

Dhananjayrao Gadgil Library



GIPE-PUNE-006766

BILLS ON INDIA.

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No. 61.—AMOUNT of BILLS\* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the Average Rate obtained per Rupee, and the Exchange.†

Years.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sum received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Exchange.†
	Rs.	£	s. d.	Rs.
1868-9	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 17'197	128,359
1869-70	7,20,00,000	6,080,122	1 11'267	219,278
1870-1	9,00,35,000	8,443,509	1 10'495	564,991
1871-2	10,70,00,000	10,310,332	1 11'126	389,661
1872-3	14,70,25,000	13,939,095	1 10'754	763,405
1873-4	14,26,57,000	13,285,078	1 10'351	980,022
1874-5	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10'156	902,085
1875-6	13,75,00,000	12,389,023	1 9'625	1,360,387
1876-7	14,83,75,122	12,695,799	1 8'508	2,161,718
1877-8	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8'791	1,564,045
1878-9	16,91,23,612	13,948,535	1 7'794	2,963,795
1879-80	18,35,00,000	15,261,816	1 7'961	3,088,190
1880-1	13,32,77,000	15,230,377	1 7'956	3,088,023
1881-2	22,21,09,350	13,412,420	1 7'595	3,788,596
1882-3	13,58,56,593	13,120,521	1 7'525	3,465,138
1883-4	21,02,15,462	17,599,805	1 7'530	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,763,960	1 7'308	3,343,303
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 6'254	3,289,545
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 5'441	4,564,036
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1 4'898	6,453,922
1888-9	20,80,91,231	14,262,850	1 4'379	6,630,263
1889-90	22,41,86,638	15,474,496	1 4'586	6,944,163
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1 6'089	5,217,393
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,092,854	1 4'733	6,988,657
1892-3	26,47,34,151	16,532,215	1 2'954	9,941,936

Total for the



TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years; in TENS of RUPEES and STERLING.

FUNCTIONS.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
General	748,042	283,760	204,982	89,718	285,333	414,395	599,616	1,184,655	1,559,355	945,476
Political	1,018,124	769,298	580,959	642,974	468,373	651,288	682,998	688,890	418,463	732,178
	1,857,146	1,467,852	1,574,687	1,746,774	1,473,463	1,472,442	1,817,262	1,591,725	1,548,524	1,545,732
	725,637	774,430	792,977	618,902	775,552	768,974	816,509	545,827	832,420	693,555
	95,168	100,630	92,843	113,251	117,992	114,917	267,162	186,704	210,778	192,716
	1,762,464	1,678,727	1,955,518	2,093,900	1,736,998	1,617,968	1,432,549	1,819,570	1,760,024	1,561,266
	419,526	462,509	404,067	386,708	395,245	441,577	304,026	519,338	387,864	330,703
	722,955	797,917	776,532	721,070	825,504	837,426	721,989	902,723	959,701	839,129
Treasuries	1,055,409	1,089,820	1,059,435	1,328,847	1,636,227	1,126,341	1,447,738	1,128,524	1,268,587	1,069,646
	519,890	479,191	441,191	470,135	502,464	431,891	410,129	483,405	612,822	468,345
	230,322	174,255	357,402	305,705	107,586	198,513	225,336	1,244,806	178,488	516,905
	240,046	276,842	180,173	227,514	166,922	216,868	187,351	191,973	362,597	228,459
	395,027	407,246	418,111	410,064	432,685	460,788	629,340	459,805	541,851	469,469
	1,044,399	1,265,457	1,223,298	1,373,442	1,395,456	1,256,722	1,577,654	1,717,654	1,770,921	1,556,594
	276,734	95,278	317,366	117,686	325,778	725,789	491,749	1,881,704	1,872,032	971,019
General Treasury	432,950	489,784	503,342	395,855	613,928	445,263	620,952	478,464	488,337	528,931
Agencies	183,373	200,072	386,100	355,502	414,867	299,012	570,360	595,519	653,825	512,916
	1,169,155	1,267,619	1,233,242	1,312,074	1,609,988	1,193,001	1,212,105	1,548,136	1,329,017	1,501,915
	315,537	275,845	227,675	485,770	590,368	637,064	833,096	741,832	741,684	717,185
(in Tens of Rupees)	18,199,926	12,540,532	12,754,478	13,195,785	13,683,701	13,306,189	14,748,821	17,876,244	17,287,095	15,271,759
and (in Sterling)	4,113,221	2,249,378	4,726,585	5,280,829	5,900,697	3,259,933	5,402,873	3,886,050	4,122,626	3,268,398

No. 63.—VALUE OF MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
1883-4	—	1,274,661	115,424	1,390,085	—	2,388,740	21,939	2,410,679	—	2,663,401	137,363	2,800,764
1884-5	1,965	1,237,107	60,946	1,320,018	—	4,567,125	35,525	4,602,650	12,065	5,794,232	105,471	5,912,068
1885-6	22,565	3,439,739	81,361	3,573,678	—	6,815,835	—	6,815,835	22,565	10,285,567	81,361	10,389,513
1886-7	—	1,074,572	91,395	1,165,967	—	3,541,964	26,733	3,568,697	—	4,616,536	117,128	4,733,664
1887-8	—	4,705,226	125,099	4,830,325	—	6,063,199	45,238	6,108,437	—	10,788,425	170,337	10,958,762
1888-9	22,600	1,047,455	87,376	1,167,440	—	6,234,799	14,128	6,248,927	22,600	7,382,254	161,504	7,466,367
1889-90	23,050	1,095,860	171,661	1,290,571	—	7,455,300	32,807	7,488,107	23,050	8,551,160	204,468	8,778,678
1890-1	—	3,854,627	178,309	4,032,936	—	9,308,847	—	9,308,847	—	13,163,474	178,309	13,341,783
1891-2	24,796	1,479,020	166,317	1,670,127	15	4,074,950	—	4,074,965	24,805	5,553,970	166,317	5,745,092
1892-3	—	2,998,018	131,119	3,129,137	—	9,098,508	—	9,098,508	—	12,091,526	131,119	12,222,645
Total for the 10 Years	106,909	22,236,278	1,218,007	23,560,984	15	60,154,207	175,870	60,329,652	106,914	82,380,545	1,363,377	83,389,936

PAPER CURRENCY.

64.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	ISSUED.		RECEIVED.		CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1883-4	6,828,374	67,026,992	6,769,657	68,930,209	4,710,289	42,046,863
1884-5	6,914,915	73,992,201	6,492,313	72,128,085	5,137,324	43,217,754
1885-6	6,610,519	76,102,573	6,531,341	76,554,446	4,756,480	42,792,340
1886-7	6,737,250	74,125,616	6,657,354	74,479,664	4,856,427	42,806,059
1887-8	7,234,682	83,204,066	6,873,377	80,587,011	4,892,465	46,063,233
1888-9	7,415,524	90,390,228	7,365,305	91,176,603	5,121,223	48,370,950
1889-90	7,413,571	93,419,569	7,330,602	93,379,742	5,203,114	48,166,160
1890-1	8,103,359	103,247,785	7,360,406	93,352,760	5,460,509	51,831,297
1891-2	8,610,623	97,474,304	8,314,479	96,003,724	5,714,482	61,023,834
1892-3	8,886,670	114,813,350	8,427,058	112,337,188	6,046,673	75,022,212
Total for the 10 Years	74,755,487	873,796,683	72,322,073	861,899,432	52,496,966	501,339,751

65.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA; in TENS of RUPEES.

PROVINCES.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Bihar	6,12,806	6,574,322	6,063,391	5,723,927	6,511,798	6,607,755	6,565,248	8,721,860	9,717,397	10,424,559
Bombay	1,392,199	1,352,307	1,407,426	1,604,024	1,714,449	1,828,292	1,967,443	2,499,014	2,767,024	2,839,030
Madras	3,901,756	4,441,253	4,980,536	4,291,025	5,419,766	5,215,183	5,345,329	8,900,413	9,094,930	9,094,930
United Provinces	692,103	759,905	601,569	776,141	883,632	840,623	792,606	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,252,506
Assam	766,976	789,933	772,823	830,992	915,934	853,929	851,352	1,204,615	1,341,744	1,363,911
Madhya Pradesh	104,388	125,926	121,209	132,814	114,616	112,351	134,679	203,247	227,530	116,068
North-West Frontier Province	299,373	308,337	460,071	499,955	475,900	401,568	412,516	494,464	676,075	823,738
Coastal States	100,330	204,574	293,118	389,317	582,237	367,349	272,374	496,226	580,182	955,174
Total	13,386,026	14,540,727	14,710,203	14,201,095	16,162,329	16,431,629	16,151,406	22,989,227	25,436,237	27,069,563

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 66.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION ISSUED; in RUPEES.

Years.	5 Rupees.		10 Rupees.		20 Rupees.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1883-4 - - -	895,643	44,78,215	3,840,919	3,84,09,190	482,756	96,55,120
1884-5 - - -	955,856	47,79,280	3,792,016	3,79,20,160	533,886	1,06,77,720
1885-6 - - -	870,718	43,53,590	3,645,022	3,64,50,220	503,021	1,00,60,420
1886-7 - - -	819,061	40,98,305	3,709,497	3,70,94,970	501,742	1,00,34,840
1887-8 - - -	838,981	41,94,905	4,035,653	4,03,56,530	524,814	1,04,96,280
1888-9 - - -	808,293	40,16,165	4,185,486	4,18,54,860	533,778	1,06,75,560
1889-90 - - -	860,614	42,53,070	4,140,435	4,14,94,350	532,968	1,06,59,160
1890-1 - - -	981,426	46,57,130	4,675,313	4,67,53,130	588,977	1,17,79,540
1891-2 - - -	954,810	47,74,050	5,076,747	5,07,67,470	593,706	1,18,74,120
1892-3 - - -	910,614	45,53,070	5,164,672	5,16,46,720	596,558	1,19,31,160
	50 Rupees.		100 Rupees.		500 Rupees.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1883-4 - - -	395,262	1,97,62,600	814,748	8,14,74,800	135,158	6,75,79,000
1884-5 - - -	391,589	1,95,79,450	828,240	8,28,24,900	130,857	6,64,28,500
1885-6 - - -	371,862	1,85,93,100	824,854	8,24,85,400	127,758	6,38,79,000
1886-7 - - -	407,779	2,03,88,950	899,436	8,99,43,600	134,797	6,73,98,500
1887-8 - - -	446,493	2,23,24,650	951,963	9,51,96,300	140,440	7,47,20,000
1888-9 - - -	447,200	2,23,63,000	973,242	9,73,24,200	144,049	7,20,24,500
1889-90 - - -	425,348	2,12,67,400	989,987	9,89,98,700	144,260	7,21,25,000
1890-1 - - -	421,477	2,10,73,850	1,042,517	10,42,51,700	142,819	7,14,05,500
1891-2 - - -	416,272	2,08,18,600	1,008,643	10,08,64,300	150,593	7,52,06,500
1892-3 - - -	424,215	2,12,10,750	1,250,088	12,50,08,800	163,412	8,17,06,000
	1,000 Rupees.		10,000 Rupees.		Total.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1883-4 - - -	243,341	24,38,41,000	30,557	20,55,70,000	6,828,374	67,02,69,925
1884-5 - - -	256,212	25,62,19,000	26,250	26,26,00,000	6,914,916	73,98,22,010
1885-6 - - -	236,404	23,64,04,000	30,880	30,88,00,000	6,610,119	76,10,25,730
1886-7 - - -	236,787	23,67,87,000	27,551	27,55,10,000	6,737,250	74,12,56,165
1887-8 - - -	254,293	25,42,92,000	33,046	33,04,60,000	7,234,682	86,20,40,005
1888-9 - - -	292,124	29,21,24,000	36,352	36,35,20,000	7,415,524	90,59,02,285
1889-90 - - -	280,488	28,04,88,000	40,491	40,40,10,000	7,413,571	93,41,95,686
1890-1 - - -	281,683	28,16,83,000	49,147	49,14,70,000	8,103,359	103,24,77,820
1891-2 - - -	277,463	27,74,63,000	42,369	42,38,90,000	8,610,623	97,47,43,040
1892-3 - - -	324,337	32,43,37,000	52,774	52,77,40,000	8,886,670	114,31,33,500

## PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 67.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve.			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1882-3 - - -	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997
1883-4 - - -	13,386,926	6,828,376	566,095	—	5,999,997
1884-5 - - -	14,540,727	7,098,165	1,461,399	—	5,999,947
1885-6 - - -	14,710,203	7,604,166	1,112,907	—	5,999,677
1886-7 - - -	14,201,095	7,172,245	705,341	—	5,992,250
1887-8 - - -	16,162,329	9,607,968	917,414	—	5,999,008
1888-9 - - -	16,431,629	8,400,707	1,355,103	—	5,982,003
1889-90 - - -	16,151,406	8,409,698	1,271,884	—	5,999,998
1890-1 - - -	22,889,227	17,942,479	747,974	—	6,999,996
1891-2 - - -	25,436,237	14,300,889	1,775,569	—	8,000,000
1892-3 - - -	27,099,563	17,536,274	865,546	—	8,000,000

No. 68.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
Total to 31 March 1883 -	3,992,923	927,729	3,065,194
1883-4 - - -	250,886	42,791	208,095
1884-5 - - -	231,091	31,717	219,374
1885-6 - - -	250,336	47,591	202,736
1886-7 - - -	250,244	37,373	212,872
1887-8 - - -	251,008	41,204	209,804
1888-9 - - -	246,711	57,637	209,054
1889-90 - - -	250,726	40,294	210,432
1890-1 - - -	254,919	42,270	212,649
1891-2 - - -	285,710	40,900	244,810
1892-3 - - -	327,409	42,403	285,006
Total to 31 March 1893 -	6,612,013	1,331,928	5,280,085

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 69.—INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Administrations.	Years.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income (excluding Balances).			Incidence per head of Population in Rupees.		Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
India	1883-4	118,500	16,259	4,943	21,202	1'87	1'78	23,073
	1884-5	134,723	17,350	5,577	22,927	1'28	1'70	26,138
	1885-6	268,205	21,182	7,736	28,918	0'78	1'07	31,703
	1886-7	268,205	23,626	11,140	34,766	0'88	1'30	34,311
	1887-8	268,205	24,093	8,650	32,743	0'89	1'23	31,954
	1888-9	268,205	22,421	8,755	31,176	0'83	1'16	32,283
	1889-90	268,205	24,441	9,224	33,665	0'91	1'25	34,776
	1890-1	268,205	25,701	9,594	35,295	0'96	1'31	37,082
	1891-2	243,469	23,773	13,176	36,949	0'97	1'51	56,128
	1892-3	243,199	23,743	11,724	40,467	1'19	1'64	53,563
Bengal	1883-4	3,382,644	459,639	205,414	665,052	1'85	2'98	717,263
	1884-5	3,026,204	451,189	127,898	579,087	1'46	1'91	791,504
	1885-6	3,061,105	460,563	123,381	583,944	1'50	1'90	907,564
	1886-7	3,132,072	488,022	105,901	593,923	1'56	1'90	834,631
	1887-8	3,128,732	503,213	172,186	675,399	1'60	2'16	940,333
	1888-9	3,126,230	531,913	127,295	659,208	1'70	2'10	915,936
	1889-90	3,126,230	564,395	109,654	674,049	1'80	2'15	1,024,502
	1890-1	3,126,230	567,442	126,907	694,349	1'81	2'22	1,234,752
	1891-2	3,402,965	591,527	187,967	779,554	1'73	2'23	974,126
	1892-3	3,412,742	610,546	241,299	851,845	1'78	2'49	984,802
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	3,087,719	206,508	60,874	267,377	0'66	0'80	273,729
	1884-5	3,072,476	195,225	74,896	270,121	0'63	0'88	273,587
	1885-6	3,175,951	203,915	65,415	269,330	0'64	0'84	273,316
	1886-7	3,175,951	221,003	63,365	284,368	0'70	0'90	280,099
	1887-8	3,175,951	222,445	69,150	290,595	0'70	0'91	302,013
	1888-9	3,229,079	223,085	72,658	295,743	0'69	0'91	299,240
	1889-90	3,229,079	234,412	67,564	301,976	0'72	0'93	418,299
	1890-1	3,229,079	231,413	82,889	314,302	0'71	0'97	479,634
	1891-2	3,270,160	239,712	178,341	418,053	0'73	1'27	527,199
	1892-3	3,164,741	264,076	105,420	369,496	0'83	1'16	534,940
Punjab	1883-4	2,144,379	247,489	53,070	300,559	1'15	1'42	299,016
	1884-5	2,144,379	237,238	41,205	278,443	1'10	1'29	279,585
	1885-6	2,141,998	246,908	50,462	297,460	1'15	1'38	294,154
	1886-7	2,141,998	243,307	53,025	296,332	1'14	1'53	366,453
	1887-8	2,141,998	233,072	82,872	355,514	1'11	1'49	399,734
	1888-9	2,076,233	249,915	109,223	354,529	1'24	1'74	337,616
	1889-90	2,008,238	260,548	94,966	396,189	1'29	1'77	376,761
	1890-1	2,008,238	247,748	106,781	320,946	1'25	1'76	423,659
	1891-2	2,006,820	287,596	108,598	354,138	1'43	1'97	435,441
	1892-3	2,014,333	276,546	107,820	344,366	1'36	1'90	449,797
Burma	1883-4	318,046	61,682	181,268	222,950	1'93	7'63	224,057
	1884-5	337,446	62,156	117,167	179,323	1'84	5'31	210,013
	1885-6	341,683	72,608	121,874	194,482	2'12	5'69	229,800
	1886-7	341,683	63,496	149,543	213,039	2'00	6'38	239,279
	1887-8	341,683	86,856	151,825	238,681	2'54	6'98	390,379
	1888-9	485,892	106,070	171,311	277,381	2'18	5'70	723,324
	1889-90	485,892	120,114	181,897	282,011	2'47	5'80	612,726
	1890-1	465,892	161,400	180,430	331,830	2'08	5'80	351,456
	1891-2	840,167	102,068	182,943	344,954	1'31	3'39	360,586
	1892-3	840,167	113,316	189,204	302,420	1'34	3'59	339,631

## MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 69 (cont.)—INCOME and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES—concluded.

Administrations.	Years.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income (excluding Balances).			Incidence per head of Population in Rupees.		Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Central Provinces	1883-4	697,271	62,948	30,071	93,027	0'90	1'33	66,226
	1884-5	697,271	59,744	19,464	79,208	0'88	1'13	88,769
	1885-6	690,426	60,485	29,373	89,858	0'87	1'30	23,700
	1886-7	690,426	55,355	27,008	82,363	0'80	1'19	90,089
	1887-8	690,426	52,820	27,064	79,884	0'76	1'15	90,626
	1888-9	639,225	57,162	27,069	84,231	0'89	1'31	85,633
	1889-90	639,225	73,477	25,261	98,738	1'14	1'54	120,854
	1890-1	639,225	92,687	20,751	113,438	1'45	1'76	125,260
	1891-2	700,908	102,083	42,069	144,152	1'45	2'05	138,771
1892-3	607,104	95,956	28,448	124,404	1'37	1'77	157,977	
Assam	1883-4	69,017	5,024	7,876	12,700	0'73	1'84	13,165
	1884-5	67,676	5,023	6,370	11,393	0'74	1'68	11,526
	1885-6	67,696	5,634	6,446	12,080	0'69	1'79	13,403
	1886-7	67,696	5,115	5,919	11,034	0'78	1'63	12,321
	1887-8	67,696	6,502	5,625	12,127	0'98	1'79	11,948
	1888-9	81,227	6,851	5,330	12,181	0'86	1'48	12,810
	1889-90	81,227	7,639	5,748	13,407	0'94	1'65	13,451
	1890-1	81,227	7,028	5,924	12,952	0'86	1'60	13,375
	1891-2	75,156	9,314	6,173	15,487	1'20	2'00	14,826
1892-3	75,156	8,729	6,236	14,965	1'20	2'00	15,292	
Madras	1883-4	1,729,818	161,461	140,012	301,473	0'93	1'74	283,643
	1884-5	1,729,819	175,276	79,315	254,591	1'01	1'47	302,220
	1885-6	1,729,818	173,751	78,846	260,600	1'00	1'46	295,720
	1886-7	1,729,818	181,987	89,370	271,357	1'05	1'67	293,192
	1887-8	1,729,818	184,964	79,179	264,143	1'08	1'53	340,850
	1888-9	1,861,608	188,902	91,146	280,048	1'01	1'60	340,188
	1889-90	1,861,608	193,309	84,778	278,087	1'03	1'49	350,087
	1890-1	1,861,608	191,446	83,807	275,253	1'02	1'47	348,121
	1891-2	2,100,967	205,946	121,564	327,510	0'68	1'55	367,194
1892-3	2,100,967	225,880	124,847	350,727	1'02	1'67	414,664	
Bombay	1883-4	2,673,627	545,331	367,011	902,342	2'04	3'37	917,810
	1884-5	2,670,563	590,609	113,016	702,624	2'20	2'63	975,059
	1885-6	2,672,250	631,083	124,489	755,566	2'82	3'79	1,306,254
	1886-7	2,672,250	680,999	138,979	819,978	2'55	3'07	1,339,085
	1887-8	2,672,250	685,666	155,330	840,996	2'56	3'14	2,414,169
	1888-9	2,645,402	669,810	146,346	816,156	2'53	3'08	3,027,787
	1889-90	2,645,402	704,661	171,191	876,152	2'66	3'31	2,336,056
	1890-1	2,645,402	779,630	174,486	954,066	2'94	3'60	2,000,064
	1891-2	3,101,939	788,030	204,716	992,746	2'64	3'20	6,840,464
1892-3	3,113,972	840,617	217,615	1,058,235	2'70	3'39	2,024,825	
Total	1883-4	14,211,111	1,766,235	1,045,349	2,811,584	1'24	1'97	2,837,982
	1884-5	13,880,646	1,793,809	583,908	2,377,717	1'29	1'71	2,953,400
	1885-6	14,149,182	1,868,169	606,022	2,474,191	1'62	1'74	3,506,814
	1886-7	14,220,099	1,968,410	674,459	2,642,869	1'38	1'85	4,909,063
	1887-8	14,400,571	2,004,531	741,008	2,755,534	1'41	1'94	4,871,006
	1888-9	14,321,066	2,056,129	750,333	2,806,462	1'43	1'95	5,775,816
	1889-90	14,345,002	2,183,316	730,283	2,913,599	1'52	2'03	6,106,312
	1890-1	14,345,006	2,244,405	791,519	3,036,014	1'56	2'11	5,993,405
	1891-2	15,742,581	2,350,047	1,045,547	3,395,594	1'49	2'15	7,244,045
1892-3	15,652,881	2,464,309	1,032,816	3,496,925	1'57	2'23	4,975,461	

MUNICIPALITIES.

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No. 70.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES of INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES ;  
in TENS of RUPEES.

Sources of Income.	Years.						
	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3. †
<b>Municipal Taxation :</b>							
Octroi * . . . . .	771,424	752,559	739,908	759,433	804,460	845,996	862,421
Assessed taxes . . . . .	210,742	218,561	214,449	239,467	273,597	255,415	271,207
Tax on houses and lands . . . . .	623,777	641,838	684,827	735,665	647,224	671,106	693,621
Tax on vehicles and animals . . . . .	362,467	391,573	416,945	448,751	516,224	577,530	637,057
Tolls and ferries . . . . .							
Other taxes . . . . .							
	1,968,410	2,004,531	2,056,129	2,183,316	2,244,405	2,350,047	2,464,306
<b>Miscellaneous Receipts :</b>							
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c. . . . .	674,450†	741,008†	750,333†	730,283†	791,519†	1,045,547†	1,032,616†
Fines . . . . .							
Grants in aid . . . . .							
Payments for services rendered . . . . .							
Miscellaneous, including contributions . . . . .							
	2,642,860	2,755,534	2,806,462	2,913,569	3,036,014	3,395,594	3,496,922
<b>Debt :</b>							
Loans, deposits, and advances . . . . .	2,434,894	2,121,713	2,868,242	2,291,009	3,043,210	6,480,780	1,441,182
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	5,077,754	4,877,277	5,694,704	5,204,608	6,079,224	9,876,373	4,938,104

\* Octroi is only collected in Madras, Bombay, Punjab, N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.  
† Details cannot be given.

No. 71.—PRINCIPAL HEADS of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES ;  
in TENS of RUPEES.

Heads of Expenditure	Years.						
	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Establishment and collection . . . . .	271,432	277,038	286,406	295,248	314,323	316,525	326,077
Consergency and cleansing . . . . .	460,438	503,909	525,771	574,904	593,277	680,990	697,215
Police and registration of births and deaths, fire, &c. . . . .	153,665	345,873	361,356	333,281	331,643	306,023	333,457
Lighting and watering . . . . .	177,651						
Drainage works . . . . .	112,335	89,632	271,643	234,968	158,384	146,233	173,698
Water works and supply . . . . .	295,922	495,772	471,807	767,386	914,155	713,089	545,752
Medical and sanitary . . . . .	127,907	149,095	146,104	155,427	157,473	189,739	192,924
Education, Science and Art, Schools . . . . .	173,509	197,997	186,703	187,146	200,070	219,164	229,719
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c. . . . .	531,122	574,044	618,035	610,163	691,586	753,234	822,328
Construction and maintenance of roads . . . . .							
Miscellaneous . . . . .	251,117	210,466	217,825	234,513	252,247	231,793	238,417
Interest on debt . . . . .	193,533	272,439	240,154	264,181	289,608	345,080	368,509
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds . . . . .	2,220,432	1,754,761	2,450,012	1,539,015	2,090,638	5,822,236	1,041,475
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	4,989,063	4,871,006	5,775,816	5,196,312	5,966,405	9,724,645	4,975,481



No. 72.—AREA under CULTIVATION in 1892-3.

Administra- tions.	Area shown by the Survey Depart- ment.	DEDUCT.			NET AREA DEALT WITH IN THIS RETURN.		CULTIVATED.			UNCULTIVATED.			Forests.*
		Fundatory and Tributary States.	Area for which Returns are otherwise not available.	Total.	According to the Survey of India.	According to Village Papers.	Actually Cropped.	Current fallows.	Total.	Available for Cultivation.	Not available for Cultivation.	Total.	
Acres.													
Bengal	101,693,641	1,040,469	1,374,988	2,415,457	99,276,184	99,079,810	52,263,400	—	52,263,400	41,298,911		41,298,911	5,517,469
N.W. Pro- vinces } Oudh -	57,025,042	4,321,188	5,398,661	9,819,829	47,266,213	47,290,970	25,243,781	2,171,190	27,414,971	8,008,899	6,649,128	14,658,027	5,217,972
Punjab	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,512,972	8,381,457	533,073	9,414,530	3,282,913	2,226,328	5,509,241	560,101
Lower Burma	96,103,936	24,527,360	6,407,040	30,934,400	65,169,536	64,925,065	23,787,685	3,028,350	26,816,035	23,327,908	11,609,278	34,937,186	3,171,844
Upper Burma	56,204,544	—	—	—	56,204,544	56,204,544	5,607,192	397,706	6,004,898	18,506,492	27,987,694	46,494,086	3,705,560
Central Pro- vinces } Assam	52,551,046	1,146,600	7,212,918	8,359,518	44,192,528	44,192,528	2,615,239	1,741,541	4,356,880	10,504,894	28,256,484	38,761,378	1,074,320
Coorg -	74,192,029	19,338,400	11,797,321	30,035,721	43,556,307	43,531,823	16,110,808	1,926,949	18,037,751	9,572,763	3,836,057	13,408,820	12,085,262
Ajmore	29,023,588	2,558,060	12,553,646	15,111,726	13,911,962	13,911,962	1,953,878	622,067	2,575,945	8,431,830		8,431,830	2,904,087
Madras	1,693,728	—	39,280	39,280	1,654,439	1,664,411	439,042	319,527	657,569	242,490	631,377	873,967	122,975
Bombay and Sind } Berar -	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	136,619	17,731	154,350	56,466	254,594	311,060	546,850
Parwana Manpur* }	91,327,096	970,860	29,486,067	30,456,927	60,870,209	60,097,932	23,739,411	3,502,932	29,241,343	7,709,658	12,643,202	20,352,360	10,719,689
Total	118,784,533	41,317,120	7,394,603	48,711,723	70,062,800	70,062,800	23,307,320	8,602,328	36,909,648	8,026,406	17,609,232	25,635,638	7,507,514
	38,971	—	—	—	38,971	38,971	7,076	232	7,308	10,408	1,357	11,765	19,798
	706,513,102	94,819,077	81,674,957	176,494,014	529,819,988	528,854,182	195,396,049	25,702,150	221,598,199	89,928,725	112,947,149	252,605,815	54,865,358
										49,729,741			

N.B.—The net areas dealt with in the case of the Punjab, N.W. Provinces, and Oudh and the Sambalpur District Central Provinces, are those shown by the " Village Papers."  
\* A British district, in Central India.

No. 73.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1892-93.

Admini- strations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Other Food Grains, including Pulses.	Other Food Crops.	Sugar Cane.	Coffee.	Tea.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other Fibres.	Oil Seeds.	Indigo.	To- bacco.	Cin- chona.	Miscel- laneous.	Total Area under Crops.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Actual Area on which Crops were Grown.
Acres.																		
Bengal	36,749,000	1,694,300	10,644,200	2,472,200	1,071,200	—	88,900	210,800	2,180,800	221,100	4,347,900	737,400	775,100	3,000	437,500	61,533,500	9,270,100	52,263,400
N.W. Provinces	4,850,946	3,415,712	17,322,449	468,506	961,969	—	5,590	997,768	—	60,100	639,546	191,883	33,708	—	913,806	29,985,125	4,621,344	25,243,781
Oudh	2,795,498	1,292,462	6,459,082	351,771	247,271	—	—	47,350	—	14,350	194,035	14,633	12,044	—	108,589	11,627,075	2,745,818	8,881,467
Punjab	634,513	7,400,306	14,988,233	404,971	314,249	—	9,091	548,372	—	53,960	1,335,983	68,719	60,377	—	824,140	26,732,864	2,945,179	23,787,685
Lower Burma	5,086,853	—	25,387	349,975	9,544	40	21	15,884	800	77	54,281	51	28,185	—	38,964	5,607,652	360	5,607,192
Upper Burma	1,040,299	21,032	955,798	114,887	5,838	—	974	137,802	—	121	376,197	850	24,231	—	57,825	2,736,049	120,760	2,615,289
Central Provinces	4,425,398	4,269,054	4,991,663	690,809	42,358	—	—	686,370	—	20,942	2,221,489	—	18,513	—	361,034	17,747,446	1,636,688	16,110,808
Assam	1,842,834	16	72,130	229,204	19,716	—	247,192	483	173	—	184,668	—	42	—	26,373	2,147,787	193,909	1,953,878
Ajmere	545	30,010	355,084	17,239	132	—	—	37,068	—	89	39,183	—	9	—	6,638	465,785	47,743	438,042
Coorg	74,922	—	1,617	79	—	69,787	—	—	—	—	40	—	10	198	520	137,173	554	136,619
Madras	6,408,166	13,539	14,949,798	997,547	51,174	62,895	5,694	1,326,242	—	94,860	1,634,792	301,201	104,662	11,467	408,128	26,415,125	2,675,374	23,739,751
Bombay	2,309,025	2,461,830	19,197,026	851,376	71,162	66	1	2,768,079	1	142,394	1,890,318	8,839	77,023	—	66,415	29,344,154	1,036,834	28,307,320
Berar	25,744	984,574	2,961,426	66,681	2,905	—	—	2,164,042	—	14,201	575,563	36	17,047	—	5,129	6,818,348	13,267	6,805,081
Parsana Manpur	79	2,054	3,577	25	89	—	—	—	—	32	1,220	—	—	—	90	7,166	90	7,076
Total	65,749,812	21,484,869	93,927,655	6,805,094	2,798,637	122,786	380,463	8,940,248	2,181,334	622,182	13,545,025	1,823,612	1,149,548	14,655	2,764,881	221,205,149	25,307,760	195,897,389

No. 74.—AREA under IRRIGATION in 1892-93.

Administrations.	Total Area under Crops.	AREA IRRIGATED.						DETAILS.			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Otherwise.	Total Area Irrigated.*	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscel- laneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Acres.											
Bengal	61,533,600	Statistics not available.									
N.W. Provinces	29,865,126	†1,528,507	—	‡—	3,631,296	1,640,667	6,809,470	1,919,586	3,906,760	172,018	1,247,643
Oudh	11,627,076	—	—	1,164,072	1,313,476	63,505	2,441,053	876,149	1,269,756	49,806	317,447
Punjab	26,732,864	2,550,441	919,646	27,530	3,423,768	139,592	7,066,037	2,781,208	2,539,257	520,478	1,176,094
Lower Burma	5,607,552	358	1,305	483	10	2,639	5,145	—	1,905	2,717	523
Upper Burma	2,736,049	131,121	122,781	23,570	7,777	134,742	424,971	7,730	373,834	88,520	4,837
Central Provinces	17,747,446	—	—	561,441	99,126	20,008	680,575	17,497	602,139	59,935	1,188
Assam	2,147,787	No Irrigation.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmere	485,785	—	—	69,665	93,168	821	133,654	29,277	119,839	2,657	17,405
Coorg	137,173	500	—	—	—	—	500	—	500	—	—
Madras	26,415,123	2,530,380	24,747	2,045,550	1,006,700	129,354	5,737,240	3,424	6,079,190	668,447	209,962
Bombay	20,344,154	1,578,908	803,210	124,023	469,873	528,400	3,529,014	737,826	2,297,606	227,257	633,249
Berar	6,812,348	18	208	199	40,953	2,090	43,466	8,377	1,531	23,334	10,324
Pargana Manpur	7,166	—	—	—	266	—	266	6	61	69	90
<b>Total</b>	<b>231,205,149</b>	<b>8,380,231</b>	<b>1,873,177</b>	<b>3,992,193</b>	<b>10,015,423</b>	<b>2,671,368</b>	<b>26,371,331</b>	<b>6,380,139</b>	<b>17,188,111</b>	<b>1,765,258</b>	<b>3,617,662</b>

\* The difference between the area shown in this column and the sum of the four succeeding columns is accounted for by the inclusion twice of the area irrigated at both harvests.  
 † Private canals (except those in Kumaun) included under Government canals.  
 ‡ Included under "Otherwise."

PUBLIC WORKS.

and IRRIGATION WORKS chargeable to Capital—concluded.

Rare section

Years.			Total* Capital Outlay to 31st March 1893.	
1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-93.		
				STATE RAILWAYS—(continued).
				Punjab—(continued).
1,275	6,924	190	1,281,051	Rewari-Ferozepore.
—	35,750	1,026	36,776	Peshawar Railway Reserve.
—	68,114	211,097	279,211	Mari-Attock.
—	182,969	267,151	451,133	Mushkaf-Bolan.
1,232	—5,761	1,409	14,381	Sindh Pishin Petroleum Works.
123,040	23,966	30,080	421,948	Kandahar, Reserve.
				Burma.
441,286	553,139	496,565	6,811,178	Burma Railways.
				Central Provinces.
—39,827	—16,485	—25,561	49,730	Nagpur and Ohhattisgarh.
—85,095	—26,544	1,649	655,203	Wardha Coal.
5,446	7,179	3,761	103,770	Umari Colliery.
—	—	—	7,514	Bilaspur Etawah.
				Assam.
1,187	273	3,732	78,899	Jornat.
404	2	447	77,830	Oherra-Companygunge.
—	47,876	—33,645	14,231	Assam-Bengal.
				Madras.
				Cuddapah-Nellore.
1,043,863	219,594	—110,712	2,680,949	{ Cuddapah-Nellore Railway, Kadiri Extens Survey.
				Damalcherra-Vellupuram Survey.
				Mayaveram Mutupet.
2,074	6	245	1,657,753	Bellary-Kistna.
1,907	111,694	460,509	575,879	{ Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindu Survey.
—	—	—	24,504	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
3,461	1,913	481	142,153	Bezvada Extension.
91,858	—	—	92,354	Kistna Bridge.
196,435	1,308,738	1,233,618	2,854,103	East Coast.
				Bombay.
447	6,191	3,068	1,108,704	Dhond and Manmad.
—	—	—	52,707	South Mahratta.
—	117,221	42,181	163,048	Hyderabad-Umarkot.
2,576,971	3,418,364	4,779,163	90,178,500	Total Railways.
				INDIA
—	—	—	6,968	India.
46,226	59,284	41,916	6,165,960	Bengal.
48,700	48,624	38,619	7,436,718	N.W. Province.
232,122	462,423	266,203	6,691,619	Punjab.
224,663	225,842	216,345	5,988,611	Madras.
55,765	13,030	12,769	1,819,530	Bombay.
7,938	8,905	—	859,695	Sindh.
	209,102	512	28,968,491	

## DEBT OF INDIA.

ACCOUNT of DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the  
 end of each of the under-mentioned Years; in TENS of RUPEES and STERLING.

Permanent Debt in India.	Unfunded Debt.					Total, Permanent and Un- funded Debt in India.
	Special Loans and Endowments.	Treasury Notes.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks Deposits.	Total.	
0,688,766	1,987,065	2,597,658	*1,634,235	3,744,138	9,963,096	100,651,862
3,191,384	1,848,065	2,701,238	1,750,539	4,017,230	10,512,072	103,503,456
96,183,900	1,633,022	2,877,695	1,634,496	4,721,533	11,266,746	104,450,400
92,703,982	1,816,069	† 43,732	1,038,000	5,115,647	8,013,498	100,717,430
92,663,636	1,815,849	41,932	1,095,100	5,830,462	8,789,343	101,442,979
98,090,962	1,815,325	42,032	1,137,299	6,721,177	9,715,833	107,806,795
100,879,742	1,815,104	42,883	1,184,459	7,663,762	10,706,207	111,585,949
102,761,175	1,780,403	43,233	1,230,080	7,623,162	10,675,877	113,437,052
102,746,555	1,779,594	41,932	1,274,000	8,175,780	11,271,308	114,017,861
102,692,317	1,779,456	43,532	1,320,724	9,023,954	12,170,666	114,862,963
102,937,552	1,779,368	43,732	1,362,175	9,949,293	13,134,568	116,072,120

Permanent Debt in England.	Classification of Permanent Debt in India and in England.†			
	Public Works.			Other Purposes.
	Railways.	Irrigation.		
68,585,694	43,111,501	20,766,656		95,360,193
68,108,837	46,897,986	21,499,332		92,902,903
69,271,068	51,584,095	23,187,237		83,633,416
73,806,831	67,223,074	24,621,527		74,666,002
84,228,177	77,843,802	25,290,574		73,947,437
84,140,148	80,000,081	25,910,453		76,320,574
96,033,610	91,922,124	26,449,873		77,641,355
98,192,391	94,622,463	26,968,730		76,422,323
104,403,208	102,230,925	27,487,656		77,436,162
104,143	105,772,956	28,320,704		76,002,900
767	110,608,326	28,923,697		76,089,366

† The Family Pension Fund lapsed and was written off.  
 ‡ Following, mainly, to the transfer of the Service Funds to the  
 rupee and Sterling debt, reducing the former at Rs. 10 to £1.

No. 75.—AREA SURVEYED and ASSESSED in 1892-93.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of Surveyed Area.	Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
<b>BENGAL.</b> Zamindari and Government Estates -	92,078,401	18,714,554	73,363,847	8,84,48,525	69,478,564	0 8 10	3,71,02,784	0 8 1	—	—	—	91	2,389,729
<b>N.W. PROVINCES.</b> Zamindari and village communities	62,604,874	12,856,608	49,738,266	4,50,79,875	33,802,188	1 5 4	4,46,86,615	1 1 11	1 13 2	25,514,967	1 8 5	88	2,852,695
<b>ODDH.</b> Zamindari and village communities	15,397,846	1,852,861	13,484,984	1,42,88,198	12,650,831	1 2 1	1,37,72,196	1 0 4	1-10 8	11,749,318	1 2 9	20	626,282
<b>PUNJAB.</b> Zamindari and village communities	71,376,876	17,168,021	54,408,855	2,63,90,100	20,860,913	1 4 3	2,51,98,797	0 7 5	0 15 10	—	—	50	1,718,861
<b>LOWER BURMA.</b> Ryotwari Zamindari	56,016,921 187,623	50,394,570 187,623	5,622,351	1,02,28,107 84,390	4,658,627	2 3 5	1,01,29,823	1 12 10	1 15 0	—	—	14	469,231
<b>UPPER BURMA.</b> Ryotwari Zamindari	51,366,547 8,899	50,980,107 8,899	427,440	68,76,347	3,098,400	1 14 3	11,82,312	2 12 3	2 12 3	516,110	—	6	261,836
<b>INDIA PROVINCES.</b>			97,469,652	80,94,581	10,784,394	0 10 3	65,28,761	0 3 9.	0 6 6	2,546,362	0 12 3	19	518,306

ASSESSED in 1892-93—concluded.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of Surveyed Area.	Land Revenue per head of Popu- lation.	Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully assessed Area per Acre.		Popu- lation of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Popu- lation of fully Assessed Area.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Culti- vated Area only.			Num- ber of Towns.	Aggregate
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
<b>ASSAM.</b>													
Ryotwari Zamindari	30,465,508	24,171,463	2,294,055	42,88,624	5,433,199	0 12 7	35,50,727	1 8 8	1 12 8	—	—	3	24,344
<b>AJMER.</b>													
Ryotwari Zamindari	734,601 958,127	539,094 156,003	195,507 608,122	4,41,505	542,358	0 12 0	3,19,460 1,14,734	1 10 1 0 2 3	1 12 2 0 9 0	297,889 196,782	1 1 2 0 9 3	3	111,531
<b>COORG.</b>													
Ryotwari	1,012,260	910,504	101,756	2,96,018	173,055	1 11 4	2,22,608	2 3 0	2 10 4	—	—	—	—
<b>MADRAS.</b>													
Ryotwari Zamindari &c.	60,398,153 29,987,054	31,236,088 6,106,104	29,152,065 23,280,950	4,87,08,878 58,36,403	35,365,588 10,264,842	1 12 10 0 10 5	4,60,22,840 50,60,385	1 9 3 0 8 5	—	25,365,598 7,893,723	1 13 0 0 10 3	92	2,565,678
<b>BOMBAY.</b>													
Ryotwari, &c.	47,594,261	22,043,981	25,550,890	2,95,11,500	15,168,506	1 16 2	2,67,92,986	1 0 2	1 0 4	—	—	71	1,690,522
<b>SIND.</b>													
Ryotwari	29,852,548	20,075,025	3,777,517	59,42,072	2,671,774	0 12 10	91,17,442	2 6 7	2 6 4	—	—	6	268,968
<b>BIHAR.</b>													
Ryotwari	11,348,484	3,830,428	7,718,056	68,12,208	2,850,000	2 6 3	65,74,461	0 13 8	0 15 8	2,252,217	2 14 8	11	177,779
<b>MANPUR.</b>													
Ryotwari	88,871	31,568	7,308	12,131	4,534	2 10 9	12,131	1 10 6	1 11 5	4,534	3 10 9	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>802,018,291</b>	<b>304,691,973</b>	<b>308,026,318</b>	<b>34,82,73,094</b>	<b>217,907,262</b>	<b>1 2 3</b>	<b>23,53,73,095</b>	<b>0 12 3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>13,555,263</b>

No. 76.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93.

BENGAL.

A  
82299.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
	No.		No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	13	Number of villages in each class of tenure has not been given.	14	6,452,570	537,714	2,57,754
	(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	40		1,831	6,448,534	161,313	1,00,424
	(c) Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	26		19	8,408,664	326,871	15,448
	(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	824		14,463	18,818,795	22,838	12,164
	(c) Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	122		264	1,780,739	14,432	804
	(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,849		273,186	29,079,591	964	523
	(c) Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	73	43	98,465	1,349	44	
	(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	136,694	706,349	7,996,289	68	19	
	(c) Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	213,900	349,800	2,102,112	10	—	
	For life or lives	82	46	10,172	124	—	
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue	16,948	—	24,488	123,045	8	—	
8. Purchasers of waste lands	82	—	117	99,851	1,218	—	
	5,143	—	11,162	7,015,254	1,364	658	

K



OF TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.

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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,538	1,480	467	869,265	565	287
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,448	1,522	1,864	645,411	446	524
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,289	2,207	2,225	879,827	683	12
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,425	7,577	29,890	3,373,344	762	953
	Village communities	179	190	7,042	175,946	961	1,583
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	248	532	349	380,289	1,453	1,050
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	55,648	60,509	1,319,529	25,160,773	452	482
	Village communities	7,082	6,118	128,959	2,943,203	416	545
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	4	4	4	821	80	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	33,242	33,067	902,901	6,425,427	168	155
	Village communities	3,353	2,856	49,060	359,561	107	91
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	6,882	6,975	171,132	903,518	131	161	
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,737	5,333	97,323	1,901,759	401	281
	For life or lives	116	192	2,020	73,267	623	545
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	59	60	267	32,999	559	219	
8. Purchasers of waste lands	84	123	93	91,017	1,084	650	
9. Others	45	63	41	84,183	—	—	

NOTE.—45,226 villages have been shown more than once, and 674,314 proprietors recorded more than once.

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-3—continued.

ODDH.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each State.	Average Assessment of each State.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture - -	44	7,387	110	4,325,949	98,317	88,233
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - -	1	144	3	103,223	103,222	77,903
	Village communities - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture - -	202	6,690	331	3,265,731	16,166	15,909
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - -	59	1,610	141	847,791	14,309	12,207
	Village communities - - - - -	29	376	4,106	178,162	6,143	7,031
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture - -	277	623	189	305,990	1,104	1,242
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - -	1,968	3,098	4,751	1,155,604	692	625
	Village communities - - - - -	7,281	10,008	155,205	4,022,349	564	636
Holders paying more than Rs. 100	Individuals under law of primogeniture - -	8	7	9	573	71	56
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - -	476	493	1,389	41,068	86	47
	Village communities - - - - -	1,331	2,140	6,976	94,995	89	58
Landholders proprietors paying separately	- - - - -	344	304	2,802	17,427	51	53
Purchasers of revenue-lands	holly or partly revenue-lands { In perpetuity - - - - -	176	255	523	69,091	392	521
	{ For life or lives - - - - -	461	651	1,997	125,469	261	304
Others	who have redeemed the revenue - - - - -	6	6	42	2,241	373	559
	lands - - - - -	77	149	140	159,230	2,067	350
	- - - - -	32	264	19	622,454	23,202	406

-VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93--continued.  
PUNJAB.

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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Ra.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue.						
(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Village communities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 2,500 revenue.						
(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	5	5	19	28,813	5,763	5,355
(c) Village communities . . . . .	216	234	178,804	2,978,680	11,012	8,520
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 4,000 to Rs. 100 revenue.						
(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—	2,329	—	—	—	—
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	2,751	29,025	34,681	3,463,037	1,259	476
(c) Village communities . . . . .	29,423	—	2,861,545	46,906,356	1,594	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue.						
(a) Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—	1,235	—	—	—	—
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	1,514	2,224	15,313	653,159	431	64
(c) Village communities . . . . .	2,356	—	95,856	1,614,150	685	98
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.						
In perpetuity . . . . .	—	—	83,466	5,088,048	—	—
For life or lives . . . . .	—	—	40,281	1,582,064	—	—
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Others . . . . .	661	508	8,640	669,269	1,013	202

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES OF TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

LOWER BURMA.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.															
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	R. A. P.															
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—															
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—															
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue . . . . .	4	5	4	1,825	456	154 4 0															
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than } Rs. 100 revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—															
Peasant proprietors paying separately . . . . .	969,738	17,140	758,076	5,850,678	6	10 5 8															
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures <table style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle; border: none;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="font-size: 2em; vertical-align: middle;">}</td> <td>In perpetuity . . . . .</td> <td>1 121</td> <td>208</td> <td>45</td> <td>137,166</td> <td>122</td> <td>55 6 0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>For life or lives . . . . .</td> <td>26</td> <td>18</td> <td>28</td> <td>40,407</td> <td>1,554</td> <td>710 4 10</td> </tr> </table>	}	In perpetuity . . . . .	1 121	208	45	137,166	122	55 6 0	For life or lives . . . . .	26	18	28	40,407	1,554	710 4 10						
}		In perpetuity . . . . .	1 121	208	45	137,166	122	55 6 0													
	For life or lives . . . . .	26	18	28	40,407	1,554	710 4 10														
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue . . . . .	5	7	5	4,966	993	—															
Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .	1	1	1	713	712	—															
Others . . . . .	1	1	1	22,814	22,814	—															

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

UPPER BURMA.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than } Rs. 100 revenue	2,290	132	2,290	3,781	1'65	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately . . . . .	41,199	1,861	71,051	185,859	4'5	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures {	489,323	5,408	400,953	3,290,928	4'6	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others . . . . .	67,457	3,263	68,351	276,435	4'10	—

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	
	Village communities - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - . . .	5	873	2	1,004,850	218,970	
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - . . .	9	581	14	635,474	70,608	
	Village communities - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - . . .	48	4,898	36	9,082,275	189,214	
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - . . .	24,322	18,406	57,992	21,053,290	866	
	Village communities - . . . . .	8	5	02	4,484	560	
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue -	Individuals under law of primogeniture - . . .	27	883	25	1,910,845	70,772	
	Individuals and families under ordinary law - . . .	8,930	8,345	23,591	5,945,874	686	
	Village communities - . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately - . . . . .	82,898	1,501	23,944	1,262,811	15	7	
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free grants - . . . . .	In perpetuity - . . . . .	2,360	1,266	4,702	1,407,123	506	48
	For life or lives - . . . . .	4,276	581	4,993	635,992	149	10
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue - . . . . .	298	1	355	6,354	21	1	
8. Purchasers of waste lands - . . . . .	205	244	260	202,969	990	8	
9. Others - . . . . .	2	4	3	1,542	771	87	

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

ASSAM.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—	17,113	—	—	—	—	
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	
	Village communities . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	—
	Village communities . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	—
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	401		—	—	2,198,272	4,477.13	327.97
	Village communities . . . . .	—		—	—	—	—	—
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	49,488	—	—	1,694,079	32.21	4.38	
	Village communities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately . . . . .		754,871	—	—	2,294,055	3.04	4.67	
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	(In perpetuity . . . . .	8,564	—	—	279,108	32.59	12.23	
	For life or lives . . . . .	546	—	—	46,032	84.31	35.66	
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue . . . . .		2,878	—	—	427,095	148.50	—	
8. Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .		2,114	—	—	461,277	218.20	104.17	
9. Others . . . . .		440	—	—	75,211	167.51	79.47	

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES OF TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.		No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
{ Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	-	-	-	-	-	-
{ Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	-	-	-	-	-	-
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
{ Under law of primogeniture	-	-	-	-	-	-
{ Under ordinary law	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peasant proprietors paying separately - - - - -	15,297		6,792	25,664	1'67	5 11 1
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures - - - - -	9,554		4,795	50,380	5'26	7 10 11
{ In perpetuity	6	514	2	69	11'50	-
{ For life or lives	-	-	-	-	-	-
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasers of waste lands - - - - -	6,723		6,723	76,092	11'31	20 2 4



No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

MADRAS.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	A. P.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	14	9,185	14	7,139,597	509,971	1,96,372	6 10
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	269	2	188,160	188,160	59,928	0 0
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	46	9,750	47	11,456,354	249,051	14,936	8 8
	Individuals under ordinary law	78	1,574	124	1,541,578	19,764	11,553	12 4
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	72	994	82	918,067	12,751	1,844	2 11
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	560	2,275	876	2,031,794	3,628	1,291	13 5
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	3	60	3	44,010	14,670	33	5 4
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	95	460	109	236,978	2,431	55	8 11
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately		2,951,129	24,266	4,846,328	21,824,069	7	14	15 7
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	(In perpetuity)	484,668	28,337	795,257	8,010,053	18	7	5 2
	(For life or lives)	1,647	702	2,265	30,998	19	8	10 2
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		562	189	668	4,866	9	0	4 3
8. Purchasers of waste lands		619	140	712	31,357	51	72	5 1
9. Others*		14	812	14	108,146	7,582	9,188	4 7

\* Represent renters of estates in the Vizagapatam District and leaseholders of gold mines in the Nilgiri District.

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—continued.

BOMBAY.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.
1. Ryotwari khalsa surveyed	A. Peasant proprietors paying separately	21,553	1,098,017	26,764,935	23	27 8 0
	B. Peasant proprietors holding lands at privileged rates		213,647	4,545,154	21	12 0 0
2 Revenue free or partially free tenures	2,156	2,156	13,331	4,965,280	2,308	334 2 8
3. Large proprietary tenures	531	531	403	1,422,178	2,676	752 3 2
4. Service tenures of Guzerat	62	62	93	120,384	1,942	432 14 0
5. Quit rent tenures	523	523	6,997	871,569	1,666	234 8 0
6. Khoti tenures of the Konkan	1,631	1,631	77,626	1,979,385	1,214	622 0 0
7. Isifat, or other favourable tenures	13	13	19	11,495	884	433 11 0
8. Leasehold tenures	12	12	13	27,559	2,295	116 5 0
9. Others	45	45	556	28,494	633	264 10 0

No. 76 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—concluded.

BERAR.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Held by individuals under law of primogeniture - - - } { Held by individuals and families under ordinary law }	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Under law of primogeniture - - - } { Under ordinary law - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	223	223	263	441,645	1,938	285 9 1
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	174	174	207	255,508	1,468	51 14 1
Peasant proprietors paying separately	376,306	4,878	285,244	6,987,715	19	16 0 0
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures	15,345	1,581	8,913	365,143	24	127 11 0
	1,717	10	523	41,585	24	87 10 10
{ In perpetuity - - - } { For life or lives - - - }	—	—	—	—	—	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	370	4	4	5,937	16	10 4 5
Purchasers of waste lands	2,940	60	72	75,530	26	23 7 0
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 77.—AGRICULTURAL STOCK IN 1892-93.

Administrations.	Cows and Bullocks.*	Buffaloes.	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Cattle.	Carts.	Ploughs.
	Number.							
	Not available.							
Bengal . . . . .								
N.W. Provinces . . . . .	15,008,709	2,809,888	325,669	268,133	4,177,137	8,687	442,517	3,027,769
Oudh . . . . .	6,762,342	1,027,904	148,707	63,844	1,850,161	2,441	92,194	1,448,168
Punjab . . . . .	10,710,010	2,149,419	289,231	538,422	6,872,363	210,140	208,628	2,191,437
Lower Burma . . . . .	1,301,468	468,308	10,370	—	34,522	—	136,347	391,085
Upper Burma . . . . .	1,245,508	134,291	14,501	798	38,840	—	208,245	319,563
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,777,195	662,114	80,467	22,153	655,945	996	223,376	858,325
Assam . . . . .	1,427,740	148,722	5,372	38	191,568	1	5,032	295,894
Ajmere . . . . .	268,356	44,460	3,339	5,530	371,650	978	10,301	47,952
Coorg . . . . .	92,772	20,034	667	307	3,860	—	782	50,373
Madras . . . . .	11,668,014	2,164,578	39,808	116,370	12,701,320	11	464,269	2,517,363
Bombay . . . . .	7,069,319	1,187,079	144,702	62,840	3,462,508	1,291	500,137	1,111,605
Berar . . . . .	1,791,151	277,640	35,529	20,421	503,219	820	181,323	138,064
Pargana Manipur . . . . .	4,897	858	80	7	223	—	348	813

\* Including buffalo calves.

No. 78.—LENGTH of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC; in MILES.

Railways.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras	839‡	839‡	839	839	839	839
South Indian	654‡	654‡	655	901	†	†
Great Indian Peninsula	1,288‡	1,288‡	1,288	1,288	1,287	1,287
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	3,243	3,243	3,243	2,567	2,557	2,587
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	169	162	163
Bengal North-western	376‡	376	376	401	†	†
Deochur	4‡	4‡	5	5	5	5
Tarakeshwar	22‡	22‡	22	22	22	22
Assam	77‡	78	78	79	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand-Kumaon	54‡	55	55	55	54	54
Pondicherry	7‡	7‡	8	8	8	8
Thatone-Duvinsock	5	5	5	5	—	—
West of Louis, Portuguese	51	51	51	51	51	51
West Doars	—	—	—	—	—	32
Total	653	653‡	654	841	431	463
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian †	1,513‡	1,525‡	1,525	1,525	1,610	1,611
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur	12					
Punjab, Northern	2,381‡	2,369	2,393	2,302	2,427	2,425
Sind-Sagar (salt branch)						
Indus Valley						
Sind-Peshin (Kandahar)						
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	—	8‡	8	—	—	—
Jammu and Kashmir	1,664‡	1,671‡	1,678	1,674	1,674	1,716
Rajputana-Malwa ‡	673‡	740‡	764	778	813	813
Eastern Bengal	146‡	145‡	145	145	145	145
Dhond-Manmad	40‡	46‡	46	45	45	45
Wardha Coal	1,073‡	1,275	1,340	1,355	1,375	155
Southern Mahratta †	125‡	125	125	125	125	125
Bengal Central	514‡	677‡	677	677	677	677
Indian Midland	293	501	596	632	632	632
Katni-Umaria	57‡	57‡	57	57	—	—
Bengal-Nagpur	692‡	692‡	693	693	693	741
Patna-Gya	22‡	220	556	615	717	730
Oudh and Rohilkhand **	—	—	—	—	—	—
Toungoo-Mandalay Extension	21‡	21‡	21	22	22	112
Burmah and Mu Valley	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bezvada Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal-Itarsi	—	—	—	—	—	—

[Continued.]

\* Now a State line, and included with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Poradaha Branch.

† Now a State line.

‡ Bought by Government 1st January 1880, but worked by a Company.

§ Comprising the Rajputana, Western Rajputana, Holkar, Sindia-Neemuch, and Cawnpore Achnera lines.

|| Included with Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway.

¶ Includes the Bellary Branch of the Madras Railway and Mysore section.

\*\* Includes Benares Branch.

[ No. 78 (cont.)—LENGTH of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—  
concluded.

Railways.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>STATE LINES—cont.</b>						
Nalhati	27½	27½	27	27	*	*
South Indian	—	—	—	—	1,105	1,041
Bengal and North Western	—	—	—	—	756	756
Tirhoot	273½	273	323	337	†	†
Burma	333	333	†	†	†	†
Amritsar-Pathankot	64½	64½	65	66	—	—
Jorhat	30½	30½	28	28	28	28
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	106	104½	105	106	198	222
Bareilly-Pilibheet	86	36	36	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	7½	7½	7	8	—	†
Villupuram-Tiruvanamalai	—	—	43	†	†	59
Villupuram-Nelore	82½	83	83	—	—	—
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	59	—
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	6	—
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	17.
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,410</b>	<b>11,055½</b>	<b>11,337</b>	<b>11,520</b>	<b>13,319</b>	<b>13,337</b>
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhopal	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal	259½	329	329	329	329	390
Gaekwa of Baroda	68½	58½	72	72	72	72
Jodhpore	123½	124	124	248	247	320
Jodhpore-Bickaneer	—	—	—	44	44	44
Khangsaon	7½	7½	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	5½	5½	5	6	6	6
The Nizam's	329½	329½	329	329	329	332
Rajpura-Bhatinda	151	108	108	108	108	108
Wadhwan-Morvi	68	83½	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mahsana-Vadnagar	27½	27½	28	93	92	9
Jammu and Kashmir	—	16	16	16	16	16
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	13	13	13	13
Kolhapur	—	—	—	29	30	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>999½</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1,552</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>15,245½</b>	<b>16,095½</b>	<b>16,404</b>	<b>17,283</b>	<b>17,768</b>	<b>18,459</b>

\* Included with East Indian.

† Included with South Indian.

‡ Now a State Imperial line.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 79.—MEAN MILEAGE worked on each of the PRINCIPAL RAILWAYS in INDIA ; in MILES.

Railways.	1868.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	839
South Indian	662	662	662	884		
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,501	1,449	1,446	1,489	1,481	1,490
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	3,463	2,406	3,407	3,673	2,791	2,790
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	136	163	163
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	51	51	51	51
Bengal and North-western	376	376	† 671	717		
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	67	324	252	283
Thatone Duzinck	—	—	8	8	—	—
Dibru-Sadiya	—	—	78	78	78	78
Tarakeshwar	—	—	22	22	22	22
Deoghur	—	—	5	5	5	5
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	29
Total	376	376	902	1,241	570	610
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian	1,706	1,652	1,607	1,607	1,635	1,635
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley (Kandahar)	2,440	2,383	2,400	2,396	2,444	2,440
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi } North-western	—	—	46	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	1,664	1,667	1,673	1,673	1,674	1,700
Cawnpore-Achnera	670	709	757	776	778	780
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal and North Western	—	—	—	—	754	756
Tirhoot	262	273	—	—	—	—
Burma	364	636	555	683	692	725
Nalhati	—	—	27	27	—	—
Indian Midland	128	631	754	754	754	754
Oudh and Rohilkhand	692	692	692	693	693	703
Southern Mahratta	854	1,123	1,309	1,361	1,396	1,512
Mysore	—	—	125	125	125	125
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal-Nagpur	191	201	546	611	632	860
Katni-Umaria	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	105	—	—	—
Meerilly-Pilibhit	—	—	36	—	—	—
Amritsar	—	—	27	27	27	26
Allahabad-Company-Ganj	—	—	7	8	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	—	—	83	—	—	—
Tiruvanamalai	—	—	5	—	1,087	1,040
South Indian	—	—	—	—	226	—
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	22	59
Calcutta Port Commissioners	—	—	—	—	6	6
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	61
Total	8,971	9,956	10,753	10,839	12,908	13,220
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	198	274	338	334	333	367
Gaekwar of Baroda	—	—	66	78	78	78
The Nizam's	290	349	354	354	354	433
Jodhpore	—	—	124	180	247	306
Jodhpore-Bikaner	—	—	—	5	44	44
Morvi	—	—	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	9	13	13	13
Rajpura-Bhatinda	—	—	108	108	108	108
Gaekwar's Mahsana	—	—	28	76	92	93
West of India Portuguese	—	—	61	61	61	61
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	6
Total	488	623	1,167	1,285	1,408	1,567
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>13,298</b>	<b>13,360</b>	<b>16,228</b>	<b>17,038</b>	<b>17,677</b>	<b>18,207</b>

\* Includes Dhond-Manmad and Berar State Lines; also Bhopal from 1885.

† Includes the Patri Line.

‡ Now forms part of the South Indian.

§ Now a State line.

¶ Includes Tirhoot.

## RAILWAYS.

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No. 80.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS (excluding Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras - - - - -	8,003,205	8,652,231	8,760,807	8,533,214	9,053,062	9,826,256
South Indian - - - - -	7,237,271	7,830,417	8,091,506	9,694,672	10,553,686	State line
Great Indian Peninsula* - - - - -	11,351,411	12,104,602	12,325,050	12,897,481	12,972,657	13,422,582
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	13,345,219	13,456,220	13,888,842	14,370,133	14,611,637	14,751,060
Oudh and Rohilkhand - - - - -	4,882,629	State line.				
Total - - - - -	44,839,735	42,228,460	43,066,211	45,505,500	47,190,842	38,001,808
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Tarakeshwar - - - - -	—	—	1,068,138	1,126,304	1,096,318	1,072,650
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka - - - - -	—	—	—	674,179	876,323	1,003,423
Bengal North-western - - - - -	2,116,945	2,221,032	State line.			
Deoghur - - - - -	180,765	213,024	186,248	218,044	103,304	264,961
Assam - - - - -	69,204	78,454	81,530	91,853	106,137	147,041
Darjeeling-Himalayan - - - - -	42,826	45,610	44,545	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun - - - - -	134,260	142,300	133,721	801,994	990,804	1,050,663
Thatone-Duyinick - - - - -	20,624	18,465	24,888	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,554
Total - - - - -	2,563,684	2,718,385	1,536,096	2,912,379	3,262,91	3,546,232
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian‡ - - - - -	14,082,991	14,852,041	14,259,994	15,204,799	15,245,979	15,882,268
North-western - - - - -	8,798,682	10,003,719	8,846,954	10,502,309	10,719,306	11,262,408
Rajputana-Malwa - - - - -	8,390,265	8,721,205	8,561,619	9,027,626	8,082,782	10,177,461
Wardha Coal - - - - -	137,826	153,009	150,843	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal - - - - -	7,209,459	7,082,740	7,876,616	8,923,098	9,432,531	9,730,655
Nalhati - - - - -	169,118	172,711	172,141	—	—	—
Tirhoot - - - - -	2,107,094	2,178,854	4,601,525	4,878,654	4,641,467	5,073,323
Bengal North-Western - - - - -	—	—	1,118,782	1,564,803	1,960,975	2,198,258
Bengal-Nagpur - - - - -	898,970	851,383	5,236,890	5,540,347	6,665,624	6,607,169
Burma - - - - -	3,797,962	4,938,121	4,070,966	4,526,460	4,833,807	5,835,664
Southern Mahratta - - - - -	3,037,939	3,404,367	4,070,966	—	—	—
Mysore - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bareilly-Plibheet - - - - -	111,176	129,859	140,334	—	—	—
Jorhat - - - - -	36,087	50,943	57,943	—	—	—
Bengal Central - - - - -	1,397,262	1,494,775	1,411,635	1,636,521	1,581,662	1,621,768
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau - - - - -	464,874	524,290	517,006	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj - - - - -	16,332	23,640	24,407	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore - - - - -	598,558	703,623	693,878	—	—	—
Indian Midland - - - - -	236,882	1,301,610	1,480,374	1,559,636	1,729,937	1,762,625
Oudh and Rohilkhand - - - - -	—	5,039,626	4,908,613	5,254,282	5,344,127	5,682,491
Hyderabad-Umarkot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	91,200	383,982
South Indian - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	10,738,007
East Coast - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	825,804
Total - - - - -	53,154,276	62,287,211	65,094,709	69,100,224	71,429,297	87,459,893
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal - - - - -	847,298	1,167,366	1,328,406	1,311,177	1,344,175	1,592,144
Gaekwar of Baroda - - - - -	273,918	292,914	356,358	—	—	—
Jodhpore - - - - -	288,364	269,923	296,763	398,852	522,728	644,207
The Nizam's - - - - -	901,043	1,000,461	1,095,204	1,136,029	1,204,468	1,619,334
Rajputana-Bhatinda - - - - -	—	60,816	540,811	723,303	759,245	767,634
Wadhwan-Morvi - - - - -	131,718	137,183	204,742	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar - - - - -	166,912	189,134	191,567	384,603	490,702	573,585
West of India Portuguese - - - - -	—	248,089	253,436	243,992	225,989	249,943
Gaekwar's Khetad - - - - -	—	—	124,388	206,302	230,641	246,539
Total - - - - -	2,568,318	3,416,916	4,382,170	4,404,358	4,777,558	5,692,386
Grand Total - - - - -	103,156,013	110,650,472	114,082,246	121,931,461	126,660,668	134,700,490

\* Includes the Khambhat-Amratsi, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.

† Includes the Patri Line.

‡ Forms part of North-western Railway.

§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, and Dildarnagar-Ghazi pur Lines.

