the Chief had been to Lonawala to pass summer season. He was there for about a month and a half and returned to Jath on the 6th June.

9. On the 2nd June 1910 the Chief went to Sangli in connection with the installation ceremony of the young Chief of Sangli Shrimant Chintamanrao alias Apasaheb Patwardhan.

CHANGES IN THE PERSONNEL.

10. The only change in the personnel that took place during the year was the reversion of Mr. Shivram Umaji to the British service. He was 1st class Head-constable in the British District Police and was lent to this State for a period of three years to do duty as Chief Constable on pay Rs. 50 and travelling allowance Rs. 15 per month. He, however, having been appointed Sub-Inspector on the same pay as he received here, reverted to British service on the expiry of his term on the 27th May 1910.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION.

11. *Administration of land* :—The revenue Survey Settlement was introduced in this State in 1879-80. Kagast is the only Dumala village in which survey rates have not been introduced owing to the Dumaldar's unwillingness to have them introduced. The period of the current settlement expired during the year under report and proposals of levy of revised rates have been submitted to you for consideration. The present rates are moderate and are easily paid by the ryots

in ordinary years. The position of the people and the cultivators especially has much improved during these thirty years and a moderate enhancement of 25 per cent will not be a hardship to them.

12. The waste land taken up for cultivation during the year was 21 Acres and 12 Gunthas as compared with 120 Acres and 11 Gunthas in the previous year, while 53 Acres of land were thrown out. Thus the total area of waste land at the end of the year was 10,479 Acres and 23 Gunthas against 10,447 Acres and 35 Gunthas in the previous year.

13. The total area of the Forest land taken up for cultivation was 222 Acres and 32 Gunthas assessed at Rs. 33-8-0 and consisted of 7 Survey Nos.

14. During the year 27 cases under the Inam rules were settled as compared with 70 settled in the previous year.

15. Rs. 7,675 were advanced as Tagai under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 80 under the Agriculturists Loans Act for seed and cattle during the year under report.

16. The net Jamabandi of the State Land Revenue proper including Local Funds was Rs. 1,45,253 as against Rs. 1,35,035 in the previous year. The arrears of all the previous years amounted to Rs. 1,25,704. The actual collections amounted to Rs. 1,89,243. The year being favourable, no difficulty was experienced in the collection of revenue.

17. The collections of the Deshmukhi, Khawaskhani and Khasgi revenue are as under:—

	Jamabandi.	Arrears of previous years.	Collections.	Remaining.
Deshmukhi.	15,503	13,464	19,248	9,719
Khawaskhani.	11,098	10,488	14,293	7,293
Khasgi.	2,764	3,158	3,476	1,426
	<u>29,365</u>	<u>27,110</u>	<u>37,017</u>	<u>18,438</u>

18. It will be seen from the above figures that the collections under these heads were very satisfactory and the amounts remaining to be recovered are not considerable.

19. The recoveries of Tagai arrears during the year amounted to Rs. 29,541 including interest. The arrears of Tagai at the close of the year were as under:—

Rs. 54,754.	Land Improvement Loans Act.
Rs. 8,730.	Under the Agriculturists Loans Act.
<u>63,484.</u>	

20. Rs. 94 Land Revenue and Rs. 5-14-0 Local Funds were remitted out of the Jamabandi of State Land Revenue viz. Rs. 1,45,253.

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21. Rs. 150 out of Tagai advances were remitted during the year.

22. Notices were issued during the year to 306 registered occupants under section 152 Land Revenue Code. In 1 case the levy of fine amounting to Rs. 56 was ordered under section 148 of the Code, but only Rs. 14 were recovered. In 25 cases it was found necessary to attach moveable property for dues amounting to Rs. 2,560 under section 154 owing to the obstinacy of the persons to pay their dues. In the case of 34 persons, land measuring 2,719 Acres and 24 Gunthas was ordered to be forfeited under section 153 of the Code for dues amounting to Rs. 6,955 but only in 6 cases 214 Acres and 49 Gunthas were actually sold by public auction and 1,634 Acres and 19 Gunthas were restored to the owners as they paid their dues before the sale took place. The lands sold in these six cases belonged to the persons who have been fararis since many years and whose lands were consequently uncultivated. From the above it will be seen that excepting the six cases extreme pressure had to be resorted to in 25 cases only.

CHAPTER III.

23. *Legislation* :—Appendix II gives the laws in force in the State. The following Acts were introduced in the State during the year.

The Civil Procedure Code (Act No. V of 1908).

✓ The Limitation Act (Act No. IX of 1908).

✓ The Bombay Record of Rights (Act No. IV of 1903).

The Bombay District Municipal Act (Act No. III of 1901).

The Lunacy Act (Act No. 35 of 1858).

The Record of Rights Act though made applicable, has not yet been brought into working order owing to financial difficulty.

MILITARY FORCE.

24. There is no military force in the State.

25. *Police* :—Appendix IV shows the strength of the Police Force. The force consists of 1 Sub-Inspector and 84 men including Head-Constables and Constables, 3 Sowars, 1 Camel-driver and 5 recruits. 39 of them are armed with guns, 22 with muzzle loaders and 17 with .476 bore Henry Martin rifles. The total cost for maintaining the force amounted to Rs. 10,482 as against 9,769 in the previous year.

26. Out of the whole force 31 are able to read and write and the rest are illiterate.

27. During the year 18 Constables were departmentally punished for breach of discipline and misconduct. On the other hand 11 men were rewarded by money rewards and promotions for their bravery in capturing the notorious Nana Masal.

28. Such of the men as were old and worn out were weeded out of the force by granting them pension.

29. The work done by the Police has been exhibited in Appendix V. The year opened with a balance of 38 offences remaining undisposed of in the hands of

the Police at the close of the last year. The number of offences reported during the year was 92 against 100 of the last year. Thus the total number of offences in the hands of the Police for disposal during the year under report was 130 of which 66 were struck off the file leaving 64 for Police investigation ; but of these 49 were brought before the Magistrates and 15 remained under investigation with the Police at the close of the year.

30. In connection with the above offences the number of persons arrested by the Police was 79 against 95 in the previous year. They were all placed before the Magistrates by whom they were disposed of as under :—

Convicted	...	...	...	...	...	44
Acquitted or discharged	...	...	...	...	...	21
Remaining under trial	...	...	...	...	...	14
						<hr/>
						79

31. The percentage of convictions to persons arrested and those sent for trial was 55 against 45 of the previous year.

32. The value of property stolen and the amount of recoveries will be seen from Appendix VI. The percentage of recoveries to stolen property was 72.2 as against 47.84 of the last year.

33. The results of the Police work are on the whole more satisfactory than last year.

33 (a). The ratio of Police to area is 1 to 10 square miles and population 1 to 736.

34. There was one case of murder in which 3 accused were involved all of whom were acquitted by the Sessions Court.

35. 14 Cases of accidental deaths were reported during the year against 16 in the year before.

36. There was no case of suicide during the year.

Two persons were dealt with under sections 109 and 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code both of whom were let off on their furnishing the required security.

37. *Village Police* :—There are 113 Police Patils all on service tenure. They assist the District Police in detecting crimes and bringing the offenders to justice.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

38. The number of Criminal Courts at work during the year under report was 5. The work performed by the Criminal Courts is given in Appendix VII. The number of offences dealt with by the Courts during the year was 256 as against 263 last year. The number of accused persons involved in the said offences including 7 accused persons pending at the close of the last year was 585 against 557 in the previous year. Of these 79 were arrested by the Police, 113 upon warrants,

382 appeared in obedience to summons, 2 appeared voluntarily and 2 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. Of the number of persons disposed, 155 were discharged, 280 acquitted, 135 convicted and 12 committed to the Court of Sessions ; one who was of unsound mind and beyond any hope of recovery was delivered to the care of his relations, and 2 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year. Of the 280 acquittals by the Courts, 209 were under section 345 of the Criminal Procedure Code, the offences being compoundable. The number of actual acquittals was 71. Including 5 undisposed of at the close of the last year there were 17 persons before the Court of Sessions for disposal. Out of these 13 were convicted and 4 were discharged. The percentage of convictions to total arrests is 23 as against 27 in the previous year.

39. The District Magistrate tried 116 cases, the Sub-Judge and 2nd Class Magistrate 44, the Mamlatdar and 2nd Class Magistrate 42, and the Head Karkun and 3rd Class Magistrate 54, as against 71, 64, 82, and 46 respectively in the preceding year.

40. Most of the cases dealt with by the District Magistrate were tried summarily.

41. The fines inflicted amounted to Rs. 924-12-0 against Rs. 1,189 in the preceding year. The fines realized amounted to Rs. 826-12-0.

APPEALS.

42. There are two Criminal Appellate Courts—the Huzur or the Chief's Court exercising High Court and Sessions Court powers and the State Karbhari's Court exercising District Magistrate's powers.

43. Appendix IX shows the work done by the appellate Courts. There were 6 appeals before the Chief as Sessions Judge and 12 before the District Magistrate. Out of the appeals before the Chief, 4 were rejected under section 421 Criminal Procedure Code and 2 confirmed.

44. Out of the 12 appeals before the District Magistrate 3 were rejected, 1 confirmed, 5 modified and in 3 cases the proceedings of the Lower Court were quashed.

REVISION.

45. As a Court of Revision the Chief had before him 2 applications in which the decisions of the Lower Court were upheld.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

46. The details of the work done by the Civil Court are given in Appendix X. As stated in the last year's report, there are two Courts exercising original Civil Jurisdiction in the State viz—the 1st Class Sub-Judge's Court and the 2nd Class Sub-Judge's Court. The former is only in name as there was not a single case before that Court during the last 15 years. In the 2nd Class Sub-Judge's Court 161 suits were filed against 167 of the last year. Including 64 cases pending in the Court at the end of the last year, the total number for disposal was 225. Out of these 225 cases, 170 were disposed of during the year as against 172 of the last

year and 55 remained pending at the close of the year. The total value of suits filed during the year was Rs. 17,685 as against Rs. 13,343 of the previous year. There were 98 suits regarding landed property against 31 ; 54 were money suits against 131; 9 suits were for other rights as against 5 of the last year. The average duration of suits was 5 months and 17 days as against 5 months and 6 days.

47. Appendix XI shows the result of applications for execution of decrees. Including the balance of last year the number of applications for execution of decrees for disposal was 336 as against 271 in the previous year. But of these 336 applications 211 were disposed of against 135 of the last year leaving 125 undisposed of at the close of the year.

48. Appendix XII gives the work done by the Civil Appellate Court during the year under report. There were altogether 24 appeals including the balance of the last year for disposal against 14 in the year preceding before the Chief. Out of these, 9 were confirmed, 9 reversed, 1 modified, and 5 remained pending disposal at the close of the year. The Chief's Court exercises the powers of the District Judge as well as of the High Court. Only one appeal lies to this Court against the decisions of the Lower Court.

MAMLATDAR'S COURTS ACT.

49. There was one case remaining undisposed at the close of the last year. 15 cases were filed during the year against the same number in the last year, making a total of 16 cases for disposal. All the cases were disposed of during the year. The average duration of cases was 1 month and 15 days as against 25 days of the previous year.

50. Three applications for revision against the Mamlatdar's decisions were made—1 to the Chief and 2 to the Collector—under Section 23 of the Act. They were disposed as under :—

No. of applications.	Disposal.
1.	Decision reversed.
1.	-Do- confirmed.
1.	Further enquiry ordered.

51. *Extradition* :—The extradition of 2 persons was obtained from British Districts and one person from this State was surrendered to the Sangli State. Of the 2 persons so obtained 1 was convicted and the other was acquitted.

52. *Prisons* :—Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners in the Jail and the Lock-up. 33 prisoners against 45 were admitted during the year into the Jail. These with 20 remaining from last year make up the total of 53 prisoners. Of these 24 were released on the expiry of sentences and 29 remained in Jail at the close of the year.

53. Including the 4 prisoners remaining over for trial at the end of the last year there were 75 under-trial prisoners during the year. Of these 11 prisoners remained to be dealt with at the close of the year.

54. The daily average number of prisoners was 25 as against 30 of the previous year. The yearly average cost of maintenance and clothing per prisoner was Rs. 51-13-0 or Rs. 4-5-0 per month, the total cost being Rs. 1,794 including establishment charges amounting to Rs. 499. The average cost per prisoner last year was Rs. 48-15-0 or Rs. 4-1-3 per month.

55. During the year under report 2 prisoners were released :—viz. 1 prisoner on the anniversary day of the Installation of the Chief and another prisoner on the birth day of the Chief's 2nd son prince Vijayasing.

56. There was no casualty among the prisoners during the year. The health of the prisoners was generally good.

57. The Chief Medical Officer, Jath, is the Superintendent of the Jail.

58. There is one Lock-up for under-trial prisoners in charge of the Mamlatdar of Jath.

59. *Registration* :—The details of the work done by the Registration Department are given in Appendices XIV and XV. The number of documents presented for registration during the year under report was 613 against 522 in the last year. Of these 611 against 521 were registered, and 2 against 1 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. The receipts and expenditure of the Registration Department amounted respectively to Rs. 1,176 and Rs. 254 against Rs. 950 and Rs. 194 of the last year.

60. *Municipalities* :—There is only one Municipality at Jath established in 1893. Appendix XVI gives its receipts and expenditure during the year. The receipts for the year under report were Rs. 3,088 against Rs. 2,947 and expenditure Rs. 2,083 against Rs. 3,546 in the previous year. The closing balance at the close of the year was Rs. 1,228 as against Rs. 223 at the end of the preceding year. The only sources of income are Shingoti-tax, the house-tax, the conservancy-tax and fees levied on the weekly Bazar days on loaded carts leaving the Municipal limits.

61. During the year the house-tax was revised by a majority of votes in spite of the strenuous opposition on the part of non-official members.

62. The maintenance of the roads in the town was taken over by the State during the year owing to the inability of the Municipality to keep them in proper repairs in consequence of its crippled resources.

63. The principal wants of the Municipality are more street lamps and privies and they will be gradually attended to as the funds of the Municipality permit.

CHAPTER IV.

64. *Weather, Crops and Rainfall* :—Appendix XVII gives figures of rainfall in the State during the year of report. The total rainfall was 25 inches and 5 cents against 19 inches and 87 cents of the previous year, the average rainfall of the past five years being 18 inches and 31 cents. The average of the past five

years prior to 1896-97 was 30 inches. Since the year 1896-97 the rainfall is gradually becoming deficient and precarious. This year's rainfall especially the heavy showers which fell in the end of May and in June was seasonable and consequently Kharip crops yielded a tolerably good out-turn. A considerable area usually reserved for Rabi was also sown with Kharip with satisfactory results. The late rains made a good beginning and promised an equally good out-turn of Rabi but the total absence of October rain changed the whole aspect of things and the Rabi crops suffered a good deal except Bagayats. On the whole the season was good. The out-turn of Kharip crop may be estimated at 12 annas and that of Rabi from 6 to 8 including Bagayat.

65. The condition of live stock was fairly good owing to the sufficiency of green grass and Kadabi.

66. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of food-grains during the year under report with those of the previous year. Except wheat all other staple food-grains were cheaper than in the preceding year.

67. *Wages* :—In consequence of the favourable season the rates of skilled and unskilled labour were increased and sufficient number of labourers could not be procured.

68. The rates of skilled and unskilled labour ranged respectively from 8 to 12 annas and 4 to 6 annas per day.

69. *Forest* :—The forest in Jath State mainly consists of a good deal of rocky soil and unarable lands which are useful only as pastures. There are no big trees of any kind in the Forests. This may perhaps be due to the unsuitability of the soil and climate. Sheep and goats from surrounding British Districts and Native States come annually here for grazing.

70. The total forest area in the beginning of the year under report was 26,583 Acres and 8 Gunthas. During the year 222 Acres and 32 Gunthas assessed at Rs. 33-8-0 were sold as against 758 Acres and 31 Gunthas assessed at Rs. 229. The total revenue amounted to Rs. 404-8-0 as against Rs. 5,622 of the previous year. The land sold was of very inferior quality and so the revenue realized was comparatively small. The net forest area that remains now is 26,360 Acres and 16 Gunthas of which 3,134 Acres are included in Reserve Forest, and 23,226 Acres and 16 Gunthas constitute pasture land. The revenue derived from grazing fees during the year was Rs. 8,346 as against Rs. 7,491 and that derived from Reserve Forest amounted to Rs. 240 against Rs. 215 of the previous year. The former was credited to Land Revenue and the latter to the Forest Department. The total Forest Collections amounted to Rs. 8,586 against Rs. 7,706.

71. *Trade and manufacture* :—The situation of Jath is wholly unfavourable for trade. The town being far away from the railway lines, there is little or no hope for manufactures flourishing unless the Government come forward and make a deviation in the proposed extension of the Barsi Light Railway from Pandharpur to Miraj (which as at present surveyed passes only through a remote

corner of the State) so as to bring the town of Jath within easy access by Railway. The population is almost agricultural. Coarse blankets are manufactured in some places, brass pots and carpets are made at Umdi but not to a great extent and felt-rugs are prepared at Hospet.

72. Three Fly Shuttle looms are at work in the Jail and coarse cloth is produced at them.

73. *Public Works* :—The total expenditure on public works during the year under report was Rs. 13,624 against Rs. 11,544 in the previous year. Two new Chawadis one at Avandhi and the other at Walekhindi, a new kitchen-house near the Chief's bungalow, and the 2nd portion of the new building for the English School at Jath were the only original works constructed during the year. The expenditure on these works amounted to Rs. 8,638.

In addition to the above the Jath-Bijapur, Jath-Umdi and Jath-Pandharpur roads were partly repaired.

74. The following table shows the amounts expended on Public works.

	Amount spent.
1. Construction of a new kitchen near the Chief's bungalow...	...5,008
2. Repairs to the State Building	...1,572
3. Water supply ... ..	... 637
4. Repairs to roads... ..	...2,777
5. Building Schools &c... ..	...3,180
6. Chawadis.....	500
	13,624.

Out of the above amount spent on Public Works Rs. 7,362 were from the State fund and Rs. 6,262 from the Local Funds.

75. *Post Offices* :—There is only one Post Office at Jath with two postal lines one to Miraj and the other to Bijapur. The State defrays the pay of the village postmen each at Rs. 9 per month.

76. There is no mint at Jath.

GENERAL CONDITION OF THE STATE AND THE PEOPLE.

77. It is gratifying to note that the condition of the people was everywhere good. The rain-fall was above the average and was timely and sufficient to the Kharip crops which consequently gave a good harvest. It was however not so seasonable for the Rabi crops. The absence of rain in October and November which is required for the late Jowari crops resulted in the out-turn of this crop being less than what was anticipated. The estimated out-turn of both the crops together

was from 8 to 12 annas and consequently the revenue could be recovered almost in full. The staple grains were much cheaper than in the previous year and there was plenty of fodder and grain. Owing to the favourable season ordinary labour became dear and rate of wages increased. There was no plague or any epidemic disease in the State. On the whole the year under report proved prosperous to the people.

78. *Consumption of Liquor* :—The Abkari management of the State is in the hands of Government. There are 2 shops at Jath one of toddy and the other of country liquor. The sales of toddy and country liquor during the year were 3,541 and 672 gallons against 2,172 and 472 respectively in the previous year.

79. The Jath State gets Rs. 3,213 annually from the British Government as compensation for the sale of Abkari Revenue and Rs. 374 for the lease of the Hemp Drugs revenue. The period of the present lease in the case of the former expires on 31-7-14 and that of the latter on 31-3-1914.

Famine.

80. There was no famine or distress in the State and no famine works were therefore started during the year under report.

CHAPTER V.

81. *Revenue and finances* :—Appendix XXII compares the receipts and expenditure of the State for the years 1908-09 and 1909-10.

82. The gross revenue of the State exclusive of land alienations is Rs. 3,16,484 against Rs. 2,35,103 for the last year. The increase of Rs. 84,693 occurs under the following heads :—

Item.	Increase.
1. Land Revenue.....	45,411
2. Interest.....	4,247
3. Local Funds.....	1,690
4. Khasgi.....	1,068
5. Deshmukhi.....	2,782
6. Khawaskhani	2,860
7. Advances.....	13,046
8. Deposits.....	12,548
9. Pension Fund.....	1,041
	<hr/>
	84,693

The increase under the first 7 heads is due to favourable season and consequent good out-turn of both the crops—Kharip as well as Rabi. The increase under head " Deposits " is due to larger amounts having been received as deposits.

83. On the expenditure side there is an increase more or less under all the items but the following are the principal items that require explanation :—

Item.	Increase.	Explanation.
1. Refunds.	424	The increase is due to the refund to Inamdars of the sum levied from them during the attachment of their inams pending Inam enquiry.
2. Police.	712	The increase is partly due to the entertainment of temporary Policemen to guard Nana Masal and partly to the giving of rewards to the Policemen who helped in the capture of the out-law.
3. Public Works.	5,045	The increase is due to the construction of a new kitchen at the Chief's Residential Bungalow.
4. Inam and Nennuks.	541	The increase is due to the payment of pensions and gratuities to State servants who retired during the year.
5. Loan.	33,710	The increase is due to the payment of the balance of the Government of India's supplementary loan and a part payment of the loan of the Rani Saheb of Jath.
6. Miscellaneous.	628	The increase is due to the payment of printing charges for forms &c. purchased partly from the Yeravda Central Press and partly from the Local Press.
7. Domestic charges.	6,390	The increase is attributed to the investment of the sum provided for the marriage expenses of the Infant Chief.
8. Khasgi.	1,264	The increase is due to the purchase of guns for the Chief's own use and to other miscellaneous things.
9. Famine Insurance Fund.	5,000	The increase is due to the provision being made for the first time to meet distress or like contingencies, Government however having dis-approved of such a provision being made so long as there is debt hanging on the State, it has been discontinued.
10. Pension Fund.	450	The increase represents the amount of contribution paid by the State towards the Pension Fund.
11. Advances Tagai.	5,372	The increase is due to more amounts having been paid as Tagai to Agriculturists under the Land Improvement Act.

84. The State debt on the 1st April 1910 stands as under :—

Name of loan.	Principal.	Interest.
Balance of Government of India's loan received in 1899 to 1902		
Rs.	5,54,328-6-2	80,117-11-10
Loan received from the Rani Saheb of Jath.		
Rs.	75,000-0-0	656-4-0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	6,29,328-6-2	80,773-15-10
Total of Principal and Interest		Rs. 7,10,102-6-0.

85. The remissions of two lacs of this debt have been recently graciously sanctioned by Government. Deducting this amount from the total amount of debt the net debt due by the State at the close of the year stood at Rs. 5,10,102-6-0. The State has since paid Rs. 41,181-8-2 in liquidation of the above loan.

CHAPTER VI.

86. *Vital Statistics* :—Appendix XXIII shows the medical relief afforded by the Jath Dispensary which is the only Dispensary in the State. The total attendance at this institution was 7,971 against 7,827 of the last year. The daily average attendance was 59.1 against 58.4 of the last year. The expenditure during the year on establishment and medicines &c., was Rs. 2,250 against Rs. 2,108 of the last year. The expenditure is borne in equal proportion by the State and the Local Funds.

87. Appendix XXIV shows the number of births and deaths and the ratio per mille of population. There was no cholera or any other epidemic disease in the State during the year under report.

88. *Vaccination* :—There are two Vaccinators in the State. The number of children vaccinated during the year was 2,269 against 2,383 in the previous year. Calf lymph has been introduced since 6 years for which the State pays Rs. 100 a year. The total expenditure in the vaccination department amounted to Rs. 631. The British Vaccination Inspector supervises the work of the State Vaccinators. The work on the whole is done satisfactorily.

CHAPTER VII.

89. *Education* :—Appendix XXV shows the particulars of the Schools maintained in the State. There were 32 schools during the year as compared with the same number in the previous year. Two schools were closed and two were newly opened during the year. Of the 32 schools one is an Anglo-Vernacular school where English upto the V standard is taught. The Head master is a graduate of the Allahabad University. The rest of the schools are all primary and include 1 Hindusthani, 1 Girls School and 1 low caste boys school. Among the primary schools that at Umidi is the only best managed school. It sent up 8 students for the 3rd Grade Vernacular Public Service Examination of whom 5 came out successful. This satisfactory condition of the school reflects credit on the Head

master and his staff. The total number of boys and girls in all the schools was 1,186 as against 1,229 and the daily average attendance was 846 against 915. Although primary education has been made free in the State, there has been no improvement in attendance. The District is backward in education as it is agricultural and the school masters are all with one exception untrained and in some cases incompetent. These latter will be gradually got rid of and better men employed as funds permit.

Some of the schools were examined by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector of schools in the Bijapur District during the year and the defects pointed out by him are being remedied.

The total cost incurred by the State on account of education was Rs. 7,456 as against Rs. 6,974 in the previous year.

90. The 4 Night schools which had been opened to impart instruction to the backward classes had to be closed during the year under report for want of attendance.

CHAPTER VIII.

91. *Miscellaneous* :—There are 2 Printing presses—one Lithographic press and another Type press. The former belongs to the State and the latter by name “Rama Vijaya” press is owned by a private person. All forms required by the State are printed at this press. No newspaper is published in the State.

92. *Library* :—There is one Native General Library at Jath supported partly by the State contribution and partly by public subscriptions. It subscribes to 7 Marathi and 2 English newspapers and 6 Magazines and possesses a small stock of English and Marathi books on various subjects. It is under contemplation to construct a decent building for the Library, the plans and estimates of which are at present under consideration.

93. *Wild animals* :—There are no wild animals within the State's limits except wild pigs and deer and in some places wolves which cause much damage to crops. There were 4 deaths by snake-bite during the year.

94. *Fair* :—The annual fair of Yellama was held in January last and lasted for 4 days *i. e.* from 6 to 9th January 1910. A large number of pilgrims had assembled. A bazaar consisting of about 400 to 600 shops was held at the place. About 10,000 cattle were brought for sale. On an average Rs. 75,000 must have exchanged hands. The fees realized on the sale of animals amounted to Rs. 411. Strict attention was paid to sanitary measures and the Police arrangement was good.

95. The annual cattle show attached to the fair was held on the 8th and 9th January 1910. Rs. 200 were spent in giving prizes out of the funds of the goddess as an encouragement to cattle owners of the State for cattle breeding. Mr. Kulkarni, the Veterinary Surgeon at Bijapur, was also present at the show and helped greatly in selecting good animals for the prizes for which thanks are due to him. The opportunity of your presence in Jath at the time was availed of and you were requested to distribute the prizes to the successful competitors which you

kindly consented to do. The prize distribution came off at your hands on the 9th January 1910 in the morning.

TOUR.

96. I visited almost all the villages in the State, enquired into the local complaints and condition of the people; examined Village Accounts and receipt-books of ryots and made Jamabandi of all the villages in the State.

97. The Chief also made a short tour in the Eastern part of the State in the month of February.

FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE STATE.

98. I need not re-iterate the remarks I made last year about the financial condition of this State. This State perhaps stands first in the Bombay Presidency in point of over-indebtedness. The Chief feels extremely grateful to the benign British Government for the liberal remissions of two lacs of his debt which now stands at Rs. 4,68,920-13-10 including the Rs. 75,000 due to the Rani Sahab. The Chief is observing strictest economy in all branches of expenditure and he hopes that if the State is favoured with successive good seasons, the balance of the debt will be cleared off before long.

99. In conclusion I am desired by the Chief to express his heart-felt gratitude to you for the steady support, sound advice and sympathetic treatment he has received from you, at all times.

I have the honour to be,

SIR,

Your most obedient servant,

S. R. TIRODEKAR,

State Karbhari of Jath.

APPENDICES

FROM

I TO XXV.

1909—1910.

APPENDIX—I.

*Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials, showing changes
in personnel during the year 1909-1910.*

Names of Officers.	Appoint- ment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. S. R. Tirodekar	State Karbhari.	12th July 1907		
Mr. K. K. Gokhale	Sub Judge and Deputy Educational Inspector.	5th March 1906		
Mr. H. K. Madkekar, L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer.	13th August 1907		
Mr. A. M. Masurkar	Mamlatdar.	10th October 1904		

APPENDIX—II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British India Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
✓ 1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency			
✓ 2. Act No. 45 of 1860, and subsequent Acts amending the same			
3. Act No. 20 of 1864, Minors			
4. " 6 of 1864, Whipping			
✓ 5. " 1 of 1871, Cattle Trespass			
6. " 9 of 1872, Contract			
7. " 1 of 1872, Evidence			
8. " 10 of 1873, Oaths			
9. " 2 of 1874, Jail			
10. " 1 of 1877, Specific Relief			
11. " 3 of 1877, Registration			
12. " 1 of 1878, Opium			
13. " 8 of 1867, Village Police			
✓ 14. " 8 of 1874, Vatan Act			
15. " 5 of 1878, Abkari			
16. " 11 of 1878, Arms			
✓ 17. " 5 of 1879, Bombay Land Revenue Code			
✓ 18. " 10 of 1870, Land Acquisition			
✓ 19. Indian Act 7 of 1878, Forest			
20. Bombay Act 8 of 1866, Sale of poisons			
21. " 3 of 1869, Local Funds			
22. " 3 of 1875, Tolls Act... ..			
23. " 2 of 1890, Salt Act with the amending Act... ..			
24. The amendment of Section 84 of the Bombay Act 6 of 1873 made by clause (i) Section 49 of Bombay Act 2 of 1884			
25. Bombay Act 3 of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act			
26. India Act 10 of 1900, Census			
27. " 6 of 1898, Post office Act			
28. " 13 of 1885, Telegraph			
29. " 5 of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code			
30. Act 5 of 1886, Act to amend Bombay Act 3 of 1874			
31. Act 4 of 1890, The Bombay District Police Act			
32. India Act 2 of 1899, with all the amending Acts			
33. " 7 of 1870, with all its amending Acts			
34. Currency Notes Forgery Act, 12 of 1899 with all its amending Acts			
35. Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1827			
36. India Act No. 6 of 1908, Explosive Act			
37. Mamltdars' Courts Act 2 of 1906.			

Yes,

Yes,

1. Bombay Record of Rights (Act No. IV of 1903).
 1. Bombay District Municipal Act (Act No. III of 1901).
 1. Civil Procedure Code (Act No. V of 1908).
 1. Limitation Act (Act No. IX of 1908).
 1. Lunacy Act (Act No. 35 of 1858).

APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jath State.

APPENDIX—IV.

STATEMENT showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1909-1910.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished Judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Sub-Inspector.	1	Rs. 65	Rs. 780	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Constables of all grades including 4 sowars and 5 recruits.	84	687	8,244	0	18	0	13	12	30	54	
Total ...	85	752	9,024	0	18	0	13	12	31	54	

APPENDIX—V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the Police in the Jath State during the year 1909—1910.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions. (columns 4-5.)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jath ...	100	92	95	79	95	79	43	44	44	21	45	55	45	55	14 persons remained under-trial at the close of the year.

APPENDIX—VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jath State, during the year 1909—1910.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
Jath	Rs. 2,567	Rs. 2,892	Rs. 1,228	Rs. 2,097	47.84	72.2	

8 Receiving stolen property Section 411 I. P. Code ...	4	4	...	4	5	5	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	...	...	...	...			
9 Mischief by poisoning animals Sections 428 & 429 I. P. Code ...	6	6	5	6	8	4	...	...	3	1	...	4	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
10 Mischief by fire with intent to destroy a house Sec. 436 I. P. C. ...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11 Criminal trespass Section 447 I. P. C. ...	25	25	9	25	58	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Miscellaneous... ..	15	15	23	15	27	5	...	3	...	2	...	5	22	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...			
Total...	2	71	73	62	73	145	33	0	17	0	4	12	0	33	100	0	0	8	1	0	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	2

Non-Cognizable offences.

1 Disobedience to an order of a public servant Sec. 188 I. P. C. ...	12	12	16	12	24	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Causing miscarriage Sec. 42 I. P. C. ...	2	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 Riot Section 329 I. P. C. ...	83	84	83	84	211	30	...	10	...	2	18	...	30	181	...	2	...	2	8	...	...					
4 Assault or use of criminal force Sec. 352 I. P. C. ...	9	9	6	9	32	8	...	...	...	8	...	8	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Mischief Sec. 426 I.P.C. ...	6	6	7	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Actual Intimidation Section 506 I. P. C. ...	24	24	18	24	64	7	...	...	...	7	...	7	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous... ..	2	15	17	18	38	19	...	1	...	18	...	19	19	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total...	8	151	154	147	383	69	0	10	1	2	56	0	60	312	0	0	3	0	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Acts...	1	34	35	47	35	57	33	0	0	0	38	0	33	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand Total...	6	256	262	256	685	135	0	27	1	6	101	0	135	436	0	0	11	1	2	17	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	

2 Committed.
12

8 Convicted.

4 Acquitted or
discharged.
12

APPENDIX—VIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1909-10.

No.	Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.							Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.	
		Fast year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1909-10.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.			Died, escaped or transferred.
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	District Magistrate's Court	71	116	1	29	99	181	...	1	174	311	96	133	82	...	...	...
2	Sub-Judge and 2nd Class Magistrate's Court ...	64	44	3	25	5	67	2	...	139	102	20	50	19	12	...	...	† One accused person who was of unsound mind and beyond any hope of recovery was delivered to the care of his relations.
3	Mamlatdar and 2nd Class Magistrate's Court ...	82	42	2	17	3	40	...	1	150	63	17	35	9	...	...	2	
4	Head Karkun and 3rd Class Magistrate's Court ...	46	54	1	8	6	94	...	...	94	109	22	62	25	...	...	...
	Total ...	263	256	7	79	113	382	2	2	557	585	156	240	135	12	0	2	

APPENDIX—IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1909—1910.

Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
1. Chief of Jath ...	6	9	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. District Magistrate, Jath	12	3	3	1	1	5	5	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	18	12	7	5	3	5	5	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

APPENDIX—X.

CIVIL WORK.—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1909—1910.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during present year.							Suits disposed of during present year.			Remarks.						
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5000.	Exparte.		Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
											Rs.																Rs.	Y.M.D.
1. 1st Class Sub-Judge
2. 2nd Class Sub-Judge ...	69	64	167	161	236	225	172	170	64	55	17,685	98	54	9	117	37	6	1	...	24	59	35	52	12,872	0-5-17		

APPENDIX—XI.

CIVIL WORK--Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal,	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing Balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1909-1910.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1. 1st Class Sub-Judge	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	...
2. 2nd Class Sub-Judge	102	136	17,040	169	200	27,019	271	336	44,059	135	211	23,333	136	125	20,726	49	54	22	

APPENDIX—XII.

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in civil suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.	Value of appeals filed during.				How disposed of.						Average duration.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.		Present year.		Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		Past year.	Present year.		
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.		
1. Chief of Jath	5	5	9	10	14	24	9	14	5	5	2,847-0-0	2,171-0-0	4	9	1	9	4	1	0-7-27	0-4-24

APPENDIX—XIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1909—10.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.	
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.					
				Past year.	Present year.							
Jath ..	{ Tried ... Untried...}	1 Jail ... 1 Lock-up	20 4	33 71	65 106	53 75	21.3 9.2	19.4 6.3	29 11	Rs. 1,793	29 6	

APPENDIX—XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jath State.

Name of State.	Documents presented for Registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.				Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage.		Sale Deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jath ...	522	613	113	153	303	289	3	3	0	0	103	168	521	611	Rs. 97,562	Rs. 1,12,227	0	0	1	2	

APPENDIX - XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration,
during the year 1909-1910.

Description.	Past year.					Present year.					Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.		Number of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.		
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	
1. Sale deeds ...	303	63,643	15 ..	534	8...	289	57,867	12...	509	10...	
2 Mortgage deeds	113	21,171	....	190	14 6	153	32,343	....	275	11 6	
3 Farkats ...	2	400	....	3	9	.....	...	.....	...	.....
4 Agreement deeds	8	500	....	13	2 6	9	589	12...	15	15 6	
5 Kabulayats ...	53	2,150	3 3	50	...	111	4,172	11 8	98	9 6	
6 Adoption deeds	6	1,500	....	21	....	13	4,140	....	54	5 6	
7 Gift deeds ...	14	3,150	....	26	11	11	6,857	....	46	6 6	
8 Money bonds	...	...	....	...	....	...	...	....	...	....
9 Wills ...	3	...	....	8	3	3	...	....	8	3	...
10 Transfer sale of deeds	....	...	....	...	....	....	...	....	...	....
11 Receipts ...	3	1,350	....	6	1	3	787	....	5	7	...
12 Miscellaneous ...	17	3,697	....	95	14	21	6,130	....	162	2	...
Total ..	522	97,562	2 3	949	15	613	112,837	3 8	1,176	6 7	
Deduct expenditure	.....	...	....	193	11 5	.....	...	....	254	9 2	
Net profit ...	...	...	....	756	3 7	.....	...	....	921	13 4	

APPENDIX—XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the Jath State, during the year 1909--10.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April 1909	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1910.	Remarks.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
Jath...	R. 223-0-8	Ra. 2,947-6-7	Rs. 3,088	Rs. 3,311-0-8	Rs. 3,546-0-9	Rs. 2,083-2-7	Ra. 1,227-14--1	

APPENDIX--XVII.

Statement of rain fall in the Jath State.

State.	April 1909	May 1909	June 1909	July 1909	August 1909	September 1909	October 1909	November 1909	December 1909	January 1910	February 1910	March 1910	Total.	Total of past year	Average of past five years.	Remarks.
Jath...	I. C. 0-16	I. C. 1-56	I. C. 7-57	I. C. 1-35	I. C. 6-6	I. C. 6-68	I. C. 1-12	I. C. 0-1	I. C. 0-0	I. C. 0-0	I. C. 0-0	I. C. 0-54	I. C. 25-5	I. C. 19-87	I. C. 18-31	

APPENDIX—XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains.

Article.	During past year.			During Present year.			Remarks.
		lbs.	Tolas.		lbs.	Tolas.	
Jowari	28	10	0	31	35	
Bajree	28	10	0	34	20	
Wheat	20	32	0	20	32	
Rice	14	33	0	18	30	
Tur Dall	11	10	0	17	20	

APPENDIX—XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, during the year 1909--1910.

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1. Construction of a Kitchen near the Chief's buildings	5,008	0	5,008	0	0	0	5,008	
2. Repairs to State buildings	0	1,572	1,572	0	0	0	1,572	
3. Water-supply	0	282	282	0	355	355	637	
4. Repairs to Roads	0	0	0	0	2,777	2,777	2,777	
5. Building Dharmashalas and Schools	0	0	0	2,742	388	3,130	3,130	
6. Chawadis	500	0	500	0	0	0	500	
Total	5,508	1,854	7,362	2,742	3,520	6,262	13,624	

APPENDIX—XX

Agricultural stock in the Jath State during the year 1909-10

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jath.	... 1909—10	17008	11258	1484	2964	707		151	78513	354	1624	32	1480		

APPENDIX—XXI

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1909—10

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja		Tari.		Total		Remarks.	
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.		
Jath.	1	Information not available.	1	Rs. 319-13-5	2	Rs. 414	1	Rs. 1,302	5	Rs. A. P. 2,035-13-5	The Jath State gets Rs. 3,213 annually from the British Government as compensation for the Sale of the Abkari revenue & Rs. 374 for the lease of the Hemp drugs revenue. The Period of the former lease is extended upto 31-7-1914 & of the latter upto 31-3-1911.

APPENDIX

Receipts.

STATEMENT showing Receipts and Disbursements

No.	Items.	1908-09.	1909-10.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	Opening balance :				
	State	41,715-12-3	95234-4-3	53518-8-0	...
	Local Fund	9,525-13-0	5883-2-3	...	3642-10-9
	Total	51,241-9-3	1,01,117-6-6	53518-8-0	3642-10-9
1	Land Revenue ..	1,52987-2-3	198393-7-3	45411-5-0	...
2	Sayar Revenue ...	5,110-0-0	3711-5-5	...	1398-10-7
3	Law and Justice ...	993-2-9	1726-12-6	733-9-9	...
4	Police... ..	214-4-2	126-11-1	...	87-9-1
5	Jail ... ..	...	64-12-6	64-12-6	...
6	Registration	1,006-10-6	1101-3-6	94-9-0	...
7	Stamps	5,623-9-0	6388-2-6	764-9-6	...
8	Interest	3,528-15-6	7776-0-7	4247-1-1	...
9	Forest	215-9-0	239-15-0	24-6-0	...
10	Public Work	16-13-6	11-13-0	...	5-0-6
11	Miscellaneous... ..	3,992-11-0	488-5-2	...	3504-5-10
12	Local Fund	10,007-2-1	11697-6-0	1690-3-11	...
13	Khasgi	2,883-5-6	3951-3-6	1067-14-0	...
14	Deshmukhi	16,745-3-0	19527-7-1	2782-4-1	...
15	Khawaskhani... ..	13,010-3-11	15870-8-1	2860-4-2	...
16	Loan ... ..	...	...	...	...
17	Advance { Tagai ...	13,477-13-0	21848-12-11	8370-15-11	...
	{ Advances... ..	2,967-7-0	7643-3-6	4675-12-6	...
18	Deposits	508-13-0	13056-15-2	12548-2-2	...
19	Pension Fund... ..	1,814-9-3	2855-9-5	1041-0-2	...
	Total	2,35,103-6-5	316484-10-2	86376-13-9	4995-10-0
	Alienated Lands... ..	18,769-3-11	18819-2-6	49-14-7	...
	Total	2,53,872-10-4	335303-12-8	86426-12-4	4995-10-0
	Grand Total with balance.	3,05,114-3-7	436421-3-2	139945-4-4	8638-4-9

No.	Items.	1908-09		1909-10.		Increase.		Decrease.	
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
1	Refund	1,990-	6- 6	2,414-	15- 6	424-	9- 0	...	...
2	Administration	7,641-	12- 4	7,764-	13- 6	123-	1- 2	...	...
3	Land Revenue	40,843-	1- 8	39,583-	9- 7	...	...	1,259-	8- 1
4	Law and Justice	7,037-	15- 2	6,971-	8- 6	...	...	66-	6- 8
5	Police	9,769-	2- 7	10,481-	10- 8	712-	8- 1	...	...
6	Jail	1,948-	7- 4	1,793-	8- 2	...	...	154-	15- 2
7	Medical	1,054-	4- 0	1,130-	5- 8	76-	1- 8	...	...
8	Post	369-	13- 5	408	14- 4	39-	0-11	...	...
9	Forest	1,509-	14-11	1,582-	15-10	73-	0-11	...	...
10	Stamps	213-	6-10	234-	12- 4	21-	5- 6	...	...
11	Registration	220-	0- 0	220-	0- 0	...	...	...	...
12	Education	3,487-	3- 8	3,728-	1- 2	240-	13- 6	...	...
13	Public Works	1,989-	8- 8	7,034-	7- 6	5,044-	14-10	...	...
14	Nemnuks and Pensions, etc.	5,393-	1- 6	5,934-	7-10	541-	6- 4	...	...
15	Assignments under Treaties and engagements	12,205-	1- 4	12,205-	1- 4	...	...	...	...
16	Local Funds	13,649-	12-10	13,309-	12- 8	...	...	340-	0- 2
17	Miscellaneous	1,076-	10-11	1,704-	11- 5	628-	0- 6	...	...
18	Liquidation of debt	24,019-	7- 6	57,729-	4-11	33,709-	13- 5	...	...
19	Domestic charges	15,010-	0- 0	21,400-	0- 0	6,390-	0- 0	...	...
20	Khasgi	15,526-	1- 5	16,789-	14- 8	1,263-	13- 3	...	...
21	Deshmukhi	2,491-	12- 4	2,757-	9- 6	265-	13- 2	...	...
22	Khawaskani	2,202-	2-10	2,123-	5- 7	...	...	78-	13- 3
23	Famine Relief Works	1,509-	1- 9	...	...	...	...	1,509-	1- 9
	Tagai	2,383-	0- 0	7,755-	0- 0	5372-	0- 0	...	...
24	Advances	6,712-	0- 9	10,841-	7- 1	4,129-	6- 4	...	...
25	Deposits	4,974-	2-11	195-	1- 4	...	...	4,779-	1- 7
26	Plague expenses... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Famine Insurance Fund..	...	...	5,000-	0- 0	5,000-	0- 0	...	...
28	Pension Fund ... ..	...	...	450-	0- 0	450-	0- 0	...	...
	Total	18,5227-	9- 2	2,41,545-	7- 1	64,505-	12- 7	8,187-	14- 8
	Alienated Lands	18,769-	3-11	18,819-	2- 6	49-	14- 7	...	...
	Total	2,03,996-	13- 1	2,60,364-	9- 7	64,555-	11- 2	8,187-	14- 8
	Closing balance	1,01,117-	6-6	1,76,056-	9- 7	74,939-	3- 1	...	...
	Grand Total... ..	3,05,114-	3- 7	4,36,421-	3- 2	1,33,494-	14- 3	8,187-	14- 8

APPENDIX—XXIII.

STATEMENT of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1909—1910.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily Average	Remarks.
	Outdoor.	Indoor.	Dis-charged.	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Jath ...	7955	16	15	1	0	0	Rs. 2,260	59.1	

APPENDIX—XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1909—10.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath State ...	61,868	2,756	2,732	0	24	1,239	1,681	442	0	44.56	44.15	20.02	27.17	

APPENDIX—XXV.

PARTICULARS as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1909-1910.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
32	32	1 Anglo-Vernacular school ... 1 Girls' School ... 1 Urdu School ... 1 Dhed School ... 1 Veda shala ... 27 Marathi schools ... <hr/> 32	1229	1186	915	846	..	Rs. 1,453	Rs. 6,008	

JATH,
22nd August 1910.

S. R. TIRODEKAR,
State Karbhari, Jath.

ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE JATH STATE,
Fasli 1321 corresponding with A. D. 1911-1912.

—:—
No. 820 of 1912.

FROM,

S. R. TIRODEKAR, Esquire,

State Karbhari of Jath.

TO,

J. K. N. KABRAJI, Esquire, C. S.,

Political Agent, Bjiapur.

Jath, 29th August 1912.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit, by direction of the Chief, the Annual Administration Report of the Jath State, for the Fasli year 1321 (A. D. 1911-12) ending on the 6th June 1912.

CHAPTER 1

GENERAL and POLITICAL.

2. Jath State comprises 113 villages; its area is 884 square miles and population 69,810 according to the Census of 1911. The gross revenue of the State (based on the average of past five years) including Service Inam adjustment is Rs 2,27,925. The State pays annually to the British Government Rs 6,400 in lieu of Horse Contingent and Rs 4,847 for Sardeshmukhi rights.

3. The Chief, Shrimant Ramrao Amritrao alias Aba Saheb Dasle is Maratha by caste and is 27 years of age. He is a first Class Sardar and a Treaty Chief. He is married to Shrimant Putla Raja, now called Bhagirathi-Bai Saheb, second daughter of the late Chief of Akalkot. The Chief has two sons and a daughter. The elder son named Kumar Vijayasing alias Baba Saheb was born on the 4th July 1909 and is now in his 4th year, and the younger son Kumar Ajitsing alias Bhao Saheb is aged 7 months having been born on the 15th January 1912. The daughter's name is Pramila Raja alias Aka Saheb and is 2 years' old being born in August 1910.

4. Bai Anandibai alias Mai Saheb, junior widow of the late Chief and the only other member of the Chief's family is living at Jath. Her daughter Yeshodabai alias Aka Saheb, who is married to Sardar Pratapsing Bhosle of Satara, is staying with her husband.

5. The most important event which occurred during the year under report and which will be memorable in the History of India was the visit to India of Their Imperial Majesties King Emperor George V and Queen Empress Mary to announce their Coronation in person to the people of India, by holding a Darbar at Delhi on the 12th December 1911. The Chief had been to Bombay at the kind and special invitation of the Government of Bombay to receive and pay his homage to Their Gracious Majesties on their landing at the Appollo Bunder on the 2nd of December 1911. There he had the honour of being introduced to Their Imperial Majesties. From Bombay the Chief went to Delhi as a private visitor to witness the unique spectacle of the Coronation Darbar Ceremony. During his absence and according to his directions, a grand Darbar was held at Jath on the 12th December 1911, in connection with His Majesty's Coronation Darbar at Delhi and the Royal Proclamation was read out to a large audience assembled in a specially erected Mandap. The Coronation Day was also most enthusiastically celebrated in every village of the State. A detailed report on the celebrations held throughout the State in connection with the Coronation Darbar of 12th December 1911 having been already submitted to you under this office No. 113 of the 1st February 1912, it is unnecessary to enter into details again.

6. Shrimant Venkatrao Ghorapade, Raja of Sondur, a Native State in the Madras Presidency, and brother-in-law of the Chief, came to Jath twice-once in the month of July 1911 in connection with the barsa ceremony of his daughter and second time in December 1911 to take his wife and child to his State. On each occasion, he stayed here for some few days and returned to his State.

7. In the month of October 1911, the Chief went for a few days to Bombay and thence proceeded to Jamkhandi in connection with the Annual Joint Sport Tournament held there by the S. M. County States. In the month of December, he went to Nagpur as President of the 5th Maratha Education Parishad. The Chief had been to Mahabeshwar as usual and passed the summer season there. During his stay there, he paid visits to H. E. the Governor of Bombay and other high officials. He had also been to Kolhapur in the month of May at the special invitations of the Darbars of Kolhapur and Akalkot to attend the marriage ceremony of the Chief of Akalkot.

CHANGES IN THE PERSONNEL

8. There was no change in the personnel of the principal officials of the State. The names of such officials are given in Appendix I.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION.

9. Administration of Land:— The revenue survey settlement was introduced in the State in 1879-80. The guarantee having expired in 1909, proposals for carrying out revision survey operations were made by the Darbar to Government and after a lengthy correspondence, it was finally decided that instead of a revision survey, the existing assessment should be increased all round by 25 %. Accordingly the assessment has been revised from the beginning of Fasli year 1321 and guaranteed for 15 years. Out of the 13 Dumala villages, only Kagast has not been brought under the survey settlement owing to the unwillingness of the Dumaldar of the village.

10. Out of the total area of 10,513 acres and 14 gunthas of waste land available for cultivation at the beginning of the year under report, 75 acres and 17 gunthas were taken up for cultivation, and 191 acres and 19 gunthas were thrown out of cultivation as against nil and 33 acres and 31 gunthas respectively in the preceding year.

11. In addition, 379 acres and 39 gunthas of ^e forest area were added to the waste. The net area of cultivable waste land at the end of the year was therefore 11,009 acres and 15 gunthas.

12. 25 cases under the Inam Rules were settled during the year as against 30 cases in the previous year.

13. There was no case of boundary dispute during the year.

14. Owing to deficient and untimely rainfall in ^{the} major portion of the State and consequent failure of crops, during the year under report, the Chief sanctioned the grant of tagai advances to the ryots and the amount so advanced was Rs 4,685 as against Rs 5,275 in the preceding year. The whole of it was under the Land Improvement Act. No tagai for seed and cattle was given as no applications were received for the same before the close of the year.

15. The land revenue of the State according to the Jamabandi of the year including Local Funds was Rs 1,58,534 as against Rs 1,27,469 in the previous year. The arrears of past years amounted to Rs 38,786. The land revenue and local funds actually collected amounted to Rs 1,30,866 as against Rs 1,58,602 in the preceding year.

16. The collections of the Deshmukhi, Khawaskhani and Khasgi Estates of the Chief were as under:—

	Jamabandi.	Arrears of previous years.	Collections.	Balance.
Deshmukhi	17,480	6,986	15,763	8,703.
Khawaskhani.	12,917	5,318	12,403	5,832.
Khasgi.	2,800	2,544	2,638	2,706.
	<u>33,197</u>	<u>14,848</u>	<u>30,804</u>	<u>17,241.</u>

(4)

The total collections amounted to Rs 30,804 of which Rs 3,766 were on account of past years.

17. The arrears of Tagai amounted to Rs 44,210 of which Rs 6,528 including interest were recovered during the year leaving a balance of Rs 39,650 at the close of the year as detailed below:—

Land I. Loans Act	Rs 35,364.
Under the Agri: Loans Act	Rs 4,286.
Total Rs	<u>39,650.</u>

18. Rs 121-3-4 on account of land revenue and Rs 7-9-10 on account of Local Funds were remitted during the year out of the Jamabandi of State Land Revenue proper viz: Rs 1,58,534.

19. Remissions on account of tagai advances amounting to Rs 175 were also granted during the year.

20. 318 notices were issued to registered occupants and Rs 3,300-12-0 were recovered. In 10 cases owing to the obstinacy of the persons to pay land revenue, orders for the forfeiture of their lands were issued, but they having paid the dues no forfeiture of the lands took place. With this exception, no pressure of any kind was used for the recovery of land revenue.

CHAPTER III.

21. Legislation:—Appendix II gives the laws in force in the State. The following Acts were introduced into the State during the year:—

1. India Act No XXVIII of 1879 with subsequent amending Acts—No IX of 1884 and No XI of 1896, Legal Practitioners Act.
2. Sections 344 to 360 both inclusive of India Act No XIV of 1882, Civil Procedure Code.
3. India Act No III of 1911, Criminal Tribes Act.

MILITARY FORCE.

22. There is no Military force in the State.

23. Police:—Appendix IV shows the strength of the Police Force. The force consists of 2 Sub Inspectors and 97 constables of all grades including 5 sowars, 1 camel driver and 5 recruits. 49 Policemen are armed with guns—22 with muzzle loaders and 27 with .476 Bore Henry Martini rifles. The total cost on account of the maintenance of the Police Force amounted to Rs 11,400 as against Rs 10,849 in the previous year.

24. Out of the whole force, 33 are able to read and write and the rest are illiterate.

25. During the year, 4 constables were departmentally punished for breach of discipline and misconduct and one constable was dismissed.

26. The work done by the Police is given in Appendix V. Including the balance of 13 offences remaining in the hands of the Police for investigation at the close of the last year, the total number of cases for disposal during the year was 87 as against 97 in the preceding year, 36 of which were struck off the file, 41 were brought before the Magistrates and 10 remained under investigation with the Police at the close of the year.

27. The number of persons arrested by the Police in connection with the above offences was 102 as against 90 of the last year. They were all sent up to the Magistrates by whom they were disposed of as below :—

Convicted	46
Acquitted and discharged	42
Remaining under trial	14
	102.

28. The percentage of convictions to persons arrested and those sent for trial was 45 as against 45.5 of the previous year.

29. The value of property stolen and recovered is given in Appendix VI. The percentage of recoveries of stolen property was 52.4 as against 46.8 of the last year.

30. The ratio of Police to area is 1 to 9 square miles and to population 1 to 720.

31. There were 2 cases of culpable homicide under Section 304 of the I. P. Code, with 6 persons involved therein. Out of the 6 persons, 5 were convicted and sentenced and 1 was acquitted by the Sessions Court. There was no case of murder during the year.

32. The number of dacoities reported during the year was 3 with 9 accused involved therein as against 2 and 11 accused in the year before. Of these 9 accused, 2 were convicted and 7 remained at the close of the year awaiting trial.

33. 24 cases of accidental deaths were reported during the year as against 2 in the previous year.

34. The cases of incendiarism reported during the year were 4, all of which were disposed of before the close of the year.

35. 11 bad characters were dealt with under Section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code. Of these 7 persons were let off on their furnishing securities and 4 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year.

36. Village Police :— The number of Village Police is the same as in the last year i. e. , 113. They assist the District Police in detecting crime and bringing the offenders to justice.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

37. The number of Criminal Courts at work during the year was 5 i. e. , the same as last year. The details of the work done by them are given in Appendices VII and VIII. Altogether the courts dealt with 256 offences during the year as against 241. The number of accused persons involved in the said offences was 585 as against 554 in the previous year. Of these 102 as against 90 were arrested by the Police, 53 as against 98 were arrested upon warrants, 415 against 362 appeared in obedience to summonses and 15 as against nil were arrested in the presence of the Magistrates.

38. Of the 585 accused persons, 133 as against 243 were discharged; 320 as against 192 were acquitted; 94 as against 96 were convicted; 16 as against 22 were committed to the Court of Sessions; 1 against the same number died during trial and 21 remained at the end of the year. Of the 320 acquittals, 243 were under Section 345 of the Criminal Procedure Code, the offences being compoundable. The number of actual acquittals was 77.

39. Out of the 16 persons committed to the Court of Sessions, 7 were convicted and 9 discharged. The percentage of convictions to total arrests is 17 as against 20.7 in the previous year.

40. The District Magistrate tried 55 cases, the Sub-Judge and 2nd Class Magistrate 79, the Mamlatdar and 2nd Class Magistrate 72 and the Head Karkun and 3rd Class Magistrate 50 as against 111, 40, 43 and 47 cases respectively in the last year. Out of the 55 cases tried by the District Magistrate, 25 were dealt with summarily.

41. The amount of fines inflicted by the Criminal Courts amounted to Rs 569 as against Rs 1,091 in the preceding year. The fines realised amounted to Rs 533.

Appeals.

42. There are two Criminal Appellate Courts viz: the Huzur or the Chief's Court exercising the powers of the High Court and the Court of Sessions, and the District Magistrate's Court.

43. The work of the Appellate Courts is given in Appendix IX. There were three appeals before the Chief's Court and 8 before the District Magistrate. Out of the 3 appeals before the Chief, 2 were confirmed and 1 modified and out of the 8 appeals before the District Magistrate, 3 were modified, 2 reversed, 1 rejected and 2 remained pending at the close of the year.

Revision.

44. As a Court of Revision, there were 4 applications before the Chief for disposal. In two cases, the decisions of the lower court were upheld and in two they were reversed.

Civil Justice.

45. Appendix X shows the work done by the Civil Courts. There were two Courts exercising original civil jurisdiction viz: the 1st Class Sub-Judge's Court and the 2nd Class Sub-Judge's Court. The State Karbhari exercises the powers of the 1st Class Sub-Judge. No suit was filed in his Court during the year, as against one in the preceding year.

46. In the 2nd Class Sub-Judge's Court, 180 suits were filed as against 149 in the previous year. Including the balance of 55 cases which had remained pending at the close of the last year, the total number for disposal was 235. Out of these 235 cases, 139 were disposed of during the year as against 149 in the previous year and 96 remained pending at the end of the year. Of the total number of suits, 129 were in respect of landed property as against 92; 49 were for money transactions as against 53 and 2 suits were for other rights as against 4 of the last year.

47. The average duration of suits was 5 months and 2 days as against 5 months and 4 days of the preceding year.

48. The total value of suits filed during the year was Rs 19,119 as against Rs 17,137 of the last year and the value of suits disposed of during the year was Rs 14,918 as against Rs 18,938 of the previous year.

49. Appendix XI shows the result of applications for execution of decrees. Including the balance of 105 applications of the last year, the total number of applications for execution of decrees was 237 as against 295 in the previous year. Out of these 237 applications, 141 were disposed of during the year as against 190 of the last year and 96 remained pending at the end of the year.

50. There is only one Civil Appellate Court viz: that of the Chief which exercises the powers of the High Court as well as those of the District Judge. Only one appeal lies to this Court against the decisions of the lower courts. Appendix XII shows the number and the results of appeals in civil suits. There were 7 appeals for disposal during the year as against 25 in the previous year. Out of these, 5 were disposed of during the year and 2 remained pending at the close of the year. The average duration of appeals was 1 month and 10 days as against 4 months and 10 days.

The Mamlatdars' Courts Act.

51. 23 suits were filed during the year as against 13 in the previous year under the Mamlatdars' Courts Act II of 1906. All the suits were disposed of during the year. The average duration of suits was 36 days as against 27 days in the preceding year. No applications for revision against the Mamlatdar's decisions were made.

EXTRADITION.

52. Extradition :— During the year, the State obtained under extradition demands 8 persons from the British Districts. Of these 8 persons, 1 was convicted, 2 were acquitted and 5 remained on trial at the end of the year.

No persons were surrendered to British Government or Native States during the year.

53. Prisons :— There is a Jail at Jath. The building is a nice one. It was built in the year 1894-95 and contains accommodation for 50 prisoners. It is a well ventilated building situated on a high level outside the town.

54. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners in the Jail and Lock-up. 55 prisoners against 63 were admitted during the year into the Jail. These together with 40 remaining from last year made up the total of 95 prisoners. Of these 48 were released—40 on the expiry of their sentences, 1 on the anniversary day of the installation of the Chief, 2 on the birth day of the Chief's second son Kumar Ajitsing and 5 in commemoration of the Coronation Day of His Majesty the King Emperor of India at Delhi. 1 prisoner died of Nephritis in Jail during the year and 46 against 40 remained in the Jail at the end of the year.

55. The health of the prisoners was on the whole good. There was no sickness among the prisoners and no complaints were received from the inmates of the Jail.

56. The daily average number of prisoners was 46 as against 41 of the previous year. The total expenditure on account of establishment charges and cost of maintenance and clothing of prisoners amounted to Rs 2,786 against Rs 2,121 in the previous year.

57. The Jail Regulations were strictly observed in the Jail.

58. The Chief Medical officer, Jath, is the Superintendent of the Jail.

59. There is one Lock-up at Jath for the under-trial prisoners. It is in charge of the Mamlatdar of Jath.

60. There were 89 under-trial prisoners in the Lock-up as against 92 in the previous year. Of these 6 prisoners remained to be dealt with at the close of the year and 1 died in the Lock-up of malarial fever.

61. Registration :— Appendices XIV and XV give details of the working of the Registration Department. The total number of documents presented for registration during the year was 631. Including the 6 pending at the close of the last year, the total number of documents to be registered was 637. Of these, 623 documents of the value of Rs 1,40,993 were registered during the year as against 562 of the value of Rs 1,20,538 in the last year.

62. The fees realised in connection with the documents registered were Rs 1,250 as against 1,097 in the previous year. The expenditure of the Registration Department incurred during the year was Rs 276 as against Rs 227 of the last year.

63. There were two appeals under the Registration Act to the State Karbhari as District Registrar and both were rejected.

64. Municipality:— There is only one Municipality in the State which is at Jath. It was established in 1893 and is constituted under the provisions of the Bombay District Municipal Act. The Municipal Board consists of 12 members— all nominated by the Chief as Local Government. Of the 12 Commissioners, 5 including the President are officials and 7 non-officials. Owing to the backward state of the people, the elective franchise has not been conferred on the Board.

65. The receipts and expenditure of the Municipality during the year under report as well as of the previous year are shown in Appendix XVI. The income and expenditure of the Municipality during the year were respectively Rs 2,624 and Rs 2,348 as against Rs 2,692 and Rs 1,774 of the previous year. The closing balance on the 31st March 1912 was Rs 2,422 as against Rs 2,146 of the last year. The sources of income of the Municipality are :- Shingoti tax; the house tax, the conservancy tax and fees levied on the Bazar day on loaded carts leaving the Municipal limits. The balance is intended to be spent on widening the town streets and building gutters.

CHAPTER IV.

66. Weather, crops and rainfall.— Appendix XVII shows rainfall from April 1911 to the end of March 1912. The total rainfall during the year was 20 inches and 35 cents, but it was untimely for early crops. The rainfall in August was very scanty. At no time in the month, a day's rain measured more than 17 cents except once and did no good to the Kharip standing crops. The month of September went almost dry and the rain that fell in October was confined to only a very few villages, the result being that the Kharip-crops withered giving a very poor out-turn.

67. The condition of the rabi crops was also bad. Owing to the scanty rainfall in August and total failure of rain in September in the major portion of the State, the area sown with rabi was unusually small being confined to the localities which had the benefit of good rain. In some villages, no sowing at all took place. The fall in October though measured 3 inches, was not continuous or general. The November and December went entirely dry, and the rabi crops suffered greatly in consequence. Only those crops which had sufficient moisture turned out fair. The result on the whole was bad for both the crops. The out-turn of Kharip was barely two annas and that of rabi not more than two annas.

68. Owing to the deficient rainfall, the scarcity of water and fodder was greatly felt. The water in wells failed and prices of fodder rose tremendously. The condition of the agricultural stock was unsatisfactory. There was however, no disease among the cattle and no mortality to a large extent.

69. Appendix XVIII shows the prices of the staple food grains of the year under report as compared with those of the previous year. The failure of crops is responsible for the rise in prices every where.

70. Appendix XX pertains to the Agricultural stock of the State. The condition of the live stock was not satisfactory owing to the dearth of fodder and green grass.

71. Wages :— The rates of wages underwent no change but remained unaffected by the unfavourable season. The rates for unskilled labour continued to be from 4 to 6 annas and those for skilled labour from 8 to 12 annas.

72. Forests :— The forests of Jath consist mainly of rocky soil and unarable lands useful only as pastures. The total forest area at the beginning of the year was 26,276 acres and 7 gunthas as against 26,360 acres and 16 gunthas in the preceding year. 264 acres and 28 gunthas bearing an assessment of Rs 112 of forest land were sold for cultivation realizing Rs 2,055 and 379 acres and 39 gunthas were given out for cultivation to the Haranshikaries on survey assessment only as reported in my letter No 108 of the 7th February 1911 to the address of Mr Shepherd, the then Political Agent, Bijapur. The net forest that remains now is 25,631 acres and 20 gunthas of which 2,654 acres and 8 gunthas are included in reserve forest and 22,977 acres and 12 gunthas constitute pasture land. The revenue realised from grazing fees amounted to Rs 7,906 as against Rs 9,047 and that derived from sale of grass in reserve forest amounted to Rs 305 as against Rs 225 in the previous year. The total forest collections amounted to Rs 8,211 against Rs 9,302.

73. Trade and Manufacture :— The situation of Jath is wholly unfavourable to the growth of trade. The population is almost agricultural. Rice, sugar, gram, kerosine-oil &c., are the principal imports and Wheat, Jowari, bajree and cotton are the principal exports.

74. In some places, coarse blankets are manufactured; brass pots and carpets are made at Umdi and felt rugs are prepared at Hospet. These are the only articles of manufacture in the State.

75. Three Fly-Shuttle looms are kept in the Jail and coarse cloth is produced at them; but they were not at work during the year.

76. Public Works :— Appendix XIX gives the expenditure on Public-Works. The total expenditure on the Public Works amounted to Rs 13,713 as against Rs 7,607 in the previous year. One new building for

Police Quarters with an out-post attached to it was built at Shegaum during the year. Some additions were made to the Chief's residential Bungalow and the Police Parade ground was constructed during the year.

77. In addition to the above, the following roads were repaired:—

1. Jath - Bijapur. 2. Jath - Athni. 3. Jath - Daflapur.

78. Post Offices :— There is only one Post Office at Jath with two postal lines - one to Miraj and the other to Bijapur. The State defrays the pay of three village postmen amounting to Rs 21 a month. An experimental Branch Post Office has been opened at Umdi and is said to be doing good work.

79. There is no Mint at Jath.

General Condition Of The State And The People.

80. The condition of the people, especially the agriculturists was not generally good. Owing to deficient and untimely rainfall, the out-turn of both the Kharip and Rabi crops was poor and fodder became scarce. The Kadbi stock with the people being exhausted, the people had to buy it at exorbitant prices, ranging between Rs 25 and Rs 32 per cart load in order to save their cattle from starvation and death.

81. The supply of drinking water was also deficient in most places. Many of the wells ran dry and tagai was freely given for deepening the wells. In other respects also, the year under report was not prosperous. Plague appeared in 36 villages and cholera in 8 villages and carried off no less than 446 souls. The high prices, however, at which cotton and other food grain were sold as well as the increase in the rates of wages of labour enabled people to live fairly well and to pay generally without much pressure one instalment of land revenue.

82. On the whole therefore, the year was not as beneficial as last year to the agriculturists who form the bulk of the population of the State.

83. Consumption of Liquor:— There are two shops at Jath - one of toddy and the other of country liquor. The sales of toddy and country liquor were 4,361 and 834 gallons as against 3,941 and 757 gallons respectively in the previous year. The abkari management of the State is in the hands of Government.

84. The Jath State gets Rs 3,213 from the British Government as compensation for the lease of Abkari revenue and Rs 661 for the lease of the Hemp drugs annually. The period of the Abkari lease will expire on 31-7-14 and that of the Hemp drugs on 31-3-16.

Famine.

85. No famine works were started during the year. A few small test works were opened on famine wage in the month of March in the localities which appeared to be affected but none came to them and they had consequently to be closed and re-opened as ordinary works but even on these works people did not care to come.

86. The giving of dole to blind and decrepit people in the Jath town as well as in other villages of the Jath Mahal was commenced from the beginning of May after a regular individual selection. Only persons who were eligible for gratuitous relief under the Famine Code have been admitted to the dole. In addition 145 inferior village servants of 85 villages have been admitted to dole from 1st June 1912.

87. The total expenditure on account of gratuitous relief during the month of May amounted to Rs 220.

88. Tagai advances to the extent of Rs 4,685 were also granted to land holders for deepening old wells and for purchase of fodder.

89. A large number of useless cattle were sold by cultivators keeping only such as were really useful for cultivation.

CHAPTER V.

90. Revenue and Finances:— Appendix XXII shows the total receipts and expenditure for the year under report as well as of the previous year. The gross revenue of the State excluding land alienations was Rs 2,38,320 against Rs 2,84,459 for the last year. The large decrease of Rs 50,922 was mainly due to the suspension of land revenue including Deshmukhi, *Khawaskhani* and *Khasgi* revenue and Tagai on account of unfavourable season.

91. On the expenditure side on the other hand, there is an increase of Rs 39,174 which mainly occurs under the following heads and which is due to the following causes:—

Item.	Increase.	Explanation.
1. L. Revenue	9,983	The excess is only nominal due to the increase in the figures of Service Inam Adjustment consequent on the 25% increase in the assessment. Corresponding increase appears also on the receipt side under this head.
2. P. Works	7,765	The increase is due to the extension of the Chief's Bungalow.

3. Miscellaneous. 1,707 The increase is owing to the purchase of two new tents to replace old ones which were purchased some 15 years back and have become quite worn.
4. Domestic charges. 13,640 The increase is due to the extra grants sanctioned by Government for the Chief and his family members, for various purposes, the details of which have been shown in the Budget for 1912-13 under the column "revised estimate" for 1911-12.
5. Khasgi. 1,744 The increase is partly due to the dearness of fodder & gram purchased for the State horses and cattle and partly to the purchase of new carriage and repairs to the old ones.

The increases under other items are slight and need not be specified.

92. The State debt on the 1st of April 1912 stood as under : —

Name of Loan.	Principal.	Interest.
1 Balance of Government		
loan Rs	2,35,380-8-8	0
2 Loan received from the		
Rani Sahab of Jath Rs	75,000-0-0	656-4-0.
Rs	—————	—————
Rs	3,10,380-8-8	656-4-0.
Total of Principal and Interest ... ..	... ..	Rs 3,11,036-12-8.

The State has since paid Rs 10,380-8-8 in liquidation of the part of the Government debt. The balance of Government debt is Rs 2,25,000.

CHAPTER VI.

93. Vital Statistics :— There is one Dispensary at Jath in charge of the Chief Medical Officer who is a graduate of the Bombay University.

94. Appendix XXIII shows the medical relief afforded by the Jath Dispensary. The number of patients treated at the Dispensary during the year was 6,232 as against 8,222 in the previous year. The daily average attendance was 46 against 60 of the last year. The expenditure was Rs 2,374 as against Rs 2,322 in the previous year, half of which was borne by the State and half by Local Funds.

95. The diseases usually treated at the Dispensary are fever, bowel complaints, sore eyes, cough and diarrhoea.

96. Appendix XXIV gives the births and deaths during the year and their ratio per mille of the population of the State. The number of births during the year was 3,342 as against 3,295 and that of deaths was 1,832 as against 2,269 in the year before.

97. Plague appeared in 36 villages and carried away 370 persons. Inoculation was resorted to at Jath and was popular. About 239 persons were inoculated, none of whom had an attack of plague. There were 76 deaths from cholera also. Small pox prevailed in 3 villages but no deaths from it were reported.

98. Vaccination :— There are two Vaccinators in the State. The number of children vaccinated during the year was 2,494 as against the same number in the previous year. Of the 2,494 children vaccinated, 2,172 proved successful. Calf lymph has been introduced into the State since the past 8 years for which the State pays Rs 100 a year. The British Vaccination Inspector supervises the vaccination work for which he receives annually Rs 25 as allowance from the State. The total expenditure of Vaccination Department during the year was Rs 827 as against Rs 694 in the previous year.

CHAPTER VII.

99. Education :— Appendix XXV shows the particulars of schools maintained in the Jath State. There were 31 schools during the year as against 30 in the previous year. One school was newly opened during the year. Out of the 31 schools, one is an Anglo-Vernacular School which is at Jath and where English upto the 5th Standard is taught. The Head Master is a graduate of the Allahabad University. The rest of the schools are all primary and include one Hindusthani School, one Girls' School, one Vedic School and one Mahar or low caste School. In all the schools, education is made free. The Jath and Umdi Schools sent up five and two students for the 3rd Grade Vernacular Public Service Examination of whom 4 and 1 respectively came out successful. Both the schools are making satisfactory progress and their Head Masters are reported to be taking interest in teaching the boys.

100. The total number of scholars in all the schools was 1,134 against 1,103 and the daily average attendance was 820 as against 766 in the last year. It is more than 5 years since primary education was made free, yet the attendance has not increased but is gradually decreasing. A compulsory school is also opened at Jath but the attendance in it is far from satisfactory. The District being purely agricultural, the people have no taste for education.

101. The total cost incurred on account of education was Rs 8,178 as against Rs 7,844 in the previous year.

102. The Educational Authorities of the British District did not inspect any of our schools during the year. The Deputy Educational Inspector, Jath State, however inspected all the schools.

CHAPTER VIII.

103. Miscellaneous :— The State has one Lithographic Press. There is another Type Press at Jath owned by a private person. The management of the Type press has lately been taken by the State under its supervision as an experimental measure. Only forms and circulars are printed at the latter press with the aid of convict labour. Such of the forms and books as cannot be printed at the local press are obtained from the Yeravda Central Prison Press on payment.

104. No News paper is published in the State.

105. Library :— There is one Native General Library at Jath, supported by the State contribution and public subscriptions. It subscribes to 9 Marathi News papers and 12 Magazines and possesses a small stock of English as well as Marathi books on various subjects. There is no separate building for the library but one small decent building will be constructed during the year.

106. The Native General Library at Jath having agreed to conform to the Library rules promulgated in G. R. No 2037 of the 14th October 1909, an application to have it registered was made under this office No 371 of the 20th April last and the Library has since been registered.

107. Wild animals :— There are no wild animals within the State's limits except wild pigs and deer and in some places wolves which cause much damage to crops. There were 4 deaths by snake bite during the year as against 2 in the preceding year.

108. Fair :— The annual fair of Yellama was held at Jath from 15th to 18th December 1911. A large number of pilgrims had assembled. A Bazar consisting of 300 to 400 shops was held at the place. About 8,000 cattle were brought for sale. On an average Rs 50,000 must have exchanged hands. The fees realised in the shape of Shingoti tax on the sale of animals amounted to Rs 410. Strict attention was paid to sanitary measures and the Police arrangements were good. The annual cattle show attached to the fair was held on 18th December 1911 and Rs 160 were given in prizes out of the funds collected to best animals selected by the Committee appointed for the purpose, as an encouragement to cattle owners of the State for cattle breeding. One prize of Rs 10 was awarded to an outsider exhibitor.

109. The Veterinary Inspector of Belgaum and the Veterinary Graduate from Bijapur both attended the Fair and they helped the Committee in selecting the animals for prizes.

TOUR.

110. I visited almost all the villages in the State, enquired into the actual condition of the crops and the people; examined village accounts and receipt books and made Jamabandi of all the villages in the State.

FINANCIAL CONDITION.

111. The financial condition of this State is already fully known to you and Government and it is unnecessary to repeat it here. As long as the debt remains hanging over the State, any attempt at reform of any kind is out of question.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

112. The year was not altogether a good one. Owing to unfavourable season both the crops failed but the situation was not wholly alarming. People had ample work near their homes and so they were not in need of relief works. The condition of the agricultural stock was however rather unsatisfactory. The ryots had no fodder and had to import it at exorbitant prices. They were not however in a position to pay the whole of the year's land revenue and hence postponements of both the instalments were granted in a few cases; in others half the revenue was suspended, and in a majority of cases the recovery of outstanding balances of land revenue and tagai was postponed. Tagai was granted for improving water supply and buying fodder, and gratuitous relief was given to deserving persons. Thus every possible endeavour was made as far as the means at the disposal of the Darbar permitted to ameliorate the condition of the people.

113. In conclusion, I am desired by the Chief to express his cordial thanks to you for the ready assistance and sound advice he has always received on matters connected with the Administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

S. R. TIRODEKAR.

State Karbhari of Jath.

APPENDICES

FROM

I TO XXV.

1911-1912.

APPENDIX—I.

Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1911—1912.

Names of Officers.	Appoint- ment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. S. R. Tirodekar... ..	State Karbhari.	12th July 1907.		
Mr. K. K. Gokhale	Sub-Judge and Deputy Educational Inspector.	5th March 1906.		
Mr. H. K. Madkekar, L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer.	13th August 1907.		
Mr. A. M. Masurkar	Mamlatdar.	10th October. 1904.		

APPENDIX—II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency			
2. Act No 45 of 1860 and subsequent Acts amending the same			
3. Act No. 20 of 1864, Minors			
4. " 6 of 1871, whipping			
5. " 1 of 1871, Cattle Trespass			
6. " 9 of 1872, Contract			
7. " 1 of 1872, Evidence			
8. " 10 of 1873, Oaths			
9. " 2 of 1874, Jail			
10. " 1 of 1877, Specific Relief			
11. " 3 of 1877, Registration			
12. " 1 of 1878, Opium			
13. " 8 of 1867, Village Police			
14. " 3 of 1874, Vatan Act			
15. " 5 of 1878, Abkari			
16. " 11 of 1878, Arms			
17. " 5 of 1879, Bombay Land Revenue Code			
18. " 10 of 1870, Land Acquisition			
19. India Act 7 of 1878, Forest			
20. Bombay Act 8 of 1866, Sale of positions			
21. " 3 of 1869, Local Funds			
22. " 3 of 1875, Tolls Act			
23. " 2 of 1890, Salt Act with the amending Act			
24. The amendment of Section 84 of the Bombay Act 6 of 1873 made by clause (i) section 49 of Bombay Act 2 of 1874.			
25. Bombay Act 3 of 1897, Epidemic Diseases Act			
26. " 6 of 1898, Post office Act			
27. " 13 of 1885, Telegraph			
28. " 5 of 1898, Criminal Procedure Code			
29. Act 5 of 1886, Act to amend Bombay Act 3 of 1874			
30. Act 4 of 1870, The Bombay District Police Act			
31. India Act 2 of 1899, with all the amending acts			
32. " 7 of 1870, with all its amending acts			
33. * Currency Notes Forgery Act, 13 of 1899 with all its amending acts			
34. Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1827			
35. India Act No. 6 of 1908, Explosive act			
36. Mamlatdars Court Act 2 of 1906			
37. Civil Procedure Code Act No. 5 of 1908			
38. Limitation Act No. 9 of 1908			
39. Lunacy Act No. 35 of 1858			
40. Bombay District Municipal Act No. 3 of 1901			
41. Bombay Record of Rights Act No. 4 of 1903			
42. Act No. 3 of 1910 Act to amend the Bombay Hereditary Office Act No. 3 of 1874			
43. Census Act No. 16 of 1910			

Yes.

Yes.

1. India Act No 28 of 1879 with Subsequent amending Acts- No. 9 of 1884 and No. 11 of 1896 Legal Practitioners Act.
 2. Sections 344 to 360 of the Civil Procedure Code India Act No. 14 of 1882.
 3. India Act No. 3 of 1911- Criminal Tribes Act.

APPENDIX—III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jath State.

APPENDIX—IV.

STATEMENT showing the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1911—1912.

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished Judicially	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Ra.	Ra.								
Police Sub-Inspector.	2	95	1,140	0	0	...	...	...	2	0	
Constables of all grades including 5 sowars and 5 recruits ...	97	814	9,768	1	4	...	...	...	31	66	
Total ...	99	909	10,908	1	4	...	...	...	33	66	

APPENDIX—V.

STATEMENT showing the working of the Police in the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions on accused arrested.		Percentage of convictions on accused sent up for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jath	97	74	90	102	90	102	41	46	49	42	45.5	45	45.5	45	14 Persons remained under-trial at the close of the year.