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No. 81.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY in INDIA; in TONS.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras . . . . .	1,090,838	1,098,616	1,184,446	1,178,236	1,120,273	1,158,134
South Indian . . . . .	1,349,998	1,239,699	1,169,605	1,025,060	1,824,217	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula* . . . . .	3,011,453	2,624,297	2,077,472	3,207,369	2,961,305	2,840,353
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	1,227,542	1,225,178	1,162,564	1,306,646	1,423,718	1,474,221
Oudh and Rohilkhand . . . . .	1,115,750	—	State line.	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	7,795,080	6,187,090	6,204,047	7,406,337	7,335,513	5,472,710
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Tarakeshwar . . . . .	—	—	21,623	21,071	25,978	19,924
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka . . . . .	—	—	—	61,882	75,876	100,940
Bengal North-western . . . . .	285,630	293,511	State line.	—	—	—
Dooahur . . . . .	6,158	8,073	6,802	0,190	6,064	9,359
Assam . . . . .	112,061	132,074	162,788	179,516	213,930	205,193
Darjeeling-Himalayan . . . . .	24,657	21,950	23,797	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun . . . . .	35,816	41,114	48,440	159,054	254,827	283,844
Thatone-Duyinzieck . . . . .	6,352	9,507	14,209	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	29,633
Total . . . . .	470,674	506,229	277,659	428,713	545,875	648,798
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian †	5,098,598	4,891,792	4,365,202	5,016,457	5,174,061	5,340,692
North-western . . . . .	3,374,274	2,919,818	3,206,041	4,058,924	3,472,472	4,329,940
Rajputana-Malwa . . . . .	1,344,927	1,377,741	1,229,269	1,596,700	1,718,250	1,879,519
Wardha Coal . . . . .	163,723	148,236	153,308	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal . . . . .	1,119,715	1,107,029	1,171,714	1,297,254	1,539,994	1,797,121
Nalhati . . . . .	24,976	20,289	23,893	—	—	—
Tirhoot . . . . .	312,950	331,534	709,855	665,741	672,558	693,809
Bengal North-western . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal-Nagpur . . . . .	448,006	478,549	642,701	1,103,069	1,207,671	1,212,641
Burma . . . . .	439,852	507,802	617,489	677,040	814,166	838,524
Southern Mahratta . . . . .	635,397	660,246	652,709	732,365	640,229	624,351
Bareilly-Pilibheet . . . . .	29,270	36,839	39,618	—	—	—
Jorhat . . . . .	8,934	8,682	0,145	—	—	—
Bengal Central . . . . .	101,561	104,240	88,209	113,209	109,006	113,516
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau . . . . .	65,835	83,375	77,211	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj . . . . .	10,662	13,919	25,019	—	—	—
Vilupuram-Nellore . . . . .	140,624	60,963	48,062	—	—	—
Indian Midland . . . . .	256,179	696,371	678,709	570,709	622,292	559,498
Oudh and Rohilkhand . . . . .	—	1,134,698	1,223,344	1,136,467	1,224,998	1,406,464
Hyderabad-Umarkot . . . . .	—	—	—	—	8,634	33,287
South Indian . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,462,860
East Coast . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	62,381
Total . . . . .	13,564,839	14,618,222	15,141,550	16,988,010	17,213,918	21,313,838
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal . . . . .	109,733	181,742	192,245	156,218	190,399	230,140
Gaekwar of Baroda . . . . .	34,024	29,448	49,054	—	—	—
Jodhpore . . . . .	43,952	37,735	55,254	147,801	192,491	115,354
The Nizam's . . . . .	337,782	527,805	394,682	485,888	428,884	504,564
Rajpura-Bhatinda . . . . .	§	32,307	166,254	165,019	118,390	166,269
Wadhwan-Morvi . . . . .	11,765	10,624	20,357	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar . . . . .	25,363	23,962	41,800	83,354	98,956	135,942
West of India Portuguese . . . . .	—	93,947	91,526	110,190	74,192	120,705
Gaekwar's Petlad . . . . .	—	—	8,230	24,221	21,819	21,478
Total . . . . .	562,609	937,570	980,462	1,172,661	1,116,041	1,292,050
<b>Grand Total . . . . .</b>	<b>22,393,202</b>	<b>22,249,111</b>	<b>22,612,718</b>	<b>25,965,721</b>	<b>26,210,347</b>	<b>23,727,386</b>

\* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.

† Includes the Patri Line.

‡ Forms part of the North-western Railway.

§ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur Lines.

## RAILWAYS.

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No. 82.—GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA; in TENS of RUPEES.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras - - - - -	853,106	911,090	950,613	984,460	982,467	1,050,504
South Indian - - - - -	543,772	570,087	620,443	706,036	773,034	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula* - - - - -	4,140,031	3,741,364	3,949,440	4,566,303	4,104,131	3,924,080
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	1,273,893	1,323,437	1,394,037	1,413,777	1,24,449	1,500,694
Oudh and Rohilkhand - - - - -	703,405	—	State line.	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	7,519,237	6,545,968	6,714,553	7,620,294	7,268,670	6,484,188
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Tarakeshwar - - - - -	—	—	28,653	30,513	29,367	28,305
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka - - - - -	—	—	—	90,770	108,177	119,851
Bengal North-western - - - - -	220,954	221,182	State line.	—	—	—
Deosair - - - - -	2,351	2,353	2,609	3,117	3,096	3,791
Assam - - - - -	42,533	46,403	51,427	49,868	51,321	61,210
Darjeeling-Himalayan - - - - -	81,489	57,429	57,644	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun - - - - -	33,409	37,227	31,483	88,015	111,640	115,478
Thaone-Duynick - - - - -	2,156	2,920	3,377	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11,461
Total - - - - -	363,142	368,013	175,193	262,283	303,210	330,106
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian‡ - - - - -	4,693,240	4,537,941	4,395,684	5,009,298	4,914,160	4,979,553
North-western - - - - -	2,574,794	2,320,682	2,741,280	3,259,426	2,647,916	2,928,396
Rajputana-Mulwa - - - - -	1,861,471	1,993,000	1,742,828	2,178,937	2,249,045	2,263,770
Wardha Coal - - - - -	31,644	33,279	32,074	12,389	10,737	9,070
Eastern Bengal - - - - -	1,051,921	1,117,667	1,147,938	1,267,544	1,153,644	1,205,114
Nalhati - - - - -	10,427	10,401	10,082	—	—	—
Tirhoot - - - - -	180,728	189,668	460,159	496,619	512,394	529,537
Bengal North-western - - - - -	—	—	286,458	545,307	608,356	611,775
Bengal-Nagpur - - - - -	100,919	199,693	547,143	385,526	719,062	671,252
Burma - - - - -	337,632	469,026	565,741	614,347	504,108	782,004
Southern Mahratta - - - - -	440,929	492,783	565,741	614,347	504,108	782,004
Barilly-Pilbheet - - - - -	9,377	10,986	11,946	—	—	—
Jorhat - - - - -	5,547	5,967	6,197	—	—	—
Bengal Central - - - - -	71,290	73,719	66,780	81,168	76,365	78,353
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau - - - - -	25,836	31,888	33,729	—	—	—
Cherra Company-Ganj - - - - -	814	1,032	1,749	—	—	—
Vilupuram-Nellore - - - - -	23,566	25,463	24,290	—	—	—
Indian Midland - - - - -	65,084	306,923	350,918	475,367	507,322	505,245
Oudh and Rohilkhand - - - - -	—	753,963	738,140	856,421	854,244	871,593
Hyderabad-Umarkot - - - - -	—	—	—	—	3,321	13,982
Calcutta Port Commissioners' - - - - -	—	—	—	—	27,092	30,339
South Indian - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	811,043
East Coast - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	29,712
Total - - - - -	11,520,928	13,124,083	13,163,605	15,382,787	14,862,926	16,350,748
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal - - - - -	112,026	138,042	157,179	147,726	157,816	213,394
The Gaekwar of Baroda - - - - -	14,576	14,299	19,503	—	—	—
Jodhpore - - - - -	36,080	35,936	37,083	61,768	102,352	30,848
The Nizam's - - - - -	177,697	233,413	260,069	280,650	280,955	320,343
Rajpura-Bhatinda - - - - -	5	10,848	66,695	71,986	56,405	68,435
Wadhwan Morvi - - - - -	16,290	17,732	29,523	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar - - - - -	4,750	5,329	5,924	10,425	23,896	33,656
West of India Portuguese - - - - -	—	—	47,544	64,401	37,468	33,670
Gaekwar's Petlad - - - - -	—	—	3,265	5,311	6,125	6,385
Total - - - - -	361,346	455,599	616,785	641,397	667,019	790,711
Grand Total - - - - -	18,764,475	20,493,665	20,670,116	23,907,261	23,101,825	23,955,753

\* Includes the Khamsan, Amraoti, Dhond-Maumad, and Bhopal.

† Includes the Patri Line.

‡ Forms part of the North-western Railway.

§ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Duldarnagar-Gharipur Lines.

No. 83.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA; in TENS of RUPEES.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras	500,941	537,247	468,465	543,816	533,213	508,329
South Indian	375,075	399,671	356,462	460,713	486,140	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,929,890	1,907,411	1,900,867	2,184,827	2,046,102	2,080,819
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	661,958	661,712	544,219	682,957	611,352	551,800
Oudh and Rohilkhand	466,185	—	State line.	—	—	—
Total	3,773,739	3,406,041	3,300,013	3,772,313	3,676,317	3,140,948
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	14,224	14,166	13,884	13,263
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	43,670	43,670	51,026	67,628
Bengal North-western	122,070	116,786	State line.	—	—	—
Deoghar	1,429	1,584	1,518	1,573	1,726	1,871
Assam	32,377	33,887	37,791	32,816	34,949	36,913
Darjeeling-Himalayan	33,137	34,618	34,354	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaon	19,197	21,313	16,383	54,827	64,374	69,806
Thatone-Duyuzick	1,862	1,531	1,946	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	5,717
Total	210,123	208,519	102,156	146,751	166,858	184,098
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian‡	1,598,030	1,629,961	1,415,220	1,354,760	1,412,055	1,366,363
North-western	1,741,271	1,792,308	1,714,143	2,044,597	1,698,464	1,947,109
Rajputana-Malwa	898,269	913,279	878,576	947,230	914,598	930,961
Wardha Coal	43,481	17,051	20,736	6,384	7,348	148
Eastern Bengal	409,378	408,506	540,806	614,338	532,272	541,601
Nalhati	8,174	8,131	7,866	—	—	—
Tirhoot	100,841	91,843	202,823	198,835	210,687	229,745
Bengal North-western	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal-Nagpur	108,749	161,710	231,711	277,290	307,540	315,553
Burma	210,426	311,671	312,324	348,381	37,453	448,001
Southern Mahratta	334,162	375,607	443,354	406,332	408,406	406,606
Bareilly-Pilibheet	6,692	7,809	7,893	—	—	—
Jorhat	640	6,321	5,580	—	—	—
Bengal Central	55,478	44,120	42,190	48,393	43,644	46,854
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihraman	18,309	20,788	24,547	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	2,476	2,483	2,036	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	27,824	17,955	17,364	—	—	—
Indian Midland	47,641	249,698	298,206	317,974	312,098	316,908
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	333,561	362,692	362,175	352,669	369,847
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	3,511	11,435
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	14,006	18,686
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	465,695
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	25,104
Total	5,687,709	6,482,190	6,528,046	6,926,364	6,506,002	7,529,776
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	56,459	78,019	97,153	100,148	114,030	119,333
Gaekwar of Baroda	10,190	9,359	12,946	—	—	—
Jodhpore	18,924	16,710	17,463	23,069	44,969	43,896
The Nizam's	101,961	156,162	154,478	151,904	146,684	162,515
Mysore	—	—	State line.	—	—	—
Bajpura-Bhatinda	§	5,008	31,182	39,592	31,023	37,639
Wadhwan-Morvi	14,010	12,069	20,794	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	8,083	3,294	3,598	8,944	10,596	13,941
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	1,179	2,277	2,649	2,333
West of India Portuguese	—	—	40,841	42,243	36,367	42,104
Total	202,727	280,651	378,704	373,187	397,304	421,731
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>9,874,347</b>	<b>10,377,401</b>	<b>10,308,918</b>	<b>11,218,603</b>	<b>10,926,816</b>	<b>11,379,553</b>

\* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.

† Includes the Patri Line.

‡ Forms part of the North-western Railway.

§ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildanagar-Ghaipur Lines.

## No. 84.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA; in TENS of RUPEES.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras - - - - -	352,165	373,943	432,148	390,653	420,213	542,174
South Indian - - - - -	168,696	170,416	283,981	244,973	286,896	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula* - - - - -	2,210,450	1,833,943	1,948,573	2,381,534	2,062,618	1,849,262
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	711,936	761,725	749,918	830,920	813,096	937,804
Oudh and Rohilkhand - - - - -	302,220	—	State line.	—	—	—
<b>Total</b> - - - - -	<b>3,745,467</b>	<b>3,139,927</b>	<b>3,414,520</b>	<b>5,947,980</b>	<b>3,591,820</b>	<b>3,343,240</b>
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Tarakeshwar - - - - -	—	—	14,428	16,348	15,483	15,042
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka - - - - -	—	—	—	47,300	56,252	62,322
Bengal North-western - - - - -	98,884	105,396	—	State line.	—	—
Deoghur - - - - -	1,152	1,269	1,092	1,543	971	1,911
Assam - - - - -	10,176	12,515	17,696	17,053	16,372	15,297
Darjeeling-Himalayan - - - - -	28,333	22,012	23,290	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun - - - - -	14,212	16,013	15,100	33,388	47,274	45,072
Thastone-Duynick ‡	263	1,389	1,431	—	—	—
Bengal Doonrs - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,764
<b>Total</b> - - - - -	<b>153,020</b>	<b>159,494</b>	<b>73,037</b>	<b>115,532</b>	<b>136,852</b>	<b>146,008</b>
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian   - - - - -	3,064,310	2,957,980	2,980,465	3,655,545	3,502,104	3,613,190
North-western - - - - -	838,524	1,028,474	1,027,097	1,214,829	949,453	981,197
Rajputana-Malwa - - - - -	963,173	1,079,722	864,253	1,231,707	1,321,478	1,332,808
Wardha Coal - - - - -	8,162	16,228	11,838	6,005	3,410	8,222
Eastern Bengal - - - - -	552,543	619,162	607,632	655,210	623,373	663,514
Nalhati - - - - -	2,253	2,270	2,217	—	—	—
Tirhoot - - - - -	79,837	97,825	—	257,336	297,784	300,793
Bengal North-western - - - - -	—	—	—	—	301,707	300,793
Bengal-Nagpur - - - - -	52,171	37,968	54,746	268,445	300,817	326,222
Burma - - - - -	127,196	157,355	234,819	237,139	333,908	224,240
Southern Mahratta - - - - -	105,825	117,181	122,407	207,356	185,703	315,338
Bareilly-Pilibhet - - - - -	2,784	3,685	4,052	—	—	—
Jorhat - - - - -	8	354	618	—	—	—
Bengal Central - - - - -	15,814	29,599	24,596	32,774	31,290	31,409
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau - - - - -	7,547	11,102	8,132	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj - - - - -	2,064	1,451	225	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore - - - - -	4,038	7,498	6,896	—	—	—
Indian Midland - - - - -	18,043	57,238	52,711	157,394	194,354	188,337
Oudh and Rohilkhand † - - - - -	—	420,408	375,448	494,246	501,633	501,705
Hyderabad Umakot - - - - -	—	—	886	—	995	1,647
Calcutta Port Commissioners' - - - - -	—	—	—	—	13,962	11,853
South Indian - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	315,348
East Coast - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	4,549
<b>Total</b> - - - - -	<b>5,833,120</b>	<b>6,641,893</b>	<b>6,635,560</b>	<b>8,456,434</b>	<b>8,267,326</b>	<b>8,820,971</b>
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal - - - - -	55,367	59,983	60,027	47,579	43,788	93,961
Gaekwar of Baroda - - - - -	4,385	4,940	7,457	—	—	—
Jodhpore - - - - -	19,156	19,236	19,619	83,708	55,384	45,968
The Nizam's - - - - -	73,747	77,231	105,591	128,686	136,371	157,867
Mysore - - - - -	—	—	—	State line.	—	—
Rajpur-Bhatinda - - - - -	5	5,840	25,513	32,394	25,382	30,796
Wadhwan-Morva - - - - -	2,198	5,873	8,755	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar - - - - -	1,687	2,035	2,331	10,530	15,300	19,825
Gaekwar's Petlad - - - - -	—	—	2,087	3,335	3,476	4,063
West of India Portuguese - - - - -	—	—	6,700	12,158	1,111	16,507
<b>Total</b> - - - - -	<b>153,530</b>	<b>174,948</b>	<b>238,080</b>	<b>268,710</b>	<b>279,713</b>	<b>368,981</b>
<b>Grand Total</b> - - - - -	<b>9,890,127</b>	<b>10,116,262</b>	<b>10,361,197</b>	<b>12,668,656</b>	<b>12,275,210</b>	<b>12,679,200</b>

\* Includes the Khamsan, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.

† Includes the Patri Line.

‡ Forms part of the North-western Railway.

|| Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghasipur Lines.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 85.--PERCENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS RECEIPTS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>						
Madras	58'72	58'07	52'44	53'20	55'40	48'39
South Indian	63'93	70'11	67'46	65'29	62'89	State line.
Great India Peninsula*	46'96	51'42	49'80	43'23	50'23	53'57
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	44'11	42'44	42'06	41'23	42'93	39'55
Oudh and Rohilkhand	57'33	—	—	State line.	—	—
Total	50'39	53'23	49'38	49'50	50'58	48'44
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>						
Tarakeswar	—	—	40'64	46'42	47'23	46'86
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	48'00	48'00	48'00
Bengal North-western	55'25	52'35	—	State line.	—	—
Deoghur	55'37	55'51	58'17	50'46	64'00	49'47
Assam	76'09	73'03	65'59	65'80	68'10	70'13
Darjeeling-Himalayan	53'82	60'10	59'60	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaon	57'46	56'09	52'04	62'07	57'60	60'45
Thalton Dujinick	57'81	52'44	57'61	—	—	—
Bengal Doonars	—	—	—	—	—	40'80
Total	57'89	56'68	58'31	58'10	55'11	55'75
<b>STATE LINES.</b>						
East Indian	54'29	55'53	33'20	27'02	28'73	27'44
North-western	67'77	63'76	62'32	62'98	64'25	66'53
Rajputana-Malwa	43'28	45'82	50'41	43'47	41'01	41'12
Wardha Coal	74'21	51'24	63'46	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	47'47	44'60	47'12	51'54	46'02	43'74
Nalhati	78'89	78'18	78'01	—	—	—
Tirhoot	55'80	48'42	—	—	—	—
Bengal North-western	—	—	44'08	40'04	31'42	43'20
Bengal-Nagpur	67'58	80'98	80'89	50'81	50'55	49'17
Burma	62'33	66'45	57'08	59'50	52'31	60'44
Southern Mahratta	75'74	76'22	78'36	68'25	68'74	59'68
Bareilly-Pilibheet	70'31	66'45	66'08	—	—	—
Jorhat	90'86	105'94	90'06	—	—	—
Bengal Central	77'82	59'65	63'18	59'62	59'33	59'80
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihraman	70'81	65'19	72'73	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	553'40	240'69	116'33	—	—	—
Vilaspuram-Nellore	117'23	70'54	71'58	—	—	—
Indian Midland	72'53	81'36	84'08	66'69	61'63	62'79
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	44'24	40'14	42'59	41'25	42'54
Hyderabad-Umankot	—	—	—	—	105'87	87'41
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	51'68	61'59
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	61'12
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	84'69
Total	49'37	40'40	49'59	45'02	44'37	46'05
<b>NATIVE STATES.</b>						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	50'58	56'55	61'81	67'79	72'25	55'86
The Gackwar of Baroda	69'91	65'45	62'76	—	—	—
Jodhpore	46'91	48'50	47'09	45'16	46'09	48'88
The Nizam's	57'35	66'90	59'74	54'70	52'35	53'06
Mysore	—	—	—	State line.	—	—
Rajpura-Bhatinda	§	55'00	55'00	55'00	55'00	55'00
Wadhwan-Morvi	66'44	68'01	70'54	60'06	—	—
Gackwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	64'90	61'82	60'06	45'53	49'93	41'12
Gackwar's Petlad	—	—	38'08	38'51	43'25	39'47
West of India Portuguese	—	—	65'91	77'65	97'04	71'26
Total	54'88	60'75	61'23	66'10	56'02	53'36
Grand Total	49'96	50'64	49'87	46'63	46'86	47'07

\* Includes the Khamsan, Amroli, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.

† Includes the Patri Line.

§ Forms part of the North-western Railway.

|| Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, and Branch lines.

No. 86.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
<b>GUARANTEED.</b>																				
Eastern Bengal	38	26	18	54	21	44														
Oudh and Rohilkhand	22	16	12	42	24	37														
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	32	64	25	46	*	*	20	19	25	29	35	22	21	21	State line.					
Madras	13	40	10	30	13	26	15	45	24	31	20	62	19	61	18	45	21	61		
South Indian	7	28	5	22	9	46	7	38	11	55	12	50	9	41	14	50	16	48		
Great Indian Peninsula	44	80	66	118	42	114	42	120	64	130	67	180	40	155	86	241	70	190		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	39	24	32	14	40	19	45	17	38	17	85	23	26	20	41	20	51		
<b>STATE.</b>																				
East Indian	103	135	126	237	101	176	121	166	100	208	137	235	101	122	121	191	113	137		
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	4	3	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nalhati	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Bengal	2	2	11	3	13	5	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Tirhoot	3	3	10	2	4	3	7	6	8	9	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaunia Dhuria	—	2	2	1	—	4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	2	—	1	6	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Punjab Northern	11	18	16	21	—	—	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
North-western	—	—	—	—	55	103	71	84	67	66	71	73	61	69	132	151	103	95		
Indus Valley and Kandahar	19	23	20	2																
Mutra-Rathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Ferokehabad	4	9	7	10	4	4	38	58	41	60	33	61	31	64	39	81	53	68		
Rajputana-Malwa	21	44	21	52	28	65														
Jorhat	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	3	2	1	1	—	—	3	6	6	6	4	5	1	9	2	4		
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	39	45	88	56	155	45	78	66	89	60	188		
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	6	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—		
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Madhya Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nizam's	—	3	2	10	12	24	6	14	10	16	2	15	7	6	8	14	12	10		
Indian Midland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	16	24	12	18	19	11	16	19		
Bombay Nagpur	2	6	2	7	1	3	—	—	2	5	5	7	12	10	17	15	31	27		
Burma	19	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Mysore	2	2	21	15	7	15	—	—	10	33	12	23	10	24	17	28	10	18		
Darjeeling-Himalayan	1	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Southern Mahratta	4	4	3	7	9	22	—	—	16	20	28	11	30	10	3	3	2	2		
Bengal North-western	—	1	11	15	12	17	17	14	14	11	23	15	10	55	21	47	24	26		
Jodhpore	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	4	—	—	3	11	37	19	33	19		
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	3		
Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	4	3		
Thaton Duvizak	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1		
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total	366	598	411	769	382	767	429	692	482	852	534	1,024	454	775	645	1,084	624	830	626	984

\* Forms part of North-western Railway.

† Included in Eastern Bengal Railway.

‡ Included in East Indian Railway.

Details not received.

RAILWAYS.

## No. 87.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
		Number.			Miles.	Number.	Tens of Rupees.	
1883-4 -	5,879	8,426	3,343	35,656	63,536	208,340,195	1,114,199	1,013,429
1884-5 -	6,468	8,731	4,039	37,668	60,388	220,333,273	986,576	1,011,265
1885-6 -	6,949	9,056	4,253	38,851	62,487	243,063,216	1,113,096	1,302,804
1886-7 -	7,097	9,366	4,455	39,592	64,055	259,570,861	1,167,879	1,353,863
1887-8 -	7,263	9,704	4,725	40,713	66,960	274,398,623	1,214,196	1,375,215
1888-9 -	7,533	10,067	3,297	41,356	68,026	293,224,229	1,291,540	1,342,462
1889-90 -	8,103	11,093	3,690	43,429	71,128	311,998,110	1,301,362	1,376,594
1890-1 -	8,394	11,999	3,707	44,979	74,393	325,278,711	1,402,748	1,306,536
1891-2 -	8,617	12,848	3,757	46,015	77,728	347,133,230	1,446,925	1,406,417
1892-3 -	8,832	13,293	3,837	46,857	80,472	360,209,076	1,488,803	1,518,555

\* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

## No. 88.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Bengal -	32,241,784	35,653,748	36,995,099	40,396,844	42,629,969	45,336,896	48,180,541	48,879,191	51,590,759	55,086,470
Eastern Bengal -	5,385,356	6,437,265	7,137,034	7,794,811	8,603,784	9,317,351	10,536,266	11,264,427	11,751,914	12,601,377
N.W. Provinces -	25,045,874	27,293,151	30,278,188	32,184,698	33,408,645	35,386,711	36,644,108	37,937,697	39,464,944	39,001,411
Oudh -	5,556,883	5,909,114	6,212,318	6,738,248	7,264,682	7,500,606	7,800,650	8,309,571	9,202,555	9,560,313
Punjab -	23,718,009	25,380,075	27,623,312	29,946,465	30,810,589	33,851,612	34,682,374	34,124,354	36,293,381	40,128,788
Burma -	3,436,825	4,114,254	8,007,324	8,504,753	11,016,901	9,708,023	10,751,484	11,981,376	13,147,784	14,542,333
Central Provinces -	9,154,293	9,520,292	11,129,340	10,942,188	11,714,914	12,522,288	13,164,777	13,436,306	14,399,735	14,766,554
Assam -	4,084,450	4,336,532	4,530,001	4,766,736	4,905,154	5,234,235	5,447,725	5,668,629	6,114,992	6,237,052
Behar -	9,051,366	9,823,198	10,557,579	11,320,367	11,949,141	12,615,248	13,243,971	13,558,872	14,369,094	14,681,757
Central India -	3,548,910	3,760,855	4,196,953	3,736,642	3,767,474	3,642,358	3,703,548	3,721,331	3,956,835	4,023,125
Madras -	33,685,084	36,243,993	38,115,078	41,211,823	43,701,506	47,323,619	54,933,950	59,040,666	62,344,738	65,632,247
Bombay -	39,370,186	41,725,641	46,301,600	48,797,654	51,713,658	56,815,893	58,262,147	60,322,436	65,889,531	67,000,518
Sind -	4,706,223	5,366,678	6,361,366	6,826,849	6,309,785	6,967,281	7,327,257	7,556,107	7,977,671	8,253,233
Rajputana -	4,354,952	4,754,447	637,534	6,400,758	6,582,420	6,891,918	7,304,827	7,360,923	8,103,307	8,139,516
TOTAL for INDIA	208,340,195	220,333,273	243,063,216	259,570,861	274,398,623	293,224,229	311,998,110	325,278,711	347,133,230	360,209,076

No. 89.—NUMBER of LETTERS &c., received for DELIVERY, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID.

Years.	Letters, Postcards, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Regis- tered Letters.	Post- cards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1883-4 - - -	109,101,287	28,085,651	8,705,585	88,637,153	8,034,894	182,514,520	15,848,566	1,286,261	8,680,828	208,340,195
1884-5 - - -	113,833,587	28,604,931	8,985,774	46,608,274	8,550,257	197,062,803	17,507,407	1,338,246	4,424,917	220,333,273
1885-6 - - -	120,106,172	28,818,071	4,909,518	58,853,967	4,163,078	216,146,796	20,341,814	1,476,271	5,119,336	243,083,216
1886-7 - - -	125,871,580	27,562,688	4,620,899	67,756,098	4,821,117	230,632,382	21,006,697	1,579,904	6,751,878	259,570,861
1887-8 - - -	129,853,689	28,098,537	4,884,560	75,855,580	5,512,395	244,204,771	21,832,775	1,061,418	6,739,058	274,308,622
1888-9 - - -	135,646,541	27,684,024	5,246,168	85,914,587	6,136,790	260,628,110	22,696,378	1,797,705	8,102,036	283,224,228
1889-90 - - -	144,325,676	26,984,006	5,711,887	94,437,925	6,769,116	278,118,510	23,286,544	1,882,265	8,700,791	311,988,110
1890-1 - - -	147,404,063	26,850,366	5,833,807	101,062,176	7,320,065	288,066,477	24,985,368	1,901,547	10,375,319	325,278,711
1891-2 - - -	154,144,895	27,309,873	6,416,596	112,748,448	7,789,296	308,408,108	25,910,338	2,108,685	11,711,051	347,133,230
	158,555,165	26,202,595	6,453,773	119,808,516	8,237,855	319,251,904	26,637,963	2,109,715	12,149,494	360,209,076
the	1,838,889,465	274,085,742	51,068,567	808,766,724	57,324,863	2,525,028,381	220,603,918	17,162,017	75,703,206	2,888,559,522



POST OFFICE.

No. 90.—NUMBER of LETTERS, &c., received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE, distinguishing NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
<b>LETTERS, POSTCARDS, AND MONEY ORDERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	28,674,274	31,717,562	32,464,744	35,436,651	37,741,603	40,249,744	42,873,311	42,811,301	45,380,310	48,462,368
Eastern Bengal -	4,830,374	5,739,333	6,290,392	6,881,007	7,737,196	8,383,420	8,574,602	10,253,169	10,698,106	11,481,818
N.W. Provinces -	22,694,336	24,667,158	27,018,738	28,707,135	29,827,878	31,486,034	32,716,834	33,627,717	35,102,501	35,189,963
Oudh - - -	4,994,810	5,291,601	5,516,731	6,016,362	6,471,641	6,628,625	6,985,422	7,478,832	8,224,120	8,435,125
Punjab - - -	20,927,792	22,356,911	24,435,063	26,638,509	27,248,503	29,892,039	30,816,085	31,923,283	34,006,221	35,587,692
Burma - - -	2,833,375	3,412,356	6,778,031	7,171,407	9,183,338	7,955,554	8,602,338	9,658,554	10,400,325	11,559,174
Central Provinces -	8,376,112	8,624,014	10,029,699	9,887,072	10,475,270	11,199,084	11,770,556	11,961,269	12,858,280	13,129,438
Assam - - -	3,350,799	3,568,298	3,598,338	3,783,347	3,945,856	4,203,813	4,405,936	4,469,065	4,977,495	5,042,042
Behar - - -	8,171,091	8,961,677	9,487,994	10,171,294	10,835,813	11,472,429	12,022,760	12,269,002	12,984,350	13,261,128
Central India -	3,172,152	3,348,536	3,735,436	3,339,209	3,381,208	3,195,126	3,280,534	3,203,420	3,505,661	3,327,940
Madras - - -	29,965,630	32,221,405	33,792,070	36,464,243	38,628,945	41,820,112	43,690,587	52,068,320	55,348,444	58,040,189
Bombay - - -	36,292,064	38,196,509	42,185,833	44,297,961	47,083,399	51,580,542	53,143,074	54,815,394	58,681,876	60,771,832
Sind - - -	4,239,075	4,762,285	5,681,167	6,090,315	5,569,721	6,102,674	6,462,416	6,588,404	6,097,177	7,212,591
Hajputana - -	3,992,636	4,355,086	5,181,571	5,866,970	6,074,706	6,453,314	6,784,155	6,824,718	7,548,533	7,551,610
Total - - -	182,514,529	197,062,803	216,145,796	230,632,382	244,204,771	260,628,110	278,118,510	289,063,477	308,403,108	319,251,904
<b>NEWSPAPERS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	2,758,018	2,984,918	3,478,398	3,785,462	3,537,241	3,540,630	3,587,429	3,866,393	4,072,774	4,057,861
Eastern Bengal -	452,874	569,478	697,619	740,198	655,462	692,405	683,150	713,262	749,893	794,084
N.W. Provinces -	1,789,021	1,987,399	2,631,576	2,614,026	2,593,846	2,752,256	2,697,350	2,910,797	2,933,038	2,927,587
Oudh - - -	437,479	470,928	554,673	551,072	598,626	629,234	606,488	664,348	701,843	787,552
Punjab - - -	2,257,134	2,414,162	2,500,511	2,603,206	2,733,198	2,887,359	2,809,578	3,036,226	2,920,704	3,084,954
Burma - - -	491,603	570,495	1,011,910	1,074,612	1,402,413	1,366,638	1,544,484	1,694,618	1,946,467	2,018,659
Central Provinces -	542,155	646,024	820,911	807,928	888,410	803,416	943,030	980,990	1,015,506	1,084,546
Assam - - -	588,276	672,695	744,209	763,788	718,372	712,945	700,618	755,785	780,582	770,696
Behar - - -	675,870	720,349	856,629	855,847	708,307	776,886	811,447	851,024	863,199	905,148
Central India -	313,248	345,811	383,745	327,640	318,984	352,277	356,993	332,411	352,720	388,900
Madras - - -	2,626,722	2,813,284	2,975,845	3,260,675	3,257,960	3,456,785	3,848,742	4,229,776	4,159,722	4,406,417
Bombay - - -	2,298,086	2,546,449	2,946,232	3,252,984	3,338,134	3,615,012	3,853,076	3,897,975	4,365,713	4,237,728
Sind - - -	380,226	484,511	546,561	653,350	593,725	678,848	671,750	719,519	711,307	704,346
Hajputana - -	243,168	280,494	322,295	365,939	338,198	342,787	343,413	342,344	366,918	379,183
Total - - -	48,586	17,507,407	20,341,814	21,906,697	21,832,775	22,696,378	23,286,544	24,935,398	25,910,386	26,637,983

POST OFFICE.

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No. 90 (cont.)—NUMBER of LETTERS, &c., received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE, distinguishing NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS—concluded.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
<b>PARCELS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	177,364	192,171	198,978	230,967	237,719	269,109	298,825	281,415	296,954	327,535
Eastern Bengal -	31,468	35,240	35,065	34,467	34,863	42,723	51,387	50,579	50,970	59,912
N.W. Provinces -	162,248	166,408	180,028	186,541	200,776	214,281	217,747	198,998	218,635	222,467
Oudh - - -	42,809	43,378	46,095	41,583	42,914	57,123	53,811	54,568	58,453	64,057
Punjab - - -	136,594	190,217	207,000	218,636	222,258	238,111	237,068	257,246	261,363	276,514
Burma - - -	45,416	47,346	75,555	83,768	126,746	122,327	132,978	144,984	174,340	176,530
Central Provinces -	55,272	52,877	62,839	64,083	6708	61,734	92,944	81,603	99,489	102,643
Assam - - -	47,398	50,913	56,471	59,730	57,983	67,005	71,697	74,903	87,626	98,624
Behar - - -	63,874	66,795	66,325	69,742	73,062	75,971	81,551	78,657	88,851	93,179
Central India -	31,338	29,982	31,678	26,619	24,742	29,931	28,861	26,724	28,889	29,226
Madras - - -	179,319	124,117	189,226	229,275	216,230	230,838	278,052	302,607	328,892	314,682
Bombay - - -	138,627	108,145	227,630	246,401	221,602	258,664	242,986	255,787	279,120	289,237
Sind - - -	25,550	36,291	42,414	46,720	37,778	46,599	40,176	42,913	47,071	49,353
Rajputana - - -	48,989	41,948	56,862	61,373	57,122	64,240	59,182	55,663	77,733	65,856
Total - - -	1,266,261	1,338,346	1,476,271	1,579,964	1,621,418	1,797,705	1,882,265	1,901,547	2,108,685	2,169,715
<b>PACKETS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	632,128	685,385	852,979	993,764	1,118,407	1,277,213	1,425,976	1,920,082	1,840,721	2,198,708
Eastern Bengal -	70,940	93,266	113,958	130,169	176,243	198,794	227,317	247,418	252,945	449,210
N.W. Provinces -	400,274	469,756	597,861	676,996	786,445	934,140	1,012,173	1,225,175	1,200,772	1,261,492
Oudh - - -	81,785	102,617	114,819	130,331	151,501	185,524	164,929	201,223	218,130	273,281
Punjab - - -	346,489	418,785	480,679	488,135	606,630	633,503	759,643	907,599	995,093	1,179,628
Burma - - -	66,431	84,055	141,828	174,966	244,406	263,504	471,634	483,220	626,652	787,670
Central Provinces -	180,754	206,277	218,871	233,105	283,526	348,054	353,247	412,424	426,449	446,210
Assam - - -	97,977	104,651	130,983	159,871	182,943	250,579	269,474	338,376	280,229	325,788
Behar - - -	140,625	178,377	198,631	228,484	241,969	290,957	327,613	359,889	366,694	422,905
Central India -	32,172	36,526	46,094	43,184	62,545	65,518	68,170	68,776	71,566	84,159
Madras - - -	918,413	1,025,780	1,157,937	1,385,635	1,598,465	1,325,834	2,126,569	2,459,083	2,507,080	2,769,959
Bombay - - -	596,409	781,804	941,205	1,000,308	1,070,623	1,361,684	1,223,011	1,413,280	1,563,112	1,702,021
Sind - - -	61,372	83,611	91,694	96,464	108,661	140,160	152,969	204,271	221,816	286,948
Rajputana - - -	70,169	76,989	76,806	106,476	112,394	126,577	118,077	133,363	130,123	142,767
Total - - -	3,600,828	4,424,517	5,119,335	5,751,878	6,739,658	8,102,035	8,700,791	10,375,319	10,711,051	12,149,494
Grand Total -	203,340,195	220,338,273	243,083,216	259,670,861	274,398,629	293,224,228	318,988,110	325,278,711	347,133,230	360,209

No. 91.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the Post Office of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches; in TENS of RUPEES.

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Years.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c., from Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Charges for Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Postal and Non-Postal Expen- diture.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
1884-5	881,628	28,300	853,328	161,761	1,015,089	923,357	91,732	70,029	23,087	87,908	1,043,176	1,011,265
1885-6	931,519	30,801	900,718	171,977	1,072,695	954,802	117,893	54,934	36,154	91,013	1,108,849	1,045,815
1886-7	970,140	26,224	943,916	174,915	1,118,831	983,268	135,568	39,347	84,304	89,472	1,153,135	1,072,735
1887-8	1,034,850	28,325	996,625	181,106	1,177,731	1,007,004	170,727	10,379	31,598	89,590	1,209,329	1,066,594
1888-9	1,080,487	28,177	1,052,310	189,875	1,242,185	1,005,652	236,533	+ 46,668	33,398	97,541	1,275,493	1,103,193
1889-90	1,097,415	30,036	1,067,379	195,145	1,262,524	1,056,712	205,812	+ 10,667	32,341	99,746	1,294,865	1,156,458
1890-1	1,174,629	15,838	1,158,691	203,544	1,362,235	1,076,088	286,167	+ 88,623	34,160	101,626	1,396,385	1,177,694
1891-2	1,207,182	7,749	1,199,433	213,351	1,412,784	1,149,019	263,765	+ 80,414	25,375	92,580	1,438,159	1,241,599
1892-3	1,245,235	16,337	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	1,155,691	298,927	+ 73,207	26,633	92,143	1,481,251	1,247,834
Total for the 10 years -	10,465,846	240,114	10,225,732	1,874,570	12,100,302	10,221,227	1,879,075	+ 4,306	314,529	945,389	12,414,831	11,168,616

POST OFFICE.

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No. 92.—REVENUE and CHARGES of POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE; in TENS of RUPEES.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
<b>REVENUE.</b>										
Bengal	172,321	165,922	169,799	168,773	167,417	173,577	174,080	180,750	275,314	280,749
Eastern Bengal	23,200	24,763	26,639	27,073	28,136	30,792	34,236	36,946	31,724	38,364
N.W. Provinces	115,268	119,640	126,379	133,897	140,174	143,724	144,521	149,902	153,427	158,345
Oudh	25,928	25,921	26,956	27,731	29,791	30,506	29,897	33,139	34,141	35,537
Punjab	108,737	113,036	123,442	126,663	133,107	140,433	142,180	151,281	163,290	177,399
Burma	28,986	30,153	34,048	46,247	59,524	62,630	67,663	76,027	80,121	84,046
Central Provinces	39,344	41,933	44,621	46,158	49,279	53,013	51,992	53,704	59,546	61,373
Assam	23,244	24,156	26,245	28,132	28,836	30,618	30,203	33,988	39,041	37,932
Behar	43,257	44,426	48,403	49,632	51,149	52,904	52,453	56,903	58,599	60,186
Central India	18,354	18,577	19,401	16,953	17,279	17,321	15,871	17,173	18,250	18,814
Madras	158,720	169,752	176,969	186,773	200,771	210,843	230,258	246,738	259,915	271,890
Bombay	182,364	187,941	189,396	199,787	210,564	228,635	221,675	251,633	265,313	266,968
Sind	23,489	28,380	36,463	36,484	35,364	33,130	37,981	40,923	42,382	42,495
Rajputana	19,693	20,584	24,944	24,531	26,340	29,050	29,514	31,123	32,949	33,631
Deduct Telegraph Message Revenue Collected in Stamps	981,610	1,016,089	1,072,695	1,118,593	1,177,731	1,242,135	1,262,524	1,362,235	1,519,042	1,567,729
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,258	113,110
Total	17,380	16,122	12,173	10,373	11,196	11,694	12,413	12,646	12,964	13,569
	966,280	996,907	1,080,522	1,108,259	1,166,535	1,230,501	1,250,106	1,349,689	1,398,820	1,441,050
<b>CHARGES.</b>										
Bengal	122,318	122,466	131,446	134,867	138,226	141,752	139,460	137,036	170,436	159,224
Eastern Bengal	22,702	23,593	24,313	25,204	26,774	26,988	28,792	29,446	30,174	30,061
N.W. Provinces	74,048	78,119	81,784	83,517	83,286	80,672	81,212	83,302	95,306	91,637
Oudh	19,769	18,914	18,782	19,145	19,037	19,225	20,073	20,241	20,723	20,681
Punjab	73,023	75,643	78,725	73,832	71,760	70,530	75,421	76,598	75,387	88,778
Burma	18,711	20,279	20,309	24,614	36,146	48,235	56,575	50,078	56,253	56,718
Central Provinces	35,973	35,900	37,765	38,958	38,686	39,184	38,413	39,538	39,656	40,359
Assam	23,500	27,521	26,538	29,365	30,956	27,431	27,882	28,292	29,788	30,521
Behar	31,220	33,344	35,096	36,089	35,947	35,906	36,467	37,464	37,496	36,860
Central India	13,828	13,949	15,083	13,217	13,100	13,214	12,961	13,131	12,556	12,774
Madras	94,465	98,588	100,655	101,110	100,200	98,638	112,500	116,686	118,095	121,890
Bombay	130,952	135,051	147,300	154,069	152,258	137,930	143,427	145,724	143,231	151,836
Sind	13,669	13,773	6,082	17,430	16,588	16,743	17,994	18,144	17,943	18,544
Rajputana	14,897	16,536	19,906	21,661	22,413	22,334	22,181	23,421	23,078	22,775
Central Control, &c.*	689,335	713,676	751,784	773,078	785,377	778,761	838,338	824,791	875,122	882,658
Deduct Printing Charges Debitable to Telegraph Department	204,944	193,559	190,844	199,612	210,431	215,206	209,957	238,631	232,390	261,063
Total	894,279	907,235	942,628	972,690	995,308	993,967	—	1,063,422	1,137,512	1,143,720
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,457	1,598
	894,279	907,235	942,628	972,690	995,308	993,967	—	1,063,422	1,136,055	1,142,122

\* Including Railway Mail Service.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 93.—REVENUE and CHARGES of NON-POSTAL BRANCHES in each POSTAL CIRCLE :  
in TENS OF RUPEES.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1885-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
<b>REVENUE.</b>										
Bengal -	—	—	30	55	—	—	32	32	41	41
N.W. Provinces -	32	34	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab -	32,557	27,968	35,508	33,676	31,076	32,777	31,757	33,534	24,787	26,039
Burma -	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	12	21	23
Central Provinces -	—	86	31	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Assam -	—	—	48	36	—	—	—	—	—	7
Behar -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India -	—	—	530	530	522	516	516	516	516	516
Madras -	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	5	9	6
Bombay -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	32,589	28,088	56,154	34,304	31,598	33,296	32,341	34,150	25,375	26,633
<b>CHARGES.</b>										
Bengal -	71,441	50,793	44,795	45,753	46,077	46,033	51,084	51,067	51,069	52,328
Eastern Bengal -	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	168	53	114
N.W. Provinces -	32	34	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab -	32,297	28,190	35,852	35,030	35,877	36,777	35,501	36,933	30,603	25,439
Burma -	—	6,406	5,505	3,905	4,205	4,805	4,337	4,912	4,421	4,823
Central Provinces -	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Assam -	—	—	48	36	—	3,750	3,910	4,250	3,330	3,100
Behar -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India -	—	—	530	530	522	—	—	—	—	—
Madras -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Bombay -	—	2,400	4,245	4,311	2,909	6,176	4,375	4,373	2,776	6,176
Sind -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total -	104,467	909	91,013	89,473	89,390	97,541	99,740	101,825	92,586	92,143

ere conveyed in each POSTAL CIRCLE; in MILES.

—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS W

Years.

Postal Circles.	1883-4.					1888-9.					1889-90.					1890-1.					1891-2.					1892-3.				
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.					
	RAILWAYS.																													
						956	1,118				86	1,104				86	1,188				86	1,188								
Bengal	871	911	836	960	956	2,080	2,214	2,192	2,233	2,233	489	498	498	546	546	489	498	498	546	546	489	498	498	546	546	489				
Eastern Bengal	—	—	10	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
N.W. Provinces	1,230	1,492	1,596	1,824	1,782	3,859	4,051	4,055	4,080	4,080	709	747	747	709	709	709	747	747	747	709	747	747	709	709	709	709				
Oudh	355	508	668	654	709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Punjab	1,406	1,671	1,539	1,558	1,871	1,41	1,171	1,418	1,417	1,446	16	138	138	110	110	138	138	138	110	110	138	138	138	110	110	138				
Burma	207	254	327	327	419	16	138	138	110	110	16	138	138	110	110	16	138	138	110	110	16	138	138	110	110	16				
Central Provinces	849	890	890	938	986	1,09	1,005	1,072	1,045	1,045	1,09	1,005	1,072	1,045	1,045	1,09	1,005	1,072	1,045	1,045	1,09	1,005	1,072	1,045	1,045	1,09				
Assam	—	72	127	75	106	16	138	138	110	110	16	138	138	110	110	16	138	138	110	110	16	138	138	110	110	16				
Behar	737	771	776	836	864	96	36	2,223	2,318	2,318	96	36	2,223	2,318	2,318	96	36	2,223	2,318	2,318	96	36	2,223	2,318	2,318	96				
Central India	280	280	280	282	282	358	431	431	453	453	358	431	431	453	453	358	431	431	453	453	358	431	431	453	453	358				
Madras	1,890	2,093	2,154	2,256	2,412	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772	2,772			
Bombay	1,569	1,523	1,523	1,822	1,998	2,101	774	774	940	940	2,101	774	774	940	940	2,101	774	774	940	940	2,101	774	774	940	940	2,101				
Sind	566	566	566	640	804	849	—	—	—	—	849	—	—	—	—	849	—	—	—	—	849	—	—	—	—	849				
Rajputana	671	671	671	776	776	776	—	—	—	—	776	—	—	—	—	776	—	—	—	—	776	—	—	—	—	776				
Total	10,631	11,632	11,862	12,710	14,043	15,073	15,720	16,514	17,196	17,540	15,073	15,720	16,514	17,196	17,540	15,073	15,720	16,514	17,196	17,540	15,073	15,720	16,514	17,196	17,540	15,073				
	&c.																													
	MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS.																													
						118	118	118	118	118	367	357	400	450	450	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153				
Bengal	45	98	150	162	201	190	367	357	400	450	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153				
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
N.W. Provinces	624	621	676	661	611	444	95	903	1,081	1,380	95	903	1,081	1,380	1,380	95	903	1,081	1,380	1,380	95	903	1,081	1,380	1,380	95				
Oudh	165	165	165	113	113	153	1	573	591	623	1	573	591	623	623	1	573	591	623	623	1	573	591	623	623	1				
Punjab	645	778	795	639	639	689	67	307	307	307	67	307	307	307	307	67	307	307	307	307	67	307	307	307	307	67				
Burma	13	—	—	64	410	568	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	61				
Central Provinces	364	364	364	421	392	379	30	4	4	4	30	4	4	4	4	30	4	4	4	4	30	4	4	4	4	30				
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Behar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4				
Central India	71	96	130	80	111	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152				
Madras	116	116	59	144	138	81	95	577	602	493	95	577	602	493	493	95	577	602	493	493	95	577	602	493	493	95				
Bombay	745	824	870	717	521	541	538	302	210	218	538	302	210	218	218	538	302	210	218	218	538	302	210	218	218	538				
Sind	728	888	748	650	545	544	579	—	—	—	579	—	—	—	—	579	—	—	—	—	579	—	—	—	—	579				
Rajputana	60	145	266	278	278	272	362	4,126	4,192	4,650	362	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,650	362	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,650	362	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,650	362				
Total	3,580	4,049	4,327	3,933	3,963	3,976	3,976	4,126	4,192	4,650	3,976	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,650	3,976	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,650	3,976	4,126	4,192	4,650	4,650	3,976				

POST OFFICE.

No. 94 (cont.)—LENGTH OF RAILWAYS ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed

IN MILES—continued.

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POST OFFICE.

Postal Circles.	Years.							1890-1.			1891-2.	1892-3.
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.			1891-2.	1892-3.
	RUNNERS AND BOATS (SEA AND RIVER SERVICE)											
								7,800 (CES).				
Bengal	7,409	7,401	7,370	8,000	8,048	7,894	7,800	7,800	7,940	8,137		
Eastern Bengal	1,886	1,816	1,564	1,746	1,767	1,809	1,870	1,976	1,966			
N.W. Provinces	1,464	1,405	1,322	1,348	1,220	1,045	1,542	1,613	1,572			
Oudh	725	666	773	782	731	677	36	796	796			
Punjab	2,251	2,295	2,229	2,263	2,336	2,196	800	1,542	1,613			
Burma	4,625	3,576	3,570	2,994	4,192	4,569	766	813	796			
Central Provinces	2,904	2,423	2,652	2,625	2,645	2,749	1,183	2,156	3,445			
Assam	1,754	1,344	1,806	2,327	2,417	2,484	4,506	4,733	4,898			
Behar	999	1,595	1,102	1,200	1,186	1,053	2,827	2,863	2,840			
Central India	1,524	1,806	1,935	1,933	1,933	1,792	2,834	2,415	2,439			
Madras	9,530	7,913	8,016	8,037	7,944	8,116	1,025	1,094	1,086			
Bombay	13,248	11,420	11,535	11,629	11,734	11,706	1,732	1,636	1,721			
Sind	853	772	743	698	734	725	10,185	11,809	12,619			
Rajputana	1,233	1,245	1,781	1,830	2,117	2,222	11,764	12,002	11,999			
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,325</b>	<b>45,207</b>	<b>46,398</b>	<b>47,412</b>	<b>46,954</b>	<b>48,977</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>719</b>		
							<b>2,269</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>2,337</b>		
	<b>TOTAL.</b>							<b>51,428</b>	<b>53,753</b>	<b>56,340</b>	<b>58,282</b>	
Bengal	8,825	8,410	8,376	9,122	9,205	9,040	9,102	9,115	9,255	9,443		
Eastern Bengal	1,886	1,816	1,574	1,832	1,863	1,863	1,922	1,966	2,062			
N.W. Provinces	5,318	5,318	5,563	5,633	5,593	5,593	3,941	4,091	4,240			
Oudh	1,245	1,389	1,506	1,549	1,553	1,553	4,895	4,895	4,895			
Punjab	4,302	4,644	4,563	4,460	4,446	4,446	3,569	3,941	4,240			
Burma	4,845	3,530	3,897	3,385	5,021	1,329	1,417	1,464	1,495			
Central Provinces	3,517	3,077	3,906	3,982	3,973	4,744	4,729	5,094	6,025			
Assam	1,754	1,376	1,933	2,400	2,522	2,604	5,674	5,664	5,832			
Behar	1,740	1,800	1,282	1,340	1,340	1,340	4,169	4,304	4,583			
Central India	1,875	2,242	2,345	2,305	2,383	2,540	2,522	2,563	2,549			
Madras	11,536	10,092	10,239	10,437	10,500	10,500	2,026	2,034	2,170			
Bombay	15,562	13,767	13,928	14,038	14,233	14,233	2,338	2,318	2,307			
Sind	2,147	2,176	2,057	1,988	2,043	2,043	10,969	13,253	15,800			
Rajputana	1,934	2,061	2,719	2,884	3,171	3,171	14,348	14,479	14,867			
<b>Total</b>	<b>63,536</b>	<b>60,888</b>	<b>62,487</b>	<b>64,055</b>	<b>66,960</b>	<b>68,026</b>	<b>71,128</b>	<b>74,893</b>	<b>77,728</b>	<b>80,473</b>		

No. 95.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

A 82223.	Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number and Value of Messages Paid, and Free or Unpaid.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Receipts and Charges as given in Financial Accounts.		
		Line.	Wire.	Cable.				Receipts.	Charges.	
		Miles.						Number.	Tens of Rupees.	
	1883-4	23,341	68,694	135	347	1,837,048	326,837	3,191,956	527,138	697,893
	1884-5	25,387	74,973	142	521	2,032,051	355,130	3,537,992	570,552	788,435
	1885-6	27,510	81,480	187	684	2,306,876	498,046	3,831,676	623,484	872,751
	1886-7	30,034	86,891	196	669	2,534,685	489,840	4,042,803	692,747	714,464
	1887-8	31,894	93,517	226	745	2,825,091	524,302	4,277,758	763,866	786,627
	1888-9	33,462	99,654	230	787	3,010,394	463,919	4,452,120	742,148	704,092
	1889-90	35,279	106,139	230	880	3,161,341	512,373	4,624,017	766,965	731,355
	1890-1	37,070	113,512	251	949	3,433,303	525,705	4,810,729	781,034	763,980
M	1891-2	38,625	120,159	252	1,001	3,838,853	579,601	5,006,516	919,335	833,720
	1892-3	41,030 1.	126,251	274	1,100	4,011,187	586,089	5,224,438	937,743	875,073



No. 9 STATISTICS OF MESSAGES BY GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS; Values in TENS OF RUPEES.

178 TELEGRAPHS.

Years.	PAID MESSAGES.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1883-4	226,840	47,123	1,236,140	141,575	1,462,980	188,698	4,918	3,712	357,616	129,596	362,534	133,808
1884-5	286,366	66,365	1,364,814	150,463	1,651,780	216,828	6,088	5,249	360,229	127,725	396,317	132,974
1885-6	382,732	92,444	1,527,990	183,817	1,910,722	256,261	8,105	12,763	371,111	127,082	379,216	139,844
1886-7	452,277	102,063	1,683,758	181,780	2,136,035	343,343	6,898	7,849	373,893	131,332	389,791	139,181
1887-8	537,193	124,579	1,860,390	194,181	2,397,583	362,760	6,286	6,427	403,743	148,117	410,034	154,544
1888-9	441,375	92,639	2,115,993	223,151	2,557,238	315,790	5,888	5,533	420,026	163,344	425,914	168,882
1889-90	448,442	94,658	2,191,645	223,330	2,685,087	322,488	5,947	4,524	441,537	175,622	447,484	180,149
1890-1	552,456	105,611	2,365,028	245,329	3,017,404	350,340	6,026	3,720	483,610	192,741	489,636	196,461
1891-2	661,904	145,477	2,627,408	269,548	3,289,312	415,929	6,404	4,843	513,232	143,405	519,086	193,253
1892-3	694,124	119,942	2,837,513	288,856	3,441,637	408,798	6,164	5,238	533,610	162,759	639,774	197,907
	PAID MESSAGES—(cont.).						FREE OR UNPAID MESSAGES.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Grand Total.		Public News.		Press, &c. excluding Telegraph Service.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1883-4	231,758	50,835	1,593,756	271,171	1,825,514	322,006	784†	—	10,750	3,959	11,534	4,831
1884-5	293,054	71,614	1,725,943	278,183	2,018,097	349,502	681†	—	13,873	5,328	14,554	5,328
1885-6	390,837	105,206	1,899,101	290,899	2,289,983	396,105	788	—	16,150	6,943	16,938	6,943
1886-7	469,175	109,912	2,037,651	313,112	2,516,826	443,024	823	—	17,036	6,816	17,850	6,816
1887-8	543,479	171,406	2,294,138	346,298	2,807,617	517,394	933	—	17,141	6,998	18,076	6,998
1888-9	447,253	98,177	2,535,889	386,495	2,983,152	484,672	754	—	20,988	9,247	21,742	9,247
1889-90	449,389	99,189	2,683,183	403,432	3,132,771	592,634	757	—	23,013	9,739	23,779	9,739
1890-1	558,492	109,331	2,848,638	408,070	3,407,100	517,601	808	—	23,307	8,394	23,293	8,394
1891-2	668,308	150,334	3,140,890	417,948	3,808,068	568,273	706	—	29,149	11,328	29,555	11,328
1892-3	610,238	125,180	3,371,123	451,614	3,981,411	676,795	681	—	29,095	11,234	29,776	11,234

\* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charge.  
 † The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is accessible to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under precedence signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.

No. 97.—GENERAL STATISTICS of GOVERNMENT BANKS in BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total.		
		No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.
<b>PRESIDENCY BANKS.</b>										
1898-9	3	27,965	Rs. 2,81,176	Rs. 76,34,867	11,491	Rs. 1,39,080	Rs. 38,66,241	39,456	Rs. 4,20,256	Rs. 1,15,01,098
1899-00	3	28,069	2,62,554	69,18,359	10,265	1,28,069	33,41,431	38,934	3,90,623	1,02,59,770
1890-1	3	28,512	2,47,919	69,73,448	10,162	1,16,679	31,83,441	38,974	3,63,808	1,01,56,889
1891-2	3	29,227	2,60,818	74,17,462	9,918	1,13,509	31,94,390	39,145	3,74,417	1,06,11,888
1892-3	3	29,470	2,75,104	77,43,687	10,055	1,17,321	35,27,151	39,625	3,92,325	1,10,75,838
<b>CIVIL ENGINEERS' BANKS.</b>										
1891-2	1	59	3,920	63,209	540	66,355	18,94,414	599	70,275	19,57,623
1892-3	1	69	7,591	2,15,000	554	76,135	20,87,461	623	83,726	25,02,464
<b>RAILWAY BANKS.</b>										
1888-9	12	11,061	46,488	16,46,270	3,311	40,008	16,34,880	14,372	65,491	32,81,155
1889-90	13	11,227	60,963	19,88,947	3,371	59,393	16,02,222	14,598	1,20,346	35,91,165
1890-1	13	10,881	59,685	17,54,386	3,270	74,280	23,45,473	14,151	1,33,968	46,97,659
1891-2	11	10,486	63,234	10,36,353	3,119	89,523	26,57,206	13,605	1,52,792	45,93,909
1892-3	10	11,168	71,610	21,25,898	2,953	1,00,608	28,92,626	14,115	1,72,218	50,18,524

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SAVINGS BANKS.

No. 97 (cont.)—GENERAL STATISTICS OF GOVERNMENT BANKS IN BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

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SAVINGS BANKS.

Years.	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total.			
		No of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	
<b>POST OFFICE BANKS.</b>											
1888-9	-	6,056	273,696	Rs. 16,86,351	Rs. 5,00,82,082	87,306	3,01,545	87,82,649	311,001	Rs. 19,87,896	Rs. 5,88,64,681
1889-90	-	6,350	315,121	17,96,420	5,04,75,457	43,151	3,04,340	82,21,298	358,272	21,00,390	5,86,98,765
1890-1	-	6,455	362,368	19,09,063	5,57,03,203	46,176	2,75,282	77,59,204	408,544	21,84,345	6,34,67,407
1891-2	-	8,452	411,507	21,00,514	6,17,01,748	51,544	3,08,364	89,01,411	463,453	24,03,908	7,05,93,159
1892-3	-	6,408	466,807	23,55,630	6,84,56,048	54,070	3,38,563	97,31,634	520,967	26,94,493	7,31,87,737
<b>MILITARY BANKS.</b>											
1888-9	-	165	—	—	—	18,148	70,430	13,53,770	18,143	70,430	13,53,779
1889-90	-	179	—	—	—	19,504	57,636	14,20,824	19,504	57,636	14,20,824
1890-1	-	170	—	—	—	13,101	52,338	12,63,278	13,101	52,338	12,53,278
1891-2	-	175	—	—	—	11,960	48,707	11,02,895	11,960	48,707	11,02,805
1892-3	-	173	—	—	—	13,247	48,389	11,68,645	13,247	48,389	11,63,645
<b>TOTAL.</b>											
1888-9	-	6,236	312,722	20,14,015	5,93,63,159	70,249	5,60,058	1,56,37,549	382,971	25,74,073	7,50,00,706
1889-90	-	6,545	355,017	21,18,837	5,93,82,763	76,291	5,60,028	1,45,35,775	431,308	26,82,395	7,39,63,538
1890-1	-	6,641	402,061	22,16,670	6,44,36,037	72,709	5,17,479	1,45,39,396	474,770	27,34,149	7,89,73,433
1891-2	-	6,642	451,679	24,28,486	7,11,18,403	77,073	6,26,583	1,77,40,316	638,752	36,56,069	8,98,69,118
1892-3	-	6,694	507,598	27,09,833	7,85,46,628	80,879	6,30,916	1,92,02,570	683,477	33,90,731	9,77,96,198

No. 98.—OPERATIONS OF PRESIDENCY BANKS.

		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at end of each Year.				
		1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Native Depositors.	Calcutta - -	7,729	7,716	7,969	8,111	7,965	59,285	59,041	51,137	86,101	87,873	16,01,010	4,04,100	14,83,444	16,17,269	16,50,456
	Madras - -	1,148	1,956	1,875	1,946	1,862	11,760	11,395	9,585	9,969	9,500	3,32,057	3,05,103	2,83,095	3,13,240	2,79,667
	Bombay - -	19,088	18,907	18,948	19,170	19,648	2,10,124	1,98,118	187,197	1,94,748	2,07,731	67,11,790	52,09,156	52,06,909	54,86,974	58,18,564
		27,965	28,669	28,812	29,227	29,470	2,81,176	2,62,554	2,47,919	2,80,818	2,75,104	76,34,857	69,18,389	69,73,448	74,17,492	77,46,687
European or Eurasian Depositors.	Calcutta - -	3,203	3,146	3,076	2,951	3,003	39,282	35,516	31,999	31,230	31,745	10,97,368	9,27,221	8,80,393	8,82,715	9,14,525
	Madras - -	2,147	1,054	1,026	1,013	981	12,746	10,134	8,687	7,894	8,887	3,59,443	2,79,530	2,48,837	2,38,059	2,66,989
	Bombay - -	6,142	6,065	6,060	5,954	6,071	87,052	82,419	75,693	74,475	76,589	24,09,430	21,34,680	20,59,211	20,73,616	21,45,637
		11,492	10,265	10,162	9,918	10,055	1,39,080	1,28,069	1,15,679	1,15,599	1,17,221	38,66,241	33,41,431	31,83,441	31,94,390	33,27,151
Total.	Calcutta - -	10,931	10,862	11,065	11,062	10,968	98,567	98,516	82,436	87,331	89,618	26,98,378	23,31,821	23,63,837	24,99,984	25,64,981
	Madras - -	3,295	3,010	2,901	2,959	2,843	21,529	18,934	18,272	17,863	18,387	6,81,500	5,84,633	5,26,932	5,51,308	5,46,656
	Bombay - -	25,230	25,934	25,008	25,124	25,714	2,80,537	2,69,368	2,62,890	2,69,233	2,84,320	81,21,220	73,43,836	72,66,120	75,60,590	79,64,201
	Total - -	39,456	38,934	38,974	39,145	39,525	3,90,633	3,86,816	3,63,598	3,74,417	3,92,325	1,15,01,098	1,02,69,790	1,01,53,869	1,06,11,682	1,10,75,838

## SAVINGS BANKS.

## No. 99.—OPERATIONS of CIVIL ENGINEERS' BANKS.

	Number of Depositors or Accounts.		Amount of Interest earned during each Year.		Balance at end of each Year.	
	1891-2.	1892-3.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1891-2.	1892-3.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors - - -	59	69	3,920	7,591	63,209	2,15,000
European or Eurasian Depositors -	540	554	66,355	76,135	18,94,414	20,87,464
Total - - - -	599	623	70,275	83,726	19,57,623	23,02,464

No. 100.—OPERATIONS of RAILWAY and POST OFFICE BANKS.

	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at end of each Year.				
	RAILWAY BANKS.														
	1899-0	1899-00.	1900-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
	Rupees.														
Native Depositors - -	11,061	11,227	10,881	10,486	11,162	46,498	60,968	59,688	63,234	71,610	16,46,270	19,88,947	17,54,386	19,36,353	21,25,898
European or Eurasian Depositors -	3,311	3,371	3,270	3,119	2,953	46,008	59,388	74,280	89,528	1,00,608	16,54,880	16,02,222	23,43,473	26,57,206	28,92,626
Total - -	14,372	14,598	14,151	13,605	14,115	95,491	1,20,346	1,33,968	1,52,762	1,72,218	32,81,150	35,91,169	40,97,859	45,93,559	50,18,524
	POST OFFICE BANKS.														
Native Depositors - -	273,698	315,121	362,368	411,907	466,897	16,66,341	17,95,420	19,09,068	21,00,514	23,55,530	5,00,82,032	5,04,75,457	5,57,08,203	6,17,01,746	6,84,56,045
European or Eurasian Depositors -	37,805	43,151	46,176	51,546	54,070	8,01,545	8,04,940	2,76,282	3,08,394	3,38,563	87,82,649	82,21,298	77,59,204	88,91,411	97,31,684
Total - -	311,001	358,272	408,544	463,453	520,967	19,87,886	21,00,360	21,84,345	24,08,908	26,94,093	5,88,64,681	5,86,96,755	6,34,67,407	7,05,93,159	7,81,87,727

SAVINGS BANKS.

No. 101.—OPERATIONS of MILITARY BANKS.

	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at end of each Year.				
	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
	Rupees.														
European or Eurasian Depositors.															
Bengal - -	14,884	15,692	9,608	8,545	9,661	49,612	36,275	31,273	29,155	28,451	8,81,861	8,81,647	7,55,029	6,63,727	7,03,641
Madras - -	1,836	1,868	2,051	1,998	1,702	10,704	10,835	10,315	10,168	10,401	2,28,080	2,47,988	2,52,586	2,29,061	2,14,140
Bombay - -	1,722	1,944	1,447	1,407	1,884	10,054	10,526	10,350	9,384	9,537	2,43,829	2,31,189	2,45,663	2,10,107	2,45,864
Total - -	18,142	19,504	13,101	11,950	13,247	70,430	57,636	52,338	48,707	48,389	13,53,779	13,20,824	12,53,278	11,02,895	11,63,645

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## SAVINGS BANKS.

No. 102.—OPERATIONS of DISTRICT\* and RAILWAY BANKS from date  
of ESTABLISHMENT.

Years.	Number of Accounts.	Balance of Deposits.	Amount deposited during each Year.	Amount withdrawn during each Year.
1871-2 - -	2,374	Rs. 4,12,888	Rs. 4,76,561	Rs. 2,21,539
1872-3 - -	3,746	7,65,559	7,12,073	3,85,400
1873-4 - -	5,427	11,80,750	9,63,189	5,82,668
1874-5 - -	7,065	16,66,856	12,21,617	7,86,395
1875-6 - -	8,932	21,21,309	13,61,064	9,74,431
1876-7 - -	10,598	24,74,430	14,51,004	11,80,620
1877-8 - -	12,254	28,43,463	15,89,591	12,96,404
1878-9 - -	13,040	32,87,537	17,41,591	14,06,686
1879-80 - -	15,550	44,59,188	26,79,010	16,41,475
1880-1 - -	23,697	75,34,309	68,65,253	40,52,423
1881-2 - -	28,211	79,74,044	43,62,008	41,97,516
1882-3 - -	28,928	82,73,039	39,25,331	39,13,829
1883-4 - -	29,286	84,68,181	37,96,575	38,71,090
1884-5 - -	32,667	90,51,943	Information not given.	
1885-6 - -	22,256	47,70,582	Ditto.	
1886-7 - -	12,168	18,88,905	13,27,000	12,56,000
1887-8 - -	12,848	23,07,953	9,85,000	5,61,000
1888-9 - -	14,372	32,95,000	15,30,000	5,43,000
1889-90 - -	14,598	36,06,683	10,35,000	7,40,000
1890-1 - -	14,151	40,97,859	10,80,000	5,69,000
1891-2 - -	18,605	45,93,559	11,29,460	6,44,900
1892-3 - -	14,115	50,13,524	13,36,000	9,12,000

\* District Banks were abolished at the close of 1895-6, the business being taken over by the Post Office Banks.

EDUCATION.

No. 103.—RESULTS of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES in INDIA.

Years.	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B.A.		HONOURS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.
<b>CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1888-9	4,852	1,190	2,290	629	1,082	366	110	58	356	187	79	41	23	13
1889-90	4,431	2,727	2,723	996	964	599	123	62	363	254	118	64	38	21
1890-1	4,151	1,816	1,829	693	807	231	127	57	204	128	108	70	24	9
1891-2	4,220	1,665	2,310	1,011	1,149	280	128	46	179	48	178	135	36	9
1892-3	4,820	3,156	2,216	830	1,207	391	118	54	316	148	189	118	28	17
Total for the 5 years	22,474	10,584	11,368	4,150	5,229	1,577	606	277	1,418	765	672	428	149	69
<b>ALLAHABAD UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1888-9	991	623	285	137	65	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889-90	1,039	532	352	202	72	43	11	7	52	23	—	—	—	—
1890-1	1,593	606	476	204	159	92	21	11	28	13	—	—	323	156
1891-2	2,003	747	539	161	223	112	20	15	37	14	—	—	377	150
1892-3	1,778	749	*571	274	244	134	26	19	51	24	—	—	380	178
Total for the 5 years	7,404	3,257	2,213	978	763	425	78	52	168	74	—	—	1,080	482
<b>PUNJAB UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1888-9	Not stated		171	46	56	14	12	2	10	4	12	10	5	—
1889-90	Not stated.	399	167	125	72	34	9	1	5	2	10	4	1	2
1890-1	1,066	399	153	87	59	37	3	3	—	—	40	23	3	1
1891-2	1,161	619	214	164	109	45	6	2	—	—	58	33	—	—
1892-3	1,297	787	196	127	118	51	11	7	1	1	65	27	—	—
Total for the 5 years	3,524	2,194	901	549	413	181	41	15	16	7	185	97	9	3
<b>MADRAS UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1888-9	7,327	1,854	1,979	510	1,014	573	9	2	132	48	97	38	16	2
1889-90	7,104	1,611	2,013	359	406	182	10	3	120	35	82	21	18	4
1890-1	7,002	1,648	2,052	668	498	257	10	6	130	40	94	22	10	1
1891-2	7,907	2,331	2,016	740	489	316	16	6	154	48	122	32	14	6
1892-3	8,369	520	1,899	779	594	312	15	10	172	74	125	61	11	5
Total for the 5 years	32,709	8,014	9,949	3,056	3,001	1,640	60	27	728	245	520	177	64	18
<b>BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.</b>														
1888-9	3,473	914	541	213	415	249	12	5	81	17	184	69	116	37
1889-90	2,875	746	666	284	494	191	15	3	80	22	201	97	98	53
1890-1	2,957	744	637	263	291	108	14	2	85	39	178	64	98	49
1891-2	3,039	616	667	159	252	129	9	6	139	54	176	64	113	51
1892-3	2,919	1,054	757	240	260	141	11	3	158	62	153	89	133	110
Total for the 5 years	15,259	4,374	3,268	1,159	1,622	813	61	19	543	194	897	403	553	350



## No. 104.—NUMBER OF COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	General Education.		Special			
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
Bengal - - -	Institutions { Males Females	47	2,353	47,533	—	—	—	21
		2	53	2,303	—	—	—	11
	Total - -	49	2,406	50,336	—	—	—	32
	Scholars { Males Females	6,451	201,389	1,091,543	—	—	—	849
39		5,158	87,133	—	—	—	369	
Total - -	6,490	206,547	1,178,676	—	—	—	1,211	
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - -	Institutions { Males Females	26	478	4,089	—	—	—	4
		1	24	230	—	—	—	1
	Total - -	27	502	4,369	—	—	—	5
	Scholars { Males Females	2,635	53,159	151,266	—	—	—	319
6		1,892	8,188	—	—	—	83	
Total - -	2,641	55,051	159,454	—	—	—	402	
Punjab - - -	Institutions { Males Females	9	271	1,762	—	—	—	6
		—	27	325	—	—	—	—
	Total - -	9	298	2,087	—	—	—	6
	Scholars { Males Females	819	48,812	83,381	—	—	—	321
—		1,898	10,414	—	—	—	—	
Total - -	819	50,710	93,795	—	—	—	321	
Burma - - -	Institutions { Males Females	1	80	4,439	—	—	—	2
		—	14	107	—	—	—	3
	Total - -	1	94	4,546	—	—	—	5
	Scholars { Males Females	44	9,457	100,708	—	—	—	59
2		1,821	19,077	—	—	—	105	
Total - -	46	11,278	119,785	—	—	—	164	
Central Provinces - -	Institutions { Males Females	3	267	1,776	—	—	—	4
		—	11	142	—	—	—	1
	Total - -	3	278	1,918	—	—	—	5
	Scholars { Males Females	249	27,604	100,500	—	—	—	189
—		394	6,017	—	—	—	23	
Total - -	249	27,999	106,577	—	—	—	212	
Assam - - -	Institutions { Males Females	1	113	2,349	—	—	—	13
		—	2	173	—	—	—	1
	Total - -	1	114	2,522	—	—	—	16
	Scholars { Males Females	18	10,292	65,017	—	—	—	331
—		62	5,946	—	—	—	33	
Total - -	18	10,344	70,963	—	—	—	364	

EDUCATION.

SCHOLARS attending them, during the Year 1892-93.

Education.			Total Government or Public.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Institutions and Scholars.	Administrations.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasahs.	Other Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary and others.			
—	—	306	50,202	3,013	10,289	63,564	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	—	—	2,869	—	171	3,040		
—	—	308	53,131	3,013	10,460	66,604	Total.	
—	—	7,098	1,807,324	32,524	91,680	1,431,528	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	45	92,743	203	10,532	103,528		
—	—	7,143	1,400,067	32,727	102,262	1,535,056	Total.	
—	—	53	4,658	1,458	4,285	10,393	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	—	3	300	—	167	475		
—	—	55	4,958	1,458	4,452	10,868	Total.	
—	—	8,336	210,715	15,739	49,949	276,409	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	138	10,307	105	2,601	13,013		Females }
—	—	3,474	231,022	15,844	52,550	289,416	Total.	
—	—	8	2,056	660	5,151	7,867	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	—	—	352	—	1,025	1,377		
—	—	8	2,408	660	6,176	9,244	Total.	
—	—	1,060	134,383	7,677	84,210	226,270	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	12,312	—	12,517	24,829		Females }
—	—	1,050	146,695	7,677	96,727	251,099	Total.	
—	—	22	4,544	—	9,643	14,187	Males } Institutions.	Burma.
—	—	4	138	—	56	184		
—	—	26	4,672	—	9,699	14,371	Total.	
—	—	610	110,878	—	92,325	203,203	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	64	21,069	—	3,286	24,355		Females }
—	—	674	131,947	—	95,611	227,558	Total.	
—	—	6	2,056	—	—	2,056	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	154	—	—	154		
—	—	6	2,210	—	—	2,210	Total.	
—	—	249	128,851	—	—	128,851	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	6,374	—	—	6,374		Females }
—	—	249	135,225	—	—	135,225	Total.	
—	—	6	2,433	115	204	2,802	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	1	177	—	3	180		
—	—	7	2,660	115	207	2,982	Total.	
—	—	181	75,839	2,689	3,639	82,167	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	13	6,043	1	58	6,102		Females }
—	—	193	81,882	2,690	3,697	88,269	Total.	

## No. 104 (cont.)—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education, Arts, and Professional.	General Education.		Special				
			Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	
Ajmers	Institutions { Males Females	—	1	12	49	—	—	—	1
		—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1
	Total - -	—	1	12	47	—	—	—	2
	Scholars { Males Females	—	314	1,814	2,593	—	—	—	20
—		—	—	162	—	—	—	5	
Total - -	—	314	1,814	2,760	—	—	—	25	
Coorg	Institutions { Males Females	—	—	3	72	—	—	—	1
		—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
	Total - -	—	—	3	74	—	—	—	1
	Scholars { Males Females	—	—	536	3,492	—	—	—	10
—		—	7	785	—	—	—	—	
Total - -	—	—	543	4,277	—	—	—	10	
Madras	Institutions { Males Females	—	41	594	19,097	—	—	—	54
		—	—	223	808	—	—	—	17
	Total - -	—	41	817	19,905	—	—	—	71
	Scholars { Males Females	—	4,284	57,261	503,218	—	—	—	1,412
—		12	19,694	79,985	—	—	—	346	
Total - -	—	4,296	76,955	582,903	—	—	—	1,758	
Bombay	Institutions { Males Females	—	14	369	3,615	—	—	—	8
		—	—	55	692	—	—	—	7
	Total - -	—	14	424	2,307	—	—	—	15
	Scholars { Males Females	—	2,042	40,131	461,789	—	—	—	708
—		42	4,092	64,923	—	—	—	175	
Total - -	—	2,084	44,223	525,817	—	—	—	880	
Berar	Institutions { Males Females	—	—	26	1,293	—	—	—	1
		—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
	Total - -	—	—	26	1,345	—	—	—	1
	Scholars { Males Females	—	—	4,672	46,453	—	—	—	96
—		—	—	2,124	—	—	—	1	
Total - -	—	—	4,672	48,577	—	—	—	97	
Bangalore	Institutions { Males Females	—	2	10	13	—	—	—	—
		—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—
	Total - -	—	2	20	23	—	—	—	—
	Scholars { Males Females	—	25	1,359	791	—	—	—	—
—		—	799	691	—	—	—	—	
Total - -	—	25	2,158	1,482	—	—	—	—	
Grand Total	Institutions { Males Females	145	145	4,575	91,080	—	—	—	117
		2	—	419	5,399	—	—	—	42
	Total - -	147	145	4,994	96,479	—	—	—	159
	Scholars { Males Females	18,881	18,881	456,486	3,610,816	—	—	—	4,305
101		—	35,747	294,256	—	—	—	1,159	
Total - -	18,982	18,981	492,233	3,905,066	—	—	—	5,464	

EDUCATION.

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SCHOLARS attending them, during the Year 1892-93—concluded.

Education.			Total Government or Public.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Institutions and Scholars.	Administrations.
Industrial Schools.	Ma- drasa.	Other Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary and others.			
—	—	—	57	20	62	145	Males } Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	—	—	5	—	14	19	Females }	
—	—	—	62	26	76	184	Total.	
—	—	—	4,748	1,032	2,321	8,009	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	167	—	424	591	Females }	
—	—	—	4,915	1,032	2,745	8,690	Total.	
—	—	—	75	—	43	119	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	2	—	—	2	Females }	
—	—	—	78	—	43	121	Total.	
—	—	—	4,038	—	509	4,547	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	792	—	97	889	Females }	
—	—	—	4,830	—	606	5,436	Total.	
—	—	19	19,805	128	3,310	23,243	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	—	8	1,066	—	17	1,073	Females }	
—	—	27	20,881	128	3,327	24,316	Total.	
—	—	2,136	569,311	3,774	57,331	629,416	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	462	100,199	84	4,705	104,988	Females }	
—	—	2,598	669,510	3,858	62,036	734,404	Total.	
—	—	34	9,040	67	2,713	11,820	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	754	—	33	787	Females }	
—	—	34	9,794	67	2,746	12,607	Total.	
—	—	3,361	507,028	1,186	62,677	570,891	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	4	68,341	264	6,896	75,491	Females }	
—	—	3,365	575,369	1,440	69,573	646,382	Total.	
—	—	1	1,321	2	1	1,324	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	62	—	—	62	Females }	
—	—	1	1,373	2	1	1,376	Total.	
—	—	23	51,244	28	25	51,297	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	2,125	—	—	2,125	Females }	
—	—	23	53,369	28	25	53,422	Total.	
—	—	1	24	2	62	88	Males } Institutions.	Bangalore.
—	—	—	22	6	4	32	Females }	
—	—	1	46	8	66	120	Total.	
—	—	—	2,175	520	1,331	4,026	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	11	1,501	243	315	2,059	Females }	
—	—	11	3,676	763	1,646	6,085	Total.	
—	—	457	96,382	5,471	35,763	137,616	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	—	16	5,871	6	1,490	7,367	Females }	
—	—	473	102,253	5,477	37,253	144,983	Total.	
—	—	17,044	3,105,532	65,169	445,997	3,616,698	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	736	321,973	890	41,481	364,344	Females }	
—	—	17,780	3,397,505	66,059	467,478	3,861,042	Total.	

## EDUCATION.

## No. 105.—NUMBER OF PUBLIC, AIDED, and UNAIDED

Administrations.	Years.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1883-4	372	35,080	25,534	62,523	1,239,451	911,840
	1884-5	368	34,034	26,402	63,246	1,296,625	942,907
	1885-6	376	34,920	26,373	46,932	1,150,280	833,237
	1886-7	459	36,196	27,829	44,965	1,118,339	821,883
	1887-8	532	37,374	29,041	43,952	1,115,693	817,421
	1888-9	547	37,797	29,940	42,774	1,106,551	815,246
	1889-90	564	37,400	29,734	41,884	1,084,187	796,480
	1890-1	547	37,609	29,497	43,123	1,096,323	804,137
	1891-2	517	37,284	28,313	43,455	1,130,614	812,342
1892-3	575	38,296	29,030	41,122	1,114,900	816,727	
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	5,959	217,290	169,917	268	18,549	14,351
	1884-5	5,848	227,621	176,331	590	28,825	22,343
	1885-6	5,600	223,773	178,401	547	27,622	21,589
	1886-7	5,865	221,630	175,078	370	27,149	22,073
	1887-8	5,933	207,544	159,146	456	30,593	24,101
	1888-9	4,808	185,844	147,111	407	28,347	23,043
	1889-90	4,669	182,573	138,277	466	31,206	24,025
	1890-1	4,637	181,448	135,390	059	34,180	26,859
	1891-2	4,595	185,316	139,822	427	29,947	22,850
1892-3	4,630	190,271	143,170	361	27,358	21,890	
Punjab	1883-4	1,850	107,943	85,245	377	17,963	14,145
	1884-5	1,699	112,227	88,847	342	19,002	15,327
	1885-6	1,736	114,965	91,500	348	20,838	16,404
	1886-7	1,776	112,678	87,896	340	20,153	15,141
	1887-8	1,855	112,909	87,764	312	19,078	14,769
	1888-9	1,931	119,255	95,670	298	19,158	15,209
	1889-90	1,991	120,861	96,477	250	17,392	14,154
	1890-1	2,042	119,200	93,411	254	17,881	14,413
	1891-2	2,067	122,208	98,976	244	18,775	15,102
1892-3	2,094	124,208	96,565	266	19,375	16,096	
Lower Burma	1883-4	43	4,169	3,429	1,296	53,347	52,962
	1884-5	52	4,198	3,637	1,327	60,259	59,187
	1885-6	63	4,560	4,018	1,325	65,308	64,177
	1886-7	64	5,006	3,760	1,198	47,248	39,549
	1887-8	61	4,598	3,829	1,414	53,248	52,464
	1888-9	55	4,474	3,696	1,113	46,196	45,222
	1889-90	47	4,008	3,293	1,107	46,291	45,300
	1890-1	51	3,789	3,252	1,437	52,029	50,573
	1891-2	47	3,534	2,920	1,695	63,801	62,505
1892-3	51	3,943	3,127	1,695	67,701	66,382	
Central Provinces	1883-4	982	62,054	42,974	557	27,632	18,510
	1884-5	1,032	68,659	47,151	628	26,623	16,885
	1885-6	1,093	72,500	50,723	631	27,726	19,047
	1886-7	1,124	75,287	52,209	649	27,843	19,384
	1887-8	1,153	77,240	53,953	644	28,200	18,858
	1888-9	1,155	77,517	55,538	597	26,845	18,314
	1889-90	1,163	78,431	52,379	598	25,648	17,175
	1890-1	1,163	79,999	53,967	561	26,713	17,407
	1891-2	1,204	82,523	55,850	620	28,665	18,466
1892-3	1,141	84,893	55,727	633	45,829	26,368	
Assam	1883-4	73	4,705	3,490	1,450	47,598	31,383
	1884-5	70	4,673	3,595	1,621	50,320	36,112
	1885-6	65	4,549	3,585	1,735	52,438	35,793
	1886-7	62	4,477	3,482	1,677	56,216	37,854
	1887-8	63	4,450	3,476	1,946	60,011	41,416
	1888-9	62	4,405	3,394	2,085	63,440	42,806
	1889-90	68	4,235	2,312	2,039	61,755	42,425
	1890-1	1,295	36,274	24,679	910	30,963	21,773
	1891-2	1,340	37,867	25,883	972	33,392	23,155
1892-3	1,336	38,006	26,514	1,124	37,030	25,241	
Ajmere	1883-4	59	3,843	2,878	2	379	213
	1884-5	58	4,009	3,156	2	320	244
	1885-6	58	4,097	3,243	3	721	578
	1886-7	58	4,273	3,435	3	763	599
	1887-8	57	4,403	3,621	3	805	624
	1888-9	57	4,630	3,893	3	898	684
	1889-90	57	4,276	3,727	3	960	827
	1890-1	57	4,211	3,568	3	964	857
	1891-2	57	3,285	2,618	3	920	728
1892-3	57	3,643	2,640	3	829	694	

\* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

INSTITUTIONS, AND of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	Years.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
7,362	118,078	70,257	1,392,609	1883-4	Bengal.
9,627	149,521	72,641	1,470,180	1884-5	
10,462†	192,923	27,533	1,368,029	1885-6	
11,884†	207,637	57,342	1,362,102	1886-7	
18,698†	299,873	63,482	1,452,945	1887-8	
21,307†	537,502	64,628	1,482,150	1888-9	
23,837†	370,836	66,285	1,491,027	1889-90	
22,289†	335,911	65,850	1,468,043	1890-1	
23,852†	364,047	67,824	1,531,965	1891-2	
24,907†	381,680	66,604	1,535,056	1892-3	
45	1,601	6,272	287,440	1883-4	
11,634	144,128†	17,712	400,574	1884-5	
7,314	62,597†	13,901	334,192	1885-6	
6,932	89,892†	19,897	329,581	1886-7	
6,223	73,761†	11,763	311,898	1887-8	
5,821	70,198†	11,634	284,389	1888-9	
6,487	80,955†	11,622	294,734	1889-90	
6,421	73,555†	11,717	289,521	1890-1	
5,840	68,307†	10,863	282,370	1891-2	
5,977	71,687†	10,868	289,416	1892-3	
—	—	2,227	125,906	1883-4	Punjab.
12,728	157,041†	14,769	269,170	1884-5	
12,331	136,071†	14,315	268,574	1885-6	
16,614	148,326†	18,730	281,159	1886-7	
16,258	164,857†	18,425	286,574	1887-8	
11,836	145,859†	14,065	284,272	1888-9	
8,233	118,919	10,474	257,175	1889-90	
7,344	108,489†	9,640	245,713	1890-1	
7,697	112,628†	9,468	260,227	1891-2	
6,885	109,629†	9,244	251,089	1892-3	
3,788	74,354	5,055	31,870	1883-4	Lower Burma.
4,101	78,542	5,480	142,899	1884-5	
4,024†	89,064	5,412	158,932	1885-6	
3,899†	63,208	5,251	115,462	1886-7	
3,623†	59,465	5,393	117,541	1887-8	
4,511†	71,002	5,679	121,672	1888-9	
4,912	78,708	6,066	129,007	1889-90	
9,375†	112,831	10,863	168,449	1890-1	
10,365†	128,893	12,007	196,028	1891-2	
12,625†	156,912	14,371	227,558	1892-3	
73	2,983	1,612	93,689	1883-4	Central Provinces.
132	4,780	1,812	99,001	1884-5	
130	3,774	1,534	104,900	1885-6	
122	3,671	1,895	107,001	1886-7	
165†	3,233	1,892	108,673	1887-8	
72	2,995	1,924	107,357	1888-9	
90	4,121	1,830	108,290	1889-90	
121	4,760	1,845	111,498	1890-1	
164	6,290	1,988	117,483	1891-2	
136	4,499	2,210	134,226	1892-3	
548	11,639	2,106	63,942	1883-4	Assam.
645	11,978	2,336	66,970	1884-5	
624†	11,636	2,424	68,623	1885-6	
540†	9,037	2,288	69,730	1886-7	
447†	11,171	2,456	75,632	1887-8	
480†	11,333	2,543	78,188	1888-9	
460†	12,820	2,576	78,510	1889-90	
436†	11,547	2,840	78,784	1890-1	
468†	12,389	2,900	83,638	1891-2	
503†	13,234	2,963	88,269	1892-3	
86	3,217	147	7,344	1883-4	Ajmere.
88	3,145	148	7,474	1884-5	
88†	2,963	149	7,771	1885-6	
74†	2,637	135	7,578	1886-7	
92†	3,195	152	8,398	1887-8	
97†	3,316	157	8,543	1888-9	
105†	3,673	165	8,803	1889-90	
117†	4,124	177	9,239	1890-1	
98†	3,718	158	7,923	1891-2	
104†	4,218	164	8,690	1892-3	

† Including Private Schools.

## No. 105 (cont.)—NUMBER of PUBLIC, AIDED, and UNAIDED

Administrations.	Years.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Coorg	1883-4	60	3,049	2,120	3	110	93
	1884-5	61	3,395	2,383	10	447	91
	1885-6	69	3,753	2,762	6	164	215
	1886-7	69	3,393	2,124	6	164	117
	1887-8	68	3,665	2,394	6	199	125
	1888-9	68	3,918	2,762	6	211	185
	1889-90	69	3,963	2,873	6	236	180
	1890-1	69	4,033	2,773	6	215	163
	1891-2	69	3,853	2,696	5	205	145
	1892-3	73	4,603	3,307	5	227	182
Madras	1883-4	1,438	58,522	50,041	9,138	275,510	224,277
	1884-5	1,458	57,390	48,123	9,172	274,339	225,596
	1885-6	1,557	58,492	46,861	8,807	280,530	224,701
	1886-7	1,570	61,377	50,453	8,212	277,924	216,956
	1887-8	1,655	64,999	53,028	9,829	321,040	265,429
	1888-9	1,907	76,113	62,733	8,681	302,146	246,799
	1889-90	2,471	96,911	80,097	8,494	303,294	249,390
	1890-1	3,926	120,865	99,238	9,330	319,676	261,180
	1891-2	3,472	100,235	122,713	10,369	347,520	283,090
	1892-3	3,789	167,175	135,699	10,561	363,543	289,971
Bombay	1883-4	4,250	288,129	198,078	461	30,909	23,488
	1884-5	4,315	295,619	202,925	609	46,392	30,529
	1885-6	4,529	307,399	217,004	861	48,459	36,099
	1886-7	5,093	310,937	218,967	1,020	57,495	43,544
	1887-8	7,128	419,137	298,097	1,087	60,299	46,595
	1888-9	7,153	429,903	281,893	1,314	70,133	53,955
	1889-90	7,119	433,506	305,327	1,616	79,547	60,645
	1890-1	7,194	449,116	313,090	2,009	94,904	74,331
	1891-2	7,215	453,909	323,040	2,147	101,964	81,756
	1892-3	7,307	458,809	327,754	2,298	104,555	79,610
Berar	1883-4	465	29,004	19,815	204	4,351	3,408
	1884-5	523	32,572	22,540	223	4,511	3,529
	1885-6	603	34,958	24,636	229	4,476	3,343
	1886-7	620	37,183	25,018	244	5,181	4,7
	1887-8	623	35,680	25,418	322	6,794	5,...
	1888-9	625	36,178	25,271	397	8,269	6,420
	1889-90	633	36,774	26,064	430	8,715	6,922
	1890-1	638	37,369	26,554	527	10,908	8,506
	1891-2	651	38,107	26,343	553	11,821	8,965
	1892-3	654	38,656	27,117	617	13,363	10,379
Bangalore	1883-4	—	—	—	40	2,922	2,261
	1884-5	—	—	—	68	3,877	3,903
	1885-6	—	—	—	72	4,082	3,186
	1886-7	—	—	—	73	4,421	3,590
	1887-8	—	—	—	75	4,653	4,738
	1888-9	—	—	—	74	4,258	3,272
	1889-90	1	45	31	45	3,816	2,741
	1890-1	2	110	63	44	3,548	2,694
	1891-2	2	103	65	47	3,904	2,945
	1892-3	2	97	86	44	3,579	2,093
Total	1883-4	15,551	613,793	603,488	76,244	1,716,520	1,296,340
	1884-5	15,309	644,396	625,223	77,689	1,795,459	1,354,561
	1885-6	16,048	663,772	653,256	81,183	1,692,835	1,250,013
	1886-7	16,400	672,321	663,346	88,867	1,642,826	1,223,468
	1887-8	18,278	971,904	758,137	101,026	1,705,527	1,201,925
	1888-9	18,366	979,981	710,743	87,799	1,676,442	1,270,966
	1889-90	18,862	1,002,686	739,591	87,318	1,663,047	1,290,743
	1890-1	20,621	1,074,775	783,791	88,363	1,688,354	1,292,912
1891-2	21,235	1,124,834	809,241	90,527	1,770,419	1,332,946	
1892-3	21,698	1,160,590	840,727	88,908	1,788,311	1,367,163	

\* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

INSTITUTIONS, and of SCHOLARS attending them—concluded.

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	Years.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
—	—	63	3,169	1885-4	Coorg.
50	404	101	4,246	1894-5	
32	681	107	4,448	1885-6	
19	313	94	3,870	1836-7	
16	363	90	4,067	1897-8	
28	354	102	4,533	1888-9	
23	845	98	4,544	1889-90	
35	457	110	4,785	1890-1	
—	—	73	4,057	1891-2	
48	606	121	5,486	1892-3	
5,598	113,754	16,139	447,786	1888-4	Madras.
4,519	91,734	15,149	423,423	1894-5	
5,600	116,815	16,014	455,837	1885-6	
6,935	149,841	16,717	488,342	1866-7	
5,871	116,619	17,355	506,658	1887-8	
8,343	173,844	18,931	552,158	1888-9	
9,137	200,344	20,512	606,151	1889-90	
9,773	203,633	22,028	644,164	1890-1	
9,373	106,230	23,204	693,985	1891-2	
6,571	147,790	24,316	734,404	1892-3	
4,705†	161,392†	9,416	480,419	1888-4	Bombay.
4,332†	171,943†	9,916	507,947	1884-5	
4,767†	175,278†	10,456	531,127	1886-6	
4,810†	173,704†	10,923	542,036	1886-7	
3,687	74,963	11,232	554,398	1887-8	
3,216†	82,917	11,732	582,853	1888-9	
2,081	78,574	11,716	591,627	1889-90	
2,774	76,478	11,977	620,468	1890-1	
2,910	78,665	12,272	634,436	1891-2	
3,002	83,018	12,607	646,383	1892-3	
178	2,455	842	35,810	1888-4	Berar.
199	2,814	950	39,727	1884-5	
123	1,644	951	41,018	1884-6	
124	1,518	989	43,861	1886-7	
88	1,274	1,033	43,658	1887-8	
109	1,312	1,131	46,697	1888-9	
120	1,512	1,183	47,001	1889-90	
119	1,565	1,284	50,342	1890-1	
118	1,545	1,322	51,493	1891-2	
105	1,383	1,376	53,422	1892-3	
—	—	40	2,822	1888-4	Bangalore.
55	1,861	123	5,741	1884-5	
55	2,128	127	6,210	1885-6	
58	2,219	131	6,720	1886-7	
68	2,369	133	6,962	1887-8	
58	2,250	132	6,537	1888-9	
77	2,300	135	6,761	1889-90	
73	2,667	119	6,355	1890-1	
71	2,434	120	6,431	1891-2	
74	2,469	120	6,035	1892-3	
22,361	490,463	114,176	3,022,776	1888-4	Total.
48,140	797,697	141,137	3,437,559	1894-5	
45,412	812,464	122,643	3,339,061	1885-6	
51,934	842,895	127,361	3,358,042	1886-7	
55,106	600,763	133,410	3,476,194	1887-8	
55,333	908,285	131,968	3,559,658	1888-9	
55,490	953,108	132,650	3,619,141	1889-90	
58,866	935,313	136,350	3,698,361	1890-1	
60,276	974,956	142,038	3,870,223	1891-2	
60,332	976,241	144,933	3,981,042	1892-3	

† Including Schools maintained by Native States and Private Institutions (advanced and elementary).



## EDUCATION.

## No. 106.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Years.	RECEIPTS			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
Bengal	1883-4	29,41,752	3,373	70,598	30,46,979
	1884-5	30,30,037	5,504	71,412	31,71,957
	1885-6	30,00,050	6,174	78,410	32,38,190
	1886-7	31,23,558	16,887	78,279	31,91,007
	1887-8	21,02,342	9,29,795	78,636	35,77,851
	1888-9	22,07,756	9,54,935	85,937	31,64,602
	1889-90	21,89,384	9,94,733	82,787	38,56,745
	1890-1	22,26,377	9,67,105	74,292	37,43,968
	1891-2	24,95,961	10,51,749	82,413	40,38,119
	1892-3	27,87,906	9,93,190	85,961	43,10,981
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	3,53,445	12,72,312	60,969	1,68,829
	1884-5	6,31,187	13,08,579	70,863	3,23,162
	1885-6	5,84,806	13,46,287	74,584	2,69,555
	1886-7	5,30,902	13,57,832	75,567	3,30,010
	1887-8	5,37,703	13,43,092	1,07,407	3,75,215
	1888-9	5,65,577	13,75,352	1,01,624	3,91,816
	1889-90	5,90,333	13,46,195	98,036	5,24,689
	1890-1	5,22,052	13,31,952	1,07,601	7,70,861
	1891-2	5,18,037	14,44,421	1,01,809	7,21,603
	1892-3	5,53,802	14,48,559	1,05,618	7,42,978
Punjab	1883-4	6,35,363	4,59,122	1,65,588	1,57,065
	1884-5	7,14,410	5,05,087	1,50,017	2,98,534
	1885-6	6,95,667	4,90,876	1,54,184	1,91,410
	1886-7	7,47,746	4,39,200	3,06,270	2,43,951
	1887-8	6,25,947	4,54,086	3,06,793	3,63,777
	1888-9	7,44,406	4,97,515	3,29,526	4,06,653
	1889-90	7,12,787	5,27,879	3,15,412	3,84,287
	1890-1	7,37,496	5,65,813	3,27,150	4,32,100
	1891-2	8,72,739	6,02,207	3,40,686	4,48,694
	1892-3	9,30,256	6,13,419	3,32,296	5,00,106
Lower Burma	1883-4	2,40,783	86,057	2,15,800	71,511
	1884-5	2,65,747	76,143	2,53,137	86,139
	1885-6	2,73,718	1,06,291	3,43,523	88,324
	1886-7	2,55,636	1,58,583	2,80,707	96,712
	1887-8	2,41,128	1,31,189	2,85,497	1,12,881
	1888-9	2,29,555	1,22,244	2,43,428	1,14,469
	1889-90	2,51,985	1,38,747	2,20,296	1,26,788
	1890-1	3,49,721	1,33,650	2,21,765	1,48,284
	1891-2	3,80,982	1,37,448	2,14,938	1,80,974
	1892-3	3,96,103	1,34,941	1,97,289	1,94,456
Central Provinces	1883-4	3,43,455	1,36,352	42,642	40,127
	1884-5	3,35,282	1,29,725	45,464	52,193
	1885-6	3,50,823	1,74,670	56,465	56,278
	1886-7	3,54,928	1,33,860	63,665	58,007
	1887-8	3,63,539	1,61,435	69,312	64,389
	1888-9	3,60,134	1,43,766	65,450	66,160
	1889-90	3,61,034	1,46,802	68,100	74,400
	1890-1	3,66,184	1,61,714	69,977	70,244
	1891-2	3,85,739	1,74,603	72,744	66,969
	1892-3	3,20,287	2,10,780	83,308	1,03,551
Assam	1883-4	1,49,910	1,21,507	3,772	83,756
	1884-5	1,67,342	1,36,666	3,791	91,517
	1885-6	1,39,306	1,63,502	4,392	94,329
	1886-7	1,42,146	1,55,187	4,702	92,455
	1887-8	1,56,913	1,52,781	5,469	91,430
	1888-9	1,66,442	1,46,945	5,517	97,040
	1889-90	1,62,467	1,52,604	6,231	1,04,006
	1890-1	1,65,096	1,52,040	5,227	1,06,845
	1891-2	1,67,694	1,61,311	4,678	1,11,503
	1892-3	1,70,506	1,61,673	4,058	1,09,420
Ajmera	1883-4	43,026	4,355	6,201	3,183
	1884-5	41,793	5,590	6,775	3,382
	1885-6	40,413	6,201	7,170	4,160
	1886-7	40,094	7,928	8,781	4,953
	1887-8	44,468	8,064	8,851	4,588
	1888-9	40,744	5,846	9,154	8,304
	1889-90	44,654	5,249	9,915	3,789
	1890-1	39,687	5,827	9,711	9,056
	1891-2	41,975	5,297	11,875	7,977
	1892-3	39,264	6,060	9,988	8,690

# EDUCATION.

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on account of EDUCATION ; in RUPEES.

FROM		EXPENDITURE.			Years.	Administrations.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	Government.	From other sources.			
14,20,148	74,82,856	29,41,752	45,41,104	1883-4	} Bengal.	
14,86,958	78,15,178	30,80,037	47,35,141	1884-5		
13,34,877	76,47,670	29,90,059	46,57,611	1885-6		
14,77,657	78,57,383	31,23,553	47,33,830	1886-7		
13,86,412	82,75,036	21,02,342	61,72,694	1887-8		
16,54,515	86,67,685	22,07,756	64,59,929	1888-9		
16,49,245	87,42,804	21,89,384	65,53,420	1889-90		
15,62,453	85,74,200	22,26,377	63,47,823	1890-1		
16,84,448	93,52,690	24,95,961	68,56,729	1891-2		
18,68,120	96,45,408	28,87,906	72,57,502	1892-3		
3,54,563	22,10,113	3,54,445	18,56,668	1883-4	} N.W. Province and Oudh.	
5,27,110	29,70,901	6,31,187	23,39,714	1884-5		
6,40,151	29,17,186	5,83,500	23,39,377	1885-6		
5,97,994	28,68,906	5,36,902	23,31,403	1886-7		
5,32,512	28,95,032	5,37,706	23,58,226	1887-8		
5,03,992	30,01,361	5,65,677	24,35,784	1888-9		
5,49,123	30,87,376	5,39,333	25,48,043	1889-90		
6,07,495	33,89,971	6,23,052	28,67,919	1890-1		
5,38,006	33,73,376	5,48,037	28,65,339	1891-2		
5,91,617	34,46,894	5,58,302	28,88,592	1892-3		
2,66,180	16,73,273	6,35,868	10,37,905	1883-4	} Punjab.	
4,18,811	19,96,359	7,14,410	12,82,449	1884-5		
3,43,749	13,80,886	6,95,637	11,85,219	1885-6		
4,64,927	22,57,163	7,47,746	15,09,417	1886-7		
6,49,702	23,99,315	6,25,047	17,74,268	1887-8		
6,19,826	25,88,500	7,44,496	18,44,004	1888-9		
4,93,490	24,32,855	7,12,787	17,20,068	1889-90		
4,70,990	25,33,609	7,37,496	17,96,113	1890-1		
4,66,153	26,70,409	8,72,759	17,97,740	1891-2		
4,22,966	28,07,953	9,39,253	18,68,697	1892-3		
98,871	7,13,027	2,40,788	4,72,239	1883-4	} Lower Burma.	
1,27,297	8,08,483	2,65,747	5,42,736	1884-5		
1,37,373	9,49,729	2,73,718	6,76,011	1885-6		
1,55,886	9,37,584	2,55,636	6,81,948	1886-7		
1,34,640	9,05,335	2,41,128	6,64,207	1887-8		
1,26,679	8,41,375	2,39,555	6,11,820	1888-9		
1,20,015	8,57,801	2,51,985	6,05,816	1889-90		
1,71,805	10,25,225	3,49,721	6,75,504	1890-1		
1,81,457	10,93,790	3,80,982	7,14,808	1891-2		
1,94,323	11,17,117	3,95,108	7,21,009	1892-3		
1,18,053	6,84,628	3,43,455	3,41,173	1883-4	} Central Provinces.	
96,481	7,09,143	3,85,292	3,23,863	1884-5		
1,15,940	7,59,974	3,50,623	3,06,351	1885-6		
1,38,759	8,19,228	3,51,328	4,64,900	1886-7		
1,56,475	8,15,350	3,63,539	4,51,811	1887-8		
1,37,323	7,94,023	3,60,134	4,33,889	1888-9		
1,63,647	8,01,992	3,51,634	4,50,353	1889-90		
2,03,207	8,80,426	3,66,184	5,14,242	1890-1		
1,34,581	8,63,900	3,83,739	4,78,161	1891-2		
1,43,718	8,67,439	3,26,287	5,41,162	1892-3		
52,630	4,11,575	1,49,316	2,61,665	1883-4	} Assam.	
56,916	4,57,662	1,67,842	2,89,220	1884-5		
61,181	4,52,720	1,39,365	3,13,354	1885-6		
62,690	4,37,189	1,42,146	3,15,034	1886-7		
63,045	4,69,628	1,56,913	3,12,615	1887-8		
68,193	4,84,137	1,66,142	3,17,695	1888-9		
68,174	4,93,482	1,62,467	3,31,015	1889-90		
70,345	4,99,553	1,65,696	3,34,457	1890-1		
72,737	5,17,921	1,67,684	4,50,227	1891-2		
81,447	5,39,104	1,79,506	3,59,598	1892-3		
6,596	63,461	43,036	20,436	1883-4	} Ajmere.	
5,885	63,424	41,792	21,632	1884-5		
8,133	66,667	40,413	25,684	1885-6		
6,319	68,075	40,094	27,981	1886-7		
6,123	69,894	44,468	25,426	1887-8		
6,673	70,721	40,714	29,977	1888-9		
5,710	62,347	44,354	24,632	1889-90		
5,689	69,979	39,397	30,583	1890-1		
17,537	84,961	41,975	42,984	1891-2		
7,188	70,599	39,244	31,326	1892-3		

## No. 106 (cont.)—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Years.	RECEIPTS			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
Coorg	1883-4	12,608	7,788	926	3,305
	1884-5	15,805	7,262	1,821	4,221
	1885-6	19,795	10,489	2,194	5,142
	1886-7	20,230	4,652	1,761	6,631
	1887-8	21,022	4,190	2,253	7,211
	1888-9	18,747	5,536	1,768	7,727
	1889-90	21,562	5,750	1,852	8,211
	1890-1	23,014	5,280	2,213	7,463
	1891-2	19,061	6,564	2,241	8,456
	1892-3	21,938	5,097	3,177	8,844
Madras	1883-4	10,74,811	6,29,076	1,23,253	12,44,561
	1884-5	11,73,113	6,36,957	1,66,819	13,92,538
	1885-6	12,74,940	6,12,721	1,73,561	14,39,536
	1886-7	13,48,923	5,50,513	1,63,560	15,06,176
	1887-8	13,74,052	5,25,537	1,52,508	15,70,787
	1888-9	12,02,471	5,63,047	1,63,896	10,14,138
	1889-90	14,04,304	6,11,630	1,84,560	17,44,325
	1890-1	15,93,530	7,08,069	1,83,582	17,52,506
	1891-2	17,30,387	8,21,459	2,10,766	18,16,376
	1892-3	18,43,304	7,69,777	2,18,714	18,43,576
Bombay	1883-4	11,89,003	8,89,639	91,617	7,16,014
	1884-5	12,50,084	9,10,792	97,908	7,50,983
	1885-6	14,09,133	6,85,153	2,41,869	9,12,013
	1886-7	17,88,891	7,05,378	2,13,825	9,51,376
	1887-8	16,20,107	8,20,555	2,73,008	10,75,025
	1888-9	16,52,016	8,53,453	3,05,291	11,54,288
	1889-90	17,10,786	8,74,198	2,95,254	12,16,559
	1890-1	19,33,283	8,44,136	3,34,572	12,28,194
	1891-2	19,05,632	8,67,695	3,63,739	15,96,002
	1892-3	19,65,959	9,54,921	4,12,004	13,84,284
Borar	1883-4	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627
	1884-5	2,21,132	1,20,057	1,674	48,423
	1885-6	2,31,369	1,13,812	6,239	56,127
	1886-7	2,42,294	1,07,160	7,588	54,473
	1887-8	2,51,130	1,18,541	8,784	55,427
	1888-9	2,19,893	1,21,741	8,462	71,429
	1889-90	2,46,798	1,10,248	9,091	77,651
	1890-1	2,89,778	1,29,947	9,971	86,719
	1891-2	2,33,650	1,27,086	10,398	90,689
	1892-3	2,40,954	1,48,384	12,680	64,103
Bangalore	1883-4	30,150	—	—	30,226
	1884-5	42,371	—	—	43,420
	1885-6	38,296	55	—	32,060
	1886-7	27,373	—	8,224	34,135
	1887-8	31,513	—	6,048	36,780
	1888-9	27,127	—	4,961	35,094
	1889-90	37,497	—	5,220	34,455
	1890-1	30,745	—	5,779	33,568
	1891-2	29,861	—	5,939	36,746
	1892-3	29,428	—	6,462	31,671
Total	1883-4	72,49,561	36,98,973	7,83,028	56,15,183
	1884-5	79,89,202	38,92,162	8,69,707	62,06,612
	1885-6	80,50,180	37,06,251	11,44,361	63,76,732
	1886-7	86,28,716	37,23,258	12,14,989	66,90,886
	1887-8	75,69,536	49,46,615	13,06,466	75,24,461
	1888-9	74,66,741	47,90,320	13,28,314	77,28,720
	1889-90	76,72,301	48,64,063	12,94,643	81,55,706
	1890-1	82,11,323	50,56,142	13,51,840	83,98,668
	1891-2	88,91,738	54,90,103	14,27,650	88,94,120
	1892-3	89,29,303	54,50,411	14,70,304	93,01,310

on account of EDUCATION; in RUPEES—concluded.

FROM		EXPENDITURE.			Years.	Administrations.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	Government.	From other sources.			
2,618	27,240	12,968	14,632	1883-4	Coorg.	
2,447	31,559	15,805	15,754	1884-5		
3,024	40,554	19,795	20,759	1885-6		
3,203	36,477	20,230	16,247	1886-7		
4,282	38,958	21,022	17,936	1887-8		
5,337	39,615	18,747	20,868	1888-9		
4,538	41,713	21,562	20,151	1889-90		
3,194	41,164	23,014	18,150	1890-1		
2,781	39,103	19,061	20,042	1891-2		
2,579	42,235	21,938	20,297	1892-3		
9,93,874	39,65,575	10,74,311	28,00,764	1883-4	Madras.	
8,59,430	42,26,157	11,73,113	30,56,044	1884-5		
9,96,721	44,89,305	12,74,946	32,14,359	1885-6		
10,20,000	46,66,073	13,48,923	33,07,149	1886-7		
14,14,277	47,97,791	13,74,632	33,63,150	1887-8		
12,18,112	47,61,664	12,02,471	35,59,193	1888-9		
11,34,065	50,79,182	14,04,604	36,74,578	1889-90		
12,75,083	53,11,480	15,93,300	39,18,090	1890-1		
12,70,720	58,75,707	17,50,387	41,25,320	1891-2		
14,18,183	60,94,484	18,43,904	42,50,580	1892-3		
11,35,506	40,21,904	11,39,063	28,32,336	1883-4	Bombay.	
4,02,967	41,32,734	12,50,084	28,92,650	1884-5		
12,63,843	45,17,131	14,09,198	31,08,013	1885-6		
13,96,500	49,05,870	17,88,891	32,07,079	1886-7		
14,19,925	52,13,920	16,20,107	35,93,813	1887-8		
14,87,385	54,53,328	16,52,916	38,00,412	1888-9		
15,70,653	56,67,450	17,10,786	39,56,664	1889-90		
16,07,160	59,52,344	19,38,283	40,14,061	1890-1		
17,47,613	62,80,704	19,65,632	43,15,072	1891-2		
19,17,927	66,35,186	19,65,950	46,69,236	1892-3		
3,880	3,70,686	2,35,180	1,35,506	1883-4	Berar.	
4,122	3,05,408	2,21,132	1,74,276	1884-5		
2,742	4,10,310	2,31,360	1,78,950	1885-6		
7,059	4,20,574	2,42,294	1,78,280	1886-7		
6,224	4,40,115	2,51,130	1,88,976	1887-8		
8,523	4,60,326	2,49,800	2,10,460	1888-9		
3,756	4,47,452	2,46,798	2,00,654	1889-90		
8,676	4,73,991	2,39,778	2,34,213	1890-1		
8,199	4,68,042	2,33,650	2,36,222	1891-2		
10,877	4,77,907	2,40,954	2,36,653	1892-3		
27,930	88,306	30,150	58,156	1883-4	Bangalore.	
25,341	1,11,632	42,871	68,761	1884-5		
44,056	1,15,307	38,296	77,071	1885-6		
35,654	1,02,386	27,375	75,013	1886-7		
36,613	1,08,954	31,513	77,441	1887-8		
31,009	98,191	27,127	71,064	1888-9		
54,791	1,31,963	37,497	94,466	1889-90		
48,260	1,18,642	30,745	87,897	1890-1		
54,407	1,27,543	39,861	97,682	1891-2		
46,036	1,13,517	29,428	84,089	1892-3		
43,65,800	2,17,12,644	73,85,384	1,43,27,260	1883-4	Total.	
47,73,765	2,37,31,542	79,83,302	1,57,48,243	1884-5		
49,06,725	2,42,43,938	80,50,196	1,61,93,759	1885-6		
52,97,548	2,55,06,397	86,23,716	1,68,77,681	1886-7		
57,10,080	2,65,70,128	73,03,566	1,90,00,572	1887-8		
69,48,141	2,72,61,230	74,63,741	1,97,95,405	1888-9		
58,16,337	2,78,23,507	76,72,801	2,01,50,616	1889-90		
60,32,212	2,90,70,575	81,11,823	2,09,58,752	1890-1		
61,19,232	3,07,81,836	88,01,738	2,18,40,098	1891-2		
67,00,006	3,18,06,334	89,29,503	2,29,27,631	1892-3		

No. 107.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Years.	Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Bengal	1883-4	60,996	7,80,477	23,61,931	2,22,027	25,36,380	2,17,014	90,257
	1884-5	81,318	7,80,346	24,35,332	2,32,233	27,17,807	2,45,064	1,00,650
	1885-6	81,343	7,80,086	25,01,408	2,51,053	24,53,030	2,51,356	97,663
	1886-7	81,607	7,90,861	26,06,177	3,06,960	23,40,222	2,90,458	1,04,292
	1887-8	85,518	8,90,474	28,30,677	3,35,437	24,16,118	2,58,265	1,02,867
	1888-9	1,26,472	9,25,745	30,37,359	3,39,610	23,05,439	2,51,860	1,04,059
	1889-90	1,29,262	9,91,632	30,98,100	3,48,731	24,33,215	2,55,622	1,16,187
	1890-1	1,28,717	9,63,977	28,77,020	3,87,587	24,06,378	2,78,352	1,05,606
	1891-2	93,744	10,31,854	30,55,313	4,90,388	25,72,095	2,76,660	1,00,140
	1892-3	2,09,119	9,77,239	31,74,810	5,80,143	26,07,868	3,02,943	1,06,927
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	—	2,35,782	4,87,008	42,835	8,53,878	75,672	82,728
	1884-5	5,636	3,75,707	8,18,288	1,56,995	6,02,127	91,802	54,235
	1885-6	11,582	3,48,218	8,61,677	1,86,772	5,60,904	96,285	46,754
	1886-7	12,819	3,62,132	8,68,468	1,90,237	5,87,642	80,419	47,428
	1887-8	16,859	3,47,758	9,01,070	1,80,240	6,01,565	86,472	45,229
	1888-9	20,742	3,87,278	8,99,601	1,52,636	6,18,396	82,812	41,773
	1889-90	19,707	4,07,678	9,18,023	2,13,727	6,05,052	85,054	39,556
	1890-1	25,190	4,01,190	10,29,593	2,50,995	6,20,732	96,654	46,087
	1891-2	30,132	4,32,219	9,94,238	2,32,622	6,34,065	1,02,134	50,591
	1892-3	36,015	4,29,590	10,82,101	2,60,724	6,12,803	1,02,181	63,153
Punjab	1883-4	21,000	79,223	3,20,133	9,176	5,14,758	1,66,236	83,095
	1884-5	47,526	86,581	5,80,350	60,162	3,18,404	1,40,800	73,311
	1885-6	4,200	67,434	5,71,560	68,714	3,26,232	1,35,103	63,467
	1886-7	55,022	1,48,444	6,01,137	75,131	3,28,333	1,24,515	64,429
	1887-8	62,699	1,64,854	6,73,021	82,362	3,38,117	1,24,517	60,329
	1888-9	55,301	1,68,415	7,16,388	95,656	3,73,892	1,22,392	64,652
	1889-90	60,912	1,84,209	7,39,600	95,331	3,72,500	1,06,908	51,204
	1890-1	72,091	1,84,772	7,81,403	1,03,461	3,83,772	71,274	65,712
	1891-2	65,375	1,85,121	7,91,398	1,07,616	3,86,711	71,961	67,560
	1892-3	63,490	2,01,649	8,14,681	1,25,340	4,00,120	80,578	68,826
Lower Burma	1883-4	16,326	11,757	2,01,017	50,902	1,48,514	11,583	28,793
	1884-5	—	20,279	2,26,647	59,189	1,79,022	18,632	34,303
	1885-6	—	23,296	2,67,030	68,568	2,00,351	11,835	36,897
	1886-7	—	33,653	2,79,539	68,069	2,06,177	25,629	22,865
	1887-8	—	44,715	2,96,549	69,750	1,80,062	23,044	32,446
	1888-9	—	44,875	2,94,439	71,154	1,74,281	12,624	19,620
	1889-90	—	44,862	2,80,773	72,768	1,79,465	12,611	19,679
	1890-1	—	58,393	3,18,576	74,969	1,98,108	15,123	20,787
	1891-2	—	42,781	3,56,290	92,238	2,14,374	6,351	23,660
	1892-3	—	44,927	3,71,692	67,021	2,06,525	27,825	31,319
Central Provinces	1883-4	—	17,966	90,106	3,315	2,81,198	33,001	25,654
	1884-5	—	17,463	1,04,397	2,901	2,97,573	38,511	20,312
	1885-6	28,311	—	1,08,869	4,369	3,07,010	41,262	29,087
	1886-7	—	38,232	1,16,786	6,892	3,25,579	40,338	26,339
	1887-8	—	42,569	1,22,785	8,437	3,31,311	44,939	28,171
	1888-9	—	42,902	1,26,217	7,290	3,27,775	47,151	29,742
	1889-90	—	45,495	1,96,681	8,281	2,58,722	48,130	30,450
	1890-1	—	44,954	2,11,591	6,424	2,76,774	47,740	31,703
	1891-2	—	44,759	2,16,216	9,578	2,77,670	48,540	33,549
	1892-3	—	42,503	2,45,033	12,068	2,64,216	49,858	30,526
Assam	1883-4	659	—	1,25,028	601	1,16,880	6,449	20,502
	1884-5	653	—	1,29,871	482	1,28,229	9,235	21,362
	1885-6	875	—	1,42,036	1,754	1,33,653	9,783	21,333
	1886-7	1,286	—	1,47,469	2,302	1,43,369	9,124	23,243
	1887-8	1,483	—	1,51,128	826	1,52,194	10,952	22,546
	1888-9	1,555	—	1,59,414	966	1,61,059	10,481	22,975
	1889-90	1,473	—	1,59,002	860	1,66,523	9,590	23,593
	1890-1	1,796	—	1,60,497	841	1,65,181	9,136	22,579
	1891-2	1,473	—	1,50,729	865	1,61,455	9,469	21,084
	1892-3	1,092	—	1,63,529	832	1,56,577	11,399	22,124
Ajmere	1883-4	—	26,018	9,156	—	18,891	864	1,298
	1884-5	—	24,646	6,602	—	18,258	603	1,452
	1885-6	—	23,080	12,305	—	18,593	636	1,574
	1886-7	—	24,797	13,341	—	16,474	781	1,467
	1887-8	—	26,983	13,946	—	17,154	663	1,572
	1888-9	—	24,887	13,976	—	17,316	671	1,540
	1889-90	—	21,780	14,290	—	17,272	656	1,531
	1890-1	—	25,790	14,311	—	16,922	655	1,527
	1891-2	—	24,685	15,858	—	16,856	669	1,623
	1892-3	—	23,756	17,534	—	16,947	684	1,602

EDUCATION.

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on EDUCATION; in RUPEES.

All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
2,10,436	4,62,550	1,87,067	2,71,009	91,912	74,62,856	1893-4	Kengal.
2,32,182	4,06,411	1,94,875	2,28,559	1,18,371	78,15,178	1894-5	
2,22,236	5,50,956	1,93,764	1,19,430	1,45,447	76,47,670	1895-6	
2,24,376	5,57,929	2,07,644	2,40,864	1,60,093	78,87,333	1896-7	
2,25,520	6,07,182	2,20,422	1,61,673	1,48,088	82,75,036	1897-8	
2,38,033	6,06,271	2,30,735	2,63,602	1,54,510	86,07,695	1898-9	
2,30,025	6,18,777	2,39,657	1,14,361	1,02,326	87,42,894	1899-90	
2,47,619	6,51,251	2,51,583	1,94,065	1,57,915	85,74,290	1900-1	
2,65,783	6,62,279	2,14,480	4,17,963	1,68,002	93,52,690	1891-2	
3,04,062	6,49,687	2,34,117	3,32,798	1,66,630	96,45,408	1892-3	
2,160	2,58,770	56,313	1,18,380	25,987	22,10,113	1893-4	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
28,776	2,71,253	63,663	2,75,686	48,436	27,92,016	1894-5	
27,598	2,86,034	91,183	3,26,428	65,941	29,17,186	1895-6	
38,117	2,78,899	99,714	2,31,073	75,382	28,68,305	1896-7	
46,091	2,66,174	95,719	2,13,074	83,381	28,95,932	1897-8	
60,015	2,66,799	1,08,653	2,90,654	82,101	30,01,361	1898-9	
70,238	2,79,292	1,05,319	2,20,675	93,055	30,57,376	1899-90	
68,250	2,77,164	1,00,452	2,74,059	1,30,703	33,99,971	1890-1	
53,833	2,93,665	94,531	3,13,622	1,36,694	33,33,376	1891-2	
58,962	2,91,314	88,650	3,38,394	1,53,167	34,46,894	1892-3	
72,871	1,68,975	1,23,129	93,371	62,319	16,73,273	1893-4	Punjab.
1,06,026	1,62,214	1,13,361	1,65,219	1,62,375	19,96,850	1894-5	
96,508	1,54,855	1,01,670	1,46,870	1,53,381	18,80,886	1895-6	
62,361	1,72,364	1,08,669	3,58,129	1,64,729	22,57,163	1896-7	
65,118	1,83,791	1,13,643	2,94,171	2,87,755	23,99,315	1897-8	
58,959	1,81,200	1,23,581	3,58,238	3,16,325	25,88,800	1898-9	
70,944	1,97,322	1,34,987	2,50,628	3,08,329	24,32,855	1899-90	
66,780	2,07,636	1,28,274	3,63,842	2,14,562	25,33,609	1890-1	
74,707	2,05,304	1,30,080	3,40,334	2,43,217	26,70,499	1891-2	
65,030	2,07,681	1,43,769	3,48,674	3,78,185	28,07,953	1892-3	
4,211	81,807	25,770	69,277	23,987	73,010	1893-4	Lower Burma.
4,068	83,670	38,300	76,084	63,139	8,08,483	1894-5	
6,738	86,279	61,331	1,45,432	60,989	9,49,729	1895-6	
13,569	86,631	42,354	76,994	82,104	9,37,564	1896-7	
23,600	80,798	40,402	29,202	76,777	9,05,335	1897-8	
13,911	82,737	33,340	26,891	67,703	8,41,375	1898-9	
23,707	1,02,140	26,517	34,859	60,229	8,57,801	1899-90	
31,787	1,04,929	22,069	1,13,059	72,776	10,25,225	1890-1	
34,287	1,37,453	26,120	80,987	78,289	10,65,700	1891-2	
60,079	1,50,500	17,854	63,228	75,547	11,17,117	1892-3	
9,018	1,09,913	80,728	39,863	43,863	6,84,628	1893-4	Central Provinces.
4,978	1,10,265	29,612	44,736	32,307	7,09,145	1894-5	
3,145	1,27,455	23,858	52,791	32,307	7,56,974	1895-6	
2,821	1,16,836	24,944	74,393	46,608	8,19,228	1896-7	
2,815	1,14,945	27,137	55,967	36,324	8,15,350	1897-8	
5,019	1,08,704	30,353	31,244	37,216	7,94,023	1898-9	
14,132	1,02,114	28,440	23,307	46,240	8,01,992	1899-90	
11,071	1,07,126	26,644	79,552	39,307	8,30,426	1890-1	
11,680	1,08,589	66,860	—	46,295	5,33,140	1891-2	
11,196	1,00,386	27,108	55,835	27,430	8,67,439	1892-3	
24,816	51,453	26,159	25,293	12,546	4,11,575	1893-4	Assam.
25,471	56,446	29,388	43,613	12,394	4,57,062	1894-5	
20,426	61,566	30,281	17,502	13,021	4,52,720	1895-6	
18,044	58,068	34,049	8,071	12,165	4,57,180	1896-7	
8,920	53,458	45,271	8,350	14,356	4,69,528	1897-8	
7,990	54,511	47,135	6,074	12,814	4,81,137	1898-9	
10,903	65,276	39,091	17,356	9,325	4,93,442	1899-90	
11,564	67,928	89,050	18,631	12,698	4,99,553	1890-1	
11,465	64,891	40,411	20,575	12,546	5,17,921	1891-2	
10,334	55,865	41,608	30,063	14,711	5,30,104	1892-3	
—	5,954	2,861	1,234	—	63,461	1893-4	Ajmera.
—	5,845	2,847	2,931	—	63,424	1894-5	
—	5,905	2,968	3,038	—	66,097	1895-6	
—	5,011	2,968	3,136	—	68,075	1896-7	
—	5,741	3,255	1,649	—	69,894	1897-8	
—	5,690	3,218	3,423	—	70,721	1898-9	
—	6,208	3,069	4,541	—	68,347	1899-90	
—	5,715	3,158	1,806	—	69,370	1890-1	
—	5,930	3,265	16,045	—	64,661	1891-2	
—	5,648	3,367	1,680	388	70,590	1892-3	

## No. 107 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Years.	Univer- sities.	Arts and Profes- sional Col- leges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Train- ing Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Coorg	1883-4	—	—	9,026	—	10,192	268	679
	1884-5	—	—	12,000	—	10,543	541	1,120
	1885-6	—	—	13,232	—	11,828	804	1,357
	1886-7	—	—	14,819	—	11,612	1,010	1,380
	1887-8	—	—	14,518	—	11,955	550	1,300
	1888-9	—	—	14,809	—	13,964	502	1,398
	1889-90	—	—	15,517	—	13,166	495	1,397
	1890-1	—	—	12,854	—	13,106	644	1,536
	1891-2	—	—	15,635	—	13,940	188	1,272
	1892-3	—	—	14,435	—	14,128	280	1,564
Madras	1883-4	93,003	3,87,019	11,34,843	1,98,367	11,83,442	1,37,946	1,27,478
	1884-5	1,00,810	4,26,393	12,01,060	2,36,314	11,86,285	1,29,124	1,44,270
	1885-6	1,16,001	4,68,599	12,12,353	2,72,236	11,66,127	1,45,909	1,51,857
	1886-7	1,30,428	5,42,095	12,56,699	2,99,802	11,41,681	1,62,184	1,47,934
	1887-8	1,32,633	6,21,983	12,72,951	3,20,209	11,78,913	1,63,983	1,52,708
	1888-9	1,36,020	5,76,273	12,45,708	3,25,337	11,88,459	1,52,597	1,62,657
	1889-90	1,56,071	6,22,728	12,77,105	3,56,506	12,76,338	1,60,682	1,63,948
	1890-1	1,54,605	6,84,522	12,83,262	3,79,534	15,10,095	1,49,931	1,64,277
	1891-2	1,64,846	7,05,578	13,40,221	3,70,707	16,01,647	1,79,447	2,03,278
	1892-3	1,43,686	7,75,981	13,85,706	3,89,619	17,68,288	1,93,680	2,16,371
Bombay	1883-4	27,000	2,96,437	8,18,290	1,11,476	15,04,266	1,60,437	87,906
	1884-5	27,000	3,11,411	8,48,523	1,42,246	15,42,243	1,63,690	91,961
	1885-6	88,421	3,33,798	9,75,036	1,43,751	17,42,055	1,68,039	94,146
	1886-7	87,613	3,48,126	10,11,215	1,65,515	19,18,377	1,97,087	1,02,698
	1887-8	97,475	4,20,760	10,95,662	1,89,149	20,59,379	2,21,215	1,11,264
	1888-9	1,06,374	3,81,562	11,60,222	1,79,098	21,35,692	2,40,301	1,23,462
	1889-90	1,04,761	3,68,687	12,24,871	1,99,631	22,17,540	2,56,457	1,36,827
	1890-1	1,08,971	4,29,764	12,41,273	2,02,383	23,94,162	2,69,770	1,46,690
	1891-2	1,17,672	4,30,563	13,62,080	2,16,773	24,82,587	3,00,497	1,56,060
	1892-3	1,16,338	4,31,371	14,01,664	2,18,773	25,69,410	3,15,414	1,56,627
Berar	1883-4	—	—	77,123	—	1,72,028	4,223	8,296
	1884-5	—	—	75,773	—	1,83,654	4,510	8,376
	1885-6	—	—	74,458	—	1,92,850	6,891	9,843
	1886-7	—	—	78,230	—	2,02,199	7,071	9,640
	1887-8	—	—	81,319	—	2,06,455	8,707	9,468
	1888-9	—	—	81,505	—	2,24,492	9,281	10,262
	1889-90	—	—	77,567	—	2,27,124	10,208	9,404
	1890-1	—	—	77,264	—	2,36,773	12,990	9,790
	1891-2	—	—	79,981	—	2,46,969	13,394	10,353
	1892-3	—	—	79,819	—	2,56,342	12,649	10,602
Bangalore	1883-4	—	3,606	26,311	11,302	25,306	17,060	—
	1884-5	—	3,378	25,099	10,789	28,253	15,417	—
	1885-6	—	2,036	25,562	9,983	27,561	20,756	—
	1886-7	—	3,280	29,276	11,104	30,625	19,421	—
	1887-8	—	3,536	27,251	12,890	27,035	18,616	—
	1888-9	—	3,313	29,104	16,579	22,398	22,193	—
	1889-90	—	59,747	12,061	15,615	3,131	6,469	—
	1890-1	—	6,133	44,321	27,686	3,360	5,792	—
	1891-2	—	6,842	41,257	35,067	5,468	7,573	300
	1892-3	—	6,122	34,277	51,800	4,648	8,107	—
Total	1883-4	2,18,984	18,18,285	56,71,581	6,50,661	73,43,215	8,81,350	4,86,626
	1884-5	2,12,245	20,55,174	64,66,063	8,93,401	72,10,368	8,57,929	5,57,682
	1885-6	3,30,733	20,47,434	67,67,114	9,94,727	71,47,084	9,88,959	5,40,968
	1886-7	3,68,675	22,76,600	70,25,004	11,25,912	72,57,940	9,34,042	5,45,646
	1887-8	3,98,697	25,52,631	74,71,477	12,09,280	75,30,277	9,22,423	5,67,718
	1888-9	4,46,464	25,55,440	77,80,806	11,88,235	76,51,612	9,12,965	5,72,988
	1889-90	4,72,186	27,56,818	80,11,672	13,11,340	77,70,539	9,12,655	5,96,037
	1890-1	4,91,268	27,78,665	80,46,785	14,62,205	82,14,683	9,56,003	6,30,394
	1891-2	4,73,142	28,94,497	84,26,111	15,61,892	86,26,967	10,18,268	6,99,359
	1892-3	5,70,630	29,32,228	88,86,181	16,46,916	88,97,065	11,05,408	6,82,901

on EDUCATION; in RUPEES—concluded.