APPENDIX—VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jath State, during the year 1911—1912.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jath	Rs. 3,027	Rs. 4,355	Rs. 1,420	Rs. 2,277	46.8	52.4	

APPENDIX—VIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

No.	Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.							Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1911-12				Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.			
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.								Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	District Magistrate's Court	111	55	0	32	29	53	0	15	258	129	25	50	50	4	0	0	
2	Sub-Judge and 2nd Class Magistrate's Courts... ..	40	79	0	41	18	149	0	0	92	208	73	95	14	12	1	13	
3	Mamlatdar and 2nd Class Magistrate's Court	43	72	0	19	6	127	0	0	85	152	17	121	14	0	0	0	
4	Head Karkun and 3rd Class Magistrate's Court	47	50	0	10	0	86	0	0	119	96	18	54	16	0	0	8	
	Total ...	241	256	0	102	53	415	0	15	554	585	133	320	94	16	1	21	

APPENDIX—IX

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jsth State during the year 1911—1912.

Tribunals,	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc., ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	
1. Chief of Jath...	3	0	0	3	2	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2. District Magistrate, Jath	8	1	1	0	0	3	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	
Total	11	1	1	3	2	12	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	

APPENDIX—X.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1911—1912.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during present year.									Suits disposed of during present year.		Remarks.					
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of Suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5000.	Expense.	Admitted and compromised.		Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Y.M.D.
1. 1st Class Sub-Judge	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0-0-0
2. 2nd Class Sub-Judge	55	55	149	180	204	335	149	139	55	96	19,119	129	49	2	122	52	3	3	0	13	93	4	30	14,918	0-5-2		

APPENDIX—XI.

CIVIL WORK—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1911-1912.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1. 1st Class Sub-Judge ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. 2nd Class Sub-Judge...	125	105	18,868	170	132	14110	295	237	32978	190	141	15413	105	96	17565	23	34	39	

APPENDIX—XII.

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in civil suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of							Average duration.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for retrial.		Cases compromised and other wise disposed of.		past year.	present year.
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1. Chief of Jath ...	5	0	30	7	25	7	25	5	0	2	2,215	3,194	16	3	7	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0-4-10	0-1-10

APPENDIX—XIII.

STATEMENT showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.					Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year	Total.		Past year.	Present year.					
				Past year.	Present year.							
Jath... .. {	Tried .. 1 Jail ... Untried.. 1 Lock-up	40 0	55 89	92 92	95 89	34.4 7	41.1 5.7	46 6	Rs. 2,786	23-4	1. Prisoner died of Nephritis in Jail. 1. Under-trial prisoner died in lock-up of Malarial fever.	

APPENDIX—XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jath State.

Name of State	Documents presented for Registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgage.		Sale Deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jath	568	631	146	178	286	303	5	3	1	7	130	140	562	628	Rs. 1,20,538	Rs. 1,40,993	0	3	6	0	

APPENDIX—XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration,
during the year 1911—1912.

Description.	Past year.						Present year.						Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.		Number of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.				
		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.			
1. Sale deeds.	286	69,574	14 0	531	10 0	303	62,988	8 0	544	7 6			
2. Mortgage deeds.	146	28,588	14 0	253	5 0	178	48,685	0 0	359	3 0			
3. Farkats	3	6,400	0 0	22	6 0	0	0	0 0	0	0 0			
4. Agreement deeds	5	69	13 0	8	2 6	4	0	0 0	10	3 0			
5. Kabulayats	82	3,067	2 2	77	15 6	81	4,869	13 0	87	2 6			
6. Adoption deeds.	11	3,795	0 0	38	10 6	12	6,810	0 0	50	0 6			
7. Gift deeds	12	6,150	0 0	40	4 0	7	1,200	0 0	12	4 6			
8. Money bonds ...	1	400	0 0	2	7 6	7	1,414	0 0	11	7 0			
9. Wills	5	0	0 0	15	0 0	3	0	0 0	8	8 0			
10. Transfer sale of deeds	0	0	0 0	0	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0 0			
11. Receipts	4	575	0 0	4	14 6	4	1,050	0 0	6	1 0			
12. Miscellaneous.	13	1,918	0 0	102	5 0	32	14,676	0 0	160	6 0			
Total	568	120,538	11 2	1,097	0 6	631	141,693	5 0	1,249	11 0			
Deduct expenditure	0	0	0 0	226	13 2	0	0	0 0	276	4 1			
Net profit	0	0	0 0	870	3 4	0	0	0 0	973	6 11			

APPENDIX—XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April 1911	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1912.	Remarks.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jath	2,146	2,692	2,624	4,770	1,774	2,348	2,422	

APPENDIX—XVII.

Statement of rain-fall in the Jath State.

State.	April 1911.	May 1911.	June 1911.	July 1911.	August 1911.	September 1911.	October 1911.	November 1911.	December 1911.	January 1912.	February 1912.	March 1912.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past five years.	Remarks.
	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	
Jath	0-6	2-74	5-49	6-57	1-31	0-85	3-14	0-16	0-5	0-0	0-0	0-0	20-35	29-14	20 89	

APPENDIX—XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains.

Article.	During Past year.		During Present year.		Remarks.
	Lbs.	Tolas.	Lbs.	Tolas.	
Jowari	34	20	23	0	
Bajree	34	20	21	22	
Wheat	19	17	16	26	
Rice	18	30	14	2	
Tur Dall	20	0	16	10	

APPENDIX—XIX.

Expenditure on Public-Works, during the year 1911—1912.

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Grand Total	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
1. Extension to the Chief's Bungalow ...	Rs. 7,028	Rs. 0	Rs. 7,028	Rs. 0	Rs. 0	Rs. 0	Rs. 7,028	
2. Repairs to the bastion of the old wada.	0	568	568	0	0	0	568	
3. Repairs to the Chief's buildings	0	598	598	0	0	0	598	
4. Repairs to State buildings	0	793	793	0	0	0	793	
5. Water-supply... ..	0	345	345	0	83	83	428	
6. Repairs to Roads	0	0	0	0	2,119	2,119	2,119	
7. Building Dharmshalas and Schools ...	0	0	0	0	492	492	492	
8. Construction of Police gates	400	0	400	0	0	0	400	
9. Construction of Police parade ground ...	1,287	0	1,287	0	0	0	1,287	
Total ...	8,715	2,304	11,019	0	2,694	2,694	13,713	

APPENDIX—XX.

Agricultural stock in the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Siding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jath	1911-12.	19,031	15,077	1,836	3,570		773		134	68,639	4,313	1,849	73	1,524	

APPENDIX—XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	
Jath	1	Information not available.	1	Rs. 246-7-3	2	Rs. 1096-3-0	1	Rs. 1,130	4	Rs. 2472-10-3	

APPENDIX

Receipts

STATEMENT showing Receipts and Disbursements

No.	Items.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening balance:				
	State	1,71,786	1,50,556	0	21,230
	Local Fund	4,271	2,823	0	1,448
	Total...	1,76,057	1,53,379	0	22,678
1	Land Revenue ...	1,68,657	1,57,278	0	11,379
2	Sayar Revenue ...	6,839	5,035	0	1,784
3	Law and Justice ...	1,141	1,134	0	7
4	Police	73	69	0	4
5	Jail	74	0	0	74
6	Registration	1,270	1,134	0	136
7	Stamps	6,962	6,451	0	511
8	Interest	12,175	3,649	0	8,526
9	Forests	255	305	50	0
10	Public Works	28	14	0	14
11	Miscellaneous... ..	147	119	0	28
12	Local Funds	10,513	11,979	1,466	0
13	Khasgi	4,333	3,263	0	1,071
14	Deshmukhi	19,279	15,764	0	3,515
15	Khawaskhani... ..	15,395	12,465	0	2,930
16	Loans... ..	0	0	0	0
17	Advances } Tagai	25,046	4,567	0	20,478
	Advances } Advance... ..	1,237	4,504	3,267	0
18	Deposits	8,207	8,055	0	152
19	Pension Fund	2,828	2,515	0	313
	Total...	2,84,459	2,38,320	4,783	50,922
	Alienated Lands ...	18,032	22,115	4,023	0
	Total...	3,02,491	2,60,435	8,866	50,922
	Grand total with balance.	4,78,548	4,13,814	8,866	73,600

No.	Items.	1910-1911.	1911-1912.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Refund	1,783	1,844	61	0
2	Administration	8,094	8,443	349	0
3	Land Revenue	40,255	50,238	9,983	0
4	Law and Justice... ..	6,612	6,790	178	0
5	Police	10,849	11,400	551	0
6	Jail	2,121	2,786	665	0
7	Medical	1,161	1,127	26	0
8	Post	418	409	0	9
9	Forest	1,567	1,459	0	108
10	Stamps	304	1,161	857	0
11	Registration	242	336	94	0
12	Education	3,922	4,089	167	0
13	Public-Works	2,784	10,549	7,765	0
14	Nemnuks and Pension etc	6,163	6,243	80	0
15	Assignments under Treaties and engagements	12,205	12,205	0	0
16	Local Funds	11,961	10,546	0	1,415
17	Miscellaneous	1,131	2,839	1,708	0
18	Liquidation of debt	1,26,153	1,12,954	0	13,199
19	Domestic charges	23,560	37,200	13,640	0
20	Khasgi	18,572	20,316	1,744	0
21	Deshmukli	3,555	3,416	0	139
22	Khawaskhani	2,189	2,430	241	0
23	Famine Relief works	0	210	210	0
24	Advances } Tagai	5,375	4,685	0	690
		Advances. 9,832	23	0	9,809
25	Deposits	393	0	0	393
26	Plague expenses	0	399	399	0
27	Famine Insurance Fund	0	0	0	0
28	Contribution to the Pen- sion Fund	436	381	0	55
29	Census	0	456	456	0
30	Amount withdrawn by the Chief as per Political Agent's No. Poll- C-1 of 6-1-11.	5,500	1,600	0	3,900
	Total ...	3,07,137	3,16,594	39,174	29,717
	Alienated Lands ...	18,032	22,115	4,083	0
	Total ...	3,25,169	3,38,709	43,257	29,717
	Closing balance ...	1,53,379	75,105	0	78,274
	Grand Total ...	4,78,548	4,13,814	43,257	1,07,991

APPENDIX—XXIII.

STATEMENT of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1911—1912.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of in-door patientt.				Expenditure.	Daily Average.	Remarks.
	Outdoor	Indoor.	Dis-charged	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Jath	6,221	11	10	0	1	0	Rs. 2,374	46-1	

APPENDIX—XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1911—1912.

Name.	Population,	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath State	69,810	3,295	3,342	47	0	2,269	1,832	0	437	53.25	47.87	36.66	26.24	

APPENDIX—XXV.

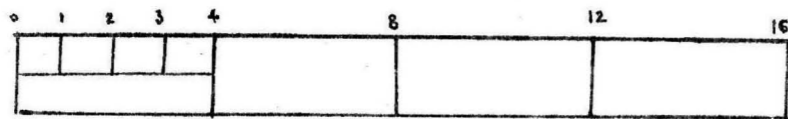
PARTICULARS as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1911—1912.

Number of Schools.		Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
								Rs.	Rs.	
30	31	1 Anglo-Vernacular School ... 1 Girls' School ... 1 Urdu School ... 1 Veda Shala ... 27 Marathi Schools ... <hr/> 31	1103	1,134	766	820	...	2,292	5,886	

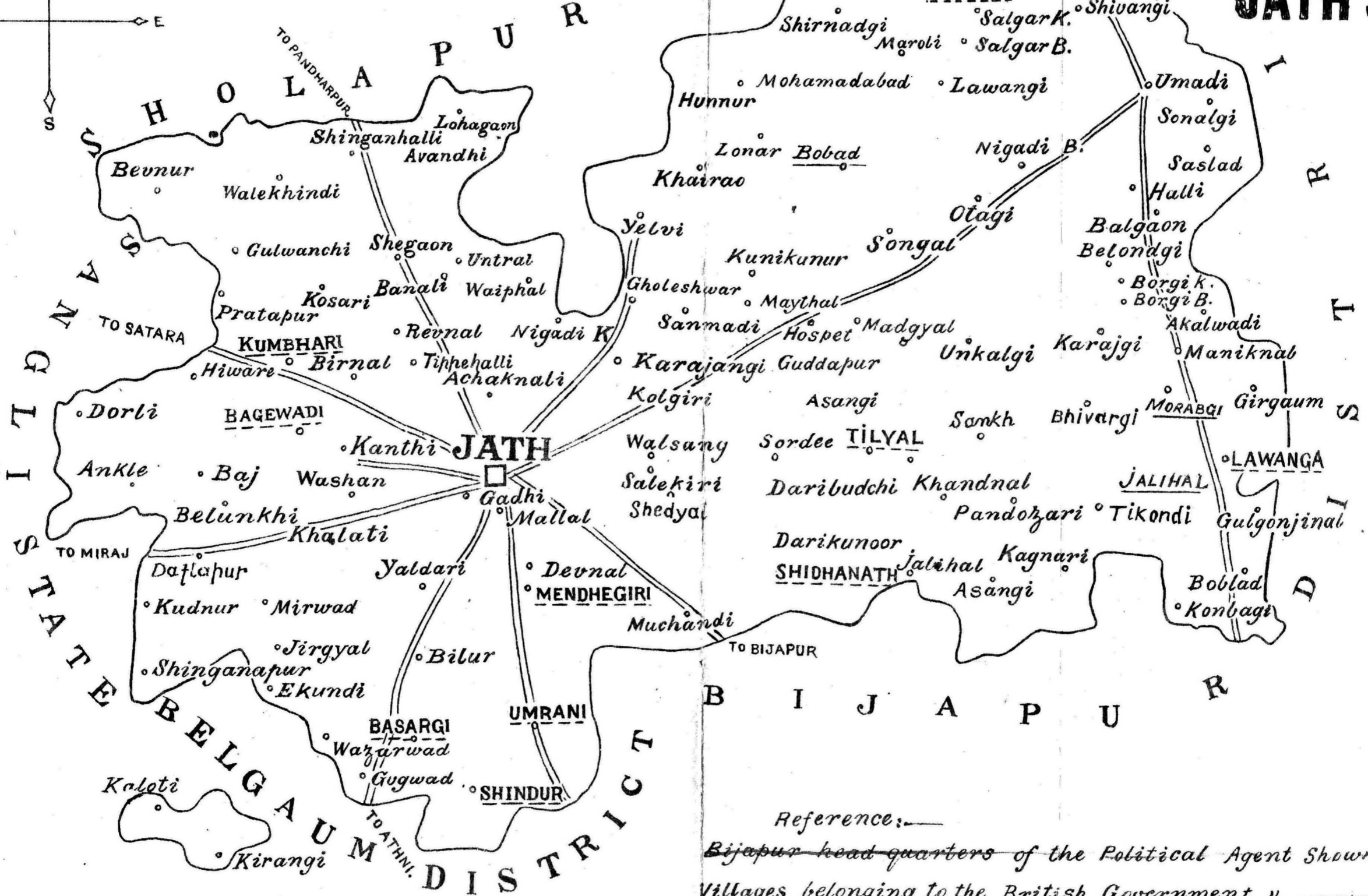
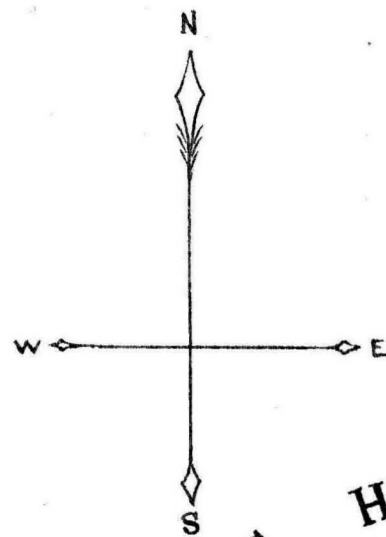
Jath,
29th August 1912. }

S. R. TIRODEKAR,
State Karbhari, Jath.

MAP OF JATH STATE



Scale 4 miles to an inch.



Reference:—
 Bijapur head quarters of the Political Agent Shown..... □
 Villages belonging to the British Government "..... BOBLAD
 Inam Villages shown.....
 Metalled Roads shown.....

NAVLYAL

No 605 of 1923

From

S. R. Tirodkar.

State Karbhari of Jath,

To,

G. G. HENDERSON ESQUIRE, I. C. S.

Political agent, Bijapur.

Jath/6th August 1923

Sir,

I have the honour to submit, by direction of the Chief, the Annual Administration Report of the Jath State for the year 1922-23 or Fasli year 1332 ending on the 6th June 1923, with the usual appendices, prescribed by Government.

Chapter I.

General and Political.

2 This State comprises an area of 980.8 Square Miles and has under its control 119 Villages. According to the Census of 1921, it has a population of 82,654 souls. The gross revenue of the State based on the average of the past five years including Service Inams amounts to Rs. 2,88,450, the average adjustment of Service Inams being Rs. 29,124.

3 The State pays a commuted sum of Rs. 11,247 to the British Government 6,400 for Horse contingent and Rs. 4,847 for Sirdeshmukhi rights.

4 The Chief, Shrimant Ramrao Amritrao alias Abasaheb Dagle, completed his 37th year on 10th January 1923. He is a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar in the Deccan. His wife, shrimati Soubhagyavati Bhagirathibai Saheb, belongs to the ruling family of Akalkot, being the second daughter of late Rajesaheb Shahaji Raje Bhosale. She is 33 years of age.

5 The Chief has five children ; three sons and two daughters. The eldest son, Kumar Shri Vijayasing alias Babasaheb, second son Kumar Shri-Ajitsing alias Bhausahab & the third son Kumar Shri Udayasing alias Bhaiyasaheb are respectively 14, 11 and 3 years and 3 months old. The eldest daughter Shrimant Kumari Pramila Raje alias Akka-Saheb is 13 years old and the second daughter Shrimant Kumari Kamala Raje is 8 years old, having been born respectively on the 8 th August 1910 and 30 th August 1915.

6 There is a satisfactory progress in the education of the two Kumars and their sisters. One Graduate Tutor has been recently engaged to give higher education to Kumar Shrimant Babasaheb.

7 Shrimant Bai Anandibai alias Maisaheb, the junior widow of the late Chief and her daughter, Shrimant Soubhagyavati Yeshodabai alias Akkasaheb are the only other members of the Chief's family. Shrimant Akkasaheb stays at Satara with her husband Sardar Pratapsing Bhosale. The health of the Chief and of his family has been good.

8 On 11th November 1922, in deference to the wishes of His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor, complete silence for two minutes commencing at 11 A. M. was observed in commemoration of the fourth anniversary day of the Armistice.

9 On the 15th July 1922, the Chief went to Bijapur to see Mr. C. G. Henderson, I. C. S. the Political Agent.

10 On 19th July 1922, the Chief paid a visit to the Honourable Mr. L. J. Mountford, C. B. E., M. L. C., I. C. S., Commissioner, Southern Division, at Belgaum.

11 On the 8th of August 1922, the Chief had been to Poona to attend His Excellency the Governor's Darbar for Sardars in the Deccan.

12 The Chief with his family went to Bombay in December last to see the Red Cross Fete.

13 Mr. Henderson, the Political Agent, in the course of his official visit came to Jath on 6th January 1923 and went back to Bijapur on 4th January 1923.

14 The Chief and the Ranisaheb had been to Akalkot on 5th April 1923 to pay a visit of condolence to the Ranisaheb of Akalkot for the untimely tragic death of the late Captain (Honorary) Meherbau Fateainha alias Babu-Saheb, Rajesaheb, which took place at Poona, on 3rd April 1923 under circumstances which have appeared in News-papers. The late Rajesaheb being the Ranisaheb's brother, his sudden death was greatly felt by her as well as the Chief. All Public offices, schools and shops at Jath were closed on 4th April 1923 in honour of the memory of the deceased Rajesaheb.

15 The Chief is most thankful to Government for removing all controlling jurisdiction over his State and thus investing him with full administrative powers.

16 The Chief is also thankful to Government for exempting this State from payment of extra pay and allowances to Mr. K. A. Davangeri for the period of his deputation to this State (Vide Government Resolution No. 5950 dated 18th November 1922, Revenue Department).

17 With the permission of Government a teacher from Jath English School was sent to Lonavla in March 1923 to undergo the course of training in Boy-Scouting as the Darbar proposes to start Boy-Scouting movement in the English and Marathi Schools at Jath during the current year. The Darbar is highly obliged to Government for having granted the permission.

Territorial Force Recruiting.

18 During the year under report, 46 recruits were enrolled in the 11th Territorial Battalion, 5th Maratha Light Infantry, from this State. They were sent to Belgaum where they received training in March and April 1923. They were recruited by Pensioner Subhedar Major Abdul Rahiman Khan of 71/III Infantry, who worked hard and took great trouble and interest in collecting the recruits and for this, the Darbar is greatly thankful to him.

19 The following donations were given to several Institutions in the year under review.

- 1 Rs. 200 were paid to the Red Cross Fete held in Bombay in December 1922, (Rs. 100 by the Chief and Rs. 100 by the Ranisahab).
- 2 Rs. 500 were paid as part payment of the contribution of Rs. 2,000/ promised towards the Maratha Educational Conference at Gwalior.
- 3 Rs. 50 were paid as contribution to the Bijapur orphanage.
- 4 Rs. 500 were paid as part payment of the contribution of Rs. 2,000/ promised to the Endowment Fund of the Rajkumar College, Rajkot.

Changes in the Personnel.

20 There was no change in the personnel of the principal Officers of the State, during the year, under review.

Chapter II

Administration of land.

21 The original Survey rates of all the lands in the State including 13 Dumala villages were increased by 25 per cent in 1910. The increased rates are guaranteed for 15 years. The Revision Survey operations are in progress in the State.

22 At the beginning of the year under review, the net area of waste land was 2,065 Acres and 33 Gunthas against 1,815 Acres and 23 Gunthas in the previous year, out of which 133 Acres and 6 Gunthas were taken up for cultivation. No land out of the cultivable area was added to the waste during the year. The net area lying waste at the end of the year, was 1,929 Acres and 27 Gunthas.

23 The number of Inam cases disposed of during the year under the Inam Rules was 87 against 138 in the previous year.

24 No boundary disputes were settled during the year under review.

25 According to the Jamabandi, the net land revenue demand of the State including Local Funds came to Rs. 1,87,888 as against Rs. 1,82,816 in the previous year and including the arrears of the past years which amounted to Rs. 27, 292, the total amount of land revenue for collection during the year was Rs. 2,15,180 against Rs. 2,25,145 of the last year, of which Rs. 1,80,721 were collected during the year as against Rs. 1,96,092 in the preceding year. Rs. 369 were written off as irrecoverable and Rs.

34,091 remained to be collected at the end of the year. These arrears, when compared with those of the last year, are, no doubt, a little larger; but considering that the year under report was exceptionally a bad one, they cannot be said to be heavy.

26 According to the Jamabandi of the three Estates—Deshraukhi, Khavaakhani and Khasgi, the total amount of revenue demand amounted to Rs. 52,500 as against Rs. 51,512 of the last year. The arrears of the past years were Rs. 20,964. The total amount for collection, thus, stood at Rs. 73,464, of which Rs. 47,801 were collected and Rs. 391 were written off as irrecoverable against Rs. 54,875 and Rs. 1,552 of the previous year, leaving Rs. 25,272 to be recovered at the end of the year.

27 No amount of Tagai was advanced to agriculturists from the State during the year but Rs. 300 were given from the Famine Insurance Fund and Rs. 11,430 from the Jath Peoples' Bank. Out of the total amount of Tagai (Rs. 41,907) that remained uncollected at the beginning of the year, Rs. 6,537 were recovered as principal, leaving a balance of Rs. 35,370 to be recovered at the end of the year, of which Rs. 21,663 were under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 13,707 under the Agriculturists Act.

28 Rs. 2,529 were realised by sale of moveable property in the case of 46 recalcitrant defaulters under Section 154 of the Land Revenue Code. With this exception, no coercive measures were adopted for the recovery of land revenue.

Chapter III.

Legislation.

29 Appendix II shows the laws in force in the State.

Act I of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Court Fees Act VII of 1870 and Act II of 1922 also of this State (amending Stamp Act II of 1899) were made applicable to the State during the year.

Military Force.

30 There is no Military Force in the State.

Police.

31 The details of the Police Force, its costs, education &c. will be seen from Appendix IV. The total strength of the Police of all ranks during the year was 115 against 117 of the last year, the difference being due to the reduction of 2 places of constables. 52 Police men are armed with Guns, 26 with Bored out Martini Rifles and an equal number with Muzzle Loaders, and all are provided with Batons. Out of the 115 Police men, 47 are able to read and write.

The Mounted Police are provided with swords and lances.

32 The total cost incurred on account of the Police force was Rs. 18,924 as against Rs. 18,937 last year.

33 During the year under report, 40 Constables were departmentally punished for breach of discipline and misconduct and one was dismissed. 6 Constables were rewarded by promotion for good services and one was given money reward against 3 and one respectively in the previous year.

34 Appendices V and VI show the result of the working of the Police.

35 Including the balance of 45 offences remaining in the hands of the Police for investigation at the end of the last year, the total number of cases for disposal during the year with the Police was 164 against 184 last year. Of these, 88 against 99 were struck off the file, 38 against 40 were brought before the Magistrates and 38 against 45 remained under investigation in the hands of the Police at the end the year.

36 The total number of persons arrested by the Police during the year was 99 and including the two persons remaining with the Police at the end of the last year, the total number of accused was 101. Of these, 4 remained under Police investigation, 53 were convicted, 28 acquitted or discharged, 1 died and 15 remained under trial against 40 convicted, 43 acquitted or discharged, nil died and two remaining under trial in the year before.

37 Out of the 6 accused persons remaining undisposed of at the end of the last year, one was convicted, 3 acquitted or discharged and 2 died.

38 The percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested and sent for trial was respectively 52.4 and 55.2 against 45.9 and 50.5 in the year before. These results are more satisfactory than last year.

39 Appendix VI shows the value of property stolen and recovered during the year under report. The amount of property stolen was Rs. 10,100 against Rs. 5,910 last year and that of property recovered was Rs. 2,413 as against Rs. 3,711 giving a percentage of 23.9 against 62.8 of the last year.

40 The ratio of Police to the area and population of the State is 1 to every 8 Square Miles and 719 souls respectively.

41 During the year, 3 cases of murder were reported with 9 persons involved therein of whom 7 were convicted and 2 remained pending trial at the close of the year.

One person awaiting trial in a murder case at the close of the last year was acquitted during the year under report.

42 There was no case of culpable homicide under Section 304, Indian Penal Code, during the year.

43 There was no case of incendiarism during the year under report.

44 Property worth Rs. 2,878 against Rs. 1,787 was destroyed accidentally by fire during the year under report.

45 30 cases of accidental deaths and 4 cases of suicide were reported during the year against the same number and 7 respectively of the last year.

46 No persons were dealt with under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure code during the year under report against 8 in the preceding year.

47 The number of Village Police remained the same during the year viz, 119. They assist the District Police in detecting crimes and bringing offenders to justice. Their services are partly remunerated by Inam lands and partly by cash.

About 50 Police men were given shooting practice with ball ammunition during the year of report.

Capture of Sitaram Ambaji Gondhali

48 On 14th October 1922, the Villagers of Revnal, Kosari, Kumbhari and Pratapur saw a band of 20 men passing through their village limits with arms, and suspecting them to be dacoits chased them. The dacoits dispersed in various directions. Pursuit was still continued with the result that one Sitaram Ambaji Gondhali, the leader, was apprehended near Pratapur in this State. This man had formed a Gang of about 20 men and committed 3 dacoities in one night on 12th October 1922 at Jir-Ankalgi, in Indi Taluka of the Bijapur District. This man belonged to Dhulgaon of the Sangli State and his associates were from different villages nearly 50 miles away from the place of offence and had not this man been caught, the offence could not have been brought to light. The Villagers of Jir-Ankalgi, it is said, fought desperately with the dacoits and killed two of the dacoits. The captors mentioned above acted on their own initiative and captured the famous dacoit without the aid of the Police and for this brave act, the Chief suitably rewarded them in open Darbar held at Jath on 3rd November 1922 for the purpose. The Darbar feels proud to remark that its ryots upheld the good traditions of the past. This dacoit was surrendered to Bijapur Police in December 1922 and has since been adequately punished.

Criminal Tribes.

49 Except Bhamptas, Haranshikaris and Berads, there are no criminal tribes residing in the State. These have been kept under proper check. The work of registering the criminal tribes is under preparation and is expected to finish in a short time.

Criminal Justice.

50 The number of Criminal Courts at work in the State during the year under report, was 10. The particulars of the work done by these Courts will be seen from Appendices VII and VIII.

51 The total number of offences dealt with by these Courts during the year under report, including the balance of 7 cases remaining from the last year, was 145 as against 221 of the previous year. The total number of accused persons involved therein, including the balance of 13 of the last year, was 333 against 513 of the preceding year; of these, 325 were actually brought to trial during the year; of these latter again, the Police arrested

36 against 85, 83 against 48 were arrested upon warrants, 193 against 339 appeared on summonses, 2 against 4 appeared voluntarily and one was arrested, in the presence of the Magistrate. The total number of persons for disposal by the several Magistrates during the year was 834 against 508, of whom 64 were discharged, 114 were acquitted, 63 convicted, 32 committed to the Courts of Sessions, one died, one escaped and 29 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year.

Of the 144 acquittals, 112 were compounded under Section 345; Criminal Procedure Code.

52 Including the 4 of the last year, there were 36 accused persons before the Courts of Sessions for disposal, of whom 22 were convicted, 10 were acquitted or discharged, 2 died and 2 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year.

53 The amount of fine inflicted by the several Courts during the year amounted to Rs. 2,895 against Rs. 1,156 in the year before.

Appellate work

54 The number of Criminal Appellate Courts working during the year under review remained the same as last year viz, 3. Appendix IX gives the particulars of the work done by these Courts.

55 There were 13 appeals in the Chief's Court against 3 in the last year. Of these, 11 were rejected, 1 confirmed and one modified.

56 The state Karbhari as Sessions Judge had three appeals, of which one was rejected, one confirmed and the third modified.

57 The District Magistrate had 6 appeals before him of which, one was rejected three confirmed and two modified.

Civil Justice.

58 There were three Civil Courts in the State during the year under report. Appendices X and XI show in detail the work done by these Courts. No case was filed in the First Class Sub-Judge's Court, during the year under report, but out of the two cases which remained pending at the close of the last year, one was disposed of during the year and the other remained undisposed of at the end of the year. One case of the previous year pending in the District Judge's Court remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

59 The number of suits filed during the year in the Second Class Sub-Judge's Court was 227 against 159 last year and including the balance of 185 suits remaining undisposed of at the close of the previous year, the total number of suits for disposal was 413 against 366 in the preceding year. Of these, 323 were decided during the year against 181 and 187 as against 185 remained pending at the close of the year.

Of the total number of suits, filed during the year, 99 were for landed property and 128 for money transactions.

The average duration of suits was 8 months and 25 days as against 10 months and 16 days last year.

60 The value of suits filed during the year was Rs. 44,691 as against Rs. 22,933 and that of suits disposed of was Rs. 30,117 as against Rs. 26,665 last year.

Appellate Court.

61 Appendix XII shows the work done by the Civil Appellate Courts. Including the balance of one of the last year, there were 10 appeals for disposal by the Chief's Court. Of these, 5 against 3 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 5 at the close of the year against one in the preceding year. The average duration of appeal was 2 months and 2 days against 3 months and 1 day last year.

62 The State Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Judge. There were 12 appeals filed in his Court during the year and including the balance of 17 at the close of the last year, the total number for disposal by him was 29 of which, 19 against 9 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 10 against 17 undisposed of at the end of the year.

Execution of Decrees.

63 The work of the execution of decrees done by the Civil Courts will be seen from Appendix XI. The number of applications for execution of decrees during the year was 217 against 197 and including the balance of 174 from the last year, the total number for disposal was 391 against 393 of the last year. Of these, 211 against 189 were disposed of during the year and 180 against 174 remained pending at the close of the year.

The Mamlatdars' Courts Act.

64 Four suits were filed in the Mamlatdars' Court during the year of which, 2 were disposed of before the close of the year. The average duration of suits was 3 months and 14 days against 10 days in the previous year. There were 2 revision applications against the Mamlatdar's decision during the year. They were disposed of during the year with the result that in one, the decision of the Lower Court was confirmed and in the other, it was reversed.

Extradition.

65 During the year under report, 19 persons from the British territory and one from Jamkhandi State were obtained by extradition and 2 accused persons were surrendered to the British Courts for trial. Out of the 20 persons so obtained, 19 were convicted and one remained pending trial in the Magistrate's Court.

Prisons.

66 There is only one Jail at Jath. The Jail building is fairly strong and well ventilated. The building affords accommodation for 50 male prisoners.

The Chief Medical Officer Superintends the Jail. It is proposed to make certain extensions to the building and the work will be taken in hand shortly.

67 Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners in the Jail and lock-ups. The number of prisoners admitted in the Jail during the year under report was 53 against 28 in the previous year. Including 25 prisoners remaining over at the end of the last year, the total number of prisoners was 78 against 50 in the previous year. Of these, 43 prisoners were released either on the expiry of their sentences or on appeals or on special occasions during the year and 35 prisoners against 25 remained in the Jail at the close of the year.

68 The Official and Non-Official visitors paid periodical visits to the Jail. There was no death among the prisoners in the Jail. The health of the prisoners was on the whole, good and their conduct satisfactory.

69 No industry of any sort is attached to the Jail. The prisoners are generally employed in the State gardens, in pumping water and other miscellaneous works.

70 Jail regulations are observed in the Jail and remissions granted according to the remission system.

71 The total expenditure stood at Rs. 4,049 against Rs. 4,174 in the previous year. The annual dietary cost per head was Rs. 55 against Rs. 78 in the previous year.

72 There is one lock-up for under trial prisoners in the Jail. There were 19 under trial prisoners at the end of the year.

Registration.

73 The details of the work done by the Registration Department are summarised in Appendices XIV and XV. The total number of documents received for Registration was 803 against 749 in the previous year, all of which were registered. The fees realised on account of registration were Rs. 3,353 as against Rs. 2,848 and the expenditure incurred on establishment &c, amounted to Rs. 801 as against Rs. 744 in the preceding year. The increase in the fees realised is due to the increase in the number of documents registered.

Municipalities.

74 There is only one Municipality in the State and it is at Jath. Appendix XVI compares the receipts and expenditure of the Municipality for the year under report with those of the previous year.

House tax, Sanitary cess, Shigoti tax and tax on exported goods are the principal sources of income. The principal items of expenditure are general conservancy, lighting and road repairs. The sanitation of the town was carefully attended to by the Municipal body.

75 The Municipality consists of 12 Councillors all elected. They have their own President, elected from among them. The State only exercises general supervision.

Wards Estates.

76 Appendix A gives full particulars of the Wards Estates. The Treasury officer in the Mamlatdar's office looks after all the wards estates under the direct supervision of the Chief. There were 21 estates with 39 wards under the management of the State, at the beginning of the year. One estate was restored to one minor on his attaining majority during the year and one new estate with one ward was taken under the management of the State. The number of estates and wards therefore remained the same during the year under report.

Chapter IV.

Production and distribution.

77 Weather, Crops and Rain-fall:-Appendix XVII gives the rain-fall at Jath during the year. The total rain-fall during the year amounted to 14 Inches & 55 Cents against 16 Inches and 27 Cents of the previous year. Although the rain-fall of June and July was not copious, it was sufficient for the sowing of Kharif and Kharif crops were sown but owing to failure of rain in the three succeeding months, Kharif crops withered resulting in a total failure. As regards Rabi, although there was not enough moisture for Rabi sowings, they were sown in a very small area and would have met the same fate as that of kharif, but the November rains saved them from total destruction. The out-turn of this crop also was very poor. On the whole, the season was worse than that of last year especially to agriculturists.

78 Appendix XVIII compares the prices of the principal food stuffs with those of the last year.

Wages and labour.

79 The rates of wages of skilled and unskilled labour ranged respectively from 14 Annas to 20 Annas and 6 Annas to 8 Annas. There was keen demand for labour throughout the year.

80 The information of the agricultural stock is given in Appendix XX. There was decrease in the number of plough bullocks and cows.

Forests.

81 The area under forests at the beginning of the year was 37,323 Acres and 36 Gunthas, of which, 3,392 Acres and 28 Gunthas constituted Reserve Forest and 34,431 Acres and 8 Gunthas open forest. Out of the former, 63 Acres and 11 Gunthas were thrown out for cultivation. The net forest area at the close of the year was 37,760 Acres and 25 Gunthas.

82 Grazing fees collected during the year amounted to Rs.11,292 against Rs 8,802. The receipts realised from sale of grass, wood and fuel &c and pass fees were Rs. 479 and Rs. 392 against Rs. 659 and Rs. 622, respectively. The total expenditure of the Forest Department stood at Rs. 2,775 against Rs. 3,289 of the last year.

Seeds of Babul, Limb and other forest trees are annually planted in closed forest area but owing to insufficient rain, they do not grow well.

83 The remark made in previous years reports about the appointment of a trained Forest officer holds good this year also.

Post Office.

84 There is one combined Post and Telegraph office at Jath and two branch post offices-one at Daflapur and the other at Umadi.

The trade in betel leaves at Bilur is daily increasing. The owners of betel leaves plantations have dealings with the merchants at various places-notably Bombay and there being no post office at Bilur, people have to come to Jath 9 miles to post their letters to their great inconvenience and delay. The necessity of a post office at Bilur is therefore greatly felt. The inhabitants had applied to the postal Authorities for the opening of a post office at Bilur and offered to defray the cost of two postal runners but their application was not favourably considered. The Darbar trusts that the postal Authorities will again be pleased to reconsider the question and remove the inconvenience felt by the inhabitants.

Trade and manufacture.

85 The situation of Jath is wholly unfavourable for trade, Jath being far from Railway Lines, there is no prospect of the trade increasing.

Sugar, salt, piece-goods &c, are the principal articles of import and exports are Bajri, wheat, Gram, Cotton and betel leaves.

Coarse country cloth and rough blankets are manufactured in some villages. Carpets and brass pots are made at Umadi and felt rugs at Vaspot but the manufacture of these articles is on the decline.

Country shoes are made at Jath and taken abroad for sale. Tarwad Bark is used in tanning country shoes.

Excise revenue.

86 The Abkari rights (Toddy and Country liquor) of this State have been leased to Government. The yearly compensation received by the State for the loss of its Abkari revenue is Rs. 5,150. The amount of Hemp Drugs compensation is Rs. 1,875. Appendix XXI gives the number of Excise shops in the State. The State also receives Rs. 1232-11-2 annually on account of Salt compensation.

Public Works.

87 Appendix XIX gives the details of the amount spent on public works. The total expenditure during the year under review amounted to Rs. 91,351 against Rs. 83,780 of the last year. Of this amount, Rs. 71,617 were expended on original works, viz. the new Palace and the remaining sum was spent on repairs of the State buildings, schools, Dharmshalas, roads &c.

Famine.

88 No famine works were started during the year. Rs. 300 were advanced for repairing old wells and Bandhs.

Store Societies.

89 No new grain store societies were established in the State villages during the year. The number of societies remained the same, namely 3.

General condition of the State and people.

90 The season was on the whole bad. The rain-fall this year was scanty (much below the average of the past 5 years) and Kharif and Rabi crops failed yielding an out-turn of 2 Annas. The ryots in the eastern part of the State were more fortunate than their brothers in the west. The general poverty of agriculturists is due to series of bad seasons, want of economy and foresight. Loans of Rs. 11,430 were advanced from the Jath Peoples Bank to a large number of agriculturists to meet their demands. The agricultural stock slightly decreased. Drinking water supply was scanty in some places. Small-pox appeared in 3 villages and Cholera broke out in one village. With these exceptions, there was no epidemic of any sort prevailing in the State and public health was good. On the whole, the year under report proved very bad and told heavily on the agricultural class especially the ryots of the western villages.

Chapter v.

Revenue and Finances.

91 Appendix XXII contrasts in detail the total receipts and expenditure of the State for the years 1921-22 against those of 1922-23.

92 The year opened with a balance of Rs. 31,216 as against Rs. 15,072. The gross revenue of the State exclusive of Inam adjustment and the amount of loan taken from Government during the year amounted to Rs. 3,12,071 as against Rs. 3,48,872 showing a decrease of Rs. 36,801. The decrease occurs principally, under the following heads:-

1 Land Revenue.....	Rs. 14,608
2 Sayar Revenue.....	Rs. 8,976
3 Miscellaneous.....	Rs. 8,650
4 Advances recovered.....	Rs. 11,300
5 Deposits.....	Rs. 9,713

The decrease under the first head is due to bad season; that under the second head needs no explanation, as the revenue is fluctuating; that under Miscellaneous is due to the amount on account of the Political Agent's office Establishment being refunded to the State in the preceding year. There was no recovery of advances given to various persons during the year and this accounts for the decrease under the fourth head. The decrease under last head is fluctuating and needs no explanation. The small decreases under the other heads are due to bad season generally.

93 On the other hand, there is a corresponding increase under

1 Stamps.....	Rs. 5,146
2 Pension Fund.	
[3] (Recoveries of loan) ...	Rs. 3,546
3 Advances	
(a) Tagai.....	Rs. 3,289

which is due in the case of (1) to the increase in stamp duty and in the case of (2) and (3) to larger recoveries of the amounts having been made during the year of report.

94 On the expenditure side, the important items of increase are:--

1 Public works-New Palace.....	Rs-10,044
2 Liquidation of debt.....	Rs 7,746
3 Deposits	Rs 3,685

The increase under (1) is due to larger out-lay having been incurred during the year on the Palace than in the preceding year; under (2) to the accumulated interest of the Ranisabeh's loan having been paid during the year and under [3] to fluctuating nature.

95 There is on the other hand a considerable decrease under (1) Treaties and Engagements; (2) Khasgi; (3) Famine Relief (4) Tagai and advances and [5] expenses in connection with His Royal Highness the prince of Wales' visit.

The payment of two years amount during the previous year accounts for the decrease under [1]. The decrease under [2] is due to reduction in Paga expenses, the absence of expenditure under [3], [4] and [5] similar to that incurred in the previous year accounts for the decrease under those heads.

96 The total Government debt due by the State at the close of the year was Rs 2,90,000 Principal and Rs. 3, 020 interest. In addition the State owes Rs. 47,000 to the Ranisabeh.

Chapter VI

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics

97 There is one charitable Dispensary at Jath. The details of the work done by it and the expenditure incurred in connection therewith are given in Appendix XXIII. The number of patients treated during the year was 5,117 against 4,318 of the last year. The daily average attendance was 33.8 against 34.4 of the previous year. The total expenditure on Medical relief during the year under report was Rs 3,968 against Rs. 5,850 in the last year.

The Chief Medical Officer in charge of the Dispensary is a Graduate. The prevailing diseases in the year were fever, cough, bowel complaints, diarrhoea, sore eyes, skin diseases &c.

Vaccination.

98 The Vaccination Staff consists of two Vaccinators who work under the supervision of the Vaccination Inspector of the Bijapur District and the general control of the Assistant Director of public Health, Southern Registration District.

99 The number of primary vaccinations was 2,367 against 2,563 of the last year and that of re-vaccination 1,236 against 882. Of the primary

vaccinations, 2,361 against 2,568 were successful and of the re-vaccination 444 against 318 turned out successful. Calf lymph is in use. The total expenditure on Vaccination in the year under report amounted to Rs 884 against Rs 1,122 in the last year.

100 The number of births and deaths and the ratio of per mille of population are given in Appendix XXIV as compared with those of the last year. The number of births and deaths were respectively 2,954 and 1,556 showing an increase of 195 and 268 over the number in the preceding year.

101 Epidemic:--small-Pox appeared in 8 villages of the State. The number of attacks was 87 and that of deaths 23. Prompt measures were resorted to, to prevent its spread. Cholera broke out in one village and carried away 6 victims. With these exceptions, there was no epidemic of any kind in the State during the year of report.

Chapter VII

Education.

102 There are in all 32 schools in the State as against 33 last year. The particulars of these schools will be seen from Appendix XXV. One school was closed on account of low attendance. Of the 31 schools, one is Anglo Vernacular school and the rest are primary schools including one Girls school and one Vedic school.

The Jath, Umidi and Daflapur schools each sent up 3, 2 and 2 students for the Vernacular Final Examination of whom, one from each school came out successful.

The number of students in all the schools was 1,745 as against 1,479 in the preceding year.

All the Vernacular schools were inspected as usual.

103 The total expenditure under education during the year was Rs. 17,172 against Rs 14,498 of the last year.

Education is imparted free in all the schools

Chapter VIII

Miscellaneous

104 Jath Peoples Bank:--The Banking business is progressing very satisfactorily. The year opened with a balance of Rs 4,202 in the beginning of the year. The collections on account of new Shares during the year amounted to Rs 1,355. Rs 7,490 were received as principal from debtors and Rs 4,500 on account of interest, Rs 695 were received as Deposits. In all, the Bank had thus at its disposal Rs 18,242. Out of this sum, Rs 11,430 were advanced as Tagai loan during the year, Rs 307 were spent on account of establishment charges, Rs. 450 credited to Reserve Fund and Rs 1,655 paid as interest to Share-holders and Depositors, Rs 300 were returned to Depositors and Rs 4,100 remained with the Bank at the close of the year.

Printing Press.

105 There is one Printing Press in the State in which forms required for the use of the State are printed.

No News-papers are printed and published in the State.

Libraries,

106 There is one registered public Library at Jath maintained partly by State Fund and partly by public subscriptions.

Wild animals.

107 Wild animals are very scarce in the State except wolves and wildpigs which cause damage to crops. / =

There were 3 deaths from snake bite during the year against 7 in the last year.

Fairs.

108 The usual annual fairs were held in the State—one at Jath [11 th of Margashirsh] and the other at Bilur [15 th of Magh]. The fair held at Jath in honour of Shri Yellamma Goddess was largely attended. A large number of cattle was brought for sale at the fair. The cattle show was held as usual and prize amounting to Rs 226 were awarded to selected animals.

The fair held at Bilur in honour of Shri Bhairavnath God had also a fair attendance.

Sanitary measures and Police arrangements were good at both the fairs.

Tour✓

109 I visited a part of the State during the year and did Jamabandi of the whole State.

Financial condition✓

110 The financial condition of the State is far from satisfactory as Government are fully aware of. The total Government debt stands to-day at Rs 2,93,020, as explained in para 96 above. The successive bad seasons have completely marred the moral and material progress of the State and any important reforms are out of the question.

111 In conclusion, I am desired by the Chief to express his sincere and cordial thanks to you for the keen interest taken in the administration of the State and the kind treatment given to him from time to time.

I have the honour to be,

Sir.

Your most obedient Servant,

S. R. TIRODKAR.

State Karbhari of Jath.

**LIST OF APPENDICES ACCOMPANYING THE ANNUAL ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE JATE STATE FOR THE YEAR 1922-23.**

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	Minors and their Estates.
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. (Nil).
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Criminal Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil work-Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil work-Execution of decrees.
12	Civil work-Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration-receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rainfall.
17 A	Area sown with crops and their anna valuation.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public works expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenues.
22 A	Receipts.
22 B	Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

Minors and their Estates

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence	Place of education	Opening Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6
L 1	Kadapa Sangagonda Patil	... 15	Kaloti	Malapur (Mudhol State).	595
L 2	Chandrabai Kom Changonda Patil	... 20	Mendhegiri	.....	183
P 3	Trimbak Ramchandra Parolkar	... 14	Sankh	Sankh	889
D 4	Shripad Govind Kanade	... 15	Jath	Jath	73
D 5	Chandrabai Rangu Sonyalkar	... 14	"	"	67
M 6	Bhanu Daji Jagtap	... 24	Boblad	"	95
L 7	1 Siwapa Sidramappa Hatti.	... 15	Jath	Jath	} 717
L	2 Gunawa " "	... 11	"	"	
L	3 Gourawa " "	... 10	"	"	
L	4 Satirawa " "	... 8	"	"	
L 8	1 Ramagonda Changonda Patil	... 19	Umrani	} Umrani	} 117
L	2 Girmalla " "	... 12	"		
D 9	1 Nivratti Vithu Bandagar	... 19	Salgar Khord	"	} 593
D	2 Sadu " "	... 10	"	"	
10	1 Tuka wd. Bhairu Dhor	... 14	Ralgaon...	"	} 3
	2 Sambhu " "	... 10	"	"	
L 11	1 Madavela Nagapa Dhulgonda	... 9	Umdi	"	} 351
L	2 Sivagangawa father Madavela	... 12	"	"	
L 12	1 Parawa father Siwapa Dolli	... 8	Jath	"	} 388
L	2 Sawitri " " " married	... 9	"	"	
L 13	1 Parbu Satyapa Basargi	... 18	Mendhegiri	Mendhegiri	61
L	2 Nigapa " "	... 13	"	"	
L 14	Kallapa Sidraya Charki	... 14	Bilur	Jath	192
L 15	Malapa Mahalingapa Loni	... 14	Jath	"	45

DIX A.

for the Year 1922-23.

→ *handing the Administration to the State*

Receipts during the year 1922-23			Expenditure			Closing Balance	Value of moveable property including documents in hand	Area of land under management	
Recovery of debts	Income derived from land &c.	Total	Loan given	Miscellaneous	Total			Acres	Assessment
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs		Rs
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
.....	733	433	..	997	997	331	800	237	153
100	708	808	400	138	538	463	2425	176	108
605	1511	2116	800	1601	2201	804	18120	387	165
235	164	399	125	187	312	180	3200	31	21
20	81	101	...	168	168	...	830	43	16
.....	...	...	...	9	9	86	...	95	40
2756	2272	5028	3700	1160	4860	894	45979	4736	413
250	403	653	480	508	688	82	2576	465	191
450	551	1001	100	926	1025	369	1050	70	35
.....	80	80	...	46	46	35	540	...	...
1100	228	328	200	217	417	262	2750	115	32
175	49	224	387	72	459	152	3412	32	33
99	28	127	75	8	83	106	538	...	...
500	158	658	400	278	678	172	4125	34	15
55	32	87	...	84	84	47	435	...	...

APPEN

No.	NAME,	Age.	Place of residence	Place of education	Opening Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6
M M M M M M D D D D M M M	1 Gadagaya Apaya Swami	13	Jath	Jath	} 97
	2 Chanbasaya Apaya	11	"	"	
	3 Murgaya Apaya	10	"	"	
	4 Ningaya Apaya	8	"	"	
	17 Anasuya father Dada Sawant	14	Banali	"	167
	18 1 Kalapa bin Mallapa Huzare	13	Daffapur	} "	93
	2 Nagapa bin Mallapa	11	"		
	19 1 Malu bin Nana Supane	12	Kosari	} "	31
	2 Ananda bin Nana Supane	10	"		
	3 Yeshawanta bin Nana Supane	6	"		
	4 Savo father's name Nana	15	"		
	20 1 Uma Kom Dattu Huzare	11	Jath	} "	62
	2 Ganga father's name Khandu Huzare	10	"		
	3 Godu " "	8	"		
	21 Tukaram Rajyapa Chambhor	12	Salgar		742
	22 Tejapa Parasapa Mali	14	Madgyal	"	...
	Total ...				5392

(7)

DIX A. (Continued)

Receipts during the year 1922-23			Expenditure			Closing Balance	Value of moveable property including documents in hand	Area of land under management	
Recovery of debts	Income derived from land &c.	Total	Loan given	Miscellaneous	Total			Acres	Assessment
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
.....	100	100	...	61	61	126	600	19	21
.....	417	417	...	49	49	235	...	130	35
.....	18	18	...	...	...	141	60	21	4
..	134	134	...	125	125	60	1200	79	15
...	7	7	...	50	50	19	90	53	26
100	227	327	700	340	1040	30	300	29	15
...	73	73	...	32	32	41	...	80	12
54.5	7674	13129	6867	7057	13924	4589	91830	6832	1050

('VI')

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1922-23.

Names of Officers	Appointment	Period		Remarks
		From	To	
c. u. R. Rao Bahadur S. R. Tirodkar	State Karbhari	12-7-07		
Mr. K. K. Gokhale	Sub-Judge	5-3-06		
Mr. B. R. Tullu, L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	11-8-20		
Mr. A. M. Masurkar	Mamladar	10-10-04		

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts	Introduced during year under report	Remarks
✓ 1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency			
2. Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1822			
3. Indian Act No. 45 of 1860 and subsequent Acts amending the same			
4. India Act No. 6 of 1864 Whipping			
✓ 5. " " 1 of 1871 Cattle Trespass			
6. " " 9 of 1872 Contract			
7. " " 1 of 1872 Evidence			
8. " " 10 of 1873 Oaths			
9. " " 2 of 1874 Jail			
10. " " 1 of 1877 Specific Relief			
11. " " 3 of 1877 Registration			
12. " " 1 of 1878 Opium			
13. " " 11 of 1878 Arms			
✓ 14. " " 10 of 1870 Land Acquisition			
✓ 15. " " 6 of 1878 Forest			
16. " " 3 of 1897 Epidemic Diseases			
17. " " 6 of 1898 Post Office			
18. " " 13 of 1885 Telegraph			
19. " " 5 of 1898 Criminal Procedure Code...			
20. " " 2 of 1899 Stamp act with all its amending Acts. ...			
21. " " 7 of 1870 Court Fees Act with all its amending Acts.			
21 s. " " 15 of 1903 Extradition Act ...			

APPENDIX II. (Continued)

Description	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts	Introduced during year under report	Remarks
22. India Act No. 12 of 1899 Currency Notes Forgery Act with all its amending Acts.			
23. " " 6 of 1908 Explosive ...			
24. " " 5 of 1908 Civil Procedure C.			
25. " " 9 of 1908 Limitation. ...			
26. " " 36 of 1858 Lunacy Act ...			
27. " " 16 of 1910 Census ...			
28. " " 18 of 1879 with subsequent amending Act No. 9. of 1884 and 11 of 1896. Legal Practitioner's Act. ...			
29. " " 14 of 1882 Sections 334 and 360 Civil Procedure Code ...			
30. " " 3 of 1911 Criminal Tribes Act			
31. " " 7 of 1889 Succession Certificate ...			
32. Ordinance No. 1 of 1914 the Indian Naval and Military News (Emergency) Ordinance 1914 ...			
33. Ordinance No 3 Regulating the arrival in, and departure from, British India of Non-Asiatic Foreigners			
34. Bombay Act No. 8 of 1867 Village Police.			
✓ 35. " " 3 of 1874 Vatan Act ...			
✓ 36. " " 5 of 1886 Amending Vatan Act ...			
✓ 37. " " 3 of 1910 Amending Vatan Act ...			
38. " " 5 of 1878 Abkari ...			
39. " " 13 of 1919 Amending Abkari.			
✓ 40. " " 5 of 1879 Land Revenue ...			
✓ 41. " " 4 of 1913 Amending Land Revenue...			
42. " " 3 of 1866 Sale of Poisons ...			

APPENDIX III. (Continued)

Description	Whether adapted from British Indian acts	Introduced during year under report	Remarks
43. Bombay Act 3 of 1869 Local Funds ...			
44. " " 3 of 1878 Tolls ...			
45. " " 2 of 1890 Salt Act with the Amending Acts ...			
46. " " The amendment of Section 84 Act No. 6 of 1873 made by Clause (i) Section 49 of Bombay Act No. 2 of 1874			
47. " " 4 of 1890 District Police ...			
48. " " 4 of 1912 Amending Dist. Police ...			
49. " " 2 of 1906 Mamlatdars Courts			
50. " " 3 of 1901 District Municipal			
✓ 51. " " 4 of 1903 Record of Rights.			
52. India Act No. 8 of 1890 (Guardian and Wards Act)...	YES	Act 1 of 1922 of the Jadh State (amending Court Fees Act 7 of 1870)	
53. " " 4 of 1882 (Transfer of property Act) ...		Act 2 of 1922 of the Jadh State (amending Stamp Act 2 of 1899)	
54. " " 5 of 1881 (Probate and Administration Act with amending acts 6 of 1859 and 2 o. 1)			
55. " " 4 of 1910 (Census Act)			

APPENDIX III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jath State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1922-23.

Description of	Number	Pay of Grade	Total.	Punishments			Rewards		Education		REMARKS
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmently	Fined judicially	By promotion	By money	Number able to read and write	Number under instruction	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Sub-Inspector ...	1	Rs 50 + 15	Rs. 18924	1	40	.....	6	1	47	68	
Constables of all grades including 9 sowars ...	114	25, 23, 20, 18, 16, 15, 14, 12, 11, 10.									
Total ...	115		18924	1	40	.....	6	1	47	68	

(11)

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of Police in Jath State during the year 1922-1923.

State	Number of offences including the balance of last year		Number of accused arrested		Number of accused sent for trial		Number of accused convicted		Number of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions to accused arrested		Percentage of convictions to accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jath ...	184	164	87	101	85	96	40	53	43	23	45.9	52.4	50.5	55.2	15 Remained under trial 4 Under politic investigation.

(*)

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of the property stolen and the amount of recoveries in the Jath State during the year 1922-23.

State	Amount stolen		Amount recovered		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
Jath	RS. A. P. 5910-0-0	RS. A. P. 10100-0-0	RS. A. P. 8711-0-0	RS. A. P. 2413-0-0	62.8	23.9	

(11)

15 Riot Sec. 147 I. P. C.				2																																	
16 Attempt to commit suicide Sec 309 I. P. C.				2																																	
17 Resistance to lawful apprehension Sec. 231 I. P. C.	1	1			1	1	1																				1										
18 Criminal trespass and house trespass Secs. 447 and 448 I. P. C.	17	17	24	17	30	4										4																					
19 Miscellaneous	3	3	6	2	6	3										1											2										
Total...	4	63	57	68	51	124	50			20		20	10		50	54		3	2	6	3	5	2		10	4	1	7						17			
NON-COGNIZABLE OFFENCES																																					
1 Disobedience to an order Sec 186 and 188 I. P. C.	1		1	3		1																														1	
2 Defamation Sec. 500 I. P. C.		1	1	1	1	1																														1	
3 Adultery Sec. 497 I. P. U.		42	42	76	41	124	22					11	11		22	100																				2	
4 Hurt Sec. 323 I. P. C.		9	9	3	9	14	5																														
5 Assault or use of criminal force Sec 352 I. P. C.		9	9	3	9	14	5																														
6 Enticing a married woman Sec 498 I. P. C.		2	2	4	2	3																															
7 Causing disappearance of evidence Sec. 201 I. P. C. de				1																																	
8 Escape from Confinement Sec. 223 I. P. C.	1		1		1	1																															
9 Mischief Sec. 426 I. P. C.	1	5	6	9	6	11	2						2		2	9																					
10 Criminal Intimidation Sec 506 I. P. C.		6	6	17	6	11	1																														
11 Miscellaneous		8	8	6	8	17	5																														
Total...	8	73	76	120	74	83	35					11	24		35	146																			3		
Other Acts...	1	11	12	26	8	31										19																			12		
Grand Total...	9	138	145	214	133	338	85			20		31	34		85	213		3	13	6	5	2		10	4	1	7						32				

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APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1922-23

No	Name of Court	Number of offences reported during the year		Number of persons dealt with							Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year	Remarks			
		Past year	Present year	Remaining at the end of last year	Brought to trial in 1922-23					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred			Died, escaped or transferred		
					Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	On summons	Voluntary	Untreated in presence of the Magistrate	Past year	Present year									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
1	Huzur Sessions Court	...	4	3	26					5	29	1	8	18		+2	2	+Died		
2	Sessions Court	...	6	2	6					16	7		1	4						
3	District Magistrate's Court	...	76	57	9	20	98	2	1	204	180	36	63	81						
4	Sub-Judge and 1st Class Magistrate's Court	...	5	13	59					30	59	1	2	11	32		13	*one escaped &		
5	Mamlatdar and 1st Class Magt's Court	...	29	38	8	7	6	59		68	50	14	38	10		*2	16	one died		
6	Huzur Chitnis and 2nd Class Magt's Court	...	17	8	14	4	1			33	19	4	8	7						
7	Special Hd. karkun & 2nd Class Magt's Court	...	37	9		2	16			73	18	8	13	2						
8	Do Do 3rd " "	...	4	1	2		1			4	4	2	1	1						
9	Awalkarkun and 3rd Class Magt's Court	...	17	2	1		1			36	2		2							
10	Khasgi Karbhari and 3rd Class Magt's Court	...	29	7	4	1	17			64	22	4	17	1						
Total		...	210	138	4	96	33	193	2	1	508	334	64	144	63	32	2	29		
												4 Remaining in the Sessions court at the close of the last year								
												339	65	153	85		4	31		

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APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decision passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1922-23.

Tribunals	Number of applications	Number of persons and cases														REMARKS		
		Applications rejected		Sentences						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry, ect ordered			Pending	
		Persons	Cases	Confirmed		Modified		Reversed		Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases		Persons	Cases
				Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases									
Chief of Jath	13	20	11	5	1	2	1											
Sessions Judge	3	1	1	2	1	2	1											
District Magistrate, Jath	6	2	1	4	3	2	2											
Total	22	23	13	11	5	6	4											

(A)

APPENDIX X

Civil work--Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1922-23

Tribunals	Opening		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand		Total		Disposed of during the year		Closing balance		Suits filed during present year										Suits disposed of during Present year				REMARKS						
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Value	Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transaction	Suits for other rights	Number of suits under Rs. 100	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs.500	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000	Number of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5000	Number of suits above Rs. 5000	Experts	Admitted and compromised	Struck off the file	Otherwise disposed of	Value		Average duration					
Chief Judge	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Rs.																				
1st Class Sub-judge, Jath	1	2			1	2	1	2	2	1												1				8000	2-5-28				
2nd Class Sub-judge, Jath	207	185	180	227	366	412	181	225	185	187	44691	99	128		100	111	10	6			28	136	7	54	30117	0-8-25					

APPENDIX XI

Civil Work-Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees in the Jath State for the year 1922-23

Tribunal	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for present year	Applications brought to the Register			Total			Disposed of			Closing Balance			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year			Remarks.
	Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Value for the Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the Present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the Present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1st Class Sub-Judge Jath	.....	.....	Rs.	.....	.....	Rs.	.....	.....	Rs.	.....	.....	Rs.	.....	.....	Rs.	.....	.....	.....
2nd Class Judge Jath.	166	174	27531	197	217	21935	363	391	49468	140	211	22542	174	180	26924	63	50	67	

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APPENDIX XII.

Civil Works:—Number and results of appeals in civil suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of								Average duration			
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Decisions confirmed	Decisions reversed	Decisions amended	Cases re-manded for retrial	Cases Com-promised and other-wise dis-posed fo	Past year	Present year					
											Rs.	Rs.												
1 Chief of Jath ...	1	1	4	9	5	10	3	5	1	5	1371	972	2	1	...	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
2 State Karbbari and Dist. Judge...	1	17	25	12	26	29	9	19	17	10	2839	1705	5	6	2	6	.....	2	2	2	.....	3	0-7-22	0-9-20

APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1922-23

Stations	Number of prisons	Number of prisoners				Daily Average		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among convict in jail
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
Jath ... } Tried ... Untried.	1	25 1	53 103	50 85	78 104	21.2 7.8	31.2 17	43 19	4059	61.4	Nil

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Jath State

Name of State	Documents presented for Registration		Nature of documents presented										Documents registered		Value of documents registered		Documents of which Registry has been refused		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year		REMARKS.
	Past year	Present year	Mortgage	Sale Deeds		Wills		Money bonds		Miscellaneous		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Jath...	749	803	221	208	378	431	5	2	...	1	150	161	749	803	225974	263645	

} MAX }

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APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1922-1923.

Description	Past year.			Present year			Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property	Fees realised.	No. of deeds.	Value of property	Fees realised.	
1 Sale deeds ...	373	Rs 123651	Rs 942	431	Rs 173850	Rs 1217	
2 Mortgage deeds	221	76096	538	208	64105	551	
3 Farkats ...	1	7500	6	.....	.....	.....
4 Agreement deeds	2		5	10		26	
5 Kabulayats ...	65	4996	80	71	6290	111	
6 Adoption deeds	13	3800	60	16	1600	74	
7 Gift deeds ...	31	11950	163	23	9550	76	
8 Money bonds.....	.....	.....	.....	1	200	2	
9 Wills ...	5	.....	14	2	.....	6	
10 Receipts ...	2	225	2	1	484	4	
11 Miscellaneous	36	3756	1098	35	7566	1286	
Total ...	749	225974	2848	803	263645	3353	
Deduct expenditure			744			801	
Net profit ...			2104			2552	

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the Jath State during the year 1922-1923.

Name.	Opening balance on 7th June 1922	Receipts during the year		Total in current year	Expenditure during the year		Balance on the 7th June 1923	Remarks
		Past	Present		Past	Present		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Jath	494	4491	6243	6743	5421	5010	1733	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rain fall in the Jath State

State	June 1922	July 1922	August 1922	September 1922	October 1922	November 1922	December 1922	January 1923	February 1923	March 1923	April 1923	May 1923	Total	Total of past year	Average of past five years	Remarks
	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.	I. C.
Jath	1.77	1.95	0.85	0.49	0.22	7.25	0.0	0.19	0.28	1.46	0.14	0.0	14.55	16.27	17.33	

APPENDIX XVII A.

Statement showing the area sown with crops and their anna valuation for
Fasli year 1332

No.	Name of crop.	Area sown with crop.	Anna valuation	Remarks
	<i>Kharif.</i>	<i>Acres</i>		
1	Rice	1009	1	
2	Cotton	3035	2	
3	Sesamum	719	1	
4	Ground-nut	350	2	
5	Bajri	180200	1	
6	Tur-Dal	.....	
7	Mataki	2000		
8	Moog	.....	
9	Vetch (कुआँ)	800		
	<i>Rabi</i>			
10	Jowari	337700	2	
11	Karadi	3500	2	
12	Gram	9050	2	
13	Wheat	6093	4	
14	Linseed	1182	4	
		539639		

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains

Articles	During past year		During present year		Remarks
	Lbs.	Tolas	Lbs	Tolas	
Jowari	25	20	25	20	
Bajri	...	...	...	...
Wheat	9	30	13	20	
Rice	10	22	10	22	
Tur-Dal	9	0	10	20	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1922-23

Description of Works	State Funds			Local Funds			Grand Total	Remarks
	Original	Repairs	Total	Original	Repairs	Total		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Repairs to Schools and Dharamshalas...	.....	.....	.....		697	697	697	
2 Repairs State Buildings	.....	1777	1777		.....	.....	1777	
3 Construction of a new palace	71617	.....	71617		.....	.....	71617	
4 Repairs to Roads	.....	.....	.....		1341	1341	1341	
5 Water Supply	.....	378	378		96	96	474	
6 Building of Police out post	.....	250	250		.....	.....	250	
7 Ground rent of the site at Bijapur for a Bungalow	.....	.....	77		.....	.....	77	
8 Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....		110	110	110	
Total	71617	2405	74099		2244	2244	76343	
ESTABLISHMENTS.								
1 Public Works	.....	.....	399		.....	797	1196	
2 Guest House	.....	.....	858		.....	.....	858	
3 Medical	.....	.....	.....		.....	1984	1984	
4 Vaccination	.....	.....	.....		.....	884	884	
5 Education	.....	.....	.....		.....	8586	8586	
6 Pay of Salutory	.....	.....	.....		.....	240	240	
7 Cattle on Local Fund Establishment	.....	.....	.....		.....	396	396	
8 Remuneration to V. Officers on Local Fund Collections	.....	.....	.....		.....	317	317	
9 Remuneration to Pound Keepers	417	
Total	1257		547	547	
Grand Total	71617	75356		13751	15008	
						15995	91351	

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APPENDIX XX

Agricultural stock in the Jath State during the year 1922-23

District	Fasli year	Horses and Cattle							Ploughs.		Carts		Remarks.		
		Bullocks	Cows	Buffaloes		Horses	Mares	Colts & fillies	Asses	Sheep and goats	With two bullocks	With four bullocks		Riding	Load carrying
				Male	Female										
Jath	1332	19643	12801	174	3184	10751		65	67460	4433	1719	18	1792		

APPENDIX XXI

Statement showing the excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1922-23

Name of state	Country spirit		Opium		Ganja		Taddy		Total		Remarks
	Number of shops	Revenue	Number of shops	Revenue	Number of shops	Revenue	Number of shops	Revenue	Number of shops	Revenue	
Jath	3	Information not available	3	1664	3	...	6	...	15	1664	

(1111)

APPENDIX XXII A

Statement showing Receipts of the Jadh State for the year 1922-23

No	Items	1921-22	1922-23	Increase	Decrease
		Rs	Rs.	Rs.	RS.
	Opening Balance...	15072	31216	16144	
1	Land Revenue	212091	197483	.....	14608
2	Sayar Revenue	23491	14515	.....	8976
3	Law and Justice	3592	1041	.....	2551
4	Police	14	190	176	.....
5	Jail	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	Registration	2849	3354	505	.....
7	Stamps	9481	14627	5146	.....
8	Interest	3015	2160	.....	855
9	Forest	659	871	212	.....
10	Public Works	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	Miscellaneous	9246	598	.....	8650
12	Local Funds	15144	14143	.....	1001
13	School Receipts	.....	4	4	.....
14	Khasgi	5015	3010	.....	2005
15	Deshmukhi	28745	26476	.....	2269
16	Khawaskhani	21701	18317	.....	3384
17	Pension Fund:—				
	(1) Contribution by the State and Khasgi, Deshmukhi and Khawaskhani Estates	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(2) Contribution by State Servants	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(3) Recoveries of loan with interest given from the Pension Fund	868	4414	3546	.....
18	Debt heads:—				
	(1) Loans:—				
	(a) Loan received from the British Government	60,000	60,000	.....	.....
	(b) Do. Ranisahab	.....	.....	.....	.....
	(c) Recoveries of loan given	6618	4333	.....	2285
	(2) Advances:—				
	(a) Tagai advanced	3248	6537	3289	.....
	Advances recovered	11300	.....	.....	11300
	(3) Deposits	9713	.....	.....	9713
	Total...	426790	372071	12378	67597
	Alienated Lands	21979	22019	40	.....
	Total...	448769	394090	12918	67597
	Grand Total with balance...	463841	425306	29062	67597

APPENDIX XXI B

Statement showing Disbursements of the Jath State for the year 1922-23

No	Items	1921-22	1922-23	Increase	Decrease
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1	Administration	10054	9720	...	334
2	Land Revenue	35556	33949	...	1607
3	Law and Justice	8365	9072	707	...
4	Police	18987	18924	...	13
5	Jail	4174	4059	...	115
6	Medical	2925	1984	...	941
7	Forest	3289	2775	...	514
8	Registration	614	689	75	...
9	Public Works	65812	75356	10044	...
10	Local Funds	18468	15995	...	2473
11	Education	8249	8586	337	...
12	Post	703	324	...	379
13	Stamps	569	369	...	200
14	Inam Adjustment and namraks	34667	36245	1578	...
15	Pension Fund:—				
	(1) Pension and Gratuity	3574	3182	...	392
	(2) Loans given from Pension Fund	.....	1000	10 0	...
16	Assignment under Treaties and Engagements	23452	12205	...	11247
17	Liquidation of debt	22363	30100	7746	...
18	Domestic charges				
	(1) House hold expenses of the Chief and family	48000	48000	...	...
	(2) Allowance to Mai Sahab	4800	4500	...	...
	(3) Allowance to Aka Sahab	600	600	...	.....
	(4) Provision for the marriage of the Chief's Children	.....	1834	1834	.....
	(5) Miscellaneous	250	.....	...	250
19	Miscellaneous	1353	1794	441	.....
20	Refund	256	639	383	.....
21	Khaegi	45017	39994	...	5023
22	Deshmukhi	3508	3951	443	...
23	Khavaskhani	3182	3122	...	60
24	Expenses on account of Recruiting	.....	.....	...	...
25	Famine Relief	11256	.....	...	11256
26	Acting and Travelling allowance to the State servants	294	278	...	16
27	Contribution to the Pension Fund	.....	.....	...	...
28	Expenses on account of epidemic diseases	.....	.....	...	...
29	Expenses on account of Darbar	.....	.....	...	...
30	Contribution to Criminal Tribes Settlement	409	511	102	...
31	Debt heads:—				
	(1) (a) Contribution to Indian War loan	.....	...	...	...
	(b) Jath peoples' Bank	.....	...	...	...
	(c) Paid from State	560	...	...	560

APPENDIX XXII B-(Continued.)

No	Items	1921-22	1922-23	Increase	Decrease
		Rs	Rs.	RS.	RS.
	(2) Advances:—				
	(a) Tagal advanced	3271	...	...	3271
	(b) Advances given	5423	927	...	4496
	(3) Deposits	...	3685	3685	...
	(4) Investment in Tata Power	...	2800	2800	...
32	Elephant expenses	1608	1665	57	...
33	Census	910	...	...	910
34	Donation	1900	1311	...	589
35	Expenses a/o of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales visit	16778	1753	...	15025
	Total...	410646	382207	31232	59671
	Alienated Lands...	21979	22019	40	...
	Total...	432625	404226	31272	59671
	Closing Balance...	31216	21080	.....	10136
	Grand Total...	463841	425304	31272	69807

APPENDIX XXIII

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1922-1923.

Dispensary	Number of patients treated		Result of indoor patients				Expenditure	Daily Average	Remarks
	Out-door	Indoor	Dis-charged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment			
Jath	5116	1	1	...	...	...	rs. 3968	33.8	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1922-23

Name	Population	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Ratio per 1000 of population				Remarks
		Past year	Present year			Past year	Present year			Births		Deaths		
										Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
Jath State	82654	2759	2954	195	...	1288	1556	268	...	33.3	35.7	15.5	18.9	

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APPENDIX—XXV

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1922-23

Number of schools		Description of school	Number of pupils on roll on 31st May		Daily average attendance		Expenditure			Remarks
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	High School	Secondary	Primary	
33	32	1 Anglo-Vernacular school...	1479	1745	1077	1303	Rs.	Rs.	
		1 Girls' schools ...								
		1 Veda school ...								
		27 Marathi schools ...								
		2 Low-Caste schools ...								

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Jath,
16th August 1923.

S. H. TIRODKAR,
State Karbhari of Jath.

Jath, 28th July 1924.

FROM,

K. K. Gokhale, Esquire,

Ag. STATE KARBHARI OF JATH.

TO,

R. G. Gordon, Esquire, I. C. S.,

FOLITICAL AGENT, BIJAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chief, to submit the Annual Administration Report and usual appendices of the Jath State for the year 1923-24 i. e. Fasil year 1333 ending on 6th June 1924.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political.

2. This State comprises 119 villages. Its area is 980.8 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1921 is 82,654. The gross revenue of the State calculated on the average of the past five years excluding Service Inams, is Rs. 2,75,514. The average adjustment of Service Inams is Rs. 29,005.

3. The State pays annually to the British Government—Rs. 6,400 for Horse contingent and Rs. 4,847 for Sardeshmukhi rights—Total Rs. 11,247. *also Rs. 9500*

State for Babasaheb Amal
4. The Chief-Saheb, Shrimant Ramrao Amritrao alias Abasaheb Dafe completed his 38th year on 10th January 1924. He is a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar in the Deccan. His wife, the Ranisaheb, is Shrimant Soubhagyawati Bhagirathibaisaheb, the second daughter of the late Rajesaheb Shahaji Raje Bhosale, Chief of Akalkot. She is 34 years of age. *id id*

5. The Chief-Saheb has three sons and two daughters. The eldest son Yuvaraj Kumar Shri Vijayasing alias Babasaheb is aged 15 years; the second son Kumar Shri Ajitsing alias Bhausahab is 12, and the third son Kumar Shri Udayasing alias Bhaiyasaheb is 4 years old. The eldest daughter Kumari Shri Pramila Raje alias Akkasaheb is 14 years old, and the second daughter Shri Kumari Kamala Raje is 9 years old.

6. The education of the Yuvaraj Sahab and his brother and sisters continues satisfactorily. The Yuvaraj Sahab is now reading in the VI, and Shri Bhausahab in the III standard at the Jath English High School, where they attend as regular full-time students.

7. Other members of the Chief's family are (1) Shri Bai Anandibai alias Maisaheb, the Dowager Rani, being the widow of the late Chief and (2) her daughter Shri Soubhagyawati Yashodabai alias Akkasaheb, who is married to Chatrapati Sardar Pratapsing Bhosale of Satara. The former lives in the old Palace at Jath, while the latter resides with her husband at Satara.

8. The Chief Saheb and all the members of the family enjoyed good health during the year except on one occasion, when the Chief Saheb got an attack of Dengue from 16 to 23 June 1923. He took another week for complete convalescence.

9. The Chief Saheb went to Bijapur to pay visit to the Political Agent Mr. Henderson I. C. S., your predecessor, on 2nd October 1923.

10. The Political Agent Mr. Henderson I. C. S., visited Jath on 4th January 1924 and stayed for 3 days. As the Shri Yalamma fair happened to be in session, he was asked to kindly give away the Prizes to the winners at the cattle-show annually held during the fair, which he kindly did on 5-1-1924.

11. The Chief Saheb also paid a visit on 13th June 1923 to Mr. J. Ghosal C. I. E. I. C. S., Commissioner S. D. at Belgaum.

12. On 11th June 1923, the Chief Saheb went on a visit of condolence to Mudhol on the Rajasaheb having lost his son. Again on 12th June 1923, a similar visit was paid to Satara, on the occasion of Chatrapati Bhausaheb Maharaj having lost his mother. A third visit of the kind was to Baroda on 14th December 1923 to condole with the Maharaj Saheb of Baroda.

13. The Chief Saheb and his family went to Bombay in December 1923. He was present at the Apollo Bunder on 8-12-13 to see off His Excellency Sir George Lloyd, and also on 10-12-23 to welcome His Excellency Sir Leslie Wilson as the Governor. Later on the Chief Saheb and Shri the Ranisaheb had an interview with His Excellency and Her Excellency Lady Wilson at Government House on 24th December 1923. The Chief Saheb took advantage of his stay in Bombay to pay formal visits to other High Officials of Government.

14. The Chief Saheb and family spent the month of May at Mahableshwar for the hot season and returned to Jath on 6th June 1924. He paid visits while at Mahableshwar to His Excellency the Governor and other High Government Officials.

15. The Nabab Saheb of Savnur came on a visit to Jath on 24-8-23 and left in three days on 27th. The Rajasaheb and Ranisaheb of Sandur also visited Jath on 26-8-23 and left on 29th. The Rajasaheb of Mudhol and the Chief Saheb of Sangli also paid a hurried visit to Jath on 21-10-23.

16. The Chief Saheb of Jamkhandi visited Jath on 6th October 1923 and left the next day. He again visited Jath on 22-2-1924 for a feast given to him and his family on account of the impending marriages of his Yuvaraj and daughter. This turned out to be the last visit of the Chief Saheb of Jamkhandi, as he suddenly met with his death under very tragic circumstances only three days later on 25-2-1924. The Chief Saheb very keenly felt this as a personal loss. The Chief and Ranisaheb paid a visit of condolence to the deceased Chief's family on 28-2-1924.

17. The Chief Saheb's sister Shri Soubhagyavati Yashodabai alias Akkasahab Bhosale of Satara stayed at Jath from 25th January to 27th March 1924 on a visit to her mother Shri Maisaheb.

18. In deference to the wishes of His Imperial Majesty, complete silence for 2 minutes was observed at 11 A. M. on 11 November 1923 to commemorate the Fifth Anniversary Day of the Armistice.

19. The following donations were given to several institutions in the year under report:—

1. Rs. 200 were paid as contribution to H. E. the Viceroy's Japan Relief Fund.
2. Rs. 50 were paid as contribution to the Bijapur Orphanage.
3. Rs. 2,000 were paid as part payment of contribution of Rs. 6,000 promised towards the building of Professor's houses within the Willingdon College precincts—named as Jath Lodge.
4. Rs. 660 were paid as part payment of the contribution of Rs. 4,000 promised to the Endowment Fund of the Rajkumar College Rajkot.
5. Rs. 500 were paid as part payment of the contribution of Rs. 2,000 promised towards the Maratha Educational Conference at Gwalior.
6. Rs. 75 were paid to Mr. Balkrishan Shridhar Kolhatkar, author, for his book styled as Prani-Shastra i. e. Zoology.

Changes in the Personnel.

20. Rao Bahadur S. R. Tirodkar having gone on privilege leave for 3 months preparatory to retirement from 14th May 1924, I have been appointed as Acting State Karbhari. I was away on privilege leave, and so Mr. A. M. Masurkar, the Mamlatdar, officiated as State Karbhari from 14-5-1924 to 14-6-24 on which day he reverted to his appointment. Mr. A. V. Khasnis B. A. LL. B. has been appointed Acting Sub-Judge for the same period.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

21. The original Survey assessments of all the lands in the State (including the 13 Dumala Villages) were increased all round by 25 per cent in 1910 with a guarantee of 15 years. That period of 15 years will expire in 1925-26. Revision Survey operations are in progress and will be finished in due course, so as to enable the introduction of revised rates from 1926-27.

22. The net area of waste land at the beginning of the year under review was 1,929 Acres and 27 Gunthas against 2,065 Acres and 33 Gunthas in the preceding year, out of which 78 Acres and 14 Gunthas were taken up for cultivation; and 42 Acres and 13 Gunthas out of the cultivable area were added to the waste, during the year. The net area of the waste land at the end of the year was 1,893 Acres and 26 Gunthas.

23. The number of Inam cases disposed of during the year under the Inam Rules was 42 against 87 in the previous year.

24. There were no boundary disputes settled during the year.

25. The net land revenue demand of the State according to the Jamabandi, including local funds, amounted to Rs. 1,82,517 as against Rs. 1,87,888 of the preceding year; and including the out-standing arrears of past years, the total land revenue for collection during the year, stood at Rs. 2,51,197 against Rs. 2,15,180 of the preceding year. Of these, Rs. 1,80,051 were collected as against Rs. 1,80,721 of the preceding year. Rs. 597 were written off as irrecoverable and Rs. 70,749 remained to be recovered at the close of the year. These heavy arrears are due to bad seasons experienced of late.

26. The total amount of the land revenue demand according to the Jama-bandi of the three Estates Deshmukhi, Khawaskhani and Khasgi, for the year under report, amounted to Rs. 50,730 as against Rs. 52,500 of the last year. The arrears of the past years were Rs. 25,272. The total amount for collection stood at Rs. 76,002, of which Rs. 46,994 were collected and Rs. 658 were written off as irrecoverable against Rs. 47,801 and Rs. 391 of the previous year, leaving Rs. 28,350, to be recovered at the end of the year.

27. Rs. 3,065 were advanced as Tagai to poor agriculturists for deepening wells and for purchase of fodder and seed. Out of the total amount of Tagai Rs. 35,370 that remained uncollected at the beginning of the year, Rs. 3,043 were recovered as principal, leaving a balance of Rs. 35,392 to be recovered at the end of the year, of which Rs. 21,489 were under the land improvement Loans Act and Rs. 13,903 under the Agriculturists Act.

28. Rs. 4,313 were realised by sale of moveable property in the case of 23 defaulters under Sec. 154 of the Land Revenue Code. No immoveable property was sold during the year for recovery of Land Revenue.

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.

29. The laws in force in the State are given in Appendix II. New laws made applicable to the State during the year are :—

Bombay Pleaders Act XVII of 1920.

Code of Criminal Procedure Amendment Act No. 35 of 1923 and also No. 37 of 1923.

Rules relating to Watan Property under the Watan Act dated 20th November 1923.

Opium and Intoxicating Drugs law in Jath State 1924.

Military Force.

30. There is no Military Force in the State.

Police.

31. Appendix IV gives the information about the education, cost, etc. of the Police Force in this State. The number of Police remains the same as last year

viz. 115. Of these 52 are armed with Bored out Martini Rifles, 16 with Muzzle Loading guns, and the rest only batons. Only 47 of the Police can read and write and the rest are illiterate.

32. The Mounted Police bear swords and lances.

33. The total expenditure of the whole Police amounted to Rs. 19,009 as against Rs. 18,924 of the last year.

34. 20 Constables were departmentally punished during the year under report for misconduct and failure in their duties. Promotion was given to 7 constables and 10 were given money rewards for good service against 6 and 1 respectively last year.

35. The result of the working of the Police will be seen from Appendices V and VI.

36. With the balance of 38 offences with the Police of the last year, the total number of cases during the year was 169 against 164 last year. 83 against 88 of them were struck off the file, 29 against 38 were sent up for trial, and 57 against 38 remained undiposed with the Police at the end of the year.

37. The Police arrested 58 persons in the year and with the balance of 4 persons, the total number of accused was 62. Of these, 20 were convicted, 37 acquitted or discharged, 3 remained under trial and 2 under Police investigation, against 53 convicted, 28 acquitted or discharged, 15 remained under trial and 4 under Police investigation last year.

38. The percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested and sent for trial was respectively 32.8 and 34.5.

39. The value of the stolen and recovered property will be seen from Appendix VI. Property valued at Rs. 3,434 was stolen, of which property worth Rs. 707 was recovered, against Rs. 10,100 and Rs. 2,413 respectively, giving a percentage of 20.6 against 23.9 of the last year.

40. The ratio of Police to the area and population is the same as last year viz. 1 to 8 square miles and 719 souls.

41. There were no cases of murder during the year; but one murder case of the last year involving 2 accused was tried during the year and the accused were convicted.

42. The damage caused by accidental fire during the year amounted to Rs. 1,150 against Rs. 2,878 in the previous year.

43. There were 29 cases of accidental deaths and 2 cases of suicide against 30 and 4 respectively of the last year.

44. 10 persons were dealt with under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure Code, all of whom were acquitted.

45. The number of village Police was same as last year. They help the District Police in detecting crimes and bringing offenders to book. They serve partly on Imam land and partly on Cash remuneration.

46. Bhamptas, Haranshikatis and Barads are the only criminal tribes residing in the State. The work of registering these tribes in the State has been completed.

Criminal Justice.

47. 8 Criminal Courts were working during the year. The details of the work done by these Courts will be seen from Appendices VII and VIII.

48. The total number of offences with the balance 12 of the last year, dealt with by the Courts was 159 against 145 of the last year. The total number of accused persons with the balance of 32 of last year, was 360 against 338 of the preceding year; of these 328 were actually brought to trial during the year; of these latter again, the Police arrested 68—58 by District Police and 10 by Abkari Police—against 96-84 against 33 were arrested upon warrant, 171 against 193 appeared on summonses and one against 2 appeared voluntarily and 5 against one were arrested in the presence of the Magistrate. The total number of persons for disposal by the several Magistrates during the year was 358 against 334, of whom 65 were discharged, 200 acquitted, 55 convicted, 9 committed to the Court of Sessions, 1 escaped and 28 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year.

Of the 200 acquittals, 104 were compounded under Section 345, Criminal Procedure Code.

49. Including the 2 of the last year, there were 11 accused persons before the Courts of Sessions for disposal, of whom 9 were convicted and 2 acquitted.

50. The amount of fine inflicted by the several Courts during the year amounted to Rs. 344-8-0 against Rs. 2,895 in the year before.

Appellate Work.

51. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts working during the year under report remained the same as last year i. e. 3. Appendix IX gives the details of the work done by them.

52. There were 3 appeals in the Chief's Court against 13 of the last year, of these 1 was rejected and 2 confirmed.

53. The State Karbhari as Sessions Judge had 4 appeals of which one was confirmed, one modified, one reversed and one remained for disposal at the end of the year.

54. The District Magistrate had 3 appeals before him of which 2 were rejected and one modified.

Civil Justice.

55. The number of civil Courts was the same as last year viz. 3. The details of the work done by these courts are given in Appendices X and XI. Two suits were filed in the First Class Sub-Judge's court during the year under review. Only one suit that remained pending at the close of the last year was disposed of during the year and the 2 suits filed this year remained undisposed of at the end of the year. One case pending in the District Judge's Court remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

56. The number of suits filed during the year in the 2nd-Class Sub-Judge's Court was 211 against 227 of the previous year, and including the balance of 187 suits remaining undisposed of at the end of the last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 398 against 412 of the last year. Of these, 203 were decided during the year against 225; and 195 as against 187 remained pending at the end of the year.

Of the total number of suits filed during the years, 89 were for landed property and 122 for money transactions.

The average duration of suits was 10 months and 4 days, as against 8 months and 25 days of the previous year.

57. The value of suits filed and disposed of during the year was respectively Rs. 37,574 and 32,082 as against Rs. 44,691 and 30,117 of last year.

Appellate Court.

58. The work done by the Appellate Courts is detailed in Appendix XII. Including the balance of 5 of the last year, there were 11 Appeals for disposal by the Chief's Court. Of these 10 against 5 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of one at the end of the year. The average duration of appeals was 3 months and 1 day, against 2 months and 2 days in the preceding year.

59. The State Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Judge. There were 11 appeals filed in his court during the year. Including the balance of 10 at the end of the year, the total number for disposal was 21, of which 12 against 19 were disposed during the year, leaving a balance of 9 at the end of the year.

Execution of Decrees.

60. The total number of applications for the execution of decrees, including the balance of 180 of the last year, was 377 against 391 of the previous year. Of these, 182 against 211 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 195 against 180 undisposed of at the end of the year. Appendix XI gives full particulars of the work done.

The Mamlatdars Courts Act.

61. Two suits were filed in the Mamlatdar's Court during the year and including the balance of 2 suits, there were 4 suits before the Mamlatdar's Court for disposal. Of these 3 were disposed of during the year. The average duration of suits was 3 months and 3 days against 3 months and 10 days in the previous year.

One Revision application which was pending in the Chief Sahab's Court was disposed of during the year, varying the Lower Court's decision.

Watan Act.

62. 5 cases under the Watan Act were disposed of by the State Karbhari and Collector during the year, in all of which appeals were preferred to the Chief Sahab. In two appeals the order of the State Karbhari was reversed, and in one the decision of the State Karbhari confirmed, and 2 appeals remained pending at the close of the year.

Extradition.

63. Two persons were brought from the British Territory by extradition, and 6 persons were surrendered to the British Courts for trial, and one surrendered to the Kolhapur State. Out of the two persons obtained, one was convicted, and the other was acquitted by the appeal court on appeal.

Prisons.

64. There is only one Jail in the State at Jath, under the Chief Medical Officer as Superintendent. The Jail building is sufficiently strong and well ventilated and provides accommodation for 50 prisoners. This being insufficient, certain extensions to the present building are under consideration, and work will be taken in hand as soon as funds permit. Details regarding the working of the convicts and under-trial prisoners confined in the Jail are given in Appendix XIII.

65. The number of prisoners admitted during the year under review was 33, against 53 in the preceding year. Including 43 prisoners remaining over at the close of the previous year, the total number of prisoners was 76 against 78 of the last year. Of these 31 prisoners were released either on the expiry of their sentences, on appeals, or on special occasions during the year, and 45 prisoners against 35 remained in the Jail at the end of the year.

66. Certain gentlemen are appointed as Non-Official Visitors to the Jail. The Official and Non-Official Visitors inspected the Jail periodically. One prisoner in the Jail was suffering from Dropsy. He was removed for treatment by the Chief Medical Officer to the State Dispensary, but after a week or so the patient succumbed. The general health of the prisoners was on the whole good and their conduct satisfactory.

67. There is the Ram-Vijaya Printing Press located in the Jail building and is worked by convicts. Also a small department of weaving on the Fly Shuttle Loom has been added. There is no other industry attached to the Jail. The prisoners are generally employed in the State gardens, in pumping water and other miscellaneous duties.

68. Jail regulations are observed in the Jail as far as practicable, and remission granted according to the remission system.

69. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 4678 as against Rs. 5,059 of the last year. The dietary cost per head per annum was Rs. 55 against Rs. 55 of the last year.

70. There is one lock-up for under-trial prisoners in the Jail. There was one under-trial prisoner at the close of the year.

Registration.

71. Appendices XIV and XV give the details of the work done by the Registration Department. The number of documents received for registration was 896 against the 803 in preceding year, all of which were registered. The fees realised on account of registration amounted to Rs. 3,846 as against Rs. 3,353 and the expenditure incurred on establishment etc., stood at Rs. 845 as against Rs. 801 of the last year.

The increase in the fees realised is due to the increase in the number of documents registered.

Municipalities.

72. There is only one Municipality in the state, and it is at Jath. Appendix XVI gives the information regarding receipts and expenditure of the Municipality for the year under review as compared with those of the previous year.

73. The Municipality consists of 12 Councillors all elected. They elect their own President and the Chairman of the Managing Committee. General supervision is however exercised by the State.

74. The principal sources of income of the Municipality are House tax, Sanitary cess, Shingoti tax, and tax on exported goods. The principal items of expenditure are general conservancy, lighting and road repairs.

75. The sanitation of the town was carefully looked to by the Municipal body. Latterly, owing to deficient rain-fall, the water supply in Jath town had considerably run short. The Municipal body did its best to mitigate the difficulty by repairing old wells and thereby supplying ample water.

Wards Estates.

76. Appendix A gives details of the Wards Estates. All the Wards Estates are under the management of the Treasury officer who transacts all the business under the supervision of the Chief. There were 21 estates with 39 wards under the management of the State at the beginning of the year under report. 2 estates with 4 wards were restored to 2 minors on their attaining majority during the year. No new estate was taken under the management of the State during the year. 19 estates with 35 wards remained with the State at the close of the year.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

Weather, crops and rain-fall.

77. Appendix XVII gives the figures of the rain-fall at Jath during the year under review. Though the rain-fall of June and July was deficient for the sowing of Kharip crops, they were sown in some villages; but the failure of rain in August, October and November ruined the crops altogether. September's rain was sufficient for the sowing of Rabi, and Rabi crops were sown, but owing to total failure of rain in the succeeding months, Rabi crops suffered. The average yield of this crop was 4 Annas.

78. The prices of the principal food-grains as compared with those of the previous year are given in Appendix XVIII.

Wages and Labour.

79. The daily wages of skilled and unskilled labourers throughout the State ranged from 14 annas to 20 annas and 6 to 8 annas respectively. The demand for labour was very great throughout the year.

80. Appendix XX gives the number of agricultural stock during the year.

Forests.

81. The total forest area, at the beginning of the year was 37,360 Acres and 25 Gunthas, of which 2,618 Acres are Reserve Forest, and 35,142 Acres and 25 Gunthas, Open Forest. This year 45 Acres and 36 Gunthas were added to and 147

Acres were sold from Open Forest. The net forest area at the end of the year was 37,659 Acres and 21 Gunthas, of which 2,618 Acres constitute Reserve Forest and 35,041 Acres and 21 Gunthas Open Forest.

82. The revenue realized from grazing fees amounted to Rs. 11,576 and that derived from sale of grass, wood, fuel and pass fees amounted to Rs. 899 as against Rs. 11,292 and Rs. 479 respectively in the preceding year. The expenditure of the Forest Department amounted to Rs. 2,941 against Rs. 2,775 of the previous year.

Seeds of Babul, Limb and other trees were not planted this year on account of insufficient rain-fall.

83. The question of the appointment of a trained forest Officer is deferred till the State is freed from financial pressure.

Post Office.

84. There is one combined Sub-Post and Telegraph-Office at Jath and three Branch Post Offices—one at Dafapur, another at Umdi and the third at Bilur recently opened. It is hoped that this new one at Bilur will be made permanent.

Trade and Manufacture.

85. Jath being far away from railway lines, there is very little hope of its becoming a trade centre in the near future.

The usual articles of import and export are as under :—

Imports.

Sugar, salt and piece-goods.

Exports.

Bajri, wheat, gram, cotton and betel leaves.

The principal manufactures are coarse country cloth, rough blankets and carpets and brass-pots. But the manufacture of the last two articles is declining.

Country shoes are made at Jath and taken abroad for sale.

Excise Revenue.

86. The Abkari revenue as well as the Hemp Drugs Revenue have been leased to British Government; the former for a period of 10 years and the latter for a period of 3 years ending respectively on 31-1-1924 and 31-3-1924. The State receives Rs. 7,025 as the total amount of compensation. Appendix XXI shows the number of excise-shops.

The sales of country liquor and Toddy at these shops were respectively 950 and 8,561 gallons.

The State also gets an yearly salt compensation of Rs. 1,232-11-2.

Public Works.

87. Appendix XIX shows the distribution of the amounts on public works. The total expenditure stood at Rs. 1,11,401 against Rs. 91,351 last year.

Famine.

88. Some test works such as constructing Dams were opened for giving relief to the poor, and on that account Rs. 724 were spent during the year. But they failed to attract a decent number and so had to be closed.

Grain Societies.

89. No new grain society was established during the year. The number of societies remained the same viz. 3.

The general condition of the State and People.

90. The year under report was worse than last year. The rain-fall was very scanty and abnormal, and the result was that the Kharip crops were totally lost, and the Rabi crops yielded a very poor out-turn. The total rain-fall during the year was much below the average of past five years. Water-supply became scanty. In some of the State villages want of drinking water was greatly felt. There was a gradual rise in the prices of food-grains. Cholera broke out in 8 villages and small-pox appeared in 3 villages of the State. Prompt measures were resorted to to check their spread. On the whole, the situation told heavily on the poor agriculturists. Fodder supply was also deficient. In spite of this, however, the public health was good.

CHAPTER V.**Revenue and Finance.**

91. Appendix XXII compares the receipts and expenditure of the State for the year under report and the year 1921-22.

92. The gross revenue of the State exclusive of Inam Adjustments and the amount of loan taken from Government during the year was Rs. 3,33,370 as against Rs. 3,12,071 of the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 21,299 which occurred mainly under the following heads :—

1. Sayar Revenue	...	...	...	5,010
2. Registration	...	...	...	492
3. Stamps	...	...	...	3,804
4. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	577
5. Local Funds	...	...	...	19,661
6. Khasgi	...	...	...	1,580
7. Deposits	...	...	...	2,023

Total ... 32,947

The increase under 1 is due to surplus Abkari and Herp drugs revenue for past years being received during this year, and that under 2 due to more realisations of registration fees. The increase under 3 is due to enhanced rates of Court fees and stamps. The small increase under 4 is due to more realisations than last year. The increase under 5 Local Funds is due to the amalgamation of Educational Cess amount to this head this year. Last year the account of this fund was kept separate. The increase under 6 Khasgi is due to greater realisations of receipts. The increase under 7 is fluctuating and needs no explanation.

93. On the other hand, there is an appreciable decrease of Rs. 10,321 under the following heads :—

1. Khawaskhani	...	Rs. 2,573
2. Recoveries of loan given	...	„ 4,254
3. Tagai advanced	...	„ 3,494

The decrease is due to less collections having been made owing to bad season.

Expenditure.

94. The heads which show appreciable increase under disbursements are:—

1. JAIL :—Rs. 619. Due to the rise in prices of food grains and clothing.
2. MEDICAL :—Rs. 936. Due to the progressive pay of the Chief Medical Officer and the cost of the medicinal drugs indented for last year being debited this year.
3. PUBLIC WORKS :—Rs. 12,368. Due to the expenses incurred on account of Electric Installation during the year.
4. LOCAL FUNDS :—Rs. 7,682. Due to more amount having been spent on Building Schools and Dharmashalas, road repairs and on maintenance of L. F. Cattle.
5. EDUCATIONAL CESS :—Rs. 11,770. The increase is nominal as this head of expenditure was kept separate last year.
6. PENSIONS AND GRATUITIES :—Rs. 589. Due to the payment of pension arrears having been made this year.
7. LOAN GIVEN FROM PENSION FUND :—Rs. 935. Due to greater sums advanced as loan.
8. PROVISION FOR THE MARRIAGE OF CHIEF'S CHILDREN :—Rs. 1,611. Due to more expense incurred in connection with the journey made for selecting a bridegroom for Rajkumari Shri Pramila Raje alias Akasaheb.
9. KHASGI :—Rs. 2,155. Due to greater amounts having been spent for purchase of gram and fodder for Khasgi Paga.
10. FAMINE RELIEF :—Rs. 724. The increase is apparent as no amount was spent on this head last year.
11. TAGAI :—Due to the advance of Tagai to needy ryots this year which was not done last year.
12. ADVANCES :—The increase of Rs. 23,730 is nominal, to be subsequently accounted for. It is due to large sums having been advanced to the Sub-Overseer for the purchase of materials and furniture for the new palace, to the Khasgi Karbhari for the purchase of gram and fodder for Paga, and to the Head-Master, English School, and the Chief Medical Officer for purchase of apparatus and medicinal drugs respectively.
13. DONATIONS :—The increase of Rs. 2,174 is due to the fact that Rs. 2,000 were paid to the Willingdon College, and Rs. 75 and hundred

more were paid respectively to Mr. Balkrishna Shridhar Kolhatkar, and to the Endowment Fund of the Raj Kumar College, Rajkot during the year.

14. There is no expense in last year under Jamkhandi Wedding and special expenses for the purchase of Ford Motor and for the expenses incurred for Shrimant Soubhgyawati Akasaheb Bhosale Chatrapati's stay at Jath; and hence the increase of Rs.7,749 under these two items.

95. There is however a considerable decrease under the following heads:—

	Rs.
1. Land Revenue	... 1,124
2. Inams and Nemnuks	... 1,828
3. Assignments under Treaties and engagements	... 11,247
4. Liquidation of Debt	... 29,121
5. Investment in Tata Power Company	... 1,600
6. Elephant expenses	... 769
7. Deposits	... 3,685
8. Expenses account of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales visit	... 1,034

The decrease under item 1 is due to the fact that Village Officers of some villages had not come to receive their remuneration. The decrease under item 2 is due to less amounts of cash allowances having been paid this year. The amount of tribute was not paid this year and this fact accounts for the decrease under item 3. The non-payment of the amount of interest on Government loan accounts for the decrease under item 4. Rs. 1,600 less were paid to the Tata Power Company this year. The State elephant having died, in the middle of the year, the expenses decreased. Payment of amount less than previous year accounts for the decrease under item 8. The decrease under item 7 needs no explanation as it is of fluctuating nature.

96. The total debt due by the State on 1st April stood as under:—

	Principal.	Interest.
1. Government Debt	3,50,000	20,672-15-0
2. Shri Ranisaheb's Debt	47,000	3,460- 0-0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total debt Rs.	3,97,000	24,132-15-0

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

97. The details of the work done by the Jath dispensary will be seen from the Appendix XXIII. There is only one Dispensary at Jath and it is in charge of the Chief Medical Officer who is a L. M. & S. of Bombay University. The total number of persons treated during the year was 5,125 against 5,117 in the preceding year. The daily average attendance was 33.4 against 33.8 of the last year. The

expenditure on medical relief during the year was Rs. 5,840 against Rs. 3,968 in the preceding year. Medicines are given gratis at this Dispensary.

The prevailing diseases, during the year, were fever, cough, bowel complaints, diarrhoea, sore eyes, skin diseases etc. Patients are also admitted as in-door patients according to the necessities of the case.

Vaccination.

98. There are two vaccinators who work under the supervision of the vaccination Inspector of the Bijapur District and the general control of the Assistant Director of Public Health, Southern Registration District.

99. The number of primary vaccinations was 2,172 against 2,367 last year, and that of revaccination 980 against 1,236. Of the primary vaccination, all against 2,361 were successful, and of the revaccination, 324 against 444 proved successful. Calf-lymph is in use. The expenditure on vaccination in the year under review stood at Rs. 976 as against Rs. 884 last year.

100. Appendix XXIV gives the number of births, deaths and the ratio per mille of population as compared with that of the previous year. The number of births and deaths were respectively 3,325 and 1,560 showing an increase of 371 and 4 over the number last year.

101. EPIDEMICS :—Small-pox appeared in 4 villages and carried away 3 out of 34 attacks. Cholera broke out in 8 villages and carried away 43 out of 114 attacks. Prompt measures were resorted to to check the spread of the two epidemics. There was no plague in the State during the year.

CHAPTER VII.

Education.

102. The total number of Schools in the State remained the same as last year, viz. 32 at the end of the year. Appendix XXV shows the various kinds of schools and the total number of pupils attending them.

(a) It is a matter of great satisfaction that the number of students has been steadily increasing in spite of many adverse circumstances. The increase in attendance is due to the exercise of great care taken by the teaching staff, and the education being imparted free in all the schools of the State.

(b) The Jath and Umdi schools had each sent up 3 and 2 boys for the Vernacular Final Examination, of whom 2 and nil came out successful.

103. It had long been the ardent wish of the Darbar to convert the present English School at Jath into a full High School, sending students up for the Matriculation. Additional teachers have now been added to the teaching staff which now has five graduates. The school has been fully equipped with Science apparatus and all other necessary materials and it is hoped the school will this year be duly recognized as a High School, sending up students for the Matriculation.

(a) The total expenditure on account of education amounted to Rs. 20,865 against Rs. 17,172 in the last year.

104. The Jath Darbar's attempt for the starting a Boy Scout Troop at Jath proved successful, and the troop has been duly registered by the Provincial Commissioner of the Bombay Scouts Association. The Troop consists of 42 Scouts and 4 Scout Masters. The formation of the Troop is mainly due to the keen interest shown by the Chief and it is hoped that the movement will prosper gradually. The disinterested and arduous work of serving drinking water to the large mass of thirsty people, irrespective of caste and creed, assembled at Jath for the Shri Yellama Devi Fair was undertaken by the Scouts in right earnest during the 4 days that the fair lasted. The work of the Boy Scouts was greatly appreciated by the people. Also in two house-fires in Jath town, the Boy Scout Troop rendered yeoman service in extinguishing them. These actions show that the first principles of the Scout movement have been duly inculcated in the minds of the young Boy Scouts.

CHAPTER VIII.

Miscellaneous.

105. JATH PEOPLE'S BANK :—The Bank was well managed and continued to do good work. The year under review opened with a balance of Rs. 4,100. Rs. 3,675 were realised by the sale of new shares. Rs. 6,157 were collected from the debtors in repayment of principal and Rs. 2,664 were realised on account of interest. It had deposits of Rs. 560 against Rs. 695 in the preceding year. The Bank had thus, at its command, in all Rs. 17,422, out of which it advanced Rs. 10,905 loan to poor farmers during the year. Rs. 333 were expended on the establishment. Rs. 266 were given to the Reserve Fund. Rs. 3,614 were paid as interest to share-holders and Depositors. Rs. 400 were returned to the Depositors and Rs. 1,904 were left with the Bank at the end of the year.

Telephone Service.

106. In order to effect prompt despatch of business between the various State Offices, a telephone system was inaugurated during the year under report. There are a dozen receivers installed in the various offices and the new palace. The service commenced working on 9 November 1923. The total number of messages up to the end of the year was 4,426 and daily average was 21. These figures show that the system was a great necessity.

Printing Press.

107. There is only one Printing Press at Jath in the State in which sundry forms and circulars required for the State are printed in English and Marathi.

There are no news-papers printed and published in the State.

Libraries.

108. There is only one registered public library at Jath, maintained by public subscriptions supplemented by a small grant from the State. It subscribed to 9 Vernacular papers, 3 English papers and 7 monthly magazines.

Wild Animals.

109. There are no wild animals in the State except wolves and wild pigs which cause some damage to crops. There were five deaths due to snake-bite against 3 of the preceding year.

Fairs.

110. The fair held at Jath on 2-1-1924 in honour of Shri Yellama Goddess was fairly well-attended. A large number of cattle was brought for sale. The annual cattle-show was held as usual, and Rs. 189 were awarded to selected animals at the hands of Mr. Henderson, the Political Agent. The fair held at Bilur in honour of Shri Bhairavnath deity was also well-attended. Sanitary measures and police arrangements were good at both the fairs.

Mint.

111. There is no Mint at Jath.

Tour.

112. Rao Bahadur S. R. Tirodkar toured through parts of the State, and held the Jamabandi of all villages.

113. Lastly, the Chief Saheb has directed me to thank your predecessor Mr. Henderson, for his keen interest in the State, and to express the fervent hope that, under your sympathetic guidance, Providence will prove more kind to us in the near future.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. K. GOKHALE

Ag. State Karbhari of Jath.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the
Jath State for the year 1923-24.*

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	Minors and their Estates.
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force (Nil).
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Criminal Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil work—Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil work—Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration, receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Reinfall.
17-A	Area sown with crops and their anna valuation.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public works expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenues.
22-A	Receipts.
22-B	Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

Minors and their Estates

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence.	Place of education.	Opening Balance. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kadapa Sangagonda Patil	16	Kaloti	Malapur (Mudhol State)	381
2	Chandrabai Kom Changonda Patil	21	Mendhegiri.	...	463
3	Trimbak Ramohandra Parolkar	18	Sankh	Sankh	804
4	Shripad Govind Kanade	16	Jath	Jath	160
5	Tukaram Rajapa Chambbar	18	Selagar	...	30
6	Bhan Daji Jagtap	25	Boblad	Jath	86
7	1. Siwapa Sidramappa Hatti	16	Jath	Jath	891
	2. Ballawa father Sidramapa	12	"	"	
	3. Gourawa father Sangapa	11	"	"	
	4. Satirawa " "	9	"	"	
8	1. Ramagonda Changonda Patil	20	Umrani	Umrani	62
	2. Girmalle " "	18	"	"	
9	Tejapa Parasapa Mali	15	Madgyal	...	41
10	1. Nivratti Vithu Bandagar	20	Selgar Khurd.	...	369
	2. Sadu " "	11	"	...	
11	1. Tuka wd. Bhairu Dhor	15	Balgaon	...	35
	2. Sambhu " "	11	"	...	
12	1. Madavela Nagapa Bhulgonda	10	Umdi	...	262
	2. Sivagangawa father Kasappa	18	"	...	
13	1. Parawa father Siwapa Dolli	9	Jath	...	153
	2. Sawitri " "	10	"	...	
14	1. Uma Kom Dattu Huzre	12	"	...	19
	2. Ganga father's name Khandu Huzre	11	"	...	
	3. Godu " " " "	9	"	...	
15	1. Parbu Satyapa Basargi	16	Mendhegiri.	Mendhegiri.	106
	2. Nigapa " "	14	"	"	
16	Kallapa Sidraya Charki	15	Bilur	Jath	172
17	Malapa Mahalingapa Loni	...	Jath	"	47

DIX A.

for the Year 1923-24.

Receipts during the year 1923-24			Expenditure.			Closing Balance.	Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.	
Recovery of debts.	Income derived from land &c.	Total.	Loan given.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Acres.	Assessment.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
...	1,928	1,928	...	1,996	1,996	263	800	237	153
50	388	938	700	153	853	548	3,075	176	108
440	3,841	3,781	2,900	937	3,837	748	20,580	387	165
427	223	653	200	345	545	271	2,973	31	21
200	75	275	100	78	178	127	800	29	15
...	183	183	...	109	109	160	...	95	40
4,864	2,846	7,210	4,600	1,450	6,050	2,054	46,215	4,736	113
158	313	471	...	266	266	287	2,418	465	191
...	41	41	...	66	66	16	...	80	12
...	100	100	...	415	415	54	1,050	70	85
540	130	670	550	...	550	155	700	...	...
165	759	924	850	89	939	247	5,435	115	32
373	197	570	...	589	589	134	3,412	32	33
50	38	88	...	12	12	95	40	53	26
...	...	...	...	106	106	...	538	...	...
250	413	663	310	305	515	320	4,085	34	15
...	30	30	...	60	60	17	435	...	...

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence.	Place of education.	Opening Balance.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
18	1. Gadagaya Annaya	... 14	Jath ...	...	} 136
	2. Chanbesaya "	... 12	"	...		
	3. Murgaya "	... 11	"	...		
	4. Ningaya "	... 9	"	...		
19	Anasuya father Dada Sawant	... 15	Banali ...	...	236
20	1. Kallapa Bin Mallapa Hunnure	... 14	Dadapur ...	} ...	111	
	2. Nagapa Bin Mallapa	... 12	"			
21	1. Malu Bin Nana Supane	... 13	Kosari ...	} ...	60	
	2. Ananda Bin Nana Supane	... 11	"			
	3. Yeshawant Bin Nana Supane	... 7	"			
	4. Savo father's name Nana	... 16	"			
	Total	...	...	...	4,596

DIX A.—(Continued).

Receipts during the year 1923-24.			Expenditures.			Closing Balance.	Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.	
Recovery of debts.	Income derived from land &c.	Total.	Loan given.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Acres.	Assessment.
-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	-Rs.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
...	36	36	...	61	61	111	606	19	21
...	227	227	...	59	59	408	...	130	35
...	24	24	70	7	77	58	130	21	4
99	40	139	...	...	...	199	1,301	85	16
7,116	11,838	19,180	1,089	7,208	7,208	8,267	94,587	6,795	1,035

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1923-24.

Names of Officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Rao Bahadur S. R. Tirodkar ...	State Karbhari ...	12-7-07	12-5-24	On privilege leave from 14-5-24.
Mr. K. K. Gokhale *	Ag. State Karbhari ...	14-5-24		* Passed High Court Pleaders Exam in 1896.
Mr. K. K. Gokhale	Sub-Judge ...	5-3-06	13-5-24	
Mr. A. V. Khasnis, B. A., LL. B.	Do.	14-5-24		
Mr. B. R. Tulla L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer ...	11-6-20		
Mr. A. M. Masurkar	Mamlatdar ...	10-10-04		Passed Dist Comptroller

re names of ... Karbhari ... Report

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency ...			
2. Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1827 ...			
3. Indian Act No. 45 of 1860 and subsequent Acts amending the same			
4. India Act No. 6 of 1864 Whipping			
5. " " 1 of 1871 Cattle Trespass			
6. " " 9 of 1872 Contract			
7. " " 1 of 1872 Evidence			
8. " " 10 of 1873 Oaths			
9. " " 2 of 1874 Jail			
10. " " 1 of 1877 Specific Relief			
11. " " 3 of 1877 Registration			
12. " " 1 of 1878 Opium			
13. " " 11 of 1878 Arms	YES.	NIL.	
14. " " 10 of 1870 Land Acquisition			
15. " " 6 of 1878 Forest			
16. " " 3 of 1897 Epidemic Diseases			
17. " " 6 of 1898 Post Office			
18. " " 13 of 1885-Telegraph			
19. " " 5 of 1898 Criminal Procedure Code			
20. " " 2 of 1899 Stamp Act with all its amending Acts			
21. " " 7 of 1870 Court Fees Act with all its amending Acts			
21a. " " 15 of 1903 Extradition Act			
22. " " 12 of 1899 Currency Notes Forgery Act with all its amending Acts...			

APPENDIX II—(Continued).

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
23. India Act No. 6 of 1908 Explosive	...		
24. " " 5 of 1908 Civil Procedure Code	...		
25. " " 9 of 1908 Limitation	...		
26. " " 86 of 1858 Lunacy Act	...		
27. " " 16 of 1910 Census	...		
28. " " 18 of 1879 with subsequent amending Act No. 9 of 1884 and 11 of 1896, Legal Practitioner's Act.	...		
29. " " 14 of 1882 Sections 344 and 360 Civil Procedure Code	...		
30. " " 3 of 1911 Criminal Tribes Act	...		
31. " " 7 of 1889 Succession Certificate	...		
32. Ordinance No. 1 of 1914 The Indian Naval and Military News (Emergency) Ordinance 1914...	...		
33. Ordinance No. 3 Regulating the arrival in, and departure from, British India of Non-Asiatic Foreigners	...		
34. Bombay Act No. 8 of 1867 Village Poise	...		
35. " " 3 of 1874 Vatan Act	...		
36. " " 5 of 1886 Amending Vatan Act	...		
37. " " 3 of 1910 Amending Vatan Act	...		
38. " " 5 of 1878 Abkari	...		
39. " " 12 of 1912 Amending Abkari	...		
40. " " 5 of 1879 Land Revenue	...		
41. " " 4 of 1913 Amending Land Revenue.	...		
42. " " 8 of 1866 Sale of Poisons	...		
43. " " 3 of 1869 Local Funds	...		
44. " " 3 of 1878 Tolls	...		
45. " " 3 of 1890 Salt Act with the amending Acts	...		
46. " " The amendment of Section 84 of Act No. 6 of 1875 made by Clause (1) Section 49 of Bombay Act No. 2 of 1874	...		
47. " " 4 of 1890 District Police	...		
48. " " 4 of 1912 Amending District Police.	...		
49. " " 3 of 1906 Mamlatdars Courts	...		
50. " " 3 of 1901 District Municipal	...		
51. " " 4 of 1903 Record of Rights	...		
52. India Act No. 8 of 1890 (Guardian and Wards Act)...	...		
53. " " 4 of 1882 (Transfer of Property Act)...	...		
54. " " 5 of 1881 (Probate and Administration Act with amending acts 6 of 1859 and 7 of 1)	...		
55. " " 4 of 1910 (Census Act)	...		
56. Act 1 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Court Fees Act 7 of 1870)	...		
57. Act 2 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Stamp Act 2 of 1899)	...		

YES.

Rules relating to the Watan Property under the Watan Act.

Opium and intoxicating Drugs Law, 14th State.

Bombay Pleader's Act 17 of 1920.

Act No. 56 of 1923 (an act further to amend the Code of Cri. Pro. Code 1888)

Act No. 87 of 1923 Do.

Joint Resolution of 1914 Amending Act 3 Act 1 Council of State on 15-1-24.

APPENDIX III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jath State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1923-24.

Description of.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended or departed mentally.	Punished judicially.	By Promotion.	By Money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	₹	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Inspector ...	1	₹ 50+15	₹ 19,009	6	20	...	7	10	47	68	
Constables of all grades including 9 sowars ...	114	28,25, 22,18,16, 15,14,12, 11,10.									
Total...	115		19,009	6	20	...	7	10	47	68	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Polices in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

State.	Number of offences including the balance of last year.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions to accused arrested.		Percentage to convictions of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jath	164	169	101	68+4	96	58	58	20	28	37	52.4	32.8	55.2	34.5	3 Remained under trial. 2 Under Police investigation.

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APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of the property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jath	10,100-0-0	8,484-0-0	2,413-0-0	707-0-0	23.9	20.6	

APPENDIX-VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

Description of Offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed.				Number of persons sentenced.							Term of imprisonment.										Remarks.															
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.	Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Simple Imprisonment.		Simple Imprisonment and fine.	Rigorous.	Fine.	Whipping.	Total.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons aged during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.																						
								Simple.	Rigorous.									Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.		From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31										
COGNIZABLE OFFENCES.																																								
1. Criminal breach of trust by public Servant Sec. 409 I. P. C.	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Murder Sec. 302 I. P. C.	...	1	...	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Causing grievous hurt Secs. 324 and 325 I. P. C.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Robbery and Kidnapping Secs. 399 and 363 I. P. C.	...	3	3	1	3	7	1	1	...	1	6
5. Theft Secs. 379, 380 & 487 I. P. C.	1	12	13	14	13	21	17	1	9	...	4	1	...	17	4	4	8	1	3	1
6. Dacoity Sec. 395-I P. C.	...	3	1	4	3	4	12	5	...	4	...	1	...	5	7	1	1
7. Dishonestly receiving stolen property Secs. 411 and 414 I. P. C.
8. Mischief by fire Sec. 436 I. P. C.	1
9. Rape Sec. 376 I. P. C.	1

Out of the 17 persons convicted two were released under Sec. 512 C. P. Code.

APPENDIX-VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

No.	Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.							Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.							
		Past year.	Present year.	Remain- ing at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1923-24.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.			Died, escaped or transferred.						
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magist.	Past year.	Present year.													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18							
1	Huzur Sessions Court	4	1	...	1	29	1	1							
2	Sessions Court	2	4	2	6	2	7	10	...	2	8							
3	District Magistrate's Court	57	43	...	5	11	74	...	5	130	95	10	68	27							
4	Sub-Judge and 1st Class Magistrate's Court...	13	5	13	4	5	59	22	7	3	3	9							
5	Mamlatdar and 1st Class Magistrate's Court...	38	32	17	10	10	37	80	74	30	35	5	...	1	3							
6	Huzur Secretary and 2nd Class Magt's. Court..	8	16	...	28	1	11	19	40	2	29	9							
7	Asstt. Mamlatdar and 2nd Class Magt's Court..	...	85	...	21	57	10	88	13	43	11	19							
8	Fadnis and 3rd Class Magt's. Court	7	16	39	22	39	3	30	6							
9	Special Hd. Karkyun & 2nd Class Magt's Court	9	18							
10	Do. Do. 3rd Class Magt's Court	4	4							
11	Khasgi Karbhar and 3rd Class Magt's. Court..	2	2							
Total		138	147	30	68	84	171	...	5	334	353	65	200	55	9	1	28							
<p>2 Remaining in the Sessions Court at the close of the year.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>350</td> <td>65</td> <td>202</td> <td>64</td> <td>...</td> <td>1</td> <td>28</td> </tr> </table>																		350	65	202	64	...	1	28
350	65	202	64	...	1	28																		

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees, 1923-24.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1st Class Sub-Judge Jath.	...	...	Rs.	...	...	Rs.	...	...	Rs.	...	...	Rs.	...	...	Rs.	...	...	...
2nd Class Sub-Judge Jath.	174	1.0	26,924	217	197	23,996	391	377	50,820	211	183	24,132	180	195	26,688	52	71	72	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and result of appeals in civil suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of							Average duration.					
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases re-manded for retrial.	Cases com-promised and other-wise dis-posed of	Past year.	Y. M. D.						
1. Chief of Jath.	1	5	9	6	10	11	5	10	5	1	972	128	1	4	4	4	2	2	...	...	0-2-2	0-3-1			
	17	10	12	11	29	21	19	12	10	9	2839	2787	6	3	6	8	2	2	...	3	1	0-9-20	1-5-0		
	2. State Kar bhari & Dist. Judge.	1	5	9	6	10	11	5	10	5	1	972	128	1	4	4	4	2	2	...	...	0-2-2	0-3-1		
		17	10	12	11	29	21	19	12	10	9	2839	2787	6	3	6	8	2	2	...	3	1	0-9-20	1-5-0	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
		Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

Stations.	Number of prisoners.	Number of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
Jath ...	Tried ..	1	48	33	78	76	31.2	49.6	45	4,678	79.2
	Untried	19	36	104	55	17	7.8				1

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jath State.

Name of State.	Documents presented for Registration		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgages.		Sale Deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.									
1	8	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jath ...	803	896	208	230	431	486	2	8	1	...	161	173	803	896	2,63,645	3,88,157	...	1	...	...	...

[XIX]

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1923-24.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Sale deeds ...	481	1,73,850	1,217	486	2,16,150	1,320	
2. Mortgage deeds ...	208	64,105	551	230	1,31,610	579	
3. Farkats ...	...	...	...	2	1,495	8	
4. Agreement deeds.	10	...	26	5	...	13	
5. Kabulayats ...	71	6,290	111	81	7,070	106	
6. Adoption deeds ...	18	1,600	74	20	4,600	63	
7. Gift deeds ...	29	9,550	76	26	17,650	97	
8. Money bonds ...	1	200	2	...	...	...
9. Wills ...	2	...	6	1	...	23	
10. Receipts ...	1	484	4	2	1,100	5	
11. Miscellaneous ...	35	7,560	1,286	56	8,382	1,632	
Total ...	803	2,63,645	3,363	806	3,88,157	3,846	
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	801	...	...	841	
Net profit ...	...	...	2,562	...	...	3,001	

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

Name.	Opening balance on 7th June 1923.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 7th June 1924.	Remarks.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
Jath	Rs. 1,733	Rs. 6,249	Rs. 6,131	Rs. 7,864	Rs. 5,010	Rs. 5,694	Rs. 2,170	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rain-fall in the Jath State.

State	June 1923	July 1923	August 1923	September 1923	October 1923	November 1923	December 1923	January 1924	February 1924	March 1924	April 1924	May 1924	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past five years.	Remarks.
	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.	I. O.				
Jath	0-20	2-52	0-21	5-36	0-30	0-0	0-6	0-0	0-0	0-16	1-89	0-10	10-80	14-55	15-79	

APPENDIX XVII.—A.

Statement showing the area sown with crops and their anna valuation for Fasi year 1333.

No.	Name of	Area sown with crop.	Anna valuation.	Remarks.
	<i>Kharif.</i>	Acres.		
1	Rice	365	...	
2	Cotton	31,819	4	
3	Sesamum	1,218	...	
4	Ground-nut	830	2	
5	Bajari	2,14,381	...	
6	Tur-Dal	...	...
7	Mataki	...	...
8	Mcog	...	...
9	Vetch (बुखार)	...	...
	<i>Rabi.</i>			
10	Jowari	2,26,017	2	
11	Karadi	3,200	...	
12	Gram	2,000	...	
13	Wheat	3,201	4	
14	Linseed	293	...	
		4,89,824		

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains.

Articles.	During past year.		During present year.		Remarks.
	Lbs.	Totals.	Lbs.	Totals.	
Jowari	25	20	15	...	
Bajri	...	...	15	...	
Wheat	13	20	10	22	
Rice	10	22	8	37	
Tur-Dal	19	20	13	...	

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1923-24.

Description of Works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Original	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1. Repairs to Schools and Dharamshalas	3,576	3,576	3,576	
2. Repairs to State Buildings	...	608	608	...	...	...	608	
3. Construction of a new palace	65,577	...	65,577	...	...	...	65,577	
4. Electric Installation	16,118	...	16,118	...	...	...	16,118	
5. Repairs to Roads	3,871	3,871	3,871	
6. Water Supply	622	...	73	73	695	
7. Building of Cattle ponds and Chowri	14	...	...	180	194	
8. Ground rent of the site at Bijapur for a Bungalow	77	...	...	...	77	
9. Building of Staff quarters	3,474	...	...	...	3,474	
10. Miscellaneous	8	8	
Total	81,659	608	86,484	...	7,520	7,708	94,192	
ESTABLISHMENTS.								
1. Public Works 1/4	396	...	...	793	1,189	
2. Guest House	844	...	...	...	844	
3. Medical 1/4	2,916	2,916	
4. Vaccination	967	967	
5. Education 1/4	9,095	9,095	
6. Pay of Salutry	240	240	
7. Cattle on Local Fund Establishment	1,072	1,072	
8. Remuneration to V. Officers on Local Fund Collections.	342	342	
9. Remuneration to Pound-Keepers	544	544	
Total	1,840	15,969	72,309	
Grand Total	81,689	608	87,724	...	7,520	23,677	1,11,401	

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APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloe.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jath	...	1333	18,115	10,525	2,999	373	9,352		173	66,034	4,196	1,400	14	1,979	

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

Name of State	Country Spirit		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari		Total.		Remarks.	
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.		
Jath	...	1	Information not available.	3	Rs. 2,260	2	Rs. ...	6	Rs. ...	12	Rs. 2,260	

APPENDIX XXII-A.

Statement showing Receipts of the Jath State for the year 1923-24.

No.	Items.	1922-23	1923-24	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening Balance ...	31,216	21,060	...	1,01,806
1	Land Revenue ...	1,97,483	1,97,578	95	...
2	Sayar Revenue ...	14,515	19,525	5,010	...
3	Law and Justice ...	1,041	1,238	197	...
4	Police ...	190	...	...	190
5	Jail ...	...	...	...	...
6	Registration ...	3,354	3,846	492	...
7	Stamps ...	14,627	18,431	3,804	...
8	Interest ...	2,160	1,861	...	299
9	Forest ...	872	948	77	...
10	Public Works ...	...	...	...	...
11	Miscellaneous ...	596	1,178	577	...
12	Local Funds ...	14,143	33,804	19,661	...
13	School Receipts ...	4	1	...	3
14	Khasgi ...	3,010	4,390	1,380	...
15	Deshmukhi ...	26,476	23,903	...	2,573
16	Khawaskhani ...	18,317	17,878	...	439
17	Pension Fund :—				
	(1) Contribution by the State and Khasgi, Deshmukhi and Khawaskhani Estates ...	...	...	...	...
	(2) Contribution by State Servants ...	...	...	...	...
	(3) Recoveries of loan with interest given from the Pension Fund ...	4,414	3,649	...	765
18	Debt heads :—				
	(1) Loans :—				
	(a) Loan received from the British Government ...	60,000	60,000	...	...
	(b) Do. Ranisahab ...	...	...	...	...
	(c) Recoveries of loan given ...	4,333	79	...	4,254
	(2) Advances :—				
	(a) Tāgai advanced ...	6,587	3,043	...	3,544
	(b) Advances given ...	...	...	...	...
	(3) Deposits ...	...	2,023	2,023	...
	Total ...	3,72,071	3,93,370	23,318	12,017
	Alienated Lands ...	22,019	21,793	...	226
	Total ...	3,94,090	4,15,163	33,318	12,243
	Grand Total with balance ...	4,25,306	4,36,243	33,318	1,13,5549

APPENDIX XXII-B

Statement showing Disbursements of the Jath State for the year 1923-24.

No.	Items.	1922-23.	1923-24.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Administration	9,720	9,760	40	...
2	Land Revenue	83,949	32,825	...	1,124
3	Law and Justice	9,072	9,225	153	...
4	Police	18,924	19,009	85	...
5	Jail	4,059	4,678	619	...
6	Medical $\frac{1}{2}$	1,984	2,920	936	...
7	Forest	2,775	2,941	166	...
8	Registration	689	684	...	5
9	Public Works	75,356	87,724	12,368	...
10	Local Funds	15,995	23,677	7,682	...
11	Education $\frac{1}{2}$	8,586	9,095	509	...
12	Educational cess	...	11,770	11,770	...
13	Post	324	428	104	...
14	Stamps	869	388	19	...
15	Inam Adjustment and Namnuka	86,245	34,427	...	1,818
16	Pension Fund,—				
	(1) Pension and Gratuity	3,182	3,771	589	...
	(2) Loans given from Pension Fund	1,000	1,955	955	...
17	Assignments under Treaties and Engagements.	12,205	958	...	11,247
18	Liquidation of debt	50,109	988	...	29,121
19	Domestic charges :—				
	(1) Household expenses of the chief and family	48,000	48,000	...	...
	(2) Allowance to: Mai Saheb	4,800	5,100	300	...
	(3) Allowance to Aka Saheb	600	600	...	...
	(4) Provision for the marriage of the Chief's Children.	1,834	3,445	1,611	...
	(5) Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...
20	Miscellaneous	1,794	2,680	886	...
21	Refund	639	273	...	866
22	Khaagi	39,994	42,149	2,155	...
23	Deshmukhi	3,951	1,052	101	...
24	Khavaskhani	3,128	2,848	...	274
25	Expenses on account of Recruiting	...	...	...	...
26	Famine Relief	...	724	724	...
27	Acting and Travelling allowance to the State servants.	278	105	...	173
28	Contribution to the Pension Fund	...	...	...	...
29	Expenses on account of epidemic diseases.	...	8	8	...
30	Expenses on account of Darbar	...	26	26	...

APPENDIX XXII-B. (Continued.)

No.	Items.	1922-23.	1923-24.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
31	Contribution to Criminal Tribes Settlement.	511	307	...	204
32	Debt heads :—				
	(1) (a) Contribution to Indian Warloan...	...	...	...	...
	(b) Jath people's Bank	...	...	...	...
	(c) Paid from state	...	...	...	...
	(2) Advances :—				
	(a) Tegal advanced	...	3,065	3,065	...
	(b) Advances given	927	24,657	23,730	...
	(3) Deposits	3,685	...	...	3,685-
	(4) Investment in Tata Block	2,800	1,200	...	1,600
33	Elephant expenses	1,665	896	...	769-
34	Donations	1,311	3,485	2,174	...
35	Expenses s/o of His Royal Highness Prince of Wales Visit.	1,753	719	...	1,034
36	Jamkhandi Wedding	...	1,611	1,611	...
37	Special Expenses	...	6,138	6,138	...
	Total ...	3,32,207	4,09,291	78,504	51,420
	Alienated lands ...	22,019	21,793	...	226
	Total ...	4,04,226	4,31,084	78,504	51,646
	Closing balance ...	21,080	5,152	...	15,928
	Grand Total ...	4,25,306	4,36,236	78,504	57,567

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1923-24.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of indoor patients.				Expenditure.	Daily Average.	Remarks.
	Outdoor.	Indoor.	Discharged.	Absent-ed.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Jath	5120	5	3	...	2	...	Rs. 5,840	33.4	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1923-24.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath State	82654	2954	3328	371	...	1556	1560	4	...	35.7	40.2	18.8	18.8	

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APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1923-24.

Number of Schools.		Description of School.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st May.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
82	32	1 Anglo-Vernacular School	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	Rs.	
		1 Girls' School	...	...	...	...	...
		1 Veda School	...	...	...	...	...
		26 Marathi Schools	...	...	...	...	...
		1 Low-Caste School	...	...	...	...	...
			1745	1864	1308	1305	...	13,010	7,855	

JATH,
18th July 1924. }

K. K. GOKHALE,
Ag. State Karbhari of Jath.

FROM,

**A. M. Masurkar, Esquire,
Acting State Karbhari of Jath.**

TO,

**V. H. Naik, Esquire, M. A., Bar-at-Law,
Political Agent, Bijapur.
Jath, 8th September 1926.**

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chiefsahab, to submit the Annual Administration Report with usual appendices of the Jath State for the year 1925-26 i. e. Fasli year 1335 ending on the 6th June 1926.

Chapter I.

2. This State comprises an area of 980.8 Square Miles and has 119 villages of which 106 are State and 13 alienated villages. It has a population of 82,654 souls according to the Census of 1921. The gross revenue of the State calculated on the average of the past five years, excluding the Service Inams, is Rs. 3, 02, 439. The average adjustment of Service Inams is Rs. 21, 773.

3. The State pays annually to the British Government Rs. 6, 400 as Horse Contingent and Rs. 4, 847 for Sardeshmukhi rights—total Rs. 11, 247 ; it also pays Rs. 958-1-4 to Anand State for Babati Amal.

4. The Chiefsahab, Shrimant Ramrao Anuritrao alias Abasaheb Dafe is a Maratha and completed his 40th year on 10th January 1926. He is a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar in the Deccan. His wife, the Ranisahab, is Shrimant Soubhagyavati Bhagirathibai Ranisahab, the second daughter of Rajesahab Sahaji Raje Bhosale, the late Chief of Akalkot. She is 36 years of age.

5. The Chiefsahab has three sons and two daughters. The eldest son is Yuvraj Kumar Shri. Vijayasiha alias Babasaheb, the second son Kumar Shri. Ajitsiha alias Bhausaheb and the third son Kumar Shri. Udayasiha alias Bhayasaheb. They are respectively 17, 14 and 6 years old. The eldest daughter Kumari Shri. Pramila Raje alias Akkasahab is 16 years and the second daughter Kumari Shri. Kamala Raje is 11 years old.

6. The education of the Yuvraj and his brothers and sisters is progressing satisfactorily. The Yuvraj had appeared for the Matriculation Examination held in the month of April last but having failed, he is preparing for the same again. Kumar Shri. Bhausaheb is in Standard V at the Jath High School. Both attend the High School as regular fulltime students.

7. Other members in the Chief's family are Shrimant Bai Anandibai alias Maisahab, the junior widow of the late Chief of Jath and her daughter Shrimant

Yeshodabai alias Akkasahab, the widow of the late Shrimant Chhatrapati Pratapsinha Bhosale of Satara. The former lives in the old palace and the latter at Satara.

8. The Chief Sahab and all the members of his family kept good health during the year.

9. You kindly visited Jath on 8-4-1926, stayed here for 3 days and left for Bijapur on 11-4-1926. During your stay, you have visited all the public institutions and have visited Hospet Tank on 10-4-1926 in the company of Chiefsahab, to see the work there in progress.

10. The Chief Sahab had been to Bijapur to see Mr. Gordon, the then Political Agent, twice once on 8-7-1925 and second time on 21-11-1925. He had also gone to Bijapur to see you thrice, once on 20-8-1925, second time on 3-9-1925 and third time on 24-3-1926. He also saw the Honourable Mr. Dehelvi, Minister of Forests and Excise, on 3-9-1925 at Bijapur and Mr. Mountford, Commissioner, S. D. at Bijapur on 21-11-1925.

11. The Chiefsahab on receiving special invitation had gone with Shrimant Soubhagyavati Rani Sahab to Baroda to see H. H. the Maharajasahab and H. H. the Maharani Sahab of Baroda on 18-1-1926 and left Baroda on 20-1-1926.

12. The Chief Sahab attended the Darbar held by His Excellency the Governor for the Sardars at Poona in Government House on 26-8-1925 and had an interview with His Excellency the Governor the next day i. e. on 27-8-1925.

13. The Chief Sahab with family went to Mahableshwar on 28-4-1926 for the summer where he had an interview with His Excellency the Governor. The Chief Sahab took advantage of his stay at Mahableshwar to pay formal visits to other high Officials of Government. He returned to Jath via Poona on 16-6-1926.

14. Among the eminent guests who visited Jath may be noted :—

- (1) The Chief of Phaltan who visited on 6-7-1925 and stayed till 8-7-1925.
- (2) The Nawabsahab of Savnur who paid a visit on 22-10-1925 and stayed till 25-10-1925.
- (3) ^{His Highness} Rajesahab of Sondur who paid a visit with Rani Sahab on 22-11-1925 and stayed till 30-11-1925.
- (4) The Chief Sahab of Sangli who paid a flying visit on 24-11-1925.
- (5) The Chief Sahab of Miraj Junior paid a visit on 9-1-1926 and stayed till 11-1-1926.

15. The Chief Sahab with Shrimant Soubhagyavati Rani Sahab performed the opening ceremony of the Math at Bilur, a village in the State, on 23-11-1925.

16. In deference to the wishes of His Imperial Majesty complete silence for 2 minutes was observed on 11-11-1925 at 11 A. M. to commemorate the 7th Anniversary of the Armistice.

17. All the Public Offices and Institutions in the State were closed on 27-11-1925 in memory of and as a token of respect for Her late Majesty Queen Alexandra.

18. During the year, lightning fell in the middle of the town on one of the Telephone posts but no injury was caused to human life. It broke one insulator and slightly damaged the wire.

19. The following donations were given to several Institutions in the year under report :—

- (1) Rs 500 as donation to the Agricultural Show to be held at Poona in October next.
- (2) Rs. 100 as contribution for the office expenses of the Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes.
- (3) Rs. 101 as donation to the Vidya Prasarak Institution at Gadhinglaj.
- (4) Rs. 2,000 as last instalment of contribution of Rs. 6,000 promised towards the building of a Professor's house at the Willingdon College, Sangli, named Jath Lodge.
- (5) Rs. 500 as donation for the Hospital accommodation at Bombay.
- (6) Rs. 100 as donation for the Arts Exhibition to be held at Poona by the Bombay Art Society.
- (7) Rs. 50 as donation towards the building of a Dharamshala at the foot of the Rayagad Fort.

Changes in the personnel.

20. Raosaheb K. K. Gokhale having gone on privilege leave from 26th April 1926, I have been, during his absence on leave, appointed as Acting State Karbhari. The post hitherto known as that of Assistant Mamlatdar has been abolished and the State has been divided into Jath and Karajgi Divisions, having a separate Mamlatdar for each Division. Mr. H. V. Uplap acting as Assistant Mamlatdar has been posted as Mamlatdar of Karajgi Division and myself as Mamlatdar of Jath Division. During my absence as acting Karbhari, Mr. H. V. Uplap has been appointed to do the duties of Mamlatdar of Jath Division, in addition to his own duties.

Chapter II.

Administration of land.

21. The enhanced survey assessments of all the lands in the State guaranteed for 15 years expired on 6-6-1926 and the rates according to Revision Survey Settlement were announced during the year under report and will come into force from the next year. The rates according to the Revision settlement are guaranteed for twenty five years i. e. till the expiry of Fasil year 1360 i. e. 1950.

22. The net area of waste land at the commencement of the year under report, was 1774 Acres and 11 Gunthas, out of which 17 Acres and 14 Gunthas were brought under cultivation during the year. There was no land added to the waste during the year. The net area of the waste land at the end of the year was 1756 Acres and 37 Gunthas.

23. Thirty three Inam cases against 10 were disposed of during the year, under the State Inam Rules.

24. No boundary disputes arose during the year.

25. According to the Jamabandi, the net land revenue demand of the State including Local Funds and Educational Cess was Rs. 1,90,971 as against Rs. 1,97,919 of the past year ; including the arrears of the past, the total land revenue for collection amounted to Rs. 2,50,129 as against Rs. 2,68,668 of the preceding year. Of these, Rs. 1,66,743 against Rs. 2,02,562 were collected and Rs. 83,386 remained to be recovered at the end of the year.

26. The total amount of land revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the three Estates—Deskmukhi, Khavaskhani and Khasgi—for the year under report was Rs. 52,696 as against Rs. 52,896 of the preceding year. Including the arrears of the past years, the total amount for collection amounted to Rs. 81,416. Of this, Rs. 39,970 were collected as against Rs. 52,114 and Rs. 41,446 remained to be recovered at the close of the year.

27. No Tagai was advanced during the year. Out of the total amount of Tagai Rs. 32,552 remained uncollected at the commencement of the year. Out of this Rs. 2733 were recovered as principal leaving a balance of Rs. 29819 of which Rs. 19122 were under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 10,697 under the Agriculturists Loans Act.

28. Rs. 1708 were realised by the sale of moveable property in the case of 24 defaulters under Section 154 of the Land Revenue Code.

Chapter II.

Legislation.

29. Appendix II gives the Laws and Regulations in force in the State. The India Acts No. VI of 1924 and No. XXXIII of 1925 (amending Criminal Tribes Act No. III of 1911) have been made applicable to the State during the year.

Military Force.

30. There is no Military Force in the State.

Police.

31. Appendix IV gives the particulars of the total strength and cost &c., of the Mounted and Foot Police maintained by the State. The number of Police Force has remained the same i. e. 115. Of these, 52 are armed with Breach Loading Martini Henry Rifles and the rest with Batons only. The Mounted Police are armed with swords and lances. 47 of the Police are able to read and write and the rest are only able to sign their names. The total expenditure incurred for the maintenance of the whole Police Force was Rs. 19,922 against Rs. 18,015.

32. The number of punishments awarded to Constables during the year was 12 (1 Judicial and 11 Departmental) as against 25 in the preceding year. Of the 11 Departmental cases, in 2 cases 2 Constables were dismissed from service. During the year, 19 Constables were given promotions.

33. Appendices V and VI show the results of the working of the Police as compared with those of the last year.

34. Including the balance of the last year, the total number of offences is 150. Of these, 46 were struck off, 2 were placed on dormant file, 22 were sent up for trial and 76 remained with the Police on enquiry at the close of the year. The Police arrested 63 persons; and including the balance of 5 persons, the total number of accused was 68. Of these, 48 against 18 were convicted, 13 against 15 were acquitted or discharged and 7 remained under trial.

35. The percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested and sent for trial was respectively 71.4 and 71.4.

36. The value of property stolen was Rs. 2,839 and of property recovered was Rs. 675 as against Rs. 3,200 and Rs. 1,819 respectively in the preceding year. The percentage of recovery came to 23.7 as against 56.8 in the preceding year. The fall in the recovery percentage is really not a satisfactory feature.

37. The ratio of Police to the population is 1 to 719 souls and that to area is 1 to 8 Square Miles.

38. One case of murder was reported during the year. In the case remained pending trial at the close of the preceding year, sentence of capital punishment was passed on the person involved therein, which was subsequently commuted by the Chief Saheb to one of transportation for life.

39. The damage due to accidental fire during the year came to Rs. 403 against Rs. 731 in the preceding year.

40. There were 45 cases of accidental deaths against 31 in the preceding year. No suicidal death has occurred during the year.

41. The number of Village Police was the same as last year i. e. 119. They co-operate with the District Police in detecting crimes and bringing offenders to book.

42. No persons were dealt with under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure Code.

43. The Criminal Tribes residing in the State are Bhamptas, Haranshikaris and Berads.

Criminal Justice.

44. The number of Criminal Courts continued to be the same as last year. Appendices VII and VIII show the details of the work done by these Courts.

45. Including the balance of 14 of the last year, the total number of offences dealt with by these Courts was 279 against 219 of the previous year. The total number of accused persons with the balance of 30 of the previous year was 621 against 519 in the preceding year; of these, 600 were actually brought to trial during the year; of these latter again, the Police arrested 70 against 53, 148 were arrested upon warrants, 369 appeared on summons, 12 appeared voluntarily and 1 was arrested in the presence of the Magistrate respectively against 110, 1 and 2 of the previous year. Out of the total number of persons for disposal before the several Criminal Courts, 153 against 81 were convicted and 18 remained under trial.

46. Of the acquittals, 208 were compounded under Section 345 of the Criminal Procedure Code.

47. There were 10 persons before the Court of Sessions for disposal of whom 3 were convicted, 1 acquitted and 6 remained pending trial.

48. The amount of fine inflicted by the several Courts during the year stood at Rs. 3, 412 against Rs. 1, 010-8-0 in the preceding year.

Appellate work.

49. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts continued to be the same as last year. The details of the work done by them are summarised in Appendix IX.

50. The Chief's Court had 7 appeals against 9 of the previous year; of these 4 were rejected, 1 confirmed and 1 reversed and one remained undisposed off at the close of the year.

51. There were 7 appeals before the State Karbhari and Sessions Judge, of which 3 were confirmed, 2 modified and 1 rejected leaving a balance of 1 which remained undisposed off at the close of the year.

52. The District Magistrate heard one appeal which remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

Civil Justice.

53. The number of Civil Courts working during the year was 3. Appendix X gives the details of the original work done by these Courts. Appendix XI deals with the Decrees and Appendix XII shows the work of the Appellate Courts. One suit was filed in the First Class Sub-judge's Court during the year under review. With the balance of 2 of the last year, there remained 3 suits undisposed of at the close of the year.

54. The number of suits filed in the Second Class Sub-Judge's Court was 273 against 291 of the preceding year and including the balance of the last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 474 against 486 in the year before. Of these, 278 against 285 were decided during the year and 196 against 201 remained pending at the close of the year.

55. Of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 127 were for landed property and 146 for money transactions.

56. The average duration of suits was 8 months and 16 days against 9 months and 22 days of the preceding year.

57. The value of suits filed and disposed of was respectively Rs. 49,634 and Rs. 52,780 as against Rs. 60,785 and Rs. 57,360 of the preceding year.

Appellate Courts.

58. With the balance of 5 appeals, there were 11 appeals for disposal by the Chief's Court. Of these, 9 were disposed of during the year and 2 remained pending. The average duration of appeals was 6 months and 26 days as against 3 months and 22 days.

59. The State Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Judge. Including the balance of 11 appeals, there were 36 appeals for disposal in his Court against 26 of the last year. Of these, 6 against 15 were disposed of during the year leaving

a balance of 30 pending at the close of the year, as most of appeals were presented before the end of the year. Steps are being taken to clear them in the ensuing year.

Execution of Decrees.

60. With the balance of 233 applications, the total number for execution of Decrees was 432 against 484 of the last year. Of these, 139 against 151 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 292 against 233 at the end of the year.

Mamlatdars' Courts Act.

61. 5 Suits were filed in the Jath Division Mamlatdar's Court during the year and including the balance of 4 suits, there were 9 suits for disposal during the year. All the suits were disposed of during the year. The average duration of suits was 5 months and 28 days.

62. Two suits were filed in the Karajgi Division Mamlatdar's Court during the year and all were disposed of during the year. The average duration of suits was 35 days.

Watan Act.

63. Three cases under the Watan Act were disposed of by the State Karbhari and Collector during the year, in one of which an appeal was preferred to the Chief Sahab. Including the balance of 2 appeals of the last year, there were 3 appeals for disposal during the year. Of these, 2 appeals were disposed of during year, in both of which the orders of the Collector were modified. One appeal remained pending at the end of the year.

64. Two Revision applications under the Watan Act were entertained by the Chief Sahab, of which one was disposed of by reversing the State Karbhari's order during the year and one remained at the close of the year pending disposal.

Extradition.

65. One person was brought from the Bijapur District under Extradition and two were surrendered—one to Miraj Senior State and another to a British Government Court—for trial. One person so obtained was convicted.

Prisons.

66. There is only one Jail in the State at Jath under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer. It is a strong and well ventilated building proving accommodation for 50 prisoners. The details under this head are given in Appendix XIII.

67. The number of admissions during the year was 57 against 26 of the last year. Including convicts remaining over at the end of the last year, the total number of prisoners was 93 against 71 of the preceding year. Of these, 50 prisoners were released either on the expiry of their sentences on appeals or on special occasions during the year and 43 against 36 prisoners remained in the Jail at the close of the year.

68. Official and non-official visitors appointed by the Chief Sahab inspected the Jail periodically. The general health of the inmates was good and their conduct satisfactory.

69. The Rani Vijaya Printing Press located in the Jail building is worked by convicts. There is also one hand loom worked but no industry in a large scale is attached to the Jail. The convicts are generally employed in State gardens and in pumping out water and other miscellaneous work.

70. Jail Regulations are observed as far as practicable and remissions granted according to Remission system.

71. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 3, 448 as against Rs. 4, 676 in the previous year.

72. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 56 as against Rs. 65 in the previous year. There is one lock-up for Undertrial prisoners in the Jail. There was no Under-trial prisoner at the end of the year.

Registration.

73. Appendices XIV and XV deal with particulars of the Registration Department as compared with those of the last year. The number of documents received for registration and the fees realised show increase as respectively by 384 and Rs. 1, 670 over the last year.

Municipality.

74. There is only one Municipality in the State and it is at Jath. Appendix XVI compares the figures of Receipts and Expenditure with those of the preceding year.

75. The Municipality consists of 12 councillors, all elected. The Municipality is empowered to elect its own non-official President and Chairman of the Managing Committee. The State exercises general supervision only.

76. House Tax, Conservancy Tax, Shingoti Tax and Tax on exported goods are principal sources of the income of the Municipality and conservancy, lighting and road repairs are the main items of expenditure.

77. The general working sanitation of the town was fairly looked after by the Municipality.

Wards Estates.

78. The details of the Wards Estates are given in Appendix A. There were 18 Estates with 33 Wards at the commencement of the year. 18 Estates with 31 Wards remained at the end of the year as one of the female Wards was married. Superintendence over new Estates was not assumed during the year. The Estates are managed under the supervision of the Chief Saheb.

Chapter IV.

79. Weather, Crops and Rain-fall :—Appendix XVII shows the figures of rain-fall recorded at Jath during the year. The rain-fall of June was not evenly distributed throughout the State. It was sufficient for sowing Kharif crops and the subsequent fall in July and August was sufficient only to keep the Kharif crops alive. The rain-fall in September and October which measured 8 inches and 86 Cents has only added to the total rain-fall of the year but has done considerable damage to the already matured Kharif crops and the out-turn was hence very poor.

80. The rain-fall in September and October was sufficient for the sowing of Rabi crops but owing to deficiency of rain in November and December, crops suffered much, yielding poor out-turn.

81. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of the principal food stuffs with those of the last year.

Wages and labour.

82. Wages of agricultural and skilled labour were from 6 to 8 Annas and 14 Annas to Re. 1 respectively.

83. Appendix XX shows the agricultural live-stock during the year.

Forests.

84. The total Forests area at the commencement of the year was 37,646 Acres and 7 Gunthas of which 2,618 Acres are Reserve Forest and 35,028 Acres and 7 Gunthas Open Forest. 11 Acres and 24 Gunthas from the Open Forest were given for cultivation. The net forest area at the close of the year was 37,634 Acres and 23 Gunthas of which 35,016 Acres and 23 Gunthas constitute Open Forest.

85. The revenue collection of grazing fees stood at Rs. 9,284 and those of sale of grass, wood and Pass Fee, at Rs. 698-13-0 as against Rs. 9,770 and Rs. 688 respectively in the previous year. It is on account of the deficiency of rain that no seeds of Babul, Limb and other seeds were sown.

Post Office.

86. There is only one Sub Post Office and Telegraph Office at Jath. The three villages—Daflapur, Umadi and Bilur—have also Branch Post Offices each.

Trade and Manufacture.

87. Jath being far off from the Railway and having no facilities to outsiders to open commercial concerns, there is practically no trade worth noting.

88. Sugar, Salt, Kerosene Oil and Piece-goods are the usual articles of import and Bajari, Wheat, Gram and Cotton and Betel leaves are those of exports.

89. Coarse country cloth, rough woollen blankets, felt carpets and brass pots are the principal manufactures. The manufacture of the latter two articles is on the decline.

Excise Revenue.

90. The Abkari Revenue was leased to British Government for a term of 10 years from 1-8-1924 for Rs. 8,000 and that of Hemp Drugs from 1-4-1925 to 31-3-1935 for Rs. 1,226. Appendix XXI gives the number of Excise shops in the State.

91. The sales of the country liquor and Toddy at those shops were 952 and 7,812 Galkons.

92. The State gets Rs. 1,232-11-2 as annual Salt compensation.

Public Works.

93. The total expenditure on Public Works was Rs. 41,224 as against Rs. 54,353 during the past year.

Famine.

94. Rs. 1,518 were spent for the construction of Hospet Tank, during the year, under this head.

Grain Societies.

95. The number of Grain Societies remained the same as reported last year.

Famine Relief Fund.

96. A Fund known as "Jath Famine Relief Fund" has been in existence for 7 years. From the Fund, help is given to land-holders to dig new and to sink old wells and to put new and repair old embankments in their lands. During the year under report, Rs. 700 were advanced to two persons for digging new wells and Rs. 830 to 5 persons for sinking old ones. Also Rs. 600 were advanced to 2 persons for putting new embankments and Rs. 175 to 2 persons for repairing old ones. The capital of the Fund at the close of the year was Rs. 30875.

The general condition of the State & People.

97. The seasonal conditions of the year have been unsatisfactory. Though monsoon set in early, the rain-fall was not evenly distributed throughout the State. The rain-fall during the months of September and October has only increased the total rain-fall of the year and instead of doing any good to the Kharif crops, has caused damage to the already matured crops. By the rain in September and October Rabi crops were sown but owing to insufficiency of rain in November and December, the crops failed, yielding only a poor out-turn. Both Rabi and Kharif crops having failed, the year ended in one of scarcity.

98. The shortage of rain was responsible for the general scarcity of water supply. The water in the wells both agricultural and reserved for the domestic use of the village communities had run short to an appreciable degree and hence the scarcity of drinking water was keenly felt throughout the State. To alleviate this inconvenience, small temporary wells in the beds of Nalas in some villages were dug and that, inconvenience was removed to some extent. There was a slight fall in the prices of principal food stuffs. Small Pox appeared in 9 Villages of the State. There was no other epidemic during the year. Fodder was cheap. The condition of the people with regard to their health was satisfactory as would appear from the decrease in the number of deaths by 264.

Chapter V.

Revenue and Finance.

99. The receipts and disbursements of the year as compared with those of the previous year are given in Appendix XXII.

Receipts.

100. The gross revenue of the State exclusive of Inam Adjustment figure (Rs. 21, 775) amounted to Rs. 3,17,615 against Rs. 3,53,653 of the previous year showing an appreciable decrease of Rs. 37,649 under the following heads :—

	Rs.
1 Land Revenue	12682
2 Sayar Revenue	8649
3 Stamps	1791
4 Local Funds	1869
5 Khasgi	817
6 Deshmukhi	7225
7 Khavaskhani	3260
8 Advances-Tagai	1356

Rs. 37649.

Decrease under Items 1,4,5,6,7 and 8 is due to the year being unfavourable and the arrears having not been recovered.

The decrease under Item 2 is due to the surplus Abkari revenue being not received during this year. The decrease under 3 is due to the less sale of documentary and Court Fee Stamps.

Expenditure.

101. The main heads showing increase are :—

1 Police-Rs. 1907. It is due to the purchase of 2 Saluting Guns and 26 Martini Henry Rifles.

2 Local Funds Rs. 2246. It is due to more amounts having been spent on the new Bilur school building and on road repairs.

3 Stamps—Rs. 328. Increase is due to the purchase of new Court Fee tables.

4 Pensions and Gratuities—Rs. 652. It is due to payment of arrears.

5 Liquidation of debt—Rs. 46,122. The increase is only apparent and is due to the repayment of marriage loan.

6 Famine Relief—Rs. 1,229. Vaspert Tank work was taken in hand as a test work and was continued for 2-3 months and hence the increase.

The increases in the remaining Items are nominal and need no explanation.

Decrease.

102. There is an appreciable decrease in the following heads :—

	Rs.
1 Public Works	15375
2 Assignments under Treaties and Engagements	11247
3 Khasgi	2769
4 Donations	1332
5 Mechanical Department	997

Rs. 31720

103. The total debt due by the State on 1st April is as shown below :—

	Principal	Interest.
1 Government debt	Rs. 4,29,989-1-8	0
2 Shri. Sou Ranisabeh's loan... ..	Rs. 47,000-0-0	0
	<hr/>	
Total debt.	Rs. 4,76,989,1-8	0

Chapter VI.

Medical Relief & Vital Statistics.

104. There is only one State Dispensary at Jath in charge of the Chief Medical Officer. Appendix XXIII shows the details of cases treated both in-door and out-door and the expenditure incurred on Medical relief which is given gratis.

105. The total number of persons treated during the year was 5796 against 5409 of the previous year. The daily average attendance was 50.5. Fever, Cough, Bowel complaints, Diarrhoea, Sore eyes and skin diseases &c., are the prevailing diseases:

Vaccination.

106. There are two Vaccinators and their work is inspected by the Vaccination Inspector of Bijapur District subject to the general control of the Assistant Director of Public Health, Southern Registration Circle.

107. The number of primary vaccinations and re-vaccinations was respectively 2384 and 468 against 1810 and 792 of the previous year. Of the primary vaccinations, 2375 were successful and of the re-vaccination, 73 proved successful.

108. The total expenditure was the same as of the last year i. e. Rs. 1042.

109. Appendix XXIV shows the number of births and deaths as compared with those of the previous year.

110. Epidemics :—Small-Pox appeared in 9 villages. There were 10 deaths out of 106 attacks. There was no other epidemic during the year.

Chapter VII.

Education.

111. Appendix XXV gives the number of schools and of pupils attending the school during the year. The total number of schools was 31 against 30 during the preceding year.

(a) There is one High School at Jath. This year six students were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of whom 2 came out successful, one getting distinction in Arithmetic.

(b) The total expenditure in Education amounted to Rs. 26,761 as against Rs. 27,371 in the preceding year.

112. The Scout movement has been in existence for over two years and a half and has given ample and obvious proof of its usefulness. The Scouts are rendering useful service to the Public at times of necessity. During the year under report, the Scouts have put out fire on three occasions and have saved two lives buried under the debris of a collapsed house at mid-night. It is gratifying to note that Scouts are fast learning to be always ready for public service and are becoming tactful and amenable to discipline.

Chapter VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Territorial Force.

113. The Platoon raised for the 11/5th Territorial Battalion in this State under the instructions from the Chief Saheb, attended the usual training course at Belgaum in March and April last. The Commandant of the Regiment wrote to Chief Saheb about its work as follows :—

“I was very much pleased to make the acquaintance of Jamadar Nana Shinde and the Platoon belonging to your State and I am sure you will be glad to hear that it is a very good Platoon and that all ranks did very good work during the training.”

114. Jath Peoples Bank—The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1692. Sale of 130 Shares realised Rs. 1300. Repayment of principal yielded Rs. 3,390 and of interest Rs. 3,193. There were Deposits of Rs. 875 as against Rs. 780 during preceding year. The Bank had on the credit side Rs. 10,471 of which Rs. 5,425 were advanced to new customers, Rs. 346 spent on Establishment, Rs. 736 paid as interest on Deposits and Rs. 2,171 paid as interest to Share-holders which works out as Annas 10 per Share of Rs. 10 as against Annas 11 and Pies 11 declared in preceding year. Rs. 319 were given to Reserve Fund and Rs. 1,885 carried forward as opening balance for next year.

Telephone Service.

115. There were 13122 messages on the Telephone as against 5449 in the previous year giving a daily average of 36 messages against 15 in the previous year. The number of places connected by the Service is 12.

Printing Press.

116. There are no news-papers published in the State which has only one Printing Press worked by convicts in the Jail. Sundry forms and circulars are printed there.

Libraries.

117. There is only one registered Library at Jath supported by 134 subscribers and a small grant from the State. It subscribed to 10 Marathi and 2 English Papers and 8 Monthlies.

Wild animals.

118. The only wild animals in the State are wolves and boars. Deaths from snake-bites were 2 as against 1 in the preceding year.

Fairs.

119. The annual Shri. Yellamuna fair at Jath was held on 11th December 1925 when the usual cattle-show was well attended. Prizes of Rs. 141 were awarded and also a silver medal given to the best bull at the Exhibition. The other fair at Bilur was held as usual in honour of Shri. Bhairavnath.

Mint.

120. There is no mint at Jath.

Tour.

121. Raosaheb K. K. Gokhale toured through various parts of the State and held the Jamabandi of all the villages and has announced the revised survey rates of some villages. I have announced the rates of the remaining villages before the end of the year under report.