All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
—	1,163	565	2,500	2,857	37,240	1883-4	Coorg.
—	1,576	850	—	4,929	31,559	1884-5	
—	2,205	1,890	1,889	7,409	40,554	1885-6	
—	2,303	2,577	320	2,462	36,477	1886-7	
—	2,576	3,195	892	3,973	38,958	1887-8	
—	2,468	3,046	—	3,331	39,616	1888-9	
—	3,976	3,100	2,500	3,672	41,715	1889-90	
—	3,756	2,890	2,720	3,856	41,164	1890-1	
—	4,238	2,514	—	3,416	34,103	1891-2	1892-3
—	4,366	2,703	800	4,161	42,235	1892-3	
1,04,419	3,46,041	18,072	1,04,856	69,404	39,65,575	1883-4	Madras.
1,50,501	3,66,142	20,436	1,46,816	1,11,036	42,29,157	1884-5	
1,62,605	3,81,000	32,070	2,30,154	1,50,037	44,89,305	1885-6	
1,98,527	3,77,732	29,717	1,97,744	1,72,630	46,56,072	1886-7	
1,92,912	3,91,838	48,831	1,87,223	73,950	47,37,791	1887-8	
2,01,542	3,87,031	50,023	2,53,871	87,148	47,61,964	1888-9	
2,29,913	4,01,960	53,414	1,75,744	2,04,273	50,73,182	1889-90	
2,35,232	4,05,905	60,503	2,08,340	1,35,576	55,11,480	1890-1	
2,72,274	4,22,832	72,205	3,23,895	2,20,334	58,75,707	1891-2	1892-3
3,77,022	4,26,110	70,876	2,85,416	1,78,819	60,94,484	1892-3	
1,72,468	2,70,239	59,047	4,24,499	94,928	40,21,904	1883-4	Bombay.
1,81,880	2,85,574	61,155	5,52,343	1,34,738	41,42,754	1884-5	
1,73,913	2,81,873	60,240	3,71,135	84,139	45,17,161	1885-6	
2,41,004	2,95,636	69,490	4,76,305	69,614	46,95,970	1886-7	
2,37,536	2,98,597	71,847	3,69,760	46,976	52,13,920	1887-8	
2,52,252	2,97,084	77,756	3,96,349	99,836	54,53,323	1888-9	
2,95,949	2,86,976	80,334	4,34,805	48,512	65,67,450	1889-90	
3,00,361	3,05,109	86,983	4,45,188	30,035	59,52,344	1890-1	
3,23,875	3,15,419	96,433	4,45,363	31,482	62,80,704	1891-2	
3,59,311	3,23,891	1,00,449	6,09,980	26,968	66,35,186	1892-3	
—	47,727	6,577	8,577	12,350	3,70,686	1883-4	Berar.
—	46,520	9,027	9,027	16,650	3,95,408	1884-5	
—	48,865	9,128	53,066	15,738	4,10,319	1885-6	
—	46,945	9,321	55,009	12,434	4,20,674	1886-7	
—	51,165	8,850	59,537	15,024	4,40,115	1887-8	
—	46,899	8,747	60,450	16,670	4,60,326	1888-9	
—	54,355	9,046	44,436	15,222	4,47,452	1889-90	
—	52,888	8,799	59,140	16,357	4,73,991	1890-1	
—	51,128	9,024	44,276	14,287	4,69,942	1891-2	
—	52,911	11,514	47,164	3,498	4,77,007	1892-3	
1,661	—	—	—	3,000	88,306	1883-4	Bangalore.
1,706	—	—	26,682	—	1,11,524	1884-5	
1,775	—	—	33,923	2,671	1,15,367	1885-6	
1,800	—	—	7,000	—	1,02,886	1886-7	
2,112	—	—	15,954	770	1,08,954	1887-8	
2,127	498	—	2,094	17	98,191	1888-9	
2,437	2,495	—	29,878	108	1,31,963	1889-90	
360	2,564	—	25,073	3,033	1,18,642	1890-1	
—	2,770	—	22,483	5,399	1,27,543	1891-2	
150	730	—	366	7,411	1,13,517	1892-3	
6,62,160	17,95,682	5,38,866	11,80,648	4,82,271	2,17,12,644	1883-4	Total.
7,40,538	18,77,896	5,62,602	14,14,697	7,03,875	2,35,53,198	1884-5	
7,15,977	19,86,998	5,98,223	14,81,646	7,36,790	2,42,43,938	1885-6	
8,20,619	19,96,044	6,31,337	17,29,059	7,97,241	2,55,06,397	1886-7	
8,05,524	20,80,256	6,78,573	13,86,253	7,87,051	2,63,70,128	1887-8	
8,29,348	20,35,911	7,17,085	16,92,890	6,77,768	2,72,61,236	1888-9	
8,63,898	21,23,891	7,17,504	13,52,990	8,51,181	2,78,23,507	1889-90	
8,72,994	22,32,970	7,11,013	16,89,495	8,29,813	2,90,70,575	1890-1	
10,52,934	22,58,178	7,66,848	20,24,041	9,59,801	3,07,31,836	1891-2	
11,66,176	22,73,969	7,43,005	21,14,418	9,41,527	3,18,56,934	1892-3	



No. 108.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE ; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4 - - -	55,279,348	12,877,963	68,157,311	88,176,090	1,010,307	89,186,397
1884-5 - - -	55,708,072	13,888,197	69,596,269	83,255,292	1,970,630	85,225,922
1885-6 - - -	55,655,805	15,477,801	71,133,606	83,381,264	1,108,238	84,489,503
1886-7 - - -	61,777,351	11,053,319	72,830,670	88,470,117	1,720,516	90,190,633
1887-8 - - -	65,004,612	13,825,856	78,830,468	90,548,655	1,804,624	92,353,279
1888-9 - - -	69,440,467	13,844,980	83,285,447	97,049,532	1,784,347	98,833,879
1889-90 - - -	69,197,489	17,459,501	86,656,990	103,460,308	1,906,322	105,366,720
1890-1 - - -	71,975,370	21,984,486	93,959,856	100,227,348	2,123,179	102,350,526
1891-2 - - -	69,432,383	14,722,662	84,155,045	108,173,592	3,286,686	111,460,278
1892-3 - - -	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,596,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
Total for the } 10 Years - - }	639,731,234	152,094,555	791,825,789	949,832,763	23,473,772	973,306,535

No. 109.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE ; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4 - - -	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854	88,121,296	981,572	89,102,868
1884-5 - - -	53,149,311	13,878,847	67,028,158	83,200,523	1,837,330	85,037,853
1885-6 - - -	51,811,536	15,477,801	67,289,337	83,327,840	1,087,837	84,415,677
1886-7 - - -	58,661,462	11,053,319	69,714,781	88,428,660	1,684,511	90,113,171
1887-8 - - -	62,384,813	13,825,856	76,210,669	90,471,463	1,513,964	91,985,427
1888-9 - - -	66,570,318	13,844,980	80,415,298	96,978,171	1,703,487	98,681,658
1889-90 - - -	66,560,121	17,453,301	84,013,422	103,396,863	1,841,920	105,238,783
1890-1 - - -	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386	100,135,572	2,071,906	102,207,478
1891-2 - - -	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3 - - -	62,805,030	17,009,810	79,814,840	106,535,967	6,928,994	113,464,961
Total for the } 10 Years - - }	610,068,839	152,070,005	762,138,844	949,132,548	22,844,707	971,977,255

No. 110.—SURPLUS EXPORTS of the TRADE of BRITISH INDIA, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, for 22 YEARS; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	Merchandise.		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure.		Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.
	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.		
1871-2	32,091,850	68,209,282	31,117,432	11,573,813	1,476,094	10,097,719	21,019,713
1872-3	31,874,625	55,259,763	23,376,138	4,556,585	1,298,079	3,255,506	20,117,632
1873-4	33,819,828	54,996,010	31,176,182	5,792,534	1,914,071	3,878,463	17,297,719
1874-5	36,222,113	56,359,240	20,137,127	8,141,046	1,825,309	6,515,737	13,621,390
1875-6	33,591,655	58,091,494	19,199,839	5,300,722	2,200,236	3,100,486	16,099,353
1876-7	37,440,630	61,013,391	23,573,261	11,436,120	4,029,398	7,406,223	16,167,039
1877-8	41,464,185	65,222,328	23,758,143	17,365,460	2,210,996	15,144,464	8,613,679
1878-9	37,500,594	60,937,513	23,136,919	7,056,748	3,982,228	3,074,520	20,062,396
1879-80	41,166,003	67,212,363	26,046,360	11,655,395	2,035,148	9,620,247	16,426,113
1880-1	53,116,770	74,580,602	21,463,832	8,988,214	1,440,440	7,547,774	13,916,058
1881-2	49,118,374	81,968,451	32,855,077	11,322,761	1,099,747	10,223,034	22,032,043
1882-3	52,095,711	83,485,123	31,359,412	13,453,157	1,042,059	12,411,098	18,978,314
1883-4	55,279,348	86,176,090	32,896,742	12,877,963	1,010,307	11,867,656	21,029,086
1884-5	56,703,072	83,255,292	27,552,220	13,888,198	1,970,630	11,917,568	15,634,652
1885-6	55,655,865	83,981,264	28,225,399	15,477,501	1,108,238	14,369,563	13,855,636
1886-7	61,777,351	88,470,117	26,092,766	11,063,319	1,720,516	9,332,803	17,359,963
1887-8	65,004,612	90,543,655	25,539,043	13,825,356	1,604,624	12,221,232	13,317,611
1888-9	69,440,467	97,046,532	27,609,065	13,844,960	1,784,347	12,060,613	15,548,452
1889-90	69,197,489	103,460,398	34,262,900	17,469,501	1,906,322	15,553,179	18,709,730
1890-1	71,975,370	109,227,348	28,251,978	21,934,486	2,123,178	19,811,308	8,440,670
1891-2	69,432,383	108,173,592	36,741,209	14,732,662	3,286,666	11,435,976	27,306,233
1892-3	66,265,277	105,595,475	40,330,198	17,009,610	6,958,624	10,050,986	30,279,312
Total for the } 22 Years - }	1,124,828,572	1,732,159,323	607,331,251	268,724,131	47,323,077	220,899,054	336,432,197

No. 111.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY of PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4	22,400,935	2,035,506	24,436,441	3,807,498	34,444	3,841,942	4,387,026	393,345	4,780,371
1884-5	21,431,384	2,707,282	24,138,666	3,695,383	58,012	3,753,395	4,824,256	322,467	5,146,723
1885-6	19,985,639	2,637,779	22,623,418	3,419,315	16,685	3,436,000	4,250,313	301,752	4,552,065
1886-7	23,338,079	1,074,245	24,412,324	3,710,054	52,960	3,762,014	5,318,140	342,420	5,660,569
1887-8	23,298,424	1,283,717	24,582,141	5,689,342	30,460	5,719,802	5,827,056	200,119	5,527,175
1888-9	25,702,096	1,416,628	27,118,724	5,005,373	6,511	5,011,884	5,796,057	136,546	5,932,603
1889-90	25,131,571	1,183,232	26,314,803	5,454,395	13,357	5,467,752	6,166,318	271,168	6,437,421
1890-1	26,080,318	3,913,440	29,993,757	5,489,739	10,584	5,500,323	6,219,325	323,907	6,543,232
1891-2	25,346,863	3,359,985	28,706,848	5,503,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,787	6,221,723
1892-3	23,225,266	2,261,022	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,306	116,533	5,364,839
Total for the 10 Years.	235,940,575	21,877,845	257,818,420	47,220,396	240,555	47,460,951	53,540,823	2,625,950	56,166,798

  

Years.	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4	20,760,674	10,331,958	31,092,632	1,347,758	92,710	1,440,468	52,703,991	12,877,963	65,581,954
1884-5	21,516,088	10,701,462	32,217,550	1,682,200	109,624	1,791,824	53,149,311	13,878,347	67,027,658
1885-6	22,014,330	12,478,925	34,493,255	2,141,439	42,660	2,184,099	51,811,536	15,477,301	67,288,837
1886-7	23,481,407	9,474,119	32,955,526	2,813,782	109,666	2,923,448	58,661,462	11,053,319	69,714,781
1887-8	25,486,894	12,166,778	37,653,672	2,583,097	144,782	2,727,879	62,354,813	13,825,856	76,210,669
1888-9	26,503,794	12,108,778	38,612,572	3,362,993	176,495	3,539,488	66,570,318	13,844,090	80,414,408
1889-90	26,423,020	15,872,437	42,295,457	3,384,317	119,172	3,503,489	66,560,121	17,456,301	84,016,422
1890-1	27,543,173	17,581,724	45,124,897	3,702,345	84,322	3,787,167	69,034,900	21,919,466	90,954,366
1891-2	25,760,608	11,015,950	36,776,558	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,567,457	14,722,662	81,310,119
1892-3	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,844	3,554,642	62,605,069	17,009,310	79,614,379
Total for the 10 Years.	244,759,566	126,195,970	370,955,536	28,607,479	1,129,665	29,737,144	610,068,839	152,070,096	762,138,934

No. 112.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and IMPORTS via the SUEZ CANAL.

*(See following page.)*

## TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 112.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into  
IMPORTS via the SUEZ CANAL :

Countries.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	46,140,633	49,711,909	50,378,614	40,084,441	52,071,637
Austria . . . . .	614,548	647,956	780,337	653,105	804,479
Belgium . . . . .	78,434	176,258	247,327	266,742	285,253
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	5	—	—
France . . . . .	535,940	858,646	688,100	665,567	839,141
Germany . . . . .	91,448	121,307	92,804	120,000	160,500
Greece . . . . .	729	176	13	23	378
Holland . . . . .	19,462	4,744	1,186	11,030	2,353
Italy . . . . .	2,024,207	800,789	533,740	890,800	587,431
Malta . . . . .	11,803	10,731	11,185	7,420	38,039
Norway . . . . .	—	9	70	—	23
Portugal . . . . .	622	378	—	—	64
Russia . . . . .	10,189	—	1,930	5,466	—
Spain . . . . .	958	—	—	—	—
Gibraltar . . . . .	6,707	10,453	9,020	9,346	8,662
Sweden . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	4,784	2,816	5,394	15,069	2,903
Other Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	66
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .	1,039	—	5,144	19,744	8,329
Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	4,845	8,620	9,355	3,315	6,754
Egypt . . . . .	291,999	304,689	403,692	282,242	411,687
Madagascar . . . . .	2,644	968	1,128	1,305	651
Mauritius . . . . .	885,806	768,790	1,093,377	1,105,742	1,743,043
Mozambique . . . . .	83,569	95,823	70,794	99,408	100,069
Natal . . . . .	1,863	1,832	8,278	9,387	4,700
Rosunon . . . . .	468	2,459	9,441	8,034	359
Zanzibar . . . . .	285,438	259,801	288,128	361,053	448,928
Other Countries . . . . .	23,001	8,860	2,223	8,418	2,000
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
Canada . . . . .	—	—	9,051	10,080	—
South America . . . . .	8,564	1,450	1,501	1,040	1,359
United States . . . . .	304,342	529,104	1,207,668	1,435,346	1,987,366
West Indies . . . . .	536	776	486	447	—
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden . . . . .	143,689	177,637	259,947	280,193	237,021
Arabia . . . . .	731,835	603,683	651,149	699,411	822,069
Ceylon . . . . .	877,412	879,394	469,066	731,701	742,676
China . . . . .	4,505,731	4,047,111	3,918,947	5,722,037	4,260,817
Japan . . . . .	19,196	17,056	211,672	23,100	53,077
Java . . . . .	155	1,525	17,521	21,106	19,476
Maldivo Islands . . . . .	13,281	32,347	24,136	18,636	18,983
Mekran and Somiani . . . . .	61,850	57,813	62,047	84,371	93,394
Persia . . . . .	766,340	773,277	811,767	747,043	679,362
Russia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	67,245
Siam . . . . .	28,619	30,376	16,849	4,016	7,476
Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,673,131	1,709,834	1,777,246	1,696,276	1,664,008
Sumatra . . . . .	27,747	60,687	65,458	8,521	15,626
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	636,168	460,722	513,817	342,576	347,123
Other Countries . . . . .	451	7,707	4,832	2,229	21,533
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania . . . . .	1,902,274	2,477,864	1,744,703	956,046	625,529
Imported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	47,172,542	50,898,002	51,606,380	51,376,941	55,164,754
" by other Routes . . . . .	16,283,656	14,688,002	15,421,779	15,912,366	14,351,047
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>63,456,198</b>	<b>66,586,004</b>	<b>67,028,159</b>	<b>67,289,337</b>	<b>69,714,791</b>

TRADE—IMPORTS.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Countries.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
						<b>EUROPE :</b>
56,875,754	60,524,798	62,504,143	63,456,814	56,039,797	56,193,166	United Kingdom.
851,616	905,403	812,603	1,811,900	936,819	1,170,470	Austria.
304,643	320,609	873,827	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	287	Denmark.
928,372	1,094,517	1,301,925	1,045,235	1,202,452	1,326,578	France.
194,402	246,046	563,912	1,601,647	1,524,969	1,451,403	Germany.
38	369	177	139	275	278	Greece.
3,929	11,718	9,469	13,739	153,415	206,746	Holland.
842,303	692,135	537,786	593,464	538,369	356,322	Italy.
5,852	7,232	6,461	3,722	8,032	4,936	Malta.
3,481	1,793	14,846	26,782	44,956	47,583	Norway.
124	319	665	368	587	653	Portugal.
—	59	13,798	3,148	16	—	Russia.
—	609	285	104	541	409	Spain.
8,103	7,753	8,967	9,231	13,261	16,325	" Gibraltar.
22,928	2,175	7,577	3,694	18,921	15,498	Sweden.
1,831	1,024	2,090	1,361	833	1,608	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
						<b>AFRICA :</b>
26,682	6,807	9,437	56,505	19,094	7,910	Abyssinia.
4,725	401	838	822	1,666	9,631	Cape of Good Hope.
295,251	198,599	269,037	292,037	267,717	232,749	Egypt.
2,143	5,685	16,338	14,346	21,209	26,237	Madagascar.
1,591,369	1,586,428	1,735,422	1,760,139	1,756,569	1,650,071	Mauritius.
116,725	116,815	129,368	60,330	39,857	88,478	Mozambique.
700	1,028	703	1,718	1,674	1,626	Natal.
900	1,629	141	348	935	11,846	Réunion.
614,375	610,927	403,370	444,608	347,715	275,361	Zanzibar.
4,376	17,946	6,037	10,192	15,261	19,257	Other Countries.
						<b>AMERICA :</b>
—	—	325	21	4,341	1,571	Canada.
1,835	32	1,243	1,446	2,093	8,549	South America.
1,947,390	1,906,043	1,917,886	1,570,175	1,767,668	1,765,938	United States.
710	36	—	296	—	4	West Indies.
						<b>ASIA :</b>
264,847	269,175	245,165	236,793	389,116	212,638	Aden.
754,542	787,869	930,720	815,319	809,767	926,433	Arabia.
695,016	807,868	706,351	308,340	754,451	858,060	Ceylon.
5,017,690	4,785,077	4,715,044	7,018,434	6,573,671	4,390,875	China.
29,580	23,835	65,627	166,732	65,746	91,210	Japan.
46,101	3,172	14,550	58,915	144,052	95,689	Java.
15,760	21,023	19,174	10,108	18,111	11,429	Maldivo Islands.
86,140	89,661	107,074	88,991	118,832	114,032	Mekran and Soumiani.
714,196	810,946	934,374	897,543	818,617	768,614	Persia.
227,300	834,790	741,922	658,968	1,129,129	1,468,623	Russia.
2,778	25,029	38,513	50,763	22,280	24,083	Siam.
2,222,231	2,319,419	2,468,164	3,622,231	2,410,504	2,391,627	Straits Settlements.
23,219	3,980	1,341	111	294	1,186	Sumatra.
418,845	464,009	598,043	595,140	608,539	503,897	Turkey in Asia.
6,584	3,841	4,576	4,098	2,743	3,944	Other Countries.
						<b>AUSTRALASIA :</b>
1,023,156	828,642	1,141,533	1,854,038	1,392,203	926,835	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
53,939,207	63,003,752	66,806,891	70,039,276	63,278,169	64,928,555	Imported via the Suez Canal.
17,871,462	16,511,526	17,112,491	20,815,110	18,031,660	14,036,385	" by other Routes.
76,210,669	80,416,278	84,019,422	90,854,336	81,310,119	79,614,840	Total.

No. 113.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE IMPORTED

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Apparel - - - - -	769,752	869,697	843,437	1,037,260	1,095,554
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores } - - - - -	79,577	95,650	79,504	89,652	109,093
Books, Paper, and Stationery - - - - -	625,431	696,963	693,401	685,441	676,612
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - - -	1,019,893	1,103,790	1,247,213	1,308,415	1,310,615
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - - - -	3,378,190	3,465,948	3,360,420	3,172,083	3,318,377
Manufactures - - - - -	21,481,878	21,642,388	21,197,414	21,110,546	26,846,808
Drugs and Medicines - - - - -	391,673	362,844	358,278	330,425	284,897
Dyes - - - - -	206,640	251,423	214,952	225,718	261,321
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	211,475	223,755	132,200	173,473	201,653
Glass - - - - -	463,743	560,063	499,701	505,304	500,860
Gums and Resins - - - - -	117,921	115,677	98,807	75,425	69,528
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware - - - - -	791,791	813,887	844,552	776,542	865,307
Horses - - - - -	186,815	201,895	201,689	252,087	252,102
Ivory - - - - -	212,107	235,196	198,501	324,854	302,795
Jewellery and Precious Stones - - - - -	307,189	228,056	311,752	285,412	251,446
Liquors: Malt - - - - -	272,323	303,224	249,927	300,610	354,026
Spirits - - - - -	674,969	682,098	629,632	667,993	770,599
Wines, Liqueurs, &c. - - - - -	397,323	404,195	338,302	330,194	335,148
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	1,342,398	1,788,898	1,484,124	991,553	1,371,459
Metals: Iron - - - - -	1,870,494	2,140,491	2,014,909	1,934,706	1,782,990
Steel - - - - -	163,415	181,379	185,555	174,573	209,862
Brass - - - - -	64,698	84,560	68,038	46,412	49,249
Copper - - - - -	1,938,376	2,307,641	2,070,018	2,008,840	1,994,009
Spelter - - - - -	125,689	128,066	101,015	136,459	134,008
Tin - - - - -	277,300	235,417	222,454	221,813	267,878
Lead - - - - -	101,104	105,596	117,163	85,413	119,773
Quicksilver - - - - -	37,100	40,108	10,343	23,561	24,313
Unenumerated - - - - -	87,834	50,985	53,638	50,294	57,016
	4,615,986	5,175,543	4,843,733	4,767,090	4,669,098
Oils - - - - -	1,050,897	654,227	1,229,496	961,130	1,408,430
Paints and Colours, &c. - - - - -	234,450	239,244	204,964	214,806	237,558
Perfumery - - - - -	63,336	61,013	66,270	55,711	55,874
Torcelain and Earthenware - - - - -	170,002	234,070	172,794	168,001	170,892
Provisions - - - - -	1,087,186	1,633,932	1,103,321	1,191,842	1,179,474
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - - - - -	1,116,434*	1,633,283*	1,592,620†	2,018,065†	1,436,124†
Salt - - - - -	515,184	623,011	649,233	596,046	768,987
Silk, Raw - - - - -	1,074,156	969,575	747,563	721,917	793,376
Manufactures - - - - -	1,033,180	1,263,894	1,278,364	1,169,948	1,389,735
Spices - - - - -	510,854	567,109	602,165	718,678	663,545
Sugar, refined, &c. - - - - -	1,066,961	1,148,370	2,140,638	1,458,997	2,080,540
Tea - - - - -	198,052	237,614	325,548	304,258	224,260
Tobacco - - - - -	83,608	76,057	84,203	82,194	110,483
Umbrellas - - - - -	232,829	275,990	335,285	184,398	274,461
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - - -	99,324	125,541	99,603	113,167	81,891
Raw - - - - -	68,931	63,137	61,921	77,723	90,757
Manufactures - - - - -	984,873	1,317,053	1,234,340	1,391,861	1,528,365
All other Articles - - - - -	2,946,119	3,069,812	3,408,289	3,024,322	2,969,596
Total - - - - -	50,003,041	52,703,891	55,149,311	51,311,658	53,661,463

\* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

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into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS OF RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
1,276,629	1,243,097	1,296,394	1,340,868	1,398,027	1,383,830	Apparel.
115,579	148,327	191,591	206,331	206,517	235,775	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
819,145	848,510	854,639	377,711	937,500	928,704	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,663,911	1,907,213	1,308,589	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	Coal, Coke, &c.
3,881,900	3,746,797	3,482,529	3,768,303	8,514,620	2,663,850	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
26,924,467	27,764,508	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	" Manufactures.
337,977	430,339	890,172	479,797	482,869	473,589	Drugs and Medicines.
331,455	420,985	515,498	511,183	598,383	644,633	Dyes.
241,651	271,295	217,952	178,891	134,255	143,552	Fruits and Vegetables.
878,959	658,054	647,127	650,237	729,303	670,804	Glass.
120,812	148,880	122,635	101,932	115,207	104,373	Gums and Resins.
1,093,939	1,102,305	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,317,764	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
249,241	290,372	231,400	286,783	278,107	289,305	Horses.
271,878	302,175	228,250	346,569	296,736	253,089	Ivory.
253,305	278,739	231,211	234,420	232,464	300,733	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
397,153	412,852	462,110	419,772	445,142	454,571	Liquors: Malt.
748,305	730,027	673,742	665,144	655,006	681,669	Spirits.
346,008	342,330	329,293	388,545	341,347	311,033	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,800,218	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,263	2,111,597	2,359,103	Machinery and Millwork.
2,447,395	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,907	2,331,283	2,423,434	Metals: Iron.
259,911	344,589	323,440	472,187	459,525	385,184	Steel.
56,009	55,255	71,665	78,936	64,421	71,376	Brass.
2,001,928	565,313	2,222,254	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,763,757	Copper.
148,195	84,514	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,377	Spelter.
169,278	255,545	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034	Tin.
150,409	158,263	153,490	147,906	170,908	155,707	Lead.
40,809	36,869	54,243	54,548	45,645	53,875	Quicksilver.
40,589	39,869	63,448	60,933	40,322	41,774	Unenumerated.
5,313,088	4,054,013	5,705,987	5,646,147	5,655,073	5,382,018	
1,486,791	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,169	Oils.
265,326	307,923	267,366	309,361	292,359	299,518	Paints and Colours, &c.
30,741	26,018	30,367	27,230	27,910	32,709	Perfumery.
223,656	224,920	223,929	237,874	273,573	251,593	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,504,437	1,598,103	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	Provisions.
2,577,603†	2,498,239†	1,921,339†	2,001,253	1,484,173	1,032,399	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
795,521	882,130	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694	Salt.
1,174,321	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,008	1,016,080	Silk, Raw.
1,743,818	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	" Manufactures.
991,518	855,228	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633	Spices.
2,113,617	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,396	2,561,996	2,625,683	Sugar, refined, &c.
260,418	317,937	363,681	325,141	443,161	443,336	Tea.
101,972	139,256	127,716	151,836	167,070	188,308	Tobacco.
371,300	410,604	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145	Umbrellas.
102,711	146,935	153,307	132,822	127,171	129,985	Wood, and Manufactures of.
98,410	124,868	136,744	115,615	118,204	126,204	Wool, Raw.
1,715,755	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,218	1,762,031	1,523,248	" Manufactures.
3,481,973	3,621,324	3,814,879	3,903,153	5,269,780	4,118,782	All other Articles.
2,384,213	66,670,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	68,587,457	62,606,030	Total.

† Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway and Eastern Bengal Railway, n.

▲ 82229.



TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 114.—QUANTITY of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	628,824	708,356	741,129	790,930	765,668
Iron, Raw - - - Lbs.	4,533,200	5,384,400	7,623,728	8,487,024	6,395,200
Twist and Yarn - - - "	44,859,175	45,378,956	44,799,637	45,915,123	49,013,979
Piece Goods - - - { Yards	1,642,799,991	1,724,095,627	1,734,098,079	1,743,377,782	2,155,713,385
- - - { No.	15,903,219	17,001,262	13,997,942	17,928,838	18,449,460
Manufactures - - - { Yards	3,083,213	2,363,153	2,462,631	2,540,980	2,204,804
- - - { Lbs.	338,535	273,328	311,147	269,258	225,504
Cloth, Sheet and Plate - - - Sup. ft.	4,362,841	5,720,395	5,071,914	5,754,385	4,800,468
Grains: Malt - - - Galls.	1,170,554	1,261,444	1,066,913	1,299,408	1,715,638
Spirits - - - "	949,169	894,420	857,970	936,984	1,064,386
Wines and Liqueurs - - - "	418,169	421,925	381,341	357,290	337,918
Metals: Iron - - - Tons	157,597	177,183	180,114	174,656	164,019
Steel - - - "	10,645	12,671	14,406	13,939	17,465
Brass - - - Cwt.	11,962	17,823	13,789	9,795	11,005
Copper - - - "	450,098	530,226	552,420	652,973	615,049
Spelter - - - "	127,383	152,647	113,248	149,131	180,201
Tin - - - "	42,718	38,088	41,177	36,876	38,357
Lead - - - "	78,583	82,564	104,324	76,555	93,253
Others: Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	354,689	419,800	114,979	218,644	202,439
Produce: Rosine - - - Galls.	19,904,082	13,107,267	26,299,091	17,595,663	30,963,763
Wool - - - Tons	338,065	363,089	412,639	363,088	416,592
Railway - - - Lbs.	2,386,150	2,210,893	1,831,702	1,732,559	1,737,391
Salt - - - Yards	9,671,261	11,550,981	12,080,177	11,173,758	12,167,873
Manufactures - - - { Lbs.	4,675	16,374	12,898	8,742	13,934
Spices - - - "	33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713	52,727,670	38,567,464
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwt.	672,672	736,909	1,618,374	1,171,186	1,749,555
Tea - - - Lbs.	2,751,085	3,055,170	3,374,412	4,005,637	4,214,342
Woolen Cloth - - - "	2,781,257	2,626,942	2,591,421	3,005,026	3,170,832
Piece Goods - - - Yards	6,932,779	9,316,192	10,700,128	11,223,258	12,133,627
Woolen Drawls - - - No.	849,764	591,425	461,009	616,782	740,787

TRADE—IMPORTS.

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IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
848,878	838,478	801,478	784,684	736,971	648,185	<i>Tons</i> Coal, Coke, &c.
6,123,936	7,338,224	12,992,000	9,434,432	9,100,866	12,036,864	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton, Raw.
51,542,540	52,567,181	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545	" " Twist and Yarn.
1,839,118,352	2,126,552,723	1,997,332,602	2,014,443,088	1,882,384,360	1,808,340,594	<i>Yards</i> } " Piece Goods.
17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,461,480	<i>No.</i> }
2,607,988	2,332,089	2,726,408	3,062,808	1,963,663	2,126,150	<i>Yards</i> } Flax Manufactures.
848,529	832,864	231,709	342,856	342,349	865,123	<i>Lbs.</i> }
5,974,818	6,407,266	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,361	<i>Sup.ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate.
2,138,518	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894	<i>Galls.</i> Liquors; Malt.
1,034,487	1,119,367	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347	" Spirits.
363,376	373,768	373,768	373,683	385,912	351,865	" Wines and Liqueurs.
216,079	200,140	180,420	193,828	184,025	178,312	<i>Tons</i> Metals: Iron.
21,046	27,119	23,420	35,273	38,652	31,078	" Steel.
9,293	10,147	12,039	12,836	11,011	12,498	<i>Cwt.</i> Brass.
532,035	5,490	668,915	446,448	511,088	420,702	" Copper.
134,327	64,706	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,785	" Spelter.
20,940	33,693	39,941	41,984	33,830	37,803	" Tin.
111,990	113,180	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076	" Lead.
270,090	232,991	306,923	307,110	280,989	359,039	<i>Lbs.</i> Quicksilver
30,200,042	88,285,539	51,839,400	52,561,297	55,608,063	64,409,305	<i>Galls.</i> Oil, Kerosine.
423,397	398,310	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	<i>Tons</i> Salt.
2,598,597	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,346	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
15,730,773	15,176,064	15,405,117	12,030,296	14,936,851	15,403,078	<i>Yards</i> " } Manufactures.
14,904	12,660	17,802	26,206	29,800	42,201	<i>Lbs.</i> " }
49,011,198	51,788,645	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	46,546,623	" Spices.
1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,118	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,659,818	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar, &c.
3,623,872	4,767,004	3,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
3,475,985	4,500,219	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,489	4,601,921	" Wool, Raw.
13,606,368	11,864,523	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,398,518	11,465,892	<i>Yards</i> " Piece Goods.
515,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,713	653,650	<i>No.</i> " Shawls.

## TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 115. —VALUE OF MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1882-3	34,145,375	237,074	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
1883-4	36,102,206	111,147	36,213,353	6,573,439	2,698	6,576,137	9,146,860	111,065	9,257,925
1884-5	32,632,122	301,144	33,133,266	5,287,169	470	5,287,639	8,432,673	273,964	8,706,637
1885-6	33,112,069	99,455	33,211,524	6,780,369	450	6,780,819	8,264,412	42,158	8,306,569
1886-7	35,598,301	135,938	35,734,239	6,586,675	45	6,586,720	9,131,358	229,193	9,360,551
1887-8	37,108,404	87,812	37,196,306	6,631,747	1,800	6,633,547	9,732,267	234,398	9,966,665
1888-9	37,820,841	52,900	37,873,741	6,108,822	—	6,108,822	10,325,735	120,613	10,446,348
1889-90	39,672,689	133,355	39,806,044	7,781,356	184	7,781,542	11,514,935	93,574	11,608,509
1890-1	37,259,268	168,962	37,428,230	9,602,361	9,460	9,611,821	10,714,371	185,774	10,900,146
1891-2	39,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,083,326	6,800	10,089,326	10,037,576	146,875	10,184,651
1892-3	41,629,884	570,848	42,200,532	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,833	11,263,254
Total for the 10 Years.	371,076,875	1,989,160	373,016,035	74,635,749	56,907	74,692,656	98,428,068	1,575,365	100,001,473

  

Years.	BOMBAY.			SINDH.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1882-3	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1883-4	32,598,262	694,513	33,292,765	3,700,539	62,149	3,762,688	83,121,296	981,572	89,102,869
1884-5	32,732,822	1,250,557	33,983,379	3,915,742	61,175	3,976,917	83,209,528	1,397,330	85,067,853
1885-6	31,298,358	993,381	32,291,739	4,372,652	42,395	4,415,027	83,827,840	1,067,837	84,915,677
1886-7	34,220,567	1,248,637	35,469,204	2,891,759	70,698	2,962,457	88,428,630	1,684,511	90,113,171
1887-8	34,394,980	1,131,023	35,526,003	2,803,974	58,921	2,862,895	90,471,462	1,513,954	91,985,416
1888-9	38,998,509	1,465,137	40,363,646	3,814,264	74,847	3,889,111	96,978,171	1,703,497	98,681,668
1889-90	39,466,951	1,586,790	40,973,741	5,020,929	48,017	5,068,946	103,396,862	1,841,920	105,238,782
1890-1	37,859,465	1,683,071	39,542,536	4,699,757	24,639	4,724,396	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2	40,635,691	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,358,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,036,019	3,143,156	111,179,196
1892-3	46,450,335	6,129,566	52,579,901	6,129,544	55,952	6,185,496	108,535,997	6,922,964	113,468,961
Total for the 10 Years.	368,505,980	18,734,097	381,240,077	42,487,956	539,078	42,027,034	949,132,548	22,844,707	971,977,255

**No. 116.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED  
from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which  
EXPORTED, and EXPORTS viâ the SUEZ CANAL.**

*(See following page.)*

No.116.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED  
and EXPORTS via the SUEZ

Countries.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom	35,620,484	37,057,340	33,739,764	34,702,736	35,096,868
Austria	2,602,556	2,262,389	2,350,810	2,015,057	2,640,154
Belgium	2,151,728	3,405,331	3,121,979	3,730,011	3,609,645
Denmark	6,297	19,277	—	—	—
France	7,221,869	6,368,522	6,201,288	6,751,498	7,755,557
Germany	517,765	616,352	569,405	408,225	784,636
Greece	43,959	12,014	21,963	9,534	11,757
Holland	452,777	340,426	469,947	539,041	488,772
Italy	3,383,507	3,520,741	3,501,502	3,658,520	5,379,197
Malta	755,139	1,038,456	942,222	631,373	361,241
Portugal	17,097	6,975	11,523	2,426	27,395
Russia	128,743	146,635	120,911	104,021	313,343
Spain	303,937	926,861	174,895	278,813	208,697
Gibraltar	250,556	61,572	52,173	120,689	62,086
Sweden	—	—	—	—	6,500
Turkey in Europe	13,062	12,257	18,841	19,141	21,308
Other Countries	—	2,800	900	205	4,850
<b>AFRICA:</b>					
Abyssinia	7,128	4,553	31,975	47,775	107,633
Cape of Good Hope	71,500	133,688	49,308	93,851	56,676
Egypt	2,118,512	3,598,954	2,779,109	3,272,168	2,614,800
Madagascar	6,352	2,050	11,101	6,487	14
Mauritius	592,669	902,052	1,063,304	955,793	881,524
Mozambique	170,048	165,931	131,986	122,574	135,862
Natal	65,162	89,023	94,521	95,942	73,907
Reunion	213,643	200,255	197,334	189,861	196,966
St. Helena	28,174	35,992	13,054	51,619	71,226
Zanzibar	470,420	523,854	369,995	415,955	590,078
Other Countries	9,842	13,480	11,630	14,833	16,112
<b>AMERICA:</b>					
Canada	13,403	140	—	1	4,648
South America	276,530	437,325	304,907	439,139	355,123
United States	3,343,319	3,102,689	3,468,947	3,047,437	3,246,104
West Indies	128,344	119,964	136,230	155,950	116,601
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden	577,572	620,803	781,796	657,998	735,324
Arabia	826,631	778,656	773,302	976,639	1,154,430
Ceylon	1,861,735	1,965,676	2,759,030	2,176,136	2,353,327
China	13,179,242	13,201,866	12,680,136	12,681,202	13,438,689
Japan	231,894	287,870	230,166	275,808	378,527
Java	58,628	48,141	56,245	22,010	23,743
Maldive Islands	27,305	42,312	30,355	38,868	24,191
Mekran and Somiani	60,231	43,255	41,397	51,331	—
Persia	1,298,086	1,475,672	1,364,949	1,366,723	1,475,255
Siam	925	10	89	27	254
Philippines	27,123	20,237	19,247	30,376	55,498
Straits Settlements	3,657,340	3,088,327	3,432,849	3,694,606	4,170,742
Sumatra	12,866	13,072	23,466	33,191	17,637
Turkey in Asia	423,612	400,490	447,727	424,214	498,948
Other Countries	74,493	102,389	128,091	128,205	126,167
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,088,918	596,895	764,470	557,733	523,345
Exported via the Suez Canal	44,438,388	50,376,053	47,696,868	48,260,316	49,775,338
„ by other Routes	39,945,436	36,726,835	37,490,990	36,846,361	40,337,833
Total	84,383,724	89,102,888	85,087,858	84,916,677	90,113,171

TRADE—EXPORTS.

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from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, CANAL ; in TENS OF RUPEES.

Years.						Countries.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
85,806,736	37,781,846	39,581,047	33,607,270	36,311,534	37,683,275	<b>EUROPE :</b>
2,737,236	8,051,487	2,973,768	2,754,408	2,181,205	2,903,733	United Kingdom.
3,171,350	4,667,663	5,644,361	4,652,335	5,466,258	4,422,012	Austria.
53,815	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.
7,239,100	8,524,732	7,840,827	7,910,918	11,017,521	9,294,586	Denmark.
22,816	17,930	10,010	12,138	15,516	9,741	France.
411,616	537,179	358,705	409,878	932,071	670,588	Germany.
4,531,033	3,501,272	4,257,387	3,646,760	3,004,463	3,667,387	Greece.
288,053	384,224	313,478	721,070	632,119	90,299	Holland.
8,165	2,068	12,094	24,587	22,314	13,900	Italy.
471,086	535,760	412,414	337,027	240,759	683,019	Malta.
202,095	310,675	343,090	410,355	227,126	476,412	Portugal.
76,037	73,527	64,182	29,388	23,203	156,242	Russia.
1,200	12,995	15,187	25,190	19,363	15,797	Spain.
43,613	8,831	17,900	23,853	15,276	57,141	Gibraltar.
—	1,051	—	—	6	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
98,715	49,377	130,069	275,173	261,584	258,500	<b>AFRICA :</b>
85,813	156,532	182,203	130,213	203,391	223,848	Abyssinia.
3,334,776	3,509,950	3,900,336	4,643,733	7,221,258	4,670,394	Cape of Good Hope.
2,785	14,334	10,320	246	420	2,733	Egypt.
1,162,268	935,063	1,241,732	1,169,101	1,261,041	2,032,601	Madagascar.
207,319	214,205	244,960	260,722	266,876	308,583	Mauritius.
129,423	162,440	246,310	139,855	235,133	197,373	Mozambique.
131,892	142,213	171,331	227,957	136,773	257,769	Natal.
4,053	15,270	8,416	1,081	60	—	Reunion.
879,401	551,251	774,330	822,676	680,376	745,903	St. Helena.
22,172	23,130	19,326	26,587	20,038	31,016	Zanzibar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
60	1,077	21,699	26,226	52,840	37,473	<b>AMERICA :</b>
418,143	405,620	783,142	730,540	996,813	1,369,270	Canada.
3,782,782	3,613,162	3,768,739	3,981,627	3,879,749	4,529,221	South America.
170,856	122,638	132,083	166,676	287,296	222,026	United States.
—	—	—	—	238	—	West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
928,625	940,741	953,127	919,175	934,185	1,060,787	<b>ASIA :</b>
1,101,302	1,099,839	1,178,303	1,068,178	1,119,371	1,321,777	Aden.
2,680,143	2,589,270	2,917,918	3,319,087	3,694,914	3,861,204	Arabia.
13,728,349	14,189,797	13,965,376	14,624,648	13,823,500	14,563,467	Ceylon.
718,654	1,037,322	1,321,952	1,213,736	1,295,304	1,617,371	China.
22,944	47,048	38,818	36,848	66,573	89,193	Japan.
40,314	36,813	30,916	17,936	25,369	14,774	Java.
75,641	85,768	62,795	69,883	86,025	81,020	Maldive Islands.
1,485,721	1,617,907	1,827,594	1,794,374	2,124,099	2,015,644	Mekran and Somniani.
1	14,555	4,391	31,391	50,898	23,701	Persia.
49,166	91,807	63,612	76,877	60,110	83,129	Philippines.
4,209,171	4,450,503	4,921,133	5,798,326	5,266,621	4,796,417	Siam.
2,824	2,802	7,351	5,878	6,698	6,861	Straits Settlements.
319,198	595,382	673,650	602,077	868,255	863,737	Sumatra.
71,352	82,558	128,702	59,333	100,373	270,120	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
1,124,534	1,006,483	1,072,190	1,226,887	974,098	1,117,778	<b>AUSTRALASIA :</b>
—	—	—	—	—	—	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
51,422,046	57,484,582	61,327,637	59,303,777	69,096,679	67,953,683	Exported via the Suez Canal.
40,562,770	41,197,988	43,011,145	42,903,851	42,082,617	45,511,308	.. by other Routes.
91,986,416	98,681,608	105,338,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991	

No. 117.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE EXPORTED

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Coffee - - - -	1,419,181	1,470,301	1,287,977	1,364,743	1,514,777
Coir, and Manufactures of (ex- cluding Cordage) - - - -	152,129	153,063	215,004	184,531	199,184
Cotton, Raw - - - -	16,055,768	14,401,902	13,235,124	10,782,021	13,476,962
„ Twist and Yarn - - - -	1,874,494	2,013,019	2,506,617	2,841,555	3,418,008
„ Manufactures - - - -	2,093,146	2,326,018	2,080,017	2,248,973	2,436,344
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium) - - - -	154,463	124,400	199,495	180,155	247,096
Dyes: Indigo - - - -	2,912,997	4,640,991	4,068,900	3,793,160	3,691,677
Other (excluding Lac) - - - -	564,068	626,630	632,854	722,708	650,310
Grain and Pulse:					
Rice - - - -	8,476,327	8,362,080	7,192,328	8,247,126	8,836,827
Wheat - - - -	6,088,814	8,895,811	6,316,018	8,005,331	8,625,986
Other sorts - - - -	319,671	365,217	887,098	359,907	864,801
Gums and Resins - - - -	51,300	42,436	76,138	239,857	133,000
Hemp, and Manufactures of - - - -	44,236	68,936	58,596	98,915	164,165
Hides and Skins - - - -	4,444,946	4,666,763	4,836,510	5,336,929	5,149,357
Horns - - - -	181,785	156,558	161,642	156,437	126,051
Ivory, and Manufactures of - - - -	112,469	99,098	110,839	166,298	177,091
Jewellery and Precious Stones - - - -	65,168	58,929	58,071	63,268	50,973
Jute, Raw - - - -	5,846,926	4,592,635	4,031,368	4,355,363	4,869,316
„ Manufactures - - - -	1,487,831	1,334,145	1,543,870	1,180,808	1,151,858
Lac (of all sorts) - - - -	699,113	556,769	599,963	589,773	520,675
Oils - - - -	443,764	529,473	564,746	412,193	472,719
Opium - - - -	11,481,376	11,204,460	10,862,606	10,735,518	11,077,669
Saltpetre - - - -	388,766	464,410	425,909	370,200	376,091
Seeds - - - -	7,205,924	10,086,088	10,762,854	9,975,129	9,222,870
Silk, Raw - - - -	596,839	671,555	509,322	365,617	520,363
„ Manufactures - - - -	306,929	315,375	359,465	366,108	355,693
Spices - - - -	417,391	400,930	514,580	528,507	706,661
Sugar - - - -	989,069	1,179,720	791,363	739,825	702,020
Tea - - - -	3,738,842	4,194,221	4,137,351	4,397,177	4,883,143
Tobacco - - - -	117,157	172,984	151,327	125,838	120,545
Wood, and Manufactures of - - - -	672,477	582,686	592,711	614,891	302,507
Wool, Raw - - - -	1,002,833	83,002	993,869	1,206,118	1,342,807
„ Manufactures - - - -	188,347	6,509	159,323	118,979	131,945
All other Articles - - - -	1,811,338	2,203,047	1,996,069	2,035,549	2,209,171
Indian Produce or Manufacture - - - -	80,598,155	85,085,721	80,313,208	80,734,731	84,906,896
Foreign ditto - - - -	2,802,710	3,035,575	2,887,320	3,095,109	3,519,665
Total - - - -	83,400,865	88,121,296	83,200,528	83,827,840	88,426,561

TRADE—EXPORTS.

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from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
1,539,725	1,894,467	1,500,009	1,463,787	2,023,746	2,082,439	Coffee.
166,537	185,863	217,601	210,770	266,980	261,007	Coir, and Manufactures of.
14,413,544	15,045,879	16,671,329	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,898	Cotton, Raw.
4,146,731	5,318,914	5,840,114	6,627,165	5,884,638	6,864,304	„ Twist and Yarn.
2,798,864	2,872,631	2,733,369	2,869,768	3,061,168	3,060,054	„ Manufactures.
249,879	318,596	245,678	264,849	221,494	242,781	Drugs and Medicines.
5,890,646	3,945,505	3,863,094	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	Dyes: Indigo.
806,064	748,328	698,373	590,621	783,466	823,497	Other.
9,201,686	7,915,408	10,110,482	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	Grain and Pulse: Rice.
5,562,373	7,523,280	5,792,615	6,042,426	14,382,002	7,446,333	Wheat.
686,424	506,158	629,732	619,156	929,307	717,991	Other sorts.
236,034	302,204	205,173	158,750	169,674	163,324	Gums and Resins.
126,228	111,917	97,453	42,424	64,569	79,187	Hemp, and Manufactures of.
4,860,380	4,746,097	4,524,360	4,698,771	5,193,733	5,591,991	Hides and Skins.
166,062	166,410	198,473	207,719	338,270	255,630	Horns.
189,972	215,839	132,513	158,602	155,540	118,834	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
52,964	69,529	52,886	56,595	54,726	59,534	Jewellery and Precious Stones
6,040,379	7,897,164	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,403	7,944,223	Jute, Raw.
1,746,407	2,571,504	2,791,262	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,236,176	„ Manufactures.
501,898	401,146	496,518	781,449	751,247	784,950	Lac.
490,101	459,038	657,681	586,943	618,995	619,666	Oils.
10,067,764	10,808,082	10,115,936	9,361,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	Opium.
364,016	401,801	411,276	390,062	365,618	438,940	Saltpetre.
9,399,190	9,564,217	10,631,247	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	Seeds.
522,894	561,495	673,769	561,093	556,125	654,790	Silk, Raw.
426,824	352,939	318,479	267,868	250,939	269,942	„ Manufactures.
743,563	734,622	690,902	523,610	439,137	545,089	Spices.
646,969	751,044	1,184,790	615,221	701,046	835,995	Sugar.
5,302,446	5,473,137	5,445,487	5,504,293	6,283,370	6,620,469	Tea.
131,146	105,653	111,531	138,134	141,403	171,888	Tobacco.
474,005	664,063	874,711	562,564	614,379	693,383	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,494,837	1,588,280	1,779,164	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	Wool, Raw.
169,728	199,498	176,149	169,236	173,060	176,629	„ Manufactures.
2,765,139	2,765,123	3,062,357	3,263,789	3,468,641	3,879,598	All other Articles.
86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,163	103,550,931	101,945,707	Indian Produce or Manufactures.
4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,465,179	4,590,290	Foreign ditto.
90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,016,110	106,535,997	Total.



## No. 118.—QUANTITY OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Coffee - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	364,008	364,410	342,682	376,702	374,951
Coir (excluding Cordage) - "	173,209	241,502	239,379	207,224	220,989
Cotton, Raw - - - "	6,170,173	5,987,278	5,069,713	4,101,604	5,435,862
Dyes: Indigo - - - "	141,041	108,560	154,629	132,495	138,396
Grain and Pulse:					
Rice - - - "	31,258,288	27,036,859	22,051,926	28,222,508	26,879,272
Wheat - - - "	14,193,703	21,001,412	15,850,881	21,068,924	22,263,624
Gums and Resins - "	85,634	30,271	43,213	83,946	44,378
Hemp, Raw - - - "	53,685	80,304	73,029	114,680	158,206
Hides and Skins - { <i>No.</i>	26,539,668	23,172,434	22,163,506	32,392,614	1,961,967
{ = <i>Cwt.</i>	666,460	916,380	1,010,869	1,105,891	991,808
Jute, Raw - - - "	10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686	7,782,438	8,306,708
" Bags - - - <i>No.</i>	66,737,651	63,645,994	62,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157
" Cloth - - - <i>Yards</i>	4,601,247	7,049,165	15,344,279	20,154,251	12,799,225
Lac (of all sorts) - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	138,844	111,621	142,770	184,100	149,437
Oils - - - - { <i>Galls.</i>	4,190,684	4,338,988	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649
{ <i>Cwt.*</i>	47,270	70,115	52,813	51,289	51,817
Opium - - - - "	126,789	126,536	118,599	120,996	131,630
Saltpetre - - - - "	309,565	491,668	451,917	402,174	397,573
Seeds - - - - "	13,147,992	17,357,884	18,259,931	17,319,908	15,906,515
Silk, Raw - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,523,345	1,733,197	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,709,329
Spices - - - - "	20,947,105	18,514,377	22,767,199	25,422,848	33,321,707
Sugar - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	1,428,380	1,777,157	1,251,067	1,331,103	1,144,718
Tea - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,399	69,606,116	80,557,329
Tank Timber - - - <i>Cub. tons</i>	59,198	46,471	47,576	50,098	23,947
Wool, Raw - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	26,380,327	25,235,199	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121

TRADE—EXPORTS.

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-93.	
275,583	367,490	241,683	235,016	316,197	290,387	<i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
186,405	212,072	273,362	245,490	319,866	297,146	" Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,974,356	5,331,531	6,323,267	5,924,987	4,429,879	4,789,321	" Cotton, Raw.
139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,329	126,703	" Dyes: Indigo.
26,683,067	23,144,641	27,098,906	34,963,341	33,166,929	27,933,325	" Grain and Pulse: Rice.
13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	" Wheat.
64,784	98,831	63,323	68,639	77,145	79,945	" Gums and Resins.
13,679	151,530	111,160	66,313	64,360	84,973	" Hemp, Raw.
30,907,521	32,382,031	30,965,948	32,742,431	35,897,427	37,425,877	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins.
663,740	846,650	765,346	826,778	878,704	878,898	= <i>Cwt.</i> }
9,643,494	10,553,143	10,265,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	" Jute, Raw.
73,867,026	99,790,587	97,415,395	93,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	<i>No.</i> " Bags.
13,682,913	15,160,592	37,144,007	29,354,029	37,239,300	40,060,110	<i>Yards</i> " Cloth.
150,363	103,389	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	<i>Cwt.</i> Lac.
4,532,314	4,388,590	4,608,623	5,199,023	5,785,005	5,346,963	<i>Galls.</i> } Oils.
41,196	49,703	50,308	48,434	56,697	75,338	<i>Cwt.</i> }
135,871	122,160	118,698	119,627	121,701	104,658	" Opium.
386,396	420,508	422,329	399,691	339,165	443,931	" Saltpetre.
16,081,301	15,572,172	15,798,371	14,301,857	19,165,688	16,510,989	" Seeds.
1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,433	1,929,374	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
28,703,566	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,968,198	25,348,498	37,349,568	" Spices.
1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,138	1,064,900	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar.
86,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,533	110,194,819	123,518,009	113,131,184	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
40,534	52,617	71,403	42,913	48,300	53,358	<i>Cub. toms.</i> Teak Timber.
35,094,143	35,117,816	38,272,123	34,133,059	35,635,479	37,116,699	<i>Lbs.</i> Wool, Raw.

## TRADE—GOVERNMENT STORES.

No. 119.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Arms, Ammunition &c. - - -	104,480	61,023	70,052	225,145	196,509
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel -	23,436	8,959	24,123	20,731	23,434
Drugs and Medicines - - -	6,868	14,133	15,228	13,096	9,177
Leather, and Manufactures of - -	38,688	69,309	71,365	58,136	71,570
Liquors:					
Malt - - - - -	91,408	125,363	88,515	28,754	18,922
Spirits - - - - -	45,923	39,163	53,762	59,763	107
Wines, &c. - - - - -	1,732	207	82	129	940
Machinery - - - - -	33,452	50,750	86,700	66,279	58,305
Metals and Hardware - - - - -	284,562	290,763	192,004	210,247	319,691
Paper, Stationery, &c. - - - -	129,141	198,101	172,519	122,929	106,461
Railway Materials - - - - -	912,367	1,237,652	1,237,462	2,299,469	1,892,708
Telegraph ditto - - - - -	89,285	87,916	198,013	187,521	78,148
Wool Manufactures - - - - -	91,528	155,350	92,329	71,162	132,051
All other Articles - - - - -	293,765	234,169	265,387	491,939	313,926
Total - - - - -	2,092,670	2,575,457	2,553,761	3,844,329	3,115,389

No. 120.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES EXPORTED from

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - -	19,206	14,611	27,169	5,656	10,436
Metals - - - - -	654	11,375	2,601	7,804	5,171
Telegraph Materials - - - - -	2,400	2,927	3,323	2,436	3,412
All other Articles - - - - -	61,798	25,371	19,471	37,526	22,438
Total - - - - -	84,258	54,764	54,764	53,424	41,457

TRADE—GOVERNMENT STORES.

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BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
94,725	161,201	275,579	279,375	502,017	567,998	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
78,808	102,398	120,649	62,373	58,066	100,507	Coal, &c.
16,942	18,051	15,791	10,780	20,298	24,872	Drugs and Medicines.
82,512	44,436	54,107	19,021	32,296	37,696	Leather, and Manufactures of
						Liquors:
17,415	22,320	22,599	14,608	7,250	4	Malt.
1,819	747	813	13	67	0	Spirits.
366	786	565	—	—	0	Wines, &c.
60,365	92,866	56,043	96,620	68,361	118,733	Machinery.
816,064	429,497	358,906	460,275	487,377	557,373	Metals and Hardware.
140,203	108,825	59,298	81,197	68,764	80,804	Paper, Stationery, &c.
1,348,661	1,200,700	1,085,749	1,234,933	1,021,296	1,289,051	Railway Materials.
103,717	81,733	66,489	76,880	95,188	70,531	Telegraph ditto.
107,603	150,598	142,314	134,387	112,865	150,845	Wool Manufactures.
350,599	466,189	378,556	470,008	381,122	661,834	All other Articles.
2,619,790	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	Total.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
7,969	13,600	15,443	17,580	73,504	16,213	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
27,404	29,448	25,010	32,361	18,310	10,751	Metals.
3,359	3,718	6,057	2,946	9,176	9,119	Telegraph Materials.
53,460	25,595	17,026	36,039	36,598	23,395	All other Articles.
72,192	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,478	Total.

## No. 121.—VALUE OF TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
	<b>GOLD.</b>				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,393,173	1,328,462	1,467,330	657,407	811,333
Other Countries	144,198	120,281	226,779	61,962	113,237
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	279,675	303,904	333,569	278,908	280,405
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	55,009	73,641	133,934	143,374	99,662
Arabia	159,114	90,966	140,739	220,561	244,956
Ceylon	211,527	635	146	2,904	2,727
China	1,167,916	1,360,530	925,833	1,116,148	925,159
Persia	34,845	70,764	39,635	20,871	32,081
Straits Settlements	16,085	10,912	25,061	5,869	5,888
Turkey in Asia	205,918	182,356	91,156	45,673	87,114
Other Countries	—	381	24,402	—	—
AUSTRALASIA	1,425,681	1,920,635	1,278,689	547,569	230,096
Total	5,095,135	5,469,467	4,778,172	3,091,541	2,833,559
	<b>SILVER.</b>				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	4,390,534	5,457,918	6,683,413	7,020,072	5,090,635
Other Countries	1,843,325	611,209	290,598	650,013	188,370
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion	39,266	93,167	{ 75,561 } 9,850	53,926	239,970
AMERICA	—	—	69,860	602,309	717,064
ASIA:					
Aden	10,393	32,963	48,990	48,933	57,025
Arabia	290,280	227,063	197,322	182,173	260,788
Ceylon	92,109	109,774	82,543	218,901	202,160
China	1,265,778	552,958	1,126,454	2,754,028	1,156,760
Persia	157,874	138,540	128,912	79,890	84,697
Straits Settlements	58,354	86,065	41,689	78,338	72,474
Turkey in Asia	195,974	85,639	213,230	74,694	60,140
Other Countries	5,434	13,202	141,123	3,085	56,360
AUSTRALASIA	2	—	640	9,900	3,409
Private	8,358,022	7,408,506	9,100,675	12,366,200	8,219,761
Government	—	—	9,850	—	—
Total	8,358,022	7,408,506	9,110,525	12,366,200	8,219,761
Grand Total	13,453,167	12,877,963	13,888,197	15,477,301	11,063,319

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED; in TENS of RUPEES.

those of Government Imports.

Years.						Countries.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
<b>GOLD.</b>						
955,997	1,065,639	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,665,848	598,064	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
63,189	85,629	146,468	139,187	109,778	45,872	
272,118	158,738	257,541	228,723	224,658	137,672	AFRICA.
—	—	—	5,500	—	—	AMERICA.
137,108	110,150	35,706	64,123	229,463	42,083	ASIA: Aden. Arabia. Ceylon. China. Persia. Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia. Other Countries.
193,901	212,633	157,541	105,096	186,950	205,592	
998	—	9,505	1,737	14,101	—	
974,712	935,297	1,394,679	963,490	1,200,370	652,106	
5,110	4,241	5,124	8,379	19,512	12,810	
38,497	14,473	9,286	27,248	4,823	2,816	
54,077	20,260	85,379	38,702	11,374	11,888	
—	—	—	—	—	—	
540,347	511,928	635,969	1,104,057	552,252	65,886	AUSTRALASIA.
3,236,053	3,119,068	5,071,027	6,500,833	4,118,929	1,781,789	Total.
<b>SILVER.</b>						
6,877,250	6,882,639	9,769,128	7,540,934	6,202,748	12,579,262	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
568,329	419,019	332,939	1,174,718	153,517	379,035	
83,713	60,464	73,254	144,326	83,276	149,575	AFRICA.
917,110	925,724	188,730	42,310	568,200	31,500	AMERICA.
13,508	17,750	78,323	93,096	32,637	21,621	ASIA: Aden. Arabia. Ceylon. China. Persia. Straits Settlements. Turkey in Asia. Other Countries.
213,992	235,182	408,609	419,546	269,520	284,034	
61,319	83,489	135,027	80,720	70,572	133,332	
1,627,842	1,938,553	931,464	3,626,769	2,465,193	860,098	
71,655	76,748	126,035	194,013	89,113	68,713	
64,184	26,538	47,478	1,294,705	47,083	17,103	
88,865	66,909	122,055	194,392	20,978	14,426	
2,121	1,260	41,570	111,913	2,245	1,899	
—	22,602	113,812	500,313	552,637	61,689	
10,589,803	10,725,873	12,368,274	15,418,254	10,603,733	15,228,021	
—	—	200	15,418,054	—	—	Private. Government.
10,589,803	10,725,873	12,368,474	15,433,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	Total.
13,325,856	13,844,960	17,450,501	21,934,486	14,722,663	17,009,810	Grand Total.

## No. 122.—VALUE OF TREASURE EXPORTED FROM BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

Countries.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom	147,361	4,281	102,585	815,661	651,321
Other Countries	9,055	701	1,535	9,275	4,760
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b>	845	75	153	1,580	—
<b>AMERICA</b>	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden	220	433	184	153	50
Arabia	—	—	—	110	206
Ceylon	4,700	125	1,257	660	—
China	173	—	—	—	4
Persia	1,600	1,305	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	120	—	362	380	—
Other Countries	1,290	—	—	785	152
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	—	90	200	—	—
<b>Total</b>	164,264	6,952	106,236	328,606	656,493
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE:</b>					
United Kingdom	43,251	11,261	27,160	94,632	87,387
Other Countries	73,308	66,968	62,394	51,526	29,408
<b>AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion</b>	58,751	201,682	316,830	131,045	197,953
<b>AMERICA</b>	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>					
Aden	1,680	17,302	182,706	30,840	19,353
Arabia	53,900	5,000	80,000	48,000	80,000
Ceylon	50,362	55,183	71,250	75,510	71,174
China	465,020	430,536	908,550	256,700	463,150
Persia	18,968	26,260	115,500	23,750	5,004
Straits Settlement	72,557	100,898	90,800	68,704	115,350
Other Countries	—	520	100	—	1,600
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	18,485	23,024	6,862	9,586	16,140
<b>Total</b>	14,218	41,505	48,992	16,928	23,009
Private	7,200	22,216	3,200	2,400	4,408
Government	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	816,596	974,820	1,781,094	759,232	1,028,018
Private	61,800	22,725	22,800	20,400	26,005
<b>Total</b>	877,796	1,003,353	1,804,394	779,632	1,054,023
<b>Grand Total</b>	1,042,059	1,010,307	1,970,630	1,108,238	1,720,516

distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; in TENS of RUPEES.

are those of Government Exports.

Years.						Countries.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
<b>GOLD.</b>						
233,746	286,187	444,722	821,873	1,683,481	4,344,102	EUROPE:
6,082	5,421	4,528	4,515	16,020	349,075	United Kingdom.
—	—	788	4,247	—	54	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	1,200	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
95	187	160	133	478	—	ASIA:
1,418	2,000	1,470	792	190	—	Aden.
8	—	—	—	—	—	Arabia.
700	534	2,168	1,019	872	41	Ceylon.
1,523	1,400	—	1,394	307	—	China.
—	9,425	1,890	30,687	4,089	—	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
243,572	305,154	455,724	864,680	1,705,137	4,594,472	AUSTRALASIA.
						Total.
<b>SILVER.</b>						
20,038	23,725	6,705	31,859	87,091	129,876	EUROPE:
30,312	54,204	91,834	89,222	35,103	46,511	United Kingdom.
403,019	243,129	217,564	188,930	51,883	996,345	Other Countries:
—	—	—	—	—	180	AFRICA.
27,162	73,160	70,173	31,480	108,548	86,670	AMERICA.
87,979	77,300	60,000	47,000	40,000	20,000	ASIA:
71,770	115,759	132,442	89,488	171,197	172,338	Aden.
—	—	1,000	—	—	—	Arabia.
501,260	530,900	603,221	650,750	769,150	876,215	Ceylon.
36,250	38,768	28,866	84,251	—	—	China.
112,811	184,562	102,722	62,412	110,175	115,817	Persia.
—	880	808	140	170	808	Straits Settlements.
31,923	76,707	112,557	38,669	22,146	47,267	Other Countries.
26,638	58,529	21,322	1,767	82,756	163,404	
760	5,170	2,200	2,488	3,330	9,122	
—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,370,382	1,396,343	1,386,196	1,208,596	1,438,049	2,384,522	Private.
90,670	80,800	64,408	49,622	148,500	29,520	Government.
1,361,052	1,479,193	1,450,598	1,258,518	1,581,549	2,364,452	Total.
1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,236,686	6,958,924	Grand Total.



No. 123.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED; in TENS of RUPEES.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are Imports of Treasure.

Countries.	Years.				
	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Lus Bela and Mekran	44,395	32,708	48,787	43,785	40,513
Khelat, Sewestan, Kandahar, &c.*	400,916 <i>6,061</i>	414,448 <i>8,728</i>	381,314 <i>7,016</i>	600,317 <i>6,748</i>	359,863 <i>8,378</i>
Cabul	187,336 <i>6,448</i>	325,287 <i>6,916</i>	208,637	218,120	220,850
Tirah and Bajaur	41,729	84,648	102,621 <i>160</i>	90,743	119,053
Cashmere	502,265 <i>310,079</i>	678,681 <i>85,407</i>	559,894 <i>16,730</i>	650,509 <i>65,781</i>	533,809 <i>85,980</i>
Ladakh	28,820 <i>1,738</i>	24,555 <i>820</i>	34,101	30,779 <i>640</i>	32,241 <i>2,560</i>
Nepaul	1,388,086 <i>140,048</i>	1,488,887 <i>61,564</i>	1,841,145 <i>121,677</i>	1,645,068 <i>87,540</i>	1,418,972 <i>74,056</i>
Sikkim	15,287 <i>176</i>	11,355 <i>430</i>	15,058 <i>323</i>	22,016 <i>728</i>	24,359 <i>674</i>
Bhutan	25,216	23,160	20,894 <i>40</i>	83,033 <i>686</i>	25,217 <i>20</i>
Thibet	90,363	101,425 <i>1,895</i>	77,992 <i>279</i>	130,671 <i>88,840</i>	104,316 <i>188</i>
Towang	3,241 <i>350</i>	2,577 <i>88</i>	2,558 <i>278</i>	2,685 <i>64</i>	2,814 <i>96</i>
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	5,589	6,636	11,244	8,825	5,013
Manipur	2,855	3,539	5,422	—	1,000
Lushai Hills	5,080 <i>151</i>	1,805 <i>560</i>	1,007	1,873	2,356
Hill Tipperah	25,133	33,352	41,419	46,853	59,438
Upper Burma†	[1,711,613] [489,439]	[1,840,560] [288,771]	—	—	—
Karennee	522,607 <i>8,277</i>	76,280 <i>848</i>	149,019 <i>828</i>	177,333 <i>8,224</i>	238,848 <i>160</i>
Shan States	19,028 <i>2,485</i>	85,289 <i>89,849</i>	230,578 <i>49,420</i>	260,165 <i>60,019</i>	344,153 <i>49,837</i>
Zimmé	324,268 <i>27,198</i>	146,841 <i>28,120</i>	160,370 <i>18,947</i>	182,843 <i>24,518</i>	229,204 <i>11,143</i>
Siam	25,941 <i>12,549</i>	49,910 <i>13,854</i>	78,670 <i>27,968</i>	48,670 <i>14,181</i>	78,829 <i>26,681</i>
Western China	?	13,817‡	53,435	46,356	62,048 <i>11,809</i>
Total	4,228,145	3,737,678	4,025,305	4,240,822	3,395,369

\* Including trade by Sind-Pishin Railway. Of this, Ex. 58,691 was, in 1888-9, the value of railway material imported. In the following table Ex. 1,088,719 was the value of railway material exported.

† Upper Burma having become British territory in 1886, the trade with that country in 1886-7 and subsequently ceased to be "Frontier Trade;" it is, however, for the sake of comparison, entered in this statement in brackets, but is excluded from the total.

‡ These figures are for ten months only of the year.

NO. 124.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; in TENS of RUPEES.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are Exports of Treasure.