122. In conclusion, kindly allow me to sincerely offer you and Mr. Gordon, your predecessor, the Darbar's best thanks for the great interest taken and good advice given from time to time in the various affairs of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

A. M. MASURKAR.

Ag. State Karbhari of Jath.

APPENDICES.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the
Jath State for the year 1925-26.*

No	Name of Appendix.
A	Minors and their Estates.
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force (Nil).
4	Strength &c. of the Polics.
5	Working of the Polics.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Criminal Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil work—Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil work—Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration, receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rainfall.
17-A	Area sown with crops and their anna valuation.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public works expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenues.
22-A	Receipts
22-B	Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

APPEN

Minors and their Estates

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence.	Place of education.	Opening Balance. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kadapa Sangagonda Patil	18	Kaloti	Malapur (Mudhol State)	165
2	Chandrabai Kom Changonda Patil	23	Mendhagoti		80
3	Trimbak Ramchandra Parolkar	17	Sanbh	Sanbh	782
4	Shripad Govind Kanade	18	Jath	Jath	219
5	Tukaram Rajapa Chambbar	15	Salagar		69
6	1. Siwapa Sidramappa Hatti	18	Jath	} Jath	} 2203
	2. Ballawa father Sidramapa	34	"		
	3. Gourawa father Sangapa	13	"		
	4. Satirawa " "	11	"		
7	1. Tuka wd. Bhairu Dhor	17	Balgoda	}	} 147
	2. Sambhu " "	13	"		
8	1. Madavela Nagapa Bhulgouda	12	Umri		348
9	1. Sawitri father Siwapa Dolli	12	Jath	}	} 14
	2. Parawa " "	21	"		
10	1. Uma Kom Dattu Huzre	14	"	}	} 142
	2. Ganga father's name Khandu Huzre	14	"		
	3. Godu " " " "	11	"		
11	Kallapa Sidraya Charki	17	Bilur	Jath	118
12	Malapa Mahalingapa Loni	17	Yatna Bijapur	Yatna Dist. Bijapur	118
13	1. Gadagaya Annaya	16	Jath	}	} 341
	2. Chanbasaya "	14	"		
	3. Murgaya "	13	"		
	4. Ningaya "	11	"		
14	Anasaya father Dada Sawant	17	Banali	NH	342
15	1. Kallapa Bin Mallapa Hunnore	16	Daflepur	}	} NH
	2. Nagapa Bin Mallapa	14	"		

DIX A.

for the Year 1925-26.

Receipts during the year 1925-26			Expenditure.			Closing Balance.	Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.	
Balance of debts.	Income derived from land &c.	Total.	Loan given.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Acres.	Assessment.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	922	922		1017	1017	70	900	237	153
247	823	1070	380	647	1027	123	2883	176	108
92	2009	3101	400	2431	2831	22	22284	387	165
5	301	306		244	244	261	2856	31	21
125	58	183		77	77	175	675	29	15
689	970	1659	2360	1218	3578	284	47978	736	113
50	6	56		8	8	195	700		
434	418	852	950	122	1072	128	7151	115	32
85	58	143		89	89	68	3135	32	33
	23	23		50	50	115	7	53	26
100	111	211		192	192	137	3985	34	15
55	46	101		161	161	58	380		
	13	13	200	3	203	151	700	19	21
100	6	106	300	8	308	140	200	130	35
	32	32		20	20	81	130	21	4

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence.	Place of education.	Opening Balance:
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	1. Malu Bin Nana Supane	15	Kosari	} Nil	Ra.
	2. Ananda Bin Nana Supane	13	"		208
	3. Yeshawanta Bin Nana Supane	9	"		
	4. Savo father's name Nana	18	"		
17	Dattajirao Sekhojirao Sawant	12	Jath	Jath	616
18	Dhanaya Gurusbidaya Dugani	15	Jath	Jath	
	Total ...				5951

DIX A.—(Continued)

Receipts during the year 1925-26			Expenditure.			Closing Balance.	Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.	
Recovery of debts.	Income derived from land &c.	Total.	Loan given.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Acres.	Assessment.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
20	29	49	120	61	181	76	1401	85	16
5	1163	1168		1377	1377	407	408	473	198
	68	68		47	47	21		29	9
3007	7056	8063	4710	7772	12482	2532	95773	2587	964

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1925-26.

Names of Officials.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Mr. K. K. Gokhale	State Karbhari			
Mr. A. M. Masurkar	Ag. State Karbhari	26-4-26		
Mr. H. K. Masurkar <i>H. K. Masurkar</i>	Mamlatdar.			
Mr. A. V. Khasnis, B. A. L. L. B.	Sub Judge.			
Mr. B. B. Tullu, L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer			
Mr. B. G. Bedekar	Secy. to the Chief			
<i>B.</i> Mr. H. V. Dhap <i>H. V. Dhap</i>	Mamlatdar			
<i>B.</i> Mr. M. N. Betsur, M. A. L. L. B.	Hd. Master Jath High School			
<i>B.</i> Mr. S. P. Phadnis	Khasgi Karbhari			
<i>B.</i> Mr. G. V. Habbu	Sub Overseer			
<i>C.H.</i> Mr. B. H. Karhadkar	Sub Inspector			

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report	Remarks.
✓ 1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency			
✓ 2. Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1827			
✓ 3. Indian Act No. 45 of 1860 and subsequent Acts amending the same			
4. India Act No. 6 of 1864 Whipping			
✓ 5. " " 1 of 1871 Cattle Trespass			
6. " " 9 of 1872 Contract			
7. " " 1 of 1872 Evidence			
8. " " 10 of 1873 Oaths			
9. " " 2 of 1874 Jail			
10. " " 1 of 1877 Specific Relief			
11. " " 3 of 1877 Registration			
12. " " 1 of 1878 Opium			
13. " " 11 of 1878 Arms	YES.	NIL.	
✓ 14. " " 10 of 1870 Land Acquisition			
✓ 15. " " 6 of 1878 Forest			
16. " " 3 of 1897 Epidemic Diseases			
17. " " 6 of 1898 Post Office			
18. " " 13 of 1885 Telegraph			
19. " " 5 of 1898 Criminal Procedure Code			
20. " " 2 of 1899 Stamp Act with all its amending Acts			
21. " " 7 of 1870 Court Fees Act with all its amending Acts			
21a. " " 15 of 1903 Extradition Act			
22. " " 12 of 1899 Currency Notes Forgery Act with all its amending Acts			

APPENDIX II-(Continued).

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
23. India Act No. 6 of 1908 Explosive			
24. " " 5 of 1908 Civil Procedure Code			
25. " " 9 of 1908 Limitation			
26. " " 36 of 1858 Lunacy Act			
27. " " 16 of 1910 Census			
28. " " 18 of 1879 with subsequent amending Act No. 9 of 1884 and 11 of 1896 Legal Practitioner's Act.			
29. " " 14 of 1882 Sections 344 and 350 Civil Procedure Code			
30. " " 3 of 1911 Criminal Tribes Act			
31. " " 7 of 1889 Succession Certificate			
32. Bombay Act No. 8 of 1867 Village Police			
✓ 32. " " 3 of 1874 Vatan Act			
✓ 34. " " 5 of 1886 Amending Vatan Act			
✓ 35. " " 3 of 1910 Amending Vatan Act			
36. " " 5 of 1878 Abkari			
37. " " 12 of 1912 Amending Abkari			
✓ 38. " " 5 of 1879 Land Revenue			
✓ 39. " " 4 of 1913 Amending Land Revenue			
40. " " 8 of 1866 Sale of Poisons			
41. " " 3 of 1869 Local Funds			
42. " " 3 of 1878 Tolls			
43. " " 2 of 1890 Salt Act with the amending Acts			
44. " " The amendment of Section 84 of Act No. 6 of 1873 made by Clause (1) Section 49 of Bombay Act No. 2 of 1874			
45. " " 4 of 1890 District Police			
46. " " 4 of 1912 Amending District Police			
47. " " 2 of 1906 Mamlatdars Courts			
48. " " 3 of 1901 District Municipal			
49. " " 4 of 1903 Record of Rights			
50. India Act No. 8 of 1890 (Guardian and Wards Act)			
51. " " 4 of 1882 (Transfer of Property Act)			
52. " " 6 of 1881 (Probate and Administration Act with amending act 6 of 1859 and 2 of 1)			
53. " " 4 of 1910 (Census Act)			
54. Act 1 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Court Fees Act 7 of 1870)			
55. Act 2 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Stamp Act 2 of 1899)			
56. India Act No. 6 of 1924 and No. 33 of 1925 (amending Criminal Tribes Act No. 3 of 1911)			

Yes.

India Act No. 6 of 1924 and No. 33 of 1925 (amending Criminal Tribes Act No. 3 of 1911)

APPENDIX III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jalh State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1925-26.

Description of.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By Promotion.	By Money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Inspector ...	1	Rs. 50+15	Rs. 19922								
Constables of all grades including 9 sowars ...	114	28,25,22,18, 16,15,14,12, 11,10,		2	9	1	19	..	47	68	
Total...	115	...	19922	2	9	1	19	...	47	68	

[111A]

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

State	Number of offences including the balance of last year.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions to accused arrested.		Percentages to convictions of accused sent for trial.		Remarks
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jath ...	146	150	48	63+5 68	48	68	18	48	25	13	37.5	71.4	37.5	71.4	7 remained under trial.

[x]

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of the property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath ...	Rs. 3200	Rs. 2889	Rs. 1819	Rs. 675	56.8	23.7	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

Description of Offences.	Number of offences.		Total.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons being imprisoned.	Number of persons sentenced during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.							Remarks.														
	Balance from Past Year.	Committed during the present year.						Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine.	Whipping.	Total.				From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.		Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.										
																														9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31									
COGNIZABLE OFFENCES.																																							
1. Criminal breach of trust by public Servant Sec. 409 I. P. C.																																							
2. Murder Sec. 302 I. P. C.			1	1	1	1	1	1						1																									
3. Causing grievous hurt Secs. 324 and 325 I. P. C.		2	2		2	4	4				4			4						2		2																	
4. Robbery and Kidnapping Secs. 392 and 363 I. P. C.		8	8		8	10								10																									
5. Theft Secs. 379, 380 & 457 I. P. C.	2	9	11	9	9	14	10		2			8		10	3								2																1
6. Dacoity Sec. 395 I. P. C.																																							
7. Dishonestly receiving stolen property Secs. 411 and 414 I. P. C.																																							
8. Miscible by fire Sec. 436 I. P. C.		3	3		3	10	4				4			4						4																		6	
9. Rape Sec. 376 I. P. C.																																							
10. Wrongful restraint Sec. 341 I. P. C.	2	2	4	2	4	8	1					1		1	7																								
11. Culpable homicide not amounting to murder Sec. 304 I. P. C.																																							

[x]

12. Causing death by negligence Sec. 304 (a) I. P. C.	1	1	2	...	2	3	3	...	...	3	0	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...
13. Host Sec. 147 I. P. C.	...	3	3	...	3	34	23	...	...	23	...	...	23	11	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Attempt to Commit Suicide Sec. 307 I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Resistance to lawful apprehension Sec. 224 I. P. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Criminal trespass and house trespass Secs 447 and 448 I. P. C.	3	23	26	13	26	61	9	...	...	6	3	9	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Miscellaneous.	...	3	3	...	3	6	4	...	...	4	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8	55	63	25	61	151	59	1	2	34	19	3	59	83	...	...	25	...	7	2	...	...	...	7
NON-COGNIZABLE OFFENCES.																								
1. Disobedience to an order Secs. 186 and 188 I. P. C. . Defamation Sec. 500 I. P. C.	1	3	4	...	3	19	10	...	4	...	6	...	10	8	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
3. Causing miscarriage Sec. 312 I. P. C.	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Hurt Sec. 323 I. P. C.	1	92	93	47	90	242	44	...	2	...	1	41	...	44	192	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
5. Assault or use of criminal force Sec. 352 I. P. C.	...	5	5	2	5	5	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Enticing a married woman Sec. 498 I. P. C.	...	4	4	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. False charge of offence made with intent to injure Sec. 211 I. P. C.	1	3	4	...	3	4	1	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
8. Mischief Sec. 426 I. P. C.	...	7	7	6	6	20	1	...	...	1	...	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
9. Giving false evidence Sec. 193 I. P. C.	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
10. Criminal intimidation Sec. 506 I. P. C.	1	35	36	20	36	88	2	...	...	2	...	2	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Miscellaneous.	...	7	7	...	7	16	7	...	...	7	...	7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	5	158	163	75	156	406	67	...	6	...	1	60	...	67	327	...	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	12
Other Acts	1	52	53	3	53	64	87	...	9	...	18	...	27	37	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	14	265	279	103	270	621	153	1	17	...	35	97	3	155	447	...	12	28	1	7	2	...	2	16

* 3 Warned cri.
P. C. 562 and
2 transferred.

APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

1	Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.							Persons disposed of.					Remarks.		
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1925-26				Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of Magstr.	Past year.								Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1	Huzar Sessions Court	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Sessions Court	...	2	3	3	7	...	...	...	9	10	...	1	3	...	...	6
3	District Magistrate's Court	...	4	158	10	7	92	277	12	298	398	136	175	77	...	*2	8	
4	Sub-Judge and 1st Class Magistrate's Court	...	5	7	14	43	44	17	...	88	118	3	45	62	7	...	1	
5	Mamlatdar and 1st Class Magistrate's Court	...	34	22	3	10	3	19	...	72	35	13	15	6	...	1	...	
6	Huzar Secretary and 2nd Class Magt's. Court	...	5	8	...	3	9	3	...	14	16	7	6	3	...	...	...
7	Mamlatdar and 2nd Class Magistrate's Court	...	25	16	...	...	...	37	...	54	37	...	32	2	...	...	3
8	Fadnis and 3rd Class Magt's. Court	...	12	5	0	0	...	14	...	34	14	...	14	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	88	249	30	*70	148	367	12	1	519	628	159	288	153	7	3	18

* 7 Committed to Sessions Court.

APPENDIX IX

Statement showing the result of appeals against decision passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

Tribunals.	Number of application	Number of persons and cases.																Remarks.
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, & o orderd.		Pending.		
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1. Chief of Jath	7	4	4	2	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2. Sessions Court	7	23	1	3	3	1	1	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
3. District Magistrate, Jath	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Total ...	15	27	5	5	4	1	1	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	

[px.]

APPENDIX X.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1925-26.

Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during present year.										Suits disposed of during Present year.		Remarks.									
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100	Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000	Exports.	Admitted and comp omitted.	Struck off the file		Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.						
																										
1. District Judge	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. 1st Class Sub Judge, Jath	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7600	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. 2nd Class Sub-Judge, Jath	195	201	291	273	486	474	585	278	201	196	49634	127	145	...	97	160	11	...	5	...	53	156	7	...	62	52780	0-8-16	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX XI.

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees, 1925-26.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1st Class Sub-Judge Jath.	...	...	Rs.	..	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2nd Class Sub-Judge Jath.	195	233	40421	189	199	47271	381	432	87692	151	139	24134	233	293	63558	64	93	[136]	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work.—Number and result of appeals in civil suits.

Tribunal	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing balance		Value of appeals filed during		How disposed of							Average duration.				
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs.	Rs.	Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases re-manded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.			
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1. Chief of J. A. B.	1	5	15	6	16	11	11	9	5	2	3036	808	6	6	3	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
2. State Kar bhari & Dist. Judge.	9	11	17	25	26	36	15	6	11	30	2609	2986	4	1	8	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	0-3-22	0-6-26

[AX]

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

Stations.	Number of Prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
Jath ... { Tried ... Untried ...	1	36 1	57 75	71 61	93 76	40 5.2	28 3	48 ...	{ 3448 }	14.7	...

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jath State

Name of State.	Documents presented for Registration		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.	Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.	
			Mortgage.		Sale Deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jath ...	1403	1787	746	1076	504	546	4	3	...	...	149	162	1393	1758	375320	414847	...	...	10	29	...

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration
during the year 1925-26.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Sale deeds	504	2,08,865	1,679	546	2,06,156	2,193	
2. Mortgage deeds	740	1,38,816	1,691	1076	1,80,308	2,519	
3. Farlays	...	...	...	1	22	14	
4. Agreement deeds	8	2,000	22	2	785	19	
5. Kabriyat	58	4,885	100	60	3,558	120	
6. Adoption deeds	24	...	122	16	3,800	180	
7. Gift deeds	34	17,500	126	35	9,640	193	
8. Money bonds	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Wills	4	...	10	3	...	15	
10. Receipts	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Miscellaneous	21	3,244	1,508	58	10,680	1,841	
Total	1403	8,75,320	5,265	1787	4,14,847	6,944	
Deduct expenditure	...	...	993	...	...	1,014	
Net profit	...	...	4,272	...	...	5,930	

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

Name.	Opening balance on 7th June 1925.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 7th June 1926.	Remarks.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
Jath	Rs. 1057	Rs. 6085	Rs. 5478	Rs. 7435	Rs. 6218	Rs. 5560	Rs. 1875	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rain-fall in the Jath State.

State.	June 1925	July 1925	August 1925	September 1925	October 1925	November 1925	December 1925	January 1926	February 1926	March 1926	April 1926	May 1926	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past five years.	Remarks.
	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.	r. o. l.				
Jath	3-28	0-52	1-01	5-60	3-26	0-74	0-39	0-23	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-65	16-54	14-00	20-14	3

[MAX]

APPENDIX XVII—A.

Statement showing the area sown with crops and their anna valuation for
Fasli year 1885.

No.	Name.	Area sown with crop.	Anna valuation.	Remarks.
Kharif.		Acres.		
1	Rice ...	493	2	
2	Cotton ...	2,619	1	
3	Sesamum ...	339	1	
4	Ground-nut ...	144	2	
5	Bajari ...	70,763	1	
6	Tur-Dal ...	...	...
7	Mataki ...	...	...
8	Moog ...	...	...
9	Vetch (गन्ना) ...	...	...
Rabi.				
10	Jowari ...	3,12,510	2	
11	Karadi ...	3,350	1	
12	Gram ...	3,200	1	
13	Wheat ...	4,144	4	
14	Linseed ...	976	1	
		3,98,538		

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains.

Articles	During past year.		During present year.		Remarks.
	Lbs.	Totals.	Lbs.	Totals.	
Jowari ...	19	20	24	...	
Bajari ...	19	20	21	...	
Wheat ...	10	20	19	...	
Rice ...	9	...	9	30	
Tur-Dal ...	10	20	15	...	

APPENDIX XIX

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1925-26.

Description of Works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
1. Repairs to Schools and Dharamshalas	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. ...	Rs. 2,236	Rs. 2,236	Rs. 2,236	
2. Repairs to State Buildings.	...	1,183	1,183	...	...	...	1,183	
3. Construction of a new palace.	11,153	...	11,153	...	...	...	11,153	
4. Electric Installation	5,236	...	5,236	...	...	...	5,236	
5. Repairs to Roads	...	...	...	...	6,209	6,209	6,209	
6. Water Supply	...	395	395	...	100	100	495	
7. Building of Cattle ponds and Chowri and Police out posts	...	210	210	...	160	160	370	
8. Ground rent of the site at Bijapur for a Bungalow	...	77	77	...	...	...	77	
9. Building of Staff quarters	...	185	185	...	...	...	185	
10. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	16,389	2,050	18,439	...	8,703	8,709	27,144	
ESTABLISHMENTS.								
1. Public Works	...	400	400	...	800	800	1,200	
2. Guest House	...	860	860	...	...	...	860	
3. Medical	...	...	...	...	2,484	2,484	2,484	
4. Vaccination	...	...	...	...	1,042	1,042	1,042	
5. Education	...	...	...	...	7,152	7,152	7,152	
6. Pay of Salutry	...	...	...	...	240	240	240	
7. Cattle on Local Fund Establishment	...	...	...	...	591	591	591	
8. Remuneration to V. Officers on Local Fund Collections	...	...	...	...	285	285	285	
9. Remuneration to Pound-Keepers	...	...	...	...	226	226	226	
Total	...	1,260	1,260	...	12,820	12,820	14,080	
Grand Total	16,389	3,310	19,699	...	21,525	21,525	41,224	

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APPENDIX XX

Agricultural Stock in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

District	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffalo.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jath	... 1925	17760	9300	162	2470	8451		74	60890	3281	1580	57	2264		

APPENDIX XXI

Statement showing the excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

Name of State.	Country Spirit		Opium		Ganja		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	
Jath	... 2	Information not available.	3	Rs. 1813	3	Rs. 0	5	Rs. 0	13	Rs. 1813	

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APPENDIX XXII-A

Statement showing Receipts of the Jath State for the year 1925-26

No.	Items.	1924-25	1925-26	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening Balance ...	5159	103832	98673	...
1	Land Revenue ...	208476	195794	...	12,682
2	Sayar Revenue...	26480	17831	...	8,649
3	Law and Justice ...	1808	2750	942	...
4	Police ...	48	598	550	...
5	Jail ...	...	...	...	...
6	Registration ...	5264	7024	1760	...
7	Stamps ...	22007	20216	...	1,791
8	Interest ...	2439	3333	894	...
9	Forest ...	686	719	33	...
10	Public Works ...	...	...	...	...
11	Miscellaneous ...	1306	454	...	852
12	Local Funds ...	26537	24868	...	1,669
13	School Receipts ...	5	...	...	5
14	Khasgi ...	3249	2432	...	817
15	Deshmukhi ...	28329	21104	...	7,225
16	Khawaskhani ...	20535	17275	...	3,260
17	Debt heads :—				
	(1) Loans :—				
	(a) Loan received from the British Government.	145000	...	...	1,45,000
	(b) Do. Ranisahab	...	...	...	...
	(c) Recoveries of loan given ...	2395	684	...	1,711
	(2) Advances :—				
	(a) Tagai advanced ...	4089	2733	...	1,356
	(b) Advances given ...	...	...	...	...
	(3) Deposits ...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	498653	397615	4179	1,85,217
	Alienated Lands ...	21776	21773	...	3
	Total ...	520429	339388	4179	1,85,220
	Grand Total with balance ...	525588	443220	102852	1,85,220

APPENDIX XXII-B

Statement showing Disbursements of the Jath State for the year 1925-26.

No.	Items.	1924-25.	1925-26.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Administration	8,094	7,931	...	163
2	Land Revenue	32,102	32,961	...	141
3	Law and Justice	8,299	8,142	...	157
4	Police	18,015	19,922	1,907	...
5	Jail	4,676	3,448	...	1,228
6	Medical	2,902	2,484	...	418
7	Forest	2,684	2,724	40	...
8	Registration	716	641	...	75
9	Public Works	35,074	19,699	...	15,375
10	Local Funds	19279	21,525	2,246	...
11.	Education	7,388	7,152	...	236
12	Educational cess	12,595	12,457	...	138
13	Post	523	539	16	...
14	Stamps	501	829	328	...
15	Inam Adjustment and Nemnuks	34,861	35,126	265	...
16	Pension Fund :—				
	(1) Pension and Gratuity	4,823	5,475	652	...
	(2) Loans given from Pension Fund	...	...	...	...
17	Assignments under Treaties and Engagements.	23,452	12,205	...	11,247
18	Liquidation of debt	49,024	95,146	46,122	...
19	Domestic charges :—				
	(1) Household expenses of the chief and family	36,000	36,000	...	...
	(2) Allowance to Mai Sahab	4800	4,800	...	...
	(3) Allowance to Aka Sahab	600	650	...	...
	(4) Provision for the marriage of the Chief's Children.	...	...	...	...
	(5) Miscellaneous	96	96	...	...
20	Miscellaneous	2,027	1,877	...	150
21	Refund	146	172	26	...
22	Khasgi	37,680	34,911	...	2,769
23	Deshmukhi	3,778	3,873	95	...
24	Khavaskhani	2,772	2,692	...	80
25	Mechanical Department	5,809	4,812	...	997

APPENDIX XXII-B. (Continued.)

No.	Items.	1924-25.	1925-26.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
26	Famine Relief ...	289	1,518	1,229	...
27	Acting and Travelling allowance to the State servants, ...	297	197	...	100
28	Expenses on account of epidemic diseases ...	...	...	...	...
29	Expenses on account of Darbar ...	...	71	71	...
30	Contribution to Criminal Tribes Settlement ...	409	409	...	...
31	Debt heads— Advances:—				
	(a) Tagal advanced ...	1,250	...	...	1,250
	(b) Advances given ...	28,172	29,063	891	...
32	Deposits ...	3,211	2,537	...	674
33	Investment in Tata Power Co. ...	1,200	...	...	1,200
34	Donations ...	4,683	3,351	...	1,332
35	Expenses a/c of His Royal Highness Prince of Wales Visit, ...	753	...	...	753
	Total ...	3,99,980	4,15,385	53,888	38,483
	Alienated lands ...	21,776	21,773	...	3
	Total ...	4,21,756	4,37,158	53,888	38,486
	Closing balance ...	1,03,832	6,062	...	97,770
	Grand Total ...	5,25,588	4,43,220	53,888	1,36,236

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1925-26.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of in door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily Average.	Remarks.
	Outdoor.	Indoor.	Discharged.	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Jath	5773	23	22	...	1	...	Rs. 4968	50.5	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1925-26

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath State	82,654	2,631	3,052	421	...	1,709	1,445	...	264	31.83	36.92	20.67	17.48	

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APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1925-26

Number of Schools.		Description of School.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st May.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
80	31	1 High School 1 Girls' School 1 Veda School 27 Marathi Schools 1 Low-Caste School	1,814	1,582	1,394	1,179	12,457	...	14,304	One School was opened at Dhawadwadi.

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JATH,
8th September 1926, }

A. M. MASURKAR,
Ag. State Karbhari of Jath.

FROM,

A. M. Masurkar, Esquire,
State Karbhari of Jath.

TO,

V. H. Naik, Esquire, M. A., Bar-at-Law,
Political Agent, Jath State, Bijapur.

Jath, 26th August 1927.

SIR,

I have the honour, by the directions of the Chief Saheb, to submit the Annual Administration Report with usual appendices of the Jath State for the year 1926-27 i. e. Fasli year 1336 ending on 6th June 1927.

CHAPTER 1.

2. The State comprises an area of 980.8 Square Miles and has 119 villages of which 106 are State and 13 alienated villages. It has a population of 82,654 souls -- according to the Census of 1921. The gross revenue of the State calculated on the -- average of past five years excluding the Service Inams is Rs. 3,02,701. The average - adjustment of Service Inams is Rs. 23,714.

3. The State pays annually to the British Government Rs. 6,400 as Horse Contingent and Rs. 4, 847 for Sardeshmukhi rights--total Rs. 11,247; it also pays Rs. 958-1-4 to Aundh State for Babati Amal.

4. The Chief Saheb, Shrimant Ramrao Amritrao alias Aba Saheb Dafle is a Maratha and has completed his 41st year on 10th January 1927. He is a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar in the Deccan. His wife, the Ranisabeh, is Shrimant Soubhagyavati Bhagirathibai Ramsaheb, the second daughter of Rajesahab Shahaji Raje Bhosale, the late Chief of Akalkot. She is 37 years of age.

5. The Chief Saheb has three sons and two daughters. The eldest son is Yuvraj Kumar Shri. Vijayasinha alias Babasaheb, the second son, Kumar Shri. Ajitsinha alias Bhausahab and the third son, Kumar Shri. Udayasinha alias Bhaiyasaheb. - They are respectively 18, 15 and 7 years old. The eldest daughter Shrimant Soubhagyavati Pramilaraje Akkasahab is 17 years and the second daughter, Kumari Shri. - Kamala Raje is 12 years old.

6. The education of the Yuvraj and his brothers and sisters was progressing satisfactorily. The Yuvraj had appeared for both the Matriculation and School Leaving Certificate Examinations held in the month of April last. Though he has passed in total in the head Mathematics, he has been declared not passed, as he has failed in the sub head Arithmetio. The Head Master of the Jath High School has made a representation in the matter to the Board of the University and the matter is still under consideration. Kumar Shri. Bhausahab is in Standard VI at the Jath High School. Both attended the High School as regular full-time students.

7. Domestic event.- The most important and note worthy event during the year is the celebration of the marriage of Shrimant Soubhagyavati Framilaraje alias Akkasaheb, the eldest daughter of the Chief Saheb, with Shrimant Vikramasinharao Puar alias Nanasaheb, the Yuvraj of Dewas Senior State. The marriage ceremony was performed at Dewas on 30 th December last with due pomp and customary rights. Many distinguished guests, among whom conspicuous were, the Rajasahibs of Mudhol and Sandur, the Chief Saheb of Phaltan and the Ranisaheb of Akalkot with the minor Chief, had attended the ceremony. The bridal Party with all State retinue left Miraj by Special Train reaching Indore on the morning of 25 th December 1926 and thence to Dewas by Motors. On reaching Dewas, the bridal party was taken by His Highness the Maharaja of Dewas Senior in a unique and imposing procession. The bride was seated in a silver Ambari mounted on a well decorated elephant and taken in State procession to the residential quarters specially arranged for the bridal party. After the Akshat and Halad ceremonies, the marriage ceremony was performed exactly at 11-30 A. M. in a beautiful and splendidly decorated pendal specially erected for the occasion. The Marriage festivities were over with the entrance ceremony of the bride in her Royal Palace. This marriage has cemented permanently the two historical and illustrious houses of the Puar and Dafle and has thus revived the old connection existing between these two families. On this auspicious occasion, three life convicts were released from Jail.

8. The marriage negotiations were going on for a long time. When it was settled, there was very little time left to make all necessary preparations but owing to the unique power of organization of the Chiefsahib and the timely help of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay by the grant of a loan of one Lakh and of the Chief of Sangli by a loan of Rs. 25,000, the marriage ceremony passed off very successfully with due pomp and éclat. For this generous and opportune help of His Excellency's Government, I humbly convey, as directed by the Chiefsahib, his most cordial and sincere thanks to the Government and to all the Officers concerned. I also convey Chiefsahib's cordial and sincere thanks to the Chiefsahib, Sangli, for the timely help given.

9. On the return of the Chiefsahib from Dewas, a grand feast was arranged to all Stateservants, Mankaris, Hakkadars, Darakdars, Inamdars, Sawkars, Village Officers and leading persons in all State Villages and to the whole population of Jath proper, on 4th February last. After dinner, a grand Darbar was held on the Ramvilas Palace and Poshaks and presents were given to Mankaris and to some State servants who rendered good services on the occasion of the marriage ceremony. The Chiefsahib was also pleased to grant one month's half pay to other State Servants as present in token of this happy event.

10. Other members of the Chiefsahib's family are Shrimant Bai Anandibai alias Mai Saheb, the junior widow of the late Chief of Jath and her daughter - - Shrimant Yeshodabai alias Akkasaheb, the widow of the late Shrimant Chhatrapati Pratapsinha Bhosale of Satara. The former lives in the old palace at Jath and the latter at Satara.

11. The Chief Saheb with all the members of the royal family kept good

Per mile tax 545
 Per head 3.8
 Sq. mile - 5 heads - 206
 Sq. mile - Land R - 5.91
 Per head 5 heads - 7.48

No. 378 of 1912.

Forest - 7032
 Excise - 27416
 Stamp - 27254
 Repts - 4842
 STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE
 JAMKHANDI, 5th July 1912.
 519949 Per sq
 = 992
 Sq. miles 524

FROM,

S. B. BAPAT, ESQR. B. A.

Land revenue per sq.
 mile - 873

519950
 100300 = 5.18

STATE KARBHARI, JAMKHANDI.

Revenue per head
 L. Rev

TO,

MAJOR J. W. B. MEREWETHER,

AG. RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND

POLITICAL AGENT, S. M. C. STATES,

KOLHAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chief of Jamkhandi, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the Fasli year 1321 (1911-12) ending 5th June 1912.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2 The area of the State is 524 square miles and total population 1,00,304 according to the census of 1911. The State is divided, for administrative purposes, into three Talukas, Jamkhandi, Bidri, and Kundgol, and three Thanas, Wathar, Patkhal, and Dharalपुरi. The first two Talukas are in the Belgaum and Bijapur Districts, and the third is in Dharwar. The three Thanas are within the Satara, Sholapur and Ahmednagar collectorates respectively. The gross revenue of the State, including Inam alienations is estimated at Rs 9,41,105. An annual tribute of Rs 20,515 is paid by the State to the British Government.

3 The Chief Shrimant Parsharamrao Ramchandra alias Bhausaheb Patwardhan is a Koknastha Brahman by caste and his age is 29. He is a First Class Sardar of the Deccan and a Treaty Chief. He has one son Shankarrao Appasaheb aged 6 years.

4 The year under report will ever be memorable in the history of India on account of the visit to India of Their Imperial Majesties, the King-Emperor George V. and Queen-Empress Mary, and also in the history of the Jamkhandi State as the Chief had the honour of being invited to Bombay for the reception of their Imperial Majesties. The Chief accordingly attended

the reception ceremonies at the Apollo Bunder on the 2nd December 1911 and paid homage to Their Imperial Majesties. On his return from Bombay, the Chief held a Darbar at Jamkhandi on the 12th December 1911, in connection with the Delhi Darbar Coronation. The Coronation was also enthusiastically celebrated in every town, village and hamlet of the State. As a detailed report on these celebrations has been separately submitted, it is unnecessary to re-state them here.

5 The Chief had been to Poona, Bombay, and Mahabaleshwar and paid visits to His Excellency the Governor of Bombay and other high officials. He had been to Kolhapur and paid visits to Col. Wodehouse, Major Harrison and Major O'Brien and also to you in May last. He had been to Belgaum, Bangalore and Madras in connection with sport (Polo tournament.)

6 He inspected almost all the villages of the Bidri Taluka, some villages in the Jamkhandi Taluka and a few in Kundgol, in order to satisfy himself as to the actual condition of the people and the crops.

7 The Assistant Political Agent, Major O'Brien visited the State in January last and inspected a few villages and some public works started for the help of the people requiring relief.

8 The Chiefs of Mudhol, Jath, Sangli, Miraj Junior and Ramdurg had come to Jamkhandi in October last to attend the Chief's Annual Joint Sport tournament.

9 The names of the principal officials of the State are given in Appendix I.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

10 The whole State, with the exception of a few Inam villages, has been brought under the Survey Settlement. The terms of the Settlement of the Kundgol Taluka having expired and that of other Talukas being about to expire next year, a request was made to Government for the loan of the services of an experienced Survey Officer to carry out the revision survey operations, but no staff being available the request was not granted. The request will be repeated next year.

11 Out of 2800 acres of waste land available for cultivation, 1312 acres were taken up during the year against 1150 of the past year and 44 acres against 28 acres were thrown up. There is a slight increase in the area taken up, but the fact that a larger area was taken up in a bad year shows that the condition of the people was not much affected by an unfavourable season and different crops.

12 As the rainfall this year was meagre in several places (as will be shown later on) and the crops suffered greatly, orders were issued by the Chief for the liberal grant of Tagai advances, as a measure of relief, and up to the present date Rs 4816 have been advanced for the improvement of land and water supply, as well as, a measure of relief, to low-paid shetsmadis. As the rainfall was neither sufficient nor seasonable, lands in some villages remained without sowing, and where there was any sowing with insufficient moisture, the crops failed wholly or partially. Having regard to this fact, the Chief ordered that the payment of half the land revenue be postponed, and only half collected, every facility being given to the ryots for its payment. As cotton and other crops for the last two years were good, no remissions were deemed necessary. Irrecoverable outstanding balances of water-rate and other items of land revenue, amounting to Rs 1697 were ordered to be written off.

13 The total area under cultivation, this year, was 197485 acres against 262322 of the past year. The land revenue demand (jamabandi) amounted to Rs.418744 against Rs. 415941 of the past year, while the total land revenue collections were Rs. 334012 against Rs. 457479 of the past year.

14 As regards the measures adopted for the collection of revenue, it may be said that 1275 notices of demand were issued and that there was only one case of attachment of property. There was no resort to sale or any other coercive measure.

Handwritten notes and calculations:
 262322 - 197485 = 64847
 418744 - 415941 = 2803
 457479 - 334012 = 123467
 262322
 197485

 64847
 418744
 415941

 2803
 457479
 334012

 123467
 (262322) (418744) (457479)
 (197485) (415941) (334012)

 64847 (2803) (123467)

CHAPTER III

PROTECTION.

LEGISLATION.

15 The acts and regulations in force in the State are given in Appendix II. Only one new act, the Indian Factories Act was introduced during the year.

MILITARY FORCE.

16 There is no military force in the State.

POLICE.

17 Appendix IV shows the details regarding the strength, discipline and education of the State Police Force, foot as well as mounted. There has been an increase of 11 in the strength due to the employment of one head constable for special detective work and 10 constables in the Chief's Bodyguard for general police duties. There is, therefore, some increase in the total expenditure (Rs.4416) on the Police department.

18 There were two cases of dismissal and three of discharge and 86 of departmental fines for misconduct and neglect of duty.

19 Of the whole Police force, 220 are able to read and write, while 109 are under instruction.

Handwritten: 322
 Singh 442

$\frac{220000}{220000} \times 993 = 993$
 $\frac{922}{245} = 3.76$
 $\frac{922}{70} = 13.17$

20 Fire arms (muzzle-loading sniders and breach loading Martini Henry Muskets) are carried by 243 men while the rest are provided with swords and batons.

Rs.
 48760
 71071

21 As regards the ratio of the Police to area and population, it may be said that the former is 1 to 1.4 square miles, while the latter is 1 to 276 people.

22 Prevention and investigation of crimes, preservation of peace and order and supplying guards and escorts are the principal duties of the regular Police, while the swars, besides doing miscellaneous work, assist the Police in their duties.

(lead)
 (lead)
 2118
 2118
 2118

23 Appendix V and VI give the results of the work done by the Police. There is an increase in the number of crimes this year, 94 against 70 of the last year. The increase in the number of crimes seems to be due to a bad year. The number of accused persons arrested was 58 out of whom 55 were sent up for trial, 18 were convicted and 37 discharged or acquitted. Property worth about Rs. 15768 was stolen this year out of which about Rs. 6812 was recovered. The Police have not been able to show good work this year, and several explanations have been given. One of them is that some of the undetected thefts in Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas were committed by Katbu and other Badmash people from the neighbouring British territory. As a matter of fact, stolen property concerned in some thefts committed in the State was traced and found in the possession of some Katbus residing in Padsalgi, a village of the Athni Taluka. But no sooner was the property seized with the help of the British Police constable than it was forcibly carried away by the Badmashes assembled in a large number. A report made by the State Police regarding this matter has been submitted to you for necessary action. Steps are also being taken to ensure efficiency in the Police work generally.

24 Appendix VII shows the number of offences committed and cases disposed of during the year. There is some increase in the number of offences this year, 212 against 185 of the previous year. There was only one case of murder this year committed in the Jamkhandi Taluka. In that case a Mang had a quarrel with some women who, he thought, had given false information to the Police about his being a house-breaker. The women denied the charge but the Mang being enraged by their denial attacked one of the women and murdered her with the knife in his hand. Immediately he attempted to commit suicide by cutting his own throat. He was then arrested by the Police and sent to hospital for treatment. The wound however being mortal he died within a fortnight. The old cases of murder, (one of which had inadvertently remained to be included in Appendix VII last year) have been noticed in last year's report. The lunatic being pronounced to be sane, was put on his trial and found guilty of culpable homicide not amounting to murder. This case as well as the other case of the Mahomedan's murder noticed last year appear this year, in appendix VIII as sessions cases disposed of after March 1911. There was one dacoity and six robberies this year; some of them have been disposed of and others are under investigation. There is an increase in the number of thefts. Some of them have resulted in convictions and a few have been struck off. Other offences do not call for any special mention.

25 The number of village police (police patils and shetsandis) was 332. They

do ordinary police work in their villages and their remuneration consists partly of lands and partly of cash payments from the State Treasury.

26 There were 40 cases of accidental deaths, and 48 cases of fires. The value of property destroyed by fire is estimated at Rs 3027.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

27 Appendix VIII gives the number and description of the various Criminal courts of original jurisdiction at work in the State during the year. There is an increase of one court.

28 The number of offences for disposal this year was 161 against 145 of the last year, Corresponding to the increase in the number of offences the number of accused persons rose from 291 to 404 this year. Of these 97 were convicted, 186 acquitted, 108 discharged and 13 remained under trial at the close of the year. The average duration of cases was 11.9 days.

27
404

29 Appendix IX shows the number and description of the Criminal appellate courts at work and the results of their working. There were 11 appeal applications, in 9 of which convictions were confirmed, in 1 the sentence was modified and in 1 it was reversed.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

30 Appendix X gives the details of the several civil Courts of original jurisdiction at work and also the results of their working. There is only one F. C. sub-judge court and the rest exercise second class sub-judge's powers.

31 The year opened with a balance of 140 and 509 fresh suits were filed during the year against 622 of the last year. Altogether 511 suits were disposed of and 138 remained pending at the end of the year. There were 158 suits for lands and houses, 323 for money and 28 for other rights. The total value of the subject-matter of the suits filed during the year is estimated at Rs. 91188. The average duration of suits is 4 months and 4 days.

32 Appendix XI shows the results of the work done in connection with the execution of decrees. There were 606 fresh applications during the year, against 766 of the last year. Out of 713 applications for disposal, 622 were disposed of during the year and 91 remained pending. There were 18 applications above one year and the rest below 12 months.

33 Appendix XII gives the number and description of the Civil appellate courts at work, as also the results of their working. The Iluzur or Chief's Court exercises the powers of the High Court and the two other courts are courts of first appeal. There were 73 first appeals and 12 second or special appeals, altogether 86 against 73 of the last year. Of the total number of appeals for disposal 79 were disposed of during the year and 10 remained pending at the end of the year. In 27 appeals the decrees or orders were confirmed, in 18 they were reversed, in 9 amended, in 15 further inquiry

was ordered and 10 were compromised. The average duration of appeals was 2 months and 22 days.

EXTRADITION.

34 Only one accused person was received for trial from the Sangli State, and three accused persons were handed over to the British authorities for trial.

PRISON.

35 The principal State Jail is at Jamkhandi, within the centre of the town. It is an old but sufficiently strong and well ventilated quadrangular building. There is accommodation in the building for all sorts of prisoners, civil and criminal, male and female, and convicted or under-trial. The Chief Medical Officer of the State is the Superintendent of the Central Jail. There are sub-jails for short time prisoners at all the Taluka and Thana head quarters in charge of Mamlatdara and Vahiwatdars.

36 The number of prisoners admitted during the year was 111 against 71 of the previous year, 117 prisoners were released inclusive of five prisoners set at liberty in connection with coronation celebrations during the year out of a total of 141, and 24 remained in the Jail at the end of the year. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 2682 against Rs. 2628 of the previous year.

In the Budget of Jail district expense has been taken at a higher rate

37 The annual dietary cost per head in the Central Jail was Rs. 41. The convict labour earnings were estimated at Rs. 437.

38 There was no death in the jail and the health of the jail inmates was on the whole good.

39 There was no breach of jail regulations and the conduct of the prisoners was good. 15 prisoners were given the benefit of remission of sentence according to the Mark system.

40 The prisoners were mostly employed in the State garden, Printing press and the Faraskhana.

41 There were 2 civil prisoners and 3 lunatics.

REGISTRATION.

42 Appendices XIV and XV show the details of the working of the Registration Department. There is an increase in the number of documents presented for registration during the year, 2101 against 1910 of the previous year. The increase under mortgage is large, while that under other heads is slight. Registration was refused in two cases and two documents remain un-registered pending inquiry. The value of the subject matter of the documents registered is estimated at Rs. 737043.

Question with consideration

43 Corresponding to the increase in the number of documents, there is an increase in the amount of fees realised, and also in the expenditure.

44 There were 3 registration appeals to the Karbhari District Registrar during the year. All of them have been disposed of.

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

45 There are six municipalities in the State, one at Jamkhandi the head quarter town of the State and five in large towns and villages of the Jamkhandi and Kundgol Talukas.

46 The constitution and working of the Jamkhandi Municipality are regulated by the provisions of the Bombay District Municipal Act, while the working of other bodies is carried on according to certain rules based on that Act.

47 The Councillors of the Jamkhandi Municipality are partly elected and partly nominated, while those of other bodies are all nominated. The State Karbhari is the president of all the municipalities, and as such controls their general working. Chairmen in most municipalities are non-officials.

48 Appendix XVI shows the financial condition of the several municipalities. The receipts of four municipalities show an increase, while those of the remaining two have slightly decreased. There is an increase in the expenditure of all the bodies. Octroi, house-tax, tolls and water tax are the principal sources of income, while sanitation, general conservancy, lighting, road repairs, water supply and education are the principal heads of expenditure.

49 Most of the municipalities have this year spent large sums on water supply and road repairs. Hunnur municipality utilised its balances in the silt clearance of its old tank. Construction of pucca U shaped gutters was continued in Jamkhandi and Banhatti. These committees also specially attended to road repairs.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

50 Appendix XVII will show the amount of rainfall in the State during the year under report. The fall every where was not only below last year's figures, but much below the average of past five years. There was some rain in the first two months of the South-west monsoon, but later on it began to fail and in September it was very scanty when it was mostly needed for the Khariff crops, as well as, for Rabbi sowings. The fall in October and November was not sufficient to make good the harm already done. The result was that Khariff crops suffered every-where, and as to cotton and other Rabbi crops, in Kundgol they were poor, while in Jamkhandi and Bidri excepting a few villages Rabbi crops withered away or entirely failed. The outturn of Khariff is estimated at 1 to 2 annas, while that of cotton and wheat in Kundgol it was 4 annas and 1 to 2 annas elsewhere.

51 The bad effects of deficient rain-fall were also visible in the diminished water-supply and scarcity of fodder. The condition of agricultural stock was, therefore, rather poor. There was, however, no cattle disease this year and hence there has not been any appreciable decrease in the number of cattle.

EXPERIMENTAL FARM.

52 Failure of rain greatly retarded the progress of the working of Experimental Farm. Broach and Madras cotton, as well as Japanese wheat were sown in small plots at the Farm, but all the seedlings withered away owing to failure of rain. Improved iron ploughs kept at the Farm were given to some farmers for use.

PRICES AND WAGES.

53 Appendix XVIII will give information as to prices of staple food grains. Failure of crops has obviously affected the prices which show an increase everywhere.

54 The condition of the season and crops has not however much affected the rates of wages. The rates for unskilled labour ranged from 3 to 6 annas, while those for skilled were 6 to 12 annas.

FOREST.

55 There was no change in the area under forest. Forest revenues amounted to Rs. 4189 this year against Rs. 3032 of the previous year, while the expenditure was Rs. 1491 against 1576 of the last year. Endeavours at plantation were, as usual, made but proved unsuccessful owing to want of rain.

56 There were 15 cases of fire-wood stealing from the reserved forests in hills. There were no fires.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE

57 There is not much trade in the State. Rice, sugar, salt, colours, spices, cocoanuts, kerosine, timber, stationery, cloth and other articles required for home consumption are the principal imports, while food grains and cotton are the chief articles of export. Imports and exports, during the year, are estimated at Rs. 20,62,660 and Rs. 9,62,020 respectively.

58 Dyeing and weaving business is carried on to a large extent in the town of Banhatti. Cotton sarrees used by the lower classes and castes are manufactured here and sent out. Manufacture of coarse cotton and woollen clothes is also carried on in Jamkhandi and other places. The number of hand looms at work during the year was 3,660. There were 76 country oil presses for extracting kardi oil.

59 The State Ginning factory was at work for nearly two months. About 379 khandis of cotton was ginned and the amount of profits is estimated at Rs. 2,136. The private ginning factories in Kundgol were not working this year owing to failure of cotton crop.

*No forest
need be
kept*

*Export very
little*

FAIRS AND SHOWS.

60 The annual cattle fair of Jamkhandi was held in April. Notwithstanding the bad season, the fair was well attended, Nearly 6,285 heads of cattle were brought to the fair, out of which 5,150 were bullocks. Prizes for fine animals were awarded in a formal Durbar. With a view to encourage retention of moisture in fields, prizes were also given to those agriculturists who had put earthen bunds round their fields. Public speeches were delivered at the fair on the advantages of selecting seeds, deep ploughing, proper manuring and other kindred subjects. Small fairs were held at Kadpatti and Kundgol, as usual.

POST OFFICES AND MINT.

61 There are eight British Post offices in the State and one Telegraph office at Jamkhandi. There is no Mint.

PUBLIC WORKS.

62 Appendix XIX shows the expenditure incurred during the year on public works from the State as well as local Funds. There is a large increase, Rs. 1,28,952 against Rs. 91,268 of the previous year. The increase is due to the construction of the Bungalow (mentioned last year) for the Chief, the erection of several other buildings at Ramtirth, additions and alterations made to the Bungalows at Kolhapur and Mahabaleshwar and the outhouses attached there-to.

63 Under the head of offices may be mentioned the building of the Mamlatdar's office at Savalgi. It has been completed and ordered to be used as Kacheri. Another work taken up this year was the construction of rooms for the Huzur Records and Faraskhana. Further additions were made to the Hospital at Jamkhandi. Quarters for the Hospital Assistant were taken up at Kundgol. Dead houses were built at Jamkhandi and Kundgol. A large building is being erected for the new Press Factory for pressing cotton bales.

64 The Tungal Dharmashala has been completed. Repairs were made to the temples at Janwad, Kuibyal and Gote. The Kadapatti Chawadi has been completed and a new Chawadi has been commenced at Beddur.

65 A new school house has been taken in hand at Banhatti. Further progress was made in the school-house building at Shegunshi. Extensive repairs were made to the school buildings at Kunchnur and Kulhali. Additional rooms were added to the school buildings at Gote, Karadoli Devnur and Hosur.

66 Under water supply may be mentioned the completion of the well at Kalbilgi for the Mahars. Wells were constructed for the Mangs at Jamkhandi and Siddapur. The construction of the well at Gote was completed. Tanks in Hosali, Allapur and Benkanhalli were cleared and deepened. Provision for temporary water supply was made in several other villages.

67 The most important water work taken in hand, this year, was the tank at Siddapur. A stream at Siddapur has been already diverted and taken in a newly excavated channel leading to the Jamkhandi Kattigiri tank. As the water course of the stream thus diverted, was at times found to be uncontrollable, the whole work

Handwritten notes:
 2/2/1904
 2/11/1904
 2/11/1904
 2/11/1904
 2/11/1904

was caused to be examined by an expert, Rao Bahadur Kashinath Ramchandra Godbole, B. A. M. C. E., retired Engineer of Poona. He advised that the stream should be dammed and a reservoir or tank made to hold water before being let in the channel. The work was at first started in December as a test work in order to serve as a relief work. It was, however, found that no labourer was willing to come to the work on famine wages. The work was then continued as an ordinary public work and it was expected that it would attract a large number of labourers (500 to 1000) in need of work; but the daily muster rolls show that the actual number of men, women and boys working, seldom exceeded 175, and the labourers were from two villages only, Siddapur and Hullial, which are close to the work.

68 Another work of water supply to the village of Savalgi, the head quarter town of Bidri Taluka, has been taken in hand and a test well has been sunk in a stream from which it is proposed to bring water by iron pipes.

69 All the existing roads were duly repaired. A steam road roller has been purchased this year.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

70 Appendix XXII will show the general condition of the State finances during the year as compared with that of the previous year.

71 The income shows a large decrease which is due to the suspension of the land revenue on account of the failure of crops. Most of the other heads show an increase which is either obvious or slight. As the receipts decreased greatly and the expenditure increased, the closing balance naturally went down. Causes of increase and decrease on the debit side have been mostly noticed while dealing with the several departments connected with the administration of the State.

72 The amount advanced from the State Bank was Rs 32415 this year, of which Rs. 22615 were on the security of gold and the remainder on lands. The amount of interest recovered was Rs. 5805. The average rate of interest was 5.8 percent.

73 The amount invested in Banks and shares was Rs. 227103 this year and the interest realised was Rs. 31516.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

74 There are four medical institutions in the State. The principal institution, called the Prince of Wales Hospital, is at Jamkhadi in charge of the Chief Medical Officer. There are three dispensaries at Kundgol, Savalgi and Banhatti in charge of Hospital Assistants. They are all charitable institutions.

75 Appendix XXIII gives results of the working of the Medical department. The number of patients treated in all the Medical institutions this year

was 36612 against 39188 of the previous year. The prevailing diseases were, as usual, malarial fevers, bowel complaints, diseases of the respiratory system, rheumatic affections, diseases of the ear and eye, skin affections &c. There were 20 major and 1107 minor operations.

VITAL STATISTICS

76 Appendix XXIV shows the total numbers of births and deaths registered during the year. There is an increase under both. The increase in births seems to be the result of better work of registration done by Village and Taluka officers. As to the increase in deaths, it is accounted for by the large number of victims carried away by plague. There were 2050 plague cases and 1301 deaths. The whole of Kundgol Taluka was affected, while a few villages in other Talukas suffered from the dire malady. Inoculation was resorted to in 300 cases at Jamkhandi and in a few cases in Kundgol. Cholera was also slightly prevalent during the year and it carried away 24 persons out of 53 attacked. There were 31 cases of small-pox but no deaths.

VACCINATION

77 There are three vaccinators and one Inspector of vaccination in the State. The number of persons vaccinated, this year, was 3,286 against 3,331 of the previous year. Of the 3,286 operations, 3,233 proved successful against 3,212 of the last year. There were 118 cases of revaccination. The Inspector of vaccination visited all the Talukas and Thanas.

SANITATION.

78 There is no special establishment for sanitation. In Municipal towns the work of sanitation is done by the Municipalities, while in other places it is looked after by the Taluka and Village officers, as well as by the Inspector of Vaccination. Measures were taken to improve the water supply in several villages. Prickly pear was removed to a large extent in Jamkhandi, Vathar and some other villages.

79 The total expenditure on the Medical and vaccination departments was Rs 12,620 against Rs 13,165 of the previous year.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

80 Appendix XXV gives information about the number of schools and the attendance of pupils there-in. There is one High School at Jamkhandi, called the Parsharambhanu High School, one Anglo Vernacular School at Kundgol and 73 schools of primary education. The total number of all the schools, this year, is 73 against 74 of the previous year, while the number of students is 6204 against 5865 of the last year. There is thus an increase in the number of schools as well as in that of pupils. The daily average also shows improvement. Education is thus making steady progress in the State.

81 The Parashurambhau High School continues to be, as the attendance shows, a very useful and popular institution. This year 17 candidates were sent up for the Matriculation examination from the school, of whom 13 came out successful. Provision is here made for giving physical, as well as moral instruction. Deserving poor boys of the school receive free food from the State, and the average number of such free boarders was 40 this year-

82 The Anglo Vernacular school of Kundgol suffered greatly this year from plague. Instruction is given here up to the third English standard.

83 Drawing is taught in the High school, as well as, in all the vernacular schools at Jamkhandi. Out of 26 students who presented themselves for the 1st, 2nd and 3rd grade Art examinations 8 came out successful.

84 Primary instruction has been made free in this state since 1906. There are schools now for giving free education in almost all the villages of this State. Education is given upto the 7th (Vernacular) standard in large villages and Taluka towns, while in small villages, instruction is generally imparted upto the 4th standard. Of the 25 boys sent up for the public service examination 3 came out successful.

85 There is a Hindustani school at Jamkhandi for the Mahomedan children, while at Kundgol and Kamdoli there are Hindustani classes in the local schools. The number of Mahomedan children receiving instruction this year was 191 against 170 of the last year.

86. There is a separate school at Jamkhandi for Mahar, Mang and other back-ward classes, while in other places the children of these classes are admitted in village schools. Books and slates are always given free of cost to these boys, and in order to create a taste for instruction among these classes, the Chief was pleased this year to offer two other inducements. The one is that a boy of the backward caste keeping attendance for at least 20 days in a school is to receive one anna per month as a scholarship; while the other is that a few deserving boys of these castes continuing their instruction in higher standards are to receive free food as is given to the boys of the higher classes in the High school. The number of low caste boys receiving education this year was 300 (of whom 52 are girls) against 287 of the last year.

87. There are three regular girls' schools in Jamkhandi, Bahatti and Kundgol, and separate classes for girls in the schools of Gote and Saunshi. In other places girls are admitted in boys' schools and taught along with boys. Drawing and needle work are taught in Jamkhandi school. The number of girls under instruction this year was 838 against 676.

88 The State Educational Inspector examined almost all the schools and reports that the results were on the whole good. The trained master brought from Ratnagiri having given instruction in the art of teaching to a large number of State teachers has gone back.

89 There are three indigenous schools this year and the number of boys there-in is 145.

90 In addition to the expenditure on public instruction within the State, several scholarships have been granted by the State to deserving students from the State. These students are prosecuting their studies in the Arts, Engineering, Agricultural and Medical Colleges. The total expenditure on education this year was Rs 33,433 which is nearly one fifteenth part (or 6·7 P. C.) of the revenue of the State.

91 It is a matter for gratification to see that His Excellency the Governor in Council was pleased to notice the attention paid to education by this State.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

92 There are two printing presses in the State, one maintained by the State for printing the State Gazette and other State papers and orders, and the other owned by a private person for job work. There is no newspaper in the State.

93 There are seven reading rooms in the State; all of them receive grants from the State Local Funds and Municipal Funds.

94 There are generally no wild beasts in the State but this year three leopards coming within the State limits were killed and prizes were given to those who killed them.

95 A matter requiring special mention here is the Jamkhandi Railway. In 1909 Jamkhandi State proposed that a railway line be constructed so as to connect the Jamkhandi town with M. & S. M. Ry, and permission was applied for a preliminary survey. It now seems that this matter going up to the Railway Board with the Government of India, that Board have sanctioned a detailed survey being undertaken by the M & S. M. Ry Company for a line on the metre gauge from Kudchi to Bagalkot via Jamkhandi. The work of survey was accordingly taken up this year by the Company and has been almost completed. Every help which the Engineer in charge of the survey required, was given by the State. It is hoped that the whole scheme will be submitted and sanctioned at an early date.

96 As usual I made my tour of inspection and visited all the Talukas and Thanas and almost all the villages there-in. Besides the examination of accounts, the inspection of dispensaries, schools and public works, special attention was this year paid to the condition of the people as well as to their wants.

CONDITION OF PEOPLE.

97 The year, with its scanty and unseasonable rainfall though some what bad from an agricultural point of view, did not prove to be so harmful as was at first expected. Scarcity there was but no famine or acute distress. There was a failure of crops, more or less every where, but food grains

were obtainable without difficulty and the ryots had the means to get them and the prices, though high, were not abnormal or prohibitive. Much difficulty was, however, experienced by the agriculturists in getting their fodder supply which they had mostly to import. The condition of the labouring classes was not much affected by the season. There was a slight decrease in the wages but there was ample work in every village and none was ready to leave his village, and go to a relief work on famine wages. The figures of imports and exports, and the registration records, show that the condition of trading classes was as usual. In addition to a bad season and its effects, the people had to suffer greatly from plague and slightly from cholera.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

98 The year (1911 - 12) was thus a bad one from several points of view and the ill effects of the bad season interfered, to a certain extent, with the working of some of the departments connected with the administration of the State. The State however tried to provide relief to the people who were in need of it. Half the revenue payments were suspended; Tagni was granted; relief works were opened and measures were adopted to improve water-supply wherever there was some difficulty. The working of the Judicial Courts was prompt as usual. Municipal finances were well managed and usefully employed. The working of the Medical department was, as usual, efficient. And lastly the increased expenditure on the Educational department and the special measures taken for the diffusion of knowledge among backward and depressed classes, will show that the State is earnestly endeavouring for the spread of education among its subjects without distinction of caste, creed and sex.)

99 In conclusion, I am desired by the Chief, to convey his cordial and sincere thanks to Col. Wodehouse for his valuable advice given, and kind treatment received from time to time. He also trusts that he will receive similar advice and treatment from you.

I have the honour to be
SIR,
Your most obedient servant.
S. B. Bapat.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

Through:—

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. COUNTRY.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of
the Jamkhadi State for the year 1911—1912*

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name of Appendix.</i>
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. (NIL)
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal appeals.
10	Civil Work-Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil Work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work—Appeals.
13	Jails and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration-Receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities-Receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food-grains.
19	Public works-Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

*State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhadi, 5th July 1912*

*S. B. P'APAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.*

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials and Residency officials showing changes in personnel in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

Name of Officer,	Appointment,	Period,		Remarks,
		From	To.	
(1) Mr. S. B. Bapat. B. A.	State Karbhari	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(2) Mr. A. J. Apta.	Huzur Chitnis	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(3) Mr. G. K. Hulyalkar. M. A. L. L. B.	Daftardar Jamkhandi	26-7-11	31-3-12	Vice Mr. Sathe transferred as Nyayadbish Jamkhandi.
(4) Mr. B. G. Karkhanis. L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(5) Mr. G. K. Marathe. L. C. E.	State Engineer.	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(6) Mr. R. D. Sathe. B. A. L. L. B.	Nyayadbish Jamkhandi.	26-7-11	31-3-12	Vice Mr. Bhide resigned.
(7) Mr. S. H. Runcde. B. A. L. L. B.	Joint-subjudge Jamkhandi.	1-9-11	31-3-12	
(8) Mr. M. C. Gokhale. (Passed Sub-judge)	Munsiff of Kundgol.	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(9) Mr. R. K. Khandilkar. B. A.	Head master.	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(10) Mr. K. N. Joshi. B. A.	Educational Inspector.	1-4-11	31-3-12	
(11) Mr. W. N. Sawant	Inspector of Police.	2-1-12	31-3-12	Vice Mr. Joshi pensioned.
(12) Mr. D. S. Gokhale.	Mamlatdar of Jamkhandi.	30-10-11	31-3-12	Vice Mr. Mule transferred to Kundgol.
(13) Mr. R. K. Kale.	Mamlatdar of Bidri.	1-9-11	31-3-12	Vice Mr. Sathe pensioned.
(14) Mr. P. P. Mahe.	Mamlatdar of Kundgol.	30-10-11	31-3-12	Vice Mr. Gokhale transferred to Jamkhandi.

*State Karbhari's Office }
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1912 }*

*S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.*

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
1) Heirship Certificate Act Reg. VIII of 1827 ...	Adapted from British Indian Acts		
2) Bynary Regulation XII of 1827 ...			
3) Curator's Act. XIX of 1841 ...	"		
4) Legal Practitioner's Act I of 1846 ...	"		
5) Lunacy Act XXXV of 1838 ...	"		
6) In lieu Penal Code Act XLV of 1830 ...	"		
7) Custody of Minor's Act IX of 1841 ...	"		
8) Religious & Charitable Endowments Act II of 1863 ...	"		
9) Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890 ...	"		
10) Whipping Act VI of 1884 ...	"		
11) Hindu's liability for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866 ...	"		
12) Poisons Act VIII of 1854 ...	"		
13) Village Police Act VIII of 1867 ...	"		
14) District Police Act IV of 1890 ...	"		
15) Fences Act II of 1868 ...	"		
16) Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 ...	"		
17) Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869 ...	"		
18) Court Fees Act VII of 1870 ...	"		
19) Land Acquisition Act I of 1894 ...	"		
20) Contract Act IX of 1872 ...	"		
21) Indian Evidence Act I of 1872 ...	"		
22) Indian Oaths Act X of 1873 ...	"		
23) Jails Act I of 1887 ...	"		
24) Watan Act III of 1874 ...	"		
25) In lieu Majority Act IX of 1875 ...	"		

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
(26) Specific Relief Act I of 1877..	Adapted from British Indian Acts		
(27) Indian Limitation Act XV of 1877...			
(28) Registration Act III of 1877			
(29) Bombay Abkari Act V of 1878			
(30) Opium Act I of 1878...			
(31) Arms Act XI of 1878			
(32) Extradition Act XXI of 1879			
(33) General Stamp Act II of 1899			
(34) Bombay Land Revenue Code V of 1879			
(35) The Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1882.			
(36) Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898			
(37) Indian Post Offices Act VI of 1898			
(38) Indian Telegraph Act XIII of 1885			
(39) Paper Currency Act XII of 1899			
(40) District Municipal Act III of 1903			
(41) Bombay Salt Act II of 1890			
(42) The Tolls on Roads and Bridges Bombay Act III of 1875			
(43) The Mamlatdars' Courts Act II of 1903			
(44) The Explosive Substances Act VI of 1903			
(45) The Press and Registration of Books Act XXV of 1867			
(46) The Bombay Boiler Inspection act II of 1891 as amended by act II of 1903		Introduced during this year.	
(47) The Indian Factories Act XII of 1911			

State Kurbhari's Office. }
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Kurbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Discipline and Education of the Police in the Jambhadi State for the year ending 31st March 1912

Description of Police	Number.	Pay of the Grade	Total Expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write	Number under instruction	
Inspector of Police	1	Rs. 70	Rs. A. P. 48760-9-2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief-Constables	3	40, 35		...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
Head-Constables	51	20, 15, 12 10, 9, 8		...	†14	..	...	...	36	22	† Fined for negligence.
Constables ..	267	10, 8, 7, 6		†2	†21	...	...	...	146	86	† 21 fined for neglect of duty and 2 dismissed for giving up their services without due discharge.
Swars (Mounted)	41	75, 50, 35 82		*3	*1	...	1	...	34	1	* 1 fined for misconduct and 3 discharged being unfit.
Total.....	363	...		5	36	...	1	...	220	109	

State Karbhari's Office. }
Jambhadi 6th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jambhadi.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the results of working of the Police in the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31st March 1912.

Name of State.	No. of Offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused discharged or acquitted.		Percentage of convicts to accused arrested cols. 3 & 5.		Percentage of convicts to accused sent for trial.		Remarks.	
	2		3		4		5		6		7		8			9
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
Jamkhandi.	70	94	70	58	66	55	31	18	31	27	44.3	31.1	46.9	32.7		

State Korbhari's Office.
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT,
State Korbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks
	last year.	present year.	last year.	present year.	last year.	present year.	
	Ra. a. p.	Ra. a. p.	Ra. a. p.	Ra. a. p.			
Jamkhandi...	610-0-6	15768-15-3	3265-13-9	6812-11-9	58.1	43.2	

State Karbhari's Office }
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, the number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

Number.	Description of Offences.	No. of offences			Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of cases and persons in during present year.	Number of persons by reason of whom the average cost incurred per case.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined during present year.	Number of persons discharged during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.							Remarks.					
		Balance on 1st April 1911.	Committed during 1911-1912.	Total.					Imprisonment.	Capital.	Life.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fines only.	Whipping.				Total.	Under one month.	From 1 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 5 years.		From 5 to 10 years.	Above 10 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
I	Indian Penal Code.																														
1	Murder and Culpable homicide	2	1	3	3	...	6	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Dacoity & Robbery...	3	7	10	6	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Theft & House-breaking	12	74	83	53	31	80	57	...	9	1	4	43	...	57	15	...	...	...	6	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
4	Hurt... ..	...	73	73	73	1	210	9	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
5	Miscellaneous	1	24	25	21	1	56	5	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
II	Offences under other Special & Local Acts.		27	27	25	2	40	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	22	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Total.....	18	213	230	191	39	405	97	...	13	1	4	79	...	97	294	...	1	6	1	2	6	...	...	2	1	...	...	13	

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

Number	Name of Court.	No. of Offences.		NUMBERS OF PERSONS DEALT WITH								PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Remarks.		
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Did escape or trans-ferred.		Remaining at the end of the year.	
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1	The Sessions Court...	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	4	...	...	...	...
1	The District Magistrate, Jamkhadi ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Daftardar & Magistrate F. C....	44	37	...	13	81	47	4	...	85	95	71	12	10	1	...	1	...	
3	The Nyayadhish & Magistrate F. C. - Jamkhadi...	5	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	26	5	1	...	...	4	...	...	...
4	The Munsiff & Magistrate F. C. Kundgol	5	4	...	11	...	1	0	...	11	12	6	1	1	...	...	4	...
5	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Jamkhadi ...	56	50	9	10	7	114	...	...	77	134	18	86	24	...	...	6	...
6	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Bidri	10	12	2	10	...	17	...	...	35	29	...	23	6	...	...	...	...
7	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Kundgol ...	17	18	1	4	...	29	...	...	35	34	...	22	12	...	...	...	...
8	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T. C. Jamkhadi	...	25	...	2	1	55	...	...	...	58	12	9	35	...	...	2	...
9	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T. C. Kundgol ...	...	5	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	24	...	21	3	...	...	...	...
10	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Vathar	2	5	...	...	...	10	...	...	4	10	...	8	2	...	...	...	...
11	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Patkhaj ...	4	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	6	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	145	161	7	55	39	299	4	...	291	404	108	185	98	5	...	13	...	
													186	97					

State Karbhari's Office }
Jamkhadi 5th July 1912

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jamkhāndi State during the year ending

31 st March 1912.

Number.	Tribunal.	Number of applications.	No. of Persons and Cases.																			
			Applications rejected.		Sentence.						Proceedings quashed.		Retained.		Further inquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.					
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.													
			Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.				
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1	The Chief's Court.....																					
	High-Court	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sessions Court.....		...	...	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Karbhari (as District Magistrate.)	10	...	...	...	9	12	2	8	4	4	1	1	3	1	2	1	...	...	...
	Total...	11	...	...	...	13	14	5	9	6	4	2	1	8	1	2	1	...	...	...

State Karbhari's Office }
Jamkhāndi 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhāndi

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Jambhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

Year.	TRICHAL		Opening Balances		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value	SUITS FILED IN 1911-1912.						SUITS DISPOSED OF 1911-1912				AVERAGE DURATION.						
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		Suits regarding lands and houses.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	Nature.			Value.			Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Oth.wise disposed of.	Value.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
																	No. of Suits under Rs. 100	No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000	No. of Suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.	No. of Suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex parte.								Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	The Dastardar and 1st class sub-judge Jambhandi	1	2	1	1	2	3	...	1	2	2	2	Rs. a. p.	5700-0-0	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	5700-0-0	...	22	...			
2	The Nyayadhis of Jambhandi	92	97	254	232	346	229	249	234	97	97	545	48-8-4	129	23	20	92	118	13	9	...	45	65	16	106	23	418-2-5	1	8	...
3	The Munsiff or Kundgol	26	29	139	87	165	116	136	86	29	30	21	132-8-1	14	65	8	43	36	2	6	...	33	4	6	43	13	213-4-11	1	15	...
4	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar	3	2	7	12	10	14	8	12	2	2	1	877-5-2	12	...	...	5	7	...	...	8	...	...	4	1	500-13-11	1	4	...	
5	The Vahivatdar of Thana Patkhal	1	...	2	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	623-0-0	2	1	...	1	2	...	...	2	1	...	623-0-0	4	15	...	...	...
6	The Small Cause Court, Jambhandi.	10	10	219	174	229	184	219	177	10	7	7	306-13-2	...	174	...	174	...	...	...	51	98	9	19	7	091-10-2	...	21	...	...
Total...		133	140	622	509	755	649	615	511	146	133	91	152-2-9	158	323	28	215	163	15	15	1187	169	98	173	5	1546-15-5	4	4	...	...

State Korbhari's Office.
Jambhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT,
State Korbhari, Jambhandi

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees in the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31st March 1912.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for the present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the present year.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value of closing balance for the present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	The Dattardar & F. C. Sud--Judge Jamkhandi ...	5	2	1293 1 4	8	...	...	8	2	1293 1 4	6	...	...	2	2	1293 1 4	...	...	2
2	The Nyayadhisha of Jamkhandi ...	82	93	28680 12 4	629	488	54103 7 9	711	576	77794 4 1	618	505	57474 8 1	98	71	20820 1 0	49	17	11	
3	The Munsiff of Kundgol...	13	11	2882 1 6	128	112	21960 13 4	141	123	24842 14 10	130	107	21955 7 7	11	16	2387 7 8	8	8	5	
4	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar ...	4	1	110 0 0	2	8	1253 4 6	5	9	1363 4 6	4	7	816 10 11	1	2	546 9 7	2	...	...
5	The Wahivatdar of Thana Patkhal...	...	...	0 0 0	4	8	110 0 0	4	8	110 0 0	4	8	110 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	108	107	27465 15 2	766	606	72427 9 7	869	713	104903 8 9	762	622	80356 5 7	107	91	24547 8 3	53	20	18	

State Kurbhari's Office. }
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Kurbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XII

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Jambhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

No.	Name of Court.	Opening jud- ance.	Filed during.	Total.	Disposed of during.	Closing bal- ance.	Value of appeals.		How disposed of.						Average duration.			Remarks.					
									Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases remanded for trial.	Compromi- sed or other- wise dispo- sed of.	1910-11			1911-12						
														9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	
		1910-11	1911-12	1910-11	1911-12	1910-11	1911-12	1910-11	1911-12	1910-11	1911-12	1910-11	1911-12	1910-11	1911-12	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.		
1	The Huzar or the Chief's Court.	3	2 14 13 17 15 15 12	2	3	Rs. A. P. 5193-4-9	Rs. A. P. 4768-4-0	10	7	2	2	1	1	...	1	2	1	...	3	2	...	2	...
2	The State Karbhari as District Judge of Jambhandi.	1	1 59 59 60 60 59 58	1	2	Rs. A. P. 12542-6-4	Rs. A. P. 14510-0-6	3	17	4	13	2	5	19	14	2	9	...	1	4	...	2	18
3	The Daftardar & F. C. Sub-judge with appellate powers. ....	...	... 14 ... 14 ... 9 ... 5	...	5	...	Rs. A. P. 5244-3-0	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20
	Total ...	4	378 86 77 89 74 79	3	10	Rs. A. P. 17645-11-1	Rs. A. P. 24522-7-6	42	27	6	18	3	9	19	15	4	10	...	2	3	...	2	22

State Karbhari's Office.
Jambhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jambhandi.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

Station.	No. of prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jails.
		Remaining from the last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
The Central Jail at Jamkhandi.	1	29	97	96	126	26.9	24.9	20	} Rs. A. P 2682-9-6	Y. M. D. 0—0—10.5	No death in Jail.
Kundgol Sub-Jail.....	1	1	11	11	12	.03	.03	4		0—0—19.3	
Savalgi Sub-Jail... ..	1	...	3	...	3	...	.05	...		0—0—6.6
Lock-up at Vathar	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Do. Mudhavi...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total.....	5	30	111	107	141	24	

State Karbhari's Office. }
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		NATURE OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12										
1	The Jamkhandi Taluka Sub-Registry.	1057	1176	423	520	306	324	8	7	...	1	316	323	1053	1175	328154-0-4	420698-5-8	2	1	2	...
2	The Bidri Taluka Sub-Registry	294	451	103	163	113	153	1	4	...	...	74	128	291	450	76536--0--0	127595-11-0	2	...	1	1
3	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-Registry.	520	426	140	112	135	105	5	12	...	...	240	195	520	424	224526-3-8	175027--13-9	...	1	...	1
4	The Thana Vathar Sub-Registry... ..	34	27	14	11	14	7	...	...	...	1	6	8	34	27	11314-0-0	10317-0-0	...	...	...	...
5	The Thana Patkhal Sub-Registry	5	21	2	6	3	11	..	...	...	...	...	4	5	21	900-0-0	3405-0-0	...	...	...	...
	Total...	1910	2101	682	812	571	602	14	23	...	2	636	658	1903	2097	641490-4-0	737043--14-5	4	2	3	2

State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 8th July 1912

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure in the Jamkhandi State on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1912

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgage deeds... ..	683	291194-0-0	1853-10-0	816	353342-14-0	2315-5-0	
Sale deeds	576	217132-6-0	1307-2-0	602	256466-0-3	1461-7-0	
Wills	14	...	37-6-0	23	...	61-2-6	
Money bonds ... ..	...	...	...	2	315-0-0	2-12-6	
Miscellaneous	637	136978-11-6	1417-14-6	658	126993-2-6	1484-13-3	
Total...	1910	645305-1-6	4616-0-6	2101	737117-0-9	5325-8-3	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	1006-11-0	...	...	1047-14-4	
Net profit.....	...	...	3609-5-6	...	...	4277-9-11	

State Karbhar's Office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhar Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX. XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

No.	Name.	Opening balance on the 1st April 1912	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1912.	Remarks.
			Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
1	Jamkhandi ...	5686-2-8	12363-7-5½	14674-11-2	20360-13-10	9787-6-1	14361-8-4	5999-5-6	
2	Hunnur ...	2271-1-0	1063-8-1	975-10-10	3246-11-10	740-11-11	2608-6-6	638-5-4	
3	Banhatti...	1491-6-0	2889-15-0	2983-9-0	4474-15-0	3058-10-11	3193-4-8	1281-10-4	
4	Kandgol...	2065-15-7	2506-15-0	2475-6-10	4541-6-5	1974-6-10	2906-10-1	1634-12-4	
5	Saunshi ...	508-8-9	1356-5-11	1662-6-6	2170-15-3	1372-2-5	1732-3-0	438-12-3	
6	Kamdoli...	403-4-11	970-15-0	988-2-1	1396-7-0	811-5-1	1022-0-2	374-6-10	
	Total...	12431-6-11	21151-2-5½	23759-14-5	36191-5-4	17744-11-3	25324-0-9	10367-4-7	

*State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 8th July 1912*

*S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi*

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of rain-fall in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

No.	Taluka Head-quarter station.	April 1911		May 1911		June 1911		July 1911		August 1911		September 1911		October 1911		November 1911		December 1911		January 1912		February 1912		March 1912		Total	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks			
		I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.							
1	Jamkhadi...	0	0	0	78	1	81	4	55	1	52	0	96	1	24	0	88	0	62	0	0	0	14	0	0	12	0	24	35	23	7	
2	Savalgi...	0	0	1	25	1	28	2	74	0	41	0	63	4	12	0	27	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	15	14	98	14	50
3	Kundgol...	0	0	4	98	5	99	2	17	2	31	1	51	9	35	0	88	0	68	0	68	0	0	0	0	28	55	42	90	30	91	
	Total...	0	0	7	1	9	8	9	46	4	24	3	10	14	71	1	33	1	75	0	68	0	14	0	0	51	70	82	23	68	48	

State Karkhars Office
 Jamkhadi 6th July 1912
 Jamkhadi 6th July 1912

S. B. BAPAT
 State Karkhari, Jamkhadi.
 State Karkhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XVIII

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

Taluka	Article	During March (past year)			During March (present year)			Remarks
		Sers.	Tolas	Per rupee	Sers.	Tolas	Per rupee	
Jamkhandi ...	{ Jowari ...	13	64	1	11	24	1	
	{ Bajri ...	16	56	...	10	56	...	
Bidri (Savalgi) ...	{ Jowari ...	15	40	...	11	40	...	
	{ Bajri ...	18	40	...	12	20	...	
Kundgol ...	{ Jowari ...	18	...	...	12	64	...	
	{ Bajri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhadi 6th July 1912,

S. B. BAFAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Total.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
I. Buildings-	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
X (1) State Buildings ...	60099-5-5	4564-3-8	64663-9-1	6609-12-10	<i>how this spent</i>	6609-12-10	71273-5-11
(2) Offices ...	1416-15-9	302-15-4	1719-15-1	584-7-3	234-13-9	819-5-0	2539-4-1
(3) Dharamshalas & Temples..	...	855-3-5	855-3-5	2021-15-4	1129-7-7	3151-6-11	4006-10-4
X (4) Schools...	299-3-6	438-7-3	737-10-9	396-11-6	1196-7-5	1593-2-11	2330-13-8
(5) Chawadis...	...	...	...	1231-9-8	644-13-3	1876-6-11	1876-6-11
(6) Others ...	6904-7-6	1338-5-2	8242-12-8	270-9-0	485-13-11	756-6-11	8999-3-7
Total.....	68720-0-2	7499-2-10	76219-3-0	11115-1-7	3691-7-11	14806-9-6	91025-12-6
II. Roads and Road side trees...	5699-10-4	2543-6-9	8243-1-1	...	5367-15-8	5367-15-8	13611-0-9
III. Water-supply...	9031-9-10	1095-6-0	10126-15-10	2846-2-2	642-15-6	3489-1-8	13616-1-6
IV. Establishment...	7634-13-2	...	7634-13-2	3064-5-5	...	3064-5-5	10699-2-7
Grand Total.....	91086-1-6	11137-15-7	102224-1-1	17025-9-2	9702-7-1	26728-0-3	128952-1-4

State Karbhari's Office. }
Jamkhadi 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

Name of State.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffalos.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks	With four bullocks	Riding	Load carrying	
				Male.	Female.										
Jamkhadi...	1911-12	14955	8451	915	7393	581	311	80	274	29896	4191	713	65	9991	

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise-shops and Excise-Revenue of the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

Name of Tahka.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	no. of shops.	Revenue.	
Jamkhandi	9	Rs. 846	1	Rs. 686	4	Rs. 300	3	Rs. 2325	17	Rs. 4657	
Bidri	3	Rs. 66	1	Rs. 25	3	Rs. 45	3	Rs. 245	9	Rs. 381	
Kundgol	8	Rs. 400	1	Rs. 86	3	Rs. 370	2	Rs. 500	13	Rs. 1306	
Total.....	19	1819	3	747	10	1215	8	3570	39	6844	

*State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912.*

*S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.*

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 5th June 1912.

INCOME.					EXPENDITURE.						
No.	Receipts.	1910-1911	1911-12	Increase.	Decrease.	No.	Disbursements	1910-11	1911-12	Increase	Decrease
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Opening Balance.	791924 4 5	165785 11 0	...	586168 9 5	A	Tribute.	20515 11 6	26515 11 6	...	...
						B	Refunds.	86870 13 8	6229 4 3	...	80641 9 5
						C	Administration charges				
							1 Revenue establishments.	58089 6 5	56662 9 7	...	2326 12 10
							2 Police.	44314 3 4	43760 3 2	4446 5 10	...
							3 Jail.	2628 5 6	2682 9 6	54 3 0	...
							4 Law charges..	10082 0 10	11271 9 8	589 8 9	...
							5 Forest.	1576 9 8	1491 15 7	...	84 10 1
							6 Others.	11928 7 0	11927 8 6	...	1 8 6
							Total C.	136119 1 10	132796 9 0	5090 1 7	2412 10 5
						D	Public Instruction	31506 7 5	33433 10 7	1927 3 2	...
						E	Dispensary charges	13165 19 3	12620 5 6	0 0 0	545 4 9
						F	Domestic charges.				
							1 Khasgi.	24000 0 0	85000 0 0	1000 0 0	...
							2 Page.	5000 0 0	0 0 0	...	...
							Total F.	89000 0 0	91000 0 0	2000 0 0	...
						G	Religious charges.	33493 7 9	34424 5 1	930 18 4	...
						H	Public works.	91268 11 10	128452 1 4	87283 5 6	...
						I	Stamps.	497 9 1	1082 14 9	585 5 8	...
						J	Pensions.	23522 10 10	24419 15 4	797 4 6	...
						K	Miscellaneous.				
							1 Registration.	320 7 5	1784 15 9	114 8 4	...
							2 Others.	157893 1 2	76870 9 11	0 0 0	81522 7 8
							Total K.	158213 8 7	77405 9 8	114 8 4	81522 7 8
						L	Debts.				
							1 Deposits.	60629 8 11	56586 8 11	...	4043 5 1/2
							2 Advances.	25417 6 9	11949 12 1	...	13467 10 8
							3 Loans.	779000 0 8	268979 5 5	...	510927 10 10
							Total L.	865946 15 11	887508 5 5	...	628438 10 6
							Total expenditure	1544820 12 8	900888 12 5	49128 10 1	698560 10 0
							Closing Balance..	165785 11 0	72159 2 10	...	98626 8 2
							Grand Total ...	1710606 7 8	978547 15 8	49128 10 1	787187 2 7

Shri Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1912

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIII

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1912

Dispensary,	No. of patients treated,		Results of Indoor patients,				Expenditure,	Daily average.	Registers
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Abandoned.	Died.	Remaining under treat ment.			
Prince of Wales Hospital Jamkhadi ...	17063	32	29	...	...	3	Rs. a. p.	180-95	
Savalgi Dispensary ...	3467	...	...	...	...	...	} 12620-5-6	31-5	
Kundgol Dispensary ...	7112	...	...	...	...	...		64-27	
Banabhatti Dispensary ...	8938	...	...	...	...	...		73-59	
Total.....	36580	32	29	...	...	3		350-31	

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jamkhadi State for the year ending 31 st March 1912.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jamkhadi...	100304	3468	2816	348	...	2617	3394	777	...	32.9	37.9	24.8	33.9	<i>Result of scarcity</i>

State Karbhari's Office. }
Jamkhadi 5th July 1912. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX. XXV

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

Number of Schools		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Parashuram Bhan High School, Jamkhandi	307	293	246	254				
1	1	Second Grade Anglo Vernacular School, Kundg	75	28	49	49				
69	70	Vernacular Schools (Boys.)	5251	5595	3852	4034				Rs. 2. p.
		Marathi 45								
		Kanarese 23								
		Hindusthani 1								
		Low caste 1								
		70								
3	3	Girls' Schools	232	294	183	183				
74	75	Total.....	5865	6204	4330	4510				33433-10-7

State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1912.

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

No. 358 of 1913.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
JAMKHANDI, 5th July 1913.

FROM,

K. B. MOGHE, ESQUIRE.

STATE KARBHARI, JAMKHANDI.

TO,

COLONEL F. W. WODEHOUSE, C. I. E.
RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND
POLITICAL AGENT, S. M. Country,
KOLHAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour, by direction of the Chief of Jamkhandi, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the Fasli year 1322 ending 5th June 1913.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

The area of the State is 524 square miles and its population 1,00,304 by the census of 1911. It has three Talukas, Jamkhandi, Bidri, and Kundgol, and three Thanas, Patkhal in Sholapur, Dhavalpuri in Ahmadnagar, and Wathar in Satara Districts. The gross Revenue inclusive of Inams is Rs 10,31,697. The State pays an annual tribute, to Government, to the amount of Rs. 20,515.

2 The isolated situation of the villages which constitute the three Thanas, far away from any of the Talukas of the State has been a source of considerable inconvenience to the State in their management. With a view to remove this difficulty, proposals have already been submitted to you for their exchange with other suitable Government villages. These proposals are, doubtless, under the consideration of Government.

3 The Chief, Meherban Shrimant Sir Parashuramrao Ramchandra alias Bhausahab Patwardhan K. C. I. E. is a Kokuastha Brahman. His age is 30. He is a treaty Chief and a First Class Deccan Sardar as well. He has one son by name Shrimant Shaukarrao Appasaheb who is now aged seven. He is being

carefully educated under an experienced graduate. Here I have the honour to record a happy event in the family of the Chief. On the 11th May 1913 at 2. P. M. Lady Shrimant Ramabaisahab presented the Chief with a daughter at Mahabaleshwar. This child is named Koral Tarabaisahab alias Shakuntala Taisahab. All the members of the family are in excellent health. They all reside at Ramirth. It gives me pleasure to note that Lady Rsmabaisahab passed her examination in drawing in the 2nd grade this year.

4 The most important event of the year under report was the decoration of the Chief with the high title of K. C. I. E, graciously bestowed on him by His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor in January last. This high honor done to him bespeaks very kindly feelings on the part of Government towards the Chief, and Sir Bhansaheb has desired me to record in this report his sincere gratefulness to Government, for this gracious and generous gift.

5 Another important event of the year worth recording is the celebration of the thread ceremony of the Chief's son Shrimant Shankarrao Appasaheb on 23rd February 1913 at Jamkhandi. This event has its special importance in the fact that the ceremony was of a lineal descendant of the Chief, the State having not had such a direct heir apparent during a long period of the past three quarters of a century. You very kindly honored the chief with your presence with Mrs. Wodehouse and some European friends, at this auspicious and happy ceremony, for which the Chief feels extremely thankful. Most of the S. M. C. Chiefs and sardars were also present. All the relatives on the paternal as well as the maternal sides were also present. The ceremony passed off without any hitch and was celebrated in a style and pomp befitting the dignity of the family. The cost incurred being about Rs. 50,000.

6 During the heavy floods of the Krishna, the Chief travelled in his steam-launch from village to village on its banks at great personal risk to afford relief to the ryots and cattle that required help on account of the floods.

7 In September last he visited Sangli, where he had the advantage of meeting the Resident and the Assistant Political Agent and the Chiefs of the S. M. C. states. He visited Kolhapur, Ichalkaranji, Sangli, Miraj, Budgaon Kurundwad and Poona to give an invitation for the Munj Ceremony. He visited Bombay to pay respects to H. E. Lord Sydenham G. C. M. G. G. C. I. E., at the time of his departure and once again to give a cordial welcome to H. E. the Right Honable Lord Willingdon of Rattou G. C. I. E. Governor of Bombay. He spent the hot season at Mahabaleshwar, where he had the honor of paying respects to H. E. the Governor, to the members of the Council and other officials. He visited several villages in the Bidri and Jamkhandi Talukas on a tour of inspection and observation of the condition of the crops and people. The State was visited by you and by the Assistant Political Agent. The Assistant Political Agent made a tour of inspection in all the Talukas of the State.

8 Appendix I shows the names of the principal officers of the State. I relieved

Mr. S. B. Bapat, who retired on 29th January 1913, Except for a short period of leave, he remained in charge till 28th January and during the period of his leave the Daftardar Mr. G. K. Hulyalkar M. A. L. L. B. acted as Karbhari.

CHAPTER II.

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

9 The Revenue Survey and settlement has been introduced throughout the State, except in some of the Inam villages. The term of the lease of the Kundgol Taluka has already expired, and that of the other two Talukas expires by the end of this year. Measures for the revision of the settlement of the Kundgol Taluka are in progress.

10 The area of the agricultural land in the State, the Revenue due from it, its collections and outstandings are shown in the following table:—

Year	Occupied land	Revenue Demand	Collections during the year	Outstandings including previous years' balance	Unoccupied assessed waste	Its assessment	No. of notices issued
	A. G.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	A. G.	Rs. A.	
1911-12	279551-17	418741	3,34,012	121324	1771--12	744-8	1275
1912-13	279939-1	427485	505,685	37906	2620--11	709-2	1830

* Note. 1 Increase due to previous year's arrears having to be collected. This was half the year's demand for Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas.

2—There were only two cases of attachment of lands. The need to sell them did not arise.

It would appear that most of the revenue due, including the heavy arrears of last year, was collected without much trouble. The season was generally satisfactory; except in Dhavalpuri, a village in the Nagar District, where there was a total failure of crops, and the whole dues were suspended. In Mudhavi, in the Patkhal Thana most of the revenue was collected, the crops having partially failed. Jowari suffered slightly in Kundgol, by excess of moisture; elsewhere the crops were from fair to good.

11 Unoccupied assessed land was taken up to the extent of 503 acres for cultivation; and 167 acres were relinquished. The remaining waste land is of inferior description.

* 12 Of late, land has considerably risen in value both on account of the prevailing

high prices of produce, as well as because more capital is coming forward for permanent investment. The rental value has also increased in the same way. This is so notwithstanding, the scarcity of labour and the general increase in the cost of cultivation and the uncertainty of rain-fall in these parts. It follows that the assessment is light.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

LEGISLATION.

13 Appendix II shows the Laws in force in the State. No new Act was introduced during the year. The existing laws have been administered with good care and moderation.

MILITARY FORCE.

14 There is no military force in the State.

POLICE.

15 The strength of the Police Force, its cost, discipline, and its education are described in Appendix IV. Great difficulty is felt in obtaining suitable recruits. The strength of the Force is 363. The cost of its maintenance was Rs. 45,558-2-10 as against Rs. 48,760-9-2. Prevention and investigation of crimes, preservation of peace and order and supplying guards and escorts are the principal duties of the Force. A satisfactory discipline was maintained. The conduct of the Police, on the whole, was fairly satisfactory. Two men, however, were convicted of offences under Secs. 330 and 379, I. P. C. and one under secs. 161 and 330 I. P. C. The other judicial punishments were for breach of Police rules of discipline. Fines were generally for neglect of duty.

16 The percentage of Police able to read and write is 65.8 and of those under instruction is 34.1.

The rate of pay of the last grade was increased to meet the needs of recruitment and to ensure efficiency and contentment. The pay of the Police Prosecutor was also increased.

17 There are 248 men armed with muzzle loading sniders and breach loading Martini Henry Muskets. The others carry swords and batons. The firearms in question are of the old type and have for the most part lost their efficiency. They are practically unserviceable. A proposal was submitted for a supply to the State Police with 25 S. B. B. L. Martini Henry new muskets with bayonets, scabbards, and frogs, in exchange for a similar number of unserviceable weapons, but it was not sanctioned. The ratio of Police to total area is 1 man for each 1.5 square mile and to population is 1 to 276.32 people.

18 Appendices V, VI and VII give the working of the police and

Magistracy in Cognizable crimes. There were 123 cases for disposal as against 119 last year. 23 cases were excluded as false; and 23 remained undisposed of by the Police at the end of the year. 77 were found true. 45 were classed as undetected. These include a large number of house-breakings only, not followed by theft. In the 31 cases that remained, 52 persons were arrested, and 49 sent for trial by Magistrates. Of these 34 were convicted; and 13 discharged, two remaining under trial at the end of the year.

19 It will be noticed that there was very little serious crime. The one murder case was detected. Its trial awaited the decision of the question of jurisdiction. This has been settled lately; and the case will be proceeded with. The one case of dacoity remained undetected. There are grounds to believe that this was perpetrated by criminal tribes, not resident in the State. There was only one true case of robbery, which also remains undetected.

20 Thefts and house-breakings fell from 86 to 82. As usual house-breakings, not followed by theft, are extremely difficult to trace; and these numbered 35. No property was stolen in these cases. Of 19 true cases of theft 11 were detected and in 9 convictions were obtained.

21 The percentage of convictions to persons sent for trial was 69.4 against 32.7 last year. This is a distinctly satisfactory improvement in the work of the police. The percentage of recovery of stolen property also rose from 43.2 to 58.1 Here it must be noted that out of the total property stolen (Rs. 12331), in one case alone it amounts to Rs. 7752, out of which 50 percent has been recovered. But if this case is excluded the percentage of recovery rises to 75 percent on the whole.

22 Of the 24 direct cases taken by the Magistrates, 23 were disposed of 59 persons appeared as accused; of these 41 were convicted; the rest were either discharged or acquitted. The percentage of convictions was 69.5. These figures are also satisfactory.

23 Noncognizable crime shows 111 cases for disposal. The Majority were compounded; convictions numbering only 30.

24 The efficiency of the Police has doubtless improved during the year. There are however difficulties in their way. Criminal tribes residing in the adjoining British territory find it easy to commit a crime and escape. This evil will disappear in due course as, under your kind advice the Criminal Tribes' Act has been lately introduced in the State. A careful registration of bad characters and criminal tribes residing in the State is in progress. The Chief will however feel extremely thankful if efficient arrangements are made for mutual exchange of prompt information of the movements of these troublesome criminals between the Police of this State and the British Police.

25. The village Police is made up of the Patil and his Shetsandis. For 84 villages, there are 340 men mostly paid in land and in a few cases in cash. There are, on the average, 4 men for each village. In some villages there are

Shetsandis in excess of the requirements. Inquiries are in progress with a view to their settlement. So far, they have been a useful auxiliary to the district Police in the detection of crime.

26 A fairly efficient supervision is kept over the movements of bad characters. Hajris are kept of the 15 classes of habitual criminals. They are overhauled from time to time. The shetsandis are mostly in touch with these; and, if they are kept on the alert, much good will result.

27 There were 45 accidental deaths or suicides, and 20 cases of accidental fires. The value of the property destroyed by fire, being Rs. 1,541. There were no cases of incendiarism.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

28 Appendix VIII shows the various courts and the work disposed of by them. There was a slight increase in this work. Of 390 persons tried 105 were convicted. This includes noncognizable cases, which accounts for the low percentage of convictions. Excluding this, it is clear that both the Police and the Magistracy used a very fair discretion in bringing accused persons to trial. The Courts were able to dispose of cases more expeditiously than during the last year, the average duration of trial being 8.5 days as against 11.9 days.

29 Appendix IX shows the result of appeals heard by the appellate Courts. There were 11 appeals, the same number as last year. In 6 of them, convictions were confirmed; in one, the orders were modified, and in 4 the decisions were reversed.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

30 Appendix X shows the Civil Courts of original jurisdiction and the work done by them. There was a slight decrease in the number of suits for disposal. Of the 793 cases for disposal 576 were disposed of during the year. Of these, there were 137 for immoveable property and 406 for money transactions. The majority of these were for a value less than Rs. 500. Suits for larger claims were comparatively few. Over 60 percent of the total disposed of were either *ex parte* or admitted and compromised. The remaining number shows a very light work for the Courts. Excluding the Wathar Court, the average duration of hearings comes to two months about. The Wathar Court has had only two cases and the parties to them have, it appears, been treated rather laxly by the *Wahiwatdar* there. He is being warped against it.

31 The execution of decrees and orders, passed by the Civil Courts, is detailed in Appendix XI. The First Class Sub-Judge's work in this matter shows a clean sheet. The other two Courts of Jamkhandi and Kundgol have shown good work, leaving a comparatively small number of *Dalkhasts* pending execution. Most of these have remained undisposed of for good and sufficient reasons.

32 The work turned out by the appellate Courts is described in appendix XII. The total number of appeals fell from 89 to 72. The Chief's Court disposed of

17 out of 21; the District Judge 25 out of 35, and the Daftardar all the 16 before him. Of the total 58 appeals disposed of 34 were confirmed, 7 were reversed, 7 were amended, 8 were remanded and 2 were compromised. The average duration of hearing was only two months and 6 days. It would thus appear that on the whole justice was given promptly as far as it was practicable.

EXTRADITION.

33 Five persons were received for trial in the State from the British authorities, all for theft; two of these were convicted and the rest discharged.

34 Six persons were handed over to the British authorities by this State for offences committed in the British territory, two on a charge of dacoity and 4 for thefts. Of these only two were convicted for thefts and the others discharged. Cordial assistance is rendered by way of reciprocity in this respect from the British Police.

PRISON.

35 There is one Jail. It is at Jamkhandi. Elsewhere there are Subjails or lock-ups. The Jamkhandi Jail is a strong and convenient building, for all sorts of prisoners. The Chief Medical Officer is the Superintendent. A jailor and a sufficient number of warders look after it. The Sub-jails are in charge of the Mamlatdars and Wahiwatdars. There is a fair amount of discipline in the Jail.

36 The number of prisoners admitted in the Jail during the year was 75 as against 111 last year, besides the 24 of the last year. The average daily number is 18.1.

37 There are non-official visitors appointed to inspect the Jail periodically. These gentlemen have inspected it according to rules. There is no industry attached to the Jail. The prisoners are employed in the State garden, Faraskhuzar and odd work. Their health is generally good. One prisoner died during the year of heart-disease.

38 The total expenditure of the Jail was Rs. 2,796-10-4 as against Rs. 2682-9-6. The annual dietary cost per head was Rs. 35-6-0 as against Rs. 41. The earnings of the convict labour amounted to Rs. 348. The rations and clothing are given on the scale obtaining in the Yeroda Central Prison.

39 The conduct of the prisoners was generally satisfactory, and 11 of them have earned remissions according to the mark-system. Three very short time prisoners were released; and remission granted to 9, when the Chief received the title of K. C. I. E.

40 The average period of custody of under-trial prisoners was 15 days. There was one civil prisoner and 3 lunatics.

REGISTRATION.

41 Appendix XIV and XV show the results of the working of the Indian Registration Act in the State. There is a considerable fall in the number of total documents presented for registration. This fall nearly 25 per cent is noticed in a uniform proportion under each class of documents registered, and in the value of the property covered by them. Optional registration does not seem to be much in favour. The fall in the number of transactions connotes a smaller need for transfer of property. This is due to the distinctly better harvest and better prices for crops, obtained during the year. The income from registration was Rs. 4,029-9-9 as against Rs. 5325-8-3 last year. Registration was refused of two documents last year. In appeal registration was ordered in one case.

42 The total revenue from the sale of stamps was Rs. 29,137-14 against Rs. 30,507-4.

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

43 There are 6 Municipalities. Their income and expenditure (vide appendix XVI) fairly balance each other.

44 The constitution of each body is shown below:—

No.	Name of Municipality	Members			Total.
		Elected	Nominated		
			Non-official	Ex-officio	
1	Jamkhandi	7	5	6	18
2	Hunnur. ... ..	...	6	6	12
3	Banhatti ... ..	...	7	5	12
4	Kundgol ... ..	...	8	8	16
5	Saunshi ... ..	...	7	7	14
6	Kamdoli ... ..	...	6	6	12

45 It would appear that in Jamkhandi members are elected and nowhere else. A sort of quasi-election is permitted in the other municipalities. The village ryots through their Panch nominate members, with the help of the Mamlatdar. A list of such members is submitted to the Chief who has the power of approval with or without modification, with a view to adjust inequalities in representation and to eliminate undesirable elements.

*As it may be
9 or 10 years
back's report
all nominated*

46 The triennial election took place in Jamkhandi during the year. The poll was well attended. The voters showed a keen interest in the elections. The State Karbhari is the ~~ex-officio~~ president in every Municipality and the Mamlatdar its vice-president except in Jamkhandi, where there is no vice-president. Here the president is assisted by the Chairman of the Managing Committee which is elected by the general body. In all the Municipalities the Chairmaa is a non-official.

*needed
most*

47 It will be noticed that the income and expenditure of these institutions fairly balance each other. Except in Banhatti and Kundgol, the receipts for the year have generally fallen. The chief sources of income are house-tax and octroi except in Hunnur, which is a small place. The Jamkhandi Municipality has besides these, a toll and a water-tax. The fall in the receipts is chiefly under octroi, which is due to the fact that in the previous year, there were larger imports on account of the unfavourable season of that year. The chief items of expenditure are sanitation, general conservancy, lighting, road-repairs and water supply. Towards education, a small contribution is paid to the State which bears the major portion of charges under that head. A satisfactory expenditure was incurred in most Municipalities on the maintenance of roads and water-works. Jamkhandi and Banhatti as well as Kundgol and Saunshi continue to pay attention to the construction of pucca masonry gutters. The only Municipalities that contribute towards the cost of the dispensaries are Banhatti and Kundgol.

*should
relieve*

*should
relieve*

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

48 Appendix XVII shows the rainfall of the year. It was sufficient in Jamkhandi and copious in Kundgol;-- considerably more than the general average. In Bidri Taluka it nearly approached the average. It was seasonable and well distributed.

49 Jowari, wheat and gram came up very well in Jamkhandi and Kundgol, except in its west; where the crops suffered from heavy rain. In Bidri Taluka the crops were only moderate, on account of insufficient rain, which held off at the end of the season. The heavy floods of the Krishna caused some damage owing to excess of moisture. The Masari lands profitted by the heavy rainfall and light crops were satisfactory. Cotton suffered from unfavourable winds to a certain extent; but during the first part of the season, it obtained excellent prices. Jowari and wheat also obtained good profit to the cultivator. Fodder was sufficient. The agricultural and other cattle were benefited. These show a general increase (vide appendix XX). The supply of drinking water was plentiful, except in Bidri Taluka, where the recent irregular storms have cured the defect.

*better
arrange
should be
made for
water supply*

EXPERIMENTAL FARM,

50 This farm had the following experiments made on it.

Broach cotton in 5 acres	}	For contrast
Kumtha cotton in $\frac{1}{2}$ acre		
Japan wheat 1 acre		
Kharip Jowari and Bajri in 4 acres	}	For contrast
Barsi Jowari in 1 acre		

This should be more attended to.

The results show that "Broach" cotton gives a much better yield compared with "Kumtha" cotton; that Broach cotton requires a sparse sowing, that Japan wheat finds a congenial soil here, and that Barsi Jowari suffers by heavy rain. Iron ploughs were used as an experiment with advantage.

PRICES AND WAGES.

51 Prices of food-grains practically remained stationary except in the case of Bajri in Jamkhandi and Jowari in Kundgol where they were cheaper.

52 Cotton rose in value during the first portion of the season and fell thereafter. This has caused much disappointment.

53 Prices of labour remained unchanged, for unskilled labour 3 to 6 annas and skilled 6 to 12 annas. In cotton picking, labour is paid in cash in Kundgol. In Jamkhandi and B'dri it is paid in kind in a small proportion for the first picking and the rate increases for the second and then again for the third.

FOREST.

54 The area under forest conservation is 27,206 acres. The growth is poor. Grass is allowed for grazing on permits and fees are charged for head-loads of fuel. The revenue amounted to Rs. 4853-8-3 and the charges to Rs. 1272-15-8. The forest area is worked under rules framed on the lines of the Forest Act of 1878. There is no forest settlement made. Grazing fees were charged at rates lower than those prevailing in the next British Districts. They form the principal source of forest revenue. There were 12 cases of stealing fuel in the reserved forest in the hills and 3 fires.

not valuable forest
will plantations of trees

EXCISE REVENUE.

55 Appendix XXI will show the number of excise shops and excise revenue of the State. The excise revenue of the State is from country spirit, toddy and hemp-drugs. This is farmed to the British Government, who pay a fixed sum to the State to the amount of Rs. 30,312. From opium sales the State obtained a revenue of Rs. 941 only. The contract for country spirit and toddy expires by the end of July 1914 and that for hemp-drugs by the end of March 1916. In the matter of the Abkari administration, cordial assistance is given by the State Revenue and Police officers to the British Abkari Inspectors, with a view to suppress illicit manufactures and sale.

most increase

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

56 There is not much trade in the State. Rice, sugar, salt, colors, spices, cereals, kerosine, timber, stationery, cotton yarn, cloth, metals and other articles required for home consumption are the principal heads of imports; while food grains, cotton and oil seeds and oil cakes are the chief articles of export. Imports amounted to the value of Rs. 14,61,809 and exports to Rs. 9,32,909.

57 Dyeing and weaving is carried on, on a considerable scale in Banhatti. The clothing for males and females of the working classes is manufactured and sent out. Coarser cotton goods and Kamblis are also made there and in other villages.

58 The number of hand-looms at work were 3,561 in the year. It is a remarkable fact that not-with-standing the strong competition of machine-made cloth, this hand-made clothing has yet maintained its position in the rural parts. The work turned out though rough, is strong and cheap.

59 In Jamkhandi 16 cotton gins and one press worked during this year's season for 76 days. This press was added recently. 761 khandis of cotton as against 879 last year was ginned and pressed. The earnings amounted to Rs. 11,461 the working expenses being about Rs. 6,000 leaving a net profit of Rs. 5,461 giving 5 percent on the capital outlay. The value of cotton ginned and pressed amounted to Rs. 2,38,000. There is also lately set up one oil-machine, which works 4 gins and a flour wheel in Jamkhandi.

60 In Kundgol there are six private gins, 3 are worked with oil engines and three with a steam engine. All of them worked well. Besides this, there are 77 hand gins at work in that Taluka.

61 There are in all 77 country oil presses worked by bullocks, extracting oil from Kardi, castor-seed, ground-nut and coconut.

FAIRS AND SHOWS.

62 The annual cattle-fair of Jamkhandi was held in April. The attendance was satisfactory. Nearly 7,365 animals were brought. Of these 6,010 were bullocks. Rs. 213 were given as prizes for well-bred animals in a formal Darbar. Special efforts in "Tal" embankments were also rewarded. Public speeches were made, on the advantages of using good seed, deep ploughing, proper manuring and the like. Smaller fairs were held at Kadpatti and Kundgol as usual.

POST OFFICES AND MINTS.

63. There are eight British Post offices and one telegraph office in the State. There is no mint.

PUBLIC WORKS.

64 Appendix XIX shows the Public works executed, and the cost incurred, on them. There is a slight increase in the total expenditure which amounted to

details should be given

Rs. 1,45,667-12-8 as against Rs. 128,952-1-4 in the previous year. Of this Rs. 19681--2--4 was incurred from the Local Funds. The increase is mainly due to the new press buildings etc.

65 Original works to the cost of Rs. 87,961--3--11 were constructed. One bridge over the Nalla between Rabkavi and Rampur was built. (Several buildings were constructed at Ramtirth, including two guest houses, one store house and one large shed for the cotton press and gins in the mango grove; also quarters for the Hospital Assistants at Jamkhandi and Kundgol; 3 new chawdis, 4 wells, 2 tanks and two school houses were also built. Besides two temples one at Kotawade and one in Jamkhandi.)

66 Current repairs to roads and water works and Dharmshalas were also executed.

67 The Siddapur tank still remains incomplete; a sum of Rs. 8,293 was spent on it. The work is in progress and when complete, promises to remove once for all, all difficulties in the matter of water-supply for the town of Jamkhandi.

CHAPTER V

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

68 Appendix XXII which deals mostly with cash transactions will show the general condition of the State finances during the year as compared with that of the previous year. Adjustments on account of alienations etc. have been excluded from the statement.

69 The total income of the year under report was Rs. 12,37,147-8-5½ against Rs. 8,06,762-4-3 while the total expenditure was Rs. 12,51,284-1-4 against Rs. 900,388-12-5. There is a great rise in the revenue collections of this year and that is due to the recovery of suspensions of land revenue during the past year. Most of the other heads show either an increase or decrease which are obvious or slight. But the great increase in the debit side under advances is mainly due to the account of the Munj Ceremony. Causes of increase and decrease on the debit side have been referred to under the proper heads.

2000
1000

70 The amount advanced from the State Bank was Rs. 1,12,945 this year as against Rs. 32,415 of the past year. Rs. 48,845 were advanced on the security of gold and the remainder Rs. 64,100 on Watan or Inam lands. The amount of interest received was Rs. 7854-0-7. The average rate of interest was Rs. 5 percent. This institution has thus become very popular and is useful both to the people and to the State. As it has met with great success, steps are being taken to open branches in the other Talukas and Thanas for the advantage of the people there.

71 The amount newly invested in Banks and shares was Rs. 385,188-1-7, this year. The total amount of interest realised during the year was Rs. 36,823 14-11.

72 The financial position of the State will be clearly seen from the following account:—

	Rs.
1 Closing balance.	58,022
2 Fixed deposits with the Bank of Bombay.	4,00,000
3 On current accounts with the Indian Specie, Eastern, } India & Bombay Banks. }	3,42,818
4 Investments in Government Promissory notes.	4,50,700
5 State Bank accounts <i>i.e.</i> loans on valuable securities.	1,74,325
6 Advances recoverable.	1,71,963
7 Invested in shares etc.	42,920
Total.....	16,43,748
8 Deduct on account of deposits....	52,225
Grand Total available....	15,91,523

73 In conclusion the finances of the state will be seen to be quite sound and would be able to meet the required charges on account of the proposed Railway to Jamkhandi and the proposed Irrigation Scheme, both of which are now before Government. || X

CHAPTER. VI

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

74 There are 4 medical institutions in the State. The chief of these is the Prince of Wales Hospital at Jamkhandi. The others are dispensaries at Banbhuti, Savalgi and Kundgol. The Hospital is managed by the Chief Medical Officer, who is a graduate in medicine and surgery. The dispensaries are managed by passed medical Hospital Assistants. They are all charitable institutions. Appendix XXIII gives details of the work done in them.

75 The attendance has increased from 36612 to 38923 and the daily average from 350 to 408. This is satisfactory showing more appreciation of the scientific treatment of patients by the people. The prevailing diseases are as usual malarial fevers, bowel complaints, diseases of the respiratory organs, rheumatic affections, diseases of the ear and eye, skin affections &c. There were 22 major operations and 1,509 minor operations.

*even for
minor
illness
people go
to hospital*

VITAL STATISTICS.

76 Appendix XXIV gives the total births and deaths. Births show a decrease of 998 and deaths an increase of 111. The former is perhaps due to defective registration and the latter is mostly due to plague cholera and small-pox. Excluding these unusual causes registration still shows a defect. The ratio of births and deaths per mille shows a fall from 37.9 to 28.1 in the former and from 33.9 to 34 in the latter. The attention of the Mamlatdars is being invited to this matter. There was plague in the Jamkhandi town, 8 villages of the Bidri Taluka and in one village of the Kundgol Taluka. Cholera prevailed in 20 villages of Jamkhandi, 4 of Bidri and 6 of Kundgol Taluka. This was due to the drinking water being spoiled in the hot season. Details of mortality by these epidemics are given in the appendix.

the arrangements needed

VACCINATION.

77 One Inspector and three Vaccinators look after vaccination. The Chief Medical officer controls their work. The Deputy Sanitary Commissioner S. D. R. D. inspected their work during the year and was kind enough to explain defects and suggest improvements for which the Chief feels very grateful. That officer has also kindly undertaken to give a practical training to the Inspector with a view to bring his work up to the level of excellence obtained in the British Districts in the method and results of vaccination.

78 The number of children vaccinated increased from 3236 to 3435. Successful vaccinations increased from 3233 to 3392 and the unsuccessful operations fell from 53 to 23. There were 903 re-vaccinations against 118 in the previous year. This is satisfactory.

SANITATION.

79 The vaccination staff as well as the Mamlatdars look after sanitation; no special staff for that purpose having been entertained. Sanitation in towns is looked after by the Municipality and in the rural parts very simple rules are enforced by the Patils and the District Police as far as practicable. Considering the fact that the people are yet ignorant agriculturists, who cannot appreciate the benefits of a scientific hygiene, much cannot be expected in this direction. Measures were taken to improve the water supply in these parts and to remove prickly pear to a considerable extent. Of this there is a wild growth almost in every village. Strenuous efforts are however being made to eradicate the evil.

see is given by the state

80 The total expenditure on the Medical and Vaccination Departments was Rs. 12,621-3-0 against Rs. 12,620-5-6 of the previous year.

CHAPTER VII

EDUCATION.

81 Considerable attention is being paid both to primary and secondary education in the State. The number of primary schools has increased from 73

to 75; of these there are 3 girls special schools and the remaining are boys' schools. Even in these, there are classes of infant girls. There was only one indigenous school with 32 pupils.

82 The number of pupils under instruction fell by about 300 owing to plague and cholera epidemics. The daily average attendance was about two thirds of those on the rolls.

more pay
83 The teaching staff has very few trained men. The State has found it difficult to obtain such. As far as possible the teachers have been selected from out of men who have passed, at least, the Mulki-Examination. The minimum pay of the teachers was increased during the year. The Inspector who is a graduate of some standing, looks after the schools. With a view to assist the Inspector, the services of a trained senior teacher from the British Districts were obtained for a year. He was entrusted with the duty of visiting the more important schools and giving hints to teachers in the method of teaching. The results are fairly satisfactory. Some more men will be obtained for this purpose.

84 Primary instruction has been made free in the state since 1903. Almost every village has a free school now. Pupils are taught up to the 7th standard in the larger schools and in the smaller schools up to the 4th.

85 Attempts are being made to divide the school into (1) rural and (2) full primary, on the lines laid down in G. R. No. 882 dated 31st March last.

86 There are 50 Marathi schools, 23 Kanarese, one Urdu and one low caste school. There are 212 Mahomedan boys and 237 low caste pupils in these schools. For the low caste boys, a nice building is under construction from the King Edward Memorial Fund. In some Marathi schools it has been found that there are boys who could be better instructed in Kanarese, which is their mother tongue. Measures are under consideration to convert these schools into Kanarese schools, with Marathi as a compulsory language.

87 The schools have been housed in special buildings and in temples. As funds permit, proper school houses will be built for every institution. Of the total number of pupils under training, 3119 were presented for examination and 2275 passed; of these 204 were girls out of 267 presented. This gives a percentage of 72 passes as against 66 last year. 23 boys appeared for the Public Service Examination and 13 passed as against 3 last year.

88 The results of the examination in drawing were as follows.

Grade	Appeared	Passed	Remark.
3rd.	1	1	*Of this one was a girl.
2nd.	2	*2	
1st.	5	4	
Total	8	7	

89. The Inspector examined almost all the schools and the reports of the results were mostly satisfactory.

90. For imparting secondary education, there is the Parshurambhan High School in Jamkhandi and an A. V. School in Kundgol. The High School has cut a very good figure in the Matriculation Examination, 14 having passed out of 17 sent up. In the Arts examination 14 passed out of 17 in the 1st grade and 7 out of 8 in the 2nd grade, taking a high rank in the passed list.

91. Two teachers of this High School were sent to Bombay to attend lectures on phonetics by Professor Dane Jones. They took an opportunity of visiting several schools in Bombay to find out the methods of teaching followed in them.

92. Physical education is receiving attention. 47 free boarders took advantage of the institution.

93. The A. V. School in Kundgol is getting more popular with the ryots. Its attendance was 89 against 22 last year. People ask for arrangements to teach higher standards there.

94. The State has also kept scholar-ships for deserving Jamkhandi pupils for studies in the Arts College, the Science College and the Medical and Agricultural Colleges.

95. The total expenditure on education, in this year, amounted to Rs. 34,309 against Rs. 33,433 of the last year.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

96. There are only two printing presses in the state, one maintained by the state for printing the state Gazette and other state papers, such as forms, orders &c, and the other owned by a private person for job work. There is no news-paper in the State.

97. There is one library and six reading rooms in the state. All of them except Hunnur receive grants from the State, Local funds and Municipal Funds. All have applied to be registered as per circular order No. 2037 of 14th October 1909. The chief has been kind enough to give the guest-house to the Ramabaisaheb Library at Jamkhandi for half its cost *viz.* Rs. 9,000.

98. Two panthers were shot in the Jamkhandi Hills, for which a reward of Rs. 7 each was allowed.

99. The Jamkhandi Railway Scheme is now before Government and has perhaps passed on to the Railway Board with the Government of India. It is hoped that the Scheme will be sanctioned at an early date. The line when constructed will be a great boon to the people of this part of the country, and commerce will increase. The line covers in this state a length of about

19 miles with 3 stations. The state is willing and is prepared to share the cost of construction. *u*

100 It is believed that the Gokak canal extension project scheme is under serious consideration before the Government of India and it is hoped that this scheme too will be sanctioned at an early date. The estimated cost for the Jankhandi Branch is about Rs. 5,88,000. This project, too, when complete, will benefit the state area exposed to famine and thus will help to increase the material prosperity of the state. The question of sharing the expenses of this scheme in whole or in part is at present under consideration. *u*

101 As usual I visited all the Talukas and Thanas and almost all the Villages therein. Taluka and Village accounts were carefully examined and tested. Schools and dispensaries were visited and inspected. The condition of the people and their immediate wants were carefully inquired into, and supplied as far as possible.

CONDITION OF PEOPLE.

102 The bulk of the population are agriculturists. To them the season was very favorable on the whole. Crops were generally good. Prices of produce were favourable to the cultivators; except that of cotton which was sold at high rates at first. The out-turn was decidedly more than normal. The agricultural cattle were benefited. There is plenty of fodder. Drinking water supply was ample. The cultivating class is therefore in a prosperous condition. *more
output
for cash*

103 The artisans and labouring classes got much better wages. Agricultural labour was also quite well off. Other labour has become scarce. Some of the Public Works had to be stopped on this account. *if high
wages are
paid*

104 The general condition of the people was satisfactory. Property changed hands to a smaller extent. The registration records show a fall of 33 per cent about, in the number of transfer deeds of all descriptions. The relations of the ryots with the money lender remain fairly cordial. The State Bank rate of interest on loans having been small, the money lender has in some parts, brought down his rate to almost the same level. The average rate of interest charged by the trading classes was 6 per cent. This is very satisfactory.

105 The figures of exports and imports remain practically the same. Weavers and other artisans had sufficient work to earn a living; and their condition, on the whole, was satisfactory. Thus the loss caused by the scanty and unseasonable rainfall of the last year was greatly re-cuperated.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

106 Such is the record of the events connected with the administration of the State, as well as of the condition of the people in 1912-13. Cultivation increased, revenue collections were easy, the expenditure on several departments increased and the financial equilibrium was steadily maintained. Takavi advances were made for the improvement of lands &c. where necessary. Every effort was made to improve

the existing water-supply as far as possible. Further, public peace was maintained. Serious crime was in a subnormal condition. Less serious crime was dealt with by the Police & Magistracy more successfully this year. Justice, both civil and criminal, was administered with promptness and efficiency. The finances of the municipal bodies were well managed. Much useful work was done and the income was well spent. They worked well on the whole. The medical and Vaccination Departments continued to do very useful and beneficial work. The attendance in all the primary schools was satisfactory and the instruction imparted there-in good and valuable. The High school as usual maintained its high reputation for efficiency and usefulness. In short earnest endeavours were made to carry on the administration in a way that would further the material and moral condition of the people in the State.

107 The people of the State continued to be loyal as before. No disturbing elements approached them.

108 In conclusion I am directed by the Chief to offer his sincere thanks to you and to the Assistant Political Agent S. M. Country for the sound and valuable advice and kind treatment received from time to time.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. B. Moghe.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

Through:—

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. COUNTRY, KOLHAPUR.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the
Jamkhandi State for the year 1912—1913.*

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name of Appendix.</i>
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force. (Nil.)
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal appeals.
10	Civil Work—Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil Work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work—Appeals.
13	Jails and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration-Receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities-Receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain--fall.
18	Prices of food--grains.
19	Public works-Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

State Karbhari's Office

Jamkhandi, 5th July, 1913

K. B. MOGHE.

State Karbhars, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high Officials and Residency officials showing changes in personnel in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 st March, 1913.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To.	
(1) Mr. S. B. Bapat. B. A.	State Karbhari	1-4-12	19-10-12	
Mr. G. K. Hulyalker M. A. L. L. B. ...	Ag. Do.	20-10-12	19-1-13	
Mr. S. B. Bapat. B. A. '	State Karbhari	20-1-13	28-1-13	
Mr. K. B. Moghe... ..	Do.	29-1-13	31-3-13	
(2) Mr. A. J. Apts.	Huzur Chitnis	1-4-12	31-1-13	
Mr. M. C. Gokhale. (passed sub-judge)..	Do.	1-2-13	31-3-13	
(3) Mr. G. K. Hulyalker. M. A. L. L. B. ...	Daftardar Jamkhandi	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(4) Mr. B. G. Karkhanis. L. M. & S. ...	Chief Medical Officer	1-4-12	31-9-13	
(5) Mr. G. K. Marathe. L. C. E....	State Engineer.	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(6) Mr. R. D. Sathe. B. A. L. L. B. ...	Nyayadhish Jamkhandi. ...	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(7) Mr. M. C. Gokhale (passed sub-judge) ...	Munsiff of Kundgol	1-4-12	18-6-12	
Mr. S. H. Ranade. B. A. L. L. B. ...	Munsiff of Kundgol.	19-6-12	31-3-13	
(8) Mr. R. K. Khadilkar. B. A.	High School Head master... ..	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(9) Mr. K. N. Joshi. B. A.	Inspector of Schools.	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(10) Mr. W. N. Sawant	Inspector of Police.	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(11) Mr. D. S. Gokhale....	Mamlatdar of Jamkhandi.	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(12) Mr. R. K. Kale.	Mamlatdar of Bidri.	1-4-12	31-3-13	
(13) Mr. P. P. Mule.	Mamlatdar of Kundgol.	1-4-12	31-3-13	

State Karbhari's Office.

Jamkhandi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 st March 1913

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
(1) Hairship Certificate Act Reg. VIII of 1827	Adapted from British Indian Acts		
✓ (2) Bombay Regulation XII of 1827	Indian Acts		
(3) Curator's Act. XIX of 1841	"		
(4) Legal Practitioner's Act I of 1846	"		
(5) Lunacy Act XXXV of 1853	"		
(6) Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860... ..	"		
(7) Custody of Minor's Act IX of 1861	"		
✓ (8) Religious & Charitable Endowments Act II of 1863	"		
(9) Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	"		
(10) Whipping Act VI of 1864	"		
(11) Hindu's liability for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866... ..	"		
(12) Poisons Act VIII of 1866... ..	"		
(13) Village Police Act VIII of 1867	"		
(14) District Police Act IV of 1890	"		
(15) Ferries Act II of 1868... ..	"		
✓ (16) Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	"		
(17) Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	"		
(18) Court Fees Act VII of 1870	"		
✓ (19) Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	"		
(20) Contract Act IX of 1872... ..	"		
(21) Indian Evidence Act I of 1872	"		
(22) Indian Oaths Act X of 1873	"		
(23) Jails Act I of 1887	"		
✓ (24) Watan Act III of 1874	"		
(25) Indian Majority Act IX of 1875	"		

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
(26) Specific Relief Act I of 1877	Adapted from British Indian Acts		
(27) Indian Limitation Act XV of 1877			
(28) Registration Act III of 1877			
(29) Bombay Abkari Act V of 1878			
(30) Opium Act I of 1878			
(31) Arms Act XI of 1878			
(32) Extradition Act XXI of 1879			
(33) General Stamp Act II of 1899			
(34) Bombay Land Revenue Code V of 1879			
(35) The Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1882			
(36) Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898			
(37) Indian Post Offices Act VI of 1898			
(38) Indian Telegraph Act XIII of 1885			
(39) Paper Currency Act XII of 1899			
(40) District Municipal Act III of 1908			
(41) Bombay Salt Act II of 1890			
(42) The Tolls on Roads and Bridges Bombay Act III of 1875			
(43) The Mamlatdars' Courts Act II of 1906			
(44) The Explosive Substances Act VI of 1908			
(45) The Press and Registration of Books Act XXV of 1867			
(46) The Bombay Boiler Inspection Act II of 1891 as amended by Act II of 1903			
(47) The Indian Factories Act XII of 1911			

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Discipline and Education of the Police in the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31st March 1913

Description of Police	Number.	Pay of the Grade	Total Expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write	Number under instruction	
Inspector of Police	1	Rs. 70	Rs. A. P. 45558-2-10	1	...	†13 (11 fined and 2 degraded for negligence of duty) †1 convicted under see 161 & 330. *46 fined for negligence †12 (10 punished for breach of rules & 2 convicted under see 330 & 379.)
Chief-Constables	3	40, 35		...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Head-Constables	51	20, 16, 15		...	†13	†1	3	...	38	13	
Constables ..	262	12, 10, 9, 8, 8, 7,		...	*46	†12	4	...	169	93	
Swars (Mounted)	40	80, 50, 35, 32, 30		...	1	...	...	...	28	18
Total.....	363	...		1	59	13	7	...	239	124	

State Karbhari's Office. }
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913. }

K. B. MOGHE.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the results of working of the Police in the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31st March 1913.

Name of State	No. of Offences including the balance of the last year.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused discharged or acquitted.		Percentage of convicts to accused arrested cols 3 & 5.		Percentage of convicts to accused sent for trial.		Remarks
	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	present year.	Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	
Jamkhandi.	119	123	58	52	55	49	18	34	37	13	31.1	65.4	32.7	69.4	2 remained awaiting trial at the close of the year in the court of the Bidri, 2nd Class Magistrate.

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1913

K. B. MOGHE,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Name of State.	Amount stolen.			Amount recovered.			Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks						
	past year.			past year			past year.								
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.		p.					
Jamkhandi...	15768	—15	—3	12331	—12	—0	6812	—11	—9	7173	—12	—0	43.2	58.1	

State Karbhari's Office. }
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913. }

K. B. MOGHE.
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, the number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 at March 1913.

Number.	Description of Offences.	No. of offences			Number of cases disposed of during present year.					Number of cases undisposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended pending trial from last year.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.						Terms of imprisonment.											Remarks.					
		Balance on 1st April 1912.	Committed during 1912-1913.	Total.	proved false or requiring no investigation.	True cases.			Total.				Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fines only.	Whipping.	Total.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Under one month.	From 1 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.		Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	
						Undetected.	Detected.	Total.																											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
	<i>Cognizable— (Arrested by Police)</i>																																		
	Murder.	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dacoity.	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Robbery.	3	1	4	3	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	House-breaking... ..	15	39	48	2	25	8	35	13	18	16	...	5	...	11	...	...	16	1	...	...	...	1	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Theft.	14	20	34	11	8	11	30	4	21	9	...	1	...	4	4	...	9	9	...	...	...	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hurt. ....	...	6	6	...	2	2	4	2	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mischief.	4	3	7	...	6	1	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Breach of trust.	3	2	5	3	...	1	4	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous.	2	9	11	3	3	3	9	2	5	3	...	2	...	...	1	...	3	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Offences under Special & Local Acts.	1	5	6	1	...	4	5	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	43	80	123	23	46	31	100	23	32	34	...	10	...	16	8	...	34	13	...	...	...	4	12	7	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	

*2 were released by the police under sec. 169 Cr. P. C. & 1 was in custody pending investigation.

(Arrested by the Magistrates) --																												
Hurt & wrongful confinement	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	1	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I. P. C. 498	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Theft	1	13	14	...	...	13	1	38	36	...	...	1	35	36	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grievous hurt	2	2	2	...	...	2	...	5	2	...	...	2	...	2	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	23	24	...	...	23	1	59	41	1	2	...	3	55	41	17	1	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Non Cognizable.</i>																												
Criminal Intimidation	1	2	3	3	...	3	3	
Hurt	1	76	77	75	2	232	16	2	14	16	211	...	2	5	
Miscellaneous	...	17	17	17	...	27	5	5	5	21	1	
Under Special & Local Acts	2	12	14	13	1	25	9	9	9	15	1	
Total	4	107	111	108	3	287	30	2	28	30	240	...	2	7	
Grand Total	48	210	258	23	46	31	231	27	398	105	3	12	...	19	71	...	105	280	...	1	4	6	12	7	3	7	1	9

7 Last years balance 39 was through oversight.

State Karhari's Office. }
Jamkhandi 6th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.
State Karhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Number	Name of Court,	No. of Offences.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH									PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Remaining at the end of the year.	
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	The Sessions Court...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	The District Magistrate, Jamkhandi ...	...	3	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	6	...	2	4	...	...	...	...
2	The Daftardar & Magistrate F. C....	37	12	1	3	2	12	...	...	95	18	5	6	7	...	...	...	...
3	The Nyayadhish & Magistrate F. C. - Jamkhandi...	2	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	5	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
4	The Munsiff & Magistrate F. C. Kundgol	4	8	4	5	2	6	...	...	12	17	...	12	5	...	...	...	...
5	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Jamkhandi...	50	42	6	8	2	115	...	...	134	131	...	98	31	...	...	2	...
6	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Bidri . . .	13	24	...	16	...	51	...	...	29	67	19	29	17	...	...	2	...
7	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Kundgol ...	18	32	...	14	4	33	2	...	54	53	1	28	20	...	1	3	...
8	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T. C. Jamkhandi	25	13	2	...	...	41	...	...	58	43	...	32	11	...	...	...	...
9	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T. C. Kundgol ...	5	16	...	...	...	33	...	...	24	33	...	31	2	...	...	...	...
10	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Vathar	5	10	...	...	...	23	...	...	10	23	...	15	6	...	...	2	...
11	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Patkhal ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T. C. Bidri....	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....		161	165	13	49	17	317	2	...	404	398	25	258	105	...	1	9	...

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1913

K. B. MOGHE,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31 st March 1913.

Number.	Tribunal.	Number of applications. Last year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	No. of Persons and Cases.															
							Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.	
							Persons.	Cases.	Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
									Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.								
Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.					
1	The Chief's Court (High Court.) ...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Karbhari (as Sessions Court)	8	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
8	The Karbhari (as District Magistrate.)	7	...	...	12	5	8	8	4	1	1	1	1	7	1	8	...	...		
	Total...	11	...	...	14	9	9	6	4	1	1	1	1	8	1	4	...	...		

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MCGHE.
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913.

Number.	TRIBUNAL.	Opening Balance		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.	Value.	SUITS FILED IN 1912-1913.						SUITS DISPOSED OF 1912-1913				AVERAGE DURATION			Remarks.			
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Nature.		Value.		Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Years.	Months.		Days.		
															Suits regarding lands and houses.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of Suits under Rs. 100.									No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1000.	No. of Suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000.	No. of Suits above Rs. 5000.	Ex-parte.
1	The Daftardar and 1st class sub-judge Jamkhandi ...	2	†	1	5	3	5	1	2	2	3	113170-2-3	5	...	...	...	...	5	1	23070-2-11	4	24	...	Two cases were transferred to The Nyayadhish of Jamkhandi			
2	The Nyayadhish of Jamkhandi...	97	97	232	208	329	305	232	225	97	80	41457-11-4	100	94	14	81	110	12	5	36	59	15	95	26790-15-8	1	4	...	
3	The Munsiff of Kundgol...	29	30	87	132	116	162	86	128	30	34	99037-15-3	22	101	9	65	48	9	10	24	37	10	57	16748-8-3	1	9	...	
4	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar...	2	2	12	13	14	15	12	10	2	5	1247-15-5	10	2	1	7	6	...	...	...	10	10	97-10-0	1	8	...	
5	The Vshivatdar of Thana Patkhal ...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	The Small Cause Court, Jamkhandi.	10	7	174	209	184	216	177	211	7	5	8321-8-8	...	209	...	209	...	...	...	85	85	23	18	8048-6-8	...	20	...
Total...		140	136	509	567	649	703	511	576	138	127	203235-5-0	137	406	24	362	164	21	15	5	165	182	48	181	75755-11-6	1	5	17

State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913

K. B. MOGHE
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XI

CIVIL WORK—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees in the Jamkhadi State for the year ending 31st March 1913.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for the present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the present year.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value of closing balance for the present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	The Daftardar & F. C. Sub-Judge Jamkhadi ...	2	2	1298 1 4	..	2	15618 4 7	2	4	16911 5 11	...	4	16911 5 11	2	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Nyayadhisha of Jamkhadi ...	98	71	20320 1 0	483	892	53259 12 1	576	468	78579 18 1	505	404	50562 9 5	71	59	23017 8 8	82	16	11	
3	The Munsiff of Kundgol...	11	16	2387 7 3	112	95	17701 5 8	123	111	20088 12 6	107	100	15496 8 5	16	11	4592 9 1	9	1	1	
4	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar ...	1	2	546 9 7	8	6	424 2 3	9	8	970 11 10	7	5	840 0 0	2	8	630 11 10	1	1	1	
5	The Wahivatdar of Thana Patkhal...	...	...	0 0 0	3	1	29 7 9	8	1	29 7 9	3	1	29 7 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		107	91	24547 3 2	606	496	87032 15 11	713	587	111520 8 1	622	514	83339 10 6	91	73	22240 8 7	42	18	13	

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MCGHE.
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XII

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 st March 1913

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balances.		Filed during.		Total.	Disposed of during.		Closing balance.	Value of appeals.		How disposed of					Average duration.			Remarks.																
		1911-12	1912-13	1911-12	1912-13		1911-12	1912-13		1911-12	1912-13	8	9	10	11	12	13	14			15															
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	1911-12	1912-13	1911-12	1912-13	1911-12	1912-13	1911-12	1912-13	1911-12		1912-13	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.									
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court.	2	3	13	18	15	21	12	17	3	4	47	68	4	0	6	100	3	3	7	9	2	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	...	2	3	2	
2	The State Karbhari as District Judge of Jamkhandi.	1	2	59	33	60	35	58	25	2	10	14	510	0	6	7	17	15	13	2	5	4	1	4	4	9	2	18	2	14		
3	The Daftardar & F. C. Sub-judge with appellate powers.	5	14	11	14	16	9	16	5	...	5	244	3	0	0	3	10	3	2	5	1	...	2	...	1	...	3	20	1	3			
	Total ...	3	10	86	62	89	72	79	58	10	14	24	522	7	6	6	14	970	6	7	27	34	18	7	9	7	15	8	10	2	...	2	22	...	2	6

State Karbhari's Office }
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913. }

K. B. MOGHE
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails in the Jamkhindi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Station.	No. of prisoners	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jails.
		Remaining from the last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
The Central Jail at Jamkhandi.	1	20	47	126	67	24.9	18.1	20	Rs. A. P. 2796-13-4	Y. M. D. 0-0-14	1 Convict died, of heart disease in Jamkhandi Jail.
Kundgol Sub-Jail.....	1	4	18	12	22	.03	.06	...		0-0-18	
Savaiji Sub-Jail...	1	...	10	3	10	.05	.02	...		0-0-13	
Lock-up at Vathar	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Do. Mudhavi...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total.....	5	24	75	141	99	20	...	15	

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry Office.	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED.														Documents refused to be registered.	Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.	Remarks.				
		Documents presented for registration.		Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Documents registered.					Value of Documents registered.			
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.				Past year.	Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13										
1	The Jamkhandi Taluka Sub-Registry.	1176	739	520	349	324	204	7	6	1	...	323	180	1175	739	420698-5-8	267965-11-3	1	...	...	...
2	The Bidri Taluka Sub-Registry	451	249	163	100	155	98	4	3	...	...	128	48	450	249	127595-11-0	77066--0-0	...	...	1	...	The documents remained unregistered at the close of the last year were registered during the year
3	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-Registry.	426	472	112	153	105	93	12	8	...	...	195	218	424	472	175027--13-9	221325--0-0	1	...	1	...	
4	The Thana Vathar Sub-Registry... ..	27	34	11	12	7	12	...	1	1	...	8	9	27	34	10317-0-0	14539--3-0	...	...	...	...
5	The Thana Patkhal Sub-Registry	21	9	6	3	11	6	...	...	...	...	4	..	21	9	3405-0-0	8425-0-0	...	...	...	...
Total...		2101	1503	812	617	602	413	23	18	2	...	658	455	2097	1503	737043-14-5	584320-14-3	2	...	2	...	

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi, 6th July, 1913

K. B. MOGHE,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure in the Jamkhadi State on account of Registration during the year ending 31st March 1913

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgage deeds... ..	812	353342-14-0	2315--5--0	617	297808--8--0	1767--8--6	
Sale deeds	602	256456--0-3	1461--7--0	413	185029--0--0	1039-13--9	
Wills	23	...	61--2--6	18	2553--0--0	59--8--0	
Money bonds	2	315--0-0	2-12-6	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	658	126993--2--6	1484-13--3	455	98930--6--3	1162--11--6	
Total...	2097	737117--0--9	5325--8--3	1503	584320-14--3	4029--9--9	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	1047--14--4	...	...	1053--4--1	
Net profit.....	...	...	4277--9--11	...	...	2976--5--8	

State Kurbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.
State Kurbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX. XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jamkhanda State during the year ending 31st March 1913.

No.	Name.	Opening balance on the 1st April 1913	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1913.	Remarks.
			Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1	Jamkhandi ...	5999-5-6	14674-11-2	11773-11-2	17775-0-8	14361-8-4	11957-6-3	5817-10-5	
2	Hunnur ...	638-5-4	975-10-10	563-5-8	1306-11-0	2808-6-6	449-1-6	757-9-6	
3	Banhatti...	1281-10-4	2683-9-0	2879-4-0	4160-14-4	2893-4-8	2635-9-6	1524-4-10	
4	Kundgol...	1634-12-4	2475-6-10	2606-5-6	4341-1-10	2906-10-1	2993-7-2	1247-10-8	
5	Saunshi ...	438-12-3	1662-6-6	1454-3-2	1892-15-5	1732-3-0	1415-12-5	477-3-0	
6	Kamdoli...	374-6-10	938-2-1	787-7-4	1161-14-2	1022-0-2	714-4-7	447-9-7	
	Total...	10367-4-7	23459-14-5	20071-4-10	30438-9-5	25524-0-9	20166-9-5	10272-0-0	

State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhanda 6th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVII

Statement of rain-fall in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1913.

No.	Taluka Head-quarter station.	April 1912		May 1912		June 1912		July 1912		August 1912		September 1912		October 1912		November 1912		December 1912		January 1913		February 1913		March 1913		Total	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks				
		I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.					I.	C.		
1	Jamkhadi...	1	10	1	72	4	63	3	47	3	93	5	90	9	6	0	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	62	12	0	20	27
2	Savalgi...	0	50	1	54	1	26	1	7	1	91	3	9	2	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	23	11	15	12	58	
3	Kundgol ...	2	18	4	45	3	36	8	40	7	13	6	79	14	20	1	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	8	28	55	29	48	

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Taluka.	Article.	During March (past year.)			During March (present year.)			Remarks
		Sers.	Tolas.	Per rupee	Sers.	Tolas	Per rupee	
Jamkhandi ...	{ Jowari ...	11	24	1	11	40	1	
	{ Bajri ...	10	56	...	13	8	...	
Bidri (Savalgi) ...	{ Jowari ...	11	40	...	12	...	...
	{ Bajri ...	12	20	...	12	40	...	
Kundgol ...	{ Jowari ...	12	64	...	14	61	...	
	{ Bajri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1913

K. B. MOGHE,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1918.

Description of works.	State Funds			Local Funds.			Total.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
I. Building:-	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
(1) State Buildings ...	87961-3-11	5612-14-4	✓ 93574-2-3	✓ 1835-15-1	...	1885-15-1	95460-1-4
(2) Offices ...	337-2-2	576-3-6	913-5-8	1473-7-5	...	✓ 1473-7-5	2386-13-1
(3) Dharamshahis & Temples... ..	899-8-8	1210-1-3	2139-9-1	2144-7-11	444-6-5	2688-14-4	4898-8-3
(4) Schools ...	322-11-9	483-9-7	808-5-4	1188-10-4	820-15-2	2009-9-6	2817-14-10
(5) Chowadis... ..	...	...	...	1460-7-5	44-2-7	1504-10-0	1504-10-0
(6) Others ...	1961-2-10	2352-7-5	3616-10-3	12-0-0	152-8-3	164-8-3	1781-2-6
Total.....	90583-13-1	10468-4-1	101052-1-5	8205-0-2	1462-0-5	9727-0-7	110779-2-0
II. Roads and Road side trees ... ..	...	3240-8-11	3240-8-11	...	4731-3-0	4731-3-0	7971-11-11
III. Water supply... ..	7885-12-3	1-12-3	7897-8-3	2904-4-10	509-0-4	3413-5-2	11310-13-5
IV. Establishment ...	13796-7-9	...	13796-7-9	1803-9-7	...	1809-9-7	15006-1-4
Grand Total.....	112266-1-4	13720-9-0	125983-10-4	12978-14-7	6702-3-9	19681-2-4	143667-12-8

State Karbhari's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1918.

K. B. MCGHE.
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31. of March 1913.

Name of State.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffalos.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies	Asaes.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks	With four bullocks	Riding	Load carrying	
				Male.	Female.										
Jamkhadi...	1911—12.	14955	8461	915	7383	531	911	80	274	29896	4191	713	65	3391	
	1912—13	15169	9041	1256	7789	564	547	60	573	29252	4162	720	74	3342	

*State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhadi 6th July 1913.*

*K. B. MOGHE
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.*

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise-shops and Excise-Revenue of the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Name of Taluka.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
Talukas.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Jamkhadi	9		2	675	4		3		18	675	* The Akkari rights of the state have been farmed to the British Govt. for a period of 10 years ending 31st July 1914 for an yearly amount of Rs. 24966 (of which 1504-15-11 paid to the Inamdars & the rest Rs. 23461-0-1 are eridite to the State.)
Bidri	2		1	25	3		3		0	25	§§ The Hemp drugs lease has been given to the British Govt. for 5 years ending 31st March 1916 the yearly amount being fixed at Rs. 3345.
Kandgol	8		1	45	8		2		19	45	
Thanas.											
Wathar			2	55					2	55	
Patkhil			2	141					2	141	
	19	Rs.	8	941	15	Rs.	8	Rs.	50	941	
										Received from British Government.	30312
										Total.....	31253

State Karhavi's Office.
Jamkhadi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOYHEE
State Karhavi, Jamkhadi

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 5th June 1913.

INCOME.					EXPENDITURE.						
No.	Receipts.	1911-1912	1912-13	Increase.	Decrease.	No.	Disbursements	1911-12	1912-13	Increase	Decrease
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Opening Balance.	165785 11 0	72159 2 10	...	93626 8 2	A	Tribute.	20515 11 6	20515 11 5	...	...
						B	Refunds.	6229 4 8	8340 6 9	...	2888 13 6
						C	Administration charges				
							1 Revenue establishment.			1753 14 7	...
							2 Police.	56662 9 7	58416 8 2	...	3202 6 4
							3 Jail.	48760 3 2	45558 2 10	...	...
							4 Law charges.	2682 9 6	2796 10 4	114 0 10	...
							5 Forest.	11271 9 8	10124 12 1	...	846 13 7
							6 Others.	1491 15 7	1272 15 8	...	218 15 11
							Total C.	11927 8 6	10928 8 6	...	1828 11 0
							Total C.	182796 9 0	125537 9 7	1867 15 5	6096 14 10
						D	Public Instruction	33433 10 7	84309 15 9	876 5 2	...
						E	Dispensary charges.	12620 5 6	12621 8 0	0 13 6	...
						F	Domestic charges.				
							1 Khasgi.	85000 0 0	96000 0 0	11000 0 0	... in less
							2 Paga.	6000 0 0	6000 0 0	...	...
							Total F.	91000 0 0	102000 0 0	11000 0 0	...
						G	Religious charges.	34424 5 1	31650 7 5	...	2634 18 8
						H	Public works.	128952 1 4	145667 12 8	16715 11 4	...
						I	Stamp.	1082 14 9	1688 6 11	605 8 2	...
						J	Pensions.	24419 15 4	23750 0 10	1330 1 6	...
						K	Miscellaneous.				
							1 Registration.	1084 15 9	1068 11 9	28 12 0	...
							2 Others.	76370 9 11	54067 10 5	0 0 0	22302 15 6
							Total K.	77415 9 8	55131 6 2	28 12 0	22302 15 6
						L	Debts.				
							1 Deposits.	56586 8 11	63196 11 2	6610 7 8	...
							2 Advances.	11949 12 1	127884 4 0	115434 7 11	...
							3 Loans.	268972 5 5	499841 1 7	230368 12 2	...
							Total L.	337508 5 5	689922 0 9	852413 11 4	...
							Total expenditure.	90088 12 5	1251284 1 4	384833 14 5	33943 9 6
							Closing Balance.	72159 2 10	58022 9 11	...	14136 8 10
							Grand Total.	972547 15 3	1309306 11 8	384838 14 5	48080 2 4

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1913

K. B. MOGHE,

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of Indoor patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Prince of Wales Hospital Jamkhandi ...	15654	33	31	...	2	...	Rs. A. Ps. 11369-3-9	190-04	
Savulgi Dispensary ...	3813	...	...	...	...	...		31-9	
Kundgol Dispensary ...	7337	...	...	...	...	...		74-02	
Banshatti Dispensary ...	11918	...	...	...	...	...		112-5	
Total.....	38932	33	31	...	2	...	11369-3-9	408-46	

State Karbhari's Office.

Jamkhandi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MOGHE.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jamkhadi State for the year ending 31st March 1913.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jamkhadi...	100304	3816	2818	...	998	3394	3505	111	...	37.9	28.1	33.9	34	Plague and Cholera prevailed in Jamkhadi, Bidri and Kundgol Talukas and the epidemic of small pox prevailed in Bidri and Kundgol Talukas and Thana Patkhadi. Attacks Deaths. Plague...333. 232. Cholera...721. 602. Small Pox161. 7.

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhadi, 5th July 1913

K. B. MOGHE,
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

NAPPEDIX. XXV

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Jcmkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1913.

Number of Schools		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.	Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
							Rs. A. Ps.	
1	1	Parashuram Bhan High School, Jamkhandi	293	300	254	227	34309-15-3	<i>must be given security</i>
1	1	Second Grade Ang'o Vernacular School, Kundg.l	22	39	49	20		
70	72	Vernacular Schools (Boys.')	5595	5301	4034	3962		
		Marathi 47						
		Kanarese 23						
		Hindusthani 1						
		Low caste 1						
		72						
8	8	Girls' Schools	294	287	183	181		
75	77	Total.....	6204	5927	4520	4390	34309-15-3	

State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi 5th July 1913.

K. B. MUGHE.
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

health during the year.

12. The most lamentable event of the year is the sad death of Shrimant Soubhagyavati Ranisaheb of Sandur, the youngest sister of Shrimant Soubhagyavati Ranisaheb of Jath, at Poona on 25-7-1926 of Tuberculosis which has caused deep sorrow and grief to the Ranisaheb and to the Royal family.

13. The Chief Saheb was present to welcome Their Excellencies Lord & Lady Irwin on 28-7-1926 when they arrived in Poona. His Excellency the Viceroy granted joint interviews to non-salute Chiefs at 12-20 P. M. on 28-7-1926 when the Chief Saheb had the pleasure of meeting His Excellency the Viceroy. On 29-7-1926 Chief Saheb went to lunch in Government House when he also met His Excellency the Viceroy. At night on the same day, he attended the reception held in honour of His Excellency the Viceroy. On 30-7-1926, he went to witness the review of the Poona Garrison in honour of the Viceroy.

14. The Chief Saheb had gone to Bijapur to see you on 4th August 1926.

15. The Chiefsahab attended the Darbar held by His Excellency the Governor of Bombay for Sardars of the Deccan at Poona on 27-9-1926 in Government house.

16. The Chiefsahab with family and some State Officers went to see the Presidency Agricultural Show held at Poona in October last. They went on 21-10-1926 and returned on 28-10-1926. While in Poona, the Chiefsahab attended the inauguration ceremony of the 15th Bombay Provincial Co-operation Conference held by His Excellency the Governor on 23-10-1926 at 11 A. M. and also on the same day at night, attended the opening ceremony of the Second Arts and Crafts Exhibition held by His Excellency the Governor, in the Council Hall at Poona.

17. The Chiefsahab had gone to Bijapur for the second time to see Mr. H. L. Painter, Commissioner, S. D. on 9-2-27 when he also saw you.

18. Among the eminent guests who visited Jath may be noted;

- (1) Rajesahab of Sandur who visited on 8-10-1926 and stayed till 15-10-26;
- (2) The Nawabsahab of Savnur who paid a visit on 16-3-1927 and stayed till 21-3-27.

(3) The Chief Saheb of Sangli who came with family on 16-4-1927 for Kalvan dinner arranged for him & left next day.

19. The Chief Saheb with Shrimant Soubhagyavati Ranisaheb attended the marriage ceremony of the eldest daughter of the Chief Saheb of Sangli, which was celebrated at Sangli on 4-5-1927.

20. The Chief Saheb with family stayed in Poona in April and May last.

21. In deference to the wishes of His Imperial Majesty, complete silence for two Minutes was observed on 11-11-1926 at 11 A. M. at the firing of a Gun, to commemorate the 8th Anniversary of the Armistice.

22. The following donations were given to several Institutions during the year under report :-

- (1) Rs. 100 to Bombay Arts Society;

- (2) Rs. 200 to Arya Bhushan Press, Poona.
- (3) Rs. 100 as contribution for the Office expenses of the Chancellor of the Chamber of Princes.
- (4) Rs. 1,352/- as part payment of the donation amount to the Rajkumar College, Rajkot.

CHANGES IN THE PERSONNEL

23. Rao Bahadur K. K. Gokhale having retired from State service from 26th October 1926, I have been appointed as Karbhari on one year's probation. In consequence of this change, Mr. H. V. Uplap has been appointed as first Mamlatdar Jath and Mr. K. A. Davangeri, a clerk in the Prant Office, N. D. Bijapur has been appointed in the post of Mr. Uplap, as 2nd Mamlatdar on 10-11-1926. The services of Mr. K. A. Davangeri have been lent by the British Government for a period of 5 years on the State agreeing to pay the usual ~~leave and pension~~ contribution. The two divisions only with the change in the designation of the posts have been retained. Mr. N. J. Tate has been appointed Sub-Overseer as the permanent incumbent vice Mr. G. V. Habbu having died.

CHAPTER II.

24. As reported last year, the revision survey has been introduced from the commencement of the year under review. The period of Settlement guaranteed is 25 years ending Fasli year 1360 i. e. 1950 A. D.

25. The net area of waste land at the commencement of the year under report was 1756 Acres and 37 Gunthas out of which 34 Acres and 37 Gunthas were brought under cultivation during the year. No new land was added to the waste during the year. The net area of the waste land at the end of the year was 1722 Acres.

26. Ten Inam cases against 33 were disposed of during the year under the State Inam Rules.

27. No boundary disputes arose during the year.

28. According to the Jamabandi, the net land revenue demand of the State including Local Funds and Educational Cess was Rs. 2,08,410 against Rs. 1,00,971 of the last year; including the arrears of the past years, the total land revenue for collection amounted to Rs. 2,91,796 as against Rs. 2,50,129 of the last year. Of these, Rs. 1,96,127 against Rs. 1,66,743 were collected and Rs. 95,669 remained to be recovered at the end of the year.

29. The total amount of land revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the three Estates - Deshmukhi, Khavaskhani & Khasgi - for the year under report, was Rs. 53,464 against Rs. 52,696 of the preceding year. Including the arrears of the past years, the total amount for collection amounted to Rs. 90,667. of these Rs. 46,350 against Rs. 39,970 were collected and Rs. 44,317 remained to be recovered at the end of the year.

30. No Tagai was advanced during the year. Of the total amount of Tagai

Rs. 36,425 remained uncollected at the commencement of the year. Out of this, Rs. 924 were recovered as principal leaving a balance of Rs. 35,501 of which Rs. 25,526 were under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 9,975 under the Agriculturists' Loans Act.

31. Rs. 272 were recovered by the sale of moveable property in the case of 7 defaulters under Section 154 of the Land Revenue Code.

CHAPTER III.

32. Appendix II gives the Laws and Regulations in force in the State.

Military Force.

33. There is no Military Force in Jath State.

POLICE.

34. Appendix IV gives the particulars of the total strength & cost etc; of the Mounted and Foot Police maintained by the State. The number of Police Force has remained the same i. e. 115. A new post of 2nd Sub Inspector was created during the year maintaining the total strength of the police as before. Mr. B. H. Karhadkar held the office of Sub-Inspector till 25-8-26 when he was made 2nd Sub-Inspector doing such work as was entrusted to him by the Sub-Inspector. Mr. Indu was appointed Sub-Inspector and he held the office from 25-8-26 to 11-4-27 when he was dismissed from State service for insubordinate conduct. Of the total force 52 are armed with Breach Loading Martini Henry Rifles and the rest with Batons only. The Mounted Police are armed with swords & lances. 51 of the police are able to read and write and the rest are only able to sign their names. The total expenditure incurred for the maintenance of the whole Police Force was Rs. 17,897 against Rs. 19,922.

35. The number of punishments to officers and constables of the Force during the year was 6 [2 Judicial and 4 Departmental] as against 12 in the preceding year. Two Head constables were dismissed from service as they were convicted of the offence of criminal breach of trust in respect of money in their charge as Thanedars. Two were dismissed and 2 fined departmentally. During the year 5 constables were given promotions.

36. Appendices V & VI show the result of the working of the Police as compared with those of the last year.

37. Including the balance of the last year, the total number of offences is 152. Of these 46 were struck off, 17 were placed on dormant file, 30 were sent up for trial & 58 remained with the police on enquiry at the close of the year. The police arrested 63 persons; including the balance of 7 persons, the total number of accused was 70. Of these 29 against 48 were convicted, 25 against 13 were acquitted or discharged and 8 remained under trial.

38. The percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested and sent for trial was respectively 46 and 46.7.

39. The value of property stolen was Rs. 8044 and of property recovered was Rs. 1649 as against Rs. 2839 and Rs. 675 respectively in the preceding year. The percentage of stolen property to that of recovered came to Rs. 20.6 against Rs. 23.7 in the preceding year.

40. The ratio of Police to the population is 1 to 719 souls and that to area 1 to 8 square miles.

41. The case of murder pending with the Police at the end of the preceding year was committed to the Huzur Sessions Court which ended in the conviction of 3 accused involved therein and in the acquittal of the 4 th.

42. During the year 3 cases of murder were reported of which 2 remained with the Magistrate and 1 in the Sessions Court at the end of the year.

43. Two cases of dacoity were reported during the year which remained with the Police at the close of the year.

44. The damage due to accidental fire during the year came to Rs. 2365 against Rs. 403 in the preceding year.

45. There were 31 cases of accidental deaths against 45 in the preceding year. No suicidal death has occurred during the year.

46. The number of Village Police was the same as last year i.e. 119. They co-operate with the District Police in detecting crimes and bringing offenders to book. None of the Police patels have been invested with powers under the village Police Act No VIII of 1867. The conduct of the Village Police was on the whole good.

47. No persons were dealt with under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure Code.

48. The Criminal Tribes residing in the State are Bhāmtās, Hārānshikāris and Berāds.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

49. The number of Criminal Courts remained to be the same as last year. Raosaheb B. G. Bedekar Huzur Secretary acted as 2nd Class Magistrate till 31-1-27 and from thereafter as 1st class Magistrate as he was invested with First class Magisterial powers. Appendices VII & VIII show the details of the work done by these Courts.

50. Including the balance of the last year, the total number of offences dealt with by these Courts was 195 against 279 of the preceding year. The total number of accused brought to trial before all these Courts including the balance of 18 was 411 out of which 63 were convicted, 303 acquitted, 35 discharged, 1 died during trial, one was given pardon and 8 remained awaiting trial at the end of the year.

51. Of the acquittals, 188 were compounded under Section 345 of Criminal Procedure Code.

52. There was one case for disposal before the Huzur Sessions Court in which

4 persons were involved. Of these 4, 3 were convicted and 1 acquitted.

53. There were 4 cases for disposal before the Sessions Court of State Karbhari in which 11 persons were involved. Of these, 3 cases ended in the acquittal of 8 accused and 1 case with 3 accused remained pending at the close of the year.

54. The amount of fine inflicted by the several Courts during the year stood at Rs. 3045 against Rs. 3,412 in the preceding year.

APPELLATE WORK.

55. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts continued to be the same as last year. The details of the work done by them are summarised in Appendix IX.

56. With the balance of 1, there were 5 appeals for disposal before the Chiefaheb's Court. All were disposed of during the year.

REVISION.

57. There were 5 Revisional applications in the Chiefaheb's Court during the year. Of these 4 were disposed off and 1 remained pending at the end of the year.

58. With the balance of 1 appeal pending disposal at the end of the last year, there were 7 appeals for disposal before the State Karbhari & Sessions Judge of which 2 were rejected, 1 confirmed, 2 reversed and 2 modified.

59. The District Magistrate had 10 appeals before him during the year, of which 3 were rejected and in 7 of which the decisions of the Lower Court were reversed.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

60. The number of Civil Courts working during the year was 3. Appendix X gives the details of the original work done by these Courts. Appendix XI deals with the Decrees and Appendix XII shows the work of the Appellate Courts. No new suit was filed in the First Class Sub-Judge's Court during the year under review. The 3 suits remained awaiting disposal at the end of the year.

61. The number of suits filed in the Second Class Sub-Judge's Court was 230 against 273 of the preceding year and including the balance of the last year the total number of suits for disposal was 426 against 474 in the last year. Of these 231 against 278 were decided during the year and 195 against 196 remained pending at the close of the year.

62. Of the total number of suits instituted during the year 100 were for landed property and 130 for money transactions.

63. The average duration of suits was 10 months and 2 days against 8 months and 16 days of the preceding year.

64. The value of suits filed and disposed of was respectively Rs. 38979 and 46526 as against Rs. 49634 and Rs. 52780 of the preceding year.

APPELLATE COURTS.

65. With the balance of two appeals there were 7 appeals for disposal before the Chief Sahab's Court. Of these 5 were disposed of during the year and 2 remained pending. In 3 the decree of the Lower Court was confirmed and in 2 it was amended. The average duration of appeals was 2 months and 29 days as against 6 months 26 days.

66. Two Revisional applications were presented in the Court of the Chief Sahab and including the balance of 2 of the last year there were 4 applications for disposal. Of which 3 were disposed of during the year and 1 remained pending disposal.

67. The State Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Judge. 19 Appeals were filed in his Court during the year and including the balance of 30 at the end of the last year there were 49 appeals for disposal against 36 of the last year. Of these 13 against 6 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 36 at the end of the year.

EXECUTION OF DECREES.

68. With the balance of 293 applications, the total number for execution of Decrees was 486 against 432 of the last year. Of these 104 against 139 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 382 against 293 at the end of the year.

MAMLATDARS' COURT ACT.

69. Five suits were filed in the Jath Division Mamlatdar's Court during the year and all were disposed of during the year. The average duration of suits was 61 days.

70. One suit was filed in the Karajgi Division Mamlatdar's Court during the year and it was decided during the year. The average duration of suit was 242 days.

WATAN ACT.

71. The appeal under the Watan Act pending at the end of the last year was disposed of during the year in which the order of the State Karbhari was reversed.

EXTRADITION.

72. During the year 3 persons were brought under Extradition - 2 from British Districts and 1 from Miraj Senior State - and none were surrendered.

PRISONS.

73. There is only one jail in the State under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer. It is a strong and well ventilated building providing accommodation for 50 prisoners. The details under this head are given in Appendix XIII.

74. The number of admissions during the year was 23 against 57 of the last year. Including convicts remaining over at the end of the last year, the total number of prisoners was 66 against 93 of the last year. Of these 50 were released either on the expiry of their sentences, on appeals or on special occasions during the year and 16 against 43 remained in the Jail at the close of the year.