Countries.	Years.				
	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Lus Bela - - - -	24,195	29,112	29,591	23,643	27,809
Khelat, Sewestan, Kaudahar, &c.*	{ 2,053,617 959	{ 1,591,795 5,083	{ 1,617,468 3,905	{ 692,224 1,343	{ 439,838 2,173
Cabul - - - -	{ 526,798	{ 796,517	{ 469,870	{ 653,639	{ 610,222 220
Tirah and Bajaur - -	55,236	100,940	104,456	114,744	160,645
Cashmere - - - -	{ 465,565 10,110	{ 563,845 300	{ 566,173 1,900	{ 661,614 5,147	{ 486,225 10,126
Ladakh - - - -	{ 29,930	{ 22,285 353	{ 28,521 660	{ 22,239 640	{ 21,614 1,665
Nepaul - - - -	{ 1,100,910 14,500	{ 1,168,294 13,223	{ 1,308,518 23,120	{ 1,359,554 24,526	{ 1,205,266 23,099
Sikkim - - - -	7,572	10,107	12,323 40	12,699	18,062
Bhutan - - - -	13,059	19,919	21,534	22,759	16,968
Thibet - - - -	{ 46,206 1,278	{ 40,137 3,862	{ 41,625 251	{ 49,566 1,025	{ 53,694 2,902
Towang - - - -	624	1,490	1,925	1,067	957
Duffa, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills - - - -	{ 1,254	{ 1,015	{ 1,253	{ 1,594	{ 1,631
Manipur - - - -	{ 11,529 151	{ 6,363 440	{ 9,731	—	{ 9,434
Lushai Hills - - - -	{ 1,530	{ 489 6	{ 906 2	{ 613	{ 2,921
Hill Tipperah - - -	2,191	2,558	2,437	2,847	6,155
Upper Burmah - - -	{ [3,001,820] [19,634]	{ [3,263,634] [5,324]	—	—	—
Karennee - - - -	{ 19,755 96,666	{ 34,944 23,044	{ 39,452 25,612	{ 51,433 27,025	{ 65,722 46,931
Shan States - - - -	{ 27,692 1,996	{ 119,195 1,298	{ 163,204 8,132	{ 174,363 7,872	{ 249,357 35,201
Zimmé - - - -	{ 40,046 6,760	{ 42,560 10,601	{ 72,142 13,927	{ 44,550 7,400	{ 20,388 6,048
Siam - - - -	{ 24,296 23,917	{ 34,044 65,222	{ 60,468 27,022	{ 70,944 49,421	{ 102,671 73,706
Western China - - -	{ ?	{ 52,629†	{ 108,749	{ 104,539	{ 93,644 70
Total - - - -	4,696,702	5,118,749	4,642,477	4,053,630	3,594,690

\* (See previous page.)

† (See previous page.)

‡ (See previous page.)

No. 125.--NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE which ENTERED and CLEARED at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

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SHIPPING.

Nationality of Vessels.	Years.																			
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.		1888-9.		1889-90.		1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>ENTERED.</b>																				
British -	2,100	2,806,428	1,802	2,581,353	2,061	2,895,608	1,903	2,745,162	1,898	2,823,712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,158,225
British Indian	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,338	1,011	133,965	1,043	136,068	1,071	155,334	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378	953	146,659	1,085	150,124
Foreign -	848	565,483	787	494,284	796	537,480	780	559,861	740	470,223	657	399,104	708	466,706	688	463,673	721	507,944	794	507,901
Native -	1,534	88,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784	1,627	88,811	1,685	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>5,812</b>	<b>3,632,305</b>	<b>5,180</b>	<b>3,291,009</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>3,640,687</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>3,514,672</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>3,514,214</b>	<b>5,781</b>	<b>3,450,179</b>	<b>5,282</b>	<b>3,658,181</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>3,862,841</b>	<b>5,686</b>	<b>4,308,375</b>	<b>5,384</b>	<b>3,902,196</b>
<b>CLEARED.</b>																				
British -	2,087	2,762,250	1,809	2,627,613	2,055	2,874,568	1,989	2,898,614	1,971	2,949,035	1,872	2,898,136	1,898	2,970,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646
British Indian	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639	1,129	169,211	1,010	138,215	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,820	1,073	146,881	1,002	140,850	977	148,963	1,063	158,185
Foreign -	653	606,539	764	513,300	769	534,063	736	542,864	731	498,780	594	394,067	633	428,598	568	421,013	645	468,904	681	480,806
Native -	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458
<b>TOTAL -</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>3,618,296</b>	<b>5,186</b>	<b>3,358,761</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>3,653,902</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>3,657,521</b>	<b>5,585</b>	<b>3,675,251</b>	<b>5,364</b>	<b>3,533,153</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>3,657,405</b>	<b>5,533</b>	<b>3,822,113</b>	<b>5,472</b>	<b>4,282,276</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>3,790,095</b>
<b>Total Entered and Cleared</b>	<b>11,662</b>	<b>7,250,601</b>	<b>10,366</b>	<b>6,649,770</b>	<b>10,562</b>	<b>7,294,589</b>	<b>10,584</b>	<b>7,172,193</b>	<b>10,893</b>	<b>7,189,465</b>	<b>10,485</b>	<b>6,983,332</b>	<b>10,673</b>	<b>7,315,586</b>	<b>10,923</b>	<b>7,684,954</b>	<b>11,158</b>	<b>8,590,651</b>	<b>10,723</b>	<b>7,692,291</b>

No. 126.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE which ENTERED and CLEARED via the SUEZ CANAL.\*

Years.	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1871-2	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1872-3	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1873-4	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1874-5	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1875-6	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1876-7	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1877-8	569	815,083	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1878-9	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1879-80	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1880-1	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1881-2	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1882-3	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
1883-4	839	1,405,007	1,091	1,746,785	1,930	3,151,792
1884-5	726	1,264,105	923	1,553,446	1,649	2,817,551
1885-6	773	1,336,688	1,089	1,722,003	1,812	3,058,641
1886-7	726	1,310,269	945	1,636,381	1,671	2,946,650
1887-8	784	1,407,997	949	1,637,738	1,733	3,045,735
1888-9	755	1,408,331	967	1,735,626	1,722	3,143,957
1889-90	677	1,331,767	931	1,723,597	1,608	3,055,364
1890-1	752	1,487,111	965	1,821,405	1,717	3,308,516
1891-2	1,043	2,019,483	1,268	2,412,341	2,311	4,431,824
1892-3	782	1,637,802	929	1,887,457	1,711	3,525,259
Total for the 22 Years -	13,888	23,426,799	16,656	27,821,312	30,544	50,748,111

\* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871-72 are not recorded.

## No. 127.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS which ENTERED

Countries.	Years.									
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	946	1,493,587	925	1,522,559	984	1,642,070	892	1,498,989	967	1,674,234
Austria	51	81,333	36	59,994	33	58,587	24	42,497	81	59,631
Belgium	6	10,030	1	809	3	2,702	9	14,440	5	7,048
France	36	77,501	10	28,905	3	5,456	2	3,556	—	—
Germany	16	16,611	10	10,133	10	12,173	21	27,650	15	17,079
Holland	—	—	1	1,082	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	32	63,102	18	41,515	31	59,827	35	74,290	19	48,683
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	1	439	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,647
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	2	3,886	1	1,047	—	—	—	—
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	98	103,619	64	91,744	80	106,378	51	68,951	76	107,365
Arabia	252	56,917	242	60,130	246	60,621	325	88,352	275	79,812
Ceylon	2,624	427,020	2,313	868,861	2,167	368,256	2,220	886,232	2,429	863,151
China, Hong Kong	61	92,616	96	102,801	94	127,736	92	143,834	81	133,359
„ Treaty Ports	12	24,368	13	27,594	13	34,192	19	36,942	18	34,806
Java	18	23,259	11	15,632	30	31,890	16	16,356	17	19,702
Maldive Islands	36	3,686	24	2,870	30	3,365	29	3,251	24	2,766
Mekran and Somiani	165	7,901	165	7,808	198	8,796	176	8,626	191	8,990
Persia	155	55,321	132	56,876	103	48,440	109	67,943	136	67,593
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam	35	5,331	30	3,734	28	1,674	22	2,146	18	1,986
Straits Settlements	695	332,900	863	836,447	445	457,773	467	453,610	540	384,658
Sumatra	10	4,543	9	5,655	17	10,534	19	11,710	7	2,377
Turkey	193	35,728	200	36,822	175	30,630	137	31,578	215	37,003
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope	97	89,454	96	30,743	63	52,395	32	23,228	36	31,996
Eastern Coast	30	43,249	75	41,641	77	42,917	57	27,841	74	44,963
Egypt	82	110,507	22	30,962	28	41,234	16	24,891	6	8,019
Mauritius	107	93,932	136	128,196	105	87,670	121	105,738	98	113,047
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	26	12,705	28	14,837	24	13,444	22	12,273	14	7,539
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.	61	69,277	41	43,188	49	55,231	28	31,204	15	14,137
Demerara	1	1,222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	37	45,454	73	96,750	53	76,436	66	92,960	58	65,315
West Indies (British)	1	1,098	1	1,399	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	125	164,617	54	82,941	115	166,636	118	174,449	66	104,997
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions	53	46,127	36	20,193	41	20,132	42	16,067	41	22,803
Foreign	9	12,333	12	17,933	9	10,858	18	21,060	41	40,264
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>8,632,305</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>8,291,009</b>	<b>5,253</b>	<b>8,640,637</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>8,514,672</b>	<b>5,308</b>	<b>8,514,214</b>

from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

		Years.										Countries.
1889-9.		1889-90.		1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.				
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475	730	1,433,054	716	1,450,896	662	1,403,102	EUROPE:		
21	42,923	25	53,391	22	49,161	25	52,105	26	55,703	United Kingdom.		
6	7,858	13	23,429	13	23,508	11	19,753	9	15,842	Austria.		
2	2,550	2	2,166	1	851	29	57,751	5	9,253	Belgium.		
7	7,723	25	37,434	54	68,870	87	142,277	65	114,627	France.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,040	Germany.		
20	52,205	16	49,407	19	47,141	59	113,681	19	46,686	Holland.		
—	—	1	46	—	—	6	3,254	2	2,684	Italy.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,355	—	—	Malta.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portugal.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4,890	—	—	Spain.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.		
122	182,339	115	173,482	106	161,872	112	179,150	96	161,307	ASIA:		
263	66,400	300	76,263	275	71,771	310	76,651	280	87,082	Aden.		
2,504	418,914	2,395	433,404	2,681	537,722	2,462	460,681	2,496	463,280	Arabia.		
95	158,094	87	147,448	101	132,579	92	153,377	96	142,866	Ceylon.		
15	26,311	17	34,394	22	43,182	20	38,990	35	65,667	China, Hong Kong.		
6	9,450	26	34,163	18	26,181	23	35,067	17	26,127	" Treaty Ports.		
28	3,124	24	2,962	14	1,751	22	2,815	21	3,039	Java.		
165	7,989	216	10,690	227	10,683	245	11,579	235	11,162	Maldive Islands.		
188	62,390	133	61,234	126	61,909	112	59,617	129	63,496	Mekran and Sonmiaui.		
—	—	26	45,172	30	46,329	51	79,947	48	82,349	Persia.		
16	4,556	17	6,293	32	4,905	24	4,208	16	2,819	Russia.		
308	343,480	375	437,331	390	480,268	368	480,732	289	377,852	Straits Settlements.		
12	10,113	8	6,760	11	15,683	7	9,043	6	6,506	Sumatra.		
199	42,430	269	57,728	194	48,192	282	65,166	264	64,042	Turkey.		
26	28,086	59	78,383	43	55,264	58	78,498	65	90,594	AFRICA:		
67	33,303	65	36,446	77	56,523	80	41,816	90	55,023	Cape of Good Hope.		
9	11,838	6	8,963	10	13,553	182	298,794	45	82,971	Eastern Coast.		
78	99,623	82	119,534	90	130,132	92	106,321	91	107,115	Egypt.		
—	—	49	50,148	41	39,883	42	43,148	44	42,854	Mauritius.		
21	11,879	21	14,022	23	17,078	22	14,477	37	14,337	Natal.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Réunion.		
5	5,740	36	48,500	37	46,232	55	69,402	93	125,075	AMERICA:		
—	—	2	3,058	—	—	1	1,425	1	1,613	Canada.		
43	61,927	60	132,285	56	101,945	41	72,743	40	70,190	Central and South America.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Demerara.		
59	94,071	69	104,330	20	37,061	30	49,311	38	59,335	United States.		
36	23,508	1	1,620	2	3,267	3	2,393	3	7,041	West Indies (British).		
51	67,917	24	26,158	36	40,591	24	23,053	17	15,300	AUSTRALASIA.		
5,181	3,450,179	5,283	3,656,131	5,490	3,863,941	5,389	4,309,375	384	3,902,196	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:		
										British Possessions.		
										Foreign.		
										Total.		

## No. 128.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS which CLEARED

Countries.	Years.									
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	1,056	1,499,067	879	1,366,428	989	1,537,694	894	1,434,489	829	1,410,940
Austria	48	77,644	43	70,483	35	61,850	44	81,440	37	69,037
Belgium	91	141,097	61	100,225	83	134,086	73	119,872	40	81,040
Denmark	1	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,656
France	236	368,003	195	288,364	186	271,651	174	271,085	148	229,461
Germany	15	17,764	15	18,719	13	16,284	14	21,730	24	36,758
Holland	13	15,558	15	20,456	19	28,935	17	27,487	11	19,307
Italy	22	29,918	34	54,699	39	65,857	114	193,505	84	150,767
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	1	1,977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	1	474	1	474	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	1	1,081	1	1,014	2	2,124	—	5,326	1	618
Spain	8	15,383	6	13,418	9	12,678	3	4,543	4	6,593
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	10	2,383	28	3,419	13	3,545	7	1,794	12	10,324
Arabia	215	53,808	209	53,625	230	62,988	303	90,437	231	73,910
Ceylon	2,585	287,770	2,276	310,736	2,200	356,905	2,434	340,165	2,590	368,857
China, Hong Kong	64	94,117	66	100,673	60	94,963	68	114,023	82	134,000
„ Treaty Ports	25	51,570	26	53,006	34	61,708	48	76,916	37	63,331
Java	5	7,651	1	740	—	—	1	1,401	7	11,608
Maldiv Islands	53	6,304	34	3,956	43	4,808	29	3,198	33	4,336
Mekran and Sommani	190	9,126	181	8,893	212	11,364	189	9,198	216	10,372
Persia	168	61,931	148	62,554	128	65,769	10	55,945	141	60,657
Siam	19	1,674	18	1,569	21	1,142	8	998	9	1,667
Straits Settlements	255	187,009	246	185,760	273	237,985	308	262,698	263	247,036
Sumatra	6	2,249	2	469	17	3,189	18	10,264	4	1,187
Turkey	48	15,566	74	23,520	78	22,959	49	18,196	75	23,271
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
Cape of Good Hope	23	9,386	22	5,542	18	6,484	12	3,417	16	5,133
Eastern Coast	104	38,867	121	46,674	101	33,660	101	34,077	129	35,791
Egypt	168	217,445	117	162,178	163	219,183	112	145,470	168	225,638
Mauritius	105	84,286	93	73,482	92	74,320	83	75,479	73	67,159
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	39	18,831	33	17,614	29	14,890	33	16,984	20	11,413
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America	31	23,730	18	13,274	24	16,210	30	21,564	31	23,030
Demerara	16	15,266	11	13,573	23	25,145	8	8,327	14	16,224
United States	87	119,512	104	146,340	70	104,361	74	105,246	89	144,104
West Indies (British)	11	9,417	11	8,506	13	11,214	10	11,190	13	13,343
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>										
	22	23,422	24	26,405	20	23,996	13	21,569	26	39,823
<b>COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:</b>										
British Possessions	97	100,401	79	73,453	70	66,043	44	44,348	62	40,393
Foreign	13	7,517	2	8,724	7	8,852	15	4,854	15	15,085
Total	6,850	8,618,298	6,188	8,358,761	5,309	8,653,992	5,444	8,657,521	5,538	8,675,251

to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

		Years.										Countries.
1898-9.		1899-0.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.				
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
771	1,390,150	749	1,368,914	643	1,226,001	703	1,399,668	648	1,315,489	EUROPE:		
25	52,001	26	56,975	23	54,945	23	50,264	29	58,298	United Kingdom.		
72	122,900	70	140,439	56	114,099	96	186,418	47	95,900	Austria.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.		
158	273,339	118	206,321	116	202,763	208	370,180	121	238,667	Denmark.		
20	31,963	39	61,474	68	117,485	77	137,068	98	178,167	France.		
11	16,342	11	18,054	10	17,139	23	42,765	14	25,872	Germany.		
43	92,733	39	83,339	40	77,598	41	86,945	32	69,811	Holland.		
—	—	15	22,252	39	60,294	27	41,758	4	5,985	Italy.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Malta.		
—	—	1	984	1	1,691	1	474	1	852	Norway.		
4	5,415	4	6,365	1	1,239	4	5,819	5	6,855	Portugal.		
2	3,163	3	3,883	3	5,514	1	1,906	6	9,016	Russia.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spain.		
47	60,785	44	59,637	43	61,985	44	59,081	41	61,415	ASIA:		
233	61,495	246	72,343	249	79,755	234	71,538	248	83,031	Aden.		
2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474	2,731	400,587	1,332	338,006	2,581	363,543	Arabia.		
86	141,972	80	127,374	87	142,691	92	152,537	87	145,889	Ceylon.		
20	34,433	29	60,438	28	57,452	34	69,700	48	95,082	China, Hong Kong.		
9	16,459	1	1,932	5	9,027	4	5,237	7	12,130	" Treaty Ports.		
87	4,293	35	4,244	19	2,426	35	4,178	16	1,977	Java.		
198	9,744	222	10,696	233	10,873	240	12,474	216	10,651	Maldive Islands.		
129	55,939	147	64,935	126	63,301	150	76,948	155	64,906	Mekran and Sonmiani.		
7	3,975	13	4,390	13	2,383	6	2,447	8	5,793	Persia.		
233	232,497	200	266,361	306	340,453	281	324,628	231	263,519	Siam.		
4	1,507	3	971	4	1,629	2	506	4	1,085	Straits Settlements.		
85	82,655	96	28,526	72	26,133	106	42,378	121	37,469	Sumatra.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.		
12	4,370	8	4,166	8	6,351	7	6,277	7	5,951	AFRICA:		
137	32,811	120	34,139	136	32,777	139	23,688	136	33,418	Cape of Good Hope.		
158	215,078	173	241,616	185	288,050	265	404,584	137	254,511	Eastern Coast.		
62	65,793	85	84,370	57	83,125	80	89,694	55	52,120	Egypt.		
—	—	19	10,756	10	6,121	21	14,910	17	10,665	Mauritius.		
24	12,676	19	9,730	27	17,273	17	9,383	24	12,182	Natal.		
—	—	—	—	1	1,729	2	3,211	—	—	Réunion.		
23	23,392	43	40,934	39	44,120	54	54,465	68	62,042	AMERICA:		
18	13,006	12	15,467	11	15,364	14	13,665	15	13,821	Canada.		
68	112,340	74	119,079	81	151,144	58	93,593	59	104,616	Central and South America.		
13	13,805	9	9,343	10	11,331	19	13,226	12	13,446	Demorara.		
19	29,566	23	39,071	21	38,351	23	40,709	24	40,692	United States.		
49	44,171	7	8,813	5	5,196	6	6,574	5	6,426	West Indies (British).		
2	5,759	32	13,660	29	42,584	13	10,354	10	17,651	AUSTRALASIA.		
5,304	8,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,622,113	5,472	4,982,276	5,339	3,790,096	COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	British Possessions.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Foreign.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.		



No. 129.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS which ENTERED from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	Years.																			
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.		1888-9.		1889-90.		1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British -	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,363	2,081	2,895,603	1,903	2,705,163	1,898	2,823,712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,158,225
British Indian	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,333	1,011	133,365	1,043	136,968	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,373	953	146,659	1,085	150,124
Foreign :																				
American -	18	20,737	29	36,270	23	28,592	31	40,225	31	44,044	15	20,961	16	22,197	13	19,134	13	16,814	3	3,416
Arabian -	249	55,414	364	54,222	338	47,361	270	41,073	338	47,612	303	41,343	343	44,068	269	35,674	283	37,470	289	37,203
Austrian -	45	65,706	39	60,319	40	71,302	55	89,502	68	101,492	49	87,937	50	90,214	50	58,628	49	81,415	51	88,067
Belgian -	5	6,680	1	1,323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chinese -	1	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Danish -	4	1,777	—	—	2	415	6	1,362	—	—	4	790	3	912	—	—	4	2,453	8	5,340
Dutch -	19	20,533	46	47,923	66	78,217	49	57,566	14	13,271	2	1,909	5	4,129	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French -	98	135,062	79	97,003	71	82,339	52	55,302	44	39,557	59	51,928	64	64,490	69	62,121	70	53,973	54	41,998
German -	87	79,852	77	79,584	103	104,453	132	131,168	80	86,527	52	56,147	70	93,319	90	135,976	107	165,766	143	208,785
Italian -	103	120,292	51	60,336	60	79,533	58	93,055	67	98,104	76	109,224	58	91,557	50	80,822	46	55,238	44	73,541
Norwegian -	39	36,259	32	26,217	41	33,369	45	37,198	30	28,212	17	13,495	34	30,616	20	19,206	45	41,624	24	32,305
Portuguese -	16	995	21	855	17	927	11	632	8	791	4	323	8	523	3	187	16	1,815	29	3,279
Russian -	5	4,927	2	1,490	1	399	1	1,148	—	—	1	1,821	2	3,439	—	—	1	2,244	1	2,005
Siamese -	6	2,711	4	1,030	1	243	3	901	2	703	4	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	20	5,021
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	879	—	—
Swedish -	15	7,332	4	1,693	11	6,122	6	2,641	7	2,539	3	1,055	3	2,350	6	2,285	5	3,877	2	1,291
Turkish -	5	4,223	12	5,589	—	—	28	7,283	33	6,752	35	7,497	16	4,444	10	2,646	23	4,224	23	3,930
Other countries.	33	1,500	26	2,219	42	4,208	34	2,338	23	947	31	1,567	31	1,466	38	3,207	44	4,229	30	3,862
Native	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784	1,627	83,311	1,635	80,964	1,613	84,254	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,312</b>	<b>3,632,305</b>	<b>3,150</b>	<b>3,291,009</b>	<b>3,258</b>	<b>3,640,687</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>3,514,672</b>	<b>3,308</b>	<b>3,514,214</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>3,450,179</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>3,658,181</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>3,862,841</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>4,308,375</b>	<b>3,384</b>	<b>3,802,196</b>

No. 130.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS which CLEARED to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	Years.																			
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.		1888-9.		1889-90.		1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British -	2,087	2,762,250	1,809	2,027,613	2,035	2,874,566	1,989	2,888,614	1,971	2,949,095	1,872	2,808,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,588,354	2,010	3,078,646
British Indian	1,280	171,141	1,174	140,639	1,122	169,211	1,010	138,215	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,890	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,350	977	149,968	1,068	158,185
Foreign:																				
American -	26	31,296	23	28,268	22	26,644	21	27,769	37	53,463	17	23,889	15	21,846	14	19,237	11	15,100	8	11,694
Arabian -	297	46,979	299	47,993	279	45,351	234	37,754	304	41,866	252	36,041	277	35,926	227	33,276	240	35,121	270	39,270
Austrian -	44	64,368	39	67,623	38	66,544	36	63,284	59	102,214	52	92,688	50	91,725	48	77,131	49	84,115	58	89,625
Belgian -	7	9,248	1	1,323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese -	1	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish -	2	482	1	777	3	642	6	1,362	—	—	4	790	4	1,212	—	—	3	1,770	7	4,833
Dutch -	20	21,788	46	47,923	61	71,843	50	37,738	14	12,511	2	1,692	7	6,537	18	13,010	5	4,713	3	3,658
French -	133	151,521	109	115,036	99	94,496	59	53,591	47	37,736	58	51,915	57	51,914	57	48,693	60	45,800	52	37,196
German -	91	63,229	79	81,187	97	101,176	134	132,611	86	95,633	40	54,118	68	87,977	77	117,689	96	143,496	117	162,155
Italian -	114	128,316	56	74,568	69	85,255	58	90,367	71	108,134	75	105,582	56	85,643	50	79,054	44	63,688	40	77,699
Norwegian -	35	30,989	43	37,185	37	30,172	44	35,684	34	31,699	19	15,471	34	31,261	23	22,310	40	36,577	39	37,177
Portuguese -	12	1,275	12	2,195	11	856	12	1,056	12	1,069	11	1,117	10	884	7	725	11	2,316	16	3,166
Russian -	6	5,648	1	968	1	399	—	—	1	1,148	1	1,931	2	3,439	—	—	1	2,244	1	2,005
Siamese -	6	2,709	3	774	2	536	3	963	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	18	5,004
Spanish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	19	10,896	6	2,374	10	5,358	3	1,358	9	3,746	2	590	4	2,815	5	1,777	6	4,405	1	973
Turkish -	6	4,818	8	3,464	—	—	18	6,743	25	7,138	16	4,525	14	3,494	10	3,150	16	3,745	18	3,224
Other countries	84	1,787	32	1,732	43	4,790	38	2,584	27	1,070	30	1,347	30	1,263	36	3,324	50	4,604	30	3,127
Native -	1,630	68,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458
Total	5,860	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,222,276	5,339	3,780,095

SHIPPING.

No. 131.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Receipts.
<b>IMPORT TARIFF.</b>			
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—</b>			1893-3.
Fire-arms and parts thereof—			
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	Rs. 50 As. 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0	
3. Pistols	"	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0	
6. Revolvers, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0	
7. Gunvower-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8	
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8	
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			31,162
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm			
<i>Exception II.</i> —Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer			
Gunpowder, common	Rs. 0 As. 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	
" sporting	1 0	"	
" all other sorts of arms, ammunition and military stores	<i>Ad valorem.</i>	"	
<b>LIQUORS—</b>			
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 0 As. 1	
Cider, and other fermented liquors			
Spirit intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	<i>Ad valorem.</i>	5 per cent.	
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 8, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards		Rs. 8, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 8 As. 0	610,228
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 8, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
<b>Wines:</b>		Rs. 2 As. 8	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	1 0	
All other sorts	"	4 0	
Liqueurs	"	24 0	330
<b>OPIMUM</b> (not covered by a Government pass)	Per seer of 80 tolas	Rs. 0 As. 6	202,309
<b>PETROLEUM</b>	Per Imp. gal.	0 6	
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzolina, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum.			
<i>Exception.</i> —Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or for lubricating purposes.			
<b>SALT</b>	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., E. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2-8 elsewhere.	
<b>EXPORT TARIFF</b>			
<b>RICE</b> (whether husked or unhusked)	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. 0 As. 3	743,356

No. 132.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers)  
for the Year 1892-93.

Corps.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>												
Cavalry	174	3,612	3,786	58	1,304	1,362	29	602	631	261	5,418	5,679
Royal Artillery	277	7,193	7,470	90	2,342	2,432	124	3,286	3,410	461	12,821	13,312
Royal Engineers	207	—	207	51	—	51	35	—	35	293*	—	293
Infantry	957	83,406	83,463	319	10,824	11,143	261	8,856	9,117	1,537	52,176	53,713
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	4	2	6	5	23	27	2	—	2	11	24	35
Staff Corps	431	—	431	220	—	220	190	—	190	841*	—	841
General List, Cavalry	11	—	11	12	—	12	7	—	7	30*	—	30
General List, Infantry	46	—	46	24	—	24	17	—	17	87*	—	87
Unattached Officers	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	2
General Officers unemployed	21	—	21	14	—	14	4	—	4	39	—	39
<b>Total European Army</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>43,308</b>	<b>45,431</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>14,302</b>	<b>15,186</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>12,744</b>	<b>13,414</b>	<b>3,592</b>	<b>70,439</b>	<b>74,031</b>
<b>NATIVE ARMY.</b>												
	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Com-missioned and Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Com-missioned and Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Com-missioned and Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Com-missioned and Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
Artillery	25	2,955	2,980	—	227	227	6	596	604	33	3,778	3,811
Cavalry	258	16,545	16,803	32	1,908	2,000	72	4,552	4,624	362	23,065	23,427
Sappers and Miners	52	1,817	1,869	56	1,530	1,586	33	837	870	141	3,384	3,525
Infantry	598	62,155	62,753	288	28,001	28,289	234	22,416	22,650	1,120	112,572	113,692
<b>Total Native Army</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>82,972</b>	<b>83,905</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>31,726</b>	<b>32,102</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>28,401</b>	<b>28,748</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>143,099</b>	<b>144,755</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,061</b>	<b>126,275</b>	<b>129,336</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>46,118</b>	<b>47,288</b>	<b>1,017</b>	<b>41,145</b>	<b>42,162</b>	<b>5,248</b>	<b>213,538</b>	<b>218,786</b>

\* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments,

Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms,

## No. 133.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.					From Colonies, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1883	Cavalry -	1	—	—	433	1,110	1,542	—	—	—	—	1,542
	Royal Artillery -	—	6	—	423	1,236	1,662	—	—	—	—	1,662
	Infantry	—	—	1	895	7,600	8,495	—	—	—	—	8,495
	Total	1	6	1	1,750	9,949	11,699	—	—	—	—	11,699
1884	Cavalry -	1	—	—	377	387	764	—	—	—	—	764
	Royal Artillery -	—	4	—	253	1,238	1,491	—	—	—	—	1,491
	Infantry	—	—	1	891	5,847	6,738	—	—	3	2,108	8,846
	Total	1	4	1	1,521	7,472	8,993	—	—	3	2,108	11,101
1885	Cavalry -	1	—	—	594	632	1,226	—	—	—	—	1,226
	Royal Artillery -	—	5	—	372	1,460	1,782	—	1	—	37	1,799
	Infantry	—	—	—	281	7,507	7,788	—	—	2	1,815	9,603
	Total	1	5	—	1,147	9,629	10,776	—	1	2	1,852	12,628
1886	Cavalry	1	—	—	594	1,231	1,865	—	—	—	—	1,866
	Royal Artillery -	—	9	—	735	1,447	2,182	—	1	—	181	2,348
	Infantry	—	—	—	281	9,750	10,031	—	—	3	2,947	12,978
	Total	1	9	—	1,600	12,478	14,078	—	1	3	3,108	17,186
1887	Cavalry	1	—	—	540	633	1,173	—	—	—	75	1,248
	Royal Artillery -	—	12	—	914	1,065	1,979	—	—	—	4	1,983
	Infantry	—	—	—	925	4,760	5,685	—	—	4	2,688	8,373
	Total	1	12	—	2,379	6,458	8,837	—	—	4	2,767	11,604
1888	Cavalry	1	—	—	629	325	954	—	—	—	—	954
	Royal Artillery -	—	6	—	370	1,788	2,158	—	—	—	2	2,160
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,055	6,764	7,819	—	—	2	1,396	9,215
	Total	1	6	1	2,054	8,877	10,931	—	—	2	1,398	12,329
1889	Cavalry -	1	—	—	520	480	1,000	—	—	—	—	1,000
	Royal Artillery -	—	4	—	290	2,140	2,430	—	3	—	141	2,571
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,162	6,801	7,963	—	—	2	1,395	9,348
	Total	1	4	1	1,972	9,421	11,393	—	3	2	1,626	12,919
1890	Cavalry	1	—	—	513	512	1,025	—	—	—	—	1,025
	Royal Artillery -	—	5	—	421	1,726	2,347	—	—	—	—	2,347
	Infantry	—	—	1	822	5,640	6,462	—	—	3	2,282	8,744
	Total	1	5	1	1,966	7,878	9,834	—	—	3	2,282	12,116
1891	Cavalry.	1	—	—	580	622	1,202	—	—	—	—	1,202
	Royal Artillery -	—	6	—	706	1,303	2,012	—	—	—	—	2,012
	Infantry	—	—	1	644	8,976	9,620	1	—	—	651	10,301
	Total	1	6	1	1,933	10,901	12,834	1	—	—	651	13,515
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	801	801	1	—	—	507	1,308
	Royal Artillery -	—	2	—	275	1,765	2,040	—	2	—	—	2,040
	Infantry	—	—	2	854	8,164	9,018	—	—	5	5,460	14,478
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	7	17
	Total	—	2	2	1,130	10,739	11,869	1	2	5	5,974	17,843

No. 134.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	For United Kingdom.					For Colonies, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1883	Cavalry - - - -	—	—	—	—	630	630	—	—	—	—	630
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	3	—	188	1,410	1,608	—	—	—	—	1,608
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	1	419	10,624	11,043	—	—	—	—	11,043
	Total - - - -	—	3	1	617	12,065	13,282	—	—	—	—	13,282
1884	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	6	444	450	1	—	—	*674	1,124
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	6	—	423	973	1,396	—	1	—	*96	1,492
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	1	420	5,102	5,522	—	—	4	*2,498	8,020
	Total - - - -	1	6	1	849	6,520	7,369	1	1	4	*3,268	10,637
1885	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	413	347	760	—	—	—	—	760
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	4	—	226	1,271	1,497	—	—	—	—	1,498
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	—	4	4,887	4,891	—	—	—	2	4,893
	Total - - - -	1	4	—	643	6,505	7,148	—	—	—	3	7,151
1886	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	403	457	860	—	—	—	—	860
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	5	—	285	1,027	1,292	—	—	—	—	1,292
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	2	973	4,083	5,066	—	—	—	1	5,067
	Total - - - -	1	5	2	1,641	5,577	7,218	—	—	—	1	7,219
1887	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	395	431	826	—	—	—	—	826
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	5	—	277	947	1,224	—	—	—	—	1,224
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	3	1,562	5,333	6,795	—	—	—	3	6,798
	Total - - - -	1	5	3	2,234	6,621	8,855	—	—	—	3	8,858
1888	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	479	415	894	—	—	—	1	895
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	9	—	584	1,707	2,291	—	—	—	—	2,292
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	9
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	3	1,539	4,065	5,604	—	—	—	1	5,605
	Total - - - -	1	9	3	2,602	6,226	8,898	—	—	—	3	8,891
1889	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	517	425	942	—	—	—	—	942
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	7	—	442	1,646	2,088	—	—	—	—	2,088
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	3	1,730	6,787	8,567	—	—	—	1	8,568
	Total - - - -	1	7	3	2,739	8,868	11,607	—	—	—	1	11,608
1890	Cavalry - - - -	4	—	—	330	458	788	4	—	—	147	935
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	5	—	588	1,300	1,888	—	—	—	—	1,888
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	4	2,318	6,337	8,655	—	—	—	—	8,655
	Total - - - -	4	5	4	3,236	8,096	11,332	4	—	—	147	11,479
1891	Cavalry - - - -	1	—	—	345	454	779	—	—	—	147	926
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	5	—	601	1,215	1,816	—	—	—	—	1,816
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry - - - -	—	—	2	1,506	9,094	10,400	—	—	—	36	10,436
	Total - - - -	1	5	2	2,252	10,744	12,996	—	—	—	186	13,179
1892	Cavalry - - - -	—	—	—	10	666	676	1	—	—	622	1,198
	Royal Artillery - - -	—	3	—	879	1,238	1,617	—	—	—	—	1,617
	Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	4	1,943	7,223	9,166	—	—	2	1,541	10,707
	Corps of Armourers - -	—	—	—	4	5	9	—	—	—	3	13
	Total - - - -	—	3	4	2,236	9,132	11,468	1	—	2	2,066	13,534

\* Of which 1 Regiment of Cavalry (307), 1 Battery of Artillery (96), and 4 Battalions of Infantry proceeded on active service to Egypt.

No. 135.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st January of each Year.

Corps.	LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).									
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Cavalry - - -	1,266	980	666	471	368	294	233	211	227	210
Royal Artillery - -	3,720	2,866	2,146	1,638	1,403	1,005	843	629	617	600
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Infantry - - -	3,546	3,269	3,109	2,961	2,586	2,338	2,115	2,051	2,076	2,201
Corps of Armourers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	74	78	71
Total - - -	8,531	7,095	5,921	5,100	4,356	3,637	3,233	3,016	2,990	3,082
RE-ENGAGED MEN.										
Cavalry - - -	589	437	410	329	332	343	313	318	336	292
Royal Artillery - -	1,727	1,545	1,345	1,225	1,208	1,035	978	894	812	785
Royal Engineers - -	8	8	8	4	3	2	3	2	3	3
Infantry - - -	5,308	3,885	3,495	3,109	2,576	2,314	2,169	2,156	2,074	2,018
Corps of Armourers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	19	20	23
Total - - -	7,627	6,870	5,253	4,667	4,119	3,743	3,481	3,389	3,245	3,121
SHORT SERVICE MEN.										
Cavalry - - -	2,749†	2,721‡	3,369§	3,996	4,973	4,954	4,966	4,924	5,029	4,911
Royal Artillery - -	6,086†	6,789‡	7,846§	9,176	9,951	10,133	10,546	11,032	11,142	11,407
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - -	31,859†	33,368‡	37,182§	44,875	46,063	46,604	46,584	48,213	46,999	46,587
Total - - -	40,644	42,858	48,417	68,047	60,986	64,691	65,098	64,169	63,170	65,905
MEN NOT REPORTED.										
Cavalry - - -	34	5	82	636	48	10	16	39	84	260
Royal Artillery - -	—	81	51	44	50	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - -	81	455	905	89	334	203	50	313	700	917
Total - - -	115	590	1,038	769	432	213	66	352	784	1,177
Grand Total	58,917	56,388	60,620	63,583	69,893	72,284	71,908	70,926	70,189	73,235

† Of these 483 Cavalry and 1,336 Artillery and 6,689 Infantry extended their services.

‡ Of these 608 do. 1,500 do. 7,709 do. do.

§ Of these 531 do. 1,620 do. 8,463 do. do.

|| Of these 307 do. 1,069 do. 4,641 do. do.

No. 136.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

*(See following page.)*



## No. 136.—PAST SERVICES OF BRITISH TROOPS IN INDIA (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1884	Cavalry -	597	248	319	254	378	398	449	405	297	198	252	209
	Royal Artillery -	286	933	1,160	965	758	1,077	1,014	1,233	513	673	589	575
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	1,335	4,028	6,328	5,830	5,867	5,642	2,854	1,097	658	690	692	561
	Total -	2,218	5,209	7,797	6,849	6,909	7,115	4,317	2,785	1,668	1,561	1,523	1,345
1885	Cavalry -	231	637	936	238	238	420	350	438	212	195	164	209
	Royal Artillery -	454	737	1,153	1,223	945	852	639	895	908	433	553	506
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	638	5,623	5,048	6,886	5,750	5,422	2,737	1,760	1,034	707	596	505
	Total -	1,323	7,027	6,537	8,348	6,933	6,694	4,026	3,093	2,154	1,335	1,313	1,220
1886	Cavalry -	399	646	624	350	216	278	416	273	280	238	160	164
	Royal Artillery -	509	1,316	955	1,157	1,193	928	727	971	663	814	270	467
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	1,175	4,325	3,204	5,194	6,813	5,279	2,959	2,268	1,511	900	623	573
	Total -	2,083	6,847	9,783	6,701	8,222	6,460	4,102	3,512	2,464	1,962	1,053	1,223
1887	Cavalry -	468	1,079	747	455	300	243	260	306	159	193	135	127
	Royal Artillery -	608	1,256	1,509	1,133	1,266	1,125	910	698	758	562	736	340
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry -	1,025	5,357	8,364	9,835	5,860	6,288	3,348	2,431	2,117	1,719	956	617
	Total -	2,096	7,692	10,620	11,423	7,426	7,656	4,618	6,435	3,934	2,474	1,928	1,093
1888	Cavalry -	211	1,244	1,179	773	473	314	310	185	186	164	159	164
	Royal Artillery -	458	1,357	1,496	1,561	1,246	1,153	1,096	869	451	629	469	653
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	871	3,466	3,620	9,106	9,640	5,019	4,533	2,090	2,214	1,933	1,137	689
	Total -	1,640	6,069	11,296	11,440	11,361	6,486	5,989	3,144	2,851	2,726	1,765	1,506
1889	Cavalry -	216	578	1,270	1,033	764	546	263	149	98	143	108	174
	Royal Artillery -	460	1,346	1,725	1,596	1,335	1,164	1,098	798	379	324	383	373
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	461	3,836	6,900	10,030	9,122	9,019	4,963	3,416	1,609	1,922	1,076	759
	Total -	1,137	4,769	9,895	12,661	11,361	10,729	6,264	4,363	2,286	2,389	1,567	1,306
1890	Cavalry -	122	387	622	1,274	1,034	758	433	231	63	76	87	96
	Royal Artillery -	295	1,398	1,708	1,949	1,672	1,539	1,069	892	264	261	256	298
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	530	3,181	5,460	8,320	9,409	8,046	8,779	3,415	1,090	1,590	925	667
	Corps of Armourers -	—	7	5	6	7	4	4	4	11	7	6	3
Total -	947	4,963	7,793	11,549	12,212	10,947	10,287	4,432	1,448	1,934	1,254	1,054	
1891	Cavalry -	163	468	494	720	1,188	922	699	213	293	65	64	96
	Royal Artillery -	192	1,204	1,792	1,673	2,044	1,653	1,430	677	273	247	238	178
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry -	579	3,170	5,709	6,425	8,623	9,194	7,548	6,298	862	921	973	661
	Corps of Armourers -	1	18	13	7	3	1	4	7	4	10	8	4
Total -	935	4,854	8,008	9,025	11,496	11,769	9,776	7,195	1,206	1,244	1,283	939	
1892	Cavalry -	189	524	736	605	745	921	835	450	82	57	58	83
	Royal Artillery -	165	996	1,639	1,036	1,921	1,690	1,474	846	301	251	290	217
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	720	3,309	6,506	7,168	6,310	7,769	6,744	4,898	1,235	764	851	670
	Corps of Armourers -	—	13	12	8	5	2	2	5	3	12	7	5
Total -	1,074	4,842	9,193	9,617	9,461	10,362	11,669	6,197	1,621	1,084	1,116	974	
1893	Cavalry -	226	619	699	721	604	736	842	423	105	63	56	51
	Royal Artillery -	205	992	1,854	1,887	1,514	1,677	1,509	975	410	245	229	218
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry -	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,063	7,693	5,783	1,227	1,104	709	601
	Corps of Armourers -	—	—	12	14	16	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
Total -	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,899	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,646	1,417	1,001	878	

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

	13 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
128	101	60	60	64	67	56	19	23	26	34	4,633	Cavalry -	1884	
483	255	211	199	228	155	44	48	88	58	—	11,483	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
625	1,077	596	572	574	514	423	441	192	129	81	40,793	Infantry -		
1,184	1,433	868	831	866	737	622	509	303	213	115	56,917	Total.		
82	58	49	54	47	48	47	35	4	26	54	4,172	Cavalry -	1885	
204	377	239	181	155	163	117	44	37	47	81	11,231	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
804	463	728	399	455	394	328	307	293	144	455	40,977	Infantry -		
651	798	1,016	654	657	604	493	386	334	217	590	56,383	Total.		
83	52	41	84	39	45	53	33	25	16	82	4,547	Cavalry -	1886	
226	175	200	137	119	133	141	100	37	37	51	11,388	Royal Artillery -		
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
960	220	423	686	310	404	396	253	199	905	905	44,991	Infantry -		
669	448	664	907	460	581	593	383	315	263	1,038	60,629	Total.		
53	49	32	31	34	25	37	33	15	15	636	5,432	Cavalry -	1887	
128	154	140	173	148	97	115	111	66	38	44	12,113	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4	Royal Engineers -		
334	314	197	314	500	304	377	324	285	169	89	51,034	Infantry -		
615	417	369	513	736	427	529	409	316	223	769	68,585	Total.		
51	37	38	36	31	25	22	29	19	17	46	5,720	Cavalry -	1888	
132	137	128	136	168	125	83	79	96	39	50	12,611	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
617	228	190	186	240	403	237	260	212	190	334	51,569	Infantry -		
600	469	356	360	439	558	343	368	328	187	432	69,898	Total.		
67	44	36	24	29	26	30	18	24	15	10	5,600	Cavalry -	1889	
284	105	113	91	81	116	111	49	54	35	—	12,223	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
356	183	193	143	152	187	321	145	180	137	203	54,459	Infantry -		
707	339	342	258	263	330	462	207	259	187	213	72,284	Total.		
74	40	34	37	24	24	26	21	11	20	16	5,530	Cavalry -	1890	
140	147	83	105	73	75	104	63	39	40	—	12,372	Royal Artillery -		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
409	224	164	167	138	115	145	210	113	111	50	53,918	Infantry -		
1	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	—	85	Corps of Armourers		
625	418	285	310	632	215	278	301	165	174	66	71,908	Total.		
51	37	46	32	34	23	20	21	17	11	39	5,482	Cavalry -	1891	
183	108	135	70	76	61	66	70	48	3	—	12,605	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
885	316	217	124	133	111	108	98	159	78	313	52,733	Infantry -		
1	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	—	83	Corps of Armourers		
668	462	402	229	244	196	196	186	227	153	359	70,926	Total.		
58	51	31	32	32	35	25	13	13	17	84	5,875	Cavalry -	1892	
104	104	85	101	59	78	49	45	53	45	—	12,564	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
408	267	260	197	99	124	92	78	75	107	700	51,349	Infantry -		
3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	—	98	Corps of Armourers		
574	424	379	332	192	236	167	138	143	173	784	70,139	Total.		
36	58	31	26	30	20	28	15	11	11	260	5,673	Cavalry -	1893	
106	79	92	73	87	62	61	39	39	49	—	12,792	Royal Artillery -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -		
400	271	228	203	167	81	90	77	54	82	617	54,723	Infantry -		
1	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	84	Corps of Armourers		
543	414	354	304	286	167	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.		

No. 137.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA ENLISTED for SHORT SERVICE, showing the NUMBER under ORIGINAL ENGAGEMENT and the NUMBER who EXTENDED their SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps.	ENLISTED FOR SHORT SERVICE.																							Grand Total.
		Under Original Engagement.											Number who have Extended their Service for												
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 and upwards.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.				
1888	Cavalry	122	1,315	1,164	767	463	280	218	125	27	4,454	—	—	6	11	78	90	111	127	153	618	4,973			
	Royal Artillery	443	1,338	1,474	1,465	1,122	1,018	880	552	63	8,380	5	25	66	77	79	329	237	428	519	1,571	9,951			
	Infantry	284	3,303	8,349	8,868	9,447	4,573	3,561	40	22	38,446	10	58	95	240	773	1,179	2,018	1,672	903	7,617	46,063			
	Total	849	5,966	10,987	11,110	11,021	5,870	4,663	717	117	51,280	15	83	167	328	930	1,598	2,366	2,237	1,574	9,706	60,986			
1889	Cavalry	211	568	1,249	1,016	685	517	296	90	39	4,609	—	—	3	9	10	33	56	98	131	345	4,954			
	Royal Artillery	442	1,321	1,694	1,542	1,417	1,052	925	517	86	6,966	—	26	64	60	115	140	163	189	395	1,167	10,133			
	Infantry	370	2,730	6,739	9,845	8,787	3,558	4,260	2,166	4	48,458	19	19	92	229	419	1,839	1,592	1,709	1,010	6,146	40,604			
	Total	1,023	4,617	9,682	12,403	10,889	10,127	5,421	3,772	99	67,033	19	45	154	298	544	2,012	1,814	1,996	1,536	7,668	64,691			
1890	Cavalry	148	402	729	1,160	1,004	698	393	149	—	4,661	—	—	—	2	28	39	55	56	113	307	4,968			
	Royal Artillery	281	1,358	1,677	1,908	1,539	1,356	973	477	—	9,477	3	13	90	107	110	153	158	135	220	1,069	10,546			
	Infantry	436	3,045	5,313	8,129	9,241	3,281	3,140	2,349	—	44,943	8	24	79	183	400	1,068	853	1,339	928	4,641	49,584			
	Total	865	4,805	7,719	11,206	11,784	10,335	9,383	2,975	9	69,081	11	37	169	242	536	1,260	1,066	1,530	1,260	6,017	65,098			
1891	Cavalry	153	462	478	702	1,162	900	665	138	1	4,651	—	—	3	3	14	56	43	51	94	273	4,924			
	Royal Artillery	173	1,178	1,755	1,799	1,967	1,468	1,181	371	12	9,284	—	40	51	146	167	236	268	138	178	1,148	11,082			
	Infantry	493	3,043	5,581	6,226	8,009	3,826	7,026	5,943	1	44,228	11	18	96	190	363	874	608	690	954	3,986	48,213			
	Total	819	4,673	7,794	8,727	11,128	11,184	8,872	5,552	14	58,763	11	58	150	339	544	1,166	904	877	1,226	5,406	64,169			
1892	Cavalry	175	507	715	589	724	888	801	333	—	4,732	—	—	3	6	16	65	67	33	74	297	5,029			
	Royal Artillery	145	976	1,911	1,798	1,773	1,515	1,184	517	5	9,768	—	49	110	139	238	223	219	188	200	1,374	11,142			
	Infantry	650	3,142	6,317	6,975	6,586	7,424	3,187	3,898	7	43,164	5	33	77	169	360	1,016	1,000	545	887	3,835	46,999			
	Total	970	4,625	8,943	9,302	9,063	9,827	10,176	4,746	12	57,664	5	82	189	303	604	1,303	1,286	766	1,165	5,506	63,170			
1893	Cavalry	221	599	580	698	580	704	903	313	4	4,601	—	—	2	5	16	90	87	48	62	310	4,911			
	Royal Artillery	180	964	1,809	1,811	1,660	1,424	1,333	682	8	9,790	5	28	105	210	208	329	308	179	256	1,617	11,407			
	Infantry	623	4,181	7,217	7,873	7,317	6,720	7,027	4,413	68	45,339	10	53	85	147	446	1,179	835	811	622	4,249	49,587			
	Total	1,024	5,744	9,066	10,382	9,457	8,848	9,281	5,308	80	69,730	15	81	192	362	664	1,598	1,225	1,038	1,000	6,175	65,906			

No. 138.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.					Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.		
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.						
1883	Bengal	84,079	1,463	66	*94	9'49	*79	11'21	13'94	16'84	30'78	41'69	
	Madras	10,498	1,013	59	*95	8'20	1'04	10'19	13'94	13'62	32'76	42'96	
	Bombay	10,948	1,249	57	*82	8'95	*73	10'50	11'32	26'86	38'18	48'69	
	Total	55,525	1,836	68	*91	9'14	*83	10'88	13'29	19'32	39'61	48'49	
1884	Bengal	33,466	1,662	70	1'34	9'85	*99	11'68	14'22	17'62	31'94	43'52	
	Madras	10,785	1,109	57	*98	6'45	1'15	8'53	11'43	20'39	31'93	40'85	
	Bombay	10,725	1,465	65	4'85	13'67	1'87	19'39	10'11	21'25	31'36	50'75	
	Total	54,976	1,513	67	1'96	9'48	1'18	13'56	18'27	13'47	31'74	44'30	
1885	Bengal	85,031	1,661	78	1'17	10'91	1'08	13'16	8'71	11'70	20'41	35'57	
	Madras	10,519	1,154	66	*10	7'42	1'52	9'13	11'21	12'64	23'85	32'98	
	Bombay	11,417	1,489	61	6'92	15'41	1'49	23'62	8'58	21'02	29'60	53'48	
	Total	*56,967	1,538	71	2'14	11'17	1'24	14'55	9'14	13'73	22'87	37'48	
1886	Bengal	38,784	1,559	73	*64	13'79	1'09	15'62	10'06	8'64	18'70	34'22	
	Madras	11,131	1,380	82	*09	14'77	1'60	16'46	13'77	10'10	23'87	40'33	
	Bombay	11,050	1,490	73	*36	11'50	*81	12'67	20'18	7'96	28'14	40'81	
	Total	*61,015	1,514	75	*49	13'56	1'13	15'13	12'56	8'78	21'34	36'52	
1887	Bengal	40,801	1,426	69	2'27	11'99	1'17	14'53	7'68	11'13	18'81	33'64	
	Madras	11,725	1,250	77	*60	11'08	1'28	13'96	13'39	18'34	31'73	44'69	
	Bombay	11,188	1,292	67	2'50	10'19	*54	13'23	6'17	22'16	28'33	41'56	
	Total	*63,514	1,370	70	2'00	11'18	1'07	14'20	8'47	14'24	22'71	36'91	

\* Excluding troops on active service in Burma.

No. 138 (cont.)—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY—concluded.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.	
			Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.						Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.			
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.							
1888	Bengal	42,858	1,398	71	2.10	12.25	1.12	15.47	8.10	12.33	20.43	35.90		
	Madras	14,147	1,941	77	2.83	11.62	1.20	15.55	12.00	15.84	27.84	43.39		
	Bombay	11,882	1,372	67	0.59	10.11	1.00	11.70	7.30	17.52	24.82	36.52		
	Total	* 68,887	1,582	71	1.69	11.73	1.12	16.84	8.77	13.94	22.71	37.55		
1889	Bengal	42,821	1,517	87	.84	14.34	.89	16.07	8.96	15.27	24.23	40.30		
	Madras	13,619	1,507	90	1.84	16.44	1.77	20.05	13.07	16.47	30.94	50.39		
	Bombay	12,826	1,425	78	1.33	12.86	.55	14.74	6.78	20.05	26.83	41.57		
	Total	69,266	1,499	86	1.13	14.47	1.00	16.60	9.52	16.40	25.02	42.52		
1890	Bengal	41,353	1,534	89	.90	13.71	.80	15.50	8.25	13.80	23.05	40.55		
	Madras	13,707	1,142	91	.07	11.82	.95	12.84	9.24	12.84	22.68	35.52		
	Bombay	12,763	1,366	77	.55	8.46	.55	9.56	9.20	19.58	28.87	38.43		
	Total	67,823	1,620	87	.72	12.34	.78	13.84	8.77	16.82	25.29	36.13		
1891	Bengal	40,994	1,394	80	2.78	12.08	1.10	16.86	8.30	16.34	24.64	41.50		
	Madras	13,324	1,304	82	1.58	11.26	1.65	14.49	11.31	19.97	31.28	45.77		
	Bombay	12,713	1,409	73	2.60	10.15	1.49	14.24	9.43	19.55	28.98	43.22		
	Total	67,030	1,799	79	2.51	12.10	1.28	15.89	9.11	17.67	26.78	42.67		
1892	Bengal	42,198	1,582	87	2.42	15.78	1.61	19.81	8.97	13.60	22.57	42.38		
	Madras	13,227	1,233	83	.53	10.46	1.13	12.32	11.87	21.18	33.05	45.37		
	Bombay	12,712	1,593	74	.94	10.86	1.10	12.90	9.52	11.81	21.93	34.23		
	Total	68,137	1,517	84	1.78	13.87	1.42	17.07	9.64	14.78	24.37	41.44		

\* Excluding troops on active service in Burma.

No. 139.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY in NATIVE ARMY.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per 1,000:		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1883	Bengal Native Army - - -	40,308	39,767	1,285	307	53	430	985	31·8	10·6
	Do. in Afghanistan - - -	624	568	23	1	1	2	910	36·8	3·20
	Madras Native Army - - -	27,703	20,406	761	287	11	298	756	27·4	10·75
	Bombay do. - - -	10,617	16,599	593	132	21	153	843	30·5	7·79
	Do. in Afghanistan - - -	3,959	6,891	231	147	9	149	1,715	55·8	37·63
	Central India Irregulars - - -	6,197	3,092	98	39	2	41	393	18·8	7·88
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	10,438	14,815	46	219	5	224	1,419	44·6	21·46
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	6,083	3,993	742	51	2	53	572	20·3	7·59
	<b>Total</b>	<b>114,829</b>	<b>106,061</b>	<b>3,594</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>31·3</b>	<b>11·75</b>
1884	Bengal Native Army - - -	40,850	48,751	1,452	425	23	448	1,193	35·5	10·97
	Do. in Afghanistan - - -	1,823	4,514	132	79	6	85	2,470	72·4	46·63
	Madras Native Army - - -	28,050	23,452	806	277	4	281	856	30·9	10·02
	Bombay do. - - -	23,073	26,046	890	278	25	303	1,163	38·1	12·96
	Do. in Afghanistan - - -	4,128	8,723	293	135	3	138	2,115	62·3	33·45
	Central India Irregulars - - -	5,082	3,274	102	28	3	31	644	20·1	5·60
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	10,438	13,200	375	107	5	112	1,262	38·9	10·71
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	7,014	4,023	182	62	-	62	574	18·3	4·56
	<b>Total</b>	<b>120,775</b>	<b>132,535</b>	<b>4,208</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>34·3</b>	<b>11·84</b>
1885	Bengal Native Army - - -	40,753	48,862	1,395	378	33	412	1,076	34·2	10·11
	Madras do. - - -	27,043	18,252	671	246	17	262	675	24·8	9·69
	Bombay do. - - -	22,701	26,222	977	547	17	564	1,283	43·0	24·84
	Central India Irregulars - - -	5,112	3,580	99	49	3	52	700	19·4	10·17
	Punjab Frontier Force - - -	10,576	12,180	368	126	8	134	1,152	34·8	12·67
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	6,869	3,650	117	41	-	41	523	16·3	5·88
		<b>Total</b>	<b>115,486*</b>	<b>112,932</b>	<b>3,752</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1,579</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>32·5</b>

ARMY.

No. 139 (cont.)—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY IN NATIVE ARMY—concluded.

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Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per 1,000.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1886	Bengal Native Army	40,547	43,180	1,394	565	21	586	1,065	34.4	14.45
	Madras do.	22,070	16,675	655	295	15	310	758	29.7	14.05
	Bombay do.	31,089	25,970	771	323	14	337	1,231	36.6	15.98
	Central India Irregulars	5,250	3,774	97	33	2	35	719	18.5	6.67
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,644	10,463	295	100	5	105	979	27.6	9.83
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,370	3,079	101	33	1	34	483	15.9	5.34
	Total	106,010†	103,140	3,313	1,349	58	1,407	973	31.3	13.27
1887	Bengal Native Army	42,586	45,007	1,480	516	22	538	1,057	34.8	13.68
	Madras do.	20,031	16,461	651	218	13	231	772	32.5	11.53
	Bombay do.	20,363	22,230	695	218	15	233	1,092	34.1	11.60
	Central India Irregulars	5,305	4,007	108	36	2	38	755	20.4	7.16
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,961	20,181	460	137	5	142	1,687	38.5	11.67
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,018	3,080	102	44	2	46	614	20.3	9.16
	Total	106,254†	106,966	3,496	1,169	60	1,229	1,045	33.2	11.68
1888	Bengal Native Army	50,886	50,470	1,667	643	24	667	993	32.8	13.11
	Madras do.	25,671	22,745	937	376	17	393	886	36.5	16.31
	Bombay do.	23,570	25,462	816	230	18	248	1,080	34.6	10.62
	Central India Regiments	5,233	3,446	90	26	2	28	658	17.2	5.54
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,426	17,011	448	183	6	189	1,369	36.1	15.61
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,248	4,585	169	41	1	42	734	27.1	6.79
	Total	124,822†	124,195	4,174	1,516	87	1,603	995	33.4	13.84

ARMY

1889	Bengal Native Army - - -	66,860	72,917	2,422	817	30	847	1,116	37'1	12'96
	Madras do. - - -	26,808	32,948	988	602	13	515	850	30'9	19'31
	Bombay do. - - -	28,995	24,682	786	179	16	195	1,024	32'8	8'13
	Central India Regiments - - -	5,159	4,151	108	34	5	39	801	20'9	7'56
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	6,933	8,945	132	53	5	60	555	19'0	8'65
	Total - - -	128,642	129,005	4,450	1,559	106	1,665	1,008	34'6	12'94
1890	Bengal Native Army - - -	64,080	83,704	2,686	1,197	31	1,228	1,306	41'9	19'16
	Madras do. - - -	26,032	24,065	1,055	400	7	407	824	40'5	15'63
	Bombay do. - - -	24,032	27,365	850	240	24	264	1,188	35'4	10'99
	Central India Regiments - - -	5,118	3,595	106	51	—	51	702	20'7	9'96
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	7,071	8,913	122	31	3	34	553	17'3	4'81
	Total - - -	127,746	146,256	4,914	1,919	65	1,984	1,137	38'5	15'91
1891	Bengal Native Army - - -	66,230	67,613	2,334	1,067	84	1,151	1,021	35'2	17'33
	Madras Native Army - - -	26,088	26,537	1,134	461	63	523	1,017	45'8	20'05
	Bombay do. - - -	23,780	28,266	744	217	12	229	978	31'3	9'83
	Central India Regiments - - -	5,175	3,254	103	34	6	40	629	19'7	7'73
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	7,063	8,738	132	40	3	43	529	18'7	6'09
	Total - - -	128,000	126,028	4,521	1,819	167	1,986	972	35'2	15'44
1892	Bengal Native Army - - -	65,594	80,854	2,827	1,029	55	1,084	1,234	40'0	16'53
	Madras Native Army - - -	25,983	22,547	933	434	37	481	868	37'9	18'53
	Bombay do. - - -	23,355	26,380	792	220	16	236	1,129	33'9	10'10
	Central India Regiments - - -	5,128	3,981	108	46	3	49	777	21'1	9'66
	Hyderabad Contingent - - -	7,068	4,809	132	42	3	50	681	21'5	7'08
	Total - - -	127,355	139,101	4,875	1,771	129	1,900	1,092	36'7	14'07

\* Including troops on service in Egypt, but excluding those in Burma.

† Excluding those on active service in Burma and men of 16 Bn. N. I. at Suakim.

‡ Excluding those on active service in Burma for the first three months.

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No. 140.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Commands.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1888	Bengal	1,437	9	19,524	242	14,410	153	4,571	48	918	20	523	11	42,412	483	1.13
	Madras	513	1	7,119	63	5,226	78	1,575	14	390	5	210	6	15,256	167	1.08
	Bombay	221	3	5,430	51	3,630	81	1,023	14	344	8	98	2	10,825	109	1.00
	Total	2,176	13	32,072	356	23,266	262	7,168	76	1,652	33	831	19	68,493	759	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0.59		1.11		1.13		1.00		1.10		2.28		1.10		
1889	Bengal	1,194	13	19,614	333	14,244	181	4,616	43	1,519	13	383	10	41,570	591	1.42
	Madras	515	6	6,196	100	5,037	70	1,139	17	470	18	124	2	13,540	208	1.53
	Bombay	259	3	5,439	83	4,394	29	1,232	15	537	6	132	3	12,052	143	1.22
	Total	1,968	22	31,249	521	23,675	280	7,097	74	2,525	31	639	15	67,162	947	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1.33		1.60		1.18		1.04		1.23		2.34		1.41		
1890	Bengal	1,108	7	19,264	297	15,198	173	3,861	37	1,202	11	300	14	40,933	533	1.31
	Madras	459	1	6,403	61	4,786	50	1,123	16	466	4	106	3	13,423	135	1.00
	Bombay	321	1	5,151	51	4,605	35	946	6	415	—	122	1	11,641	84	0.73
	Total	1,888	9	30,878	409	24,670	247	5,933	59	2,103	15	530	18	66,002	757	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0.47		1.32		1.00		0.99		1.71		3.39		1.14		
1891	Bengal	1,013	10	19,291	318	14,810	137	3,635	30	971	10	246	7	40,198	512	1.27
	Madras	504	2	6,632	79	4,571	45	1,025	14	408	3	102	4	13,256	147	1.10
	Bombay	199	3	5,399	76	4,898	35	1,004	7	296	3	73	—	12,731	124	0.97
	Total	1,716	15	31,322	473	24,279	217	5,664	51	1,676	16	426	11	66,185	783	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0.87		1.51		0.89		0.90		0.95		2.58		1.18		
1892	Bengal	1,168	8	20,552	368	15,545	195	3,429	41	918	16	235	10	42,161	658	1.56
	Madras	366	1	4,817	73	4,466	53	1,335	9	390	3	125	3	13,182	141	1.08
	Bombay	434	2	5,036	77	4,683	41	1,040	8	344	5	74	1	12,705	131	1.03
	Total	1,968	11	32,385	538	24,694	288	5,462	55	1,652	24	434	14	68,048	930	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0.56		1.66		1.15		1.00		1.45		3.23		1.36		

No. 141.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of  
RESIDENCE.

*(See following page.)*

## No. 141.—MORTALITY IN EUROPEAN ARMY, according to

Years.	Commands.	Length of Residence, under											
		1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1888	Bengal - - -	5,140	109	7,829	80	7,498	99	6,534	58	4,540	42	3,528	29
	Madras - - -	2,927	23	2,323	26	3,188	31	1,652	17	1,720	29	1,087	11
	Bombay - - -	2,091	28	1,898	23	2,445	22	1,016	8	1,150	7	607	4
	Total - - -	10,168	151	12,049	129	13,131	152	9,202	83	7,410	78	5,222	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1'48		1'07		1'15		0'90		1'05		0'84	
1889	Bengal - - -	6,149	148	5,780	104	7,455	81	6,801	85	5,490	53	Not stated.	
	Madras - - -	2,400	63	3,030	34	1,840	18	2,930	41	1,119	14	Not stated.	
	Bombay - - -	1,919	70	2,603	21	1,859	11	1,965	18	1,532	7	Not stated.	
	Total - - -	10,468	281	11,413	159	11,154	110	11,396	144	8,141	74	-	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2'68		1'39		0'96		1'26		0'90		-	
1890	Bengal - - -	6,335	144	6,684	106	6,161	56	7,173	64	5,711	60	Not stated.	
	Madras - - -	2,174	30	2,708	20	2,911	21	1,630	13	1,645	25	Not stated.	
	Bombay - - -	1,497	23	1,470	15	2,713	6	1,822	15	2,127	10	Not stated.	
	Total - - -	10,006	197	10,863	141	11,785	83	10,625	92	9,483	95	-	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1'96		1'29		0'70		0'86		1'00		-	
1891	Bengal - - -	6,403	158	6,644	114	6,336	64	6,190	42	5,825	44	Not stated.	
	Madras - - -	1,913	23	2,443	33	2,323	23	1,756	22	1,800	11	Not stated.	
	Bombay - - -	1,361	30	1,838	28	1,727	15	1,998	18	2,009	12	Not stated.	
	Total - - -	9,767	211	10,925	175	10,886	102	9,944	82	9,634	67	-	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2'13		1'60		0'93		0'82		0'69		-	
1892	Bengal - - -	8,218	166	6,951	139	7,091	98	5,989	84	5,794	47	Not stated.	
	Madras - - -	3,449	35	2,202	23	2,220	19	1,926	31	2,283	19	Not stated.	
	Bombay - - -	1,560	40	1,538	24	1,717	14	1,756	14	1,715	14	Not stated.	
	Total - - -	12,227	341	10,691	186	11,028	131	9,571	121	9,797	80	-	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1'97		1'76		1'18		1'26		0'81		-	

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

Length of Residence, under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	Commands.	Years.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
2,406	16	1,536	18	1,269	20	917	6	1,215	15	42,412	483	1'13	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1888
618	8	483	5	342	4	339	2	668	11	15,256	167	1'08		
538	-	368	2	303	4	113	2	312	9	10,825	109	1'00		
3,566	24	2,387	25	1,914	28	1,369	10	2,005	35	68,403	759			
0'67		1'04		1'46		0'73		1'66		1'10				{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
Not stated.						8,166	104	1,729	16	41,570	591	1'42	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1889
						1,905	26	616	12	13,540	208	1'53		
						1,850	17	324	4	12,052	148	1'22		
						11,921	147	2,669	32	67,162	947			
						1'23		1'19		1'41				{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
Not stated.						7,566	89	1,203	19	40,933	538	1'31	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1890
						1,749	17	611	9	13,428	135	1'00		
						1,723	14	284	1	11,641	84	0'72		
						11,033	120	2,198	29	68,002	757			
						1'08		1'31		1'14				{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
Not stated.						7,167	77	1,311	13	40,198	512	1'27	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1891
						1,938	37	675	7	13,256	146	1'10		
						3,540	19	334	2	12,731	124	0'97		
						11,639	123	2,270	22	66,185	782			
						1'05		0'96		1'13				{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
Not stated.						6,807	103	1,077	21	42,161	658	1'56	Bengal - - - Madras - - - Bombay - - -	} 1892
						1,589	17	483	3	13,182	141	1'06		
						3,234	21	391	4	12,705	131	1'03		
						11,630	141	1,951	28	68,048	930			
						1'21		1'43		1'36				{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.