75. The average of prisoners was 19 as against 28 of the last year.

76. Official and non-official visitors appointed by the Chief Saheb inspected the Jail periodically. The general health of the inmates was good and their condition satisfactory.

77. The Rama Vijaya Printing Press located in the Jail building is worked by convicts. There is also one hand loom worked by convicts in Jail on which rough Khadi cloth on a small scale was prepared but it is not now worked for want of sufficient number of convicts in the Jail. The convicts are generally employed in State gardens and in pumping out water and other miscellaneous works.

78. Jail Regulations are observed as far as possible and remissions granted according to the Remission System.

79. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 2871 against Rs. 3448 in the preceding year.

80. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 57-13 as against Rs. 56 in the previous year. There is one lock-up for under-trial prisoners. Of the 41 under-trial prisoners admitted in the lock-up, 3 remained at the end of the year. The average period for which the accused remained under-trial was 31 days. The average of under-trial prisoners was 3.5 against 3 of the last year.

REGISTRATION

81. Appendices XIV & XV deal with the particulars of the Registration Department as compared with those of the last year. The gross receipts of fees during the year was Rs. 4608 against Rs. 6014 of the preceding year and the decrease is mainly due to the less number of documents being presented for registration.

MUNICIPALITY

82. There is only one Municipality in the State and it is at Jath. Appendix XVI compares the figures of Receipts and Expenditure with those of the preceding year.

83. The Municipality consists of 12 Councillors, all elected. The municipality is empowered to elect its own non-official President and Chairman of the Managing Committee. The State exercises general supervision only.

84. House-tax, Conservancy Tax, Shingoti-Tax and tax on exported goods are the main sources of the income of the Municipality and conservancy, lighting and road repairs are the main items of expenditure.

85. The general sanitation working of the town was fairly looked after by the Municipality. No new tax was levied by the Municipality during the year under report.

WARDS ESTATE.

86. The number of Estates was 18, the same as in the previous year. During the year one Estate with two wards was handed over to the mother of the wards under the orders of the Chief Sahab and a new Estate was taken under the management of the State. Of the wards 5 female wards were married during the year and 18 Estates with 26 wards remained at the end of the year. These Estates are managed under the direct supervision of the Chief Sahab.

87. The following statement gives information about all these minors.

No.	Name and place of residence	Age of the minor.	Opening balance.	Receipt during the year.	Total.	Expenditure.	Balance at the end of the year.	Area under the State.	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			R. A. P. R.	A. P. R.	A. P. R.	A. P. R.	A. P. R.	A. G.	
1	Kadgonda Saugonda Patil of Kaloti.	19	70 - 0 - 0	1773 - 0 - 0	1843 - 0 - 0	1793 - 0 - 0	48 - 0 - 0	237 - 0	
2	Chandrabai Kom Changonda Patil of Mandegiri.	24	193 - 0 - 0	1328 - 0 - 0	1451 - 0 - 0	637 - 0 - 0	814 - 0 - 0	176 - 0	
3	Trimbak Ramchandra Sankh.	18	22 - 0 - 0	1645 - 0 - 0	1667 - 0 - 0	1490 - 0 - 0	177 - 0 - 0	387 - 3	
4	Shripad Govind Kanade of Jath.	19	281 - 0 - 0	2006 - 0 - 0	2287 - 0 - 0	2169 - 0 - 0	118 - 0 - 0	31 - 10	
5	Shivappa Shidramappa Hatti of Jath.	19	284 - 0 - 0	5792 - 0 - 0	6076 - 0 - 0	5906 - 0 - 0	170 - 0 - 0	736 - 8	
6	Tuka Valad Bhairo Dhor of Balgaon. Sambhu De - - -	19 14	195 - 0 - 0	103 - 0 - 0	298 - 0 - 0	766 - 0 - 0	132 - 0 - 0	0 - 0	
7	Madawala Nagapa Dhulgonda of Umadi.	13	123 - 0 - 0	931 - 0 - 0	1059 - 0 - 0	979 - 0 - 0	80 - 0 - 0	115 - 7	
8	Kalappa Shidaraya Charki of Bilur.	18	137 - 0 - 0	390 - 0 - 0	527 - 0 - 0	331 - 0 - 0	206 - 0 - 0	33 - 24	
9	Malapa Mabalingapa Loni of Yataal Taluka Bijapur.	18	58 - 0 - 0	73 - 0 - 0	131 - 0 - 0	131 - 0 - 0	0 - 0 - 0	0 - 0	

No	Name and place of residence	Age of the minor	Opening balance.	Receipt during the year.	Total.	Expenditure.	Balance at the end of the year.	Area under the State	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			R. A. P. R.	A. P. R.	A. P. R.	A. P. R.	R. A. P. R.	A. G.	
10	Gadgaya Anaya Swami, Jath.	17	151-0-0	430-0-0	581-0-0	552-0-0	29-0-0	18-35	
	Chanaya } Anaya	15							
	Murgaya } Swami	14							
	Ningaya } of do-	13							
11	Anacaya father Dadā Sawant of Banali.	18	140-0-0	0-0-0	40-0-0	108-0-0	32-0-0	130-0	
12	Kalāpa Malapa Hujare of Dufalepur.	17	81-0-0	0-0-0	81-0-0	10-0-0	71-0-0	20-38	
	Nagapa Malapa Hujare of Do-	15							
13	Malu Nana Supane of Kanan.	18	76-0-0	47-0-0	123-0-0	53-0-0	70-0-0	66-11	
	Ananda } Nana	14							
	Yashwant } Supane	10							
	au } of Do-	19							
14	Uma, Kom Dattu Hujare of Jath.	15	115-0-0	50-0-0	165-0-0	160-0-0	5-0-0	53-11	
15	Tukaram Raju Champbar of Salgar.	18	175-0-0	53-0-0	228-0-0	221-0-0	7-0-0	28-32	
16	Prabhajirao Sakhojtrap Sawant, Jath.	18	407-0-0	1302-0-0	1812-0-0	1879-0-0	338-0-0	472-31	
17	Dhanaps Gurehidapa Duggani of Jath.	16	21-0-0	62-0-0	83-0-0	60-0-0	21-0-0	28-24	
18	Ramu Dharyapa Tangraia of Jath.	18	0-0-0	95-0-0	95-0-0	76-0-0	19-0-0	38-18	
	Total.	0	3533	16318	18850	16815	2035	0	

CHAPTER IV.

83. Weather, Crops and Rain-fall:- Appendix XVII shows the figures of rain-fall recorded during the year at Jath. The rain-fall during the year was less than that of the last year and was more than the average of the past five years as will be seen from the Appendix XVII. It was generally sufficient for Kharip sowing

but was not evenly distributed throughout the State. In consequence, the out-turn of kharip crops was very poor. The rain-fall for Rabi sowing was more than sufficient but held out in the latter part of the monsoon with the result that the Rabi crops excepting those in soft and dam lands did not thrive well. The irrigated crops thrived well owing to the sufficiency of water in wells. The cotton crops helped the ryots a good deal to meet their domestic demands and pay the land revenue. The season on the whole proved one of scarcity.

89. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of principal food stuffs with those of the last year.

WAGES & LABOUR

90. Wages of agricultural and skilled labour were from 6 to 8 Annas and 14 Annas to Rs. 1 respectively.

91. Appendix XX shows the agricultural live-stock during the year.

FORESTS

92. The total Forest area at the commencement of the year was 37,634 acres and 23 Gunthas of which 2618 Acres are Reserve Forest. 3 Gunthas were added during the year to open forest; thus the net area of open Forest was 35016 Acres and 26 Gunthas. No land from the forest was given for cultivation during the year under report. The net area of the total Forest was 37634 Acres and 26 Gunthas at the close of the year.

93. The total receipts from the forest including the grazing fees, the sale of grass, wood and the Pass Fee etc. were Rs. 10050 as against Rs. 9082-13-0 in the preceding year. The expenditure was Rs. 2332 as against Rs. 2724 of the last year. No seeds of Babul, Limba and other seeds were sown in the forest during the year.

POST OFFICE.

94. There is only one combined Sub-Post and Telegraph Office in Jath. There are four Branch Post Offices at Bihur, Daflapur, Umli and Walekhindi, of which the one at Walekhindi has been lately opened. At Walekhindi is to be the Railway Station on Miraj-Pandharpur extension of Barsi Light Railway.

TRADE & MANUFACTURE.

95. Jath being far off from the Railway and having no facilities to attract outsiders to open commercial concerns, there is practically no trade worth noting.

96. Sugar, Salt, Kerosene Oil and piece-goods are the usual articles of import and Bajari, Wheat, Gram, Cotton and Betel leaves are those of exports.

97. Coarse country cloth, rough blankets, Felt rugs and brass pots are the principal manufactures. The manufacture of the latter two articles is on the decline.

EXCISE REVENUE.

98. The Abakari Revenues have been leased for a period of 10 years to British Government for Rs. 9226 who controls the manufacture and sale of country liquor, toddy and Hemp-Drugs.

99. The sales of the country liquor and Toddy at those shops were 920 and 6338 gallons.

100. The State gets Rs. 1232-11-2 as annual Salt Compensation.

101. Opium is obtained from the British Treasury. The right of its sale in retail is sold by the State. Appendix XXI gives the details of Excise shops in the State.

PUBLIC WORKS.

102. The total expenditure on Public Works was Rs. 26994 as against Rs. 41224 of the preceding year.

GRAIN SOCIETIES.

103. The number of Grain Societies remained the same as before.

FAMINE RELIEF FUND.

104. From this Fund help is given to land holders to dig new and to sink old wells and to put new and to repair old embankments. During the year under report Rs. 200 were given to 1 person for digging new well and Rs. 300 to 1 person for sinking old ones. Also Rs. 500 were advanced to 2 persons for putting new embankments and Rs. 250 to 2 persons for repairing old ones. The capital of the Fund at the end of the year was Rs. 31,260.

JATE PEOPLES BANK.

105. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1995. Sale of 113 shares realised Rs. 1130. Repayment of principal yielded Rs. 2211 and interest Rs. 208½. There were Deposits of Rs. 1214 as against Rs. 875 of the preceding year. The Bank had at the credit side Rs. 6639, of which Rs. 3703 were advanced to new customers, Rs. 375 spent on Establishment, Rs. 794 paid as interest on Deposits and Rs. 1731 paid as interest to share-holders which works out as Annas 3-8 per share of Rs. 10 as against Annas 10 declared in the preceding year. Rs. 208 were given to Reserve Fund and Rs. 1915 were carried forward as opening balance for next year. The amount of interest recovered during the year was less owing to unfavourable season, which mainly accounts for the low rate of interest received by the share-holders.

THE GENERAL CONDITION OF THE STATE & PEOPLE.

106. The majority of the population of the State consists of agriculturists and labourers whose condition depends on the out-turn of the crops. Owing to the scanty rain-fall, the Kharif and Rabi crops considerably suffered and yielded a poor out-turn excepting the Rabi crops in soft and dam lands which yielded a good out-turn. The cotton crop helped the ryots a good deal to meet their domestic demands and pay the land revenue.

107. The supply of water both for agricultural and domestic purposes was adequate during the year. Small-pox appeared in 5 villages and Cholera in 6 villages but timely precautions checked the spread of the epidemics. Fodder was cheap. The condition of the people on the whole was satisfactory.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

108. Appendix XXII shows the receipts and expenditure of the year as compared with those of the previous year.

RECEIPTS.

109. The gross revenue of the State excluding Inam adjustment figure (Rs. 23,714) and the figure of loan (Rs. 1,00,105) and that of Deposits (Rs. 35,353) came to Rs. 3,46,984 against Rs. 3,17,615 last year showing an increase of Rs. 47,618 under the following heads:---

1. Land Revenue	...	...	...	Rs.	34726
2. Local Funds	...	...	...	"	6228
3. Khasagi	...	...	...	"	273
4. Deshmukhi	...	...	...	"	3937
5. Khavaskhani	...	...	...	"	2454
					47618.

110. The increase under items 1 and 2 is due to enhanced assessment recovered according to the Revision survey and that under items 3, 4 and 5 is due to larger realizations of land arrears during the year. A new loan of Rs. 100000 was contracted for the marriage of Shri. Son. Akasheb Maharaj.

111. The increase under the following heads is nominal and needs no explanation.

1. Forest	...	...	...	Rs.	68
2. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	"	270
3. School receipts	...	...	...	"	2

DECREASE.

112. There is an appreciable decrease in the following heads:---

1. Sayar Revenue	...	...	...	Rs.	6481
2. Police	...	...	...	"	520
3. Registration	...	...	...	"	2392
4. Stamps	...	...	...	"	5734
5. Interest	...	...	...	"	2904
6. Recoveries of loan given	...	...	...	"	579
7. Tagai advanced	...	...	...	"	1809

113. The decrease under items 1 and 2 is due to smaller amounts recovered during the year. The decrease under item 3 is mainly due to smaller amount of Registration fees realised and that under item 4 due to the small proceeds on account of the sale of general and Court fee stamps.

114. The decrease under 5, 6 and 7 is due to the year being more unfavourable and smaller amounts having been recovered.

EXPENDITURE.

115. The following heads show an appreciable increase :—

1. Post - Rs. 360. It is due to the purchase of more service stamps.
 2. Inam adjustment and Nemnuks - Rs. 6257. It is due to the payment of arrears.
 3. Pensions and Gratuities - Rs. 1214. This is due to the increased number of Pensioners.
 4. Khasagi - Rs. 7791. It is due to the amalgamation of the Mechanical Department expense to this head.
 5. Deshmukhi - Rs. 971
 6. Khawaskhani - Rs. 388
- } The increases are due to the increased assessment according to the Revision Survey having been paid to the Dowlat.
7. Expenses on account of Darbar - Rs. 625. This is due to the pay of the Band Master having been debited to this head
 8. Advances given - Rs. 11076. This is due to the larger sums having been advanced to the Khasagi Karbhari and Sub-overseer and other officers for State purposes

DECREASE.

116. The following heads show an appreciable decrease in expenditure:—

1. Land Revenue- Rs. 4978. Revision Survey Establishment was reduced from January and the Inam Commissioner's office reduced from the beginning of the year.
2. Police- Rs. 2025 - 2 Saluting guns and 26 Rifles were purchased last year and this fact accounts for the decrease during the year.
3. Jail - Rs. 577 - There were a small number of convicts throughout the year in the Jail and less expense of maintenance accounts for the decrease.
4. Public Works- Rs. 10314 - The amount of expense for the construction of Palace was limited to Rs. 4500 and no provision for Electric Installation expense was made in the last year's Budget and these two facts account for the decrease.
5. Local Funds - Rs. 3885. The fact that less amounts were spent on school and road repairs during the year explains the decrease.
6. Liquidation of loan Rs. 24732 - The payment of loan instalment only accounts for the decrease.
7. Mechanical Department Rs. 4912 - This is no real decrease as the expenditure under this head is amalgamated in the Khasagi expenditure.
8. Famine Relief Rs. 1518 - No expenditure was incurred for Famine Relief during the year hence the decrease.

117. The decreases under the remaining heads are nominal and need no explanation.

The total debt due by the State on 1st April is as shown below:—

	Principal	Interest
1. Government debt	Rs. 4,87,958-0-4	Rs. 1545-3-0
2. Shri. Sru Ramisabeb's loan ...	Rs. 47,000-0-0	Rs. 0-0-0
Total Debt.	Rs. 5,34,958-0-4	Rs. 1545-3-0

CHAPTER VI

MEDICAL RELIEF & VITAL STATISTICS.

118. There is only one State Dispensary at Jath in charge of the Chief Medical Officer. Appendix XXIII shows the details of cases treated both in-door and out-door and the expenditure incurred on Medical Relief which is given gratis.

119. The total number of persons treated during the year was 5061 against 5796 of the preceding year. The daily average attendance was 47.1. Fever, Cough, Bowel complaints, Diarrhoea, Sore eyes and skin diseases etc, are the prevailing diseases.

120. During the year under report Dr. Shetti, Eye Specialist of the Blind Relief Association Bijapur had come to Jath twice-once in August and for the second time in September to perform eye operations. He performed 10 Cataracts, 1 Glaucoma (Lens) and 2 Dacryocystitis operations and all these proved successful. All the Eye-patients were kept under Medical observation in the State Dispensary and were discharged when quite cured.

VACCINATION.

121. There are two Vaccinators and their work is inspected by the Vaccination Inspector of Bijapur District subject to the general control of the Assistant Director of Public Health, Southern Division Registration Circle.

122. The number of primary vaccinations and re-vaccinations was respectively 2160 and 814 as against 2381 and 463 of the preceding year. Of the primary vaccinations 2154 were successful and of the re-vaccination 73 proved successful.

123. The total expenditure was Rs. 1142 as against Rs. 1042 of the preceding year.

124. Appendix XXIV Shows the number of births and deaths as compared with those of the preceding year. The out-break of Cholera accounts for the increase in the number of deaths over that of the last year.

125. Epidemics:- Small-pox appeared in 5 villages and Cholera appeared in 6 villages. There were 6 deaths out of 55 attacks of small-pox and 32 deaths out of 69 attacks of Cholera. Prompt measures were adopted to prevent their spread.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

125. Appendix XXV gives the details of the working of the Educational Department in the State. The number of Primary Schools remained the same as last year. i. e. 30. There is one High School in the State. The details of expenditure are as shown below:—

	1925-26.	1926-27.
Primary Education	14304	14320-11-4
High School	12457	8310-13-0
Total	26761	22631-8-4

127. Besides this an additional sum of Rs. 4758-13-7 was spent in making additions to the existing building of the High School and for repairing the School buildings in the villages. The total expenditure thus amounted to Rs. 27,390-5-11 as against Rs. 26,761 of the preceding year. The total number of pupils in the Primary schools was 1599 as against 1557 of the preceding year and in the High School was 175 against 172 of the preceding year.

128. Out of the 1599 students of the Primary Schools 1352 appeared for the examination. 1049 students were from all standards and 550 from the infant class etc. Out of them 584 and 243 respectively passed the annual examination. 7 students were sent up for the Vernacular Final Examination of whom 4 passed the examination. Out of 149 students of the High School 141 students of the first six standards appeared for the examination and among them 56 students were successful. This year 6 students were sent up for the Matriculation and 10 for School Leaving Examination of whom 2 and 1 respectively came out successful. The working of all the Schools was satisfactory.

129. The Scout movement has been in existence for more than three years and has given ample proof of its usefulness. There were two troops last year and the Scouts are rendering useful service to the public at times of necessity. They have put down fires to fodder stacks on two occasions and have saved the life of a woman accidentally fallen into a deep well at night by taking her out and have saved the life of a man who had fallen wounded by his bullock in the Fair by taking him promptly to State Dispensary for treatment. They have found out some 5 children missing in the fair and have returned them to their parents. It is gratifying to note that the Scouts are learning to be always ready for public service.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TERRITORIAL FORCE.

130. The Platoon raised for the 11/5 th Territorial Battalion in this State under the instructions of Chief Sahab attended the usual training course at Belgaum in March and April last and it won first prize in musketry.

TELEPHONE SERVICE.

131. There were 14203 messages on the Telephone as against 13,122 in the preceding year giving a daily average of 39 messages against 36 in the preceding year. The number of places connected by the Service is 12.

PRINTING PRESS.

132. There is only one Printing Press in the State worked by convicts in the Jail. Only sundry forms and circulars are printed there. No news-papers are printed and published in the State.

LIBRARIES.

133. There is only one registered Library at Jath supported by 134 subscribers and a grant of Rs. 30 from the State. It subscribed to 11 Marathi, 1 Urdu and 2 English papers and 10 Monthlies. Shrimant Chief Sahab gives the Daily Times of India to the Library.

WILD ANIMALS:

134. The only Wild animals in the State are wolves and boars. Deaths from the snake-bites were 5 as against 2 in the preceding year.

RECORD OF RIGHTS:

135. The rewriting of Record of Rights was complete during the year under report.

FAIRS:

136. The annual Shri Yallama Fair at Jath was held on 30 th December. Cattle Show was not held as Chief Sahab had gone to Dewas for the marriage ceremony of his eldest daughter. The other Fair at Billur was held as usual in honour of Shri Bhairavnath. Strict Attention was paid to Sanitary measures and Police arrangements were as usual good at both the Fairs.

MINT:

137. There is no mint at Jath.

TOUR:

138. During my tour I did the Jamabandi of the whole State and enquired into the complaints and wants of the Ryots.

FINANCIAL CONDITION

139. The financial condition of the State continues unsatisfactory. The total amount of debt stands to-day Rs. 534958-0-4 as explained in para 117 above.

CONCLUSION:

140. As desired by the Chief Sahab I offer his sincere thanks to you for the keen interest evinced by you in the welfare of the State and for the valuable advice and hearty help given to him which have enabled him to carry on the administration smoothly.

I have the honour to be,

Sir.

Your most obedient Servant,

A. M. Masurkar.

State Karbhari of Jath.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report
of the Jath State for the year 1926-27.*

No.	Name of Appendix.
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military force (Nil).
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Criminal Courts.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil work—Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil work—Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration, receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rainfall.
17-A	Area sown with crops and their anna valuation.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public works expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenues.
22-A	Receipts.
22-B	Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

[II]
APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1926-27.

Names of Officers.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. K. E. Gokhale	... State Karbhari			Retired from 26-10-26
Mr. A. M. Masurkar	... Ag. State Karbhari	26-4-26	25-10-26	
.. Do- Do..	... State Karbhari	26-10-26		
Mr. H. V. UPlap	... 1st Mamlatdar	Do-		
Mr. A. V. Khasnis, B. A. L. L. B.	... Sub Judge			
Mr. B. B. Tullu, L. M. & S.	... Chief Medical Officer			
Mr. B. G. Bedekar	... Secretary to the Chief			
Mr. K. A. Davangir	... 2nd Mamlatdar	10-11-26		
Mr. M. N. Beteur, M A L L B	... Head Master Jath High School			
Mr. S. P. Phadnis	... Khasgi Karbhari			
Mr. N. G. Tate	... Overseer			
Mr. B. H. Karhadkar	... Sub Inspector			

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report	Remarks
✓ 1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency.			
✓ 2 Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1827			
✓ 3 Indian Act No. 45 of 1860 and subsequent Acts amending the same			
4 India Act No. 6 of 1864 Whipping			
✓ 5 " " 1 of 1871 Cattle Trespass			
6 " " 9 of 1872 Contract			
7 " " 1 of 1873 Evidence			
8 " " 12 of 1873 Oaths			
9 " " 2 of 1874 Jail			
10 " " 1 of 1877 Specific Relief			
11 " " 3 of 1877 Registration			
12 " " 1 of 1878 Opium			
13 " " 11 of 1878 Arms			
✓ 14 " " 10 of 1870 Land Acquisition	YES.	NIL.	
✓ 15 " " 6 of 1878 Forest			
16 " " 3 of 1897 Epidemic Diseases			
17 " " 6 of 1896 Post office			
18 " " 13 of 1885 Telegraph			
19 " " 5 of 1898 Criminal Procedure Code			
20 " " 2 of 1899 Stamp Act with all its amending Acts.			
21 " " 7 of 1870 Court Fees Act with all its amending Acts			
21a " " 15 of 1903 Extradition Act			
22 " " 12 of 1899 Currency Notes Forgery Act with all its amending Acts			

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APPENDIX II— (Continued):

Description:	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks
23 India Act No 6 of 1908 Explosive ...			
24 " " 5 of 1908 Civil Procedure Code...			
25 " " 9 of 1908 Limitation ...			
26 " " 36 of 1858 Lunacy Act ...			
27 " " 18 of 1879 with subsequent amend- ing Act No 9 of 1884 and 11 of 1896			
Legal Practitioner's Act ...			
28 " " 14 of 1882 Sections 344 and 360 Civil Procedure Code ...			
29 " " 3 of 1911 Criminal Tribes Act ...			
30 " " 7 of 1889 Succession Certificate ...			
31 Ordinance No 1 of 1914 The Indian Naval and Military News (Emergency) Ordinance 1914 ...			
32 Ordinance No 3 Regulating the arrival in and departure from British India of Non-Asiatic Foreigners. ...			
33 Bombay Act No 8 of 1867 Village Police ...			
✓ 34 " " 3 of 1874 Vatan Act ...			
✓ 35 " " 5 of 1886 Amending Vatan Act...			
✓ 36 " " 3 of 1910 Amending Vatan Act...			
37 " " 5 of 1878 Abkari ...			
38 " " 12 of 1912 Amending Abkari ...			
✓ 39 " " 5 of 1879 Land Revenue ...			
✓ 40 " " 4 of 1913 Amending Land Revenue			
41 " " 8 of 1866 Sale of Poisons ...			
42 " " 3 of 1869 Local Funds ...			
43 " " 3 of 1878 Tolls ...			
44 2 of 1890 at Act with the amending acts			
45 The amendment of Section 84 of Act No 6 of 1873 made by Clause (i) Section 49 of Bombay Act No 2 of 1874 ...			
46 " " 4 of 1890 District Police ...			
47 " " 4 of 1912 Amending District Police			
48 " " 2 of 1906 Mamlatdars Courts ...			
49 " " 3 of 1901 District Municipal ...			
✓ 50 " " 4 of 1903 Record of Rights ...			
51 India Act No 8 of 1890 (Guardian and Wards Act)			
52 " " 4 of 1882 (Transfer of Property Act)			
53 " " 5 of 1881 (Probate & Administration Act with amending acts 6 of 1859 and 2 of 1) ...			
54 " " 4 of 1910 (Census Act) ...			
55 Act 1 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Court Fees Act 7 of 1870) ...			
56 Act 2 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Stamp Act 2 of 1899) ...			

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A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jath State

APPENDIX IV

Statement showing the strength cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1926-27

Description of	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By Promotion	By Money	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
Police Sub-Inspector...	1	Rs. 40+15	Rs. 17897	2	4	2	5	0	51	64	
Do. Do. ...	1	35+10									
Constables of all grades including 9 sowars...	113	28, 25, 22, 18, 16, 15, 14, 12, 11, 10.									
Total ...	115	...	17897	2	4	2	5	0	51	64	

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A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jath State during the year 1926-27.

State.	Number of offenses including the balance of last year.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions to accused arrested.		Percentage to convictions of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Jath	150	152	63	62	14	68	62	45	29	13	25	71.4	46	71.4	46.7	1 Remained with- Police under investi- gation. 8 remained under-trial.

* 62 by District Police
14 " Abkar Police

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of the property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Jath State during the year 1926-27.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Jath	2839	8044	675	1649	23.7	20.6	

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A. M. Mosurkar.

State Karbhari, Jath.

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APPENDIX VII.

Items showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jath State during the year 1926-27.

Description of Offences.	Number of offences			Number of cases disposed of during past year.	Number of cases disposed of during present year	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial under one month.	Term of imprisonment.								Remarks.				
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Imprisonment.	Rigorous.	Fines.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	Term of imprisonment.											
																			From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 5 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.		Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.
COGNIZABLE OFFENCES.																														
Criminal breach of trust Secs. 409, 413, 417	0	5	5	0	5	6	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Murder Sec. 302 I. P. O.	0	3	3	0	1	9	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5						
Manslaughter Sec. 324 and 325 I. P. O.	0	6	6	0	6	23	8	0	0	0	7	0	0	8	12	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0						
Robbery and Kidnapping Secs. 192 and 331 I. P. O.	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2						
Theft Secs. 379, 380 & 381 I. P. O.	1	11	12	0	13	20	11	0	4	0	3	4	0	11	9	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	0						
Miscell. Sec. 325 I. P. O.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Miscell. receiving stolen property Secs. 411 and 414 I. P. O.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Mischief by fire Sec. 436 I. P. O.	2	2	4	0	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
Rape Sec. 376 I. P. O.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						

[1A]

if accused was given pardon.

10. Wrongful restraint Sec 311 I. P. C.	0	4	4	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. Outraging modesty or decency of mind Sec. 304 I. P. C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12. Causing death by negligence Sec. 304(a) I. P. C.	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13. Riot Sec. 147 I. P. C.	0	1	1	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
14. Assault on Woman & Fairies Sec. 337 I. P. C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15. Assistance to levial agents Sec. 234 I. P. C.	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	6	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16. Criminal trespass in house of pass Sec. 447 and 448 I. P. C.	0	51	31	0	31	61	5	0	0	0	3	0	5	51	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17. Miscellaneous	0	2	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Total	0	67	71	0	35	49	31	0	6	1	1	3	10	0	0	1	5	6	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	0	0	1		
NON-COGNIZABLE OFFENCES	0	4	4	0	4	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
1. Disobedience to an order Sec. 185 & 186 I. P. C.	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
2. Giving false evidence 193 I. P. C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
3. Causing miscarriage Sec. 312 I. P. C.	5	55	60	0	31	143	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
4. Hurt Sec. 333 I. P. C.	0	14	14	0	14	33	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
5. Assault or use of criminal force Sec. 352 I. P. C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
6. Keeping a married woman Sec. 493 I. P. C.	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
7. False charge of offence made with intent to injure Sec. 211 I. P. C.	1	9	10	0	10	23	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
8. Mischief Sec. 426 I. P. C.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
9. Escape from confinement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
10. Criminal intimidation Sec. 508 I. P. C.	0	4	4	0	4	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
11. Miscellaneous	0	2	2	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Total	0	83	96	0	96	116	7	0	0	1	6	0	7	238	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Other Acts	0	29	23	0	29	48	24	1	0	0	2	15	0	22	24	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Grand Total	11	184	199	0	191	211	65	1	1	17	33	0	63	335	0	1	2	2	6	6	3	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	1			

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APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1926-27.

No.	Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.						Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks.		
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial in 1926-27.				Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	convicted.	Committed or referred.			Died escaped or transferred.	
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magstr.	Past year.								Present year.
1	Huzar Sessions Court	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	one accused was given pardon. 7 D. P. 12 A. P. 3 D. P. 2 A. P. 9 committed to the S. Court	
2	Sessions Court	3	2	6	5	0	0	0	0	11	0	8	0	0	0	3		
3	District Magistrate's Court	158	63	8	3	12	101	7	0	398	131	34	23	7	0	1		
4	Sub-Judge and 1st Class Magt's Court	57	18	1	31	16	1	0	0	118	49	0	23	13	9	0		4
5	Huzar Secretary & 1st "	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0		0
6	" " & 2nd "	8	6	0	1	0	5	0	0	16	16	1	4	11	0	0		0
7	1st Mamlatdar & " "	16	52	3	19	2	94	0	0	37	118	0	100	18	0	0		0
8	2nd " " " "	0	18	0	5	0	36	0	0	0	41	0	38	2	0	0		1
9	Fadnis and 3rd " "	0	23	0	4	0	43	0	0	0	47	0	42	5	0	0		0
	Total	242	184	18	85	30	280	7	0	579	420	35	304	63	9	1	8	

(IIIA)

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26-8-27.

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decision passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1926-27.

Tribunals.	Number of application	Number of persons and cases.														Further enquiry, etc ordered.	Pending	Remarks.	
		Sentences.																	
		Applications rejected.		Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Proceedings quashed.		Referred.							
		Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.						
1. Chief of Jath	5	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Sessions Court	7	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. District Magistrate, Jath	10	0	0	9	7	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	22	5	5	13	10	2	2	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[XI]

APPENDIX X.

Civil work— Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1926-27.

Tribunals.	opening balance.		Filed during the year. received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of During the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during present year.								Suits disposed of during present year.			Remarks.							
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100. and under Rs. 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Exparte.	Admitted and compromised struck off the file		Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.				
																										Value.	Average duration.		
1. District Judge	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. 1st Class Sub Judge, Jath	8	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3. 2nd Class Sub Judge, "	201	196	273	230	474	426	278	231	196	195	38979	1100	130	0	94	122	12	2	0	0	54	125	9	43	46526	10	2	2	

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A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work— Results of applications for execution of decrees, 1926-27

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1st Class Sub-Judge Jath.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2nd Class Sub-Judge Jath.	233	293	63558	199	193	37965	432	486	11543	139	104	17890	293	382	83653	78	100	204	

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26-8-27

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work :— Number and result of appeals in civil suits

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of						Average duration.					
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Decisions confirmed	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended	Cases remanded for retrial.	Cases compromised & otherwise disposed of	Past year.	Present year.					
											Rs.	Rs.						Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.					
1. Chief of Jath	5	2	6	5	11	7	9	5	2	2	808	581	6	3	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0-6-26	0-2-29
2. State Karbhari & Dist. Judge.	11	30	25	19	36	49	6	13	30	36	2986	4264	1	8	4	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	0-10-6	1-4-6

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A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX XIII

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1926-27

Stations.	Number of prisons.	Number of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year	Admitted during the year	Total.		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
Jath... {	Tried...	1	43	23	93	66	28	19	Rs. 2871	31 days	
	Untried...		0	41	76	41	3	35				5

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jath State.

Name of State.	Documents presented for Registration		Nature of documents presented										Documents Registered	Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.	
			Mortgage		Sale Deeds		Wills		Money bonds		Miscellaneous										
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year	Present year.	Past year.	Present year			
Jath ...	1787	1050	1076	434	546	492	3	3	0	0	162	121	1758	1049	414847	299851	0	0	29	1	

Jath
26-8-27

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

[XIII]
APPENDIX XV.

*Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration
during the year 1926-1927.*

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Sale deeds ...	546	2,06,156	2,193	492	1,78,798	1795	
2. Mortgage deeds ...	1076	1,80,208	2,519	434	93,275	1,145	
3. Farkata, ...	1	22	4	1	354	4	
4. Agreement deeds ...	2	785	19	5	5,110	40	
5. Kabuliyat ...	60	3,556	120	42	2,956	91	
6. Adoption deeds ...	16	3,800	130	18	1700	112	
7. Gift deeds ...	25	9,640	103	25	12,200	125	
8. Money bonds ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9. Wills ...	3	0	15	3	0	28	
10. Receipts ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11. Miscellaneous ...	58	10,680	184	30	5,408	1,243	
Total ...	1787	4,14,847	6,944	1050	2,99,851	4,608	
Deduct expenditure ...	0	0	1,014	0	0	825	
Net profit ...	0	0	5,930	0	0	3,783	

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A. M. MASURKAR.
State Karchhari of Jath.

[XV.]

APPENDIX XVII.—A

Statement showing the area sown with crops and their anna valuation for Fasli year 1356.

No	Name of	Area sown with crop	Anna valuation.	Remarks
	<i>Kharif</i>	Acres.		
1	Rice	465	3	
2	Cotton	10111	2	
3	Sesamum	1037	1	
4	Ground-nut	220	2	
5	Bajri	65,195	1	
6	Tur-Dal	0	0	
7	Mataki	2200	1	
8	Moog	0	0	
9	Vetch (हुलगा)	0	0	
	Total	79,228		
	<i>Rabi</i>			
10	Jawari	3,22,315	3	
11	Karadi	3150	2	
12	Gram	3500	2	
13	Wheat	4719	4	
14	Linseed	910	1	
	Total	3,34,594		
	Grand Total	4,13,822		

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains.

Articles.	During past year.		During present year.		Remarks
	Lbs.	Totals	Lbs.	Totals.	
Jowari	24	0	17	10	
Bajri	21	0	18	0	
Wheat	12	0	10	20	
Rice	9	30	9	30	
Tur-Dal	15	0	9	0	

Jath
26-8-27

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1926-27

Description of Works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1 Repairs to Schools and Dharamshalas ...	0	0	0	0	1363	1363	1363	
2 Repairs to State Buildings ...	0	1711	1711	0	0	0	1711	
3 Construction of a new palace ...	0	5644	5644	0	0	0	5644	
4 Electric Installation ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5 Repairs to Roads ...	0	0	0	0	3096	3096	3096	
6 Water Supply ...	0	498	498	0	174	174	672	
7 Building of Cattle Ponds and Chowri ...	0	99	99	0	0	0	99	
8 Ground rent of the site at Bijapur for a Bangalow ...	0	77	77	0	0	0	77	
9 Building of Staff quarters ...	0	119	119	0	0	0	119	
10 Miscellaneous ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total	0	8148	8148	0	4633	4633	12781	
ESTABLISHMENTS.								
1 Public Works ...	0	344	344	0	687	687	1031	
2 Guest House ...	0	863	863	0	0	0	863	
3 Medical ...	0	0	0	0	2587	2587	2587	
4 Vaccination ...	0	0	0	0	1142	1142	1142	
5 Education ...	0	0	0	0	7160	7160	7160	
6 Pay of Salutry ...	0	0	0	0	240	240	240	
7 Cattle on Local Fund Establishment ...	0	0	0	0	576	576	576	
8 Remuneration to V. Officers on Local Fund Collections ...	0	0	0	0	304	304	304	
9 Remuneration to Pound-Keepers ...	0	0	0	0	311	311	311	
Total	0	1207	1207	0	13007	13007	14214	
Grand Total	0	9355	9355	0	17640	17640	26995	

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Jath
26-8-1927

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX XX

Agricultural Stock in the State during the year 1926-27.

District	Year.	Horses and Cattle.											Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.		
		Bullocks.	Cows.	calves below 4 years.	Buffaloes.		calves below 4 years.	Horses.	Mares.	below 4 year.		Asses.	camels.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.		Riding	Load carrying
					Male	Female.				Colts.	fillies								
Jath ...	1336	18298	9543	6093	194	2602	1921	248	255	37	32	77	135	68982	4035	1676	62	2294	

APPENDIX XXI

Statement showing the excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1926-27.

Name of State	Country Spirit		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue	Number of Shops	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	
Jath ...	2	Information not available	3	Rs. 2039	3	Rs. 0	5	Rs. 0	13	Rs. 2039	

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26-3-26.

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

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APPENDIX XXII-A:

Statement showing Receipts of the Jath State for the year 1926-27

No	Items.	1925-26	1926-27	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening Balance ...	103932	6062	0	97770
1	Land Revenue ...	195794	230520	34726	0
2	Sayar Revenue ...	17831	11350	0	6481
3	Law and Justice ...	2750	2685	0	65
4	Police ...	598	78	0	520
5	Jail ...	0	0	0	0
6	Registration ...	7024	4632	0	2392
7	Stamps ...	20216	16482	0	3734
8	Interest ...	3333	429	0	2904
9	Forest ...	719	787	68	0
10	Public Works ...	0	0	0	0
11	Miscellaneous ...	454	724	270	0
12	Local Funds ...	24668	30896	6228	0
13	School Receipts ...	0	2	2	0
14	Khasgi ...	2432	2703	273	0
15	Deshmukhi ...	21104	25041	3937	0
16	Khawaskhani ...	17275	19729	2454	0
17	Pension Fund ...	0	0	0	0
18	Debt heads :--				
	(1) Loans :--				
	(a) Loan received from the British Government ...	0	100000	100000	0
	(b) Do. Ranisaheb ...	0	0	0	0
	(c) Recoveries of loan given ...	684	105	0	579
	(2) Advances :--				
	(a) Tagai advanced ...	2733	924	0	1809
	(b) Advances given ...	0	0	0	0
	(3) Deposits ...	0	35353	35353	0
	Total ...	317615	482442	183311	18484
	Alienated Lands ...	21773	23714	1941	0
	Total ...	339388	506156	185252	18484
	Grand Total with balance ...	443220	512218	185252	116254

Jath
26-8-27A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath

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APPENDIX XXII-B.

Statement showing Disbursements of the Jath State for the year 1926-27

No	Items.	1925-26	1926-27	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Administration ...	7931	7316	0	555
2	Land Revenue ...	32961	27983	0	4978
3	Law and Justice ...	8142	8237	95	0
4	Police ...	19922	17897	0	2025
5	Jail ...	3448	2871	0	577
6	Medical ...	2484	2587	103	0
7	Forest ...	2724	2832	108	0
8	Registration ...	641	603	0	38
9	Public works ...	19699	9355	0	10344
10	Local Funds ...	21525	17640	0	3885
11	Educational ...	7152	7160	8	0
12	Educational cess ...	12457	11817	0	640
13	Post ...	539	899	360	0
14	Stamps ...	829	492	0	337
15	Inam Adjustment and Nemnuks ...	35126	41383	6257	0
16	Pension Fund :-				
	(1) Pension and Gratuity ...	5475	6689	1214	0
	(2) Loans given from Pension Fund	0	0	0	0
17	Assignments under Treaties and Engagements	12205	12205	0	0
18	Liquidation of debt ...	95146	70414	0	24732
19	Domestic charges :-				
	(1) Household expenses of the Chief and family	36000	36000	0	0
	(2) Allowance to Mai Saheb...	4800	4800	0	0
	(3) Allowance to Aka Saheb...	600	600	0	0
	(4) Provision for the marriage of the Chief's Children.	0	100000	100000	0
	(5) Miscellaneous ...	96	88	0	8
20	Miscellaneous ...	1877	1478	0	399
21	Refund ...	172	348	176	0
22	Khasgi ...	34911	42702	7791	0
23	Deshmuki ...	3873	4844	971	0
24	Khavaskhani ...	2692	3080	388	0
25	Mechanical department ...	4812	0	0	4812

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APPENDIX XXII-B. (Continued.)

No	Items.	1925-26	1926-27	Increase	Decrease
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
26	Famine Relief ...	1518	0	0	1518
27	Acting and Travelling allowance to the State servants.	197	328	131	0
28	Expenses on account of epidemic diseases	0	86	86	0
29	Expenses on account of Darbar	71	696	625	0
30	Contribution to Criminal Tribes Settlement	409	409	0	0
31	Debt heads :—				
	(1) (a) Jath people's Bank ...	0	0	0	0
	(2) Advances :—				
	(a) Tagai advanced ...	0	0	0	0
	(b) Advances given ...	29063	40139	11076	0
	(3) Deposits ...	2537	0	0	2537
	(4) Investment in Tata Power & co	0	0	0	0
32	Donations ...	3351	1763	0	1588
33	Special Expenses ...	0	1000	1000	0
	Total ...	415385	486801	130389	58973
	Alienated Lands ...	21773	23714	1941	0
	Total ...	437158	510515	132330	58973
	Closing balance ...	6062	1703	0	4359
	Grand Total ...	443220	512218	132330	63332

Jath
26-8-27

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1926-27

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of indoor patients.				Expenditure.	Daily Average.	Remarks.
	Outdoor.	Indoor.	Dis-charged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Jath	5021	40	29	0	1	10	Rs. 5174	43.1	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1926-27

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of Population				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath State	82654	3052	3043	0	9	1445	1630	185	0	36.92	36.81	17.48	19.72	

Jath
26-8-27

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1926-27

Number of Schools.		Description of School.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st May.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.	
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.		
31	31	1 High School	..	..	..	..	..	Rs.	Rs.		
		1 Girls' School	..	..	..	..	..
		1 Veda School	1582	1774	1179	1336	11817	0	14321
		27 Marathi Schools
		1 Low-Caste School

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Jath
26-8-1927

A. M. Masurkar.
State Karbhari, Jath.

FROM,

K. K. Gokhale, Esquire,
STATE KARBHARI OF JATH.

TO

R. G. Gordon, Esquire, I. C. S.,
POLITICAL AGENT, BIJAPUR.
Jath, 5th August 1925.

Sm,

I have the honour to submit, by direction of the Chief Sahab, the Annual Administration Report with the usual appendices of the Jath State for the year 1924-25 i. e. Fasli year 1334 ending on 6th June 1925.

CHAPTER I.

General and Political

2. This State comprises an area of 980.8 square miles and has 119 villages of which 106 are Khalsa and 13 Dumala. It has a population of 82,654 souls according to the Census of 1921. The gross revenue of the State based on the average of past five years excluding Service Inams is Rs. 2,83,063. The average adjustment of Service Inams is Rs. 29,080.

3. The State pays annually to the British Government Rs. 6,400 for Horse Contingent and Rs. 4,847 for Sardeshmukhi rights--total Rs. 11,247; also Rs. 958-1-4 to Aundh State for Babati Amal.

4. The Chief Sahab Shrimant Ramrao Amritrao alias Abasaheb Dafle is a Maratha and completed his 39th year on 10th January 1925. He is a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar in the Deccan. His wife, the Ranisaheb, is Shrimant Soubhagyavati Bhagirathibai Ranisaheb, the second daughter of Rajesaheb Shahaji Raje Bhosale, the former Chief of Akalkot. She is 35 years of age.

5. The Chief Sahab has three sons and two daughters. The eldest son is Yuvraj Kumar Shri. Vijayasinha alias Babasaheb, the second son Kumar Shri Ajitsinha alias Bhausaheb and third son Kumar Shri Udayasinha alias Bhaiyasaheb. They are respectively 16, 13 and 5 years old. The eldest daughter Kumari Shri Pramila Raje alias Akkasaheb is 15 years and the second daughter Kumari Shri Kamala Raje is 10 years old.

6. The education of the Yuvaraj and his brothers and sisters is progressing satisfactorily. The Yuvarajsahab is preparing for his Matric in 1926, and Kumar Shri Bhausaheb is in the IV Standard at the Jath High School.

7. Other members in the Chief's family are Shrimant Bai Anandibai alias Maisaheb, the junior widow of the late Chief of Jath, and her daughter Shrimant Yeshodabaisaheb alias Akkasaheb, the Rani of the late lamented Shri Chatrapati Pratapsinha Bhosale of Satara. The former lives in the old palace at Jath, and the latter resides at Satara. The sad news of the death of Chatrapati Pratapsinha alias Bhausaheb Maharaj Bhosale of Satara on 5-3-1925 overwhelmed the

Chief Saheb and Shrimant Sou: Ranisaheb and the Dawager Rani Shrimant Anandibai alias Maisaheb with grief and they hurried to Satara next morning to pay a visit of condolence to Shrimant Yeshodabai alias Akkasahab.

8. The Chief Saheb and all the members of his family kept good health during the year.

9. Your honour kindly visited Jath on 16-6-1924, stayed here for 4 days and left for Bijapur on 20-6-1924.

10. The Chief Saheb went to Bijapur on 28-8-1924 to pay visit to Their Excellencies Sir Leslie Wilson, Governor of Bombay and Lady Wilson. The Chief Saheb also again went to Bombay to see His Excellency, the Governor of Bombay on 5th January 1925.

11. The Chief Saheb had been to Bijapur twice to see you, once on 16-9-1924 and second time on 2-11-1924. He also saw Mr. H. L. Painter, the Commissioner, S. D. at Bijapur, on 11-2-1925.

12. The Chief with his family went to Poona in May last and stayed there some weeks. They also paid a flying visit to Sandur State to see Shrimant Ranisaheb's sister, who is the Ranisaheb of Sandur.

13. The last day of the year was marred by the news of the very sad death of His Highness Shrimant *Alija* Bahadur Madhaorao Maharaja Shiinde of Gwalior. All public Offices and schools and all shops at Jath were closed as a mark of respect to the memory of the illustrious deceased.

14. In deference to the wishes of His Imperial Majesty complete silence for 2 minutes was observed on 11-11-1924 at 11 A. M. to commemorate the fifth Anniversary of the Armistice.

15. The Chief Saheb sincerely thanks Government for their having kindly given permission to procure two Saluting Guns from the Arsenal at Kirkee. They supply a long-felt want in rendering due homage to distinguished visitors, when they visit Jath.

16. The following donations were given to several institutions in the year under report :—

1. Rs. 2,000 as part payment of contribution of Rs. 6,000 promised towards the building of a Professor's house at the Willingdon College, Sangli, named Jath Lodge.
2. Rs 1,500 to Fergusson College, Poona, as contribution towards the cost of one room in the New Hostel for students from backward classes.
3. Rs. 683-8-7 as part payment of the contribution promised to the Endowment Fund of the Rajkumar College, Rajkot.
4. Rs. 500 as part payment of the contribution of Rs. 2,000 promised towards the Maratha Education Conference at Gwalior.

Changes in the Personnel.

17. The personnel of State Officers is shown in appendix L Rao Bahadur Tirodekar having retired, I was kindly confirmed as State Karbhari, and Mr. Khasnis as Sub-Judge.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of Land.

18. The enhanced Survey assessments of all the lands in the State guaranteed for 15 years expire in 1925-26, and so Revision Survey Operations are now in full swing, and will soon be completed so as to enable the State to introduce revised rates from 1926-27.

19. The net area of waste land at the commencement of the year under report was 1,893 Acres and 26 Gunthas out of which 119 Acres and 15 Gunthas were brought under cultivation during the year. There was no land added to the waste during the year. The net area of waste land at the end of the year was 1,774 Acres and 11 Gunthas.

20. 10 Inam cases as against 42 were disposed of during the year under the State Inam Rules.

21. No boundary disputes were heard and settled during the year.

22. According to the Jamabandi, the net land revenue demand of the State including Local Funds and Educational Cess was Rs. 1,97,919 as against Rs. 1,82,517 of the past year; including the arrears of past year, the total land revenue for collection amounted to Rs. 2,68,668, as against Rs. 2,51,197 of the preceding year. Of these, Rs. 2,02,562 against Rs. 1,80,051 were collected; Rs. 467 against Rs. 397 were written off as irrecoverable and Rs. 64,639 remained to be recovered at the end of the year.

23. The total amount of the land revenue demand according to the Jamabandi of the three Estates-Deshmukhi, Khavaskhani and Khasgi-for the year under review was Rs. 52,896 as against Rs. 50,730 of the preceding year. Including the arrears of the past years, the total amount for collection amounted to Rs. 81,246. Out of this, Rs. 52,114 were collected as against Rs. 46,994 and Rs. 151 against 658 were written off as irrecoverable during the year. Rs. 28,971 remained to be recovered at the close of the year.

24. Rs. 1,250 were advanced as Tagai for improvement of land. Out of the total amount of Tagai that remained uncollected at the commencement of the year Rs. 4,090 were recovered as principal leaving a balance of Rs. 32,559 at the close of the year, of which Rs. 21,069 were under the Land Improvement Loans Act and Rs. 11,483 under the Agriculturists Acts.

25. Rs. 1,002 were realised by sale of movable property in the case of 5 defaulters under Section 154 of the Land Revenue Code and Rs. 905 by sale of immovable property in one case only under Section 155.

CHAPTER III

Legislation.

26. Appendix II gives the laws and regulations in force in the State. No new laws were introduced during the year.

Military force.

27. There is no Military Force in the State.

Police.

28. Appendix IV gives the particulars as to the total strength, cost &c., of the Police Force maintained by the State. The number of Police Force remains

the same as last year i. e. 115. Of these, 52 are armed with Bored out Martini Rifles and the rest with batons only. 26 B. L. Muskets are returned to the Kirkee Arsenal as directed by Government. 47 of the Police are able to read and write and all the rest are able to sign their own names. Efforts are being made to teach them to read and write.

29. The Mounted Police are armed with swords and lances. The total expenditure incurred for the maintenance was Rs. 18,015 against Rs. 19,009 in the preceding year.

30. 25 Constables against 30 were departmentally punished for breach of Police discipline ; 6 were given promotions and 9 money rewards.

31. Appendices V and VI show the results of the Working of the Police as compared with those of the last year.

32. Including the balance of the last year, the total number of offences was 146 ; of these 63 were struck off the file, 32 were sent up for trial and 50 remained with the Police at the end of the year. The Police arrested 46 persons in the year ; and including the balance of 2 persons, the total number of accused was 48. Of these, 18 against 20 were convicted and 25 against 37 acquitted or discharged, and 5 remained under trial.

33. The percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested and sent for trial was respectively 37.5 and 37.5.

34. The alleged value of property stolen was Rs. 3,200 and of property recovered was Rs. 1,819 as against Rs. 3,434 and Rs. 707 respectively in the preceding year. The percentage of recovery stood at 56.8 as against 20.6 in the preceding year. The increase in the percentage is satisfactory.

35. The ratio of Police to the population is 1 to 719 souls and that to area is 1 to 8 Square Miles.

36. Two cases of murder were reported during the year. In one case, all the accused were acquitted and the other case involving 2 accused remained pending at the end of the year.

37. The damages due to accidental fire during the year came to Rs. 731 against Rs. 1,150 in the preceding year.

38. There were 31 cases of accidental deaths and 2 cases of suicide against 29 and 2 respectively of the last year.

39. No persons were dealt with under Chapter VIII of the Criminal Procedure Code during the year.

40. The number of village Polica was the same as last year i. e. 119. They co-operate with the District Police in the detection of crimes and bringing offenders to book.

41. The Criminal Tribes residing in the State are Bhamtas, Haranshikaris and Berads.

Criminal Justice.

42. The number of Criminal Courts continued to be the same as last year. Appendices VII and VIII show the details of the work done by these Courts.

43. Including the balance 9 of the last year, the total number of offences dealt with by the several Courts was 219 against 159 of the previous year. The total number of accused persons with the balance of 29 of the previous year was 519 against 360 in the preceding year ; of these, 490 were actually brought to trial during the year ; of these latter again, the Police arrested 53—48 by the District Police and 5 by the Abkari Police—against 68. 110 were arrested upon warrants, 324 appeared on summonses, one appeared voluntarily and 2 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrate respectively against 84, 171 and 5 of the previous year. Out of the total number of persons for disposal before the several Criminal Courts, 122 against 65 were discharged, 286 against 200 acquitted, 81 against 55 convicted and 30 remained under trial of whom 1 escaped.

44. Of the 286 acquittals, 193 were compounded under Section 345 Criminal Procedure Code.

45. There were 9 accused persons before the Court of Sessions for disposal, of whom 3 were convicted, 3 acquitted and 3 remained pending trial.

46. The amount of fine inflicted by the several Courts during the year stood at Rs. 1,010-8-0 against Rs. 344-8-0 in the preceding year.

Appellate Work.

47. The number of Criminal Appellate Courts continued to be the same as last year. The details of the work done by them are summarised in Appendix IX.

48. The Chief's Court had 9 appeals against 3 of the previous year ; of these 6 were rejected, 2 confirmed and one modified.

49. There were 7 appeals before the State Karbhari and Sessions Judge of which 6 were confirmed and 1 modified.

50. The District Magistrate heard 5 appeals of which 1 was confirmed, 1 modified and 3 were reversed.

Civil Justice.

51. The number of Civil Courts working during the year was 3. Appendix X gives the details of the original work done by these Courts. Appendix XI deals with the Decrees executed and Appendix XII shows the work of the Appellate Courts. No suit was filed in the First Class Sub-Judge's Court during this year but the 2 suits filed last year remained undisposed of at the close of the year.

52. The number of suits filed in the Second Class Sub-Judge's Court was 291 against 211 of the preceding year and including the balance of the last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 486 against 391 in the year before. Of these, 285 against 203 were decided during the year ; and 201 against 195 remained pending at the close of the year.

53. Of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 159 were for landed property and 132 for money transactions.

54. The average duration of suits was 9 months and 22 days against 10 months and 4 days of the preceding year.

55. The value of suits filed and disposed of was respectively Rs. 60,785 and Rs. 57,360 as against Rs. 37,574 and Rs. 32,082 of the preceding year.

Appellate Courts.

56. With the balance of one appeal, there were 16 appeals for disposal by the Chief's Court. Of these, 11 were disposed of during the year and 5 remained pending. The average duration of appeals was 3 months and 22 days against 3 months and 1 day in the year before.

57. The State Karbhari exercises the powers of the District Judge. Including the balance of 9 appeals, there were 26 appeals for disposal in his Court against 21 of the last year. Of these, 15 against 12 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 11, pending at the close of the year.

Execution of Decrees.

58. Including the balance of 195 applications, the total number for execution of decrees was 484 against 377 of the last year. Of these, 151 against 182 were disposed of during the year and 233 against 195 remained undisposed of at the end of the year.

The Mamlatdar's Courts Act.

59. 9 Suits were filed in the Mamlatdar's Court during the year and including the balance of 1 suit, there were 10 suits for disposal during the year. Of these, 6 were disposed during the year. The average duration of suits was 3 months and 3 days.

Watan Act.

60. 2 Cases under the Watan Act were disposed of by the State Karbhari and Collector during the year in one of which an appeal was preferred to the Chief Saheb who upheld the Collector's decision. 5 appeals were preferred to the Chief Saheb during the year and including the balance of 2 appeals of the last year, there were 7 appeals for disposal. 5 appeals were disposed of during the year and 2 appeals remained pending at the end of the year.

61. 2 Revision applications under the Watan Act were entertained by the Chief Saheb and they were disposed of during the year.

Extradition.

62. One person was brought from the Bijapur District and another from Aundh State by extradition and 13 persons were surrendered to the British Courts for trial. The two persons so obtained were convicted.

Prisons.

63. There is only one Jail in the State at Jath under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer. It is a strong and well ventilated building providing accommodation for 50 prisoners. The details under this head are given in Appendix XIII.

64. The number of admission during the year under report was 26 against 33 of the previous year. Including 45 convicts remaining over at the end of the last year, the total number of prisoners was 71 against 76 of the preceding year. Of these 40 prisoners were released either on the expiry of their sentences on appeals, or on special occasions during the year and 36 against 45 prisoners remained in the Jail at the close of the year.

65. Official and Non-official visitors appointed by the Chief Saheb inspected the Jail periodically. The general health of the inmates was good and their conduct satisfactory.

66. The Ram Vijaya Printing Press located in the Jail building is worked by convicts. There is also one hand-loom worked but no industry on a large scale is attached to the Jail. The prisoners are generally employed in State gardens in pumping water and other miscellaneous work.

67. Jail regulations are observed as far as practicable and remissions granted according to remission system.

68. The total expenditure during the year stood at Rs. 4,676 as against Rs. 4,678 of the last year. The dietary cost per head was Rs. 65 against Rs. 55 of the last year. There is one lock-up for under-trial prisoners in the Jail. There was one under-trial prisoner at the end of the year.

Registration.

69. Appendices XIV and XV deal with particulars of the Registration Department as compared with those of the last year. The number of documents received for registration and the fees realised show increase as respectively by 507 and Rs. 1,419 over the last year's figures.

Municipality.

70. There is only one Municipality in the State and it is at Jath. Appendix XVI compares the figures of Receipts and Expenditure with those of the preceding year.

71. The Municipality consists of 12 Councillors, all elected. They have been given the power of electing their own President and Chairman of the Managing Committee. The State exercises general supervision only.

72. House tax, Sanitary Cess, Shingoti tax and tax on exported goods are principal sources of income of the Municipality, and conservancy, lighting and road repairs are the main items of expenditure.

73. The general working and sanitation of the town was fairly looked after by the Municipality.

Wards Estates.

74. The details of the Wards Estates are given in Appendix A. These Estates are managed by the Treasury Officer under the supervision of the Chief Saheb. There were 19 Estates with 35 Wards under the management of the State at the commencement of the year under report. Three Estates with 5 Wards were restored to 3 minors on their attaining majority, and 2 new Estates with 2 Wards were taken under the management of the State during the year. 18 Estates with 35 Wards remained with the State at the end of the year.

CHAPTER IV.

Production and Distribution.

75. Weather, crops and rainfall :—Appendix XVII shows the figures of rain-fall recorded at Jath during the year. The rain-fall of June, July and August was hardly sufficient for the sowing of Kharip crops and it was also deficient in

October and November and so the Kharif crops were not satisfactory. Rabi crops were also sown as September rain was found sufficient but owing to deficient rain in November and December, the crops suffered much, yielding poor out-turn.

76. Appendix XVIII compares the prices of the principal food stuffs with those of the last year.

Wages and Labour.

77. Wages of agricultural and skilled labour were from 6 to 8 Annas and Rs. 1 to Rs. $1\frac{1}{4}$ per day. The demand for labour was great during the whole year.

78. Appendix XX shows the agricultural live stock during the year.

Forests.

79. The total forest area at the commencement of the year was 37,656 Acres and 21 Gunthas of which 2,618 Acres are Reserve Forest and 35,041 Acres and 21 Gunthas Open Forest. 13 Acres and 14 Gunthas from the Open Forest were given for Gavathan (village site). The net forest area at the close of the year was 37,646 Acres and 7 Gunthas of which 35,028 Acres and 7 Gunthas constitute Open Forest.

80. The revenue collections of grazing fees stood at Rs. 9,770 and those of sale of Grass, Wood, Fuel and Pass fee at Rs. 638 as against Rs. 11,577 and Rs. 899 respectively in the year before, due to deficient rains. For the same reason, no seeds of Babul, Limb and other trees were sown.

Post Office.

81. There is only one Sub Post and Telegraph Office at Jath. The three villages-Daflapur, Umadi and Bilur have also a Branch Post Office each.

Trade and Manufacture.

82. The situation of Jath itself is most unfavourable for its becoming a flourishing commercial town, it being far away from the Railway.

83. Sugar, Salt, Kerosine Oil and Piecegoods are the usual articles of import and Bajree, Wheat, Gram, Cotton and Betel Leaves are those of exports.

84. Coarse country cloth, rough woolen blankets, carpets and brass pots are the principal manufactures. The manufacture of the latter two articles is on the decline. Country shoes are made at Jath and taken abroad for sale.

Excise Revenue.

85. The Abfari revenue was leased to the British Government for a period of 10 years which expired on 31st July 1924. Further lease is being settled. Hemp Drugs Revenue lease expired on 31-3-1924 but it has been extended to the British Government for a further period of one year from 1st April 1924 to 31st March 1925 on the payment of provisional annual compensation of Rs. 983. Appendix XXI gives the number of Excise Shops in the State.

The sales of country Liquor and Toddy at these shops were 1,058 and 8,258 Gallons.

The State gets Rs. 1,232-11-2 as annual Salt Compensation.

Public Works.

86. The Rajmahal Rajvilas Palace which has been under construction for the past three years was completed during the year. It is a very imposing build-

ing though simple in style, and is an object of great interest to the people in the State who often flock in large numbers to see it. The total expenditure on Public Works was Rs. 54,353 as against Rs. 1,11,401 during the past year.

Famine.

87. No test works were commenced but relief amounting to Rs 259 was given to the needy and disabled persons during the year.

Grain Societies.

88. The number of Grain Societies remained the same as reported last year.

The General Condition of the State and People.

89. The year under report was not so unfavourable as last year. The monsoon set in late by three weeks and although the rain of June and July was found deficient for the sowing of Kharip, still they were sown. The rains of August and September were very opportune for the sowing of Rabi, and the standing Rabi crops afforded hopes for a bumper harvest; but the excessive cold that set in later on together with the with-holding of rain from November to March damaged Rabi crops seriously which therefore yielded a very poor out-turn.

90. Water supply was generally adequate. There was a slight fall in the prices of principal food stuffs. Cholera broke out in 9 villages and Small-pox appeared in 9 villages of the State. Plague broke out in one village but soon disappeared. Proper measures were readily adopted to check the spread of the epidemics. Fodder was cheap. In spite of the prevalence of the epidemic, the public health continued fairly good.

Chapter V.

Revenue and Finance.

91. Appendix XXII shows the Receipts and Expenditure of the State as compared with the previous year.

92. Excluding Inam adjustment figure (21,776) and the amount of loan taken from Government, the gross revenue of the State amounted to Rs. 3,53,653 against Rs. 3,33,370 in the preceding year, showing an increase of about Rs. 20,283 which occurred in the following heads :—

1	Land Revenue	Rs.	10,898
2	Sayar Revenue	"	6,955
3	Stamps	"	3,576
			21,429

Increase under 1 is due to more collections having been made this year, that under 2 due to the surplus Abkari revenue and Hemp Drugs revenue being received during this year and that under 3 due to the increased rates of Court-fee Stamps.

EXPENDITURE.

Increase.

93. The increases under Item 17 and 18 are due to two years' amount of tribute and arrears of interest on Government loan having been paid during the

year. The increases under Item 30 and 31 are nominal as they are to be subsequently adjusted. There was no expense in the last year under Item 36 as this department is newly created with your approval this year.

Decrease.

94. There is however decrease under the following Items :—

9	Public Works	Rs.	52,650
10	Local Funds	"	4,398
19	Domestic charges, house-hold expenses	"	12,000
	Provision for marriages of Chief's children ..	"	3,445
22	Khasgi	"	4,469
			76,962

95. The total debt due by the State on 1st April stood as under :—

		Principal.	Interest.
1	Government debt ... Rs.	4,95,000	0
2	Shri. Ranisabeb's debt ... Rs.	47,000	0
	Total debt Rs.	5,42,000	0

CHAPTER VI.

Medical Relief and Vital Statistics.

96. There is only one State Dispensary at Jath, in charge of the Chief Medical Officer. Appendix XXIII shows the details of cases treated both in-door and out-door and the expenditure incurred on medical relief which is given gratis.

97. The total number of persons treated during the year was 5,424 against 5,125 of the previous year. The daily average attendance was 42.8. Fever, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Diarrhoea, Sore eyes, Skin-diseases &c., are the prevailing diseases.

Vaccination.

98. There are two Vaccinators and their work is inspected by the Vaccination Inspector of Bijapur District subject to general control of the Assistant Director of Public Health S. R. Circle.

99. The number of primary vaccinations and re-vaccinations was respectively 1810 and 792 against 2,172 and 980 of the previous year. Of the primary vaccinations 1,807 were successful and of the re-vaccinations 199 proved successful.

100. The total expenditure was Rs. 1,042 against Rs. 967 in the preceding year.

101. Appendix XXIV shows the number of Births and Deaths as compared with that of the preceding year.

102. Epidemics :—Small-pox appeared in 9 villages including Jath. There were 24 deaths out of 189 attacks. Cholera broke out in Jath and in 8 other villages. It carried away 81 out of 184 attacks. Prompt measures were resorted to, to prevent the spread of the epidemics.

103. Plague broke out in the village of Anka'gi and 3 persons out of 4 attacks fell victims to it. The epidemic was put down by evacuating the whole village for a month and a half.

CHAPTER VII

Education.

104. Appendix XXV gives the number of schools and of pupils attending the schools during the year. The total number of schools was 30 against 32 during the preceding year

- (a) It gives me great pleasure to say that the long-wished-for full High School at Jath is now a *fait accompli*. The University of Bombay accorded their recognition tentatively for 3 years, and the results of the First Batch of Students sent up for the Matriculation Examination fully justify this recognition, as all the four students sent up successfully passed and two obtained distinction. It may also be further mentioned that among the latter was a Brahmin lady student. Apparently female education is becoming popular in the State, as about a dozen girls attend the Jath High School in the various Standards. This awakening is due to the very persistent efforts made by the Ranisaheb who deserves the best thanks of the people of the State.
- (b) The total expenditure on Education amounted to Rs. 27,371 as against Rs. 20,865 in the preceding year.

105. The Boy-Scouts Troop has been rendering a good account of itself in various directions. The Chief Saheb performed on 2nd August 1924, the Investiture Ceremony of the existing Scout Troop No. 1 and a successful Scout rally was held on 1st February 1925. The Scout movement has so far gained in popularity that it is proposed to set up a second Troop of another 40 Boy-Scouts shortly.

CHAPTER VIII

Miscellaneous.

106. Jath People's Bank—The working of the Bank shows some improvement. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 1904. Sale of 119 Shares realised Rs. 1,190. Repayment of principal yielded Rs. 3,310 and of interest Rs. 3,406. There were Deposits Rs. 780 as against Rs. 560 during preceding year. The Bank had on the credit side Rs. 10,930 of which Rs. 6,415 were advanced to new customers, Rs. 347 spent on Establishment, Rs. 718 paid as interest on Deposits, and Rs. 1,418 paid as interest to Share-holders, which works out as Annas 11 and Pies 11 per share of Rs. 10, as against 8 Annas and 11 Pies declared in preceding year. Rs. 340 were given to Reserve Fund and Rs. 1,692 carried forward as opening balance for next year.

Telephone Service.

107. The Telephone service installed last year has continued doing good work. The total number of messages was 5,459 giving a daily average of 15. The number of places connected by the Service are twelve.

Printing Press.

108. There are no news-papers published in the State which has only one small Printing Press worked by convicts in the Jath Jail. Sundry forms and circulars are printed there.

Libraries.

109. There is only one registered Library at Jath supported by 138 subscribers and a small grant from the State. It subscribed to 9 Marathi and 2 English Papers and 6 Monthlies.

Wild Animals.

110. The only wild animals in the State are wolves and boars. Deaths from snake-bite were 1 as against 10 in the preceding year.

Fairs.

111. The Annual Shri Yellamma Fair at Jath was held on 24th December when the usual Cattle Show was well-attended. Prizes of Rs. 374 were awarded and also a Silver Medal given to the best bullock at the Exhibition. The other fair at Bilur was held as usual in honour of Shri. Bhairavanath.

Mint.

112. There is no Mint at Jath.

Tour.

113. I toured through various parts of the State and held the Jamabandi of all the villages.

114. In conclusion, kindly allow me to sincerely offer you my best thanks for the great interest taken by you and the good advice given from time to time, in the various affairs of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

K. K. GOKHALE

State Karbhari of Jath.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the
Jath State for the year 1924-25.*

No.	Name of Appendix.
A	Minors and their Estates.
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force (Nil).
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Criminal Courts
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil work—Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil work—Appeals.
13	Jail and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration, receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities, receipts and expenditure.
17	Rsinfall.
17-A	Area sown with crops and their anna valuation.
18	Prices of food grains.
19	Public works expenditure.
20	Agricultural stock.
21	Excise shops and revenues.
22-A	Receipts.
22-B	Disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

APPEN

Minors and their Estates

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence.	Place of education.	Opening Balance. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Kadapa Sangagouda Patil	... 17	Kaloti	Malapur (Mudbol State.)	263
2	Chandrabai Kom Changouda Patil	... 22	Mendhegiri.	...	548
3	Trimbak Ramchandra Parolkar	... 16	Sankh	Sankh	748
4	Shripad Govind Kanade	... 17	Jath	Jath	271
5	Tukaram Bejapa Chambbar	... 14	Salagar	...	127
6	Bhanu Daji Jagtap	... 26	Boblad	Jath	160
7	1. Siwapa Sidramappa Hatti	... 17	Jath	} Jath	} 2054
	2. Ballawa father Sidramappa	... 13	"		
	3. Gonrawa father Sangapa	... 12	"		
	4. Satirawa " "	... 10	"		
8	1. Ramagouda Changouda Patil	... 21	Umrani	} Umrani	} 287
	2. Girmalla " "	... 14	"		
	3. Hirgunda " "	... 12	"		
9	Tejapa Parasapa Mali	... 16	Madgyal	...	16
10	1. Tukawd. Bhairu Dhor	... 16	Balgaon	...	} 158
	2. Sambhu " "	... 12	"	...	
11	1. Madaveta Nagapa Bhuigouda	... 11	Umdi	...	} 247
	2. Sivagangawa father Kesappa	... 14	"	...	
12	1. Savitri father Siwapa Dolli	... 11	Jath	...	} 134
	2. Parawa " "	... 10	"	...	
13	1. Uma Kom Dattu Huzre	... 13	"	...	} 95
	2. Ganga father's name Khandu Huzre	... 12	"	...	
	3. Godu " " " "	... 10	"	...	
14	Kallapa Sidra Charki	... 16	Bilur	Jath	320
15	Malapa Mahalingapa Loni	... 16	Jath	"	17

DIX A.

for the Year 1924-25.

Receipts during the year 1924-25			Expenditure.			Closing Balance.	Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.	
Recovery of debts.	Income derived from land &c.	Total.	Loan given.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Acres.	Assessment.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
...	1287	1287	100	1285	1385	165	900	237	153
178	778	956	850	574	1424	80	3750	176	108
605	754	1359	200	1145	1345	762	21975	387	165
212	104	316	100	288	368	219	2861	31	21
...	28	28	...	86	86	69	800	29	15
...	145	145	...	305	305	...	...	95	40
1958	1391	3349	2050	1150	3200	2203	46307	4736	113
46	101	147	150	284	434	...	2522	465	191
...	138	138	...	154	154	...	...	80	12
...	...	...	...	8	8	147	700	...	...
80	1790	1870	1300	469	1669	346	6635	115	32
192	39	231	...	351	351	14	3220	32	33
33	16	49	...	2	2	142	7	53	26
100	9	109	100	211	311	118	4085	34	15
...	101	101	...	...	...	118	435	...	...

APPEN

No.	NAME.	Age.	Place of residence.	Place of education.	Opening Balance.
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	1. Gadagaya Annaya	... 15	Jath ...	} Jath ...	} 111
	2. Chanbasaya ,,	... 13	,, ...		
	3. Murgya ,,	... 12	,, ...		
	4. Ningaya ,,	... 10	,, ...		
17	Anasuya father Dada Sawant	... 16	Banali ...	Nil ...	408
18	1. Kallapa Bin Mallepa Hunnure	... 15	Dadapur ...	} Nil ...	} 58
	2. Nagapa Bin Mallepa	... 13	,, ...		
19	1. Malu Bin Nana Supane	... 14	Kowari ...	} Nil ...	} 199
	2. Ananda Bin Nana Supane	... 12	,, ...		
	3. Yeshawant Bin Nana Supane	... 8	,, ...		
	4. Savo father's name Nana	... 17	,, ...		
20	Dattajirao Sakhojirao Sawant	... 11	Jath ...	Jath ...	...
21	Dhanapa Gursbidappa Dogani	... 14	Jath ...	Jath ...	...
	Total	...	...	...	6213

DLX A—(Continued.)

Receipts during the year 1924 25.			Expenditure.			Closing Balance.	Value of moveable property including documents in hand.	Area of land under management.	
Recovery of debts.	Income derived from land &c.	Total.	Loan given.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			Acres.	Assessment.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
100	251	351	...	121	121	341	500	19	21
...	117	117	...	178	178	342	...	130	35
...	15	15	...	4	4	69	130	21	4
...	9	9	...	...	...	208	1301	85	16
...	2086	2086	...	1469	1469	617	413	473	198
...	10	10	...	10	10	...	...	29	8
3504	9169	12673	4850	8074	12924	5362	96541	7227	1205

APPENDIX I.

Names of High Officials in the Jath State and Residency Officials, showing changes in personnel during the year 1924-25.

Names of Officials.	Appointments.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. K. K. Gokhale ...	State Karbhari ...	14-8-24		
Mr. A. M. Masurkar ...	Mamlatdar ...			
Mr. A. V. Khasnis, B. A., LL. B. ...	Sub-Judge ...	14-8-24		
Mr. B. R. Tullu L. M. & S. ...	Chief Medical Officer ...			
Mr. B. G. Bedekar ...	Sec. to the Chief ...			
Mr. H. V. Ujlap ...	Aasti Mamlatdar ...			
Mr. M. N. Betsur, M. A. LL. B. ...	Head Master, Jath High School ...			
Mr. S. P. Phadnis ...	Khasagi Karbhari ...			
Mr. B. H. Karhadkar ...	Sub-Inspector ...			
Mr. G. V. Habbu ...	Sub-overseer ...			

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jath State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Re
1. So much of Regulation 8 of 1827 as is still in force in the Bombay Presidency ...			
2. Section 27 of the Bombay Regulation 12 of 1827 ...			
3. Indian Act No. 45 of 1860 and subsequent Acts amending the same ...			
4. India Act No. 6 of 1864 Whipping ...			
5. " " 1 of 1871 Cattle Trespass ...			
6. " " 9 of 1872 Contract ...			
7. " " 1 of 1872 Evidence ...			
8. " " 10 of 1873 Oaths ...			
9. " " 2 of 1874 Jail ...			
10. " " 1 of 1877 Specific Relief ...			
11. " " 3 of 1877 Registration ...			
12. " " 1 of 1878 Opium ...			
13. " " 11 of 1878 Arms ...	YES.	NIL.	
14. " " 10 of 1870 Land Acquisition ...			
15. " " 6 of 1878 Forest ...			
16. " " 3 of 1897 Epidemic Diseases ...			
17. " " 6 of 1898 Post Office ...			
18. " " 13 of 1885 Telegraph ...			
19. " " 5 of 1898 Criminal Procedure Code ...			
20. " " 2 of 1899 Stamp Act with all its amending Acts ...			
21. " " 7 of 1870 Court Fees Act with all its amending Acts ...			
21a. " " 15 of 1903 Extradition Act ...			
22. " " 12 of 1899 Currency Notes Forgery Act with all its amending Acts...			

APPENDIX II—(Continued.)

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during year under report.	Remarks.
23. India Act No. 6 of 1908 Explosive ...			
24. " " 5 of 1908 Civil Procedure Code ...			
25. " " 9 of 1908 Limitation ...			
26. " " 86 of 1858 Lumsay Act ...			
27. " " 16 of 1910 Census ...			
28. " " 18 of 1876 with subsequent amending Act No. 9 of 1934 and 11 of 1936. Legal Practitioner's Act. ...			
29. " " 14 of 1882 Sections 344 and 360 Civil Procedure Code ...			
30. " " 8 of 1911 Criminal Tribes Act. ...			
31. " " 7 of 1889 Succession Certificate ...			
32. Ordinance No. 1 of 1924 The Indian Naval and Military News (Emergency) Ordinance 1914 ...			
33. Ordinance No. 3 Regulating the arrival in, and departure from, British India of Non-Asiatic Foreigners ...			
34. Bombay Act No. 8 of 1867 Village Police ...			
35. " " 8 of 1874 Vatan Act ...			
36. " " 5 of 1883 Amending Vatan Act ...			
37. " " 8 of 1910 Amending Vatan Act ...			
38. " " 5 of 1878 Abkari ...			
39. " " 12 of 1912 Amending Abkari ...	Yes	Nil	
40. " " 5 of 1879 Land Revenue ...			
41. " " 4 of 1913 Amending Land Revenue. ...			
42. " " 8 of 1866 Sale of Poison ...			
43. " " 8 of 1869 Local Funds ...			
44. " " 8 of 1878 Tools ...			
45. " " 2 of 1890 Salt Act with the amending Acts ...			
46. " " The amendment of Section 84 of Act No. 6 of 1873 made by Clause (1) Section 49 of Bombay Act No. 2 of 1874 ...			
47. " " 4 of 1890 District Police ...			
48. " " 4 of 1912 Amending District Police ...			
49. " " 2 of 1906 Muzildars Courts ...			
50. " " 3 of 1901 District Municipal ...			
51. " " 4 of 1908 Record of Rights ...			
52. India Act No. 8 of 1890 (Guardian and Wards Act) ...			
53. " " 4 of 1883 (Transfer of Property Act) ...			
54. " " 5 of 1881 (Probate and Administration Act with amending acts 6 of 1859 and 2 of 1) ...			
55. " " 4 of 1910 (Census Act) ...			
56. Act 1 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Court Fees Act 7 of 1870) ...			
57. Act 2 of 1922 of the Jath State (amending Stamp Act, 2 of 1899) ...			
58. Rules relating to the Vatan property under the Vatan Act ...			
59. Opium and Intoxicating Drugs Law Jath State ...			
60. Bombay Pleaders Act 17 of 1920. ...			
61. Act No. 85 of 1923—Act No. 87 of 1923 (an Act further to amend the Code of Criminal Procedure) ...			
62. Jath Act No. 1 of 1924 amending Stamp Act ...			

APPENDIX III.

Appendix III is not given as there is no Military force in the Jath State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength cost, discipline and education of the Police for the year 1924-25.

Description of.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended depart mentally.	Punished judicially.	By Promotion.	By Money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Sub Inspector ...	1	Rs. 50+15	Rs. 18015	4	25	1	6	9	47	68	
Constables of all grades including 9 sowars ...	114	28,25,22 18,16.15,14 12,11.10									
Total...	115			4	25	1	6	9	47	68	

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

State.	Number of offences including the balance of last year.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions to accused arrested.		Percentage to convictions of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jath ...	169	146	62	46+2	58	48	20	18	37	25	32.3	37.5	34.5	37.5	5 remained under trial.

APPENDIX VI

Statement showing the value of the property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jath ...	Rs. 5434	Rs. 3200	Rs. 707	Rs. 1819	20.6	56.8	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

Description of Offences.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during present year.				Number of persons sentenced.							Term of imprisonment.										Remarks.						
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.	Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine.	Cl. Pro. Cod Sec. 562.	Total.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Under one month.	From 1 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.		Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
COGNIZABLE OFFENCES.																															
1. Criminal breach of trust by public Servant Secs. 406 409 I. P. C.	...	5	5	1	5	6	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Murder Sec. 302 I. P. C.	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. (causing grievous hurt Secs. 324 a.d 326 I. P. C.	...	2	2	...	2	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Dowry Sec. 305 I. P. C.	...	1	1	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Theft Secs. 379, 380 & 457 I. P. C.	...	17	17	12	15	24	10	1	2	...	3	4	...	10	12	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
6. House breaking Sec. 453 I. P. C.	...	1	1	...	1	4	4	...	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Wrongful restraint Sec. 341 I.P.C.	1	4	5	4	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	
8. Causing death by negligence Sec. 324 (a) I. P. C.	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against decision passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

Tribunals.	Number of application.	Number of persons and cases.														Remarks.		
		Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc ordered.			Pending.	
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.			
1. Chief of Jath	9	6	6	2	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Sessions Court	7	...	...	6	6	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. District Magistrate, Jath	5	...	...	1	1	1	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	21	6	6	9	9	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX X

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1924-25.

Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year, received by transfer or on ren and.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during present year.							Suits disposed of during present year.			Remarks.												
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Pas. year.	Present year.	Value.	Suits regarding landed property	Suits for money transaction.	Suits for other rights.	Number of suits under Rs. 100.	Number of suits above Rs. 100. and under Rs 500.	Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs 1,000.	Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000	Number of suits above Rs. 5,000	Experts.		Admitted and compromised	Struck off the file	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.							
																											y.m.d						
1. District Judge	Rs.	y.m.d	
2. 1st Class Sub Judge, Jath	1	2	2
3. 2nd Class Sub Judge, Jath	187	195	211	291	398	486	203	285	195	201	60785	169	132	...	120	150	16	5	...	36	170	9	70	57360	0-9-22		

APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees. 1924-25.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1st Class Sub-Judge Jath.	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	...
2nd Class Sub-Judge Jath.	180	195	26688	197	189	30339	377	384	57027	182	151	16605	195	233	40421	69	52	112	

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work Number and result of appeals in civil suits.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during.		Total		Disposed of during.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of								Average duration.			
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases re-manded for retrial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of		Past year. Y. M. D.	Present year Y. M. D.
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1. Chief of Jath.	5	1	6	15	11	16	10	11	1	5	128	3036	4	6	4	3	2	2	...	...	...	...	Y. M. D.	Y. M. D.
2. State Kar-lhari & Dist. Judge.	10	9	11	17	21	26	12	15	9	11	2787	2609	3	4	3	8	...	2	...	1	1	...	1-0-5	2-6-15

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

Stations.	Number of prisoners.	Number of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
Jath	1	45	26	76	71	43.6	40	36	4676	31.8	
{ Tried ...		1	60	55	61	7.4	5.2	1			

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Jath State.

Name of State.	Documents presented for Registration		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which Registry has been refused		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage.		Sale Deeds.		Wills.		Money bond.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Jath	896	1403	230	746	485	504	8	4	0	0	172	147	896	1393	3,68,137	3,75,320	1	0	0	10		

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1924-25.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
1. Sale deeds ...	486	2,16,150	1,320	504	2,08,865	1,679	
2. Mortgage deeds ...	230	1,31,610	579	746	1,38,826	1,691	
3. Farkats ...	2	1,695	9	...	...	...
4. Agreement deeds.	6	...	13	6	2,000	22	
5. Kabulayats ...	81	7,070	106	56	4,885	100	
6. Adoption deeds ...	20	4,600	63	24	...	139	
7. Gift deeds ...	26	17,650	97	34	17,500	126	
8. Money bonds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Wills ...	8	...	22	4	...	10	
10. Receipts ...	2	1,100	5	...	...	...
11. Miscellaneous ...	36	6,382	1,632	29	3,244	1,508	
Total ...	896	3,88,157	3,846	1403	3,75,320	5,265	
Deduct expenditure ...	...	...	845	...	...	993	
Net profit	...	...	3,001	...	...	4,272	

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipality in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

Name.	Opening balance on 7th June 1923.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 7th June 1924.	Remarks.
		Past.	Present.		Past.	Present.		
Jath	Rs. 2170	Rs. 6131	Rs. 6085	Rs. 8265	Rs. 5694	Rs. 6298	Rs. 1957	

APPENDIX XVI.

State of rain fall in the Jath State.

State.	June 1924	July 1924	August 1924	September 1924	October 1924	November 1924	December 1924	January 1925	February 1925	March 1925	April 1925	May 1925	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past five years.	Remarks.
	I. C.	I. O.	I. C.	I. O.	I. C.	I. O.	I. C.	I. O.	I. C.	I. O.	I. C.	I. O.				
Jath	1-63	1-40	3-44	4-88	1-80	0-2	0-19	0-0	0-0	0-0	0-2	1-76	14-20	10-80	18-67	

APPENDIX XVII.—A.

Statement showing the area sown with crops and their anna valuation for
Fasli year 1334.

No.	Name of	Area sown with crop.	Anna valuation.	Remarks.
<i>Kharif.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>		
1	Rice	129	1	
2	Cotton	11497	1	
3	Sesamum	98	...	
4	Ground-nut	78	1	
5	Bajari	57182	4	
6	Tur-Dal	...	...
7	Mataki	...	...
8	Moog	...	...
9	Vetch (बुलगा)	...	...
<i>Rabi.</i>				
10	Jawari	3,66765	2	
11	Karadi	3600	1	
12	Gram	2500	1	
13	Wheat	2998	4	
14	Linseed	716	2	
		4,45,563		

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food grains.

Articles.	During past year.		During present year.		Remarks.
	Lbs.	Totals.	Lbs.	Totals.	
Jawari	15	...	19	20	
Bajri	15	...	...	...
Wheat	10	22	10	20	
Rice	8	37	9	...	
Tur-Dall	12	...	10	20	

APPENDIX XIX

Expenditure on Public Works during the year 1924-25.

Description of Works.	State Funds.			Local Fnds.			Grand Total.	Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Repairs to Schools and Dharamshalas	1512	1512	1512	
2. Repairs to State Buildings	...	883	883	...	...	...	883	
3. Construction of a new palace and furniture	...	17288	17288	...	...	...	17288	
4. Electric Installation	...	14913	14913	...	...	...	14913	
5. Repairs to Roads	4149	4149	4149	
6. Water Supply	...	390	390	...	88	88	478	
7. Building of Cattle pound and Chowri	...	110	110	...	18	18	128	
8. Ground rent of the site at Bijapur for a Bungalow	...	77	77	...	...	...	77	
9. Building of Staff quarters	...	161	161	...	...	...	161	
10. Miscellaneous	
ESTABLISHMENTS.								
Total...	52201	1621	53822	...	5767	5767	39589	
1. Public Works ¼	...	400	400	...	800	800	1200	
2. Guest House	...	852	852	...	...	...	852	
3. Medical ¼	2902	2902	2902	
4. Vaccination	1042	1042	1042	
5. Education ¼	789	7399	7389	
6. Pay of Saltry	240	240	240	
7. Cattle on Local Fund Establishment	576	576	576	
8. Remuneration to V. Officers on Local Fund Collections.	281	281	281	
9. Remuneration to Pound-Keepers	282	282	282	
Total...	...	1252	1252	...	13312	13512	14764	
Grand Total...	52201	2873	55074	...	19279	19279	54353	

APPENDIX XX

Agricultural Stock in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remraks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloe.		Horses.	Mares.	Cots and fillies	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bulcks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Jath	... 4331	17522	9312	129	2501	8440		109	65592	4015	1525	16	2173		

APPENDIX XXI

Statement showing the excise revenue of the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

Name of State	Country Spirit		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	Number of Shops.	Revenue.	
Jath	... 2	Information not available	3	Rs. 2250	3	Rs. 0	5	Rs. 0	13	Rs. 2250	

APPENDIX XXII-A.

Statement showing Receipts of the Jath State for the year 1924-25.

No.	Items.	1923-24	1924-25	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening Balance ...	21,080	5,159	...	15,921
1	Land Revenue ...	1,97,578	2,08,476	10,898	
2	Sayar Revenue ...	19,525	26,480	6,955	...
3	Law and Justice ...	1,238	1,808	570	...
4	Police ...	...	48	43	...
5	Jail ...	...	...	...	...
6	Registration ...	3,846	5,264	1,418	...
7	Stamps ...	18,431	22,007	3,576	...
8	Interest ...	1,861	2,439	578	...
9	Forest ...	948	986	...	362
10	Public Works ...	...	...	...	...
11	Miscellaneous ...	1,173	1,306	133	...
12	Local Funds ...	33,804	26,337	...	7,267
13	School Receipts ...	1	5	4	...
14	Khaegi ...	4,390	3,289	...	1,141
15	Deshmukhi ...	23,903	21,329	4,426	...
16	Khawaskhani ...	17,878	20,535	2,657	...
17	Debt heads :—				
	(1) Loans :—				
	(a) Loan received from the British Government ...	60,000	1,45,000	85,000	...
	(b) Do. Ranisheh ...	...	...	...	...
	(c) Recoveries of loan given from State ...	3,549 } 79 }	2,395 } ...	...	1,254 } 79 }
	(2) Advances :—				
	(a) Tagai advanced ...	3,043	4,099	1,046	...
	(b) Advances recovered ...	...	...	...	...
	(3) Deposits ...	2,023	...	...	2,023
	Total ...	3,93,370	4,98,653	1,17,309	12,026
	Alienated Lands ...	21,793	21,776	...	17
	Total ...	4,15,163	5,20,429	1,17,309	12,043
	Grand Total with balance ...	4,36,243	5,25,638	1,17,309	27,954

APPENDIX XXII-B

Statement showing Disbursements of the Jath State for the year 1924-25.

No.	Items.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Increase	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Administration	9,760	8,094	0	1,666
2	Land Revenue	32,825	33,102	277	0
3	Law and Justice	9,225	8,299	0	926
4	Police	19,009	18,015	0	994
5	Jail	4,678	4,676	0	2
6	Medical	2,920	2,902	0	18
7	Forest	2,941	2,684	0	257
8	Registration	684	716	32	0
9	Public Works	87,724	35,074	0	52,650
10	Local Funds	23,677	19,279	0	4,398
11	Education	9,095	7,388	0	1,707
12	Educational cess	11,770	12,595	825	0
13	Post	428	523	95	0
14	Stamps	388	501	113	0
15	Inam Adjustment and Nemnuks	34,427	34,861	434	0
16	Pension Fund :—				
	(1) Pension and Gratuity	3,771	4,823	1,052	0
	(2) Loans given from Pension Fund	1,935	0	0	1,935
17	Assignments under Treaties and Engagements	958	23,452	22,454	0
18	Liquidation of debt	988	49,024	48,036	0
19	Domestic charges :—				
	(1) Household expenses of the Chief and family	48,000	36,000	0	12,000
	(2) Allowance to Mai Sahab	5,100	4,800	0	300
	(3) Allowance to Aka Sahab	600	600	0	0
	(4) Provision for the marriage of the Chief's children	3,445	0	0	3,445
	(5) Miscellaneous	0	96	96	0
20	Miscellaneous	2,680	2,027	0	653
21	Refund	273	-146	0	127
22	Khasgi	42,149	37,680	0	4,469
23	Deshmukhi	4,052	3,778	0	274
24	Khavaskhani	2,848	2,772	0	76
25	Famine Relief	724	289	0	435
26	Acting and Travelling allowance to the State servants	105	297	192	0
27	Expenses on account of epidemic diseases	8	0	0	8
28	Expenses on account of Darbar	26	0	0	26

APPENDIX XXII-B. (Continued.)

No.	Items.	1923-24.	1924-25.	Increase.	Decrease.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
29	Contribution to Criminal Tribes Settlement.	307	409	102	...
30	Advances :—				
	(a) Tagai advanced ...	3065	1250	...	1815
	(b) Advances given ...	24657	28172	3515	...
31	Deposits ...	...	3211	3211	...
42	Investment in Tata Power Co. ...	1200	1200	...	...
33	Elephant expenses ...	896	...	...	896
34	Donations ...	3485	4683	1198	...
35	Expenses a/c of His Royal Highness Prince of Wales Visit.	719	753	34	...
36	Mechanical Department. ...	...	5809	5809	...
37	Special Expenses (Jamkhandi Wedding)...	7749	...	...	7749
	Total ...	409291	89960	87515	96826
	Alienated lands...	21793	21776	...	17
	Total...	4,31084	4,21,7 6	87515	96843
	Closing balance...	5159	1,08,832	98673	...
	Grand Total...	4,36,243	5,2,5 8	1,86,188	96843

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of medical relief afforded in the Jath State during the year 1924-25.

Dispensary.	Number of patients treated.		Result of indoor patients.				Expenditure	Daily Average.	Remarks.
	Outdoor.	Indoor.	Discharged.	Absent-ed.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Jath	5409	15	13	1	1	...	Rs. 5804	42.8	

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of Jath State for the year 1924-25.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
...	82,654	3325	2631	...	694	1560	1709	149	...	40.2	31.83	18.8	20.67	

APPENDIX XXV,

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jath State for the year 1924-25.

Number of Schools.		Description of School.	Number of pupils on roll on 31st May.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School.	Sec. ndary.	Primary.	
83	30	1 A High School 1 Girl's School 1 Veda School 26 Marathi Schools 1 Low-Caste School	1864	18.4	1305	1894	12595	...	14776	

JATH,
5th August 1925

K. K. GOKHALE,
State Korbhari of Jath.

Letter from S. B. Bapat, Esq. B. A. State Karbhari, Jamkhandi to Colonel W. B. Ferris, Political Agent Kolhapur and S. M. C. No. 394 dated Jamkhandi 30th June 1905.

Sir,

I have the honour by direction of the Chief of Jamkhandi to submit the annual Report on the Administration of the Jamkhandi State, for the Fasli year 1314 (1904-1905 A. D.) ending 5th June 1905.

2 The usual statements as per separate list accompany.

CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. During the year under report, the Chief went to Poona to see His Excellency, the Governor of Bombay, and had been to Kolhapur and Miraj to see the Political Agent, Kolhapur and S. M. Country. In December 1904, he went to Bombay to see the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition. He made a tour through the Kundgol and Bidri Talukas and visited several villages and personally inspected the condition of the people.

4. The Chiefs of Miraj and Mudhol paid visits to Jamkhandi.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

5. The term of Mr. B. P. Joshi as State Karbhari, Jamkhandi, having expired, I was appointed in his stead and took over charge of the office on the 1st August 1904. Mr. V. R. Barve, Chief Police Officer, on the expiry of his term on the 27th January 1905, having reverted to British service, Mr. Vishnu Mahadev Joshi, Chief Constable of Jamkhandi, was appointed Police Inspector of the State; and Mr. V. S. Pusalker, formerly Khari Karbhari was appointed Mamlatdar of Jamkhandi Taluka.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

6. The condition of the people of all classes was, as will following facts and figures, on the whole normal.

CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

7. The whole State with the exception of three Inam villages, one in Bidri Taluka and two in Kundgol, have been brought under the Survey Settlement System.

WASTE LAND.

8. The following table will show the particulars of cultivable waste land in the State, during the year of report.

Name of State.	Extent of cultivable area lying waste.		Taken up during.	
	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05
	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.
Jamkhandi.	4872 22	5739 6	383 22	1238 19

9. The increase in the area of waste land is mainly due to the fact that a large number of occupied lands in the Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas, having been forfeited for failure to pay land revenue, were shown as waste lands.

REVENUE ACCOUNTS.

10. With slight changes required by the local circumstances, the accounts have been kept according to Hope's Forms. They were examined and audited by the State Account Office and are complete up-to date.

BOUNDARY DISPUTES.

11. No boundary disputes were settled during the year of report.

WARDS' ESTATES.

12. There were 11 against 10 wards' estates under the State management, the year under report. Of the 15 minors, referred to in the last year's report, the estate of No. 1 was handed over to the guardian of the minor, as ordered by the District Court. Two new estates came under the State management this year. The following table gives information about

No.	Wards' Name.	Age.	Place of birth.	Place of Education.	Balance at the beginning of the year.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Balance at the end of the year.						Value of immovable property on hand.	Area of the land under management.
								Cash.		Government securities.		21	22		
1	2	3	4	5	6 | 7 | 8	9 | 10 | 11	12 | 13 | 14	15 | 16 | 17	18 | 19 | 20	21	22			23	
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		A. G.				
1	Kisandas Gopaldas Gujar. ...	10	Savanur.	...	80 1 1	...	...	80 1 1	...	...	...	...
2	Hanmapa } sons of Govinda bin	9	Allapur.	...	120 5 7	210 12 0	206 5 9	124 11 10	...	210	19 39				
3	Gangapa } Hanmapa Dadur.	7	Do.	...											
4	Parwati daughter of Danappa Burdi of Pur. ...	8	Pur.	...	142 15 10	264 2 0	178 1 8	229 0 2	...	145	19 1				
5	Pandurang } sons and daughters	15	Savashi.	Ramdurg.											
6	Sadasiv } of Raghvendera Sa-	6	Shiratti.	...	3304 12 11	1417 6 1	532 0 0	1140 3 0	3000 0 0	442	35 7				
7	Rangubai } dashiva Karan-	18	Savashi.	...											
8	Tangubai } dikar ...	16	Do.	...											
9	Parapa bin Irappa Harkuni of Savanahi ...	22	Savashi.	...	619 6 4	...	40 0 0	579 6 4	...	...	...	
10	Yallappa } son and daughter	16	Pur.	...	22 5 4	...	...	22 5 4	...	...	...	
11	Ronava } of Irava ...	13	Do.	...											
12	Bhimsaji bin Yallappa Waghmode ...	11	Kundgol.	Kundgol.	42 1 0	138 8 0	179 12 8	0 12 4	...	1000	80 9				
13	Chanava, daughter of Gadgypa bin Bimapa Parit ...	12	Nelgud.	...	244 12 11	180 7 2	166 2 3	259 10	...	30	3 29				
	... } sons of Phakirappa Nagaralli of Gudenkatti ...	20	Kusugal.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	... } Dyawappa Haveji doll ...	16	Do.	...	...	29 0 0	...	29 0 0	...	...	...	
	... } ...	10	Kamdoli.	Kamdoli.	...	11975 13 9	2898 10 10	1077 2 11	8000 0 0	710	197 1/2				
	... } ...	18	Banhatti.	...	730 5 0	31 10 0	200 14 4	561 0 8	...	75	16 13				
	Total...				5307 2 0	14247 11 0	4151 15 6	4102 13 6	11000 0 0	2612	371 19 1/2				

No 9 is told to receive the property on production of a surety for his brother's share in the estate.

CHAPTER III.—LEGISLATION.

13. The following Acts were introduced into the Jamkha during this year.

- 1 Bombay District Municipal Act III of 1903 (inapplicable to Jamkhandi Town only).
- 2 Bombay Jails Act II of 1874 as amended by Act I of 1897 and Act V of 1901 amending the Bombay Act V of 1878.

MILITARY FORCE.

14. There is no military Force in the State.

POLICE.

15. Appendix VI will give the description of the strength, discipline, education and cost of the State Police Force, foot as well as mounted. The total strength of the Force, as shown in the last year's report, was 257 but as this number was found to be insufficient, it was raised to 272 this year. Besides the permanent Force, temporary hands were employed for plague and other extra duties. The conduct of the Police was on the whole better this year, as there were fewer punishments.

16. The total cost on account of this department amounted to Rs. 42,673-14-2 against Rs. 38,868-0-5 in the preceding year.

17. Out of the total strength of the Foot Police, 167 are armed with muskets and 63 with swords and batons. All the Sowars or Mounted Police are armed with lances and swords. The ratio of Police to the area is one policeman to 1.8 square miles and as to population, it is one to 385 souls.

18. Appendix VII gives the results of the working of the Police in connection with the investigation of crime. The number of offences decreased by 65 as compared with the last year's figures. 135 accused persons were arrested by the Police, of whom 116 were sent up for trial; of these 66 were convicted before, and 8 immediately after the close of March 1905. So the figures of percentages of arrests to convicts &c. show some improvement in the working of the Police.

19. Appendix VIII shows the amount of property stolen and recovered by the Police. Nearly half the property was recovered and so there is a marked improvement this year in the percentage of recoveries.

IX shows the total number of offences dealt with, and disposed of during the year.

21. There were two cases of culpable homicide this year. In both the cases death was unintentionally caused in quarrel and fight for the possession and produce of lands. In one the accused was let off for want of evidence, and in the other eight persons have been convicted and sentenced after the close of the year. There was only one case of petty dacoity, in which property worth about Rs. 40 was taken away. The case is still under investigation. There were thefts and other small offences, but they do not call for any special comment.

22. There were 25 cases of fire this year, of which 22 were accidental and 3 intentional. The value of property destroyed was Rs. 1252.

23. During the year of report, there were 30 against 23 accidental deaths and 3 against 4 suicides of the previous year.

VILLAGE POLICE.

24. The number of village Police *viz.* Police Patils and Shet Sanadis, employed on police duties, was 343. They assisted the regular Police in their work of investigation, and rendered useful service.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

25. The following Criminal Courts were at work, during the year under report :—

- 1 The Huzur or the Chief's Court.
- 1 The District Magistrate's Court.
- 2 Magistrates First Class.
- 4 Magistrates Second Class.
- 5 Magistrates Third Class.

13

26. The increase of one Magistrate's Court this year is due to the appointment of an Honorary Magistrate Second Class at Jamkhandi.

27. The Huzur Court exercises the powers of the Sessions, as well as of the High Court.

28. Appendix X will show the work done during the year by all the Criminal Courts. There is a slight increase in the number of offences this year, being 159 against 134 of the last year. There were 322 offenders to be dealt with, of whom 95 were convicted, 190 were acquitted or discharged and 37 remained under trial.

29. The following table will show the average of the longest and shortest times taken by the several Criminal Courts in the disposal of cases before them.

No.	Cases.	Duration days.	
		Longest.	Shortest.
1	With accused in custody	26	1
2	With accused on bail	34	4
3	Other proceedings... ..	31	10

CRIMINAL APPELLATE COURTS.

30. Appendix XI will give the details of the work done by the two appellate Courts. There were 14 appeals for disposal. In 7 of these the sentences were confirmed, in six reversed and 1 case is still pending.

EXTRADITION.

31. During the year of report, one offender was handed over to this State for trial by the Belgaum District Magistrate.

JAILS.

32. The Central Jail of the State is situated at Jamkhandi and the Chief Medical Officer of the State is in charge of the Jail as Superintendent. There are 4 lock-ups at the Head Quarter Stations of each Taluka and Thana viz. Savalgi, Kundgol, Watthar and Patkhal.

33. The Central Jail at Jamkhandi was visited by the Chief himself, visitors appointed under the Jails Act; the Political Agent, Kolhapur and S. M. Country, the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country and the State Karbhari.

34. The system of noting identification of Criminals by means of fingertip marks has been in force in this State.

35. Appendix XII gives particulars of the Jail Department of this State. There were 56 admissions this year against 92 of the past year, and the revers was 45 against 36 of the previous year.

36. During the year of report the health of prisoners confined in these Jails was on the whole good and there were no deaths in the Jails.

37. The conduct of prisoners confined in the Central Jail at Jamkhandi was good throughout the year. The system of awarding good conduct marks was in force during the year of report and 24 against 23 prisoners got benefit of it. Four convicts were punished for breach of jail discipline as against 6 in the previous year. The total cost on account of convicts and prisoners under trial in these jails, exclusive of the cost of the Police guards and the establishment, amounted, during the year of report, to Rs. 2286-11-6 as against Rs. 1641-1-8 in the previous year.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

38. Appendices XIII and XIV will show the work done by the Original Civil Courts, in connection with the disposal of suits and the execution of decrees passed therein. There is a large increase in the number of suits filed this year viz. 1157 against 767 of the past year. 1156 suits were disposed of this year against 657 of the last year. There is a corresponding increase in the execution work. Notwithstanding the increase in work, it was on the whole disposed of more promptly this year.

39. In the Court of the State Karbhari and District Judge, Jamkhandi, one Miscellaneous application was pending at the close of the last year and five fresh applications were received during the year, making a total of 6. Of these 5 were disposed of, leaving a balance of one at the close of the year.

CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.

40. During the year of report, there were two Civil Appellate Courts in the State, viz; the Huzur or the Chief's Court exercising the powers of High Court for the State, and the other that of the State Karbhari, Jamkhandi, exercising the powers of the District Judge.

41. There were 94 first and second appeals for disposal this year, against 81 of the last year; of these 79 were disposed of against 50 of the previous year, leaving a balance of 15 against 31 of the last year.

42. The following table will show the work done by these Courts.

Sl. No.	Name of Court.	Opening Balance.		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during.		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals.		How disposed of.					Average Duration.		Remarks.										
														Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases remanded for trial.	Compromised or otherwise disposed of.	1903-04	1904-05											
		1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	Years.		Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16															
		1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.						
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court ...	2	8	25	15	27	23	19	18	8	5	6792	3 8	8366	14 2	17	8	1	3	...	1	1	3	...	3	...	5	...	7	...	
2	The State Karbhari as District Judge of Jamkhandi ...	30	23	24	48	54	71	31	61	23	10	9515	0 0	9380	0 0	11	28	6	15	1	10	5	5	8	3	...	11	12	...	11	...
	Total...	32	31	49	63	81	94	50	79	31	15	16307	3 8	17746	14 2	28	36	7	18	1	11	6	8	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...

WORKING OF THE MAMLATDAR'S COURT ACT.

43. There were 21 cases for disposal under the Mamlatdar's Court Act this year and all of them were disposed of.

44. Six appeals were preferred to the State Karbhari against the decisions of the Mamlatdars, as against two in the previous year. In all these appeals the decisions of the lower courts were upheld.

REGISTRATION.

45. Appendix XV will show the particulars of this Department. There were during the year of report, two appeals against the orders of sub-Registrars, refusing registration of certain documents. They were disposed of during the year. The following table will show the number and classification of documents presented for registration, as also receipts and expenditure of the Department. There is an increase in the number of documents presented for registration.

Description of Documents.	1903-1904.			1904-1905.				
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realized.	No. of deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realized.
		Rs.	a.			p.	Rs.		a.	p.
1 Mortgages ...	267	130,422	0 0	591 0 0	441	249,410	4 0	1433 4 0
2 Sale-deeds ...	190	73,920	6 0	489 0 0	312	94,223	6 6	736 8 0
3 Wills ...	35	1,496	0 0	167 8 0	22	...	...	86 4 0
4 Money-bonds ...	3	310	0 0	5 4 0	10	3,033	0 0	18 12 0
5 Miscellaneous ...	123	43,943	14 0	413 11 0	211	130,119	8 7	766 13 0
Total ...	618	250,092	4 0	1966 7 0	996	476,786	3 1	3041 9 0
Deduct Expenditure ...	...	...	...	894 7 8	...	...	...	816 1 6
Net profits...	...	...	...	1071 15 4	...	...	...	2225 7 6

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

46. During the year of report, the number of Municipalities in the State* was the same as in the last year; viz: 6.

47. The following table will show the receipts and expenditure of Municipality in the State, during the year of report.

Name of Municipality.	Balance on the 1st April 1904.	Receipts during the year.	Total.	Expenditure during the year.	Balance on the 31st March 1905.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1 Jamkhandi ...	298 1 9	11,239 3 0	11,537 4 9	10,836 14 1	710 6 8
2 Hunnur ...	293 10 5	387 6 0	681 0 5	369 0 2	312 0 3
3 Bahhatti ...	627 13 5	2,738 9 2	2,766 6 7	2,072 6 2	694 0 5
4 Kundgol ...	1,159 14 2	3,834 6 1	4,994 4 3	3,418 15 3	1,575 5 0
5 Saunshi ...	1,080 7 4½	1,417 11 9	2,498 3 1½	1,656 9 11	841 9 2½
6 Kandoli ...	649 11 8	844 14 11	1,494 10 7	859 14 0	634 12 7
Total...	4,109 10 9½	19,862 2 11	23,971 13 8½	19,208 11 7	4,768 2 1½

48. The Jamkhandi Municipality derives its income principally from Octroi duties and house-tax. In the case of other Municipalities, house-tax is the principal source of revenue. The Municipal income was mostly spent on conservancy of the towns, water-supply, road-repairs, street-lighting and a few other works of public convenience and comfort.

CHAPTER.—IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

49. The following table will show the total rain-fall at the Taluka Head-Quarters of the State, during the year under report, as also the rain-fall in the last year and the average of past five years.

Name of Taluka Head-Quarters.	Rain-fall in 1903-1904.	Rain-fall in 1904-1905.	Average rain-fall of the past 5 years.
Jamkhandi	19-27	20-98	15-97
Savalgi	18-37	15-46	15-97
Kundgol	32-62	29-76	26-28

50. Although the total rain-fall of the year is above the average, it was neither seasonable nor well distributed in Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas, and consequently both the Kharif and Rabi crops slightly suffered there. In Kundgol, however, the crops were better. On the whole the season was normal. Water-supply and fodder were good and so was the condition of cattle.

51. Appendix XVI will show the particulars of the Agriculture stock in State, during the year of report. There is a large increase in agricultural as well as under sheep.

52 In order to encourage cattle breeding in the State, the Chief was pleased to hold at the close of the year, a cattle show at Jamkhandi at which nearly 1678 heads of cattle were presented. Rupees 251 were given as rewards to the owners of the best bullocks, cows, buffaloes &c

PRICES AND WAGES. ✓

53. The average price of Jwari was about 46 lbs. against 61 lbs. of the last year. There was a slight increase in rates of wages, those for unskilled ranged from 2 annas to 5 annas; while those for the skilled were 6 annas to 12 annas.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE. ✓

In Jamkhandi, Banhatti, Rampur and Asangi dyeing and weaving on a large scale are carried on, and chequered cloth and coarse sarees are made and sent to out-side places. Good country blankets (kamblis) are made in some villages of the Bidri Taluka. Besides weaving, there is an extensive trade. Grain and Cotton are largely exported, and sugar, oilseeds &c. are imported into this State.

FAIRS.

55. The only fair of note is held annually at Kadpatti near Jamkhandi, at the end of the month of Shrawan, and is attended by the Lingayat people. It lasts for five days.

FOREST. ✓

56. The area under forest was 27,739 acres and the revenue derived was Rs. 218. Up to this time there was no regular forest department here; but this year a separate establishment, consisting of a forest officer and forest guards, has been organized and the work of the preservation of existing trees and the plantation of new ones, on the denuded hills in the State has been taken in hand and it is hoped that, as the working of the department progresses, the hills with their green and shady trees will attract the passing clouds and thus bring on better rain-fall.

PUBLIC WORKS.

57. The following table will show the expenditure incurred on Public works, during the year under report, as compared with the past year :—

Works.	State Funds.	Local Funds.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a.
Expenditure in 1903-1904.	.....	.....	37479 9
1. ORIGINAL WORKS.			
Public offices &c. ...	19768 15 9	252 5 1	20021 4
Dharamshalas ...	.....	1098 0 9	1098 0
Schools ...	.....	3368 12 6	3368 12 6
Chavadis...	.....	1374 4 9	1374 4 9
Cattle pounds ...	.....	82 5 0	82 5 0
Other buildings ...	3208 3 3	399 12 6	3607 5 9
Total... ..	22977 3 0	6575 8 7	29552 11 7
2. REPAIRS.			
Public offices &c. ...	3732 1 6	519 7 10	4251 8 16
Dharamshalas ...	.....	618 0 9	618 0 9
Schools ...	.....	575 2 2	575 2 2
Chavadis...	.....	290 6 2	290 6 2
Cattle pounds ...	.....0	108 12 5	108 12 5
Road and Road side trees	1956 0 7	8075 7 3	10031 7 10
Miscellaneous ...	3775 9 8	414 0 11	4189 9 19
Total... ..	9463 11 9	10601 5 6	20065 7 5
3. WATER SUPPLY.			
Jamkhandi water works } and village water works }	6731 3 3	1279 15 5	8011 8 8
Total... ..	6731 3 3	1279 15 5	8011 8 8
4. Establishments ...			
Total... ..	8809 2 3	.....	8809 2
Grand Total. ...	47981 4 8	18456 13 6	66438 8 4

58. It may be noted that there is a large increase in expenditure Public Works this year, which amounted to Rs. 66438-2-2 against Rs. 37479-9-0 of the previous year.

59. Besides ordinary repairs to roads and buildings, several works public utility were undertaken. Among these, the work taken in hand improving the supply of water to the town of Jamkhandi may be specially mentioned. It is proposed to put a dam across the Nala, near the village Chiddapur and bring water through a Channel and store it in the tank near the town. It was expected that this work would be completed before the rain season.

but owing to paucity of labourers this work, as well as several others, remained unfinished. Another work of importance was the erection of a bungalow as a guest-house, on the new play grounds near the town. A large school house has been erected at Rampur and another building for a school has been commenced at Kundgol.

60. Village tanks and wells were deepened with a view to give increased water supply.

CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

61. Appendix XVII will show the heads of receipts and expenditure, during the year of report, as compared with those of the last year and the following is a short summary of the financial statement.

Year.	Opening balance.	Receipts including Inam adjustments.	Disbursements including Inam adjustments.	Closing balance.
Fasli 1313 (1903-1904 A. D.)	3,18,845 10 3	13,61,295 14 2	11,27,604 15 11	5,52,536 8 7
Fasli 1314 (1904-1905 A. D.)	5,52,636 8 7	11,10,763 7 3½	9,98,268 9 9	6,65,021 6 2

62. Most of the heads of revenue show an increase, while the total expenditure has decreased. The financial condition of the State is, therefore, sound.

63. Remission reported last year, were brought to account this year.

CHAPTER VI.—MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

64. There is one Hospital and three dispensaries in the State. The Hospital called the Prince of Wales Hospital is at Jamkhandi and continues to be in charge of a competent Medical Graduate of the Bombay University. The dispensaries are at Kundgol, Savalgi and Banhatti. Medical relief is freely afforded at these institutions to all those who come there.

65. The following table will show the Amount of relief afforded to the public by these institutions, during the year of report.

Name of Hospital or Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results.				Expenditure.	Daily average attendance.
	In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		
1 The Prince of Wales Hospital, Jamkhandi	30	18521	16787	1718	14	32	Rs. a. p. 5449 15 8	151.53
2 The Kundgol Dispensary ...	...	7903	5953	1893	26	31	1174 6 10	55.6
3 The Savalgi Dispensary ...	...	3473	3408	8	8	49	866 14 11	27
4 The Banhatti Dispensary ...	...	9560	9547	...	...	13	970	
Total ...	30	39457	35695	3619	48	125	846	

66. The number of In-door and Out-door patients treated in the Hospital and Dispensaries rose from 38,149 to 39,487 in the year of report.

67. Malarial fevers, ascaris, lumbricoides, whooping cough, rheumatic affections, bowel complaints, plague, eye, ear and skin affections &c. were the prevailing diseases.

68. Surgical operations during the year fell from 1,008 to 837.

69. The total expenditure of the above institution, during the year of report, amounted to Rs. 8462-5-0 as against Rs. 10347-1-1 in the last year.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

70. Information about vital statistics for the year under report as well as for the previous year is given in the subjoined table.

Heads.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Increase.	Decrease.
Births	3094	3584	440	---
Deaths	8689	8833	---	4856

71. Births have increased, while there is a notable decrease under deaths, which is due to the fact that there were fewer deaths this year from plague.

PLAGUE.

72. During the year of report, there were 1816 cases and 1313 deaths in 32 villages, from plague, as against 7678 and 5899 respectively in 72 villages in the last year.

73. The precautionary measures of evacuation and disinfection of affected houses &c. were adopted as far as practicable.

CHOLERA.

Cholera broke out in 3 villages of the Bidri Taluka in September and carried away 25 persons out of 41 attacked.

VACCINATION.

75. The following table will show the particulars of the working of this Department:—

Operations by whom performed.	Number of persons Vaccinated in.		Results.			
			Successful.		Unsuccessful.	
	1903-1904.	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.
1. Vaccinator Taluka Jamkhandi	1,265	1,499	1,262	1,490	3	5
2. Vaccinator Taluka Kundgol	1,045	1,239	1,030	1,179	15	33
Total... ..	2,310	2,738	2,292	2,669	18	38

76. There is a large increase in Vaccination operations this year. Besides the number given above 51 persons as against 33 were revaccinated. The expenditure on account of this Department amounted to Rs. 1037 as against Rs. 1108-12-7 in the last year.

77. There was no appearance of small-pox during the year of report, throughout the State.

CHAPTER VII.—EDUCATION.

78. During the year of report the number of schools was the same as that of the last year, but the number of pupils has greatly increased in the primary schools. The following comparative table will show the number of schools and the pupils attending them, as also the daily average attendance.

Number of Schools.	Description of Schools.	Number of pupils on the Roll.		Daily average attendance.	
		1903-04.	1904-05.	1903-04.	1904-05.
1	The Parashurambhau High School, Jamkhandi ... }	261	236	215	187
1	Second Grade Anglo-Vernacular school Kundgol... }		32	14	23
37	Vernacular schools...		1,426	1,07	116
3	Girls schools ...		90		
43	Total		1,784		

79. During the year of report the P. B. High School, set dates against 1 in the last year, for the Matriculation Examinations 8 against 1 came out successful. One of the successful candidates

Jagannath Shankarshet scholarship. Five candidates appeared for the School Final Examination, of whom one passed. At the First and Second Grade Art Examinations, 3 and 1 students passed out of 3 and 3 presented from the school.

80. Besides the above institutions there were five indigenous schools attended by 75 pupils. Of these 5 schools, one received State grant.

81. The total expenditure on this Department amounted to Rs. 21,846-9-2 as against Rs. 19,740 of the past year.

CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

82. During the year of report, there was no death from venomous snake or wild beast.

POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

83. There are Government Post Offices at the following places :—

- (1) Jamkhandi.
- (2) Kundgol.
- (3) Savalgi.
- (4) Savashi.
- (5) Banhatti.
- (6) Wathar.

Of these the Jamkhandi post office is a combined Post and Telegraph Office.

RECORDS.

84. The State Records at the Head-Quarter and Talukas, are mostly sorted and arranged.

PRINTING PRESS.

85. There is a printing press in the State, kept at State expense, for printing official forms &c. required by the several departments of the State.

LIBRARIES.

86. The number of libraries in the State, was the same as last year viz : 6. The Reading Room at Kundgol and the libraries at Kundgol and Savalgi. The annual grant for the libraries is Rs. 1000.

STATE KARBANERS TOUR.

87. During the year of report, I went to the head-quarter towns of all the Talukas and Thanas of the State, and visited several villages therein, and inspected the bandi work. In the village inspection particular attention was

paid to the local wants and complaints, and also to village sanitation. Taluka and Thana accounts, as well as, village accounts were examined and tested. Boundary marks were inspected and ryots' receipt books were examined. Public and local fund works, in progress, were inspected and several schools were visited.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

88. During the year under report, there was nothing to show that the condition of the Agricultural classes, who form the bulk of the population, deteriorated in any way. The out-turn of crops was average and the agricultural stock showed signs of improvement. As the rates of wages increased and prices of staple food grains remained almost easy, there was a decided change for the better in the condition of the labouring classes. A glance at the Registration records and the working of the Civil Courts, will show that the trading classes fared better. The condition of the people, therefore, may, on the whole, be said to be normal.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

89. The above is the record of the Administration of the State, during the year 1904-1905. The rain-fall, though irregular was above the average and the crops gave a fair out-turn. Cognizable and serious crime decreased and there was some improvement in the working of the Police; administration of justice, both Civil and Criminal, with a heavier file, was generally prompt and efficient. The soundness of the State finances was maintained and the Municipal revenue has increased. There was a large increase in the outlay from State and Local funds on public works. The Medical and Vaccination departments did their useful and charitable work well. Plague visitation was milder and deaths fewer, and public health continued to be on the whole good throughout the year. Lastly the Educational Department, with its increased attendance in primary Schools and successful results in the High school, is showing signs of steady progress.

90. In conclusion I am directed by the Chief to express his sincere thanks to you and to the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country, for the sound advice and kind treatment received from time to time.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient servant

S. B. BAPAT,

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

Through

The Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country.

List of statements, accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the year 1904-1905. (Fasli year 1314.)

- 1 Political Relations of Native States.
- 2 Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.
- 3 Civil Divisions.
- 4 Population.
- 5 Military Force (there being no military force the statement is not given.)
- 6 Strength of Police.
- 7 Working of the Police.
- 8 Stolen property.
- 9 Crimes and their nature.
- 10 Working of the Magistrates' Courts.
- 11 Appeals in Criminal cases.
- 12 Prisoners and Jails.
- 13 Nature and value of Civil suits.
- 14 Execution of Decrees.
- 15 Registration of Documents.
- 16 Agricultural stock.
- 17 Income and Expenditure.

State Karbhari's Office, }
Jamkhandi 30th June 1905. }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX I.

POLITICAL RELATIONS OF THE NATIVE STATES.

Name of State.	TRIBUTE IN MEN OR MONEY.		Estimated Population.	Schools.	Persons being taught.	Persons who have been vaccinated.	Prevailing Diseases.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit Duties levied or not.	Principal Articles of Production, Manufacture and Mines.
	Amount.	To whom payable.									
Jamkhandi State.	Rs. a. p. 20515 11 6	British Government.	105,357	42	1784	2738	Malarial fevers Ascariæ, Lumbricoides, Rheumatic, Eye, Ear and Skin affections Diarrhœa, Bronchitis Bowel complaints and Plague.	Rs 11,10,753	...	Not levied	Jowari, Bajri, wheat, gram, cotton. Saris, Khans (worn by native women) Kamblees and Khadee. There are no mines in the State.

*State Karbhari's Office,
Jamkhandi 30th Junne 1905.*

Sd S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX II.

POLITICAL RELATIONS.

Native Chiefs, principal Male Members of their Families, and principal men of their Courts.

No.	Name of Individual, State and Family to which he belongs.	Residence.	Present position.	Caste, Race & Religion.	Age.	How and where educated.	How employed.	Has Sanad authorising adoption or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Has male heirs or not.
1	Meherban Parasharamrao Ramchandra <i>alias</i> Bhau Sahab Patwardhan, Chief of Jamkhandi State.	Ramtirth, [Jamkhandi.]	First Class Sardar and a Treaty Chief.	Konkanastha Brahmin, Hindu Religion.	22	Educated at Kolhapur under the supervision of the Political Agent, Kolhapur and S. M. Country.	Administering his State.	Has Sanad authorising adoption.	Follows rule of primogeniture.	Not yet.

APPENDIX III.

CIVIL DIVISION OF TERRITORY UNDER POLITICAL CONTROL

Division.	Number of Executive Districts.	Number of Executive Sub-Divisions.	Area in square Miles.	Population.	CHIEF TOWNS WITH POPULATION.		Number of villages.	No. of Civil Judges.	Number of Stipendiary Magistrates.	Maximum distance in miles of Village from nearest Court.	Average distance in miles of Villages from nearest Court.	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and Police of all kinds.	Imperial Revenue.	
					Head-quarter Town.	Population.								Land.	Gross.
Jamkhandi ...	Jamkhandi	5	524	105,357	Jamkhandi.	13,209	88	6	11	23	10	272	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs.
													1,67,077 10 6	444,037	1,110,753

APPENDIX IV.

Population of Native State of Jamkhandi during the year 1904--05.

According to the Census of 1901.

Commissionership.		POPULATION.																	
District.	Jamkhandi ...	POPULATION.										Total	Children under 15 years.						
		Inhabited houses.		Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	No. per square mile.		Christians.				Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parais.	Buddhists and Jains	Aboriginals.	Others.
		19,116	63,906	52,451	Not available.	106,857	201	In all Christians Particulars not available.	92,041	10,343	...	2,968	Not available.	Total non-agricul- tural males.	Canarese, Marathi and Musal- mani.	..	

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the Strength, Discipline and Education of the Police

Description of Police.	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		REMARKS.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
		Ra.	Ra. a. p.								
Inspector of Police	1	50	} 42,678 14 2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief Constables... ..	3	30, 25, 20		...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
Head-Constables.	42	20, 18, 15		...	2	...	...	...	18	...	
		12, 10, 9, 8									
Constables	184	7, 6		1	5	...	...	2	31	...	
Savars [Mounted]	42	50, 33, 32, 30	1	3	...	...	...	29	...		
Total... ..	272			2	10	...	...	2	77	...	

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing results of working of the Police in the Jamkhandi State during the year 1904-1905.

Name of State.	No. of Offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused discharged or acquitted.		Percentage convicted of accused arrested.		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.
	1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9
	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	
Jamkhandi	248	163	196	135	164	116	93	74	103	42	47.4	54.8	56.7	63.8	

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jamkhandi State during the 1904-05

Name of State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		REMARKS.
	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
Jamkhandi ...	28,142 10 0	15,687 0 5	3,945 7 10	6,825 6 8	14 01	43-05	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, the number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

Number.	Description of Crimes or Offences.	No. of crimes.			Number of cases disposed of during 1904-05					Number of persons sentenced to.							Terms of imprisonment.							REMARKS.						
		Balance on 1st April 1904.	Committed during 1904-1905.	Total.	Number of cases disposed of during 1904-05	Number of cases undispensed of during 1904-05	Number of persons apprehended.	Number of persons convicted.	Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.	Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.											
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.							Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.		From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Persons awaiting trial at the close of the year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
1	Murder																													
2	Attempt to commit murder																													
3	Abetment of murder		2	2	2		12									3													9	
4	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder																													
5	Dacoity																													
6	Robbery	6	1	7	3	4																								
7	Theft	63	80	143	98	50	60	25		6		13	6		25	35				13										
8	Hurt						1	11								2													9	
9	Rape																													
10	Mischief	11	9	20	14	6																								
11	House-breaking	14	56	70	61	9	19	9		2	7				9	10							4	1		4				
12	Offences relating to coin																													
13	Cheating		2	2	2		2	2		2					2															
14	Breach of trust		8	4	12	9	3	1								1							1							
15	Miscellaneous	12	109	121	117	4	197	43		2	13	2	8	14	4	43	135						2	21	2				19	
16	Other Acts	1	14	15	14	1	17	16				1	1	14		16	1						2							
	Total	116	277	393	315	78	322	95		2	33	10	22	34	4	95	190						15	24	10	8		5		37

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

Number.	Name of Court.	No. of Offences during.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH.							PERSONS DISPOSED OF.						Remarks.	
		1903-04	1904-05	Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or re-transferred.		Persons remaining at the end of the year.
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1903-04	1904-05							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	The District Magistrate	10	2	4	2	20	6	1	...	5	The same nine persons are charged with their different offences; hence the number of persons arrested by Police is greater by 18 than the figure shown in the 4th column of Appendix VII.
2	The Daftardar and 1st C. M. ...	8	5	1	5	4	...	...	...	22	10	...	...	10	...	...	...
3	The Nyayadhish and 1st C. M. ...	14	16	...	57	1	...	...	...	40	58	1	16	14	...	...	...
4	The 2nd Class Magistrate, of Jamkhandi Taluka	30	54	...	28	...	72	2	3	63	105	14	58	33	...	...	...
5	The 3rd Class Magistrate, of Jamkhandi Taluka	17	9	...	2	...	24	...	...	38	26	...	22	4	...	...	...
6	The 2nd Class Magistrate, Kaudgol Taluka	24	30	...	12	...	26	...	...	27	38	24	5	7	...	...	2
7	The 3rd Class Magistrate, of Do.	2	2	...	...	...	8	...	...	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
8	The 2nd C. M., Bidri Taluka ...	12	12	1	12	...	4	1	...	22	18	...	7	9	...	...	2
9	The 3rd C. M., Do.	5	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	19	14	2	3	3	...	...	6
10	The 3rd C. M., Thana Wathar...	11	12	...	2	...	5	...	...	3	7	1	5	1	...	...	...
11	The 3rd C. M., Thana Patkhal.	1	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	4	1	...	...	...
12	The Honorary 2nd Class Magistrate, Jamkhandi Town ...	...	14	...	9	...	23	...	...	...	32	12	12	8	...	...	...
	Total ...	134	159	20	134	5	157	3	3	259	322	62	138	95	37	

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

Number.	Tribunal.	No. of Persons and Cases.																												
		Applications rejected.				Sentence.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry. &c. ordered.		Pending.												
		Persons.		Cases.		Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.											
		1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.									1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.			
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court. ...	4	...	...	...	2	4	2	2	1	...	3	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1
2	The Karbhari (as District Magistrate.)	10	...	...	...	13	9	5	5	1	...	1	...	5	5	8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total...	14	...	...	...	15	13	7	7	2	...	4	...	8	7	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1

APPENDIX XII.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

Station.	No. of Jails.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from the last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total		1903-04.	1904-05.			
				1903-04.	1904-05.					
Jamkhandi State	5	51	56	128	107	36.97	45.4	27	2,492 1 11	There was no death in Jails.

APPENDIX XIII.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

Number	TRIBUNAL.	Opening Balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Dispos ed of during the year.		Closing balance.		SUITS FILED IN 1904—1905.						SUITS DISPOSED OF 1904-1905.			AVERAGE DURATION.			REMARKS.								
		1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Value.	Nature.		Value.				Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.		Value.	Years.	Months.	Days.				
															Suits regarding lands and houses.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of Suits under Rs. 100.	No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.									No. of Suits above Rs. 1,000 under Rs. 5,000.	No. of Suits above Rs. 5,000.	<i>Ex-parte.</i>	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14																	
							Rs. a. p.					Rs. a. p.																				
1	The State Karbhari District Judge Court (Original side) ...	3	1	...	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	10077	3	0	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5175	0	0	2	5	...			
2	The Nyayadhish, Jamkhandi ...	36	136	576	935	612	1071	476	928	136	143	84517	12	8	99	823	13	745	173	15	3	...	345	130	13	440	69573	8	1	...	1	22
3	The Munsiff of Kundgol ...	13	28	171	203	184	231	156	210	28	21	33201	7	2	22	168	13	112	79	9	3	...	71	...	26	113	26578	1	10	...	1	...
4	The Yahivatdar of Thana Vathar ...	13	10	17	14	30	24	20	16	10	8	1503	2	10	6	7	1	10	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	13	2126	3	10	...	7	22
5	The Yahivatdar of Thana Patkhal ...	...	...	3	4	3	4	3	1	...	3	377	10	6	...	4	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	30	0	0	...	1	...
	Total ...	65	175	767	1157	832	1332	657	1156	175	176	129677	4	2	128	1002	27	869	257	24	6	1	418	181	40	567	103482	13	9	...	...	...

APPENDIX XIV.

Civil Work:—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees, in the Jamkhadi State for the year ending 31st March 1905.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1904-1905.			Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1904-1905.			REMARKS.							
		1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Rs.	a.	p.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Value for 1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Value for 1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Value for 1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	Value of closing balance for 1904-1905.	Below six months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.								
																							Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	The State Karbhari District Judge Court. (Ori-side)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Nyayadhisha of Jamkhadi	180	301	48983	3	11	889	1250	89780	8	4	1069	1551	138763	12	3	768	1487	119404	2	4	301	64	19359	9	11	56	5	3
3	The Munsiff of Kundgol	20	26	6041	8	3	155	176	26234	5	8	175	202	32275	13	11	149	178	21104	12	9	26	34	11171	1	2	19	4	1
4	The Vahiwatdar of Thana Vathar... ..	19	24	2883	13	1	11	11	836	9	6	30	35	3720	6	7	6	12	1901	9	4	24	23	1818	13	3	6	3	14
5	The Vahiwatdar of Thana Pathakhal	4	...	...	...	...	4	4	175	11	6	8	4	175	11	6	8	3	165	11	6	...	1	10	0	0	1	...	...
	Total...	225	351	67908	9	3	1059	1441	117027	3	0	1284	1792	174935	12	3	933	1680	142576	3	11	351	112	32359	8	4	82	12	18

APPENDIX XV.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		NATURE OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED.								Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.							
				Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.										Miscellaneous.					
		1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.	1903-1904.	1904-1905.						
1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9		10		11		12										
												Rs.	a	p.	Rs.	a	p.								
1	The Jamkhandi Taluka Sub-registry	291	516	124	238	100	158	11	10	3	10	53	97	269	513	104,030	0	0	284,486	0	6	2	2	...	1
2	The Bidri Taluka Sub-registry	70	204	30	101	27	68	2	2	...	...	11	33	68	204	23,261	10	0	75,036	9	0	...	...	2	...
3	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-registry	234	264	105	95	55	79	23	10	...	...	52	80	232	264	115,478	4	0	112,713	7	7	...	...	2	...
4	The Thana Vathar Sub-registry	18	10	8	5	5	4	...	...	...	...	5	1	18	10	6,162	6	0	2,300	2	0	...	...	...	..
5	The Thana Pathakhal Sub-registry	5	5	...	2	3	3	..	...	...	...	2	...	5	5	760	0	0	1,150	0	0	...	...	...	...
	Total ..	618	999	267	441	190	312	35	23	3	10	123	211	612	996	249,292	4	0	476,686	3	1	2	2	4	1

APPENDIX XVI.

(AGRICULTURE.)

Statement showing the Agricultural stock in the Jamkhandi State during the year 1904—1905.

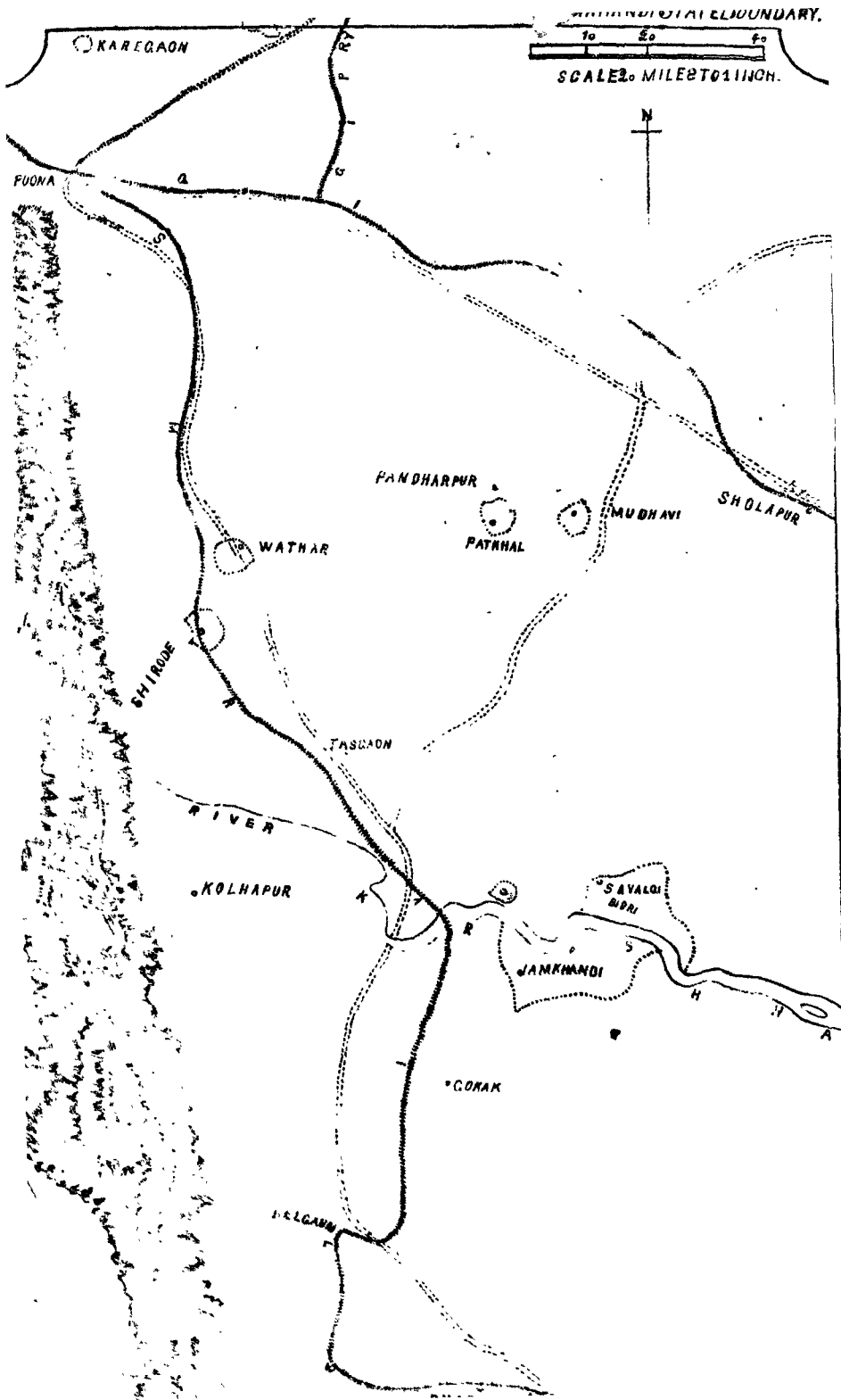
Number	District.	CATTLE AND OTHER QUADRUPEDS.									PLOUGHS.		CARTS.		REMARKS.	
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes	She-buffaloes.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding carts.	Carts used in carrying		
1																
1	Jamkhandi State	14160	5933	1284	6164	290	327	56	623	34360	2351.	635	169	3049		

APPENDIX XVII.

INCOME.						EXPENDITURE.																					
No.	Receipts.	1903—1904.		1904—05.		Increase.	Decrease.	No.	Expenditure.	1903—04.		1904—05.		Increase.	Decrease.												
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.					a.	p.	Rs.	a.			p.	Rs.	a.	p.								
1	Land Revenue ...	435641	6	1	444037	12	0½	8896	5	11½	1	Land Revenue Establish- ment ...	37448	14	11	36552	2	6	...	888	12	5					
2	Sayer Revenue ...	20401	2	4	11831	1	6	...	8570	0	10	2	Khasgi and Paga ...	93435	7	10	84240	0	0	...	9195	7	10				
3	Stamp ...	22564	2	5	25917	15	0	3353	12	7	...	49815	1	8	69190	0	7	18374	14	11	...	...	...	
4	Registration ...	2133	3	3	3107	9	6	974	6	3	...	8778	8	3	10557	7	5	778	15	2	...	...	...	
5	Law and Justice ...	1260	0	6	1989	15	0	729	14	6	...	467	2	4	567	1	9	99	15	5	...	...	...	
6	Police ...	111	7	6	3	10	11	...	107	12	7	...	836	14	3	727	4	9	...	...	...	109	9	6	
7	Interest ...	24948	8	11	19284	10	3	...	5663	14	8	...	2773	1	1	2492	1	11	...	...	...	280	15	2	
8	Education ...	3247	0	6	2789	12	0	521	11	6	...	391	8	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Miscellaneous ...	5577	14	9	5989	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Local Funds ...	33389	12	0	33354	4	0	...	35	9	0	...	9249	1	7	9701	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Deposits ...	96384	2	2	45071	10	2	50312	8	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Loans recovered ...	111186	12	11	81068	12	10	...	80118	0	1	...	37479	9	3	66438	2	2	28568	8	11	...	...	...	...
13	Refund ...	1187	3	3	8025	14	9	6339	11	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Khasgi ...	4171	1	9	4650	7	0	479	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Devaathan ...	3260	4	9	1054	11	9	...	2205	9	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	763464	4	1	688136	10	2½	21685	12	3½	07013	6	2														
	Adj:—																										
	<i>Adjustments etc.</i>																										
16	Inam Adjustments ...	110136	10	3	109754	11	2	...	381	15	1	19	Inam Adjustments... ..	110136	10	3	109754	11	2	...	...	...	381	15	1
17	Advances ...	49994	16	10	36832	3	3	...	10162	12	7	20	Remissions... ..	1281	15	0	289727	7	4	288445	8	4	...	...	...
18	Remissions ...	276029	14	8	276029	14	8	276029	14	8	
19	Others ...	440700	0	0	440700	0	0	
	Total ...	597831	10	1	422616	13	1	276029	14	8	451244	11	8														
	Grand Total ...	1361295	14	2	1110759	7	3½	297715	10	11½	549258	1	10														

State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 30th June 1905.

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.



No. 310 of 1907.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

JAMKHANDI, 5th July 1907.

FROM,

S. B. BAPAT, ESQR. B. A.

STATE KARBHARI OF JAMKHANDI.

10

TO,

COLONEL W. B. FERRIS

POLITICAL AGENT, KOLHAPUR AND

SOUTHERN MARATHA COUNTRY

KOLHAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour by direction of the Chief of Jamkhandi to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the Fasli year 1316 (1906—07) ending 5th June 1907.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL

2. The area of the State is 524 square miles and population 105,357 souls (according to the Imperial Census of 1901) and gross revenue Rs. 517,075. The State is divided, as shown in the accompanying map, into three Talukas, Jamkhandi, Bidri and Kundgol, and three Thanas, Wathar, Patkhal and Dhawalpuri. The first two Talukas are on the borders of Belgaum and Bijapur Districts, while the third is in Dharwar. The three Thanas are respectively in Satara, Sholapur, Ahmednagar Collectorates. The State pays an annual tribute of Rs. 20,515 to the British Government.

3. Shrimant Parashuramrao Ramchandra alias Bhausaheb Patwardhan, Chief of Jamkhandi, a Kokansth Brahman by caste and aged 24, is a Treaty Chief and a First Class Sardar of the Deccan. He is married to Ramabaisaheb, daughter of Sardar Anandrao Khanderao Raste of Talikot.

The most noteworthy and important event of the year was the birth of a son and heir, named Shankarrao Appasaheb, to the Chief, on the 5th November 1906. The happy event was duly solemnized by the performance of religious rites and social festivities, and was further celebrated by formal presents of sweets, remission of arrears of revenue and release of prisoners.

4. The Chief had been to Banglore, Mysore and the Kolar Gold fields. He visited the Kundgol and Bidri Talukas, and a few villages of Jamkhandi. He paid short visits to Bombay, Kolhapur and Poona.

5. You came to Jamkhandi in February last and inspected the Schools, Hospital and other public institutions in the town. During your stay here you were kind enough to lay the foundation stone of the new vernacular primary school building, named with your permission, the Ferris School. Captain Pottinger, the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. Country visited the Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas during his tour.

6. Appendix I gives the names of the principal State officials connected with the Administration of the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

7. Survey Settlement has long been introduced into this State and all lands, except in few alienated villages, have been brought under the system. No new surveys were made during the year under report.

8. Out of 6,923 acres of cultivable waste land, 220 acres were taken up for cultivation during the year, while 538 acres were thrown out of cultivation during the current year against 1,451 acres of the past year. Most of the lands thrown out of cultivation are from Bidri Taluka and have been relinquished owing to their being very inferior in point of fertility.

9. One boundary dispute was settled in Kundgol Taluka during the year.

10. Tagai advances, to the amount of Rs. 1500—8—0, were made for the improvement of lands and agricultural water supply, as well as for the purchase of seed and bullocks.

11. As there was a failure of crops last year and as the seasons during the previous two or three years were indifferent, some relief was required to the agriculturists, and it was, therefore, resolved to grant remissions on a large scale. Orders were issued on the auspicious occasion of the birth of the son and heir to the Chief to write off past arrears of Land Revenue, Abkari & Local Funds, and the sum so remitted came up to Rs. 297,528 or an amount more than half a year's demand of revenue.

12. There were no important variations in the area of land under cultivation, nor in the revenue demand of the year viz. Rs. 465,489 which is almost fixed by the Survey Settlement. The collections of land revenue, Re. 471,972 though larger than in the past year were not much more than those for an average year.

13. Notices of demand were issued in 2,856 cases with the result that nearly thirty thousand rupees were recovered after the service of the notices. Coercive measures of distraint and sale for the recovery of the outstanding

balances were resorted to in only 19 cases, in 16 of which moveable property was required to be sold. Full facilities were given to cultivators for the payment of current year's assessment, and apparently no pressure was used in making the revenue collections of the year.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION

LEGISLATION.

14. Appendix II gives the Acts in force in the State. No new Act was introduced during the year under report.

MILITARY FORCE.

15. There is no military force in the State.

POLICE.

16. The total strength of the Police Force, both foot and mounted in the State remained practically unaltered during the year (*viz.* 272 against 271) as will be seen from Appendix IV. This force was maintained at a cost of Re. 43,910—1—1 against Re. 43,382—12—1 of the past year. Prevention and detection of crime, as well as supplying guards to the Treasuries, Jails &c, are the duties of the regular Police, while the Sowars or mounted Police are employed on escort and other miscellaneous duties.

17. There is a slight improvement in the education of the force, 92 persons being able to read and write against 81 of the previous year.

18. As regards punishments and rewards, it may be said that more were punished this year while the number of promotions remained the same. One Chief Constable was degraded for culpable negligence in the work of the investigation of crime, and the rest of the offenders were either fined or degraded for breach of departmental discipline. Of the regular Police Force 172 carry fire arms (Muzzle-loading Muskets 1860 Tower,) and the rest swords and batons. The Sowars are armed with lances and swords.

19. The ratio of the Police Force as regards area was 1.9 per square mile, while as regards population there was one police-man for 387 persons.

20. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices V. and VI. There is a slight increase, this year, in the number of crimes investigated by the Police, being 134 against 131 of the past year. The number of arrests was 90 of whom 80 persons were sent up for trial, 45 of them were convicted and 29 discharged or acquitted, while 6 persons remained under trial at the close of the year. The value of property stolen, this year, was Rs. 6,050 against Rs. 12,370, while the amount recovered was Rs. 2,020. against Rs. 2,018, of the past year. Thus the Police were more successful in recovering stolen property this year, although they did not attain similar measure of success in procuring the conviction of persons arrested by them.

21. The decrease in crime, noted last year, steadily continued this year, the total number of offences cognizable and noncognizable reported during the year under report being 169 against 197 of the past year. It is a matter for satisfaction, that the decrease is notable specially under offences affecting property such as theft and house-breaking, and it may further be remarked, that there were no serious offences like dacoity and robbery. There were three cases of murder during the year in the three different Talukas of the State. Women were the victims in two of them, while a boy was cruelly murdered in the third, possibly, for his estate; one has resulted in the conviction of the offenders, while the culprit in the second has been arrested after the close of the year. The third case is still under investigation. Noncognizable offences like hurt, and other miscellaneous offences under the Penal Code and Special Acts, show a slight increase which calls for no special mention.

22. The total number of the Village Police, viz: Police Patils and Shet-sanadis, employed on Police duties was 348. They assist the regular or District Police in their work and almost all of them hold service lands, and receive cash payments in addition, for their remuneration. There were 34 accidental deaths during the year. The amount of property destroyed by accidental (31) fires was Rs. 36,694.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

23. Appendix VIII gives the number and description of the various Courts that administered criminal Justice during the year. Besides the Sessions Court and the District Magistrate's Court, there were two First class Magistrates, three Second class and three Third class Magistrates.

24. There was a very slight increase in the number of offences disposed of this year, being 169 against 167, as also in the number of persons dealt with, 337 against 328. Out of 337 accused persons who appeared before the several courts, 128 were convicted, and 203 were either discharged or acquitted, and 6 remained under trial at the end of the year. The large number of acquittals is due to the fact that the Honourary Magistrate, Second Class, Jamkhandi, let off, apparently without much inquiry, most of the accused persons in municipal and other summons cases.

25. The average duration of cases in all the Courts was 7.35 days against 8 days of the previous year.

26. There were two Appellate Courts viz: the Huzur Court and the District Magistrate's Court, and appendix IX shows the work done by these Courts. There were, in all, 18 appeals or applications for disposal involving 29 persons. In 11 cases the order or sentence of the lower Courts was confirmed and in 2 it was modified; further inquiry was ordered in two cases and it was only in 3 cases that the sentence was reversed.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

27. There was no alteration in the number and constitution of the Civil Courts of original jurisdiction, excepting that the First Class Sub-Judge's Court,

was presided over by the Daftardar instead of the Karbhari. All the other Courts exercised second class Sub-judge's powers. The Karbhari continued to be the District Judge, while the Huzur or the Chief's Court is the High Court in the State.

28. The work done by the several courts of original jurisdiction in connection with the disposal of suits filed, as well as, the execution of decrees passed, is shown in Appendices X and XI. The opening balance of the year was 114 suits, and 703 new suits were filed this year against 847 of the past year. The decrease in civil suits noticed last year, continued during the present year and is specially marked in those filed in the ordinary jurisdiction only of the Jamkhandi Nyayadhish Court. Of the total number (817) of suits for disposal, 704 were disposed of and 113 remained pending at the end of the year.

29. The total value of the subject matter of suits was Re- 128,815, against Re- 112,179, of the past year. There were 167 suits for immovable property, 424 for money transactions and 112 for other rights. There was only one suit above Re- 5000, 19 above Rs 1000, 21 above Re- 500 and the rest below Re- 500.

30. The average duration of cases, in all the courts, was 5 months and 23 days, against 7 months and 8 days of the last year.

31. There was a slight fall in the number of applications for execution. Out of 1,109 applications for disposal, 932 were disposed of and 177 remained pending.

32. Appendix XII. gives the particulars of the work done by the Appellate Courts. Besides the opening balance there were 21 fresh second appeals and 48 first appeals. Out of the total number of appeals for disposal, the Huzur Court disposed of 24, and the District Court 49, and only 2 remained pending in the District Court. In 47 cases the decrees appealed against were upheld, and in 4 alone they were reversed. Of the rest, in 5 cases decrees were amended, in 10 further inquiry was ordered, while 4 cases were compromised. The average duration of appeals was 2 months and 21 days against 2 months and 15 days of the past year.

33. There were 3 miscellaneous applications for certificates of heirship, and all of them have been disposed of.

EXTRADITION.

34. One accused person was handed over by the State to the District Magistrate of Bijapur, while 4 were handed over to the State by British authorities. There was no want of reciprocity in the matter of extradition.

PRISONS.

35. The principal Jail of the State is situated in the centre of the town of Jamkhandi. It is a spacious, airy and strong quadrangular old building, with plenty of accommodation for all kinds of prisoners, male and female. The Chief Medical Officer of the State is in charge of the Jail, as Superintendent, and looks after the general management of the Jail.

36. Besides the central Jail, there is a small sub-jail at Kundgol in the Mamlatdar's Kacheri, for short time prisoners. The Mamlatdar is in charge of the sub-jail. There are lock-ups at Savalgi, Wathar and Mudhavi.

37. Appendix XIII gives the details regarding the number of prisoners admitted, and the cost incurred on the jails. There were 37 prisoners in the jails at the beginning of the year, and the new admissions amounted to 116, against 97 of the past year. 106 were released during the year, and 29 remained in the central Jail at the close of the year. The total cost of maintenance of prisoners was Rs. 3278-2-7 against Rs. 3213-3-7 of the past year. The cost per head per annum was Rs. 41 and the total earnings are estimated at Rs 1,009.

38. There was no death in the jails this year, and the general health continued to be good. Six prisoners were punished for breach of jail discipline. The Mark system is in force in the central jail, and 23 prisoners got remissions of their sentences. Rations and clothing to prisoners are given according to the Yerrowda Jail rules. The central Jail was visited by the Jail committee and other State authorities, and also by the Political Officers who on their visits, remarked that every thing in the Jail was clean and in order.

39. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment are employed in the State Gardens, the State Printing Press and the Public Works. Some prisoners weave Khadi (rough cotton cloth) and Kamblis required for the use of the convicts. There were 6 civil prisoners and one lunatic.

REGISTRATION.

40. The results of the work done by the Registration department and the income and expenditure in connection therewith are shown in Appendices XIV and XV. There is a fall this year in the number of documents presented for registration, 1,058 against 1,253 of the last year. Whatever may be the causes, the tendency of selling landed property out and out instead of simply mortgaging it, noticed last year, continued this year and there were 477 sale-deeds against 320 mortgages. Out of 1058 documents presented for registration, 1054 were duly registered, 3 were refused registration and one remained to be registered at the end of the year. There were two appeals against the order of the Sub-Registrar of Kundgol. One has been rejected and the other is still under inquiry.

41. The total value of property, in respect of which the documents were made, was Rs. 443,290 against 462,408 of the past year. Corresponding to the fall in the number of documents, the receipts have decreased being Rs. 2,664 against 3145 of the past year, while the expenditure was Rs. 642, against 608. All the Sub-Registry offices were inspected by the Karbhari as District Registrar.

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

42. There has been no change in the number and constitution of the Municipalities in the State, except that the town of Jamkhandi, was granted the franchise of electing 7 out of 18 councillors. Municipal election was quite a novelty in Jamkhandi, but from the large number of voters who presented themselves

at the Polls, the right of election, seems to have been well appreciated. The members of all other Municipalities are nominated. The Karbhari is the President of all the Municipalities, and as such controls the general working of the bodies.

43. Appendix XVI gives the financial condition of the Municipalities. There is a decrease this year in the receipts as well as in the expenditure of most of them. Octroi and House-tax are the principal sources of income, while general conservancy, water supply, road repairs, street lighting and education are the chief heads of expenditure. The market building commenced last year by the Jamkhandi Municipality is still under construction and a large amount has been expended on it. Surface drainage or the construction of U shaped gutters was well attended to in Jamkhandi and Panhatti. Roads were repaired and water-supply improved in all Municipal towns.

44. The work of the Jamkhandi Municipality is systematically carried on according to the provisions of the Bombay District Municipal Act and proceedings of the General and Managing committees are regularly recorded.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

45. The rainfall, this year, was almost double that of the last year, and above the average of the past five years, as will be seen, from Appendix XVII. As there was good rain in the South West monsoon, Khariff crops fared very well and gave a good out-turn every where, but khariff is a minor crop. There was sufficient rain in September and October, and (cotton, Jowari and wheat) the principal crops in the State were promising, but there being little or no rain in November and December in Jamkhandi and Bidri, cotton suffered greatly and the out-turn was estimated at 6 to 8 annas, while in Kundgol wheat crops were very badly damaged by the heavy fall in December. Cotton crop was, however, normal in Kundgol.

46. The rainfall being sufficient, water supply and fodder supply improved and the condition of the agricultural stock was on the whole good. (vide Appendix XX)

47. With a view to improve agriculture which is the principal occupation in the State, a small beginning has been made to start an experimental farm, and a few kinds of cotton (Gujrat, Nagpur and Peruvian) were sown in a field at Kalhali which has been specially taken for the purpose. It is also intended to make experiments in aloe plantation.

PRICES AND WAGES

48. Since, season and crops improved there was naturally a fall in the prices of staple food grains but a glance at Appendix XVIII will show that the prevailing prices can hardly be said to be easy. Rates of wages naturally rose this year, both for skilled and unskilled labour; those for the former ranged from 6 to 12 annas, while those for the latter were 2½ to 5 Annas.

FOREST.

49. The area under Forest (which is in Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas) was 27,206 acres and the receipts of the department were Rs. 3,022—14—6 while the expenditure was Rs. 1,364—13—2.

50. The work of plantation was again taken up this year, and Nimb, Tugli and Kaki trees were planted in five or six villagea. An attempt was also made to plant Dividivi. A few seed-lings have survived the hot season, and it is hoped that they may fare better hereafter.

51. There were six forest cases, in all of which the accused persons, who removed fire wood from the Forest, were punished.

52. There was only one fire causing slight damage.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

53. Agriculture being the chief occupation in the State, there is not much trade except what is carried on in the towns of Jamkhandi, Banhatti, Kundgol and Saunshi in connection with the imports of local supplies and exports of cotton and food stuffs. Cotton yarn, rice, sugar, spices, timber, stationery and other necessary foreign goods are the principal articles of import, while Jowari, Bajri, Wheat, Cotton and Cloth are the chief heads of export. The imports and exports of the year were estimated at Re 651,465, and Re 1,671,123 respectively.

54. The principal industries of the State are weaving cotton, silk and woolen cloths, dyeing cotton and silk-yarns and extraction of oil. Country cloth such as Sarees, Dhotars, Khadis and Kamblis or rough woolen blankets are woven on hand-looms in Banhatti, Jamkhandi and a few other villages of Bidri and Kundgol Talukas. There were 3,353 hand-looms and 68 oil presses at work during the year.

55. Besides these old hand made industries a new field was opened with a view to show what could be done with the help of steam power. A ginning factory was set up at Jamkhandi at State expense in March last with 8 gins and commenced to work. About 475 khandis of cotton were ginned, and it is estimated that the factory will give a net profit of about Rs 1800 to the State on a capital of Re 18,200, (Re 9,200 buildings and Re 9000 machinery.)

56. Besides the State ginning factory at Jamkhandi, two private ginning factories were established at Saunshi (a Railway Station) in Kundgol.

57. With a view to see whether there are any mines containing valuable minerals and whether any mining industry can be started, a mineral survey of the State was made during the year with the help of an expert and the results of his inspection are under consideration.

FAIRS AND SHOWS.

58. The annual Cattle Show was held at Jamkhandi in the month of April

and an Agricultural and Industrial Exhibition, on a small scale was arranged at the same time as an adjunct to the show. Country cloth, yarn, chemicals, stationery, soap, candles, cutlery, mineral products, pictures, field and garden products, old and new agricultural implements, ordinary and improved hand-loom and several other articles of interest were the principal exhibits. The Cattle Show was largely attended this year and there were 4,644 heads of cattle chiefly bullocks against 1,445 of the past year. The opening and prize giving ceremonies were formally performed by Shrimant Bhausaheb and speeches were made describing the various advantages of exhibitions. The cattle show and the exhibition proved, on the whole, to be highly interesting and instructive to large crowds of people who had assembled in connection with the fair. The Kadpatti fair was held as usual in July and considerable business, in the sale and purchase of goods was carried on. A small fair was held in the Brahmddev Temple at Kundgol.

POST OFFICES AND MINT.

59. There are seven British Post Offices in the State, 3 sub offices at Jamkhandi, Kundgol and Banhatti, and 4 branch offices at Savalgi, Watbar, Saunshi and Kamadoli. Jamkhandi and Kundgol are combined Post and Telegraph Offices. There is no mint in the State.

PUBLIC WORKS.

60. Appendix XIX gives the details of expenditure on Public Works, from the State and Local Funds, and also the work done during the year. As there was no necessity of relief works, the total expenditure on Public Works naturally fell from Rs. 1,09,806 of the past year to Rs. 7,7874-3--6 during the current year, but it may be remarked that no works needed by the public were neglected.

61. Among the original works the following may be mentioned:— The Guest House noticed last year was fully completed and the work of out houses has been taken in hand. The work of building stables and cattle-sheds at Ramteerth was continued. The gin factory building was completed. Further progress was made in the construction of the Bidri Mamlatdar's Kacheri at Savalgi. The school building at Kundgol was completed and opened for use. The construction of the large Dharmshala at Jamkhandi is approaching completion. New buildings for village schools were undertaken or completed in Tadalbagi, Beddur, Saunshi, Shegunshi, Madarkhandi and Navalgi. The construction of Dharmshalas and Chavdia has been completed or commenced at Shegunshi, Kalbilgi, Gundewadi, Janvad, Janagi, Budhrukh, Maigur and Yaliwal.

62. Usual repairs were made to all the Public Offices and buildings. Additions and alterations were made to a few village school buildings, Chavdia and Dharmshala.

63. New cattle pounds were built in some villages and overgrown prickly pear likely to be a nuisance was removed in a few villages in the Jamkhandi and Bidri Talukas. All the existing roads were repaired as usual, and a new short road was made to Navalgi, joining the village to the Kudchi-Jamkhandi road.

64. Under the head of water-supply the work that requires special mention is the Jamkhandi Water-works. This work by which it was proposed to improve the water-supply of the town, has been completed, and it is a matter for satisfaction that it has become successful. The newly excavated channel brought on a large and sufficient amount of water into the Kategiri tank from the Shiddapur Nulla.

65. Besides this work, tanks in Shirur, Kadpatti, Savalgi and Gote were either cleared up or repaired.

66. Wells were either newly sunk or repaired in Patkhal, Wathar, Beddur, Nelgud, Devnur, Kaleguddi, Hannur, Chamkeri and Savalgi.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

67. Appendix XXII will show the financial condition of the State. It deals mostly with such cash and other transactions, as are required to pass through cash account books; adjustments on account of alienations, remissions, &c. have been excluded from the statement.

68. With the improvement of season and crops, the income of the State, as also the closing balance increased and so did the total expenditure. The figures of receipts, disbursements and balances of the year under report were Rs. 713,720, Rs. 615,071 and Rs. 631,911 respectively against Rs. 450,714, Rs. 582,472 and Rs. 533,263 of the previous year. On the credit side the increase under land revenue has been already explained. The decrease under Abkari is due to last year's figure being swelled up by the recovery of arrears. As regards the debit side, it may be remarked that the increase under the head of Revenue Establishments is due to the inclusion of payments made to village officers in that head, while the decrease under "Others" is due to the exclusion of those charges. [The increase under Khasgi and Paga is due to the purchase of two elephants. The increase under "Miscellaneous others", is due to various heads of expenditure being grouped together. Several of the increases and decreases have been already and will be here-after referred to in dealing with the departments concerned, while there are some items of increase and decrease which are either obvious or such as do not call for any special comment.

69. The working of the State Bank mentioned in the last year's report, made further progress this year. The aggregate amount of money advanced from the State Treasury, as loans to Watandars and others, amounted to Re- 105,337, out of which Rs 45,394 were advanced during the year under report. Of these Rs 44,785 were advanced on the security of Inams and cash allowances and Rs 609 on the security of gold. The total amount of interest realized during the year was Re- 4863, thus giving a profit of about 6 percent on the entire capital invested. It is in contemplation to enlarge the scope and usefulness of the Bank by advancing money to really needy and *bona fide* agriculturists on the security of their lands, to enable them to redeem their landed estates in extreme cases where redemption is almost impracticable without help.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

70. There are four Medical institutions, in the State, viz one Hospital at Jamkhandi called the Prince of Wales Hospital and three Dispensaries at Kundgol, Savalgi and Banhatti. The Chief Medical Officer is in charge of the Hospital, while Hospital Assistants are in charge of Dispensaries. Medical aid is freely given at these charitable institutions.

71. Appendix XXIII shows the work done by these institutions. The total number of persons treated was 35,021 against 36,544 of the past year. There were 36 indoor and 34,983 outdoor patients. The prevailing diseases, during the year were malarial fevers, worms, bowel complaints, eye and skin diseases, respiratory affections &c. There were 1004 surgical operations. The expenditure incurred on the Medical department was Rs 11,688 i.e. Rs 2057 less than in the previous year. The Chief Medical Officer visited all the Taluka Dispensaries.

VITAL STATISTICS.

72. Appendix XXIV shows the particulars of vital statistics; 3053 births were recorded giving a ratio of 28.94 per thousand, while the number of deaths registered was 2641 giving a ratio of 25.07 per thousand. The variations of births and deaths as compared with the last year's figures are slight, and therefore call for no special remarks. It was a fortunate thing that there was no plague in the three principal Talukas of the State. It affected only one detached village viz Wather, (situated in the Satara District) and carried away 99 persons out of 167 attacked. Cholera was prevalent for some days in April and May of 1906, and claimed 207 victims out of 421 affected. There were a few cases of small-pox and measles.

73. Registration of vital statistics is punctually done by the village officers and the Taluka officers attend to the accuracy of the work.

VACCINATION.

74. The Chief Medical Officer controls the Vaccination Department as Superintendent, and the work of vaccination is done by Vaccinators, and inspected by the State Inspector of Vaccination and Sanitation. The superintendent visited all the Talukas and tested the work done by the Vaccinators.

75. The result of the work done by the Department is given in the subjoined table.

Operation by whom performed,	Number of persons vaccinated in		Results.			
			Successful		Unsuccessful	
	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07
1 Vaccinator.						
Taluka Jamkhandi. ...	1499	1565	1355	1375	144	190
2 Vaccinator.						
Taluka Kundgol. ...	1191	1383	1151	1335	40	48
Total.....	2690	2948	2506	2710	184	238

76. There were 2,948 vaccination operations this year, against 2,690 of the past year. Cases of revaccination were 189. The expenditure on the department was Rs. 1,051 against Rs. 1,099 of the previous year.

SANITATION.

77. Sanitation in Municipal towns is looked after by the Municipalities, while the Village and Taluka officers as also the Inspector and Superintendent see to the general cleanliness of villages and specially to the water supply therein.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

78. Public Instruction is making steady progress in the State (Vide Appendix XXV.) The total number of schools rose from 46 to 49 while that of pupils, from 2716 to 3056. Three new schools of primary education were opened in Jamkhandi and Bidi Talukas. There is an improvement in the daily average attendance in almost all the schools.

79. Instruction up to the Matriculation Standard is imparted in the Parashuram-Bhau High-School at Jamkhandi, while the Secondary or Anglo-Vernacular school of Kundgol teaches boys up to the third Anglo-Vernacular Standard. Instruction in small village schools is limited to the fourth vernacular standard, while in Taluka towns and large villages provision is made to give education up to the seventh standard. In most schools instruction is given according to the Kindergarten and Object Lesson system. Drawing is taught in the High-School.

80. The High School sent up 11 candidates for the Matriculation Examination, of whom 8 came out successful and one of them stood 9th in the general list of the successful candidates. 29 boys from the High School presented themselves for the First and Second Grade Art examinations of whom 16 passed.

81. Provision has been made in the High School to give moral and religious education and the Head Master reports that the class for imparting moral and religious instruction is having a very beneficial effect on the moral tone of the school. There is a gymnasium in the High School with Native and English gymnastic apparatus with which to impart physical training to boys attending the school.

82. In addition to the provision made for giving intellectual, moral and physical instruction in the High School at the nominal fee of one anna, the State gives free board to deserving poor boys attending the school, and the monthly average of such boys was 37 during the year.

83. The most noteworthy measure of this year under the head of instruction was the resolution passed by the State to make primary education free in all vernacular schools. Up to this time boys of backward or depressed classes were admitted free, but in order to encourage and popularise primary education which is the foundation stone of all moral and material progress, it was resolved to impart instruction quite free of any charge in all primary schools, without distinction of caste, creed or class. It is hoped that those who could not send their boys owing to their inability to pay fees, will take advantage of the free grant of education made by the State, and get their boys educated at least in the three Rs.

84. Another measure requiring special mention was the opening of a weaving class in Jamkhandi in April last. Improved hand looms have been brought and a teacher is engaged to give instruction in weaving.

85. The Deputy Educational Inspector reports that he examined almost all the schools of primary education, and found the condition of the schools, on the whole, good. Of the boys examined by him, 64 percent were successful.

86. There is an independent Hindustani school in Jamkhandi for Mahomedan boys and Hindustani classes have been attached to the schools at Kundgol and Kamadoli. There were 67 boys learning Hindustani.

87. There is also a separate school for boys of the lower or depressed classes at Jamkhandi, and in other places such boys are admitted and taught along with boys of the higher castes. There were 25 boys in the school at Jamkhandi and 59 in other schools, in all 84.

88. There are three schools for girls in the three large towns of Jamkhandi, Kundgol and Banhatti, and in other places girls are admitted in boys' school. The number of pupils in the separate girl schools has remained stationary but in other schools, the number rose from 43 to 103. This circumstance shows that village people have begun to take interest in female education. Reading, writing, drawing and needle work are the principal subjects taught in girl schools.

89. Besides the State schools, there were 14 indigenous schools in the State attended by 346 boys. None of the schools received grant from the State. The total expenditure on education was Rs 22,233 against Rs 23,821 of the past year.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS

PRINTING PRESS.

90. There is a printing press maintained by the State and worked by convict labour. Forms, reports &c. required by the State are printed in the press.

LIBRARIES

91. There are 5 reading rooms in the State, 3 in Jamkhandi Taluka and 2 in Kundgol. Most of them receive grants from the Municipal and Local Funds.

KARBHARI'S TOUR.

92. As the chief controlling and executive officer, I visited all the Talukas and Thanas, and inspected a large number of villages therein. Taluka and Village accounts were examined in connection with the Jamabandi Settlement. Civil, Revenue, Police, Registration and Municipal Daftar were examined, Public Works such as roads, buildings and water works whether in progress or completed were inspected, Village and Taluka schools were visited and lastly inquiries were made into the working of the subordinate officers and also into the complaints and wants of the villagers.

CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

93. From the agriculturist's point of view, the year was decidedly better than the last, although not a good one. The rainfall, though sufficient in quantity was partly unseasonable in quality, and so proved injurious in some places to the late crops. The Rayat was, therefore, disappointed as to his expectations about the out-turn. There was, however, good supply of water and fodder for his agricultural stock which showed some improvement. There was a slight rise in the rates of wages but the prices of staple food grains not being easy, there was not much improvement in the condition of the labouring classes. To the artizan and trading classes the year was a normal one, but it was hardly so to the money-lending classes, as will be shown by the decreasing work in the Civil Courts and Registration Offices. It was a great relief to the people that there was almost no plague. On the whole, the year, though it did not materially help the people in general in the betterment of their condition which had been injuriously affected by a series of bad and indifferent seasons, was such as may be called fairly normal.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

94. The year 1906-07 was in many respects an eventful one. The birth of a son and heir to the Chief, the grant of liberal remissions to the rayats, the

resolution to make primary education free, the holding of an agricultural and industrial exhibition, the mineral survey of the State, the opening of a weaving school, the attempt to start an experimental farm, and the working of a ginning factory by State-agency are things worth recording in the history of the State, and will be long remembered. On the other hand the results of the working of the several departments connected with the administration of the State also deserve a passing notice. Crime, in its true sense, which the Police had to prevent and to deal with, showed no tendency to increase and the working of the criminal and civil courts, both original and appellate was prompt and efficient as last year. Municipal bodies showed further progress in the work of public sanitation. Revenue collections increased, and the financial condition of the State Treasury was sound. Takavi advances were made to the rayats and large sums were given from the State Bank as loans. The working of the Forest department was promising. The Public Works department executed several useful buildings and other works and paid attention to village wants. The work of ministering medical relief was efficiently done and the vaccination department showed more vigour in its working. Plague was almost absent and there were no other serious epidemics during the year and the public health was on the whole good. The opening of new schools in villages, the improved attendance in all schools of primary as well as secondary instruction and the better results in examinations, testify to the encouraging and satisfactory progress of the Educational Department.

95. In conclusion, I am directed by the Chief to express his sincere and cordial thanks to you and the Assistant Political Agent for the sound advice given and the kind treatment received from time to time,

I have the honour to be
Sir,

Your most obedient servant

S. B. Bapat.

State Karbhari, Jamshandi.

Through:—

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. COUNTRY.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of
the Jamkhadi state for the year 1906-1907.*

<i>No</i>	<i>Name of Appendix</i>
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the state.
3	Military Force. (NIL)
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal appeals.
10	Civil Work, Nature and value of original suits.
11	Civil Work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work—Appeals.
13	Jails and Lock—ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration Receipts and expenditure.
16	Municipalities—Receipts and expenditure.
17	Rain—fall.
18	Prices of food—grains.
19	Public works—Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

State Karbhari's Office }
Jamkhadi 5th July 1907. }

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhani

APPENDIX I.

Names of high Officials and Residency Officials showing changes in personnel in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Names of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
(1) Mr. S. B. Bapat. B. A.	State Karbhari	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(2) Mr. A. J. Apte.	Daftardar	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(3) Mr. B. B. Sirdesai B. A. L. L. B.	Hazur Chitnis	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(4) Mr. B. V. Apte	A. D. C. to the Chief... ..	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(5) Mr. B. G. Karkhanis L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer... ..	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(6) Mr. G. K. Marathe L. C. E.	State Engineer... ..	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(7) Mr. R. D. Sathe B. A. L. L. B...	Nyayadhish..	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(8) Mr. K. N. Joshi B. A.	Munsiff of Kundgol	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(9) Mr. R. K. Khadikar B. A.	Head Master..	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(10) Mr. Y. M. Joshi... ..	Inspector of Police	15-7-06	31-3-07	Vice Mr. T. N. Sathe transferred.
(11) Mr. P. P. Mule... ..	Mamlatdar of Kundgol.	1-4-06	31-3-07	
(12) Mr. T. N. Sathe... ..	Mamlatdar of Jamkhandi	15-7-06	31-3-07	Vice Mr. V. S Pusalkar retransferred to the Khnagi Department.
(13) Mr. D. S. Gokhale	Mamlatdar of Bidri	1-4-06	31-3-07	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX. II

List of Laws in force in the Jamkhandli State during the year ending 31 st March 1907

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
4 1) Heir-ship Certificate Act Reg. VIII of 1827	ADAPTED FROM BRITISH INDIAN ACTS.		
✓ (2) Bombay Regulation XII of 1827			
(3) Curator's Act XIX of 1841			
(4) Legal Practitioner's Act I of 1846			
(5) Lunacy Act XXXV of 1858			
(6) Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860			
(7) Custody of Minor's Act IX of 1861			
(8) Religious and charitable Endowments Act II of 1863			
(9) Guardian and wards Act VIII of 1890			
(10) Whipping Act VI of 1864			
(11) Hindu's liability for Ancestor's Debts Act VII of 1866			
(12) Poisons Act VIII of 1866... ..			
(13) Village Police Act VIII of 1867			
(14) District Police Act IV of 1890			
(15) Ferries Act II of 1868			
✓ (16) Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871			
(17) Civil Courts Act. XIV of 1869			
(18) Court Fees Act VII of 1870			
✓ (19) Land Acquisition Act I of 1894			
(20) Contract Act IX of 1872			
(21) Indian Evidence Act I of 1872			
(22) Indian Oaths Act X of 1873			
(23) Jails Act I of 1887			
✓ (24) Watan Act III of 1874			

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
(25) Indian Majority Act IX of 1875	ADAPTED FROM BRITISH INDIAN ACTS.		
(26) Specific Relief Act I of 1877			
(27) Mamlatdar's Court Act III of 1876		"	
(28) Indian Limitation Act XV of 1877		"	
(29) Registration Act III of 1877		"	
(30) Bombay Abkari Act V of 1878		"	
(31) Opium Act I of 1878		"	
(32) Arms Act XI of 1878		"	
(33) Extradition Act XXI of 1879		"	
(34) General Stamp Act II of 1899		"	
✓ (35) Bombay Land Revenue Code V of 1879		"	
(36) The Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1882		"	
(37) Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898		"	
(38) Indian Post offices Act VI of 1898		"	
(39) Indian Telegraph Act XIII of 1885	"		
(40) Paper Currency Act XII of 1899	"		
(41) District Municipal Act III of 1903	"		
(42) Bombay Salt Act II of 1890	"		

State Karkhari's office
Jambhadi 5th July 1907

B. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhari Jambhadi.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the Strength, Discipline and Education of the Police, in the Jamkhadi State for the year ending 31 st March 1907.

Description of Police	Number.	Pay of the Grade.	Total Expendature.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended department ally.	Judicially punished	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction	
Inspector of Police	1	Rs. 50	Rs. AS.Ps. 43,910—1—1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Chief-Constables	8	80, 80, 20.		...	1	...	1	...	3	...	
Head-Constables	41	20, 15, 12, 10, 9, 8.		...	...	...	10	...	16	...	
Constables... ..	186	10, 8, 7, 6		...	35	...	2	...	43	...	
Savars (Mounted)	41	50, 32, 30.		...	1	...	...	...	29	...	
Total	272	...	43,910—1—1	...	37	...	13	...	92	...	

*State Karbhari's office
Jamkhadi 5 th July 1907.*

*S. D. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.*

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the results of working of the Police in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907

Name of State.	No. of Offences.		No. of accused arrested.		No. of accused sent for trial.		No. of accused convicted.		No. of accused discharged or acquitted.		Percentage of convicts to accused arrested cols 3 & 5.		percentage of convicts to accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8			9
	past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	past year.	present year.	
Jamkhandi	131	134	84	90	84	80	51	45.	32	29	60.7	50	60.7	56.2	6 Remained under trial at the close of the year.

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 6th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31 st March 1907.

Name of State	Amount stolen.			Amount recovered.			Percentage of recoveries to Property stolen.		Remarks						
	past year.	present year.		past year	present year.		past year.	present year.							
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.						
Jamkhadi ...	12,370	0	11	6,050	15	6	2,018	14	1	2,020	5	7	16.3	33.38	

*State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhadi 5 th July 1907*

*S. D. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.*

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, the number of cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Number.	Description of Offences.	No. of offences			Number of cases disposed of during present year.	Number of cases undisposed of during present year.	Number of persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	Number of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons tried during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.							Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks.					
		Balance on 1st April 1906.	Committed during 1906-1907.	Total.					Imprisonment.	Imprisonment and fine.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.				Whipping.	Total.	Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.					From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32			
	Indian Penal Code.																																	
1	Murder ...	1	3	4	3	1	6	1			1				1	2																		
2	Culpable homicide ...			4	4																													
3	Dacoity ...	4		4	4		2									2																		
4	Robbery ...	23	41	64	63	1	71	58		15		1	42		58	12				7	1	5	3											
5	Theft ...		49	49	49		118	13			1		12		13	103																		
6	Hurt ...	2	1	3	3		2									2																		
7	Mischief ...	11	12	23	22	1	25	16		14		2			16	9				9	3	4												
8	House-breaking ...	1	1	2	2		1	1				1			1																			
9	Cheating ...		1	1	1		1	2				2			2																			
10	Breach of trust ...	11	40	51	47	4	54	12	1	1	1		9		12	42				1	1	1												
11	Miscellaneous ...																																	
12	Offences committed under other Acts...	12	21	33	33		56	25		1			24		25	31				1														
	Total...	65	169	234	227	7	337	128	1	33	1	6	87		128	203				9	11	8	11				1	1					6	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1907

S. B. DAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

* These two were committed to the Sessions of whom 1 was convicted and 1 remained under trial at the close of the year.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Number.	Name of Court.	No. of Offences.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH								PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Remarks.	
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.		Remaining at the end of the year.
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Sessions Court	22	1	...	2	...	..	...	...	9	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	
1	The District Magistrate Jamkhadi	3	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	3	4	1	...	3	...	...	...
2	The Dastardar & Magistrate F. C.	5	9	2	8	4	...	...	2	6	16	4	6	3	1	...	2	
3	The Nyayadhi & Magistrate F. C.	14	7	2	7	7	...	...	...	59	16	...	12	2	1	1	...	
4	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S.C. Jamkhadi	31	33	...	13	3	30	41	...	64	87	8	29	49	...	...	1	
5	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Kundgol.	59	26	1	17	...	32	1	...	95	51	3	33	13	...	...	2	
6	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate T. C. Bidri...	11	7	...	4	1	6	...	...	27	11	4	7	...	...	...	...
7	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Vathar.	14	10	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	...
8	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Patkhal.	2	6	...	2	1	...	...	3	4	6	...	1	5	...	...	...
9	The 2nd Class Magistrate Honourary Jamkhadi	28	69	...	24	3	115	...	..	69	148	3	84	53	..	2	...	
	Total.....	167	169	5	79	19	187	42	5	328	337	23	176	128	2	3	5	

State Karbhari's office
Jam'khadi 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XI.

Civil-Works—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees, in the Jambhuli State for the year ending 31st March 1907.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for the present year.	Applications brought to the Register			Total.			Disposed of			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the present year.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value of closing balance for the present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	The Dastardar & F. C. Sud-Jubgo Jamkhandi ...	...	...	Rs. a. p.	...	2	2733 4 0	...	2	2733 4 0	...	2	2733 4 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Nyayadhisha of Jamkhandi ...	64	91	23010 1 5	854	811	89988 14 9	918	905	112999 0 2	827	755	64750 3 0	91	150	48248 13 2	122	22	6	...
3	The Munsiff of Kundgol...	24	22	8414 11 4	156	138	32692 11 3	180	160	41107 6 7	158	149	33033 5 9	22	11	8074 0 10	9	2	...	...
4	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar ...	23	12	1144 1 11	19	23	2256 9 0	42	35	3400 10 11	30	24	2061 15 7	12	11	1338 11 4	0	4	1	...
5	The Vahivatdar of Thana Patkal...	1	3	147 0 0	3	4	150 13 10	4	7	297 13 10	1	2	287 1 0	3	5	10 12 10	3	2	...	...
	Total...	112	129	82715 14 8	1032	981	127822 4 10	1144	1109	160388 8 1	1016	932	102865 13 4	128	177	57672 6 2	140	30	7	...

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1907

S. B. DAFIT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening bal.		Filed during.		Total.	Disposed of during.		Closing bal.	Value of appeals.	How disposed of					Average duration.		Remarks											
		1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07		1905-06	1906-07			Decisions confirmed.	Decisions reversed.	Decisions amended.	Cases recommended for trial.	Compromised or otherwise disposed of	1905-06	1906-07												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16														
		1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	Year	Months.	Days.	Year	Months.	Days.								
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court.	5	3	20	21	25	24	22	24	3	0	Rs. 17813-12-6	A. P. 10659-13-11	16	15	3	1	2	2	...	2	1	4	...	3	4	...	2	28
2	The State Karbhari's Office as District Judge of Jamkhadi.	10	3	43	48	53	51	50	49	3	2	Rs. 7390-14-0	A. P. 11697-2	9	22	32	12	3	4	3	11	1	...	...	2	...	...	2	22
	Total...	15	6	63	69	78	75	72	73	6	2	Rs. 25204-10-6	A. P. 22857-0-8	38	47	15	4	6	5	11	2	2	4	...	2	17	...	2	25

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhadi 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and lock-ups in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Station.	No. of prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jails.
		Remaining from the last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
The Central Jail at Jamkhandi.	1	37	100	94	137	40.06	30.08	29	Rs. A. P. 3278-2-7	Y. M. D. 0-0-6.016	
Kundgol Sub-Jail... ..	1	✓	16	38	17	1.04	4.38	...		0-0-2.975	
Lock-up at Savalgi... ..	1	...	...	3	...	0.006	...	...		...
Do. Vathar ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Do. Mudhavi ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total.....	5	37	116	135	154	...	...	29	3278-2-7	...	

State Karkhan's office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhani Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry Office.	NATURE OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED.												Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.		
		Documents presented for registration.		Mortgage deeds.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.			
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
1	The Jamkhadi Taluka Sub-registry ...	617	565	269	195	218	250	6	6	1	121	113	616	564	Rs. 238304	a. p. 14 8	Rs. 210100	a. p. 6 4	...	1	1	...
2	The Badri Taluka Sub-Registry. ...	224	192	93	66	95	83	7	2	...	29	41	224	192	63918	0 0	37730	0 0	...	0	0	...
3	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-Registry ...	382	277	93	53	106	132	3	7	...	180	85	381	274	156011	13 0	171328	14 4	...	2	1	1
4	The Thana Vathar Sub-Registry ...	10	15	6	5	2	6	...	...	...	2	4	10	15	3982	8 0	3938	8 0	...	0	0	...
5	The Thana Pathrikhal Sub-Registry. ...	29	9	2	1	11	6	...	...	...	7	2	20	9	4313	0 0	1032	15 0	...	0	0	...
	Total ...	1253	1058	468	320	432	477	16	15	1	342	245	1251	1054	466530	3 8	444130	11 8	...	3	2	1

State Karbha's office
Jamkhadi, 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure in the Jamkhandi State on account of registration during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Description.	Last year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	
Mortgage-deeds	463	221461-8-0	1366-9-6	320	171897-1-0	926-14-6	
Sale-deeds	432	143661-3-4	957-7-9	477	185932-1-6	1139-4-0	
Wills	16	0-0-0	47-3-0	15	...	38-4-6	
Money-bonds ... ..	...	0-0-0	0-0-0	1	99-0-0	0-15-6	
Miscellaneous	342	97285-7-8	774-4-0	245	85361-13-10	614-10-6	
Total	1253	462408-3-0	3145-8-3	1058	443290-0-4	2720-1-0	
Deduct Expenditure...	...	...	677-15-0	...	...	694-14-8	
Net profit.....	...	...	2467-9-0	...	...	2025-2-4	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX. XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

No.	Name.	Opening balance on the 1st April 1906			Receipts during the year.			Total in current year.			Expenditure during the year.			Balance on the 31st March 1907.			Remarks.						
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.							
1	Jamkhadi ...	6	108	-15-4	123	40	-1-0	99	16	-9-3	163	25	-8-7	156	41	-8-4	12	174	-13-7	38	50	-9-0	
2	Hunar ...	1	29	-4-3	1	61	-8-8	1	81	-0-0	3	10	-4-3	3	44	-4-8	2	79	-3-9	3	1	-0-6	
3	Banhatti... ..	1	667	-12-5	2	712	-1-2	2	560	-12-0	4	228	-8-5	1	738	-5-2	2	370	-13-0	1	857	-9-5	
4	Kundga... ..	1	52	-4-8	4	366	-15-3	3	759	-1-5	3	911	-6-1	7	589	-15-7	2	632	-0-6	1	278	-12-7	
5	Saunshi ...	9	1	-11-11	2	800	-0-3	1	347	-10-2	6	439	-6-1	6	3549	-13-6	1	918	-15-0	7	520	-7-1	
6	Kandali... ..	4	2	-0-2	1	168	-15-7	7	1722	-1-7	1	764	-1-9	0	1761	-12-0	4	808	-4-10	1	955	-12-11	
	Total..	8	492	-0-9	9	23549	-9-11	5	19487	-2-5	2	27979	-3-2	3	28825	-11-3	8	10484	-15-8	3	8494	-3-6	

*State Karkhari's office
Jamkhadi 5th July 1906*

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rainfall in the Jamkhadi State during the year on Up to 31st March 1907.

No.	Taluka Head-quarter station.	April, 1906		May, 1906		June, 1906		July, 1906		August, 1906		September, 1906		October, 1906		November, 1906		December, 1906		January, 1907		February, 1907		March, 1907		Total	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks			
		I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.					I.	C.	
1	Jamkhadi...	...	...	2	7	3	36	1	28	9	16	3	83	5	7	...	28	...	74	...	19	...	...	...	2	26	0	10	6	19	90	
2	Savulgi...	...	...	2	20	2	19	...	64	6	34	5	43	2	63	...	...	...	...	1	36	...	...	...	...	20	79	11	37	16	89	
3	Kundgol ...	...	10	1	63	4	87	5	44	7	49	1	78	8	99	...	89	4	27	...	22	...	...	...	...	35	68	16	41	28	7	
	Total...	...	10	5	90	10	42	7	36	22	99	11	4	16	69	1	17	5	1	1	77	...	...	...	2	82	47	37	84	...	...

Note: Karkhari's office
Jamkhadi 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Taluka.	Article.	During March (past year.)			During March (present year.)			Remarks.
		Sers.	Tolas.	Per rupee	Sers.	Tolas.	Per rupee	
Jamkhandi	Jowari	10	40	1	15	...	1	
	Bajri	11	"	"	19	10	"	
Bidri (Savalgi) ..	Jowari	11	"	"	16	40	"	
	Bajri	11	"	"	17	...	"	
Kundgol	Jowari	12	"	"	19	...	"	
	Bajri ... ..	...	"	"	...	...	"

*State Karbhari's office
Jamkhadi, 5th July 1907*

*S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.*

APPENDIX XIX

Expenditure on Public Works in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Total.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
I. Buildings.							
(1) Public Buildings ...	28199-15-7	5423-15-5	33623-15-0	164-15-2	572-12-4	737-11-6	34361-10-6
(2) Offices	1277-0-1	328-11-4	1605-11-5	...	...	...	1605-11-5
(3) Dharmashalas and Temples	6000-0-0	598-2-10	6598-2-10	152-7-11	466-8-6	619-0-5	7217-3-3
(4) Schools... ..	2432-9-10	301-5-5	2733-15-3	3112-3-1	537-8-0	3649-11-1	6383-10-4
(5) Chawadis ... ..	...	..	...	1920-4-7	105-14-0	2026-2-7	2026-2-7
(6) Others	3554-7-10	1369-9-11	4924-1-9	156-5-8	860-2-5	1016-8-1	5940-9-10
Total...	41464-1-4	8021-12-11	49485-14-3	5506-4-5	2542-13-3	8049-1-8	57534-15-11
II. Roads & Road side trees	...	3525-8-6	3525-8-6	299-9-0	1985-12-7	2285-5-7	5810-14-1
III. Water-supply	1113-10-11	3741-15-4	4855-10-3	655-4-10	2871-0-4	3526-5-2	8381-15-5
IV. Establishment	6146-6-1	...	6146-6-1	...	...	...	6146-6-1
Grand Total...	48724-2-4	15289-4-9	64013-7-1.	6461-2-3	7399-10-2	13860-12-5	77874-3-6

State Karkhari's office
Jamkhandi, 6th July 1907

S. B. DATAT,
State Karkhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name of State.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffalos.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts. and fillies	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks	With four bullocks	Riding	Load carrying	
				Male.	Female.										
Jamkhandi State.	1906-07	12991	6447	768	5806	263	280	80	469	32062	3202	774	27	2718	

*State Karkhari's office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1907*

*S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhari Jamkhandi.*

APPENDIX. XXI.

Statement showing the Excise-shops and Excise revenue of the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name of Taluka.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	No. of shops.	Revenue.	
Jamkhandi... ..	9	0	2	239	4	0	4	...	19	239	
Bidri... ..	3	183	1	6	2	2	0	...	6	191	
Kundgol	8	0	1	21	8	0	0	...	17	21	
Total.....	20	183	4	266	14	2	4	...	42	451	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1907

S. B. RAJAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the Jamlhanli State during the year ending 5th June 1907.

INCOME.					EXPENDITURE.						
No.	Receipts.	1905-1906	1906-07	Increase.	Decrease.	No.	Disbursements	1905-06	1906-07	Increase	Decrease
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Opening Balance	665021 6 2	532263 8 5	...	131757 13 9	A	Tribute.	20515 11 6	20515 11 6	...	...
						B	Refunds.	6373 3 9	2906 10 8	...	3106 9 1
						C	Administration charges				
							1 Revenue establishment	35411 6 4	51477 13 11	16066 7 7	...
							2 Police.	43382 12 1	43910 1 1	527 5 0	...
							3 Jail.	3213 3 7	1278 2 7	64 15 0	...
							4 Law charges.	9336 13 6	9848 2 1	511 4 7	...
							5 Forest.	1367 12 6	1364 13 2	...	2 15 4
							6 Others.	29997 0 11	10294 11 5	...	19702 5 6
							Total	122779 0 11	120173 12 3	17170 0 2	19705 4 10
						D	Public Instruction	23821 2 9	22238 8 6	...	1587 10 9
						E	Dispensary charges	13740 4 8	11683 11 1	...	2056 9 7
						F	Domestic charges.				
							1 Khasgi.	84000 0 0	84000 0 0	...	...
							2 Paga.	7125 0 0	15500 0 0	8375 0 0	...
							Total	91125 0 0	99500 0 0	8375 0 0	...
						G	Religious charges	30159 13 6	33595 13 5	3435 15 11	...
						H	Public works.	109786 9 7	77874 3 6	...	31912 6 1
						I	Stamp.	534 2 0	447 3 6	...	86 14 6
						J	Personals.	18905 13 8	19827 15 7	922 1 11	...
						K	Miscellaneous.				
							1 Registration.	608 10 11	642 1 4	33 6 5	...
							2 Others.	32479 12 2	43187 0 0	10707 3 10	...
							Total	33083 7 1	43829 1 4	10740 10 3	...
						L	Debts.				
							1 Deposits.	49806 15 5	52671 12 6	3864 13 1	...
							2 Advances.	34707 4 0	50446 0 2	21738 12 2	...
							3 Loans.	27698 8 0	53306 6 0	25607 14 0	...
							Total	111712 11 5	162424 2 8	50711 7 3	...
	Total Income.	470714 3 1	713720 1 4	282130 9 5	19124 11 2		Total expenditure.	582472 0 10	615071 14 0	91855 3 6	58755 6 4
	Grand Total.	1115735 9 3	1246983 9 9	282133 9 5	150882 8 11		Closing Balance.	538263 8 5	631911 11 9	98648 3 4	...
							Grand Total.	1115735 9 3	1246983 9 9	190003 6 10	58755 6 4

State Kashi's office
Jamlhanli 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Kashi in Jamlhanli.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1907.

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of Indoor patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absent.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
Prince of Wales Hospital, Jamkhandi	16985	98	34	...	1	3	} 11683-11-1 Rs. a. p.	159.65	
Savalgi Dispensary	4789	...	..	...	...	...		29.24	
Kundgol Dispensary	7039	...	...	...	...	...		55.27	
Banhatti Dispensary	6176	...	...	...	...	...		59.75	
Total...	34983	98	34	...	1	3	11683-11-1	303.91	

State Karbhari's office }
Jamkhandi 6th July 1906 }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31st March 1907.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				REMARKS.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										past year.	present year.	past year.	present year.	
Jamkhandi...	105,357	3060	3050	...	10	2598	2641	43	...	29.04	28.94	24.65	25.07	

State Karkhari's office
Jamkhundi, 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhari Jamkhundi.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Jamkhandi state for the year ending 31st March 1907.

Number of Schools		Description of Schools.	No of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Parashuram Bhanu High School, Jamkhandi	226	265	193	208	} Rs. A. P.			
1	1	Secoud Grade Anglo Vernacular School, Kundgol	28	20	20	20				
41	44	Vernacular Schools	2254	2563	1793	2029				
3	3	Girls Schools	208	208	114	128				
46	49	Total...	2716	3056	2120	2385		22233-8-6		

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1907

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

No. 354 of 1909.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

JAMKHANDI, 5th July 1909.

FROM,

S. B. BAPAT, Esq. B. A.

STATE KARBHARI OF JAMKHANDI.

TO,

MAJOR F. W. WODENHOUSE,

POLITICAL AGENT, KOLHAPUR AND

SOUTHERN MARATHA COUNTRY

KOLHAPUR.

SIR,

I have the honour by direction of the Council of Administration appointed by the Chief during his absence, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the Fasli year 1318 (1908-09) ending 5th June 1909.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2 The area of the State is 524 square miles and the total population is 105,357. The State is divided for administrative purposes into three Talukas, Jamkhandi, Bidri and Kundgol, and three Thanas, Wathar, Patkhal and Dhalvalpuri. The first two Talukas are situated between the Belgaum and Bijapur Districts, and the third is in Dharwar. The three Thanas are within the Satara Sholapur and Ahamednagar Collectorates. The gross revenue of the state inclusive of Inam alienations is estimated at Rs. 804,326. The State pays a tribute of Rs. 20,515 annually to the British Government.

3 The Chief, Shrimant Parashuramrao Ramchandra alias Bhausab Patwardhan is a First Class Sardar of the Dorcan and a Treaty Chief. He is a Kokansth Brahman by caste and his age is 26.

4 The most noteworthy event of the year is the Chief's visit to Europe. It is in his private capacity that he has undertaken the visit and he means to see places of interest in England and the Continent. He left India on the 15th April 1909 and his tour will continue for five or six months. His wife has gone with him but his minor son Shrimant Shankarrao Appasaheb is here. He is doing well. The ordinary work of administration is being

carried on by a Council appointed by the Chief during his absence from India as stated above.

5 While in India he paid short visits to Bombay, Poona, Kolhapur and Belgaum and went to Budhagaon for the installation ceremony of the Miraj Junior State.

6 The Political Agent as well as the Assistant Political Agent, visited the State during the year.

7. Shrimant Balasabeh Chief of Miraj Junior stayed at Jamkhandi, for nearly four months with a view to study law and to get an insight into the working of the several departments and branches of State Administration.

8. Appendix I gives the names of the principal Officials of the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

9. The State lands have been brought under the Survey Settlement. No new surveys were undertaken this year. Of the waste land available for cultivation (6,691 acres and 4 gunthas) 1,764 acres and 27 gunthas were taken up for cultivation during the year against 722 acres and 29 gunthas of the past year, while only 140 acres and 9 gunthas of land were thrown out. The tendency to extend cultivation seems to have been maintained as expected last year.

10. There was little demand for Tagai and so only Rs. 1200 were advanced for the purpose of improving well irrigation in Patkhal and Wathar Thanas.

11. There were no large remissions but small irrecoverable outstandings to the amount of Rs. 6,869-4-2 were ordered to be remitted.

12. There was little variation in the area of land actually under cultivation, or in the amount of Revenue Jamabandi which has been almost fixed by the Survey Settlement. There is some fall in the amount of Land Revenue collections this year (Rs. 414,964 against Rs. 454,337 of the past year) owing to indifferent season and crops in all the Talukas.

13. No remissions or postponements were deemed necessary, but strict orders were issued to Mamlatdars to give all possible facilities to the ryots to pay their revenues. Beyond the issue of 2151 notices of demand and only 3 cases of distraint of movable property, no compulsory measures were resorted to in the collection of revenue instalments. In cases of real inability to pay the revenue no pressure was applied.

6080

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION

LEGISLATION.

14. Acts and Regulations in force in this State are given in Appendix II. Two new Acts viz: Mamlatdars' Court Act and Explosives Act were introduced during the year.

MILITARY FORCE.

15. There is no military force in the state.

POLICE.

16. The strength, discipline, and education of the Police Force in the State are given in Appendix IV. The number of the Police shows an increase of 20, which is due to additional hands being required for duty in the Chief's Body Guard and also in some Talukas and Thanas. The cost of the entire Police Force was Rs. 49,751-5-2 against Rs. 41,034-3-3 of the past year. The increase is due to increment in salaries as well as purchase of dress, boots, saddles &c.

17. Prevention of offences in general, investigation of crimes committed, preservation of peace and order and supplying guards and escorts are the duties of the regular Police, while the Sowars or the Mounted Police assist the regular Police in their work and also perform other miscellaneous duties.

18. Of the entire Police Force 185 carry fire arms (Muzzle loading Muskets, 1860, Tower) while the rest, have got swords and batons.

19. As regards discipline it may be said that there were more dismissals owing to grave misconduct, but fewer cases of light punishments on account of slight negligence. As remarked last year new rules were made for ensuring discipline and efficiency among the Mounted Police Force which has been thoroughly reorganised. There is a slight improvement under head of education.

20. Owing to the increase in the number of the Police, the figures of the ratio of the entire Police Force to area and population have improved. There is now one Policeman for 1.7 square miles and 362 souls.

21. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendices V and VI. There is a slight increase in the number of crimes reported to the Police. In the 85 crimes for investigation, 65 persons were arrested and 55 of them were sent up for trial; of these 45 were convicted and 10 were either discharged or acquitted. The figures of percentages of convicts to persons arrested and sent up for trial show marked improvement. Similar improvement is visible in the action of the Police in connection with the recovery of stolen property.

47/10/87
29/1/88
24/2/88

2 1/2 sq. m. 299 sample

22. There is a slight increase this year in the total number of offences committed and disposed of, 146 against 124. The increase is noticeable under thefts, but it may be remarked that most of the accused persons arrested for stealing have been convicted. There was only one case of culpable homicide, and it resulted in conviction, the offender being the husband of a girl killed on suspicion of adultery. There was one dacoity and four robberies in the Kundgol Taluka which is close to Dharwar and Hubli where similar offences were committed last year, and it is supposed that the dacoity committed within the State limits was the work of out-siders. (Of the five crimes of dacoity and robbery 3 are still under investigation and two have been struck off.) Other offences do not call for any comment.

23. The number of village Police (Police Patils & Shet sanadis) remains unaltered, viz: 646. They are responsible for their villages and assist the regular Police in their work. Their remuneration consists partly of Inam lands and partly of cash payments.

24. There were 31 cases of accidental deaths and 44 of fires. Property worth Rs. 6789 was destroyed.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

25. Appendix VIII gives the number and description of the several Criminal Courts at work in the Jamkhandi State during the year under report. The experiment about the separation of judicial and executive functions proved successful but its adoption was for various reasons deemed unnecessary.

26. Corresponding to the slight increase in the number of offences dealt with by the Criminal Courts (143 against 124), the number of accused persons tried increased (277 against 231). Of these 106 were convicted, 137 acquitted, 22 discharged, one committed for trial to the Sessions Court and convicted and 11 remained under trial at the close of the year. The average duration of cases in all courts was 6.3 against 7.9 of the past year.

27. Appendix IX shows the result of the work done by the Criminal Appellate Courts in connection with the appeals against convictions and orders passed by the Subordinate Magistrates. There were only 4 appeals for disposal, in one of which the orders appealed against were confirmed, in two reversed and further inquiry was ordered in the remaining case.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

28. Appendix X gives the number and description of and the work done by the several courts of original civil jurisdiction in the State during the year. All of them exercise second class subjudges' powers. There was a very slight decrease in the number of suits filed during the year. Out of 860 suits for disposal 729 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 131 against 150 of the past year. The total value of the subject matter of suits was Rs. 109,341 against Rs. 112,991 of the previous year. There were 95 suits for lands and houses, 576 for money transactions and 39 for

other rights. There were 18 suits above Rs. 1000, 15 above Rs. 500, 213 above Rs. 100 and 464 below Rs. 100. The average duration of suits was 3 months and 16 days. 57698

29. Corresponding to the decrease in the number of suits, applications for execution decreased. Out of 991 applications for execution, 826 were disposed of during the year and 165 remained pending at the close of the year. There were only 13 applications above one year and the rest below one year or below 6 months.

30. There are two Civil Appellate Courts in the State, the Huzur or the Chief's Court exercising High Court powers and jurisdiction and the Karbhari's Court doing work as District Judge. The result of the work done by these courts is given in Appendix XII. There were 65 appeals for disposal of which 63 were disposed of during the year and only 2 remained undisposed of at the close of the year. In 31 appeals the decrees of lower Courts were confirmed and in 8 they were reversed, and in the remaining appeals they were either amended or compounded, or remand orders were passed. The average duration of appeals was two months and 12 days.

31. There were 22 applications for heir-ship or guardianship certificates; 12 were disposed of and 10 are under inquiry.

EXTRADITION.

32. One accused person was received for trial from the British Government and one from the Mudhol State. There is no want of reciprocity.

PRISON.

33. The principal or Central Jail is situated within the town of Jamkhandi. It is an old fashioned, quadrangular, one storied building sufficiently strong and well ventilated. There is ample accommodation for all kinds of prisoners, male and female, civil and criminal, convicted and under trial. The Chief Medical Officer is generally the Superintendent of the Jail.

34. In addition to the Central Jail, there are sub-jails at Kundgol and Sawalgi in charge of the Mamlatdars and lockups at Wathar and Mudhavi in charge of Wahivatdars for short time prisoners.

35. There were 23 prisoners at the end of the last year and 59 were newly admitted during the year under report, making a total of 82. Of these 56 were discharged and 26 remained at the close of the year. The daily average in the Central jail was 28.01. The total expenditure this year was Rs. 2883 against 1851 of the previous year, and the dietary cost per head was Rs. 41. The earnings of the convict labour were estimated at Rs. 663.

36. There was no death in jail and the general health of the prisoners continued to be good.

37. Two prisoners were punished for breach of jail rules. The mark system is in force in the Jamkhandi Jail and 19 prisoners earned remission of their sentences under the system.

There were 3 civil prisoners and three lunatics in the Jail during the year.

38. Convicts are mostly employed in the State Gardens and the Printing Press. Some prisoners are put on weaving coarse cotton and woolen cloths (Khadis and Kamblis) required for the use of the convicts.

REGISTRATION.

39. Appendix XIV gives the details of the work done by the Registration Department while Appendix XV shows the financial results. There is again an increase in the number of documents presented for registration 2065 against 1580. Both the receipts and expenditure also show an increase. This year mortgages exceed sale deeds.

40. All the documents presented for registration were registered; and all the registry offices were inspected.

MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION.

41. There are six municipalities in the State. The Jamkhandi municipality is composed of 7 elected and 11 nominated councillors and its work is carried on according to the provisions of the Bombay District Municipal Act. In all the remaining municipalities the members are all nominated, and their business is regulated by certain special rules based on the principles laid down in the foregoing Act. The State Karbhari is the President of all the institutions and as such controls their general working. The Chairmen in most of the municipalities are non-officials.

42. Appendix XVI shows the financial condition of the municipalities. There is a decrease in the income as well as in expenditure. Indifferent season and slackness of trade may probably account for the fall in the former, while that in the latter is obvious. House-tax and Octroi duties are the principal heads of income, while general conservancy, lighting, road repairs &c. are the ordinary items of expenditure.

43. Besides the ordinary heads of expenditure, the Jamkhandi municipality spent a good-deal on the Vegetable Market Building. Surface drainage or pucca U shaped gutters were constructed in Banhatti and Jamkhandi. Most of the municipalities had to attend to the improvement of their water supply. Paucity of funds is the complaint everywhere, but the people do not seem to be inclined to raise their taxation.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

RAINFALL AND CROPS.

44. The rain-fall this year was every where less as compared with that

of the past year (vide Appendix XVII.) There was rain during the first four or five months, but it was quite meagre, and it was only the considerable fall in September that saved the situation in Jamkhandi and Bidri, where there was little or no rain later on in October and November when it was greatly needed. In Kundgol there was some rain in September and October but it was quite insufficient. Consequently both the Khariff and Rabbi Crops suffered every where. Cotton which is the principal crop in the State gave a very poor out-turn (estimated at 4 annas). Wheat crop was much below the average and it was only the Jowari that approached the normal.

45. Although the outturn of crops was not good, fodder and water supply were sufficient and so the condition of the agricultural stock was on the whole satisfactory as will be seen from Appendix XX which shows an increase under every head. Bullocks and cows show notable improvement.

46. No operations were undertaken in connection with crop experiments but in Jamkhandi a piece of land measuring about 12 acres has been acquired for an experimental farm and the work will shortly be systematically taken in hand. It is proposed to sow Gujrat cotton and American groundnut.

PRICES AND WAGES.

47. Owing to the indifferent season and crops here, as well as the general rise in prices throughout the country, the prices of foodgrains were high and as a natural consequence of the rise in prices the wages of labourers increased. The rates of wages for unskilled labour ranged from 3 to 6 annas and those for skilled labour from 6 to 12 annas.

FOREST.

48. There was no change in the area under Forest in the State. The revenue increased from Rs. 3250 to Rs. 3551 during the year under report, while expenditure was Rs. 1647. Owing to insufficient rainfall the work of plantation was hampered. It is only Tarawad and Babul plants that have survived. Experiment with Devidevi plantation is still proceeding.

49. Twenty three persons were punished for forest offences. There were no forest fires.

TRADE AND MANUFACTURE.

50. There is little trade in the state worth mention and there are no trade centres. Whatever is imported is required for home consumption except cotton yarn. Rice, Sugar, Kerosine, Colours and other foreign articles are the principal heads of import, while Jowari, Wheat, Karada and Cotton are chiefly exported. The imports and exports for the year under report were estimated at Rs. 1,897,182 and Rs. 1,097,641, respectively. Bahhatti, Jamkhandi and few other villages are the only places where considerable industry of dyeing and weaving of cotton and woolen fabrics is carried on. Cotton Saries and woolen blankets used by the lower classes are manufactured on handlooms and sent out. There were at work 4037 handlooms for cotton cloth and 101 for

good weaving industry

woolens. There were 85 country oil presses.

51. The State ginning factory was at work for about two months and about 291 khandis of cotton were ginned. Of the two ginning factories carried on by private persons one was at work in Saunshi, Taluka Kundgol.

FAIRS AND SHOWS.

52. The annual cattle fair was held at Jamkhandi in March last. There was a very large gathering of men; 5,137 heads of cattle of which nearly 4,425 were bullocks, were brought for show and sale. Prizes for best cattle were given by the Chief, in a formal Darbar held for the purpose. Speeches were made at the Darbar advising the cultivators to pay as much attention to the improvement of their lands as they had been doing towards their cattle. The subject of putting *Tals* or embankments round fields was specially brought to their notice and they were told that prizes would be given next year for *Tals*.

The minor fairs at Kadapatti and Kundgol were held as usual.

POST OFFICES AND MINT.

53. There are 8 British Post Offices in the State, Jamkhandi and Kundgol Post Offices are also Telegraph Offices. There is no mint here.

PUBLIC WORKS.

54. The details of the expenditure on Public works during the year are given in Appendix XIX. The total expenditure this year was Rs. 69,084 against Rs. 86,903 of the last year. The following are some of the principal works on which the outlay was made either from the State or Local Funds.

X | 55. Under State Buildings may be mentioned the out houses attached to the new Guest house, stables for the Chief's elephants and horses, additions made to the private residence of the Chief, and a Police gate for treasury guard at Ramirth. There was little expenditure on Savalgi Mamlatdars' Office this year. The hospital assistants' quarters at Savalgi were completed.

56. Construction of new Dharamashalas at Gote and Yaliwal was undertaken this year while the large Dharamashala at Jamkhandi was completed. Special repairs to the Dharamashalas at Savalgi, Jamagi, Algur, Lingnur, Rampur and Kundgol were made. Temple repairs were carried on at Maigur, Gote, Jamkhandi and Kundgol.

6000
had
making
57. Among School buildings the "Ferris School" at Jamkhandi was the principal work under construction and more than five thousand rupees have been spent on it. The new school houses at Chimad, Hulyal and Kavatgi were completed. The Saunshi School building is progressing. Two new rooms were added to the boys school building at Bahatti. Additions and alterations to school houses at Savalgi and Navalgi were made.

58. The Chawadis at Kalbilgi and Gundewadi were completed and special repairs were made to Chawadis at Mudhavi and Hosilli.

59. Under water supply may be mentioned the sinking and construction of village wells at Kulhali, Albal, Sirur, Savalgi, Gota, Nelgud, Chamkire and Kalbilgi. The silt clearance of the tanks at Yalwal, Betdur, Kandoli and Denvur was undertaken. The Shiddapur water channel was further improved and provision of drinking water for cattle was made at Jamkhandi.

60. All the roads were repaired as usual and new trees were planted where the old ones had died.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

61. Appendix XXII will show the state of the finances of the State during the year as compared with the previous year.

62. There is a slight increase in the total income while the total expenditure shows a large increase due to advances having been made in connection with the Chief's tour to Europe and other matters. The closing balance consequently has decreased from Rs. 652,171 to Rs. 597,309. The causes of increase or decrease in the several departments have been explained in dealing with those departments and other items do not call for any special remark.

63. There was further progress this year in the working of the Jamkhandi State Bank. Rs. 20455 were advanced as loans during the year on the security of Inam lands and cash allowances. Of the total amount (Rs 136365) advanced up to the close of the year, Rs. 12550 were recovered as principal during the year, while the interest realized was Rs. 7088 giving a profit of Rs. 5.6 percent per annum on the entire capital.

64. The interest recovered on Government securities and other investments amounted to Rs. 30480 this year against Rs. 64957 of the past year.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

65. There was no change in the number of medical institutions in the State, viz: one Hospital and three dispensaries. The hospital at Jamkhandi named the Prince of Wales' Hospital is in charge of the chief medical officer, while the dispensaries at Kundgol, Savalgi, Bahhatti are in charge of hospital assistants. The Jamkhandi hospital was visited by the Political Agent who passed the following remarks on it. "There appeared to be an ample supply of the latest patterns instruments. I was much pleased to see that Bacteriological work is being started and Dr. Karkhanis is evidently much interested in this important branch of medical science. The Hospital reflects much credit on Dr. Karkhanis and his assistants and the subjects of the Jamkhandi

State should be very grateful to the Chief for providing them with such a well equipped Hospital".

66. Appendix XXIII. gives the details and results of the work done by the charitable institutions. The total attendance during the year was 36,897 (of whom 50 were indoor patients) against 32,938 of the past year. The prevailing diseases were malarial fevers, worms, bowel complaints, lung affections, eye, ear and skin diseases. There were 30 major and 1,071 minor operations.

VITAL STATISTICS.

67. The numbers of births and deaths registered during the year were 3,512 and 1,924 respectively against 3,762 and 2,482 of the past year. There is a decrease under both. The ratio per mille of population of births was 33.33 while that of deaths was 18.26.

68. The decrease under deaths is easily explained as there was little Plague and no Cholera during the year ended March 1909 for which the information has been given. Cholera, however broke out in the first week of April 1909, and is still going on though in a mild form in some places and information about it will be given in the next year's report. There was Plague in two villages only and it carried away 64 persons out of 91 attacked. There were only two cases of small-pox.

VACCINATION.

69. The following Statement gives the particulars of the work done by the Vaccination Department.

Operation by whom performed.	Number of persons vaccinated in		Results.			
	1907-08	1908-09	Successful		Unsuccessful	
			1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09
1 Vaccinator.						
Taluka Jamkhandi. ...	1303	1583	1281	1563	22	20
2 Vaccinator						
Taluka Bidri.	854	876	734	825	120	51
3 Vaccinator.						
Taluka Kundgol. ...	573	681	570	670	3	11
Total.....	2730	3140	2585	3058	145	82

There were 3058 successful cases of vaccination operations of which 57 were revaccinations.

70. The Vaccination Inspector visited all the Talukas and made the usual inspection.

SANITATION.

71. There is no separate establishment for sanitation. In municipal towns the work is attended to by the municipalities while in the villages it is done by the Vaccination Inspector as well as the Taluka and Village Officers.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION.

72. The particulars about the schools maintained by the Jamkhanda State are given in Appendix XXV. This year's figures show an increase all round. The number of schools rose from 56 to 67 and that of pupils from 4120 to 4799. There is thus an increase of 11 schools and 679 pupils. The daily average attendance has greatly improved everywhere, while the expenditure on education shows considerable increase, namely Rs. 27316 against Rs. 23366 of the past year.

73. The subjoined table shows the progress of education in the Jamkhanda State since the Chief assumed charge of the administration.

Year.	No. of Villages in the State.	No. of Schools	No. of Pupils	Expenditure.			Remarks.
				Rs.	a.	p.	
1902-03	84	42	1402	21034	12	3	
1903-04	„	42	1588	19740	0	0	
1904-05	„	42	1784	21846	9	2	
1905-06	„	46	2716	23821	2	9	
1906-07	„	49	3056	22233	8	6	} Primary education made free.
1907-08	„	56	4120	23366	15	4	
1908-09	„	67	4799	27316	14	5	

Thus it will be seen that for the first three years the increase in the number of pupils was steady but later on it went up by leaps and bounds. This abnormal increase is due mostly to Primary Education being made free in the State. There are schools now in all large villages and it is only a few small villages that are without schools. On a rough calculation the State

4799
192

4991

Local fund
1/3

spends nearly 5.2 percent of its income on education. New school houses are being erected in some villages and additional accommodation is being provided for in others. In the P. B. High School admission had to be temporarily refused owing to want of sufficient accommodation. Additional teachers have been given where necessary and thus every attempt is being made to meet the growing desire of the people towards education.

74. The Parashuram Bhau High School is a popular institution. Besides possessing all the advantages for imparting intellectual, moral and physical culture at a nominal fee of one anna per month, the institution has an exceptional provision whereby poor and deserving students are provided with free board. The average number of boys so fed during the year was 47 against 43 of the past year. Three boys passed the Matriculation Examination from the School. One passed the second grade and five passed the first grade Drawing Examination.

75. There is a Second Grade Anglo-vernacular school at Kundgol. Instruction is imparted there up to the 3rd English standard.

76. In Taluka head quarter places and large villages, education in vernacular is given up to the Seventh Standard, while in other villages instruction is imparted up to the Fourth Standard. Four students passed the vernacular Public Service examination from the larger schools.

77. There is a Hindusthani School in Jamkhandi for Mahomedan boys and separate Hindusthani classes in the schools at Kundgol and Kamdoli. The number of boys learning Hindusthani was 143.

78. There is a separate school for the boys of the depressed classes in Jamkhandi and in other places such boys are admitted in the Village Schools. The number of such boys this year was only 92. Besides free education, books and slates are supplied free of cost to the boys of these classes, but notwithstanding such inducements and encouragements, they are yet indifferent and it seems that they will not take to education unless it is forced upon them. There are separate girls' schools in Jamkhandi, Banhatti and Kundgol. In other places girls are admitted in Boys' Schools. Reading, writing, drawing and needle work are the principal subjects taught in the girl schools. There was an increase of girls this year.

79. Most of the schools were examined by the Educational Inspector who reports that the results were on the whole satisfactory. The percentage of passes was 67 this year against 63 of the past year.

80. Besides the State Schools there were five indigenous schools attended by 192 boys. None of these received State Grant.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS

81. There are two Printing Presses in the State one maintained by the State for State purposes, and the other is maintained by a private person.

READING ROOMS.

82. There are 7 reading rooms in the State. All of them receive grants from the Municipal or Local Funds.

INSPECTION TOUR.

83. With a view to attend to the wants and complaints of the people and to test and check the work done by subordinate officers, I visited all the Talukas and two Thanas and inspected several villages. Revenue accounts and records of all the departments were examined; offices, schools and dispensaries were visited; and lastly public works such as roads, buildings, wells, tanks in progress or completed were inspected.

CONDITION OF PEOPLE.

84. Although the rain-fall was rather insufficient and the season indifferent the year was not on the whole a bad one. No doubt the failure of cotton which is the principal crop, had its effects on the material condition of the cultivators but the other crops saved the situation and the prevailing high prices helped the agricultural population to a certain extent. They were able to satisfy the revenue demand without much difficulty and their agricultural stock was in good condition. There was no change in the condition of the labouring classes. No necessity of test or relief works was felt. Rise in prices of food-grains naturally brought on increased wages. Drukenness seems to have gone down a little. The increase in handlooms is an indication of the better condition of the weavers, and the registration records show that the money lending classes had a very good year. So on the whole the condition of the people in general, if it did not improve positively, was not bad and the state of public health was satisfactory.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

85. Here ends the record of the administration of the State during 1908-09. The year was an ordinary one, and there was nothing eventful except the Chief's visit to Europe. From the results of the working of the several departments connected with the administration of the State recorded above, it will be seen that the prevention and investigation of crime was efficiently done by the Police; Justice both Civil and Criminal, was as usual strictly and promptly administered; Tagai advances were made to poor ryots and loans given to Inaudara and others from the State Treasury; Public works such as schools, Dharamshalas, wells, tanks &c were undertaken where necessary; the Medical and Vaccination Departments did their charitable and useful work enthusiastically; and lastly special attention was paid to Public Education which is regarded as the foundation of all material and moral progress. In short endeavours were, as usual, made to carry on the work

of administration efficiently as well as with a real desire to promote the prosperity of the subjects of the State.

86. In conclusion, on behalf of the Chief of Jamkhandi, I beg to offer sincere and hearty thanks to you and the Assistant Political Agent for the sound advice and valuable assistance received from time to time in the work of administration.

I have the honour to be

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

S. B. Bapat.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

Through:—

THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,

S. M. COUNTRY.

*List of Appendices accompanying the Annual Administration Report of the
Jamkhandi State for the year 1908--1909.*

<i>No.</i>	<i>Name of Appendix.</i>
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State.
3	Military Force (Nil.)
4	Strength &c. of the Police.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Value of property stolen and recovered.
7	Crimes and their nature.
8	Working of the Magisterial Courts.
9	Criminal appeals.
10	Civil Work—Nature and Value of original suits.
11	Civil Work—Execution of decrees.
12	Civil Work—Appeals.
13	Jails and Lock-ups.
14	Registration of documents.
15	Registration Receipts and Expenditure.
16	Municipalities—Receipts and Expenditure.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food-grains.
19	Public works—Expenditure.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	State Schools.

*State Karbhari's Office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1909.*

S. B. BAPAT.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high Officials and Residency Officials showing changes in personnel in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 st March 1909.

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
(1) Mr. S. B. Bapat. B. A.	State Karbhari	1-4-08	31-3-09	Now acting as Huzur Chitnis
(2) Mr. A. J. Apte.	Daftardar, Jamkhandi	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(3) Mr. B. B. Sirdesai, B. A. L. L. B.	Huzur Chitnis	1-4-08	31-3-09	Mr. Sirdesai resigned in April 1909. Mr. Y. R. Bhide B. A. L. L. B. was appointed as Huzur Chitnis but he now acts as Nyayadhisha vice Mr. Sathe acting as Daftardar.
(4) Mr. B. V. Apte.	A. D. C. to the Chief	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(5) Mr. B. G. Karkhanis L. M. & S.	Chief Medical Officer	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(6) Mr. G. K. Marathe. L. C. E. ...	State Engineer	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(7) Mr. R. D. Sathe. B. A. L. L. B.	Nyayadhisha Jamkhandi.	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(8) Mr. M. C. Gokhale, (Passed Sub-judge)	Munsiff of Kundgol	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(9) Mr. R. K. Khadilkar. B. A. ...	Head Master	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(10) Mr. K. N. Joshi. B. A.	Educational Inspector	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(11) Mr V. M. Joshi.	Inspector of Police	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(12) Mr. P. P. Mule.	Mamlatdar of Jamkhandi.	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(13) Mr. T. N. Sathe.	Mamlatdar of Bidri... ..	1-4-08	31-3-09	
(14) Mr. D. S. Gokhale.	Mamlatdar of Kundgol... ..	1-4-08	31-3-09	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31 st March 1909

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
✓ (1) Heirship Certificate Act Reg. VIII of 1827	Adapted from British		
(2) Bombay Regulation XII of 1827	Indian Acts		
(3) Curator's Act. XIX of 1841	"		
(4) Legal Practitioner's Act I of 1846	"		
(5) Lunacy Act XXXV of 1853	"		
(6) Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860... ..	"		
(7) Custody of Minor's Act IX of 1861	"		
✓ (8) Religious & Charitable Endowments Act II of 1863	"		
(9) Guardian and Wards Act VIII of 1890	"		
(10) Whipping Act VI of 1864	"		
(11) Hindu's liability for Ancestor's Debts Act VII 1866	"		
(12) Poisons Act VIII of 1866... ..	"		
(13) Village Police Act VIII of 1867	"		
(14) District Police Pct IV of 1890	"		
(15) Ferris Act II of 1868.... ..	"		
✓ (16) Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	"		
(17) Civil Courts Act XIV of 1869	"		
(18) Court Fees Act VII of 1870	"		
✓ (19) Land Acquisition Act I of 1894	"		
(20) Contract Act IX of 1872.... ..	"		
(21) Indian Evidence Act I of 1872	"		
(22) Indian Oaths Act Act X of 1873	"		
✓ (23) Jails Act I of 1887	"		
(24) Watan Act III of 1874	"		
(25) Indian Majority Act IX of 1875	"		

Description.	Whether adapt'd from British Indian Acts.	Introduced in this year.	Remarks.
(26) Specific Relief Act I of 1877..	Adapted from British Indian Acts		
(27) Indian Limitation Act XV of 1877... ..			
(28) Registration Act III of 1877			
(29) Bombay Abkari Act V of 1878			
(30) Opium Act I of 1878... ..			
(31) Arms Act XI of 1878			
(32) Extradition Act XXI of 1879			
(33) General Stamp Act II of 1899			
(34) Bombay Land Revenue Code V of 1879			
(35) The Civil Procedure Code XIV of 1882.			
(36) Criminal Procedure Code V of 1898... ..			
(37) Indian Post Offices Act VI of 1898			
(38) Indian Telegraph Act XIII of 1885... ..			
(39) Paper Currency Act XII of 1899			
(40) District Municipal Act III of 1903	Introduced during the year Do.		
(41) Bombay Salt Act II of 1890			
(42) The Tolls on Roads and Bridges Bombay Act III of 1875			
(43) The Mamlatdars' Courts Act II of 1906			
(44) The Explosive Substances Act VI of 1908... ..			

State Karkhara's office. }
 Jamkhandi 5th July 1903 }

S. B. BAPAT,
 State Karkhara Jamkhandi.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and

Name of State.	Amount stolen.	
	past year.	present year.
Jamkhandi	Rs. a. p. 3839—2—6	Rs. a. p. 4987—13—6

APPENDIX VI

Recoveries in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st Ma.

Amount year.	Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.	
	past year.	present year.
Rs. a. p. 1—1—3	55.8	63

*State Karbhari's office.
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909*

S. B. BAPA
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX. XVII.

Statement of rain-fall in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

No.	Taluka Head-quarter station.	April. 1908		May. 1908		June. 1908		July. 1908		August. 1908		September. 1908		October. 1908		November. 1908		December. 1908		January. 1909		February 1909		March 1909		Total	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	Ren.
		I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.				
1	Jamkhadi...	1	22	1	9	1	64	2	64	1	37	10	75	0	58	...	...	...	...	0	74	20	3	28	65	20	99		
2	Savalgi...	...	0	0	75	1	88	1	1	0	70	5	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	99	17	57	16	71			
3	Kandgol	1	22	2	68	2	57	6	35	2	25	1	89	1	90	0	1	...	...	...	0	93	19	80	28	49	28	59	
	Total...	2	44	4	52	6	9	10	0	4	32	18	29	2	48	0	1	...	...	...	1	67	49	82	74	71	66	29	

State Kashiari's office
Jamkhadi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Kashiari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1912.

No.	Name.	Opening balance on the 1st April 1908.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March 1909.	Remarks.
			Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.		
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1	Jamkhandi ...	579-13-2½	1453-5-1	10578-15-7	11256-12-9½	17624-0-10½	9000-2-6	2258-10-9½	
2	Hunnur ...	49-4-6	290-4-0	759-14-0	809-2-6	272-0-0	278-11-9	530-4-9	
3	Banhatti...	1938-13-4	2318-5-4	2878-7-0	4612-4-4	2742-2-5	3176-3-7	1634-0-9	
4	Kundgol...	1267-1-10	2575-13-9	8474-4-10	4741-6-8	3587-8-6	3638-1-5	1103-5-3	
5	Saunshi ...	598-2-9	1597-9-4	1429-8-11	2022-11-3	1521-13-8	1336-9-1	686-2-7	
6	Kamdoli...	517-11-9	768-2-1	772-14-7	1284-10-4	1212-8-3	653-9-2	331-1-2	
	Total...	5034-15-4½	23503-8-7	19894-0-11	24929-0-3½	26962-12-8½	18985-5-6	6543-10-9½	

State Karbhari's office,
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 March 1909

Number.	Name of Court.	No. of Offences.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH										PERSONS DISPOSED OF.					Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Brought to trial.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Remaining at the end of this year.	
					Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	The Sessions Court...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2	The District Magistrate, Jamkhandi ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
3	The Daftardar & Magistrate F. C....	14	19	1	3	14	4	...	23	19	45	10	8	26	1	...	...	...	...
4	The Nyayadhish & Magistrate F. C. including Joint Subjudge, Jamkhandi...	20	2	...	...	1	6	...	...	19	7	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...
5	The Munsiff & Magistrate F. C. Kundgol....	24	18	1	1	...	31	...	...	65	33	...	30	3	...	...	...	...	...
6	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Jamkhandi...	23	14	...	...	...	17	...	...	65	17	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Bidri	7	19	...	23	1	16	...	...	13	40	...	19	21	...	...	...	...	...
8	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Kundgol.....	...	11	...	12	...	7	...	...	...	19	...	9	10	...	...	...	...	...
9	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Vathar	10	11	...	...	...	2	...	1	4	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
10	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Patkhal ...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	The Honourary Magistrate S. C. Jamkhandi...	26	47	...	15	9	81	5	...	46	110	10	51	38	...	...	...	11	...
	Total.....	124	143	2	55	25	166	5	24	231	277	22	137	106	1	...	...	11	...

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAFAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending
31 st March 1909.

Number.	Tribunal.	No. of PERSONS AND CASES.																				
		Applications rejected.		Sentence.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.						
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.														
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.					
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	The Chief's Court	1	4	6	6	1	1	2	2													
2	The Karbhari (as District Magistrate.)	4		8	14	1	4	1	8	1	6	15	4	2						1	1	
	Total	4	1	4	14	1	10	1	4	2	8	15	6	2					1	1		

State Karbhari's office.
Jamkhadi, 6th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Number	TRIBUNAL.	Opening Balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value.	SUITS FILED IN 1908-1909.						SUITS DISPOSED OF 1908-1909			AVERAGE DURATION.			Remarks.							
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		Value.	Nature.		Value.				Value.	Year.	Months.	Days.									
														Suits regarding lands and houses	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of Suits under Rs. 100.	No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500.	No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000.					No. of Suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000.		No. of Suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.		
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.									
1	The Nynyadhish of Jamkhadi...	67	93	303	294	370	387	277	299	93	88	55	54	6	2	55	228	11	133	143	11	7	65	122	1	111	580	37	12	4	5	...
2	The Munsiff of Kundgol...	16	28	163	153	179	181	151	153	28	28	39	428	7	0	31	95	27	76	63	3	11	26	48	17	62	283	76	15	4	1	10
3	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar...	7	4	8	11	15	15	11	13	4	2	32	23	1	11	9	2	...	5	5	1	...	...	4	1	8	284	2	13	5	4	4
4	The Valivatdar of Thana Patkhal...	...	5	6	2	6	8	1	6	5	2	60	2	0	0	...	2	1	1	2	...	...	2	3	...	1	36	0	0	4	...	
5	The small cause Court Jamkhadi...	23	20	241	247	264	267	244	257	20	10	105	10	9	4	...	247	...	247	...	...	...	84	146	3	24	107	12	14	1	2	1
6	The small cause Court, Thana Wathar...	...	...	2	2	2	2	2	1	...	1	30	15	6	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	25	15	6	4	21	
Total...		113	150	723	710	836	860	636	729	150	131	108	341	4	3	95	576	39	464	213	15	18	177	323	23	206	1000	32	6	8	3	16

State Karbhar's office
Jamkhadi 5th July 1909

S. D. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhadi.

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees in the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31st March 1909.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for the present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the present year.			Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for the present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value of closing balance for the present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	The District Judge Jamkhandi.....	...	...	Rs. a. p.	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Daftardar & F. C. Sud--Judge Jamkhandi ...	...	5	36792 4 8	5	...	...	5	3	36792 4 8	...	1	...	5	4	36792 4 8	...	...	4	...
3	The Nyayadhisha of Jamkhandi ...	150	111	18852 15 10	779	696	78295 6 4	929	797	92149 6 2	818	663	50812 2 6	111	134	41336 3 8	113	18	3	...
4	The Munsiff of Kundgol...	11	17	6048 14 8	208	156	89510 10 11	214	173	45354 9 7	197	150	84675 1 6	17	23	10879 8 1	20	3	...	...
5	The Munsiff of Thana Vathar ...	11	5	4050 8 9	13	9	477 6 1	24	14	4327 9 10	12	10	666 9 2	5	4	3861 0 8	1	2	1	...
6	The Vahivatdar of Thana Patkahl...	5	1	68 2 6	2	1	68 7 6	7	2	137 10 0	5	2	137 10 0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total...		177	139	65807 9 5	1003	852	113352 14 10	1180	921	179160 8 3	1041	825	86291 7 2	139	165	92863 1 1	134	18	13	...

State Karbhari's office,
Jamkhandi 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XII

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening bal.		Filed during.	Total.	Disposed of during.		Closing bal.	Value of appeals.		How disposed of						Average duration.			Remarks									
		1907-08	1908-09			1907-08	1908-09		1907-08	1908-09	9	10	11	12	13	1907-08			1908-09										
		1907-08	1908-09			1907-08	1908-09		1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	Year	Months	Days		Year	Months	Days						
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court, ...	3	11	12	11	15	8	14	3	1	Rs. a p.	Rs. a p.	5	9	3	1	0	1	0	1	...	2	...	1	17	...	2	10	
2	The State Karbhari as District Judge of Jamkhandi ...	2	1	41	49	43	50	42	49	1	18056-6-6½	16744-7-3	16	22	10	7	2	2	12	18	2	...	...	2	22	...	2	15	
	Total...	2	4	52	61	54	65	50	63	4	20291-0-6½	21377-1-3	21	31	13	8	2	3	12	19	2	2	...	2	4½	...	2	12½	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
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APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Jambhandi State during the year ending 31st March 1909

Station.	No. of prisoners.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jails.
		Remaining from the last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.						
The Central Jail at Jamkhandi.	1	23	53	96	76	28-01	28-01	26	Rs. A. P. 2883-15-5	Y. M. D. 0-0-6-5	No death in Jail
Kundgol Sub-Jail ...	1	...	4	9	4	024	01	...		0-0-3	
Savalgi Sub-Jail ...	1	...	1	9	1	024	002	...		0-0-2	
Lock-up at vatbar	1	...	1	1	1	002	002	...		0-0-1	
Ds. Mudhavi...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		0-0-0
Total.....	5	23	69	115	82	26	2883-15-5	...	

State Karbhari's Office
Jambhandi 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry Office.	Documents presented for registration.		NATURE OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED.								Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year.			
		Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage deeds.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
				Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12										
1	The Jamkhandi Taluka Sub-Registry..	761	1160	322	419	287	327	4	8	...	...	148	406	761	1160	255651-11-6	391325-14-7	...	...	...	...
2	The Bidri Taluka Sub-Registry	306	395	96	126	157	175	2	3	...	...	51	91	306	395	86689-0-0	98291-1-0	...	...	...	...
3	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-Registry	477	484	112	139	140	171	7	3	...	...	218	171	477	484	207539-15-0	216052-13-1	...	...	...	...
4	The Thana Vathar Sub-Registry	23	20	10	4	9	8	...	...	...	...	4	8	23	20	6859-9-0	6403-4-0	...	...	...	...
5	The Thana Pathakhal Sub-Registry	13	6	2	...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	13	6	1447-9-0	1605-0-0	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	1580	2065	542	688	604	682	13	14	...	...	421	681	1580	2065	538186-10-6	713678-0-8	...	...	...	...

State Karbhari's office. }
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909 }

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XV

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure in the Jamkhandi State on account of registration during the year ending 31st March 1909

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Mortgage deeds ...	342	272280-2-6	1501-4-0	688	321974-0-0	1333-15-2	
Sale deeds ...	604	206903-5-6	1800-1-6	682	257642-7-11	1527-6-6	
Wills ...	13	..	36-0-0	14	..	37-3-6	
Money bonds ...	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous ...	421	79009-2-6	808-12-0	681	134121-8-9	1148-11-0	
Total...	1580	558186-10-6	3646-1-6	2065	713678-0-8	4647-4-6	
Deduct Expenditure...	..	..	926-6-0	..	..	1002-14-2	
Net profit.....	..	..	2719-11-6	..	..	3644-6-4	

State Karkhane's office,
Jamkhandi: 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhane Jamkhandi.

Nalawa and Parvata father's name shivarudapa Halbhavi.	20-4-1917	8, 6	1987, 1988	No 1227 20-4-17	Rarapa bin Siddapa Chimmad	Manager of Wards estate	Good	...
Soon Subhadra and Jaaga father's name Vishnu Sudashiva koshi.	8-2-1917	11, 9, 7	1929, 1931, 1933	No 590 8-12-17	Abaji Balkrishna Nivara	"	"	...
Virjexapa } bin Channamala Siddigapa } pa Rudgi of Saunshi.	20-2-1912	Died	1922	No 898 29-2-12	Mother Siddamma	"	"	English 3rd standard
				No 50 24-6-17	Channapa Advapa Bardoli	"	"	...
Channapa bin Basavaya Bardoli of Kamoli	24-6-1914	17	1922	No 50 24-6-17	Channapa Advapa Bardoli	"	"	...
Changangauda Kumbhangauda Nadgir of Umugol.	1917	...	...	No 2486 1926	...	"	"	...
Mahadangauda Venkangauda Nadgir of Umugol.	1-10-1916	...	...	No 948 1-10-16	...	"	"	...
Mahadangauda Devananda Patil of Kamoli	1916	16	1924	No 431 1910	...	"	"	English 3rd standard
Gunda Karogal Balanavar } Ve kulai father's name Ketrogal Balanavar.	1916	13	1927	No 492 1926	Kashibai Husband's name Hanamant Ramchandra Kulkarni	"	"	...

state of the ward No. 3 in the report of the last year was handed over to the proper heir.
 and No. 8 in the report of the last year was found capable of managing her estate so the estate was returned to her.
 and 11 and 17 in the report of the last year became minor so the estates were handed over to them.

Jamkhandi.	550	2186	3736	269	1040	...	2700
Kuncharur.	1763	2508	4271	340	8931	...	2400
...	187	2	159	...	159	...	...
Athani	1193	14252	15445	2100	18315	...	8500
Jamkhandi.	169	255	424	312	82	...	4500
...	25	424	449	158	291	...	3000
Jamkhandi.	...	1303	1303	254	1049	...	5000
"	...	584	584	149	435	...	2000
"	03	1901	1970	78	1892	...	...

Laxman and Gop being dead for the year the of prop hinc inserted.

This man being able to manage for rate, it is taken State manager.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 st March 1909.

Name of State.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Eloughs.		Carts		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding	Load carrying	
				Male.	Female.										
Jamkhandi...	1908-09	14920	8113	1559	6541	428	266	160	445	33627	3834	706	89	2917	

State Karbhari's office,
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909

42303 }
4354

8735 2982 }
7270
S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise-shops and Excise-Revenue of the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 31 st March 1909

Name of Taluka,	Country Spirit,		Opium,		Ganja,		Tari,		Total.		Remarks,
	No. of shops,	Revenue.	No. of shops,	Revenue.	No. of shops,	Revenue.	No. of shops,	Revenue.	no. of shops,	Revenue.	
Jamkhandi	9	Rs. 2185	2	Rs. 337	3	Rs. 444	3	Rs. 3242	17	Rs. 6208	
Bidri	3	65	1	16-8	3	31	2	148	9	260-8	
Kundgol	8	1210	1	22	8	840	...	...	17	2072	
Total.....	20	3460	4	375-8	14	1315	5	3390	43	8540-8	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing receipts and disbursements of the Jamkhandi State during the year ending 5th June 1909.

INCOME.					EXPENDITURE.						
No.	Receipts.	1907—1908	1908—09	Increase.	Decrease.	No.	Disbursements	1907—08	1908—09	Increase	Decrease
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	Opening Balance.	681911 11 9	652171 2 9	20259 7 0	...	A	Tribute. ...	20515 11 6	20515 11 6	...	...
						B	Refunds. ...	8492 10 5	7578 5 7	4080 11 2	...
						C	Administration charges				
							1 Revenue establishment.	58588 5 11	58155 8 8	...	433 2 8
							2 Police. ...	41034 8 8	49751 5 2	8717 1 11	...
							3 Jail. ...	2351 10 0	2883 15 5	82 5 5	...
							4 Law charges. ...	10010 7 1	10024 7 0	13 15 11	...
							5 Forest. ...	1408 2 6	1647 9 10	239 7 4	...
							6 Others. ...	9718 5 8	6259 11 10	...	8458 9 10
							Total C ...	128611 2 5	128722 4 11	9002 14 7	5891 12 1
						D	Public Instruction	23366 15 4	27316 14 5	3949 15 1	...
						E	Dispensary charges	11963 15 10	12062 8 10	98 4 0	...
						F	Domestic charges.				
							1 Khasgi. ...	84000 0 0	84000 0 0	...	...
							2 Paga. ...	5000 0 0	...	...	5000 0 0
							Total F. ...	89000 0 0	84000 0 0	...	5000 0 0
						G	Religious charges.	33380 0 10	37418 15 11	3433 15 1	...
						H	Public works. ...	86903 9 1	69084 13 9	...	17818 11 4
						I	Stamp. ...	479 18 6	551 15 6	72 2 0	...
						J	Pensions. ...	19276 5 4	23746 12 1	4470 6 9	...
						K	Miscellaneous.				
							1 Registration.	870 13 10	819 5 7	...	51 8 8
							2 Others. ...	75556 0 6	85444 1 0	...	40111 15 6
							Total K. ...	76426 14 4	86263 6 7	...	40163 7 9
						L	Debts.				
							1 Deposits. ...	70123 8 6	123500 1 8	53376 13 9	...
							2 Advances. ...	124406 1 8	238505 6 4	109099 5 1	...
							3 Loans. ...	39181 0 0	23706 6 10	...	15474 9 2
							Total L. ...	233710 4 9	380711 14 5	162476 2 10	15474 9 2
							Total expenditure.	722727 7 4	827963 6 6	187584 7 6	82348 8 4
							Closing Balance.	652171 2 9	597309 13 2	...	54861 5 7
							Grand Total.	1874898 10 1	1425273 8 8	187584 7 6	187209 13 11

State Karkhari's office
Jamkhandi 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Karkhari Jamkhandi

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jamkhondi State during the year ending 31st March 1909

Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of Indoor patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Admitted.	Died.	Remaining under treat ment.			
Prince of Wales Hospital, Jamkhondi ...	17521	46	36	...	2	8	} Rs. a. p. 12062-3-10	204.69	
Savalgi Dispensary ...	4490	4	3	1	...	...		37.8	
Kundgol Dispensary ...	7200	...	...	...	...	...		58.1	
Banabatti Dispensary ...	7636	...	...	...	...	...		61.65	
Total.....	36847	50	39	1	2	8	12062-3-10	362.24	

*State Karbhari's office,
Jamkhondi: 6th July 1909*

*S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhondi.*

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jamkhandi State for the year ending 31 st March 1909.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1000 of population.				Remarks.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
										Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jamkhandi... ..	105357	3762	3512	...	250	2482	1924	...	558	35.70	33.33	23.58	18.26	

State Karbhari's office
Jamkhandi, 5th July 1909



S. B. BAPAT,
State Karbhari Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the schools maintained by the Jamkhadi State during the year ending 31st March 1909.

Number of Schools		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	High School	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Parashuram Bhanu High School, Jamkhadi	295	317	221	248	Rs. a. p.			
1	1	Second Grade Anglo Vernacular School, Kundgol	22	31	23	14				
51	62	Vernacular Schools (Boys.)	3587	4221	2468	2984				
		Marathi 40								
		Kanarese 20								
		Hindusthani 1								
		Low caste 1								
		62								
3	3	Girls' Schools	216	230	138	140				
56	67	Total.....	4120	4799	2850	3386	27316-14-5			

State Kurbhari's office
Jamkhadi, 5th July 1909

S. B. BAPAT,
State Kurbhari Jamkhadi.