No. 142.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND ; in TENS of RUPEES.

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	Years.										
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
Expenditure.	India - - -	6,778,555	6,978,062	9,041,269	7,884,243	8,309,553	8,736,751	8,902,896	8,675,644	9,377,583	9,133,910
	Madras - - -	2,647,349	2,659,394	3,363,079	4,275,938	4,201,454	3,460,261	3,398,392	3,346,613	3,549,670	3,514,703
	Bombay - - -	2,478,388	2,488,873	2,842,720	2,449,335	2,598,901	2,615,579	2,642,807	2,775,871	2,813,809	2,935,478
	Egypt - - -	47,874	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Special Defence Works -	—	—	—	113,110	371,137	447,823	400,436	252,398	394,710	255,723
	Expenditure in India -	11,952,166	12,126,329	15,247,068	14,744,626	15,476,045	15,260,414	15,344,551	15,051,626	16,045,772	15,844,614
	Ditto in England, including Exchange -	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	5,107,042	5,397,906	5,331,022	6,022,764	6,130,379	6,839,677	8,032,357
Total -	18,123,692	17,066,503	20,097,779	19,850,668	20,873,951	21,091,436	21,367,295	21,181,905	22,885,449	23,877,171	
Receipts.	Receipts in India - -	903,774	730,996	895,953	914,218	1,001,700	1,005,076	879,370	729,908	719,423	790,043
	Ditto in England, including Exchange -	64,445	84,174	77,919	70,785	59,115	57,287	65,337	55,727	60,961	74,277
	Total	968,219	815,170	963,872	985,003	1,060,815	1,062,363	944,707	785,635	780,404	864,320
Net Expenditure -	17,155,473	16,251,333	19,133,907	18,865,665	19,813,136	20,029,073	20,422,588	20,396,270	22,105,045	23,012,851	

ARMY.

No. 143.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE in INDIA  
and ENGLAND.  
(See following page.)

## No. 143.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE in

Services.	Years.				
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	517,384	486,144	481,330	503,887	514,181
Administrative Staff - - -	185,012	185,889	183,699	188,356	191,040
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - -	6,141,371	6,170,398	6,477,200	6,860,080	7,184,228
Commissariat Establishments, &c. -	2,321,313	2,202,883	2,180,566	2,630,523	2,847,008
Staid and Remount ditto - - -	128,798	158,789	228,140	248,557	233,531
Clothing ditto - - -	123,151	139,263	98,073	148,018	179,804
Harrack ditto - - -	185,007	190,080	194,533	237,351	281,507
Martial Law - - -	28,333	28,370	28,084	27,543	28,408
Medical Establishments - - -	564,867	550,228	568,065	624,008	659,387
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - -	519,814	496,585	582,730	460,067	493,056
Ecclesiastical - - -	28,313	28,247	28,122	28,775	30,785
Educational - - -	40,922	40,859	38,952	36,163	37,297
Sea Transport Charges - - -	51,774	56,058	46,305	63,673	58,128
Miscellaneous Services - - -	286,315	401,439	3,202,919	620,708	468,319
Mobilisation - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Volunteer Corps - - -	60,011	68,115	84,642	98,820	107,297
Total Effective - - -	11,082,280	11,201,832	14,414,290	13,771,197	14,243,976
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Rewards - - -	8,689	7,771	7,874	6,774	7,915
Retired Officers* - - -	40,719	20,814	85,522	112,461	126,836
Pensions to Officers† - - -	711,628	727,873	721,842	654,549	646,831
Do. to Widows and Orphans - -	20,308	20,397	20,463	21,349	23,051
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	40,668	44,948	47,567	54,166	54,489
Total Non-effective - - -	822,012	821,797	832,768	849,319	860,932
Unadjusted Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Egypt -	47,874	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works - - -	—	—	—	123,110	371,137
Total Expenditure in India -	11,952,166	12,023,629	15,247,058	14,743,626	15,478,046
<b>IN ENGLAND.‡</b>					
Stores for India - - -	657,233	574,732	1,222,268	670,526	936,256
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	3,064,701	1,431,628	1,402,106	1,787,954	1,682,256
Non-effective Services - - -	3,442,023	2,963,814	2,226,317	2,446,046	2,695,514
Military Operations in Egypt -	7,570	—	—	—	—
Special Defence works - - -	—	—	—	202,516	64,880
Total Expenditure in England	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	5,167,042	5,397,906
Grand Total - - -	18,123,692	16,963,803	20,097,749	19,850,668	20,875,951

\* Pensions to Europeans from 1887.

† Pensions to Natives from 1887.

INDIA and ENGLAND; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.					Services.
1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>					
488,052	481,345	484,656	498,008	504,234	Army and Garrison Staff.
193,061	193,859	192,102	191,944	191,966	Administrative Staff.
7,227,897	7,227,590	7,212,077	7,061,404	7,327,119	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,289,074	3,109,663	3,068,452	3,081,012	3,084,069	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
224,074	252,800	213,520	295,750	276,408	Stud and Remount ditto.
186,840	193,045	235,470	247,132	249,703	Clothing ditto.
226,173	214,949	223,740	240,066	241,557	Barrack ditto.
41,037	38,906	37,850	38,047	40,147	Martial Law.
612,218	618,205	627,066	682,796	678,800	Medical Establishments.
576,465	631,067	715,984	724,316	790,196	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
20,247	30,645	27,427	28,312	28,131	Ecclesiastical.
44,085	43,385	44,510	44,208	47,086	Educational.
67,097	54,751	64,451	66,310	60,334	Sea Transport Charges.
553,984	603,647	595,334	896,388	421,575	Miscellaneous Services.
—	209,745	—	—	—	Mobilisation.
115,143	131,178	135,455	145,594	160,635	Volunteer Corps.
13,984,947	14,036,099	13,815,294	14,861,430	14,681,949	Total Effective.
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
8,181	8,491	15,239	13,679	15,389	Rewards.
119,242	147,912	140,630	113,667	111,468	Retired Officers.*
673,782	667,860	721,037	732,420	719,192	Pensions to Officers.†
83,146	25,595	26,948	30,751	25,164	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
55,368	57,244	68,311	60,258	59,943	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
879,719	907,082	962,165	940,775	981,156	Total Non-effective.
48,085	974	21,669	61,142	24,014	Unadjusted Expenditure.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Egypt.
447,823	400,438	252,398	304,710	255,723	Special Defence Works.
15,990,414	15,844,531	15,061,526	16,045,772	15,844,514	Total Expenditure in India.
<b>IN ENGLAND.‡</b>					
767,854	736,325	1,351,909	1,590,696	1,469,523	Stores for India.
1,807,086	2,022,198	1,758,559	1,866,512	2,545,340	Other Payments:—
2,014,810	2,975,298	2,780,382	3,062,331	3,325,157	Effective Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Non-effective Services.
341,772	289,045	239,439	300,138	202,337	Military Operations in Egypt.
—	—	—	—	—	Special Defence Works.
5,831,022	6,022,764	6,130,379	6,839,677	6,032,367	Total Expenditure in England.
21,091,496	21,867,295	21,181,905	23,885,449	23,877,171	Grand Total.

‡ Including Exchange.



No. 144.—GENERAL STATISTICS OF HER MAJESTY'S INDIAN TROOP SHIPS  
and their VOYAGES.

	Years.					
	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Number of Troop Ships employed - }	4	4	4	4	4	4
Tonnage of each Vessel - -	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173
Nominal Horse Power of each Vessel - - }	700	700	700	700	700	700
Number of Voyages, Out and Home - - }	20	22	22	24	22	24
Total Distance run - -	Knots. 126,687†	Knots. 134,693†	Knots. 136,447†	Knots. 147,630†	Knots. 134,866†	Knots. 146,707†
Average Distance run by each Vessel - - }	31,417	33,673	33,862	36,907	33,714	36,677
Average Mean Speed of each Vessel - - }	10·64	10·55	10·67	10·64	10·83	10·65
Average duration of Voyage of each Vessel, Out and Home - }	Days. 56	Days. 53	Days. 53‡	Days. 53‡	Days. 51‡	Days. 51‡
Total consumption of Coals -	Tons. 26,680‡	Tons. 26,770‡	Tons. 29,214‡	Tons. 36,135‡	Tons. 31,125‡	Tons. 33,367‡
Average consumption of Coals by each Vessel - }	6,420	6,692	7,303	8,784	7,751	8,342

† Excluding distance not chargeable to Indian Service.

‡ Excluding consumption not chargeable to Indian Service.

§ The "Malabar" was not employed this year.

|| The "Jumna" was not employed this year.

No. 145.—Cost of INDIAN TROOP SHIPS; CAPITAL CHARGES of SERVICE in conveying RELIEFS to and from INDIA; and ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES; in STERLING.

	Cost of each Troop Ship.
<b>Vessels:—</b>	
Crocodile - - - - -	205,335
Euphrates . - - - - -	210,126
Jumna - - - - -	211,353
Malabar - - - - -	210,201
Serapis - - - - -	206,255
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>1,043,200</b>
Additional Expenses of the Troop Ships prior to commencement of the Service in 1867 - - - - -	50,634*
Cost of construction of Steam Tenders and Boats for use in Egypt - - - - -	15,632*
Cost of purchase and laying down Moorings at Alexandria and Suez - - - - -	4,794*
Cost of constructing Suez Hospital (Victoria Buildings) - - - - -	55,308*
Miscellaneous Expenses - - - - -	4,348
<b>Total Capital Charges - - - - -</b>	<b>1,174,411</b>

\* These charges, with the exception of about 4,000l. under the head of Additional Expenses, would not have been incurred, had the Suez Canal been open at the time of the formation of the Service.

Vessels.	Working Expenses.				
	Years.				
	1868-9.	1869-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Crocodile - - - - -	47,603	47,909	55,633	55,701	46,817
Euphrates - - - - -	49,273	50,328	55,963	50,433	53,651
Jumna - - - - -	1,107	344	537	516	489
Malabar - - - - -	44,222	48,149	53,303	59,359	50,746
Serapis - - - - -	37,180	39,502	56,394	56,900	51,411
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>179,386</b>	<b>186,232</b>	<b>222,330</b>	<b>208,409</b>	<b>205,114</b>
Miscellaneous Expenses - - - - -	10,189	9,787	7,986	15,336	9,271
<b>Net Working Expenses - - - - -</b>	<b>189,575</b>	<b>196,019</b>	<b>230,316</b>	<b>213,745</b>	<b>214,385</b>

No. 146.—DETAILS OF ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES OF INDIAN TROOP SHIPS; in STERLING.

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years.				
		1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Cost of Repairs, Alterations, Naval Stores, Furniture, &c. for the Ships	Crocodile -	6,850	6,482	11,149	10,393	8,055
	Euphrates -	6,517	8,112	11,307	8,476	9,458
	Jumna -	555	— 87	48	90	12
	Malabar -	5,542	7,103	9,189	7,996	9,514
	Serapis -	5,836	7,948	9,902	12,007	9,429
	Total -		25,300	20,559	41,495	39,502
Value of Coal consumed	Crocodile -	7,073	7,899	10,484	10,688	8,885
	Euphrates -	7,756	9,601	11,619	10,205	10,490
	Jumna -	7	5	5	8	—
	Malabar -	5,906	7,054	10,530	5,883	7,414
	Serapis -	4,404	5,804	12,606	10,271	9,870
	Total -		25,146	30,163	45,244	37,050
Cost of Mess, Victualling, and other Stores for use of Troops conveyed	Crocodile -	6,456	6,494	6,482	7,152	6,360
	Euphrates -	6,786	5,865	6,235	6,857	6,349
	Jumna -	—	—	—	—	—
	Malabar -	6,357	7,448	6,779	4,535	6,565
	Serapis -	4,951	4,953	6,777	6,887	6,180
	Total -		24,590	24,760	26,273	25,431
Pay, Victualling and other Expenses of the Crews	Crocodile -	16,599	16,340	16,956	16,207	15,521
	Euphrates -	17,691	16,774	16,468	14,740	17,280
	Jumna -	545	426	484	423	477
	Malabar -	16,375	15,996	16,419	14,689	17,353
	Serapis -	14,828	14,158	17,091	17,309	15,681
	Total -		66,038	63,694	67,402	63,367
Transit Charges through the Suez Canal	Crocodile -	10,078	10,120	10,007	10,145	9,818
	Euphrates -	9,933	9,405	9,789	9,785	9,529
	Jumna -	—	—	—	—	—
	Malabar -	9,512	9,945	9,807	6,566	9,544
	Serapis -	6,769	6,450	10,054	10,047	9,715
	Total -		36,292	35,980	39,657	36,543

No. 146 (cont.)—DETAILS of ANNUAL WORKING EXPENSES of  
INDIAN TROOP SHIPS—concluded.

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years.				
		1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Cost of embarking and landing Troops at Bombay - - -	Crocodile - -	567	574	555	576	178
	Euphrates - -	590	511	561	370	546
	Jumna - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Malabar - -	531	603	579	190	357
	Serapis - -	392	389	564	380	533
	Total - -	2,080	2,077	2,259	1,516	1,613
Total for each Vessel - - -	Crocodile - -	47,603	47,909	55,633	55,701	48,317
	Euphrates - -	49,373	50,328	55,963	50,438	53,651
	Jumna - -	1,107	344	537	516	489
	Malabar - -	44,223	48,140	53,303	39,859	50,746
	Serapis - -	37,180	39,502	56,894	56,900	51,411
	Total of above Charges - -	179,386	186,232	222,330	208,409	205,114
Add:						
	Expenses of Establishments in England, Egypt, and India - - -	8,211	8,066	6,114	6,612	6,824
	Fuel, Lighting, Stationery, Pilotage, Telegrams, and other Contingencies - - -	1,978	1,721	1,873	6,724	3,447
		189,575	196,019	230,316	218,745	214,385
	Deduct amounts credited for conveyance of Passengers, Horses, &c. for the General Service of India - - -	—	—	—	—	—
	Net Working Expenses - -	189,575	196,019	230,316	218,745	214,385
	Number of Adults conveyed to and from India - - -	27,494	27,519	29,966	27,895	28,430
	Cost of transit per head for each Adult -	£ s. d. 6 17 11	£ s. d. 7 2 6	£ s. d. 7 13 9	£ s. d. 7 18 0	£ s. d. 7 10 10

NOTE.—The "Jumna" was not employed in the Seasons of 1888-9, 1889-90, 1890-1, 1891-2, and 1892-3.

No 147.—GENERAL STATISTICS of PASSENGERS conveyed by INDIAN TROOP SHIP SERVICE.

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	Railway Transit during four Seasons, 1867-68 to 1870-71.	Via Suez Canal.						Total Number conveyed since formation in 1866-67.
		During sixteen Seasons, 1871-72 to 1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-2.	1892-93.	
Military Officers and their families - -	4,935	28,679	1,911	1,814	2,049	1,760	1,841	48,989
„ Second-class Passengers - - -	253	4,320	635	628	574	543	649	7,502
„ Non-commissioned Officers and their families } - - -	2,077	8,632	233	275	208	315	347	12,087
„ Rank and file and their families -	72,690	395,362	27,326	26,644	30,063	27,100	29,066	607,191
	79,955	436,993	30,045	*29,261	†32,894	30,718	31,903	669,769
Naval Passengers - - - -	2,369	7,414	355	385	309	146	374	11,441
Total - - - -	82,324	444,407	30,400	29,646	33,292	29,864	32,277	681,210
Casualties, &c. on board { Births - - -	139	163	4	—	1	—	1	319
{ Deafns - - -	237	941	30	50	31	48	46	1,426

ARMY.

\* Including 671 persons conveyed on Imperial service.

†	Do.	499	do.	do.	do.
‡	Do.	1,040	do.	do.	do.
§	Do.	2,518	do.	do.	do.
	Do.	1,456	do.	do.	do.

No. 148.—DETAILS of TROOPS conveyed by INDIAN TROOPSHIP SERVICE.

	Years.														
	1888-9.			1889-90.			1890-1.			1891-2.			1892-3.		
	Numbers conveyed by Troopships.														
	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.
Officers - - -	700	530	1,230	717	461	1,178	767	546	1,313	674	478	1,152	742	463	1,205
Ladies - - -	165	160	325	163	138	301	183	151	334	166	129	295	184	149	333
Children - - -	110	108	278	94	131	225	90	149	239	99	151	250	111	123	234
Servants - - -	28	12	40	24	17	41	34	26	60	24	19	43	27	12	39
Second-class Passengers -	71	82	153	55	68	121	62	73	135	56	61	117	65	76	141
Wives - - -	69	74	142	64	63	127	62	71	133	61	56	117	74	78	152
Children - - -	130	177	307	106	148	254	120	170	290	126	144	270	121	222	343
Non-commissioned Officers -	33	32	65	41	35	76	48	19	67	32	54	86	52	44	96
Women - - -	32	27	59	49	27	76	46	17	63	33	39	72	47	41	88
Children - - -	46	63	109	64	59	123	41	32	73	48	109	157	71	92	163
Troops - - -	12,368	11,147	23,505	12,221	11,424	23,645	13,303	12,669	25,972	12,510	11,498	24,008	13,742	10,916	24,658
Women - - -	403	476	879	426	466	892	415	416	831	365	456	821	358	404	762
Children - - -	473	1,024	1,497	513	1,028	1,541	504	890	1,394	377	913	1,290	308	855	1,173
Total - - -	14,617	13,972	28,589	14,535	14,055	28,590	15,735	15,229	30,964	14,571	14,107	28,678	15,902	13,465	29,367
Equal to Adults - - -	14,238	13,256	27,494	14,147	13,372	27,519	15,358	14,608	29,966	14,246	13,449	27,695	15,596	12,834	28,430
Numbers of Adults conveyed } in hired vessels	-	259	259	-	-	-	-	1,860	1,860	1982	114	2,066	389½	-	389½

ARMY.

No. 149.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Bengal	1888	66,539,245	92,476	9,787	917,208	56,577	23,670	158,283	1,258,001
	1884	66,597,103	156,098	19,011	909,851	59,595	24,878	181,448	1,321,446
	1885	66,597,103	175,370	10,018	1,046,973	65,463	29,149	191,479	1,517,453
	1886	66,597,103	120,109	4,064	1,060,798	66,951	29,336	196,574	1,494,773
	1887	66,597,103	173,777	3,848	1,091,421	58,090	26,865	209,906	1,561,507
	1888	66,597,103	113,126	6,259	1,086,300	53,142	27,198	232,393	1,527,420
	1889	66,597,103	172,188	8,736	1,104,862	64,410	30,962	238,018	1,609,190
	1890	66,597,103	146,848	13,319	1,153,723	49,792	29,709	230,600	1,624,961
	1891	70,334,727	231,128	18,308	1,388,070	44,618	29,474	240,800	1,909,254
	1892	71,069,843	201,417	22,380	1,615,334	50,835	28,072	280,307	2,267,435
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1888	44,107,869	18,160	188,641	830,258	66,530	80,973	141,735	1,216,297
	1884	44,107,869	30,142	202,541	1,074,007	75,508	21,107	150,046	1,575,342
	1885	44,107,869	68,457	14,569	1,124,150	64,409	22,401	181,629	1,410,639
	1886	44,107,869	34,565	10,486	1,216,618	59,665	24,391	122,488	1,467,613
	1887	44,107,869	200,628	8,462	1,126,496	70,145	23,369	142,600	1,581,739
	1888	44,107,869	18,704	25,000	1,053,753	52,328	26,089	161,279	1,327,113
	1889	44,107,869	46,404	48,243	1,018,928	56,447	27,116	173,041	1,372,299
	1890	44,107,869	80,295	55,394	1,244,326	53,604	26,544	183,964	1,644,927
	1891	46,905,085	160,013	26,365	1,033,059	49,586	27,330	165,099	1,460,733
	1892	46,905,085	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,446	24,688	162,240	1,600,953
Punjab	1888	18,842,264	190	12,108	306,185	14,607	5,363	137,295	475,741
	1884	18,842,264	614	16,416	465,556	18,346	5,512	153,854	609,238
	1885	18,842,264	1,938	7,575	346,763	17,711	5,551	127,604	507,140
	1886	18,842,264	13	10,770	336,263	17,826	5,176	130,219	501,206
	1887	18,842,264	8,304	16,362	447,994	24,558	6,030	142,636	646,344
	1888	18,842,264	14,938	16,938	379,898	18,626	6,116	129,719	543,229
	1889	18,842,264	2,538	7,828	425,713	15,096	6,391	131,855	595,700
	1890	18,842,264	3,401	9,923	692,511	17,193	6,699	155,463	893,140
	1891	20,553,993	10,107	3,423	442,254	13,159	5,842	124,989	598,769
	1892	20,553,993	75,969	11,173	715,890	21,731	6,547	185,673	1,017,023
Lower Burma	1888	3,653,929	2,185	675	26,293	2,781	613	21,046	53,583
	1884	3,653,929	5,515	6,102	29,514	3,719	622	23,803	69,254
	1885	3,653,929	7,685	3,129	34,070	3,254	669	24,477	72,672
	1886	3,653,929	4,027	115	28,444	2,512	726	20,901	56,753
	1887	3,653,929	2,649	223	31,825	2,424	673	21,317	59,115
	1888	3,653,929	15,983	571	36,391	6,469	638	25,446	85,496
	1889	3,653,929	3,249	2,812	30,343	3,088	668	23,215	62,359
	1890	3,653,929	1,076	3,693	32,232	3,087	680	22,648	63,541
	1891	4,615,669	3,400	1,322	36,658	4,193	733	26,011	73,190
	1892	4,612,695	6,208	1,493	44,423	5,449	873	31,818	90,233
Central Provinces	1888	8,802,040	16,235	4,696	175,119	26,623	4,693	77,497	304,743
	1884	8,817,185	149	4,882	145,342	21,991	4,446	63,994	240,714
	1885	8,817,185	21,839	3,364	170,634	27,465	4,936	73,427	301,694
	1886	8,817,185	16,679	2,774	176,423	25,708	4,596	67,014	283,169
	1887	8,817,185	12,576	5,308	169,325	26,037	4,899	72,959	288,335
	1888	8,817,185	921	10,729	158,195	17,613	4,871	69,727	253,051
	1889	8,817,185	52,568	17,529	203,052	25,594	5,160	21,956	346,156
	1890	8,817,185	4,787	2,265	191,846	17,721	4,830	65,243	294,754
	1891	8,817,185	21,312	748	190,550	20,899	5,245	21,592	313,364
	1892	9,501,401	39,972	996	188,017	16,021	5,028	72,245	324,346
Assam	1888	4,483,705	14,908	6,163	67,494	14,474	1,239	16,665	122,832
	1884	4,527,634	22,276	4,781	66,527	16,197	1,180	22,071	132,862
	1885	4,526,959	7,753	1,990	72,462	19,396	1,373	23,760	126,344
	1886	4,526,959	20,189	864	63,567	16,913	1,218	22,346	125,728
	1887	4,526,959	7,941	1,162	65,108	13,912	1,676	21,219	111,015
	1888	4,526,959	9,693	2,069	71,325	14,728	1,756	26,295	129,684
	1889	4,526,959	15,393	3,246	73,124	16,048	1,836	27,446	139,390
	1890	4,526,959	15,396	1,401	74,779	13,015	1,729	27,875	136,196
1891	5,021,084	23,892	2,361	75,963	14,418	1,597	31,993	150,156	
1892	5,021,084	21,662	1,458	93,971	12,635	2,016	37,106	171,764	

VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries	All other Causes.	Total.		
1.39	0.14	13.78	0.85	0.35	2.37	18.90	1883	Bengal.
2.05	0.28	14.56	0.89	0.37	2.71	20.89	1884	
2.63	0.15	15.70	0.98	0.43	2.87	22.78	1885	
1.81	0.06	15.81	0.86	0.44	2.93	22.02	1886	
2.62	0.05	16.38	0.87	0.40	3.15	23.47	1887	
1.69	0.09	16.44	0.79	0.40	3.43	22.92	1888	
2.69	0.13	16.59	0.81	0.46	3.58	24.16	1889	
2.20	0.19	17.41	0.75	0.45	3.45	24.40	1890	
3.26	0.22	18.88	0.63	0.40	3.52	26.94	1891	
3.67	0.31	22.72	0.71	0.39	4.06	31.90	1892	
0.41	3.14	18.82	1.50	0.48	3.21	27.87	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0.68	4.29	24.35	1.73	0.48	3.42	35.26	1884	
1.44	0.33	25.48	1.46	0.51	2.76	31.98	1885	
0.78	0.24	27.58	1.54	0.55	2.77	33.27	1886	
4.54	0.19	25.76	1.59	0.52	3.25	35.86	1887	
0.42	0.56	23.89	1.19	0.59	3.43	30.88	1888	
1.09	1.09	23.10	1.28	0.61	3.93	31.11	1889	
1.82	1.26	23.31	1.23	0.60	4.17	37.27	1890	
3.00	0.56	22.02	1.06	0.59	3.31	31.14	1891	
4.15	0.16	24.90	0.90	0.55	3.46	34.11	1892	
0.01	0.64	16.25	0.77	0.28	7.29	26.26	1883	Punjab.
0.05	0.87	24.71	0.97	0.29	6.16	35.04	1884	
0.10	0.40	18.40	0.94	0.29	6.77	26.91	1885	
0.0006	0.57	17.85	0.95	0.35	6.91	26.60	1886	
0.47	0.27	23.79	0.30	0.32	7.37	34.31	1887	
0.79	0.90	20.16	1.29	0.32	6.73	29.89	1888	
0.13	0.42	22.75	0.96	0.34	7.00	31.62	1889	
0.15	0.47	36.75	0.91	0.30	6.25	46.87	1890	
0.49	0.17	21.52	0.59	0.29	6.08	29.13	1891	
3.70	0.54	34.83	1.06	0.32	9.03	49.43	1892	
0.60	0.18	7.19	0.76	0.17	5.76	14.62	1883	Lower Burma.
1.51	1.67	8.08	1.02	0.14	6.53	18.94	1884	
2.10	0.58	9.32	0.89	0.18	6.31	19.89	1885	
1.10	0.03	7.79	0.69	0.20	5.74	15.54	1886	
0.73	0.06	8.71	0.61	0.18	5.83	16.13	1887	
4.37	0.16	9.66	1.77	0.17	6.98	23.40	1888	
0.89	0.77	8.30	0.85	0.18	6.08	17.07	1889	
0.29	1.01	8.82	0.84	0.19	6.25	17.40	1890	
0.62	0.29	7.76	0.91	0.16	6.29	15.93	1891	
1.38	0.22	9.84	1.21	0.19	7.06	20.00	1892	
1.84	0.53	19.86	3.02	0.52	8.79	34.63	1883	Central Provinces.
0.02	0.55	16.48	2.49	0.51	7.25	27.30	1884	
2.54	0.38	20.02	3.14	0.66	7.35	34.21	1885	
1.89	0.51	20.01	2.91	0.61	7.60	33.24	1886	
1.43	0.38	19.20	2.95	0.56	8.18	32.70	1887	
0.10	1.22	17.94	2.00	0.55	6.89	28.70	1888	
5.96	1.99	23.03	2.94	0.58	9.29	43.79	1889	
0.54	0.26	21.76	2.01	0.55	7.40	32.52	1890	
2.42	0.06	21.61	2.37	0.60	8.46	35.54	1891	
4.21	0.10	19.79	1.69	0.54	7.81	34.14	1892	
3.29	1.86	14.90	3.19	0.27	4.12	27.41	1883	Assam.
4.92	1.95	14.69	3.69	0.23	4.97	29.37	1884	
1.71	0.44	15.91	4.29	0.50	5.16	27.91	1885	
4.47.	0.12	14.10	3.74	0.40	4.94	27.77	1886	
1.75	0.26	14.38	3.07	0.27	4.69	24.52	1887	
2.14	0.45	15.87	3.25	0.44	5.88	27.98	1888	
4.04	0.40	16.15	3.54	0.41	6.03	30.70	1889	
3.40	0.31	16.52	2.87	0.38	6.16	29.64	1890	
4.76	0.47	15.13	2.87	0.32	6.36	29.91	1891	
4.29	0.29	18.72	3.12	0.40	7.39	34.21	1892	



VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 149 (cont.)—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						Total.
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Coorg	1888	178,802	—	300	3,298	123	24	137	3,879
	1884	178,802	—	108	2,292	90	82	137	2,699
	1885	178,802	—	240	2,356	126	37	197	2,966
	1886	178,802	—	43	3,184	156	30	213	3,626
	1887	178,802	3	133	2,745	278	40	202	3,461
	1888	178,802	2	66	2,730	310	45	301	3,461
	1889	178,802	9	19	3,273	321	67	398	4,087
	1890	178,802	6	54	2,837	233	46	358	4,515
	1891	178,055	7	476	2,703	172	56	357	3,771
	1892	178,055	58	918	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
Madras	1883	30,835,771	36,284	37,975	208,786	22,098	11,509	230,278	541,930
	1884	28,151,952	75,476	61,247	215,977	28,776	11,502	257,358	650,336
	1885	28,118,178	68,109	54,726	218,786	31,206	11,669	260,990	615,440
	1886	28,118,178	12,417	17,129	221,679	25,379	13,103	262,220	353,927
	1887	27,907,840	28,859	21,472	240,899	26,679	11,328	276,077	604,775
	1888	27,907,840	68,677	21,858	204,561	27,721	11,401	272,707	691,716
	1889	27,907,840	76,030	29,138	230,178	39,123	11,803	285,230	691,176
	1890	27,907,840	35,298	28,092	262,855	26,508	10,402	287,149	650,304
	1891	28,513,734	98,773	41,322	247,029	34,223	10,542	318,694	747,553
	1892	38,638,179	79,933	43,757	280,627	82,298	11,312	303,733	760,755
Bombay	1883	16,454,414	37,954	13,404	266,741	35,298	5,978	60,829	420,198
	1884	16,454,414	13,864	14,438	276,989	35,843	5,570	61,625	408,409
	1885	16,454,414	37,297	2,646	314,237	45,056	5,577	68,784	473,591
	1886	16,454,414	187	876	281,460	39,612	5,692	56,398	381,745
	1887	16,454,414	25,711	3,753	308,722	42,634	5,558	63,893	455,261
	1888	16,454,414	36,600	3,617	304,449	45,462	5,731	72,284	468,943
	1889	16,454,414	32,431	7,066	346,978	48,202	5,941	78,044	614,562
	1890	16,454,414	3,259	2,877	344,897	36,037	5,843	70,693	403,616
	1891	18,820,346	17,950	1,401	368,913	37,728	5,987	81,293	613,132
	1892	18,820,346	42,900	2,770	438,088	35,406	5,432	87,196	611,742
Berar	1883	2,630,018	27,897	3,863	63,598	19,044	1,073	29,621	135,061
	1884	2,630,018	87	615	30,651	9,319	959	23,277	64,808
	1885	2,630,018	3,683	259	37,339	15,783	1,080	31,432	89,539
	1886	2,630,018	976	116	46,643	16,701	998	32,032	96,540
	1887	2,620,573	14,396	311	46,114	21,530	1,028	35,417	118,797
	1888	2,620,573	306	817	29,979	9,987	1,119	22,638	64,865
	1889	2,620,573	10,925	1,737	47,104	17,395	1,078	35,323	111,556
	1890	2,620,573	647	324	47,894	13,328	1,004	29,623	93,020
	1891	2,840,406	7,958	34	40,850	22,007	1,090	34,619	115,566
	1892	2,843,222	2,030	63	41,661	11,200	1,140	26,025	62,124
Mysore	1883	4,186,188	124	4,840	38,139	4,781	1,024	10,835	63,243
	1884	4,186,188	330	3,241	33,207	4,070	1,079	12,704	62,581
	1885	4,092,648	2,677	3,264	33,280	5,429	1,046	19,417	65,112
	1886	4,092,648	10	4,175	30,891	5,844	961	19,443	70,324
	1887	4,092,648	833	6,608	42,668	5,458	977	19,531	76,074
	1888	4,092,648	1,015	5,654	37,609	5,861	1,060	19,592	70,791
	1889	4,092,648	1,590	5,242	41,658	5,766	1,013	19,352	74,618
	1890	4,092,648	1,326	4,233	55,102	6,361	977	18,008	85,007
	1891	4,843,523	1,204	5,099	39,307	4,536	1,008	17,436	67,979
	1892	4,843,523	5,497	6,462	39,706	5,307	1,063	20,116	80,149
Total	1883	198,723,739	246,413	232,436	2,883,101	263,030	76,069	894,769	4,506,649
	1884	198,146,858	285,087	333,362	3,309,303	275,449	76,787	958,616	5,336,214
	1885	198,018,569	379,625	80,765	3,460,070	268,203	83,455	945,173	5,182,507
	1886	197,943,929	206,150	51,112	3,424,196	265,757	87,724	928,958	5,016,877
	1887	197,798,796	475,375	65,757	3,584,376	391,745	82,445	1,007,956	5,568,464
	1888	197,798,796	269,862	93,593	3,374,685	252,200	86,024	1,010,709	5,087,136
	1889	197,798,796	418,607	130,095	3,528,104	274,758	91,701	1,030,824	5,534,609
	1890	197,798,796	292,528	120,554	4,110,944	280,269	87,466	1,091,699	5,933,129
	1891	211,618,696	583,634	98,644	3,822,356	244,889	89,184	1,114,620	5,953,514
	1892	217,927,215	729,512	101,142	4,629,201	296,734	86,318	1,216,058	7,000,905

VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhosa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	1'68	18'40	0'70	0'13	0'77	21'75	1883	Coorg.
—	0'81	12'85	0'60	0'18	0'94	15'08	1884	
—	1'54	15'21	0'70	0'31	1'11	16'87	1885	
—	0'84	17'85	0'87	0'18	1'19	20'35	1886	
—	0'74	15'40	1'55	0'23	1'47	19'41	1887	
0'01	0'37	15'31	1'73	0'25	1'72	19'41	1888	
0'05	0'10	18'35	1'80	0'37	2'23	22'92	1889	
0'03	0'19	21'52	1'30	0'27	2'00	25'38	1890	
0'04	2'75	15'61	0'99	0'32	2'06	21'79	1891	
0'33	5'27	19'93	1'67	0'42	2'92	30'62	1892	
1'17	1'25	6'60	0'72	0'37	7'46	17'67	1883	Madras.
2'60	2'17	7'07	1'00	0'40	9'14	23'11	1884	
2'0	1'2	7'7	1'1	0'4	9'2	21'8	1885	
0'4	0'8	7'9	0'9	0'4	9'3	19'7	1886	
1'01	0'76	8'63	0'97	0'4	9'8	21'67	1887	
2'1	0'8	7'3	1'0	0'4	9'8	21'4	1888	
2'7	1'0	8'3	1'0	0'4	10'1	23'5	1889	
1'2	1'0	9'3	0'9	0'4	10'1	22'8	1890	
3'5	1'4	8'6	1'3	0'4	11'1	26'2	1891	
2'3	1'3	8'3	1'0	0'3	9'0	22'3	1892	
2'31	0'81	16'21	2'14	0'36	3'70	25'63	1883	Bombay.
0'84	0'88	16'83	2'19	0'34	3'74	24'82	1884	
2'27	0'16	19'10	2'73	0'34	4'18	28'73	1885	
0'01	0'05	17'10	2'23	0'35	3'43	23'77	1886	
1'56	0'23	18'78	2'69	0'34	4'19	27'67	1887	
2'23	0'23	18'50	3'76	0'35	4'39	23'44	1888	
1'97	0'43	21'08	2'95	0'36	4'74	31'51	1889	
0'20	0'17	20'96	2'19	0'36	4'30	28'18	1890	
0'95	0'06	19'60	2'00	0'31	4'32	27'26	1891	
2'28	0'15	23'27	1'82	0'29	4'63	32'60	1892	
10'60	1'46	20'37	7'22	0'40	11'26	55'16	1883	Berar.
9'03	0'23	11'61	3'54	0'37	8'85	24'60	1884	
1'4	0'09	14'1	6'0	0'4	13'0	34'0	1885	
0'4	0'04	17'3	6'4	0'4	12'2	36'7	1886	
5'49	0'19	18'36	8'21	0'4	12'8	45'33	1887	
0'1	0'3	11'4	3'8	0'4	8'6	24'7	1888	
4'2	0'7	17'9	6'6	0'4	13'7	42'5	1889	
0'3	0'1	18'2	5'1	0'4	11'3	35'4	1890	
2'8	0'01	17'5	7'7	0'4	12'2	40'6	1891	
0'7	0'02	14'6	3'9	0'4	9'1	28'8	1892	
0'03	1'16	7'92	1'14	0'24	4'62	15'10	1883	Mysore.
0'08	0'77	7'93	1'19	0'26	4'71	14'93	1884	
0'85	0'80	8'13	1'33	0'26	4'74	15'91	1885	
0'00	1'03	9'75	1'42	0'23	4'75	17'18	1886	
0'20	1'61	10'43	1'33	0'24	4'77	18'69	1887	
0'25	1'38	9'19	1'45	0'26	4'78	17'30	1888	
0'39	1'28	10'18	1'41	0'25	4'73	18'23	1889	
0'32	0'86	11'21	1'09	0'24	3'66	20'77	1890	
0'25	1'05	7'91	1'02	0'20	3'60	14'03	1891	
1'13	1'75	8'19	1'10	0'22	4'15	16'55	1892	
1'29	1'16	14'60	1'32	0'39	4'50	23'17	1883	Total.
1'43	1'68	16'70	1'34	0'38	4'83	20'44	1884	
1'90	0'40	17'17	1'44	0'42	4'81	26'12	1885	
1'05	0'25	17'54	1'34	0'44	4'64	25'34	1886	
2'40	0'33	18'12	1'47	0'41	5'14	28'35	1887	
1'36	0'47	17'07	1'27	0'43	5'11	25'74	1888	
2'11	0'66	17'83	1'39	0'46	5'51	27'98	1889	
1'47	0'60	20'77	1'16	0'45	5'51	29'99	1890	
2'75	0'46	18'03	1'15	0'41	5'26	28'09	1891	
3'34	0'45	21'24	1'08	0'39	5'57	32'12	1892	

## WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 150.—NUMBER OF PERSONS and CATTLE killed

Administrations.	Years.	PERSONS.							By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.				
Bengal	1883	22	870	101	45	19	8	737	9,153	10,455	
	1884	32	419	140	37	73	24	792	9,814	11,101	
	1885	22	510	149	57	57	13	908	10,113	11,623	
	1886	19	589	75	48	75	17	772	10,389	11,983	
	1887	15	672	83	45	64	12	672	9,131	10,694	
	1888	26	522	81	38	48	12	608	8,946	10,281	
	1889	34	530	113	53	85	18	727	10,881	12,241	
	1890	32	350	71	38	63	11	766	10,534	11,855	
	1891	16	492	179	29	73	30	765	10,031	11,615	
	1892	30	454	118	68	74	37	879	9,120	10,784	
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	5	22	9	13	245	8	92	5,904	6,298	
	1884	3	9	4	11	177	5	105	5,542	5,856	
	1885	3	23	10	6	173	1	104*	5,032	5,859	
	1886	13	12	5	8	123	—	118†	6,538	6,822	
	1887	8	15	10	15	67	1	100	5,793	6,081	
	1888	4	17	8	19	57	4	88	6,223	6,420	
	1889	4	28	12	7	106	—	108	6,445	6,704	
	1890	—	33	10	7	71	10	97	5,798	6,026	
	1891	2	19	16	3	65	2	82	6,013	6,249	
	1892	3	34	19	14	66	3	94	4,500	4,709	
Punjab	1883	—	2	2	1	3	1	43	999	944	
	1884	—	6	2	—	2	—	52	899	871	
	1885	—	—	1	1	3	1	30	884	722	
	1886	—	1	3	1	5	2	44	928	944	
	1887	—	2	6	9	12	—	50	843	915	
	1888	—	1	2	1	7	—	44	941	1,016	
	1889	—	—	2	—	2	1	26	915	946	
	1890	—	—	3	3	3	3	19	834	865	
	1891	—	1	8	—	4	2	48	799	664	
	1892	—	—	1	5	3	—	47	871	927	
Lower Burma	1883	4	13	4	1	3	—	12	119	161	
	1884	1	8	2	—	—	—	17	108	189	
	1885	—	10	1	1	—	—	10	181	203	
	1886	2	14	2	1	—	—	4	182	206	
	1887	3	4	3	1	—	—	10	213	234	
	1888	1	6	1	2	—	—	16	205	231	
	1889	2	21	2	1	—	—	14	208	245	
	1890	5	16	1	2	—	—	12	223	259	
	1891	3	65	23	6	—	—	12	418	539	
	1892	2	28	30	8	—	—	17	543	628	
Central Provinces	1883	—	137	37	10	6	4	111	1,058	1,391	
	1884	1	98	22	7	5	—	94	1,076	1,024	
	1885	—	110	19	10	5	7	69	787	1,286	
	1886	—	133	21	16	6	2	62	1,046	1,109	
	1887	—	162	27	13	13	—	60	869	1,203	
	1888	1	205	30	13	11	3	79	928	1,393	
	1889	—	179	23	13	8	4	106	1,055	1,313	
	1890	—	156	26	10	87	1	88	1,041	1,100	
	1891	2	110	22	16	61	—	99	1,069	1,409	
	1892	1	98	17	27	25	2	147	999	1,316	
Assam	1883	26	159	2	20	—	—	52	210	469	
	1884	15	138	2	13	2	—	42	175	347	
	1885	25	97	11	18	—	—	48	178	366	
	1886	15	81	4	19	—	—	43	254	421	
	1887	20	53	7	30	—	—	37	198	337	
	1888	20	89	—	19	—	—	36	213	377	
	1889	17	112	2	9	—	—	39	230	440	
	1890	20	119	5	17	—	—	40	214	415	
	1891	15	124	—	17	—	—	44	209	409	
	1892	26	107	3	15	—	—	59	208	417	

\* 20 by alligators, 13 by boars, 70 by jackals, 1 by nilgai, 1 by deer.

† 63 by jackals, 12 by boars, 3 by dogs, 2 by cats, 24 by crocodiles, 1 by nilgai.

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

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in BRITISH INDIA by WILD BEASTS and SNAKES.

CATTLE.									Total.	Years.	Administrations.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.				
2	4,311	5,535	10	775	395	419	263	11,710	1883	Bengal.	
0	5,038	5,799	13	531	286	417	308	12,397	1884		
11	4,751	5,186	11	851	773	359	311	12,223	1885		
2	4,558	5,288	28	682	417	407	239	11,621	1886		
4	7,011	7,065	14	827	2,024	285	509	17,739	1887		
15	8,449	11,279	111	1,036	2,372	352	498	24,112	1888		
4	8,780	10,308	39	791	2,141	621	480	23,364	1889		
7	8,042	8,973	258	1,015	2,407	906	538	22,145	1890		
46	7,204	7,253	33	1,624	4,043	1,564	409	22,066	1891		
20	7,500	9,026	54	4,664	2,376	5,764	479	28,446	1892		
1	1,353	4,891	187	1,807	160	527	314	9,240	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
—	1,081	4,617	200	1,522	349	327	318	8,409	1884		
—	2,015	4,765	295	1,377	192	510	163	9,317	1885		
—	1,343	4,123	247	1,270	283	1,159	230	8,667	1886		
—	938	4,557	159	1,103	92	618	216	7,535	1887		
—	1,234	5,195	145	1,222	258	594	301	8,245	1888		
—	1,654	4,037	573	652	245	738	221	7,520	1889		
—	1,132	5,187	216	529	390	507	247	6,178	1890		
13	773	3,896	982	498	351	465	210	7,189	1891		
2	892	4,312	346	379	169	463	189	6,762	1892		
—	136	1,797	35	803	46	93	47	2,670	1883	Punjab.	
—	361	1,505	19	231	176	483	178	2,193	1884		
—	302	745	24	549	15	22	40	1,600	1885		
—	13	788	363	500	19	290	659	2,822	1886		
—	1	1,073	87	493	—	153	77	2,205	1887		
—	11	1,421	9	482	96	2	2	1,039	1888		
—	19	452	5	445	45	20	27	973	1889		
—	—	352	8	315	—	63	32	1,095	1890		
—	2	605	—	132	158	31	38	966	1891		
—	9	547	5	90	99	36	93	879	1892		
—	731	80	1	35	—	56	318	1,335	1883	Lower Burma.	
32	819	169	—	15	—	89	256	1,315	1884		
1	785	410	5	—	—	76	294	1,377	1885		
—	593	141	3	11	—	68	238	1,134	1886		
—	637	224	3	—	—	52	428	1,440	1887		
—	673	322	42	2	1	49	404	2,039	1888		
—	1,219	275	6	18	—	44	689	2,628	1889		
—	1,037	823	—	13	—	64	731	3,193	1890		
6	1,549	801	4	—	—	111	1,137	3,608	1891		
4	2,295	982	—	10	—	86	1,726	5,103	1892		
—	2,251	1,188	11	111	45	368	54	4,006	1883	Central Provinces.	
—	2,507	1,287	2	34	102	391	59	4,379	1884		
—	2,080	1,313	5	98	55	359	45	3,955	1885		
—	2,345	1,329	14	40	45	36	32	4,028	1886		
—	2,198	1,267	11	85	33	145	44	3,735	1887		
—	2,747	1,536	10	32	32	362	57	4,776	1888		
—	1,969	1,341	10	8	24	138	14	3,404	1889		
—	2,769	1,532	14	60	61	162	54	4,674	1890		
—	3,502	1,968	3	161	71	28	47	6,035	1891		
—	3,349	3,211	8	285	158	493	120	7,622	1892		
—	2,749	688	15	93	63	230	20	3,838	1883	Assam.	
—	5,168	1,180	5	9	81	202	39	6,970	1884		
—	11,036	1,168	—	1,053	579	263	56	14,137	1885		
—	13,095	2,971	47	—	—	260	208	14,271	1886		
21	13,038	2,468	3	—	—	568	190	16,313	1887		
16	12,764	2,093	13	23	—	415	185	15,478	1888		
14	11,864	2,465	11	2	—	298	71	14,745	1889		
5	11,427	3,087	22	—	29	327	257	15,164	1890		
81	11,174	2,743	66	—	21	519	50	14,654	1891		
81	12,084	3,809	16	—	9	402	96	16,497	1892		

§ 56 by alligators, 234 by wild dogs, 33 by jackals, 4 unknown.

|| 481 by wild dogs, 18 by crocodiles, 10 by jackals, 1 unknown.

## WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 150 (cont.)—NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CATTLE killed in

Administrations.	Year.	PERSONS.								Total.	
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.		
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1883	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	83	98
	1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50
	1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43
	1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63
	1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	52
	1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	109
	1889	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	53	56
	1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	94
	1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	55
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	38	
Bangalore and Coorg	1883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	1884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
	1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
	1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
	1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Madras	1883	5	267	49	28	8	—	6	24	1,267	1,649
	1884	5	139	44	8	1	—	—	58	1,191	1,446
	1885	1	73	38	9	2	—	—	11	1,487	1,623
	1886	8	87	71	18	—	—	—	15	1,462	1,688
	1887	8	137	50	16	—	—	—	14	1,263	1,461
	1888	5	125	27	12	3	—	—	16	1,455	1,682
	1889	41	93	45	16	1	—	—	9	1,587	1,792
	1890	—	111	42	12	2	—	—	7	1,424	1,690
	1891	1	152	39	5	4	—	—	78	1,433	1,712
	1892	1	211	45	12	1	—	—	36	1,455	1,771
Bombay	1883	—	7	8	1	4	—	—	46	1,159	1,226
	1884	—	12	2	—	2	—	—	89*	1,108	1,216
	1885	—	12	10	—	2	—	—	82†	1,145	1,253
	1886	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	90	1,206	1,394
	1887	—	12	18	1	14	—	—	127	1,198	1,340
	1888	—	6	25	3	11	—	—	13	1,165	1,359
	1889	—	11	49	1	8	—	—	10	1,090	1,190
	1890	—	8	12	—	10	—	—	17	1,075	1,122
	1891	—	10	17	—	7	—	—	42	1,187	1,267
	1892	—	10	10	—	2	—	—	26	1,038	1,086
Berar	1883	—	4	3	—	4	—	—	1	187	206
	1884	—	1	9	—	4	—	—	10	172	195
	1885	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	2	206	227
	1886	—	3	5	—	3	—	—	6	214	229
	1887	—	4	6	—	4	—	—	3	182	205
	1888	—	4	9	—	2	—	—	6	253	267
	1889	—	10	12	—	1	—	—	6	216	245
	1890	—	3	9	—	6	—	—	4	191	217
	1891	—	6	10	—	2	—	—	6	145	174
	1892	—	4	8	—	1	—	—	8	169	229
Total	1883	83	985	217	119	287	28	1,139	20,067	22,905	
	1884	59	851	229	114	365	32	1,393	19,629	22,425	
	1885	61	838	244	99	248	24	1,339	20,142	22,907	
	1886	67	828	104	113	923	24	1,199	22,134	24,841	
	1887	56	1,063	210	126	177	17	949	18,740	22,349	
	1888	57	975	184	110	189	23	912	20,571	22,979	
	1889	99	945	250	102	207	29	1,043	22,440	25,204	
	1890	57	798	179	91	242	26	1,046	21,413	23,772	
	1891	46	879	314	91	218	34	1,229	21,389	24,300	
	1892	73	947	260	145	192	42	1,315	19,935	21,968	

\* 27 by scorpions, 25 by mad dogs, 13 by jackals, 4 by lizards, 5 by hogs and bears, 3 by crocodiles, 2 by mad foxes, 2 by buffaloes, 1 by wolf, 7 unknown.  
† 24 by mad dogs, 28 by jackals, 8 by wild pigs, 7 by lizards, 5 by scorpions, 5 by alligators, 3 by wild bulls, 1 by mad camel, 1 by wolf, 5 unknown.

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

BRITISH INDIA by WILD BEASTS and SNAKES—concluded.

CATTLE.										Years.	Administrations.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Years.		
—	98	36	—	157	—	—	1	232	1883	Ajmere and Mhairwara.	
—	89	138	—	192	16	—	4	446	1884		
—	41	125	—	295	—	—	5	466	1885		
—	23	98	—	29	1	14	—	165	1886		
—	59	198	—	91	2	6	—	326	1887		
—	70	115	—	53	1	25	—	265	1888		
—	60	120	—	98	—	3	—	281	1889		
—	87	16	—	58	—	22	3	156	1890		
—	46	54	—	45	—	—	—	139	1891		
—	90	47	—	127	7	—	1	272	1892		
—	97	34	—	—	—	—	1	132	1883	Bangalore and Coorg.	
—	223	33	—	—	69	10	1	336	1884		
—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	1885		
—	308	165	—	8	—	114	—	685	1886		
138	344	190	—	8	—	—	—	542	1887		
—	585	191	—	2	—	2	—	580	1888		
—	403	136	8	—	2	29	—	637	1889		
—	358	83	—	—	120	15	3	578	1890		
—	618	191	—	—	—	—	—	724	1891		
—	304	497	—	—	—	—	—	891	1892		
1	3,480	4,416	20	416	308	183	276	9,090	1883	Madras.	
6	3,129	4,708	68	336	331	183	304	9,065	1884		
10	2,681	6,728	34	318	296	60	298	10,420	1885		
—	2,206	6,212	43	413	392	70	719	10,054	1886		
1	2,063	5,642	98	220	533	71	1,070	14,741	1887		
1	2,134	5,789	11	497	367	124	1,173	14,471	1888		
—	2,131	6,888	10	765	504	220	2,037	12,556	1889		
—	2,133	6,439	41	497	454	269	1,852	12,005	1890		
1	2,212	5,441	19	856	309	368	1,317	11,983	1891		
1	2,316	6,081	9	367	330	782	1,458	11,344	1892		
—	1,068	894	23	1,077	69	73	69	2,771	1883	Bombay.	
—	997	438	—	367	64	25	110	2,011	1884		
—	904	516	1	1,137	147	65	79	2,349	1885		
—	784	720	17	564	108	59	59	2,311	1886		
—	782	542	—	608	9	52	48	2,041	1887		
—	625	1,076	—	428	22	101	81	2,333	1888		
—	659	696	6	463	86	14	74	2,188	1889		
—	1,181	309	—	324	23	6	100	1,833	1890		
—	679	1,065	2	560	31	155	305	2,327	1891		
—	669	903	—	473	44	71	195	2,355	1892		
—	232	335	4	1,430	96	14	284	2,445	1883	Berar.	
—	317	585	5	1,296	64	35	156	2,458	1884		
—	274	540	5	1,157	78	96	193	2,277	1885		
—	327	445	3	749	47	12	130	1,713	1886		
—	442	627	—	679	55	20	134	1,857	1887		
—	513	678	6	690	55	12	206	2,060	1888		
—	353	639	1	684	51	5	120	1,816	1889		
—	315	427	14	432	55	5	132	1,410	1890		
—	351	553	—	401	59	25	142	1,531	1891		
—	321	598	2	363	44	23	141	1,461	1892		
36	16,565	19,064	315	6,704	1,181	1,971	1,644	47,476	1883	Total.	
17	19,980	19,999	312	4,532	1,538	2,166	1,728	49,673	1884		
64	24,994	21,504	380	6,635	2,180	1,779	1,463	59,629	1885		
14	23,769	23,275	758	4,275	1,313	2,644	2,514	57,541	1886		
28	27,517	24,161	315	4,087	2,748	2,165	2,716	68,340	1887		
32	30,151	26,396	347	4,469	3,142	2,076	2,313	76,271	1888		
18	28,421	27,406	658	3,816	3,083	2,327	3,793	69,550	1889		
14	29,275	25,552	673	3,255	3,509	2,342	3,948	68,480	1890		
140	28,003	25,613	1,109	3,707	5,043	3,550	3,658	76,923	1891		
108	39,969	30,013	440	6,758	3,738	6,144	4,498	81,668	1892		

‡ Includes 5,103 sheep and goats killed by wild animals.  
§ " " 4,645

No. 151.—Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and

Administrations.	Years.	Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.
Bengal	1883	—	—	496	7,538	925	8,468	256	450	1,197	6,090
	1884	1	50	866	15,367	1,153	4,640	223	827	1,893	9,440
	1885	—	—	674	9,674	1,198	4,469	366	605	711	3,518
	1886	—	—	245	3,301	640	2,101	288	323	619	3,008
	1887	2	—	269	4,446	664	2,430	186	365	673	4,017
	1888	2	—	376	6,338	739	2,723	224	480	544	2,504
	1889	—	—	318	6,236	960	3,604	186	417	1,030	3,816
	1890	2	—	275	4,747	898	3,348	182	813	582	2,943
	1891	1	—	239	4,554	838	3,180	133	277	604	3,428
	1892	6	—	256	5,725	675	3,606	189	399	748	4,401
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	—	—	118	1,056	894	1,774	588	1,607	2,664	5,855
	1884	—	—	102	875	482	2,110	484	1,349	2,387	7,469
	1885	—	—	83	782	468	2,279	442	1,200	2,616	6,823
	1886	1	—	74	700	420	2,018	648	1,717	3,180	9,246
	1887	—	—	99	937	468	1,997	391	1,140	2,284	8,190
	1888	—	—	100	898	500	2,455	825	2,175	2,665	8,687
	1889	—	—	83	1,307	402	1,682	342	929	1,710	4,660
	1890	—	—	85	737	404	1,947	360	858	1,686	5,817
	1891	—	—	106	901	484	2,242	718	1,902	1,829	6,274
	1892	2	—	69	683	393	1,870	300	827	1,579	4,629
Punjab	1883	—	—	19	193	184	1,103	25	Not stated	1,285	4,694
	1884	—	—	5	54	230	1,127	145	—	1,472	6,525
	1885	—	—	13	105	198	1,143	39	33	1,631	5,290
	1886	—	—	4	34	174	1,045	42	—	1,768	4,990
	1887	—	—	4	26	196	1,023	50	—	2,578	9,234
	1888	—	—	1	15	290	1,874	44	—	1,355	4,821
	1889	—	—	3	45	247	1,685	12	20	1,227	3,900
	1890	—	—	—	—	235	1,501	38	37	785	2,629
	1891	—	—	4	53	246	1,494	103	—	862	2,962
	1892	—	—	5	65	230	1,408	99	412	603	1,999
Lower Burma	1883	1	—	129	3,875	85	1,285	111	961	—	—
	1884	—	—	118	4,070	101	1,555	118	983	4	—
	1885	—	—	83	2,650	124	2,115	128	1,198	—	—
	1886	—	—	121	3,489	148	1,588	186	1,468	1	—
	1887	3	60	120	3,246	123	1,793	162	1,157	—	—
	1888	12	270	74	2,150	98	1,179	112	660	—	—
	1889	23	210	78	2,505	95	1,285	127	778	—	—
	1890	23	1,200	78	3,405	93	1,308	94	798	2	—
	1891	37	1,450	87	3,045	258	4,169	115	923	—	—
	1892	19	650	121	4,146	311	5,397	99	948	—	—
Central Provinces	1883	—	—	276	12,920	540	4,915	235	1,077	376	1,806
	1884	—	—	260	12,530	596	5,450	217	993	275	951
	1885	—	—	221	10,440	546	5,045	264	1,160	468	1,962
	1886	—	—	263	11,980	562	5,245	172	812	308	911
	1887	—	—	222	10,620	555	5,220	197	898	189	588
	1888	—	—	315	14,560	643	6,469	243	1,122	366	1,255
	1889	—	—	231	10,970	499	4,630	132	627	114	229
	1890	—	—	208	10,010	407	4,425	113	523	43	68
	1891	—	—	247	11,975	504	4,690	101	468	78	426
	1892	—	—	274	13,260	542	5,095	131	668	65	245
Assam	1883	2	100	565	9,060	246	1,181	78	461	—	—
	1884	4	300	364	7,457	221	1,036	100	599	2	20
	1885	—	—	347	7,042	300	1,402	82	665	5	—
	1886	5	300	436	8,710	308	1,453	96	630	1	—
	1887	4	150	438	9,340	351	1,598	110	702	—	—
	1888	3	300	323	6,500	295	1,343	114	750	—	—
	1889	2	—	337	6,563	329	1,412	113	777	—	—
	1890	1	50	384	7,345	415	1,815	129	888	—	—
	1891	—	—	377	7,701	439	3,520	130	1,038	—	—
	1892	3	100	343	7,335	464	4,220	134	1,117	12	60

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

273

AMOUNT of REWARDS paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Byenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Rewards.	Years.	Administrations.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			
409	744	2,478	1,658	5,658	38,856	7,096	27,976	1883	Bengal.
477	914	2,651	1,055	6,906	51,787	10,061	42,775	1884	
493	923	2,569	887	6,932	53,985	9,739	23,794	1885	
734	578	3,299	1,092	5,293	31,204	3,989	14,292	1886	
319	589	3,026	871	5,138	35,054	4,433	17,151	1887	
362	644	4,236	1,168	6,503	39,326	3,587	17,383	1888	
415	715	3,808	1,224	6,807	41,789	3,439	19,451	1889	
340	581	2,891	878	5,160	47,115	3,742	16,554	1890	
375	654	2,698	775	4,882	43,805	4,151	17,098	1891	
450	770	3,138	1,209	5,632	49,309	4,863	20,966	1892	
120	221	23	29	3,907	24,490	2,821	13,163	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
229	444	25	45	3,371	24,880	2,937	15,253	1884	
277	523	41*	78	3,317	27,347	3,264	14,949	1885	
254	417	23	71	4,545	26,636	3,300	17,469	1886	
269	392	25	107	3,416	25,864	3,140	15,873	1887	
191	348	282	117	4,553	24,264	2,868	17,515	1888	
210	373	6	38	2,755	25,693	3,137	12,415	1889	
591	665	11	46	2,939	24,083	2,902	13,072	1890	
219	398	5	8	3,458	2,963	—	11,977	1891	
308	720	14	30	2,723	1,340	252	8,761	1892	
2	10	873	8	2,275	46,873	4,906	10,894	1883	Punjab.
6	—	16	6	2,333	74,315	8,560	18,372	1884	
3	—	23	—	2,043	47,878	4,733	11,313	1885	
—	—	17	5	1,799	85,715	10,507	18,491	1886	
1	7	943	158	3,172	177,080	22,828	33,274	1887	
—	—	1,084	796	2,774	108,312	14,896	22,242	1888	
1	—	521	737	2,938	68,501	8,232	14,619	1889	
—	—	21	—	1,079	29,941	4,313	8,480	1890	
—	—	347	83	1,663	24,949	3,926	8,548	1891	
3	—	60	154	1,000	22,499	3,527	7,460	1892	
—	—	566	3,170	892	4,709	1	9,292	1883	Lower Burma.
—	—	437	3,139	773	4,491	—	9,748	1884	
—	—	504	2,873	839	3,118	—	8,836	1885	
—	—	609	4,628	1,087	2,097	3	11,174	1886	
—	—	368	2,514	776	8,431	—	8,770	1887	
—	—	486	2,863	782	5,870	—	7,153	1888	
—	—	416	2,986	737	6,178	—	7,764	1889	
—	—	575	2,388	863	6,319	—	8,063	1890	
—	—	676	3,000	1,171	7,674	—	12,579	1891	
—	—	720	2,632	1,270	7,027	—	13,673	1892	
369	711	—	—	1,796	1,914	797	22,168	1883	Central Provinces.
309	598	—	—	1,657	2,378	841	21,403	1884	
334	638	—	—	1,233	1,997	802	20,067	1885	
283	644	—	—	1,478	2,070	719	20,111	1886	
232	438	—	—	1,395	2,065	844	18,808	1887	
228	444	—	—	1,225	1,791	696	24,546	1888	
247	492	—	—	1,223	1,395	568	17,506	1889	
169	383	—	—	1,000	1,654	665	15,924	1890	
293	507	—	—	1,193	1,402	681	18,637	1891	
355	553	23	46	1,340	1,463	634	20,491	1892	
—	—	73	—	908	290	23	10,865	1883	Assam.
—	—	139	—	936	428	29	9,423	1884	
—	—	320	—	1,031	582	23	9,139	1885	
—	—	873	—	1,418	777	26	11,112	1886	
—	—	168	—	1,071	269	15	11,805	1887	
—	—	265	17	1,000	516	17	8,927	1888	
—	—	70	—	851	395	23	8,775	1889	
—	—	256	—	1,185	478	14	10,315	1890	
—	—	724	—	1,670	823	20	12,378	1891	
—	—	769	—	1,685	2,329	510	13,352	1892	

\* 35 wild dogs; 5 jackals; 1 crocodile.  
 † 523 boars; 20 buffaloes; 2 rhinoceroses.



WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 151 (cont.)—NUMBER of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed,

Administrations.	Years.	Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1883	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	5	20	3	10	—	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	4	4	3	10	—	—	—	—
	1886	—	—	4	4	1	3	—	—	—	—
	1887	—	—	7	28	6	31	—	—	—	—
	1888	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	1889	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
	1890	—	—	2	—	4	5	—	—	1	—
	1891	—	—	6	3	5	15	—	—	1	—
	1892	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—
Bangalore and Coorg	1883	—	—	9	360	15	180	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	10	465	21	509	—	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	9	400	29	571	—	—	—	—
	1886	—	—	4	200	32	725	—	—	—	—
	1887	5	—	9	441	21	465	—	—	—	—
	1888	2	—	6	275	10	220	—	—	—	—
	1889	3	—	12	600	21	483	—	—	—	—
	1890	6	—	6	300	23	515	—	—	—	—
	1891	6	—	12	475	23	495	—	—	—	—
	1892	10	—	10	390	32	740	—	—	—	—
Madras	1883	1	200	185	11,950	1,565	46,786	298	2,084	98	650
	1884	1	—	321	23,518	2,195	81,497	541	4,064	230	1,407
	1885	—	328	366	21,446	2,279	79,857	654	4,411	219	1,377
	1886	1	—	209	18,179	1,755	53,359	349	2,561	689	4,185
	1887	2	—	149	6,518	1,147	30,865	317	1,728	118	440
	1888	2	54	203	13,428	1,199	29,010	249	1,215	49	147
	1889	1	—	175	11,880	1,234	30,694	235	1,170	77	231
	1890	—	—	150	6,637	638	16,678	103	444	14	6
	1891	3	—	137	6,637	899	17,501	120	635	—	—
	1892	1	—	150	7,337	621	15,740	107	489	—	—
Bombay	1883	—	—	62	1,140	248	2,142	29	279	313	1,133
	1884	—	—	126	2,178	203	1,731	22	234	373	1,339
	1885	—	—	123	1,719	209	1,782	34	282	427	1,398
	1886	—	—	97	1,396	217	1,851	15	168	428	1,379
	1887	—	—	72	1,155	213	2,023	9	102	424	1,267
	1888	—	—	57	984	208	2,373	16	169	414	1,465
	1889	—	—	49	1,056	230	1,969	20	201	381	1,269
	1890	—	—	72	1,270	218	1,979	16	173	364	1,344
	1891	—	—	49	940	257	2,343	9	107	398	1,192
	1892	—	—	68	942	203	1,835	20	188	218	468
Rerar	1883	—	—	24	470	139	1,808	12	60	132	615
	1884	—	—	19	330	86	1,140	2	10	110	319
	1885	—	—	34	638	128	1,665	3	11	109	538
	1886	—	—	17	330	94	1,345	8	15	70	411
	1887	—	—	19	340	136	1,766	5	25	74	446
	1888	—	—	12	240	121	1,643	2	10	171	1,027
	1889	—	—	26	400	156	2,040	27	133	90	619
	1890	—	—	18	360	172	2,115	12	54	95	596
	1891	—	—	29	530	142	1,638	12	57	108	721
	1892	—	—	27	460	148	1,905	11	48	155	1,370
Total	1883	4	100	1,325	48,487	4,349	64,653	1,599	7,039	6,239	21,555
	1884	11	673	2,196	66,504	5,260	1,00,746	1,997	9,058	6,706	28,111
	1885	—	—	1,855	54,800	5,466	1,00,338	1,874	9,595	6,278	21,235
	1886	7	300	1,464	48,265	4,051	70,633	1,668	7,793	6,725	24,233
	1887	16	210	1,406	46,097	3,822	49,210	1,427	6,115	6,330	24,163
	1888	31	624	1,473	45,385	4,207	49,285	1,829	6,550	5,544	19,876
	1889	29	210	1,312	41,585	4,179	49,813	1,194	5,052	4,630	14,743
	1890	32	1,260	1,276	36,011	3,756	36,626	1,048	4,160	3,574	13,468
	1891	51	1,450	1,293	36,814	4,083	41,478	1,443	5,297	4,089	16,023
	1892	36	750	1,323	40,302	4,042	41,811	1,060	6,080	3,399	13,969

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

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and AMOUNT of REWARDS paid for their DESTRUCTION—concluded.

Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward.	Years.	Administrations.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.			
—	—	3	—	10	142	—	11	1883	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
4	3	5	—	17	246	—	33	1884	
4	3	—	—	14	108	—	17	1885	
—	—	6	1	12	840	30	39	1886	
3	2	5	—	23	575	—	61	1887	
3	—	—	—	12	256	16	16	1888	
—	—	9	6	13	254	10	16	1889	
1	8	10	—	19	192	20	31	1890	
4	9	32	—	50	237	20	47	1891	
3	3	13	20	20	117	5	41	1892	
—	—	—	—	24	78	7	547	1883	Bangalore and Coorg.
—	—	1,724	233	1,757	752	248	1,395	1884	
—	—	1,032	193	1,070	673	254	1,418	1885	
—	—	1,207	191	1,243	776	271	1,387	1886	
—	—	—	—	35	708	244	1,150	1887	
—	—	—	—	18	594	206	701	1888	
—	—	—	—	36	659	234	1,317	1889	
—	—	—	—	34	772	283	1,098	1890	
—	—	9	—	54	414	151	1,121	1891	
—	—	140	—	188	403	142	1,272	1892	
457	2,617	109	6	2,708	—	—	64,136	1883	Madras.
715	5,049	25	49	4,033	—	—	1,16,246	1884	
851	5,594	19	3	4,293	328	—	1,12,080	1885	
603	4,191	20	5	3,319	255	—	82,570	1886	
329	1,229	385	4	2,438	302	—	49,839	1887	
223	656	—	61	1,329	699	—	44,584	1888	
252	736	—	—	1,975	340	49	44,760	1889	
29	72	—	—	1,134	—	—	25,835	1890	
1	—	10	—	1,170	—	—	24,973	1891	
1	3	10	—	1,090	—	—	23,589	1892	
134	530	550	36	1,336	293,230	6,725	11,985	1883	Bombay.
139	590	628	86	1,489	221,566	5,816	11,974	1884	
168	712	1,451	33	2,471	283,579	6,271	12,197	1885	
153	568	1,083	33	1,891	266,921	6,527	12,011	1886	
216	839	—	3	935	311,476	6,359	11,658	1887	
206	882	—	—	941	389,473	6,781	12,754	1888	
171	809	29	33	880	433,795	7,448	13,247	1889	
164	759	2	3	886	406,092	7,136	12,656	1890	
115	510	2	—	820	2,808	45	5,187	1891	
91	387	—	—	600	292	36	3,971	1892	
78	390	—	—	385	290	37	2,365	1883	Berar.
74	370	—	—	231	289	38	3,350	1884	
108	535	—	—	382	744	127	5,414	1885	
53	256	15	5	252	496	69	2,350	1886	
90	447	178	66	502	697	140	3,232	1887	
49	235	—	—	355	848	178	3,333	1888	
52	253	—	—	351	76	26	3,470	1889	
58	285	—	—	355	113	29	3,436	1890	
98	470	—	—	387	84	17	3,633	1891	
71	335	—	—	410	85	21	4,139	1892	
1,569	5,223	4,304	4,948	19,880	412,782	22,353	1,74,568	1883	Total.
1,937	6,008	5,948	4,569	23,775	380,981	28,531	2,46,625	1884	
2,238	8,899	5,959	4,054	23,679	420,044	25,213	2,24,124	1885	
1,650	6,552	6,852	6,035	22,417	417,596	25,361	1,69,006	1886	
1,390	3,935	4,499	3,781	15,401	663,321	37,012	1,65,423	1887	
1,261	3,306	6,374	4,501	20,709	511,948	29,323	1,59,253	1888	
1,348	3,367	4,916	5,024	18,585	578,415	23,556	1,43,360	1889	
1,159	2,698	3,768	3,312	14,604	510,659	19,004	1,15,464	1890	
1,074	2,649	4,496	3,866	16,518	85,169	9,163	1,15,041	1891	
1,371	2,776	4,827	4,106	15,968	84,789	9,741	1,17,715	1892	

(No. 152.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED from CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS COLONIES.

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Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.								FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				GRAND TOTAL.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.	To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Reunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1883-4 -	2,534	1,923	2,731	2,661	1,514	965	1,460	13,808	1,773	852	—	2,625	—	1,032	471	—	17,636
1884-5 -	2,016	1,282	5,827	3,983	2,316	495	1,679	17,548	2,093	2,266	477	4,836	—	—	—	—	22,384
1885* -	—	—	—	5,344	540	—	—	5,884	—	—	1,063	1,083	—	—	—	—	6,967
1886† -	—	—	—	5,058	1,012	—	853	6,423	747	466	—	1,243	—	—	—	—	7,666
1887† -	—	—	—	5,966	—	—	—	5,966	265	658	—	923	—	—	—	—	6,899
1888† -	—	—	—	5,843	537	229	513	7,121	714	1,413	—	2,127	—	—	376	376	9,624
1889† -	2,000	693	—	6,323	675	—	1,256	10,947	2,544	2,215	—	4,759	—	—	—	—	15,706
1890-1† -	1,110	1,432	—	8,108	1,155	—	1,256	13,061	1,929	3,308	—	5,237	—	—	—	—	18,298
1891† -	654	1,579	5,776	5,988	1,055	—	616	15,668	335	1,132	—	1,517	—	—	—	—	17,185
1892† -	—	1,028	4,723	2,620	1,523	—	1,333	11,132	—	2,619	—	2,619	—	—	—	—	13,751
Total for the } 10 years - }	8,314	7,937	19,067	51,843	10,332	1,689	8,386	107,558	10,400	15,009	1,560	26,969	—	1,032	847	1,379	136,406

\* For nine months, to the 31st December.

† Calendar year.)

EMIGRATION.

No. 153.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS and  
SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

*(See following page.)*

## PRICES CURRENT.

No. 153.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT  
and decimals of a Seer of

Years.	RICE (COMMON).						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinsipur.
1868	19'36	23'00	14'89	22'16	27'48	26'03	26'94
1869	18'77	25'66	15'13	19'13	22'98	19'64	26'63
1870	22'27	25'19	15'83	20'06	30'00	22'96	26'39
1871	20'87	25'74	20'00	23'28	26'96	23'08	33'90
1872	27'58	23'13	19'07	25'84	30'85	32'34	30'70
1873	25'57	14'62	12'11	22'49	29'80	26'37	22'80
1874	14'97	13'50	11'66	22'54	26'27	14'04	15'01
1875	19'60	19'26	14'25	19'33	24'70	20'00	26'00
1876	18'88	22'24	12'28	23'74	24'16	19'44	21'90
1877	16'04	18'04	12'74	13'52	18'48	18'62	24'37
1878	12'06	13'20	10'43	11'87	13'17	12'24	16'34
1879	12'26	13'67	10'83	13'15	15'68	12'71	18'96
1880	20'39	18'84	22'72	21'41	19'00	23'95	23'97
1881	30'27	29'59	16'83	25'46	24'78	31'89	30'71
1882	25'79	23'12	18'92	23'60	27'07	29'12	28'97
1883	21'08	23'06	15'61	20'50	23'30	20'06	20'07
1884	16'91	18'45	11'76	16'81	18'29	14'73	15'33
1885	14'67	16'26	9'95	15'54	16'38	16'21	16'27
1886	16'11	20'73	14'24	15'17	16'69	16'63	21'67
1887	19'25	24'21	17'93	18'29	18'92	19'30	23'26
1888	16'30.	20'84	16'61	18'04	18'92	19'73	21'73
1889	13'47	15'40	13'46	14'06	16'08	14'04	16'40
1890	14'01	16'23	13'48	15'58	18'87	14'64	17'29
1891	15'81	16'42	13'38	16'02	16'67	15'67	16'77
1892	11'52	12'69	10'9	11'64	12'13	12'44	12'47
	NORTH-WEST						
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	
1868	13'25	13'25	3'50	16'25	10'50	15'50	
1869	11'25	11'50	3'60	11'50	9'50	11'50	
1870	15'00	14'50	2'75	14'00	8'25	14'50	
1871	13'58	16'62	9'62	27'07	—	16'45	
1872	13'98	15'44	6'09	16'06	15'37	16'05	
1873	13'96	14'08	4'81	14'29	12'17	13'96	
1874	10'39	13'74	13'27	13'74	13'46	12'92	
1875	12'12	18'08	17'80	16'60	15'57	18'50	
1876	9'05	15'95	12'31	13'92	13'13	15'05	
1877	11'34	15'31	12'95	12'76	13'27	14'81	
1878	7'80	16'19	8'62	8'80	8'92	10'56	
1879	10'37	13'89	11'39	11'54	10'64	12'60	
1880	12'27	17'21	14'98	14'70	12'87	15'54	
1881	12'50	17'40	14'65	15'58	13'46	16'87	
1882	14'02	18'05	15'34	15'08	15'54	17'21	
1883	12'40	16'26	14'39	14'42	14'99	14'00	
1884	10'35	14'89	12'33	12'81	12'17	12'77	
1885	10'94	15'11	13'97	14'62	14'42	14'17	
1886	12'06	14'10	13'77	14'75	14'15	14'44	
1887	11'62	13'79	12'00	14'34	13'79	15'00	
1888	10'19	12'44	12'02	13'21	12'97	14'13	
1889	8'38	10'21	11'86	12'26	11'92	12'21	
1890	9'00	11'00	12'73	12'83	12'79	13'04	
1891	9'39	13'43	10'83	12'29	11'79	12'90	
1892	9'37	11'23	11'3	11'75	11'73	12'19	

PRICES CURRENT.

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in BRITISH INDIA ; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolahs (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (Common).							Years.
BENGAL.							
Hasaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mosufkerpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
18'98	23'56	19'13	21'46	21'43	34'81	22'45	1868.
15'20	20'53	22'96	18'66	16'84	20'52	24'49	1869.
17'04	23'33	25'26	21'93	22'71	26'42	24'49	1870.
24'90	24'66	24'04	23'14	19'63	22'89	29'03	1871.
21'12	24'95	19'61	21'93	17'31	23'11	26'55	1872.
15'90	23'92	16'10	17'84	17'85	17'55	19'53	1873.
14'21	16'90	12'40	12'30	13'15	15'86	14'77	1874.
21'22	17'68	17'50	19'08	16'37	23'86	21'50	1875.
18'60	23'53	16'96	18'69	14'35	17'57	18'23	1876.
19'99	20'67	16'24	16'60	14'79	18'06	23'29	1877.
13'49	13'60	11'37	12'28	11'90	14'37	15'34	1878.
17'28	13'82	13'85	13'61	13'54	14'97	16'00	1879.
24'45	19'54	19'00	20'08	16'95	18'96	21'85	1880.
22'20	23'79	21'90	23'37	21'21	23'54	29'54	1881.
20'57	27'10	20'18	24'85	18'17	22'02	25'50	1882.
16'71	25'37	15'99	20'04	16'29	17'85	18'33	1883.
14'31	17'92	13'75	14'61	13'92	14'09	14'50	1884.
15'60	18'23	13'26	14'11	14'21	16'40	15'46	1885.
19'90	21'90	16'79	18'96	17'54	18'60	20'62	1886.
18'77	24'25	17'81	22'29	21'42	22'48	19'04	1887.
14'79	22'04	16'11	19'96	16'53	18'72	19'67	1888.
15'65	14'47	13'99	14'79	13'08	15'94	15'27	1889.
17'21	17'07	17'60	16'55	20'06	23'86	21'56	1890.
15'11	17'49	14'31	14'97	14'12	17'58	16'25	1891.
12'94	12'75	11'31	12'26	12'37	14'02	12'54	1892.

  

PROVINCES.		OUDE.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
10'00	11'00	12'50	14'25	14'25	1868.
8'25	12'50	13'50	10'00	11'50	1869.
11'00	13'50	13'75	12'50	11'75	1870.
16'64	11'95	16'04	15'68	20'93	1871.
13'61	10'30	12'71	15'04	13'48	1872.
13'85	14'20	15'62	11'62	15'03	1873.
12'81	12'55	14'22	14'45	16'26	1874.
14'81	14'32	16'51	12'27	24'01	1875.
17'68	13'22	23'73	13'37	17'00	1876.
24'68	13'71	13'32	13'11	15'27	1877.
8'99	8'68	8'88	9'07	11'65	1878.
10'73	9'65	12'20	11'89	16'29	1879.
14'17	11'55	15'61	14'65	18'91	1880.
13'71	12'44	15'20	15'33	18'33	1881.
14'53	13'30	17'53	16'22	19'87	1882.
12'93	12'41	16'65	14'01	17'31	1883.
12'22	10'71	24'87	13'60	16'00	1884.
14'68	12'97	17'85	16'16	19'08	1885.
13'79	13'32	17'91	15'11	18'75	1886.
12'72	12'05	15'97	13'88	15'42	1887.
12'31	11'70	14'78	13'17	14'62	1888.
12'02	11'23	13'00	12'59	14'39	1889.
12'20	11'17	13'07	12'28	14'69	1890.
11'17	10'61	13'54	11'84	13'72	1891.
11'04	10'62	13'89	12'09	14'83	1892.

## PRICES CURRENT.

## No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	RICE (COMMON)						
	PUNJAB.						
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
1868	8'86	10'26	10'87	10'20	6'53	7'17	
1869	8'45	9'44	6'88	6'45	7'81	6'41	
1870	10'78	13'00	8'80	9'09	6'88	5'89	
1871	—	12'87	7'83	7'33	6'04	6'35	
1872	13'18	8'83	9'45	6'53	7'36	7'33	
1873	17'21	9'71	12'88	10'52	10'14	9'28	
1874	12'97	9'81	12'00	10'13	12'77	10'18	
1875	13'59	11'42	11'35	10'05	12'23	11'95	
1876	13'59	14'50	12'47	10'50	12'99	12'00	
1877	13'21	11'63	11'25	9'02	12'94	10'09	
1878	8'82	8'77	7'75	6'39	6'20	5'96	
1879	9'27	10'56	6'62	7'31	5'61	6'64	
1880	9'89	13'78	11'35	8'04	5'43	5'61	
1881	11'62	13'50	11'87	6'52	6'35	6'85	
1882	12'96	14'19	12'10	10'06	9'63	10'59	
1883	13'29	13'21	11'76	10'12	11'88	13'74	
1884	12'20	11'21	11'37	10'00	12'23	12'34	
1885	12'96	13'33	11'96	10'62	12'33	12'00	
1886	12'58	12'58	11'91	10'17	13'04	10'87	
1887	11'62	13'46	12'37	10'17	10'50	9'67	
1888	10'21	12'33	11'25	11'50	9'67	10'17	
1889	10'46	10'96	11'42	10'50	10'29	10'87	
1890	10'87	12'37	12'17	11'67	10'58	9'97	
1891	9'71	11'21	10'83	11'83	9'42	8'50	
1892	9'71	10'96	9'83	11'92	8'71	7'46	
Years.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Vizagapatam.
	1868	9'00	9'50	20'20	10'50	12'90	10'30
1869	11'40	9'60	17'10	11'10	12'90	10'00	14'30
1870	12'00	10'60	18'10	12'50	14'10	10'90	12'20
1871	15'43	15'87	18'20	19'69	19'92	14'06	14'88
1872	14'90	15'21	19'78	18'43	17'50	13'19	13'63
1873	13'05	13'76	20'02	16'85	20'75	13'90	18'22
1874	13'73	11'26	24'38	14'18	13'10	10'12	14'97
1875	14'52	12'92	24'25	16'17	13'43	12'54	14'44
1876	11'21	10'86	22'72	12'52	11'27	11'00	13'97
1877	7'13	7'71	12'73	8'95	8'96	7'54	8'69
1878	7'32	8'45	8'00	8'35	10'30	10'38	8'56
1879	11'01	10'55	12'67	10'30	13'60	13'96	15'01
1880	13'93	12'98	16'98	12'53	16'58	13'96	14'40
1881	13'60	15'15	19'40	15'95	18'10	13'30	11'60
1882	13'40	15'20	18'50	15'60	20'60	16'80	11'60
1883	13'30	15'70	20'20	16'00	20'00	18'00	11'60
1884	13'30	14'40	16'40	14'60	16'10	13'40	13'00
1885	12'50	13'10	13'90	12'80	14'80	12'10	10'30
1886	12'40	13'80	13'80	13'80	17'80	14'20	10'90
1887	13'70	14'50	15'80	14'70	16'40	12'90	10'20
1888	13'66	14'31	15'07	14'23	17'25	13'12	10'78
1889	13'33	13'30	10'73	13'37	14'45	12'50	10'67
1890	12'78	12'18	12'73	12'84	13'31	10'23	11'42
1891	11'25	11'13	14'61	10'75	12'53	10'60	11'68
1892	9'23	10'04	11'19	9'71	10'60	9'86	9'23

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

—cont.							Years.
CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				
Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
11'00	13'00	26'00	19'73	29'86	13'06	28'92	1868.
9'00	13'00	12'00	14'51	23'33	14'93	17'40	1869.
11'00	17'00	28'00	16'33	18'66	13'99	26'13	1870.
13'72	14'77	27'17	21'80	15'88	15'00	24'28	1871.
14'02	15'60	37'91	29'82	18'96	15'86	37'94	1872.
15'10	16'46	37'35	25'49	23'36	12'41	30'43	1873.
14'23	16'54	33'97	15'39	13'87	9'08	17'05	1874.
19'65	14'50	35'04	16'78	18'26	10'44	17'73	1875.
17'50	12'86	30'49	16'71	16'91	10'66	15'87	1876.
14'37	13'00	31'66	19'39	17'00	10'62	20'95	1877.
9'83	10'47	19'71	12'05	13'25	8'75	12'92	1878.
13'43	10'72	21'70	11'93	11'07	8'00	12'48	1879.
17'11	12'49	24'36	18'13	17'91	10'95	18'32	1880.
18'19	15'39	37'54	24'37	19'55	14'89	30'77	1881.
16'59	18'66	40'55	25'27	19'81	15'46	33'25	1882.
16'03	16'44	32'04	18'10	18'81	12'00	21'16	1883.
13'42	14'81	23'65	14'55	12'66	11'41	15'65	1884.
15'33	15'37	23'86	15'59	14'94	12'44	17'00	1885.
12'40	13'73	21'76	13'55	19'37	13'93	14'93	1886.
13'27	12'28	17'68	15'23	17'90	14'67	18'00	1887.
10'99	12'89	17'79	19'38	17'87	15'37	22'18	1888.
10'09	11'65	15'33	16'38	14'02	12'46	16'24	1889.
12'46	9'88	17'90	12'74	13'25	12'94	13'93	1890.
14'40	13'29	18'11	14'01	12'58	12'31	15'36	1891.
12'71	11'04	13'95	11'48	10'57	10'35	13'43	1892.

  

BOMBAY.							Years.	
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.		
6'60	7'50	12'20	6'86	15'18	4'25	17'47	5'62	1868.
6'62	6'75	9'00	5'91	15'00	3'75	14'70	5'21	1869.
6'62	6'73	8'52	7'84	11'85	9'50	12'76	5'19	1870.
9'06	8'87	13'35	7'33	10'95	9'91	13'18	6'17	1871.
9'93	8'60	9'82	7'10	10'39	10'44	15'92	6'50	1872.
11'00	9'27	10'80	12'55	9'82	10'35	18'06	10'77	1873.
11'36	10'21	15'23	13'87	9'86	10'51	15'42	12'64	1874.
11'45	10'49	16'45	11'32	10'00	11'50	14'39	9'86	1875.
8'70	8'87	11'92	9'05	8'75	9'07	12'00	9'19	1876.
7'79	7'60	7'06	9'18	9'58	9'29	14'25	7'12	1877.
6'67	7'13	8'43	8'01	9'07	7'90	8'88	5'94	1878.
7'77	7'74	9'43	8'54	8'99	8'58	8'58	7'11	1879.
10'07	8'82	11'00	10'11	10'31	9'78	11'26	8'96	1880.
12'02	10'45	11'87	12'03	13'12	11'63	16'21	8'31	1891.
9'50	12'18	11'13	12'41	16'10	11'07	19'16	8'53	1892.
12'96	11'66	12'42	12'41	15'21	11'94	17'33	8'37	1893.
10'64	10'61	14'15	11'05	13'93	11'00	12'98	8'22	1894.
11'27	9'74	12'40	11'14	14'50	10'53	13'63	8'19	1895.
11'19	9'45	11'35	10'92	14'00	9'45	12'16	10'17	1896.
11'56	9'31	11'15	10'89	14'00	9'68	13'87	10'00	1897.
10'25	9'19	11'06	10'78	12'46	9'37	11'22	8'69	1898.
8'12	8'74	12'35	10'70	10'26	9'37	9'65	8'00	1899.
8'75	9'12	12'50	11'16	10'46	9'37	9'08	8'79	1890.
9'71	8'57	10'54	11'11	11'02	9'37	9'68	8'42	1891.
9'29	8'82	10'23	10'06	10'63	9'37	11'33	7'9	1892.



## No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	WHEAT.						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1868	11'19	17'49	19'76	16'33	17'60	16'07	9'49
1869	9'79	18'66	14'43	16'33	8'74	13'01	11'32
1870	9'06	17'27	14'43	16'33	10'41	11'23	10'61
1871	13'06	20'37	15'61	20'08	13'53	14'33	16'61
1872	14'73	17'14	14'14	15'32	17'27	16'09	13'64
1873	11'00	12'89	11'53	10'09	16'10	12'00	13'73
1874	—	13'0	12'45	10'61	16'65	13'20	11'38
1875	—	17'09	16'14	11'53	18'94	15'36	16'60
1876	—	17'10	17'13	12'04	19'80	17'33	17'20
1877	—	14'28	13'28	9'11	14'67	12'15	14'02
1878	—	11'60	11'23	8'27	10'37	11'08	10'60
1879	—	10'84	10'95	8'95	11'35	10'67	9'70
1880	—	14'17	13'65	10'76	13'78	14'25	12'83
1881	—	14'67	15'33	11'92	18'79	13'01	14'72
1882	—	14'06	13'88	9'12	15'20	13'43	13'26
1883	—	15'42	14'32	11'25	13'12	14'13	14'73
1884	—	15'97	16'02	13'58	17'66	15'97	10'17
1885	—	15'69	15'45	16'71	18'21	15'64	15'26
1886	—	15'30	15'14	16'92	16'35	14'77	14'45
1887	—	14'35	14'17	14'37	14'79	14'67	13'65
1888	—	13'82	12'98	10'91	14'00	15'80	14'21
1889	—	13'21	12'02	10'58	12'46	13'81	13'73
1890	—	14'06	13'85	11'13	13'12	12'58	16'46
1891	—	12'11	11'78	11'62	11'40	12'56	12'43
1892	—	11'85	11'18	9'79	10'01	10'79	10'62
	NORTH-WEST						
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	
1868	18'00	16'00	16'00	20'00	25'75	17'00	
1869	11'25	11'00	9'50	11'50	13'25	11'50	
1870	16'00	14'00	16'00	15'50	15'75	14'75	
1871	22'56	19'57	26'93	24'11	24'35	19'18	
1872	20'87	16'63	21'22	19'29	24'43	16'07	
1873	16'12	14'32	16'86	16'59	20'24	13'76	
1874	16'42	14'66	17'03	17'35	20'75	14'75	
1875	20'55	19'35	21'45	23'28	22'32	19'55	
1876	24'95	24'33	25'06	25'10	25'83	22'17	
1877	17'61	15'63	16'34	16'08	19'83	16'23	
1878	13'58	11'98	14'24	13'80	14'90	11'98	
1879	13'70	13'10	14'03	14'17	14'94	12'64	
1880	16'56	17'29	16'94	18'34	18'53	16'55	
1881	17'73	16'32	16'84	20'47	20'45	17'62	
1882	17'27	17'67	17'65	16'66	18'55	15'77	
1883	16'99	17'22	18'47	18'73	15'86	16'37	
1884	18'64	18'76	19'75	22'02	20'42	17'35	
1885	20'14	21'04	21'50	22'46	23'25	19'58	
1886	16'68	16'61	18'83	19'65	18'30	17'55	
1887	14'25	14'29	14'85	18'42	15'09	14'21	
1888	14'22	13'76	14'22	16'19	15'00	14'22	
1889	15'03	13'85	15'08	16'65	16'90	13'67	
1890	14'76	13'86	14'27	15'46	16'51	13'23	
1891	13'28	12'67	13'56	14'59	13'99	12'15	
1892	13'51	12'24	13'15	14'23	14'11	12'28	

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

WHEAT.							Years.
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorsheebad.	Muzafferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	
3'77	13'76	19'39	19'13	19'39	30'61	18'37	1868.
19'69	9'56	15'31	13'06	14'28	13'04	20'41	1869.
20'92	9'56	21'94	20'99	15'79	13'02	20'41	1870.
11'13	14'04	24'50	21'21	19'90	23'94	20'66	1871.
17'10	13'75	21'06	18'90	15'89	19'90	19'81	1872.
13'15	11'21	16'18	14'61	13'81	15'95	12'75	1873.
11'31	11'79	15'49	14'06	13'39	16'88	13'08	1874.
19'43	12'00	20'15	20'97	18'34	23'48	24'62	1875.
19'34	18'91	24'33	23'17	19'74	25'39	21'62	1876.
17'36	14'75	16'96	16'62	16'63	19'12	12'20	1877.
11'13	11'25	13'55	12'72	12'50	14'56	14'22	1878.
11'33	10'54	13'19	11'74	12'83	14'12	13'41	1879.
17'11	11'00	18'72	17'33	19'47	19'94	19'22	1880.
19'13	14'17	19'27	18'73	20'33	22'55	19'54	1881.
14'31	13'77	17'72	16'40	16'80	19'44	15'29	1882.
15'60	13'83	18'95	16'03	17'67	19'17	16'71	1883.
14'40	12'25	19'61	18'21	17'46	20'90	16'65	1884.
14'71	14'75	19'72	17'03	18'50	21'26	17'83	1885.
17'25	16'83	20'38	17'87	19'02	20'95	18'46	1886.
17'25	15'44	18'93	16'04	19'29	18'79	18'00	1887.
12'96	14'33	18'86	14'72	14'21	17'72	16'67	1888.
13'04	11'96	16'71	14'72	13'15	16'64	15'52	1889.
14'19	12'17	17'63	16'95	16'06	17'20	17'23	1890.
13'04	11'84	14'99	13'53	14'46	18'18	14'92	1891.
11'74	11'03	13'49	12'00	13'31	14'85	11'54	1892.
PROVINCES.			OUDH.				Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Sahasranpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.			
17'25	15'00	17'50	20'00	20'00	1868.		
11'00	11'00	13'75	11'25	12'75	1869.		
13'75	17'00	19'00	15'00	13'75	1870.		
27'14	25'56	24'56	22'81	23'25	1871.		
23'98	24'46	16'39	16'85	14'54	1872.		
20'40	19'63	16'25	15'63	15'04	1873.		
23'20	21'29	16'13	17'34	17'26	1874.		
23'96	23'01	24'43	24'63	24'75	1875.		
25'69	24'93	25'95	27'61	27'90	1876.		
19'78	19'17	16'57	17'08	18'25	1877.		
15'73	15'30	12'74	13'43	13'07	1878.		
15'10	14'78	14'16	14'04	15'67	1879.		
18'36	17'85	18'08	17'47	19'73	1880.		
20'06	19'52	28'90	19'03	21'56	1881.		
19'65	20'46	17'18	17'51	20'35	1882.		
19'04	20'08	17'71	19'25	20'79	1883.		
21'43	21'49	19'76	21'27	21'59	1884.		
25'31	23'80	21'14	23'00	24'50	1885.		
19'46	19'35	18'00	19'30	21'33	1886.		
16'17	15'64	15'11	15'31	16'46	1887.		
15'67	15'09	14'83	15'44	16'71	1888.		
17'96	17'88	14'62	15'65	15'38	1889.		
17'27	15'89	14'44	15'02	15'19	1890.		
14'32	14'73	13'01	13'81	14'20	1891.		
14'48	13'60	13'13	13'47	14'64	1892.		

No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	WHEAT						
	PUNJAB.						
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Feshawar.	Bawalpindi.	
1868	11'19	25'83	17'02	13'41	15'51	12'65	
1869	9'44	10'55	9'33	9'69	15'62	13'29	
1870	16'38	15'97	16'09	12'30	14'98	15'09	
1871	—	23'41	26'13	16'40	13'34	17'92	
1872	22'36	22'42	22'81	19'74	16'40	18'80	
1873	25'65	20'00	24'54	20'61	19'40	18'47	
1874	24'63	20'14	25'32	17'62	21'07	22'56	
1875	24'39	22'01	24'87	19'31	23'69	28'91	
1876	24'24	25'71	24'59	19'78	24'76	22'48	
1877	24'10	19'81	23'40	18'78	25'93	28'51	
1878	16'82	14'71	17'34	12'05	15'34	17'39	
1879	13'46	14'67	14'78	11'22	7'07	9'50	
1880	15'73	17'50	17'12	12'85	6'98	10'09	
1881	19'75	18'09	19'62	13'69	10'14	13'14	
1882	24'60	18'07	24'77	17'00	16'84	20'42	
1883	23'98	18'71	24'48	16'37	20'86	24'89	
1884	28'14	20'02	25'42	18'02	27'85	30'50	
1885	28'25	22'50	27'87	18'08	25'29	29'21	
1886	20'42	19'08	22'00	14'75	18'96	21'00	
1887	15'96	14'71	16'62	13'37	13'00	13'67	
1888	16'79	14'75	18'00	14'21	13'25	14'59	
1889	20'87	17'29	21'87	15'87	19'50	19'08	
1890	18'96	16'33	19'12	15'75	18'42	18'79	
1891	14'46	14'04	15'63	13'00	14'92	14'62	
1892	13'46	14'46	14'62	11'87	12'17	12'42	
Years.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salen.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Visagapatam.
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salen.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Visagapatam.
1868	8'60	5'10	15'50	6'50	5'70	5'60	15'10
1869	13'90	7'80	9'00	8'40	7'10	6'20	10'50
1870	7'40	6'90	6'30	7'30	6'70	6'20	7'90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9'04	11'85	—	11'17	9'57	8'03	11'67
1873	10'55	9'64	11'06	9'24	8'42	7'09	14'89
1874	13'75	10'91	10'57	11'35	9'59	7'85	12'62
1875	14'80	11'79	14'85	12'83	10'64	8'57	15'42
1876	11'73	9'90	16'92	9'73	8'97	7'45	16'79
1877	7'79	6'30	10'17	5'00	5'05	5'89	12'17
1878	8'48	6'57	8'99	4'58	4'75	5'30	9'33
1879	7'55	6'59	7'80	5'22	5'75	5'38	8'81
1880	10'37	9'03	10'19	7'37	6'70	7'11	11'10
1881	10'37	13'07	12'79	11'77	9'75	9'14	14'61
1882	17'70	12'00	10'00	11'60	10'60	9'60	11'06
1883	17'60	13'40	8'80	12'70	10'90	9'80	11'40
1884	16'40	12'80	10'10	12'70	10'60	9'30	13'50
1885	15'30	13'00	15'80	10'40	9'80	9'40	17'10
1886	15'80	11'50	11'60	10'50	10'00	9'30	12'60
1887	14'90	12'60	10'80	11'10	9'30	9'30	12'70
1888	13'26	10'19	10'25	10'07	8'51	9'47	13'06
1889	13'40	11'30	8'95	10'57	8'82	9'02	12'02
1890	16'06	11'37	9'55	10'47	9'18	9'18	12'21
1891	11'84	10'91	9'55	9'77	8'37	9'23	13'08
1892	7'89	9'15	7'21	8'45	6'25	7'01	7'87

PRICES CURRENT.

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CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

—cont.							Years.
CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				
Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Cochin.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
15'00	13'00	36'00	9'75	24'26	10'26	10'03	1868.
11'00	12'00	15'00	7'94	24'26	10'26	14'46	1869.
15'00	15'00	23'00	7'94	20'63	9'33	9'91	1870.
22'37	18'43	38'15	—	29'66	10'66	14'69	1871.
21'65	19'01	41'83	9'93	23'73	11'66	13'31	1872.
19'75	20'62	42'27	9'01	17'79	9'61	11'74	1873.
20'59	23'72	41'60	9'14	12'92	7'40	10'04	1874.
26'83	22'77	46'54	0'14	21'44	8'00	9'52	1876.
26'53	22'41	53'74	12'07	22'33	8'00	13'00	1876.
20'38	17'41	42'50	19'85	17'30	8'00	15'00	1877.
11'54	11'83	19'48	8'74	10'93	8'00	11'80	1878.
11'33	10'57	19'88	8'33	9'81	6'81	7'46	1879.
16'30	15'29	25'54	8'33	18'76	7'11	8'50	1880.
21'00	19'83	39'06	0'84	22'82	8'53	9'39	1881.
18'52	18'23	31'53	10'00	24'07	8'00	13'00	1882.
19'99	19'05	23'46	19'39	20'00	8'12	11'95	1883.
25'59	23'84	29'25	0'79	17'44	9'12	12'80	1884.
21'21	23'07	34'32	10'59	17'85	9'40	13'62	1885.
16'44	18'94	26'66	10'91	20'25	8'77	12'42	1886.
15'80	17'02	21'77	13'82	20'00	8'50	13'30	1887.
14'85	16'90	21'55	9'12	19'34	8'06	11'94	1888.
15'29	19'25	20'31	7'86	16'12	8'12	13'53	1889.
16'05	16'72	21'62	8'84	17'04	8'67	10'70	1890.
13'54	14'74	16'96	9'57	14'54	8'37	11'64	1891.
13'28	11'91	13'50	8'09	11'42	7'71	—	1892.

  

BOMBAY.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulus)	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
8'23	14'50	19'39	10'20	13'87	8'25	19'06	8'00	1868.
7'33	10'00	16'14	8'47	13'62	7'25	12'85	8'46	1869.
7'52	8'75	5'36	8'95	10'28	9'25	9'66	6'80	1870.
9'81	14'30	9'34	9'19	11'67	15'56	13'80	9'83	1871.
12'86	13'25	9'95	10'65	14'23	12'83	18'13	9'62	1872.
13'76	17'89	11'91	11'64	12'92	14'34	18'47	12'46	1873.
14'07	23'25	16'14	12'33	13'17	19'76	16'06	13'57	1874.
16'71	17'46	18'53	11'88	13'71	17'31	17'83	13'07	1875.
15'93	16'95	14'07	11'64	13'06	16'22	18'14	13'46	1876.
9'70	9'46	7'16	8'21	11'34	11'14	15'28	9'52	1877.
7'85	7'42	7'08	6'58	9'32	8'42	9'17	7'16	1878.
7'77	7'63	5'75	6'93	8'71	8'65	9'04	7'52	1879.
13'97	11'69	8'77	8'93	10'26	13'73	10'38	10'32	1880.
16'11	16'10	7'10	10'69	11'26	18'41	11'91	13'26	1881.
13'66	14'01	19'11	10'37	12'16	15'96	13'43	12'73	1882.
13'48	14'02	17'79	10'29	13'10	15'46	13'52	11'49	1883.
14'52	15'89	18'47	11'22	14'01	18'49	14'46	12'39	1884.
16'35	15'96	15'82	11'38	14'27	20'05	14'35	16'38	1885.
14'83	14'10	16'71	10'38	11'85	15'31	12'95	14'25	1886.
10'90	12'34	15'78	9'93	11'19	13'40	11'49	11'75	1887.
10'64	12'83	25'27	9'60	11'61	14'69	11'81	12'83	1888.
11'54	13'09	15'42	9'61	11'79	12'66	13'49	10'54	1889.
12'29	13'75	16'81	10'40	11'92	13'90	13'39	11'96	1890.
11'29	12'61	13'19	9'79	10'79	13'29	11'88	11'58	1891.
10'34	10'28	9'11	8'45	9'92	11'67	11'55	11'12	1892.

## No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	BARLEY.							
	BENGAL.							
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinalpur.	Hasaribagh.	Midnapur.		
1884	25'55	19'98	20'69	14'84	15'43	18'37		
1885	20'70	19'55	25'72	16'86	16'60	21'07		
1886	33'29	20'97	25'79	18'82	19'43	—		
1887	35'92	20'51	25'17	22'39	21'25	—		
1888	37'50	19'67	28'74	20'77	16'79	40'00		
1889	31'75	16'79	23'92	16'75	14'13	41'40		
1890	—	17'42	14'92	17'86	15'92	—		
1891	33'85	18'83	20'94	16'96	17'04	—		
1892	—	15'44	24'90	16'40	13'87	—		
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.
1884	25'58	26'74	27'24	30'73	26'15	23'12	30'52	26'65
1885	30'94	29'31	30'73	31'92	39'71	24'67	34'49	32'34
1886	25'87	27'46	27'68	29'48	31'00	26'46	33'33	30'37
1887	19'44	21'40	21'15	22'65	23'96	21'62	23'29	20'51
1888	20'19	19'15	19'23	20'77	21'76	19'50	22'71	20'15
1889	21'00	19'01	22'19	22'40	25'33	18'10	23'93	25'66
1890	19'48	18'08	19'49	19'79	21'17	17'00	20'97	20'68
1891	18'70	17'22	17'80	18'45	19'37	16'62	19'24	18'91
1892	22'18	18'93	19'48	20'71	21'42	18'08	20'06	22'91
CENTRAL PROVINCES.				ASSAM.				
	Jubbulpur.		Cechar.		Lakhimpur.		Sylhet.	
1884	23'42		13'24		9'50		—	
1885	20'25		—		—		—	
1886	—		—		—		—	
1887	—		—		—		—	
1888	—		—		—		—	
1889	—		—		—		—	
1890	—		—		—		—	
1891	—		—		—		—	
1892	—		—		—		—	

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

BARLEY.						Years.			
BENGAL.									
Monghyr.	Rajshahi.	Monfkerpur.	Patna.	Purneah.					
20'85	—	22'21	23'85	—	1884.				
22'99	—	24'33	27'69	—	1885.				
32'16	—	28'15	30'75	—	1886.				
34'36	—	30'87	30'54	—	1887.				
23'71	—	25'40	24'85	26'82	1889.				
19'87	—	17'77	21'37	—	1889.				
20'71	—	23'43	22'03	—	1890.				
21'77	25'12	22'10	23'15	5'18	1891.				
16'87	20'25	18'90	21'25	17'89	1892.				
ODDH.			PUNJAB.			Years.			
Pyrahad.	Lucknow.	Saltanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.		Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
26'28	29'71	28'34	38'26	26'75	38'75	28'12	48'81	47'79	1884.
28'66	30'43	33'08	37'58	27'17	37'63	27'42	48'75	48'58	1885.
29'78	29'24	33'94	35'63	36'25	35'25	24'08	35'64	36'96	1886.
23'54	21'54	23'40	23'62	30'21	23'79	18'71	20'93	21'25	1887.
20'46	20'06	24'04	21'96	20'58	24'21	30'67	20'96	20'17	1888.
20'37	21'51	21'10	29'54	20'54	33'83	24'67	39'83	36'04	1889.
18'06	19'13	19'53	27'33	24'17	25'92	26'75	37'87	34'25	1890.
18'02	18'46	19'14	21'37	19'54	22'21	20'79	28'75	25'96	1891.
19'23	20'44	22'33	20'08	22'71	22'00	19'12	21'92	20'08	1892.
BOMBAY.						Years.			
Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.				
23'37	13'07	18'62	20'29	22'80	12'19	1884.			
23'87	11'60	18'69	20'54	22'37	17'05	1885.			
22'87	11'60	18'88	19'27	20'84	18'87	1886.			
20'24	13'03	16'47	17'00	16'30	14'96	1887.			
17'27	14'00	16'23	16'99	15'02	12'71	1888.			
20'16	16'65	16'77	17'44	18'65	12'67	1889.			
20'21	23'71	18'05	18'79	19'77	13'87	1890.			
17'92	28'24	14'66	16'96	16'80	14'00	1891.			
18'30	17'15	13'75	16'60	17'45	13'25	1892.			

## PRICES CURRENT.

No 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	JOWAR					
	BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Moarrifpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1868	—	32'27	23'98	17'35	37'09	37'33
1869	—	30'41	30'36	15'73	19'61	37'32
1870	—	24'70	27'55	15'30	29'59	29'85
1871	—	32'50	30'50	—	33'40	32'83
1872	—	28'01	32'68	—	36'53	32'30
1873	10'18	19'13	30'48	—	29'95	—
1874	13'59	—	—	—	20'84	—
1875	20'02	—	—	—	20'20	—
1876	23'00	—	—	—	30'00	—
1877	20'92	—	—	—	28'77	—
1878	13'62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15'69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20'69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26'97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	23'10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22'76	—	—	—	—	—
1884	15'54	—	—	—	—	—
1885	13'15	—	—	—	—	—
1886	16'61	—	37'89	—	24'95	—
1887	19'38	—	21'81	—	25'90	—
1888	16'46	—	16'90	—	21'56	—
1889	16'69	—	—	—	21'43	—
1890	16'85	—	—	—	30'61	—
1891	17'58	—	17'11	—	17'23	—
1892	16'58	—	15'70	—	22'15	—
Years.	ODDR.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1868	33'25	29'25	20'25	12'59	18'25	21'23
1869	20'00	14'00	16'00	15'04	14'92	22'53
1870	24'50	19'50	16'50	20'29	14'11	12'45
1871	35'78	23'44	21'00	—	31'13	23'94
1872	27'19	19'89	22'69	21'35	23'34	34'00
1873	24'16	17'51	20'67	33'79	26'34	27'94
1874	21'02	20'58	20'52	30'53	24'94	31'63
1875	34'34	32'50	30'00	30'72	22'00	33'06
1876	43'01	41'53	40'00	32'36	32'08	36'23
1877	24'93	24'35	26'75	33'48	26'27	36'42
1878	30'99	17'57	16'45	16'79	15'73	37'87
1879	22'27	20'15	23'23	16'48	19'58	19'11
1880	25'05	24'97	26'00	23'62	25'12	17'29
1881	34'39	27'39	30'25	23'56	23'30	27'43
1882	34'42	25'82	30'95	32'21	26'70	23'37
1883	33'30	28'23	29'23	39'39	26'35	34'37
1884	28'83	28'21	28'60	39'56	23'65	22'66
1885	32'07	30'71	32'00	32'29	23'71	36'96
1886	28'00	23'20	30'42	29'04	24'71	29'29
1887	17'85	22'06	19'42	18'64	16'83	18'33
1888	16'62	13'19	13'57	20'55	18'85	21'75
1889	17'69	30'88	19'08	23'83	22'53	26'54
1890	17'00	17'47	20'00	22'43	19'33	23'96
1891	14'64	15'08	17'83	15'87	16'75	15'71
1892	20'97	22'59	22'62	18'37	23'62	20'60

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

(Great Millet).									Years.
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.									
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mouaffernagar.	Saharunpur.		
23'00	18'00	16'50	33'00	22'00	19'50	16'50	15'25	1866.	
15'25	14'75	10'50	15'75	12'25	12'25	12'25	14'50	1869.	
25'25	20'00	23'35	23'50	23'00	—	23'75	30'00	1870.	
26'88	22'57	30'00	24'24	—	—	22'83	32'39	1871.	
20'91	19'29	17'87	29'85	21'22	18'93	21'32	19'90	1872.	
20'95	19'12	18'68	21'98	26'82	19'40	26'47	25'44	1873.	
21'28	20'21	19'63	21'61	23'50	21'10	24'61	24'84	1874.	
25'98	29'34	26'64	27'85	25'61	28'00	27'90	27'13	1875.	
29'51	23'77	33'33	38'33	28'00	30'00	29'34	26'23	1876.	
22'47	23'63	20'57	21'94	22'42	26'57	25'06	25'27	1877.	
14'46	14'18	13'96	14'09	14'53	14'65	15'73	14'45	1878.	
19'91	20'83	19'12	20'68	18'81	18'31	19'27	17'53	1879.	
24'66	30'73	23'07	28'55	24'60	28'66	24'23	27'06	1880.	
31'73	27'63	25'00	28'31	23'37	28'33	24'66	25'67	1881.	
23'00	31'91	23'98	28'27	26'60	27'29	29'01	28'38	1882.	
23'57	31'59	26'69	29'37	28'54	27'92	30'23	28'94	1883.	
23'87	28'14	27'09	29'54	25'17	22'87	26'00	5'98	1884.	
28'37	30'91	28'85	30'31	28'62	27'48	28'88	30'81	1885.	
22'50	25'26	24'75	23'22	24'35	23'96	24'57	24'81	1886.	
17'68	19'84	19'50	21'17	17'08	19'29	18'31	16'43	1887.	
16'54	17'87	16'38	18'07	18'65	16'69	20'04	20'34	1888.	
19'84	19'00	19'71	23'34	23'31	17'44	23'60	23'16	1889.	
18'58	19'29	17'34	19'61	20'06	17'53	19'80	20'10	1890.	
17'14	16'20	15'28	18'96	15'66	13'42	14'26	14'73	1891.	
20'82	21'50	18'98	22'56	20'67	19'69	18'76	20'35	1892.	

  

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		Years.
Mooltan.	Peaswar.	Rawalplndi.	Jabbulpur.	Nagpur.	
14'92	20'35	15'04	18'00	13'00	1868.
13'64	24'31	14'17	15'00	16'00	1869.
17'72	22'97	25'91	17'00	21'00	1870.
26'75	18'91	31'82	23'12	22'41	1871.
23'16	20'89	24'92	22'27	21'13	1872.
26'04	27'31	25'24	25'91	24'97	1873.
24'23	27'20	26'18	26'69	33'24	1874.
27'00	29'75	30'82	33'00	36'00	1875.
25'00	28'28	42'00	33'23	30'32	1875.
28'18	35'77	29'83	33'64	19'76	1877.
13'79	19'66	16'61	14'64	15'18	1878.
13'39	8'41	12'63	16'33	12'65	1879.
18'45	9'30	16'20	26'87	18'44	1880.
17'35	15'90	18'71	33'92	29'44	1881.
26'08	27'84	30'14	24'52	27'36	1882.
28'33	33'48	38'68	26'87	30'27	1883.
26'16	43'73	49'12	26'73	28'51	1884.
25'21	35'64	38'29	23'79	23'71	1885.
20'21	24'17	20'60	21'35	24'95	1886.
17'00	14'58	16'53	19'50	20'82	1887.
17'96	17'42	18'12	18'33	19'12	1888.
24'12	33'12	29'33	17'93	19'90	1889.
21'76	32'42	35'67	18'27	21'57	1890.
18'25	22'62	21'04	16'50	22'08	1891.
17'42	18'58	19'87	18'18	17'86	1892.



PRICES CURRENT.

No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	JOWAR							
	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Gaujiam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Vizagapatam.
1868	19'50	15'00	33'40	—	16'30	18'10	20'00	39'00
1869	28'50	18'80	24'40	—	18'60	20'00	17'20	23'60
1870	27'50	16'90	22'80	—	22'30	24'40	18'20	23'30
1871	34'70	31'02	33'61	—	44'23	34'34	20'30	28'02
1872	32'27	30'47	24'87	—	46'01	30'86	20'38	24'17
1873	24'81	21'53	—	—	22'87	28'29	27'57	34'31
1874	29'32	18'88	22'60	—	22'35	24'34	—	24'85
1875	23'15	20'75	—	—	25'05	28'49	—	23'00
1876	17'40	17'98	—	—	18'10	23'90	—	23'33
1877	7'99	10'32	—	—	9'22	11'80	—	14'99
1878	11'46	13'82	—	—	11'18	14'18	—	18'28
1879	16'49	17'67	—	18'19	15'82	17'53	—	14'39
1880	28'27	20'57	18'50	18'81	20'50	26'07	—	26'23
1881	38'50	30'51	—	22'21	26'87	30'21	—	27'12
1882	35'40	26'70	—	23'60	28'00	36'80	—	22'80
1883	41'40	27'50	—	22'70	31'50	36'50	—	23'80
1884	31'10	23'10	—	23'40	26'00	29'70	—	25'90
1885	23'50	19'40	—	17'80	21'10	21'60	—	20'20
1886	27'30	22'40	—	21'00	23'50	24'90	—	21'20
1887	23'60	22'60	—	23'00	28'60	—	—	23'00
1888	32'70	22'15	—	23'00	26'82	—	—	21'91
1889	23'95	21'98	—	18'62	26'05	20'46	—	22'12
1890	28'33	20'61	—	18'85	22'78	—	—	26'25
1891	25'16	17'89	—	17'29	18'75	—	—	24'67
1892	17'27	16'31	14'49	13'91	16'72	—	—	16'21
BAJRA								
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Mearut.	Mirzapur.		
1869	23'00	17'50	18'75	23'25	21'50	19'75		
1869	15'25	12'50	10'50	14'25	10'00	14'75		
1870	25'25	19'50	20'75	25'50	22'25	20'00		
1871	22'04	18'60	27'01	25'39	28'37	20'42		
1872	17'92	17'53	19'62	23'06	21'26	19'82		
1873	18'46	17'65	19'69	20'06	24'79	18'56		
1874	17'50	19'98	17'19	21'72	20'46	18'79		
1875	25'20	24'05	23'35	27'09	24'89	25'25		
1876	29'89	33'11	31'25	36'11	28'06	29'00		
1877	18'61	23'18	16'56	19'67	19'48	21'44		
1878	12'77	13'47	12'85	13'05	13'30	13'04		
1879	18'27	18'38	17'15	17'68	17'15	17'27		
1880	24'76	26'40	21'60	26'53	23'88	25'33		
1881	20'52	25'77	21'55	26'42	20'73	26'62		
1882	21'77	30'10	21'61	26'81	22'56	25'62		
1883	21'67	30'20	21'03	25'94	21'71	25'87		
1884	23'77	26'44	25'89	29'19	22'58	21'58		
1886	25'67	28'24	25'84	28'62	25'50	25'54		
1886	20'04	25'82	20'36	22'42	21'58	23'12		
1887	17'23	18'81	16'80	21'79	17'42	19'04		
1888	15'15	16'62	15'63	16'14	16'33	16'06		
1889	13'53	16'29	17'89	21'18	19'62	16'86		
1890	18'40	17'94	16'42	20'05	18'51	16'97		
1891	15'89	15'83	14'23	17'00	15'19	14'44		
1892	18'89	19'80	16'67	20'18	17'52	17'87		

PRICES CURRENT.

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CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

—cont.								Years.
BOMBAY.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Bolgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khavdesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
16'80	28'00	31'32	15'05	20'88	15'50	30'31	12'21	1868.
9'49	16'25	21'50	11'06	19'68	9'00	18'60	13'50	1869.
9'24	20'25	15'63	15'29	16'50	20'75	13'40	9'67	1870.
14'82	22'22	21'04	15'83	16'72	21'90	19'43	11'61	1871.
19'50	19'85	16'87	16'55	20'23	17'85	27'72	14'16	1872.
21'46	30'86	17'60	19'61	24'77	27'58	24'46	17'22	1873.
21'94	41'24	21'58	23'57	22'39	32'41	21'19	17'30	1874.
23'70	35'98	20'34	20'53	21'00	30'76	21'88	17'39	1875.
21'21	23'96	16'58	18'67	19'50	23'41	20'60	14'74	1876.
12'96	10'24	9'38	10'76	14'86	13'60	19'19	10'60	1877.
10'11	10'46	12'17	10'25	10'59	14'23	10'76	9'83	1878.
11'11	10'60	12'04	11'42	10'87	12'70	11'28	9'64	1879.
22'79	16'61	18'91	16'67	15'79	18'60	13'75	18'53	1880.
26'60	35'20	27'20	22'98	19'65	30'39	18'96	19'58	1881.
18'56	29'17	27'88	19'62	22'75	23'45	23'55	16'74	1882.
17'63	24'65	20'47	18'70	22'70	18'36	27'59	19'10	1883.
19'67	18'04	10'68	17'41	19'65	20'17	21'45	16'18	1884.
19'85	21'23	18'43	18'54	20'44	24'85	20'75	17'63	1885.
20'02	24'64	19'48	17'94	18'67	26'67	19'44	19'25	1886.
16'02	24'99	22'60	17'77	18'37	22'88	19'64	16'87	1887.
16'01	18'58	21'29	16'07	17'17	17'12	19'12	18'67	1888.
15'63	16'01	19'83	16'84	15'90	17'02	20'00	15'17	1889.
15'43	18'76	20'42	17'38	17'83	24'28	22'00	16'17	1890.
16'43	23'76	20'08	16'92	16'79	25'43	17'15	14'50	1891.
18'17	17'44	16'94	13'78	14'38	22'38	15'15	15'13	1892.

  

(Balrugh Millet).					Years.
NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			
Meeunfurgar.	Saharnpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
16'50	14'70	18'75	24'25	18'00	1868.
9'75	10'50	13'25	12'90	16'00	1869.
16'75	26'50	14'25	13'75	14'50	1870.
31'02	30'83	23'71	21'68	22'40	1871.
21'13	23'40	18'51	18'85	18'21	1872.
21'70	23'91	18'70	18'19	16'28	1873.
22'14	20'32	15'96	19'28	17'60	1874.
23'67	26'89	20'73	26'69	26'28	1875.
25'21	24'21	28'66	38'48	36'00	1876.
20'61	19'34	23'78	18'96	22'00	1877.
11'63	11'85	13'95	13'20	16'89	1878.
17'27	14'74	15'84	17'27	22'21	1879.
22'95	24'11	19'75	23'78	24'11	1880.
21'11	22'05	24'50	24'42	21'50	1881.
24'17	25'81	23'00	25'25	24'02	1882.
24'98	24'60	21'65	26'55	27'90	1883.
23'45	26'02	23'94	29'17	27'85	1884.
27'69	31'98	25'12	29'76	32'00	1885.
22'24	24'01	22'67	20'51	25'67	1886.
16'82	15'63	18'67	19'93	19'92	1887.
17'73	15'05	13'71	15'47	16'00	1888.
18'58	21'52	16'75	19'77	16'00	1889.
15'15	19'09	17'91	17'79	16'60	1890.
12'74	12'56	13'08	14'17	16'58	1891.
16'63	17'60	17'21	20'64	20'04	1892.

No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	PUNJAB.							
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.				
1868	18'99	16'67	20'29	16'85				
1869	18'18	12'71	11'60	13'29				
1870	17'61	21'28	17'90	14'75				
1871	—	27'57	27'94	23'17				
1872	20'72	21'84	21'13	23'04				
1873	30'54	23'70	32'07	24'78				
1874	24'18	21'29	25'27	19'96				
1875	26'17	25'58	25'83	27'43				
1876	26'24	30'11	29'89	23'00				
1877	21'58	23'00	27'12	24'52				
1878	15'21	15'40	13'58	11'91				
1879	15'29	17'58	17'07	13'15				
1880	18'29	23'11	22'08	18'08				
1881	18'70	20'20	21'96	14'69				
1882	25'06	21'25	28'00	24'25				
1883	26'87	21'04	26'78	26'46				
1884	28'24	22'54	24'75	23'71				
1885	26'21	27'83	30'50	22'42				
1886	21'39	21'04	22'46	16'67				
1887	15'08	16'96	16'50	15'96				
1888	16'31	15'92	18'48	17'46				
1889	17'29	18'75	22'62	19'37				
1890	18'33	17'63	22'08	21'62				
1891	14'26	15'68	15'04	17'62				
1892	13'25	19'29	15'37	14'92				
Years.	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Vizagapatam.
	1868	17'50	17'40	39'70	—	17'40	23'10	12'10
1869	26'00	16'10	23'90	—	20'40	24'20	17'30	23'40
1870	25'30	20'20	25'60	—	24'50	27'50	17'90	23'10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	17'30	—
1872	20'04	27'53	—	—	34'16	33'45	—	23'90
1873	24'98	25'02	—	22'06	24'40	29'24	16'94	32'98
1874	27'38	21'85	—	18'72	23'31	22'97	19'19	28'53
1875	25'57	23'40	—	25'00	25'30	27'48	13'48	25'02
1876	16'98	19'03	—	16'30	20'21	22'80	10'68	24'42
1877	8'73	11'51	—	10'00	7'51	10'84	17'56	15'14
1878	11'25	13'94	—	13'10	11'55	14'17	—	15'40
1879	14'92	20'58	—	18'30	16'38	18'05	—	19'45
1880	21'27	23'98	—	21'84	20'06	24'06	—	30'40
1881	30'88	35'19	—	24'36	25'72	31'92	—	24'47
1882	27'00	34'30	—	26'20	24'70	35'20	—	24'10
1883	30'50	30'80	—	25'70	29'00	37'00	—	24'70
1884	22'40	28'00	—	25'00	25'10	29'50	—	27'39
1885	22'60	32'30	—	21'60	20'00	21'59	—	23'83
1886	24'40	25'40	—	21'30	21'40	28'70	20'60	24'30
1887	27'10	24'20	—	23'20	27'30	29'80	—	24'60
1888	23'47	23'77	—	23'33	24'84	29'15	—	22'65
1889	21'31	24'23	—	18'06	23'55	25'71	—	22'82
1890	23'45	22'23	—	18'10	24'27	21'66	—	23'06
1891	20'76	18'63	—	15'77	19'37	20'50	—	27'23
1892	14'89	17'40	—	14'31	15'38	16'37	—	19'08

PRICES CURRENT.

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CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

—cont.					Years.
PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCS.			
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.		
17'08	13'35	14'00	13'00	1868.	
11'68	13'12	11'00	13'00	1869.	
19'59	22'39	15'00	16'00	1870.	
17'69	26'39	—	—	1871.	
18'97	21'44	13'96	17'07	1872.	
23'66	23'78	17'23	17'87	1873.	
27'62	28'69	15'28	—	1874.	
32'65	37'70	20'53	—	1875.	
26'64	43'91	20'96	—	1876.	
29'64	36'18	14'71	—	1877.	
14'32	16'75	8'93	—	1878.	
8'10	10'87	13'07	—	1879.	
7'43	12'71	18'16	—	1880.	
12'54	15'42	22'87	—	1881.	
16'04	26'64	18'48	—	1882.	
30'46	42'38	19'68	—	1883.	
37'08	49'37	18'98	19'75	1884.	
32'82	43'67	22'37	—	1885.	
21'82	30'04	—	—	1886.	
15'25	16'00	—	—	1887.	
14'29	15'96	—	—	1888.	
16'96	21'12	—	—	1889.	
23'08	26'50	—	—	1890.	
15'79	17'87	—	—	1891.	
14'00	15'46	—	—	1892.	

  

BOMBAY.								Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
15'00	26'00	24'71	11'17	17'37	17'75	25'22	12'21	
9'61	16'25	18'71	10'47	14'68	7'50	17'37	11'21	1869.
10'00	20'25	14'53	11'89	12'06	16'60	14'20	8'99	1870.
12'72	5'92	22'09	11'47	15'27	16'72	23'19	11'72	1871.
17'14	15'28	15'18	12'05	17'35	14'60	31'04	14'15	1872.
19'73	15'43	18'48	16'33	19'39	21'96	31'90	16'41	1873.
22'49	22'58	24'17	19'11	19'53	24'61	28'16	18'28	1874.
22'22	29'14	22'11	18'37	18'96	24'25	24'55	16'33	1875.
19'63	28'71	17'44	15'19	16'17	19'66	27'27	14'20	1876.
11'01	10'23	9'41	10'78	12'00	12'09	21'81	10'46	1877.
9'43	10'83	11'96	9'70	9'10	12'34	11'44	8'73	1878.
10'89	11'99	11'91	10'58	10'39	11'56	11'20	10'23	1879.
20'66	14'90	19'03	13'72	14'58	15'70	15'55	16'05	1880.
23'96	17'61	27'94	13'73	18'44	23'52	21'74	17'77	1881.
16'02	23'55	25'71	16'75	18'51	19'48	27'98	14'00	1882.
15'31	28'70	21'29	15'02	17'51	15'45	27'12	14'15	1883.
18'23	16'12	19'62	14'73	16'96	17'41	25'07	13'75	1884.
17'63	17'63	17'66	14'91	16'40	20'37	24'74	14'62	1885.
16'65	19'22	20'46	15'07	16'04	20'36	22'35	17'62	1886.
15'19	18'79	23'64	14'07	15'44	17'87	21'79	14'46	1887.
13'54	15'40	20'69	13'33	14'23	49'48	20'13	13'60	1888.
15'15	13'70	19'15	13'14	13'91	14'37	20'27	14'29	1889.
17'62	17'73	20'17	14'12	16'46	20'66	24'05	15'50	1890.
16'15	15'13	20'19	14'01	16'71	19'68	24'88	15'04	1891.
15'44	15'38	16'46	12'68	13'94	18'17	17'26	13'95	1892.

## No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS and SALT—continued.

Provinces and Districts.	SALT.						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>BENGAL</b>							
Burdwan - - - -	18'19	18'43	10'78	10'23	10'50	11'04	11'53
Calcutta - - - -	18'16	13'07	10'70	10'80	10'41	10'94	11'10
Chittagong - - - -	11'96	10'70	8'96	9'39	9'68	10'21	9'86
Cuttack - - - - -	14'00	13'67	9'67	10'33	9'95	10'92	10'62
Dacca - - - - -	11'29	11'96	9'24	9'66	9'55	9'76	9'96
Dinajpur - - - - -	12'04	12'25	10'01	9'67	9'75	10'16	9'92
Hazaribagh - - - -	9'58	10'00	8'04	8'02	8'17	8'92	9'15
Midnapur - - - - -	12'50	12'76	10'49	10'27	10'28	10'53	11'08
Monghyr - - - - -	12'61	12'61	10'29	9'66	9'98	10'49	10'57
Moorsheadabad - - -	11'44	11'94	10'82	10'20	10'89	11'01	10'55
Mozufferpur - - - -	12'00	12'00	10'09	10'00	10'15	10'97	10'73
Patna - - - - -	11'50	11'74	10'12	9'81	9'92	10'97	11'33
Purneah - - - - -	10'52	10'58	8'91	9'16	9'02	9'42	10'08
<b>N.W. PROVINCES:</b>							
Agra - - - - -	13'51	13'33	11'99	11'70	11'50	11'61	11'64
Allahabad - - - - -	11'20	11'57	10'15	9'98	9'98	10'23	9'81
Bareilly - - - - -	11'96	12'58	10'88	10'28	10'55	10'56	10'40
Cawnpore - - - - -	13'53	14'05	12'28	11'98	11'78	12'00	12'01
Meerut - - - - -	12'62	13'37	11'52	11'42	11'35	11'46	11'23
Mirzapur - - - - -	10'04	11'00	9'73	9'96	9'92	10'00	9'83
Mozaffarnagar - - - -	12'82	13'08	11'80	11'23	10'85	10'95	10'98
Saharanpur - - - - -	12'52	12'71	10'96	11'22	11'25	11'29	11'34
<b>ODDH:</b>							
Fyzabad - - - - -	11'28	11'54	10'17	10'00	9'87	10'00	10'15
Lucknow - - - - -	11'54	11'46	10'58	10'53	10'48	10'65	10'87
Sultanpur - - - - -	11'52	11'87	10'92	10'46	10'87	10'60	10'35
<b>PUNJAB:</b>							
Amritsar - - - - -	14'99	15'17	13'29	12'93	12'56	12'45	11'95
Delhi - - - - -	11'94	12'25	11'21	11'00	11'00	11'00	10'96
Ludhiana - - - - -	14'49	15'27	12'56	12'60	12'61	12'53	12'72
Mooltan - - - - -	14'77	14'52	12'42	12'37	12'08	12'48	12'31
Peshawar - - - - -	46'40	40'75	39'04	38'79	40'37	40'42	39'08
Rawalpindi - - - - -	15'33	15'68	13'43	12'42	13'46	13'41	13'21

PRICES CURRENT.

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No. 153 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—concluded.

Provinces and Districts.	SALT.						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
<b>BURMA:</b>							
Akyab - - - -	33'96	28'35	22'48	17'29	12'09	14'71	13'48
Amherst - - - -	30'50	29'19	25'13	20'53	19'94	17'34	18'37
Bassein - - - -	28'53	24'20	16'49	14'51	15'99	17'35	19'25
Kyook Phyoo - - - -	41'25	40'75	39'33	29'50	16'69	19'56	21'06
Mandalay - - - -	—	31'34	21'39	16'73	16'65	16'00	18'06
Moulmein - - - -	30'50	29'19	25'13	20'53	19'94	17'34	18'37
Prome - - - -	18'62	18'62	14'40	14'16	15'17	14'77	16'34
Rangoon - - - -	29'17	20'90	17'17	14'98	14'21	15'63	17'06
Toungoo - - - -	18'58	17'13	15'90	14'06	14'17	14'19	14'19
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES:</b>							
Jubbulpur - - - -	10'96	11'00	9'20	8'92	9'06	9'19	9'18
Nagpur - - - -	11'10	11'15	9'85	9'81	9'80	9'78	10'39
Raipur - - - -	11'13	9'99	8'40	8'40	9'99	9'80	9'92
<b>ASSAM:</b>							
Cachar - - - -	11'13	11'33	9'84	9'52	9'47	9'48	10'09
Goalpara - - - -	11'56	11'00	9'65	9'41	9'08	9'87	9'98
Lakhimpur - - - -	9'62	9'28	8'20	8'00	7'75	8'00	8'03
Sylhet - - - -	11'71	11'78	9'84	9'58	9'75	10'27	10'63
<b>MADRAS:</b>							
Bellary - - - -	13'40	12'90	11'88	11'87	11'87	11'87	11'87
Coimbatore - - - -	14'30	13'50	11'78	11'98	12'53	12'85	12'19
Ganjam - - - -	13'80	13'60	10'38	12'33	11'48	11'53	11'29
Madras - - - -	14'60	14'60	12'37	12'31	13'02	12'71	12'69
Salem - - - -	15'70	15'20	13'52	13'43	13'34	13'57	13'96
Tanjore - - - -	14'50	14'20	12'42	12'62	12'87	12'87	12'87
Tinnevely - - - -	16'80	16'50	14'28	14'68	14'84	14'82	14'56
Vizagapatam - - - -	13'70	12'80	10'42	11'69	11'69	11'69	11'60
<b>BOMBAY:</b>							
Ahmedabad - - - -	16'40	16'50	13'27	13'50	13'48	13'50	13'54
Ahmednagar - - - -	13'75	14'06	11'62	11'35	12'85	12'67	12'83
Belgaum - - - -	13'16	13'21	11'37	12'21	13'15	13'74	13'61
Bombay - - - -	13'13	12'85	10'11	0'91	11'19	11'19	11'19
Karachi - - - -	16'04	16'00	13'71	13'71	13'00	13'00	13'25
Khandesh (Dhulia) - - - -	13'42	12'79	10'69	10'77	11'33	11'34	11'21
Shikarpur - - - -	13'63	13'61	11'60	11'42	11'31	11'59	12'04
Surat - - - -	17'08	16'00	12'17	12'67	13'00	13'06	12'83

## No. 154.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY,

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first

Years	Area in Square Miles a.	Population b.	Revenue.					
			Land Revenue c.	Opium.	Taxes d.	Public Works e.	Other Receipts f.	Total
1847-8	699,000		16'00	2'73	5'75	—	1'19	24'67
1848-9	771,000		14'83	3'91	5'31	—	1'18	25'23
1849-50	772,000		15'79	4'50	5'35	—	1'27	27'41
1850-1	776,000		16'27	3'79	5'72	—	1'77	27'55
1851-2		154'79	16'23	4'23	5'77	—	1'56	27'83
1852-3	802,000		18'19	5'09	5'23	—	1'81	28'61
1853-4	823,000		16'07	4'78	5'75	—	1'53	28'13
1854-5	832,000		16'51	4'71	6'42	—	1'49	29'13
1855-6			17'11	5'20	6'31	—	1'70	30'82
1856-7k			17'91	5'01	6'86	'93	2'08	33'88
1857-8			15'82	6'86	6'19	'48	2'86	31'71
1858-9			18'13	6'15	7'79	'65	3'35	36'06
1859-60	856,000		18'76	5'89	9'62	'72	4'72	39'71
1860-1			18'51	6'68	12'66	'85	4'20	42'90
1861-2		179'13	19'69	6'36	13'43	'59	3'76	43'83
1862-3			19'67	8'06	13'65	'44	3'52	45'74
1863-4			20'61 c	6'83	12'70	'46	4'01	44'61
1864-5			20'44	7'36	13'30	'59	3'90	45'65
1865-6			20'84	8'62	12'56	'92	6'10	48'64
1866-7l			19'45	6'80	11'52	'54	4'01	43'13
1867-8			20'32	8'92	13'98	'56	5'35	48'53
1868-9			20'34	8'45	13'38	'55	6'54	49'26
1869-70			21'56	7'95	14'06	'06	6'37	60'80
1870-1			21'08	8'04	15'67	'92	5'70	51'41
1871-2		190'56	21'02	9'26	14'21	'88	4'79	50'11
1872-3	860,000		21'37	8'69	16'25	3'90	6'34	56'55
1873-4			21'06	8'32	15'65	4'76	6'62	56'41
1874-5			21'33	8'56	15'81	5'32	6'89	58'01
1875-6			21'54	8'47	16'26	5'64	7'05	58'96
1876-7			19'89	6'12	16'09	6'61	6'94	58'65
1877-8			20'04	5'18	16'89	8'66	7'20	61'97
1878-9			22'32	9'40	18'54	7'66	7'27	65'19
1879-80			21'66	0'32	19'15	9'37	7'73	68'43
1880-1			21'11	10'48	19'36	11'60	11'72	74'29
1881-2			21'94	19'36	19'98	12'95	11'45	75'63
1882-3			21'87	9'50	17'66	13'05	8'19	70'27
1883-4	868,256		22'36	9'56	17'79	14'12	8'67	71'84
1884-5			21'82	8'82	18'45	14'19	7'40	70'69
1885-6			22'59	8'94	18'72	15'89	8'33	74'46
1886-7			23'06	8'94	20'38	16'86	8'10	77'34
1887-8			23'19	8'61	20'90	16'84	9'82	79'76
1888-9	947,937		23'02	8'56	22'22	18'02	9'88	81'70
1889-90			23'91	8'63	23'68	18'24	10'67	83'08
1890-1			24'04	7'88	24'39	20'05	9'38	85'74
1891-2		221,173	23'96	8'01	24'87	22'84	9'36	89'14
1892-3			24'90	7'99	25'36	22'15	9'77	90'17
Total for 46 years			924'74	340'30	662'14	279'69	262'80	2,462'97

a Excluding Berar and Mysore.

b The first census of all British India was taken in 1871. For the population figures of 1861 and 1861 an approximate figure, on the basis of the 1871 census, has been entered, to attain which deduction has been made for the population of recently acquired territory and for an annual increment to the population.

c Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified; after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l.* to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT, for 46 Years.

are given in millions and decimals of millions. The values are in Tens of Rupees.

Charges of Col- lection, &c.	Civil Administra- tion <i>g</i> .	Expenditure,						Surplus.	Deficit.	Years.
		Interest.	Army.	Public Works &c.	Famine.	Miscellaneous <i>t</i> .	Total.			
6'20	5'87	3'89	11'19	'36	—	—	26'51	—	1'84	1847-8.
6'08	5'73	3'04	11'27	'40	—	—	26'60	—	1'87	1848-9.
6'06	6'00	3'04	11'39	'35	—	'01	26'85	'56	—	1849-50.
6'23	6'18	3'24	10'83	'46	—	'00	26'93	'63	—	1850-1.
6'36	6'19	3'13	10'81	'61	—	—	27'10	'73	—	1851-2.
6'56	6'48	3'30	11'09	'55	—	—	27'98	'63	—	1852-3.
6'73	6'90	3'47	12'10	'90	—	—	30'09	—	1'96	1853-4.
7'39	7'08	3'92	11'63	1'04	—	—	30'95	—	1'82	1854-5.
7'20	7'21	3'07	11'95	3'43	—	—	31'86	—	1'04	1855-6.
6'87	5'88	2'98	12'78	4'34	—	1'04	33'85	'47	—	1856-7. †
6'88	8'76	2'98	18'40	3'05	—	—	39'57	'86	—	1857-8.
6'50	9'91	3'78	25'16	4'29	—	—	49'64	15'53	—	1858-9.
6'68	10'09	4'61	23'50	5'17	—	'43	50'48	10'77	—	1859-60.
7'63	9'89	4'99	18'67	5'87	—	'47	46'92	4'02	—	1860-1.
8'11	7'10	5'19	16'19	6'17	—	1'13	43'88	'05	—	1861-2.
8'49	7'39	5'47	14'89	5'97	—	1'11	43'32	1'82	—	1862-3.
8'97	7'73	5'10	14'65	7'05	—	1'14	44'53	'08	—	1863-4.
8'98	7'81	5'11	15'77	6'72	—	1'45	45'84	'19	—	1864-5.
8'45	8'07	5'21	16'76	5'13	—	1'95	45'17	2'77	—	1865-6.
7'84	8'35	4'69	15'52	6'13	—	1'81	44'04	—	2'52	1866-7.
8'95	9'23	5'74	18'10	7'42	—	2'11	49'54	1'01	—	1867-8.
9'25	9'99	5'65	16'27	3'23	—	2'59	53'03	2'77	—	1868-9.
9'23	10'31	5'61	16'33	6'89	—	2'41	50'78	'12	—	1869-70.
9'27	9'66	5'84	16'07	8'05	—	2'84	49'93	1'43	—	1870-1.
8'52	10'12	5'97	15'68	4'81	—	3'39	46'99	3'12	—	1871-2.
7'34	9'67	5'86	15'50	10'33	—	6'18	54'78	1'77	—	1872-3.
7'60	9'78	5'38	15'23	11'25	3'86	5'22	58'22	—	1'61	1873-4.
7'81	10'05	4'84	15'98	11'63	2'24	5'84	57'69	'32	—	1874-5.
7'97	10'32	4'83	15'70	12'67	'60	5'48	57'57	1'59	—	1875-6.
8'40	10'61	5'05	16'46	12'86	2'14	5'72	61'24	—	2'69	1876-7.
8'32	10'46	5'15	17'30	13'50	5'34	6'17	68'24	—	4'27	1877-8.
7'47	10'46	5'40	17'94	14'67	'31	6'31	63'06	2'13	—	1878-9.
7'86	10'46	5'39	22'58	16'53	'10	6'75	69'68	—	1'23	1879-80.
8'06	10'67	4'63	22'93	18'19	'03	6'42	77'92	—	3'63	1880-1.
8'22	11'13	4'85	19'69	18'78	1'67	7'84	73'08	3'60	—	1881-2.
8'49	11'04	4'77	18'36	20'31	1'50	5'13	69'60	'87	—	1882-3.
8'49	11'36	4'62	18'12	20'06	1'53	5'89	69'98	1'88	—	1883-4.
9'65	11'74	4'62	18'96	20'47	1'55	6'18	71'08	—	0'39	1884-5.
9'60	12'24	4'53	20'10	21'84	1'50	7'46	77'27	—	2'81	1885-6.
9'75	12'70	4'31	19'52	23'36	'31	7'21	77'16	'18	—	1886-7.
9'44	13'91	5'44	20'42	24'65	'09	7'84	80'79	—	2'08	1887-8.
9'74	13'01	4'71	20'30	25'71	'08	8'11	81'66	'04	—	1888-9.
8'91	13'23	4'24	20'68	26'53	'60	8'28	83'47	3'61	—	1889-90.
9'53	13'36	4'19	20'69	28'39	'60	7'27	82'05	3'69	—	1890-1.
9'55	13'85	4'31	22'28	30'13	'70	7'85	88'67	'47	—	1891-2.
9'46	14'29	4'37	23'42	32'08	'71	6'70	91'00	—	'83	1892-3.
370'25	441'93	208'37	780'65	513'07	26'35	163'76	2,502'95	30'88	70'86	Total for 46 years.
Net deficit 39'98										

*f* Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

*g* Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included. *h* Previous to 1873-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

*t* Including Post Office, Telegraph, Mint Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Special Defence Works, and Provincial Adjustments.

*k* A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

*†* The period of the financial year having been altered, the figures for 1866-7 are for 11 months only.



No. 155.—AMOUNT of DEBT, of GUARANTEED CAPITAL raised by  
NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each

NOTE.—In all the columns except the fourth the figures are given

Years.	Debt.	Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.	Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year. a	Miles of open Rail- way. b	Imports.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1847-8	43'81	—	—	—	3'08	3'52	8'60	1'97	10'87
1848-9	45'56	'09	—	—	3'04	5'31	8'35	4'20	12'55
1849-50	43'25	'43	—	—	4'39	6'92	10'30	3'40	13'70
1850-1	49'26	'95	—	—	4'68	6'88	11'56	3'81	15'37
1851-2	49'05	1'30	—	—	6'16	6'08	12'24	5'05	17'29
1852-3	49'69	1'70	—	—	4'80	5'27	10'07	6'53	16'60
1853-4	47'06	2'56	—	21	5'74	5'38	11'12	4'87	16'00
1854-5	43'70	5'89	—	71	6'68	6'06	12'74	2'03	14'77
1855-6	50'85	9'99	—	170	6'36	7'58	13'94	11'30	25'24
1856-7	52'28	13'39	—	278	6'13	8'07	14'20	14'41	28'61
1857-8	61'93	16'38	—	288	5'73	9'56	15'28	15'81	31'09
1858-9	73'60	23'23	—	428	9'60	11'93	21'53	12'83	34'36
1859-60	89'93	29'02	—	626	11'70	12'56	24'26	16'36	40'62
1860-1	94'56	34'96	—	839	11'06	12'43	23'49	10'68	34'17
1861-2	98'58	43'59	—	1,588	10'25	12'07	22'32	14'95	37'27
1862-3	96'63	46'69	—	2,335	9'63	13'00	22'63	20'51	43'14
1863-4	90'95	55'07	—	2,520	11'95	15'20	27'15	22'96	50'11
1864-5	90'73	58'40	—	2,967	13'23	14'92	28'15	21'36	49'51
1865-6	90'51	61'22	—	3,373	13'81	15'79	29'60	20'56	50'16
1866-7 c	93'58	68'26	—	3,569	15'10	13'84	29'04	13'24	42'28
1867-8	95'48	77'57	'23	3,937	17'76	18'01	35'77	11'77	47'54
1868-9	96'19	83'42	1'24	4,016	18'35	17'14	35'49	15'16	51'16
1869-70	101'75	87'77	3'44	4,266	16'27	16'66	32'93	13'95	46'88
1870-1	104'44	92'43	4'61	4,775	19'04	15'43	34'47	5'44	39'91
1871-2	106'98	94'56	6'23	5,078	17'48	14'61	32'09	11'57	43'66
1872-3	105'47	94'74	8'42	5,370	17'23	14'64	31'87	4'56	36'43
1873-4	107'65	95'73	11'07	5,695	17'78	16'04	33'82	5'79	39'61
1874-5	118'45	96'13	16'22	6,278	19'42	16'80	36'22	8'14	44'36
1875-6	122'57	96'07	20'49	6,519	19'24	19'65	38'89	5'30	44'19
1876-7	127'32	95'83	24'30	6,838	18'72	18'73	37'44	11'44	48'88
1877-8	134'63	97'31	29'09	7,322	20'17	21'30	41'47	17'55	58'82
1878-9	137'87	98'17	33'48	8,212	16'91	20'69	37'60	7'06	44'66
1879-80	151'73	68'08d	46'57	8,402	19'66	21'51	41'17	11'66	52'83
1880-1	167'30	68'36	55'87	9,306	26'61	26'50	53'11	8'99	62'10
1881-2	150'84	68'72	59'82	9,892	23'99	25'12	49'11	11'32	60'43
1882-3	159'11	69'65	64'49	10,144	24'80	27'29	52'09	13'45	65'54
1883-4	161'30	71'02	68'50	10,784	25'10	30'18	55'28	12'88	68'16
1884-5	162'45	73'70	73'92	11,982	24'55	31'15	55'70	13'80	69'59
1885-6	166'51	77'48	78'23	12,376	24'28	31'37	55'65	15'48	71'13
1886-7	176'58	69'12d	84'41	13,390	29'16	32'01	61'17	11'03	72'20
1887-8	182'23	74'26	87'39	14,383	27'50	37'39	65'00	13'83	78'83
1888-9	195'91	75'96	89'12	15,245	31'51	37'63	69'14	13'84	82'98
1889-90	209'95	70'91	92'38	16,096	29'87	39'33	69'20	17'46	86'66
1890-1	207'15	71'79	95'85	16,404	31'00	40'07	71'07	21'65	92'72
1891-2	210'09	68'53	100'16	17,283	28'68	40'75	69'43	14'72	84'15
1892-3	209'62	70'54	105'57	17,768	25'62	40'64	66'26	17'01	83'27
Totals for } 46 Years. }	209'62	70'54	105'57	17,768	754'44	865'21	1620'65	547'16	2168'81

a Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including the following Railways purchased.—East Indian from 1879-80, Eastern Bengal from 1884-5, and Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi from 1864-7.

b These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year, except those for 1884, 1885, and 1886, which are for the official year.

APPENDIX.

RAILWAY COMPANIES, of OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, Year, and Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, during 46 Years.

in millions and decimals of millions. The values are in Tens of Rupees.

Exports.						Treasure.	Total Exports.	Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	Years.
Merchandise.											
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.							
1'50	3'94	'89	6'98	13'31	2'48	15'74	4'71	'54	5'17	1847-8.	
1'77	5'27	'86	7'69	16'09	'54	16'63	7'74	1'66	4'08	1848-9.	
2'20	6'97	'76	8'38	17'31	'97	18'28	7'01	2'43	4'58	1849-50.	
3'47	5'46.	'75	8'48	18'16	'54	18'70	6'60	3'27	3'33	1850-1.	
3'62	6'51	'87	8'58	18'88	1'82	21'80	5'64	4'13	4'51	1851-2.	
3'63	6'53	'89	8'61	20'46	1'06	21'52	10'39	5'77	4'63	1852-3.	
2'43	6'23	1'41	8'65	19'30	1'48	20'78	8'18	3'39	4'79	1853-4.	
'81	6'20	2'90	8'53	18'93	'27	19'20	6'19	'76	4'43	1854-5.	
1'44	6'20	2'90	10'63	23'04	1'60	24'64	9'10	10'70	— '60	1855-6.	
4'30	10'83	2'80	14'25	25'34	'25	25'59	11'14	13'16	— 3'02	1856-7.	
5'64	9'05	3'69	10'26	27'46	'82	28'28	12'18	14'99	— 2'81	1857-8.	
7'34	10'18	3'35	12'14	29'86	'67	30'53	8'13	12'15	— 4'02	1858-9.	
10'20	10'55	4'04	9'68	27'96	1'93	29'89	3'70	15'43	— 10'73	1859-60.	
18'78	12'43	3'73	12'10	32'37	'12	33'09	9'48	9'56	— 1'02	1860-1.	
35'86	10'76	4'33	11'53	36'32	'98	37'00	14'00	14'27	— 1'27	1861-2.	
37'87	9'91	5'06	12'86	47'86	1'11	43'97	25'33	19'40	5'83	1862-3.	
35'50	11'13	5'25	14'68	65'83	1'27	66'90	38'48	21'69	16'79	1863-4.	
16'48	10'43	3'65	14'59	68'03	1'44	69'47	39'88	19'92	19'98	1864-5.	
20'09	12'33	3'96	13'53	65'49	2'17	67'66	35'89	24'39	11'50	1865-6.	
20'15	10'70	4'57	11'30	41'86	2'43	44'29	12'82	10'81	2'01	1866-7. c	
19'08	11'09	3'22	14'49	50'87	1'77	52'44	15'16	10'20	4'96	1867-8.	
19'46	10'79	4'47	17'64	53'06	'40	54'46	17'07	13'76	3'31	1868-9.	
21'27	13'37	4'87	18'43	52'47	1'04	53'51	19'5	12'91	6'68	1869-70.	
14'09	11'43	6'07	20'62	53'34	2'23	57'66	20'8	3'23	17'65	1870-1.	
13'21	11'34	6'55	23'70	63'21	1'48	64'69	31'12	10'09	21'03	1871-2.	
13'29	11'06	5'49	23'78	55'25	1'80	56'05	23'33	3'26	20'12	1872-3.	
13'28	11'15	6'42	23'90	66'36	1'63	67'98	20'14	6'62	17'39	1873-4.	
11'75	12'40	7'09	23'85	66'36	1'63	67'98	20'14	6'62	13'62	1874-5.	
9'38	12'37	10'13	27'24	58'09	2'20	60'29	19'20	3'10	18'10	1875-6.	
7'91	13'00	9'79	28'87	61'01	4'03	65'04	23'57	7'41	16'16	1876-7.	
11'16	14'82	9'86	33'34	65'22	2'21	67'43	23'75	15'14	8'61	1877-8.	
13'24	13'60	12'71	30'24	60'94	3'98	64'92	23'14	3'08	20'06	1878-9.	
14'94	12'43	17'51	31'88	67'21	2'04	69'25	26'04	9'62	16'42	1879-80.	
16'05	11'48	14'88	35'03	74'58	1'44	76'02	21'47	7'55	13'92	1880-1.	
14'40	11'29	17'03	37'08	81'96	1'10	83'06	32'85	10'23	22'63	1881-2.	
13'29	10'88	13'39	41'07	83'48	1'04	84'52	31'39	12'41	18'96	1882-3.	
13'47	10'74	17'61	44'86	86'17	1'01	89'18	32'89	11'87	21'02	1883-4.	
14'41	11'08	18'02	45'19	85'25	1'97	85'22	27'55	11'92	15'63	1884-5.	
15'04	10'61	15'94	44'69	83'62	1'11	84'93	28'17	14'37	13'60	1885-6.	
18'67	10'11	16'53	46'86	88'43	1'72	90'15	26'66	9'33	17'33	1886-7.	
16'50	9'26	19'54	50'52	90'54	1'60	92'14	25'64	12'23	13'81	1887-8.	
10'75	8'66	28'69	55'66	97'05	1'78	99'83	27'61	12'06	15'55	1888-9.	
12'74	9'25	20'66	58'15	103'46	1'90	105'36	34'26	15'66	18'70	1889-90.	
			54'92	100'22	2'13	102'34	30'37	19'81	8'44	1890-1.	
			59'17	108'17	3'29	111'46	38'74	11'43	27'31	1891-2.	
			64'04	106'59	6'96	113'65	40'33	10'06	30'28	1892-3.	
582'31	462'15	366'48	1160'97	2577'01	77'74	2655'05	957'26	469'42	486'84	Totals for 46 years.	

c The period of the financial year having been altered, the figures for 1866-7 are for 11 months only.  
 d The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of Guaranteed Railways.

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**Statistics Abstracts relating to  
British India 1892-93 C**  
1401-02

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Assistant Under Secretary of State.

India Office,  
September, 1903.

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No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH INDIA and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS OF 1901).

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	PERSONS.					Population, Census, 1891.	Difference per cent. 1901 & 1891.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.		
<b>PROVINCES.</b>											
Ajmer-Merwara -	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,028	235,886	476,912	125,314	851,598	642,358	- 12.07
Andamans and Nicobars *	3,188	—	63	2,550	18,695	5,954	24,649	—	24,649	15,809*	—
Assam †	56,248	19	22,326	1,309,190	3,143,692	2,992,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579	5,477,502	+ 11.55
Baluchistan* ‡ (Districts and Administered Territories) -	45,804	6	1,274	66,508	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213	27,270*	—
Bengal -	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,110	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598	71,346,961	+ 4.78
Berar -	17,710	44	5,710	567,910	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565	2,897,491	- 4.95
Bombay (Presidency)	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262	18,878,314	- 1.70
Bombay -	75,918	173	21,296	2,896,068	7,791,089	7,513,588	15,304,677	3,094,970	12,209,707	15,959,135	- 4.10
Sind -	47,066	26	4,408	587,709	1,761,790	1,449,120	3,210,910	397,355	2,813,555	2,875,100	+ 11.08
Aden -	80	3	—	6,378	30,530	13,444	43,974	—	44,079	—	—
Burma * §	236,738	52	61,512	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686	7,722,053*	—
Central Provinces -	86,459	59	34,179	2,059,817	4,855,984	5,020,692	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828	10,784,294	- 8.42
Coorg -	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,255	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358	173,055	+ 4.36
Madras -	141,726	234	54,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258	35,630,440	+ 7.24
North-West Frontier Province †	16,466	20	3,348	850,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575	†	+ 7.61
Punjab	97,209	171	82,663	8,212,734	10,942,705	9,887,631	20,330,336	2,325,467	18,004,872	20,866,947	—
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	107,164	455	105,096	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,265,676	42,426,106	46,904,791	+ 1.05
Agra -	83,198	375	80,938	6,300,000	18,048,785	16,809,920	34,858,705	4,320,155	30,538,550	34,253,960	+ 1.76
Oudh -	23,966	80	24,128	2,384,860	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,833,077	985,521	11,897,556	12,650,831	+ 1.44
Total, British Territory	1,087,240	1,453	551,151	43,444,070	117,804,942	114,094,565	231,899,507	22,124,390	209,775,117	221,266,785	+ 4.85
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts) * § -	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500	—	—
1. Baroda State -	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,098,634	944,058	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842	2,415,396	- 10.16
7. Bengal States -	88,652	9	19,188	706,579	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,115	3,702,429	3,326,837	+ 12.71
3. Bombay States -	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,380	8,513,003	3,895,645	6,008,648	1,251,980	4,756,668	8,082,107	- 14.50
9. Central India Agency	78,772	80	33,282	1,897,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463	10,313,313	- 16.38
10. Central Provinces States -	20,436	16	11,933	389,034	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	70,264	1,920,119	2,160,511	- 7.60
11. Hyderabad State -	82,698	78	20,011	2,233,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194	11,537,040	- 8.44
22. Kashmir State -	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,067	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830	2,543,952	+ 14.22
23. Madras States -	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,098	4,188,086	291,680	3,896,426	3,700,822	+ 13.17
14. Mysore State -	29,444	125	16,910	1,110,687	3,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	732,103	4,817,296	4,943,604	+ 12.05
15. Punjab States -	86,532	57	10,997	763,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492	4,263,280	+ 7.61
26. Rajputana Agency -	127,541	129	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109	11,990,504	- 18.91
27. United Provinces States -	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217	792,491	+ 1.21
Total, Native States -	679,398	694	178,601	12,397,245	32,146,882	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585	66,075,156	- 6.43
Grand Total, India -	1,766,642	2,147	729,752	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,226,354	265,134,732	287,341,941	+ 2.43

\* Enumerated incompletely in 1891.

† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts and areas not previously included in India.

‡ Includes South Lushai and Manipur.

§ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

|| Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni in 1901.

## No. 2.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in *Italics*.)

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
<b>CLASS I. (100,000 and over).</b>				
1. Calcutta, with Fort & Suburbs*	Bengal	24-Ferganahs	1,026,987	+ 187,178
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay Island	776,006	- 46,768
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	609,346	+ 56,828
4. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,890
5. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	186,889	+ 37,477
6. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	- 8,214
7. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 26,663
8. <i>Bangalore City</i>	Mysore	Bangalore	99,447	- 10,858
9. <i>Bareilly Civil &amp; Milly. Stn.</i>	United Provinces	Bareilly	89,599	- 19,482
10. <i>Baroda and Cantonment</i>	Baroda	Baroda	131,208	+ 19,769
11. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	108,790	- 12,630
12. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	209,331	- 10,136
13. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	197,170	+ 8,458
14. Howrah	Bengal	Howrah	208,575	+ 15,998
15. <i>Hyderabad and Cantonment</i>	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	157,594	+ 40,988
16. <i>Jaipur</i>	Rajputana	Jaipur	448,466	+ 49,427
17. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	160,167	+ 1,380
18. Lucknow and Cantonment	Oudh	Lucknow	116,663	+ 11,464
19. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	264,949	- 8,979
20. Madras	Madras	Madras	202,964	+ 26,110
21. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	106,984	+ 18,556
22. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	183,816	- 4,999
23. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur	118,129	- 1,261
24. Patna	Bengal	Patna	127,784	+ 10,720
25. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	184,786	- 30,407
26. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	153,320	- 8,070
27. <i>Srinagar</i>	Kashmir	Kashmir	234,361	+ 64,567
28. Surat	Bombay	Surat	123,618	+ 3,658
29. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	119,303	+ 16,077
			104,721	+ 14,112
<b>TOTAL CLASS I.</b>	<b>29 towns</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6,785,028</b>	<b>+ 433,404</b>
<b>CLASS II. (50,000—100,000).</b>				
30. Ajmer	Ajmer	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,906
31. <i>Alwar</i>	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
32. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	68,247	- 1,220
33. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	76,760	+ 6,654
34. <i>Bhavnagar and Cantonment</i>	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	- 1,211
35. <i>Bhopal</i>	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,866
36. <i>Bikaner</i>	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
37. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 19,993
38. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	63,980	+ 6,697
39. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 1,178
40. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	62,219	+ 4,893
41. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
42. Darbhanga	Bengal	Dharbhanga	66,244	- 7,317
43. Faizabad and Cantonment	Oudh	Faizabad	75,066	- 3,836
44. Farakabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farakabad	67,338	- 10,694
45. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,286	- 9,096
46. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
47. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
48. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
49. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,069	†
50. <i>Indore</i>	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
51. Jabalpur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jabalpur	90,316	+ 5,836
52. Jalandhar and Cantonment	Punjab	Jalandhar	67,736	+ 1,533
53. <i>Jodhpur</i>	Rajputana	Mawar	60,437	- 1,322
54. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	56,724	+ 1,946
55. Koil	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
56. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	69,673	+ 5,396
57. <i>Kolhapur and Cantonment</i>	Bombay	Kolhapur	64,373	+ 6,558
58. <i>Laskar</i>	Central India	Gwalior	89,164	- 14,929
59. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,048	- 1,153
60. Moulsmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
61. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapore	79,892	- 4,268
62. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
63. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
64. <i>Mysore</i>	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	- 5,937

\* Including South Suburbs, Tollygunge, and Garden Reach; Baranagore and Kamarhati, Cossipore, Chitpur, and Manicktola. † No census in 1891.

POPULATION.

3

No. 2. (cont.)—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—continued.

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
<b>CLASS II.—continued</b>				
65. <i>Nawanagar</i> - - - -	Bombay - - -	Kathiawar - -	53,844	+ 5,314
66. <i>Negapatam</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Tanjore - - -	57,190	- 2,031
67. <i>Patiala</i> - - - - -	Punjab - - -	Patiala - - -	53,545	- 2,311
68. <i>Peshawar and Cantonment</i> - - - -	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar - -	95,147	+ 10,956
69. <i>Rampur and Cantonment</i> - - - -	United Provinces	Rampur - - -	78,758	+ 2,025
70. <i>Rawal Pindi and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Punjab - - -	Pindi - - -	87,688	+ 13,893
71. <i>Saharanpur</i> - - - -	United Provinces	Saharanpur -	66,254	+ 3,060
72. <i>Sialkot and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Punjab - - -	Sialkot - - -	57,856	+ 2,869
73. <i>Salem</i> - - - - -	Madras - - -	Salem - - -	70,021	+ 2,911
74. <i>Shahjahanpur and Cantonment</i> - - - -	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur -	76,458	- 2,064
75. <i>Sholapur</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Sholapur - -	75,288	+ 13,373
76. <i>Tanjore</i> - - - - -	Madras - - -	Tanjore - - -	57,870	+ 3,480
77. <i>Trivandrum and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Travancore -	67,882	+ 29,995
78. <i>Umballa and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Punjab - - -	Umballa - - -	78,638	- 656
<b>TOTAL CLASS II.</b> - - - -	<b>49 towns</b> - - -	- - -	<b>3,346,782</b>	<b>+ 221,091</b>
<b>CLASS III. (20,000—50,000).</b>				
79. <i>Aden and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Bombay - - -	Aden - - -	35,790	+ 822
80. <i>Adoni</i> - - - - -	Madras - - -	Bellary - - -	30,418	+ 4,178
81. <i>Ahmednagar and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Bombay - - -	Ahmednagar -	42,032	+ 343
82. <i>Akola</i> - - - - -	Berar - - -	Akola - - -	29,289	+ 7,319
83. <i>Akyab</i> - - - - -	Burma - - -	Akyab - - -	35,680	- 2,258
84. <i>Aleppy</i> - - - - -	Madras - - -	Travancore -	24,918	+ 2,150
85. <i>Amraoti and Camp</i> - - - -	Berar - - -	Amraoti - - -	39,511	+ 5,856
86. <i>Amroha</i> - - - - -	United Provinces	Moradabad -	49,077	+ 4,347
87. <i>Arrah</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Shahabad - -	46,170	+ 785
88. <i>Aruppukottai</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Madura - - -	23,633	+ 10,960
89. <i>Aurangabad and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Hyderabad - -	Aurangabad -	36,837	+ 2,950
90. <i>Bahrach</i> - - - - -	Oudh - - -	Bahrach - - -	27,804	+ 3,258
91. <i>Balalore</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Balalore - -	20,880	+ 105
92. <i>Bandara</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Thana - - -	22,075	+ 3,758
93. <i>Banda</i> - - - - -	United Provinces	Banda - - -	22,565	- 504
94. <i>Bankura</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Bankura - - -	20,737	+ 1,994
95. <i>Bardwan</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Bardwan - - -	35,022	+ 545
96. <i>Barri</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Sholapur - -	24,242	+ 3,673
97. <i>Bassein</i> - - - - -	Burma - - -	Bassein - - -	31,864	+ 1,687
98. <i>Batala</i> - - - - -	Punjab - - -	Gurdaspur -	27,365	+ 142
99. <i>Beawar</i> - - - - -	Ajmer - - -	Merwara - - -	21,923	+ 950
100. <i>Behar</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Patna - - -	45,063	- 2,660
101. <i>Belgaum and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Bombay - - -	Belgaum - - -	36,878	- 3,859
102. <i>Berhampur</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Ganjam - - -	25,729	+ 76
103. <i>Berhampur</i> - - - -	Bengal - - -	Murshidabad -	24,397	+ 882
104. <i>Bettiah</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Champaran -	24,696	+ 1,916
105. <i>Berwada</i> - - - - -	Madras - - -	Kistna - - -	24,224	+ 3,483
106. <i>Bharatpur</i> - - - -	Rajputana - -	Bharatpur - -	43,001	- 23,954
107. <i>Bhiwani</i> - - - - -	Punjab - - -	Hissar - - -	35,917	+ 430
108. <i>Bhuj and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Bombay - - -	Cutch - - -	26,862	+ 941
109. <i>Bijapur</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Bijapur - - -	23,811	+ 7,052
110. <i>Bindabon</i> - - - - -	United Provinces	Muttra - - -	22,717	- 8,594
111. <i>Bodinayakkanur</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Madura - - -	22,209	+ 4,639
112. <i>Broach</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Broach - - -	42,896	+ 2,728
113. <i>Budaun</i> - - - - -	United Provinces	Budaun - - -	89,031	+ 3,659
114. <i>Burhanpur</i> - - - -	Central Provinces	Nimar - - -	33,341	+ 1,089
115. <i>Cambay</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Cambay - - -	31,780	+ 380
116. <i>Cananore and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Malabar - - -	27,511	+ 333
117. <i>Chandani</i> - - - - -	United Provinces	Moradabad -	25,711	- 2,400
118. <i>Chappra</i> - - - - -	Bengal - - -	Saran - - -	45,901	- 11,451
119. <i>Chittagong</i> - - - -	Bengal - - -	Chittagong -	22,140	+ 1,929
120. <i>Cocanada</i> - - - - -	Madras - - -	Godavari - -	48,096	+ 7,543
121. <i>Conjeevaram</i> - - - -	Madras - - -	Chingleput -	46,164	+ 3,616
122. <i>Datia</i> - - - - -	Central India	Bundelkhand -	24,071	+ 3,485
123. <i>Deoband</i> - - - - -	United Provinces	Saharanpur -	20,167	+ 917
124. <i>Dehra Ghazi Khan and Cantonment</i> - - - -	Punjab - - -	Dehra Ghazi Khan -	23,781	- 4,155
125. <i>Dehra Ismail Khan and Cantonment</i> - - - -	N.-W.F. Province	Dehra Ismail Khan -	31,737	+ 4,853
126. <i>Dehra Dun and Cantonment</i> - - - -	United Provinces	Dehra Dun - -	28,095	+ 2,411
127. <i>Dharwar</i> - - - - -	Bombay - - -	Dharwar - - -	31,379	- 1,562

## No. 2 (cont.)—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—continued.

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
<i>CLASS II.—continued.</i>				
128. <i>Dhoraji</i>	Bombay	Kathiawar	24,815	+ 4,409
129. Dhulia	Bombay	Khandesh	24,726	+ 2,846
130. Dinapur Cantonment	Bengal	Patna	33,699	- 10,720
131. Dindigal	Madras	Madura	26,182	+ 4,979
132. Ellichpur	Berar	Ellichpur	26,082	- 556
133. Ellore	Madras	Godavari	33,521	+ 4,139
134. Ernakulum	Madras	Cochin	21,901	+ 4,081
135. Etawah	United Provinces	Etawah	42,570	+ 3,777
136. Ferozepore and Cantonment	Punjab	Ferozepore	49,341	- 1,096
137. Gadag	Bombay	Dharwar	30,652	+ 6,753
138. Godhra	Bombay	Punch Mahal	20,915	+ 6,224
139. Guntur	Madras	Kistna	30,833	+ 7,474
140. Ghazipur	United Provinces	Ghazipur	39,429	- 5,541
141. Gudiyattam	Madras	N. Arcot	21,335	+ 2,568
142. <i>Gulbarga</i>	Hyderabad	Gulbarga	29,228	+ 1,028
143. Gujranwala	Punjab	Gujranwala	29,224	+ 2,439
144. Hardwar-Union	United Provinces	Saharanpur	25,597	- 8,528
145. Hathras	United Provinces	Allgarh	42,576	+ 3,397
146. Hajipur	Bengal	Musaffarpur	21,898	- 89
147. Henzada	Burma	Henzada	24,756	+ 4,394
148. Hughli and Chinsurah	Bengal	Hughli	29,383	- 3,677
149. <i>Jaina and Cantonment</i>	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	20,270	+ 1,142
150. <i>Jammu and Cantonment</i>	Kashmir	Jammu	36,130	+ 1,598
151. Jaunpur	United Provinces	Jaunpur	42,771	- 48
152. <i>Jaura</i>	Central India	Jaura	23,854	+ 2,010
153. Jhang-Maghiana	Punjab	Jhang	24,882	+ 1,092
154. <i>Junagadh</i>	Bombay	Kathiawar	34,251	+ 2,611
155. Kampti Cantonment	Central Provinces	Nagpur	38,988	- 4,271
156. Karnal	Punjab	Karnal	23,559	+ 1,596
157. Karnool	Madras	Karneol	25,376	+ 1,000
158. Kasur	Punjab	Lahore	22,022	+ 1,732
159. <i>Kerauli</i>	Rajputana	Kerauli	23,482	+ 358
160. Khurja	United Provinces	Bulandshahr	29,277	+ 2,928
161. Kohat and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Kohat	30,762	+ 3,759
162. <i>Kolar Gold Fields</i>	Mysore	Kolar	33,204	+ 31,119
163. <i>Kotah</i>	Rajputana	Kotah	33,657	- 4,363
164. Krishnagar	Bengal	Nadiya	24,547	- 958
165. Ludhiana	Punjab	Ludhiana	48,649	+ 2,315
166. <i>Malar-Kotla</i>	Punjab	Malar-Kotla	21,122	- 632
167. <i>Mandir</i>	Bombay	Cutch	24,683	- 13,472
168. <i>Mandsew</i>	Central India	Malwa	20,936	- 4,649
169. Mangalore	Madras	South Canara	44,108	+ 3,186
170. Mannargudi	Madras	Tanjore	20,449	+ 84
171. Masulipatam	Madras	Kistna	39,507	+ 698
172. <i>Mattancheri</i>	Madras	Cochin	20,061	+ 2,307
173. Mayavarem	Madras	Tanjore	24,276	+ 511
174. <i>Mhow (Cantonment)</i>	Central India	Indore	36,039	+ 4,266
175. Midnapur	Bengal	Midnapur	33,140	+ 876
176. Monghyr	Bengal	Monghyr	35,380	- 21,197
177. Murshidabad and Azimganj	Bengal	Murshidabad	28,558	- 7,023
178. Muzaffarpore	Bengal	Muzaffarpore	45,617	- 3,575
179. Muzaffarnagar	United Provinces	Muzaffarnagar	23,444	+ 5,278
180. Nadiad	Bombay	Kaira	31,435	+ 2,387
181. <i>Nagercoil</i>	Madras	Travancore	25,782	+ 14,595
182. Nagina	United Provinces	Bijnor	21,412	- 733
183. Nathati and Bhatpara	Bengal	24-Perganahs	45,293	+ 15,569
184. Narayanganj	Bengal	Dacca	24,472	+ 6,757
185. Nasirabad and Cantonment	Ajmer	Ajmer	22,494	+ 784
186. Nasik	Bombay	Nasik	21,490	- 2,339

POPULATION.

5

No. 2 (cont.).—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS—concluded.

Towns.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
CLASS III.—continued.				
187. Nellore - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Nellore - . . . .	32,040	+ 2,704
188. Navsari - . . . .	Baroda - . . . .	Baroda - . . . .	21,451	+ 5,175
189. Pandharpur - . . . .	Bombay - . . . .	Sholapur - . . . .	32,405	+ 12,451
190. Palamcottah - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Tinnevely - . . . .	39,845	+ 20,859
191. Palghat - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Malabar - . . . .	44,177	+ 4,896
192. Paniput - . . . .	Punjab - . . . .	Karnal - . . . .	26,914	- 633
193. Patan - . . . .	Baroda - . . . .	Kadi - . . . .	31,402	- 1,244
194. Pilibhit - . . . .	United Provinces - . . . .	Pilibhit - . . . .	33,490	- 300
195. Porbandar - . . . .	Bombay - . . . .	Kathiawar - . . . .	24,020	+ 5,815
196. Prome - . . . .	Burma - . . . .	Prome - . . . .	27,375	- 2,647
197. Pudukkottai - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Pudukkottai - . . . .	20,347	+ 5,462
198. Puri - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Puri - . . . .	49,334	+ 20,540
199. Quetta and Cantonment	Baluchistan - . . . .	Raichur - . . . .	24,584	*
200. Raichur and Cantonment	Hyderabad - . . . .	Hyderabad - . . . .	22,165	- 1,009
201. Raipur and Cantonment	Central Provinces - . . . .	Rajpur - . . . .	32,114	+ 8,355
202. Rajahmundry - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Godavari - . . . .	36,408	+ 8,011
203. Rajapalayam - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Tinnevely - . . . .	25,360	+ 12,059
204. Rajkot City, Civil Station and Cantonment	Bombay - . . . .	Kathiawar - . . . .	36,151	+ 6,904
205. Rampur Bauliah - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Rajshahi - . . . .	21,589	+ 182
206. Ranchi - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Ranchi - . . . .	25,970	+ 5,664
207. Ratlam - . . . .	Central India - . . . .	Malwa - . . . .	36,321	+ 6,499
208. Rewari - . . . .	Punjab - . . . .	Gurgaon - . . . .	27,295	- 639
209. Rewa - . . . .	Central India - . . . .	Baghalkand - . . . .	24,608	+ 982
210. Rohtak - . . . .	Punjab - . . . .	Rohtak - . . . .	20,323	+ 3,621
211. Sambhal - . . . .	United Provinces - . . . .	Moradabad - . . . .	39,715	+ 2,489
212. Saugor and Cantonment	Central Provinces - . . . .	Saugor - . . . .	42,330	- 2,344
213. Santipur - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Nadia - . . . .	28,398	- 3,539
214. Sasaram - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Shahabad - . . . .	23,644	+ 931
215. Satara and Cantonment	Bombay - . . . .	Satara - . . . .	26,022	- 3,579
216. Serajgunj - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Pabna - . . . .	23,114	- 153
217. Serampur - . . . .	Bengal - . . . .	Hooghli - . . . .	44,451	+ 8,499
218. Shahabad - . . . .	Oudh - . . . .	Hardoi - . . . .	20,036	- 1M
219. Shikarpur - . . . .	Sind - . . . .	Shikarpur - . . . .	49,491	+ 7,487
220. Sikar - . . . .	Rajputana - . . . .	Jaipur - . . . .	21,523	+ 1,626
221. Sitapur and Cantonment	Oudh - . . . .	Sitapur - . . . .	22,557	+ 1,177
222. Sukkur - . . . .	Sind - . . . .	Shikarpur - . . . .	31,316	+ 2,014
223. Srirangam - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Trichinopoly - . . . .	23,039	+ 1,407
224. Srivilliputtur - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Tinnevely - . . . .	26,382	+ 4,934
225. Tavoy - . . . .	Burma - . . . .	Tavoy - . . . .	22,371	+ 7,272
226. Tellicherry - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Malabar - . . . .	27,383	+ 687
227. Tinnevely - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Tinnevely - . . . .	40,469	+ 15,701
228. Tiruchundur - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Tinnevely - . . . .	26,056	+ 17,790
229. Tonk - . . . .	Rajputana - . . . .	Tonk - . . . .	33,756	- 7,185
230. Tuticoria - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Tinnevely - . . . .	28,048	+ 2,941
231. Udaipur - . . . .	Rajputana - . . . .	Mewar - . . . .	45,976	- 717
232. Ujain - . . . .	Central India - . . . .	Malwa - . . . .	39,392	+ 5,201
233. Vellore - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	N. Arcot - . . . .	43,537	- 1,388
234. Vizagapatam - . . . .	Madras - . . . .	Vizagapatam - . . . .	40,892	+ 6,406
235. Vizianagram and Cantonment	Madras - . . . .	Vizagapatam - . . . .	37,270	+ 6,399
236. Wadhwan City and Civil Station	Bombay - . . . .	Kathiawar - . . . .	27,478	+ 2,874
TOTAL CLASS III.	158 towns - . . . .	- . . . .	4,323,466	+ 338,306
CLASS IV. (10,000—20,000).	471 towns - . . . .	- . . . .	6,457,339	+ 670,759
CLASS V. (5,000—10,000).	857 towns - . . . .	- . . . .	5,945,905	+ 669,520
CLASS VI. (Under 5,000).	570 towns - . . . .	- . . . .	1,880,701	+ 279,003
Grand Total - . . . .	2,134 towns - . . . .	- . . . .	20,244,221	+ 2,452,083

\* No Census in 1891.

## DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 3.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901.)

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Muhamadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
<b>PROVINCES.</b>											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andaman and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	3,999	—	24,649
Assam	3,429,459	505	1,797	8,911	8	1,581,317	35,969	—	11,068,334	47	8,126,343
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,240
Bengal	46,740,661	323	7,457	210,628	388	26,295,842	276,125	1,939	2,242,970	229	74,744,896
Benar	2,388,016	1,449	19,689	—	547	212,040	2,375	5	129,964	—	2,754,016
Bombay	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	—	76,003	3,760,175	208,390	12,922	69,930	—	18,550,601
Burma	285,484	6,686	93	9,184,121	245	839,448	147,625	685	526,401	29	10,400,624
Central Provinces	8,171,925	477	47,308	—	169	295,291	24,809	127	1,336,573	—	9,876,819
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	18,654	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,807
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	—	243	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,308,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	87	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,311	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,767,187	16,319	84,401	—	788	6,781,034	102,469	54	—	—	47,691,782
<b>Total</b>	<b>158,601,288</b>	<b>1,574,579</b>	<b>478,700</b>	<b>9,411,449</b>	<b>79,942</b>	<b>53,804,517</b>	<b>1,904,264</b>	<b>15,848</b>	<b>6,026,406</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>231,899,507</b>
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	178,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,949,872	12	374	27,266	1	280,074	3,241	7	537,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	461	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,644
Central India	6,988,343	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	629,689	8,114	24	992,459	—	8,028,781
Central Provinces States	1,578,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,388
Hyderabad	9,370,339	4,335	20,945	9	1,463	1,155,769	22,992	18	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	28,238	442	85,047	11	2,154,686	432	—	—	60	2,906,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	295,590	910,409	1,238	32,175	5	4,188,086
Mysore	5,098,177	12	18,692	10	101	289,697	50,059	34	80,627	—	5,589,399
Punjab States	2,470,056	588,877	7,238	2,758	32	1,357,647	789	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana	3,090,269	2,054	342,695	—	339	924,858	2,940	6	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	—	—	1	242,689	466	—	—	—	802,697
<b>Total</b>	<b>48,545,738</b>	<b>820,790</b>	<b>855,448</b>	<b>65,310</b>	<b>14,248</b>	<b>8,653,560</b>	<b>1,018,977</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>2,684,954</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>62,461,549</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207,147,026</b>	<b>2,195,339</b>	<b>1,334,148</b>	<b>9,476,759</b>	<b>94,190</b>	<b>62,458,077</b>	<b>2,923,241</b>	<b>18,228</b>	<b>8,711,360</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>294,361,056</b>

No. 4.—DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIAN POPULATION according to RACE and DENOMINATION.

RACE.	Church of England.*	Presbyterian.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Congregationalist.	Lutheran and Allied Denominations.	Roman Catholic.	Syrian.	Others.	Total.
Europeans	111,764	9,693	2,108	5,998	421	1,400	33,964	6	4,322	169,677
Eurasians	35,781	1,439	2,017	2,420	140	287	45,697	1	1,469	89,251
Natives	305,917	42,799	216,915	68,489	37,313	153,768	1,122,508	571,320	145,284	2,664,413
<b>Total</b>	<b>453,462</b>	<b>53,931</b>	<b>221,040</b>	<b>76,907</b>	<b>37,874</b>	<b>155,455</b>	<b>1,202,169</b>	<b>571,327</b>	<b>151,076</b>	<b>2,923,241</b>

\* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 5.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION OF CHRISTIANS according to RACE.

RACE.	British Provinces	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Provinces.	Punjab.	Burma.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,601	2,099	27,377	81,175	4,332	13,998	28,416	4,698	25,207	9,835	5,329
Eurasians	75,375	275	23,038	6,541	2,184	26,185	5,218	42	2,309	8,440	1,132
Natives	1,675,258	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	983,889	68,841	533	37,696	129,191	7,850
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,904,264</b>	<b>35,969</b>	<b>275,125</b>	<b>208,930</b>	<b>24,809</b>	<b>1,024,071</b>	<b>102,469</b>	<b>5,275</b>	<b>65,811</b>	<b>147,525</b>	<b>14,252</b>
RACE.	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Bombay States.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.	
Europeans	16,076	91	112	969	3,827	4,347	704	4,753	613	690	
Eurasians	13,878	57	76	508	572	3,292	348	5,721	3,007	300	
Natives	989,025	7,543	3,053	1,368	3,715	15,367	10,105	39,535	906,789	1,510	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,019,977</b>	<b>7,691</b>	<b>3,241</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>8,114</b>	<b>22,996</b>	<b>11,157</b>	<b>50,695</b>	<b>910,409</b>	<b>2,470</b>	

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.				Depen- dants.	Percentage of Supported to Total Population.
		Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies . . . . .	3,814,495	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	8,088	2,435,523	1.30
II.—Defence, military and naval . . . . .	396,055	238,193	455	31,922	37	157,407	13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military . . . . .	1,397,635	558,852	30,962	31,406	738	807,321	.48
IV.—Provision and care of animals . . . . .	3,976,631	2,199,378	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1.35
V.—Agriculture . . . . .	191,691,731	60,827,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,061	103,344,013	65.16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services . . . . .	10,717,500	3,760,367	1,805,703	367,985	61,533	5,151,530	3.64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants . . . . .	16,758,726	4,796,381	3,330,334	420,295	83,061	8,631,511	5.70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage . . . . .	1,461,266	406,004	463,983	17,465	9,014	586,294	.50
IX.—Construction of buildings . . . . .	1,579,760	551,482	121,653	25,664	3,829	906,625	.54
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels . . . . .	132,180	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,310	.04
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (foods, jewellery, &c.) . . . . .	1,231,671	417,208	123,307	30,406	3,925	690,656	.42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress . . . . .	11,214,158	3,507,767	2,210,543	243,937	60,064	5,495,343	3.80
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones . . . . .	3,710,304	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,139	2,316,914	1.26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware . . . . .	2,143,167	705,744	337,633	103,330	26,602	1,099,735	.73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c. . . . .	3,790,492	1,288,655	433,363	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1.30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c. . . . .	455,763	151,332	64,108	9,171	2,094	239,823	.16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns . . . . .	3,241,935	1,149,343	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,840,736	1.10
XVIII.—Commerce . . . . .	4,197,771	1,380,654	222,993	96,765	6,724	2,594,119	1.42
XIX.—Transport and storage . . . . .	3,523,269	1,484,481	76,305	86,984	2,041	1,966,983	1.20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions . . . . .	4,928,092	1,694,513	326,691	165,712	11,238	2,906,333	1.68
XXI.—Sport . . . . .	123,043	49,943	9,711	2,045	134	68,339	.04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural) . . . . .	17,353,261	6,303,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6.10
XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations . . . . .	737,933	211,740	204,051	3,104	3,002	321,442	.25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c.) . . . . .	5,001,603	1,390,268	929,950	84,556	16,215	2,131,331	1.70
Total . . . . .	294,168,946	95,709,230	43,046,902	2,350,634	472,630	155,431,364	100.00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

## NO. 7.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION.

	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.) . . . . .	382,719	108,573	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.) . . . . .	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.) . . . . .	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants ( " ) (I.) . . . . .	418,309	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.) . . . . .	1,605,118	572,851	45,549	621,400
Army (Officers, Privates, Followers, Police, etc.) (II.) . . . . .	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.) . . . . .	1,043,872	393,315	30,564	423,879
Military, " " " " (III.) . . . . .	353,703	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen . . . . .	2,215,791	1,439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.) . . . . .	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat " (IV.) . . . . .	358,983	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.) . . . . .	850,253	337,520	38,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landlords) (V.) . . . . .	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.) . . . . .	106,873,575	34,026,928	11,008,352	45,035,280
Farm Servants (V.) . . . . .	4,196,697	1,995,767	500,585	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.) . . . . .	29,325,985	8,673,314	8,954,140	17,627,453
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.) . . . . .	1,386,156	527,109	332,114	859,223
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.) . . . . .	996,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.) . . . . .	292,717	90,093	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.) . . . . .	593,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.) . . . . .	745,266	191,504	77,164	268,668
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.) . . . . .	900,749	327,580	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.) . . . . .	2,331,598	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.) . . . . .	348,594	138,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.) . . . . .	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.) . . . . .	2,078,018	783,636	435,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.) . . . . .	2,011,824	630,293	478,376	1,108,669
Water-carriers (VI.) . . . . .	1,089,575	313,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.) . . . . .	365,863	349,776	86,413	436,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.) . . . . .	1,513,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VI.) . . . . .	245,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee } Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.) . . . . .	1,013,100	293,116	234,320	527,436
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.) . . . . .	1,280,353	464,132	114,420	578,552
Fish Dealers (VII.) . . . . .	1,269,435	321,058	290,716	611,774
Flour Grinders (VII.) . . . . .	617,569	35,671	260,407	306,078
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.) . . . . .	2,264,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Farchers (VII.) . . . . .	762,484	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.) . . . . .	1,055,933	342,693	167,695	510,388
Oil Sellers (VII.) . . . . .	740,766	214,169	154,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.) . . . . .	901,349	55,520	558,922	614,442
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.) . . . . .	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.) . . . . .	882,423	222,787	245,320	468,107
Cardamon, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.) . . . . .	550,241	165,905	83,231	249,136
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.) . . . . .	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.) . . . . .	230,546	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.) . . . . .	912,123	298,374	65,125	363,499

N. B.—The Roman numerals relate to the orders



## No. 7.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—concluded.

	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Collieries (VII) . . . . .	100,329	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII) . . . . .	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII) . . . . .	725,090	183,313	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX) . . . . .	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI) . . . . .	548,329	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI) . . . . .	218,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII) . . . . .	393,348	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII) . . . . .	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII) . . . . .	480,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII) . . . . .	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII) . . . . .	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers, and Yarn Beaters (XII) . . . . .	806,678	90,296	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII) . . . . .	315,780	102,465	39,209	141,674
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII) . . . . .	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Presses and Mills Operatives (XII) . . . . .	144,468	69,469	13,818	83,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII) . . . . .	744,007	247,309	28,656	275,964
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII) . . . . .	1,142,153	369,851	189,458	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII) . . . . .	1,763,597	600,931	33,671	634,602
"    "    Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII) . . . . .	890,226	131,142	14,608	145,745
"    "    Iron and Steel (XIII) . . . . .	1,475,833	522,035	61,472	583,507
"    "    Earthen and Stoneware (XIV) . . . . .	2,125,325	699,977	336,705	1,036,682
"    "    Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV) . . . . .	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
"    "    Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV) . . . . .	1,390,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
"    "    Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI) . . . . .	357,380	118,061	39,731	158,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII) . . . . .	1,957,291	698,080	155,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII) . . . . .	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII) . . . . .	1,200,998	35,184	62,398	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII) . . . . .	744,704	236,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII) . . . . .	1,839,958	645,452	101,808	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII) . . . . .	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Service (XIX) . . . . .	503,998	207,315	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX) . . . . .	1,605,529	663,476	27,614	691,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX) . . . . .	786,945	377,498	7,877	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX) . . . . .	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX) . . . . .	353,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX) . . . . .	2,722,312	971,869	178,656	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, etc. (XX) . . . . .	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX) . . . . .	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX) . . . . .	530,044	183,477	70,944	254,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX) . . . . .	562,055	209,411	58,398	267,809
General Labourers (XXII) . . . . .	16,941,026	5,397,216	3,341,380	8,738,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII) . . . . .	523,559	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII) . . . . .	436,744	145,883	107,892	253,675
Mendicancy (non-religious) (XXIV) . . . . .	4,222,341	1,572,479	860,636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV) . . . . .	354,468	100,899	15,611	116,510

In Table No. 8.

59513

## DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,080	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	82,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,256	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,908	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,238	629,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,866	3,634,992	728,900	9,476,752
Parsi	Males	27,260	18,526	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,906	6,540	45,884
	Total	49,698	35,432	8,840	93,970
Muhammadan	Males	16,722,874	18,760,973	1,388,552	31,872,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,578	29,832,440
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,948,130	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,186	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,036	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,294,093	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,090
	Females	1,910,545	1,818,543	597,833	4,321,921
	Total	4,194,578	3,577,481	808,892	8,575,966
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,312	4,049	498	10,859
	Females	4,782	4,142	1,198	10,072
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,391,396	143,955,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,700

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	119,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	68,395	116,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	*	*	*	14,122
	Females	*	*	*	2,134
Assam	Males	1,748,062	1,252,705	147,925	3,148,692
	Females	1,224,950	1,231,172	596,529	2,982,651
Bengal	Males	17,747,071	18,103,648	1,526,063	37,376,782
	Females	11,701,711	18,151,092	7,515,281	37,368,084
Berar	Males	552,329	752,746	89,225	1,394,300
	Females	846,900	755,709	258,408	1,859,716
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,766	4,389,374	569,347	9,583,487
	Females	2,983,283	4,359,805	1,653,054	8,976,155
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,591,727	1,935,538	563,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces	Males	2,324,870	2,324,326	306,738	4,955,934
	Females	1,696,012	2,427,530	898,120	5,020,662
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,945	100,255
	Females	35,884	30,347	14,118	80,349
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,371	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,996	8,127,121	3,086,065	19,308,152
Punjab (including N.W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,349	4,873,163	738,346	12,086,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,388,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,083,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,085,171	3,383,988	23,074,840
Total Provinces	Males	57,980,754	53,549,079	5,997,010	117,540,965
	Females	39,231,802	54,170,211	20,423,139	113,877,286
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,660	1,008,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,166	944,058
Bengal States	Males	909,434	835,054	66,916	1,801,404
	Females	702,287	806,095	278,818	1,847,140
Bombay States	Males	1,661,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,582	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,280,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,190,991
Hyderabad	Males	2,304,439	2,772,795	298,395	5,375,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,725,572	1,080,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,746	70,200	1,541,057
	Females	538,298	660,803	104,420	1,303,521
Central Provinces States	Males	506,073	433,639	49,118	989,830
	Females	409,802	440,325	157,628	1,007,553
Madras States	Males	894,602*	720,890*	77,347*	2,093,048
	Females	725,581*	709,034*	248,598*	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,317	2,409,809
	Females	695,750	1,021,350	298,989	2,014,589
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,214,486	452,359	5,114,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,908	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,103	58,058	387,638
Total States	Males	15,287,605	14,090,389	2,096,694	31,879,888
	Females	10,108,415	14,219,413	5,344,508	30,077,161
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,304,103	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,331	68,548,130	26,896,936	145,966,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,007,020	295,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

\* Details incomplete.

## DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 10.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION  
and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religions.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars	Other Languages.	
Hindu . . . . .	105,163,432	95,241,150	9,922,278	9,761,708	318,000	675,429
Sikh . . . . .	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,455
Jain . . . . .	661,787	366,480	325,298	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist . . . . .	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,969	11,126
Parai . . . . .	48,086	11,748	36,348	33,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan . . . . .	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,827	101,718
Christian . . . . .	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic . . . . .	4,254,030	4,320,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified . . . . .	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,373	1,768	2,386
<b>Total Males . . . . .</b>	<b>149,442,106</b>	<b>134,752,026</b>	<b>14,690,080</b>	<b>14,154,602</b>	<b>663,807</b>	<b>1,021,319</b>
	<b>FEMALES.</b>					
Hindu . . . . .	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh . . . . .	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,030	200	41
Jain . . . . .	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist . . . . .	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parai . . . . .	45,888	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan . . . . .	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian . . . . .	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animist . . . . .	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified . . . . .	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
<b>Total Female . . . . .</b>	<b>143,972,800</b>	<b>142,976,459</b>	<b>996,341</b>	<b>883,565</b>	<b>76,120</b>	<b>103,912</b>
<b>Total Population . . . . .</b>	<b>293,414,906</b>	<b>277,728,485</b>	<b>15,686,421</b>	<b>15,038,167</b>	<b>739,927</b>	<b>1,125,231</b>

N. B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to EDUCATION  
(CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Assam	3,143,692	2,934,440	209,252	189,508	22,386	20,170
Bengal	37,376,782	33,388,189	3,988,593	3,862,211	126,382	348,642
Berar	1,394,300	1,275,342	118,958	89,881	21,414	7,963
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,891	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,778	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces	4,855,984	4,572,694	283,290	279,719	14,125	20,638
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	939	1,418
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,105,499	97,468	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
<b>Total British Provinces</b>	<b>117,562,218</b>	<b>105,362,159</b>	<b>12,200,059</b>	<b>11,694,365</b>	<b>652,201</b>	<b>908,922</b>
Baroda	1,008,034	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,792,423	108,981	107,092	1,289	3,062
Bombay States	3,518,008	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,301
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,659	245,131	231,130	19,680	14,708
Central Provinces States	988,880	957,174	31,656	31,672	1,292	765
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,383,343	310,286	273,023	24,325	12,133
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,494,056	48,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	488,086	6,972	18,971
Mysore	2,797,024	2,587,946	259,078	262,934	7,181	23,156
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,298,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>31,879,888</b>	<b>29,389,887</b>	<b>2,490,021</b>	<b>2,460,237</b>	<b>111,606</b>	<b>117,397</b>
<b>Total Males</b>	<b>149,442,106</b>	<b>134,752,026</b>	<b>14,690,080</b>	<b>14,154,602</b>	<b>663,807</b>	<b>1,021,319</b>
FEMALES.						
Ajmer-Merwara	225,986	223,964	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,134	1,310	234	159	66	71
Assam	2,682,651	2,969,517	13,134	12,018	629	1,341
Bengal	37,368,084	37,162,342	205,742	183,761	21,981	22,860
Berar	1,359,716	1,355,358	4,358	2,741	1,000	527
Bombay	8,976,152	8,888,776	87,377	78,370	7,959	17,914
Burma	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces	5,020,662	5,009,404	11,258	8,341	1,331	2,600
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Madras	19,366,152	19,188,588	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,363,808	10,314,276	39,532	29,309	5,742	7,262
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
<b>Total British Provinces</b>	<b>113,898,689</b>	<b>113,066,390</b>	<b>827,249</b>	<b>726,943</b>	<b>66,956</b>	<b>91,768</b>
Baroda	944,058	936,844	7,214	6,906	837	159
Bengal States	1,847,140	1,842,982	4,158	4,034	124	106
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	23,356	1,347	602
Central India Agency	4,199,391	4,185,338	14,053	13,126	1,054	1,571
Central Provinces States	1,007,658	1,006,271	1,387	1,165	59	91
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,680	18,833	15,762	2,535	2,588
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	618	578	64
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,983
Madras States	2,090,038	2,026,019	64,028	65,501	891	2,350
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	282	842
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,610,637	8,518	7,591	276	652
United Provinces States	387,683	387,211	472	431	41	27
<b>Total Native States</b>	<b>30,079,161</b>	<b>29,910,069</b>	<b>169,092</b>	<b>156,622</b>	<b>9,164</b>	<b>12,644</b>
<b>Total Females</b>	<b>143,972,900</b>	<b>142,976,459</b>	<b>996,341</b>	<b>883,565</b>	<b>76,120</b>	<b>103,912</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>293,414,906</b>	<b>277,728,485</b>	<b>15,686,421</b>	<b>15,038,167</b>	<b>739,927</b>	<b>1,125,291</b>

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to AGE (CENSUS of 1901).

Province.	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	251,026	225,886	16,908	15,467	27,258	25,296	34,321	23,050	29,410	24,484	27,908	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars . . . . .	14,122	2,134	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Assam . . . . .	3,143,692	2,982,651	449,416	467,346	476,710	466,366	354,678	287,769	236,074	262,668	258,423	291,296
Bengal . . . . .	37,376,782	37,368,034	4,958,928	5,311,064	5,674,093	5,541,249	4,651,338	3,778,010	3,197,881	3,345,936	2,810,854	3,304,948
Berar . . . . .	1,394,300	1,359,716	138,993	148,993	176,288	184,435	123,626	162,183	103,650	105,663	104,656	128,554
Bombay (including Sind & Aden) . . . . .	9,583,409	8,976,152	1,130,014	1,144,223	1,346,423	1,288,073	1,237,773	1,002,757	782,593	698,219	757,060	786,161
Burma . . . . .	5,282,408	5,081,205	713,264	734,910	650,710	651,240	574,861	529,652	461,910	488,513	469,307	471,980
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,855,984	5,020,662	618,488	640,475	667,565	672,187	642,105	566,929	408,143	388,308	397,119	456,905
Coorg . . . . .	100,258	80,349	9,571	9,894	11,242	11,196	11,885	10,386	9,743	7,745	10,153	8,311
Madras . . . . .	18,841,284	19,368,152	2,527,703	2,651,968	2,702,526	2,724,658	2,460,297	3,210,030	1,565,388	1,468,181	1,341,227	1,673,761
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province) . . . . .	12,080,758	10,397,455	1,555,384	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,053	1,434,687	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	873,423
United Provinces . . . . .	24,616,342	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,613	3,195,199	2,914,632	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,069	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
<b>Total, Provinces . . . . .</b>	<b>117,540,965</b>	<b>113,877,286</b>	<b>15,135,909</b>	<b>15,507,613</b>	<b>16,595,598</b>	<b>15,912,405</b>	<b>14,716,781</b>	<b>12,163,752</b>	<b>9,908,264</b>	<b>9,413,144</b>	<b>9,148,253</b>	<b>10,063,523</b>
<b>STATE OR AGENCY.</b>												
Baroda . . . . .	1,008,694	944,058	97,180	99,662	126,404	116,679	186,843	113,296	104,522	88,885	100,626	95,051
Bengal States . . . . .	1,901,404	1,847,140	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Bombay States . . . . .	3,513,003	3,395,645	371,920	381,224	503,209	487,604	497,153	417,390	341,090	299,336	298,598	318,719
Central India Agency . . . . .	4,429,780	4,199,991	473,143	464,260	513,415	455,736	563,435	428,599	449,434	384,996	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States . . . . .	988,899	1,007,558	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hyderabad . . . . .	5,673,629	5,467,513	658,857	696,810	755,968	696,891	739,509	610,812	423,409	423,380	405,798	488,229
Kashmir . . . . .	1,642,057	1,368,521	213,485	209,832	223,651	205,247	189,531	152,024	128,389	111,287	109,245	113,380
Madras States . . . . .	2,063,048	2,090,038	214,300*	230,618*	232,695*	223,598*	207,265*	189,206*	151,130*	155,039*	134,704*	153,522*
Mysore . . . . .	2,797,024	2,748,375	358,753	363,201	397,325	398,918	370,840	321,734	221,276	182,422	188,806	199,615
Punjab States . . . . .	2,409,809	2,014,588	266,252	248,695	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,753	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,802
Rajputana . . . . .	5,104,246	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,326	564,705	689,452	541,802	567,067	458,113	460,797	449,447
United Provinces States . . . . .	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,876	48,752	44,259	50,708	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,468	37,423
<b>Total, States . . . . .</b>	<b>31,879,888</b>	<b>30,079,161</b>	<b>3,155,573</b>	<b>3,189,993</b>	<b>3,713,917</b>	<b>3,464,647</b>	<b>3,729,342</b>	<b>3,087,824</b>	<b>2,654,908</b>	<b>2,307,509</b>	<b>2,349,679</b>	<b>2,473,708</b>
<b>Total, India . . . . .</b>	<b>149,420,853</b>	<b>143,956,447</b>	<b>18,735,774</b>	<b>19,268,907</b>	<b>20,331,085</b>	<b>19,895,462</b>	<b>18,850,658</b>	<b>15,566,718</b>	<b>12,942,322</b>	<b>12,017,333</b>	<b>11,757,643</b>	<b>12,534,857</b>

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

Province.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and Over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22,913	7,617	9,700	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars . . . . .	800,915	296,825	281,643	248,568	417,649	320,308	267,515	219,205	120,669	121,585	—	—
Assam . . . . .	3,356,747	3,366,959	2,964,217	2,901,881	4,566,366	4,248,680	3,508,791	3,405,466	1,692,507	2,143,099	—	—
Bengal . . . . .	196,253	180,268	139,958	128,824	203,514	176,568	147,512	129,420	59,745	67,898	—	—
Berar . . . . .	910,666	831,726	690,179	796,664	1,238,250	1,116,363	986,196	667,739	378,579	441,775	8,690	8,468
Bombay (including Sind and Aden) . . . . .	480,164	435,344	468,070	389,125	641,439	543,965	532,381	502,594	295,311	348,652	—	—
Burma . . . . .	445,223	471,917	441,659	448,519	624,687	641,118	488,808	481,252	172,127	258,052	—	—
Central Provinces . . . . .	12,310	8,713	10,739	6,742	14,335	8,596	7,953	6,137	2,427	2,630	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	1,424,039	1,595,243	1,538,775	1,724,369	2,359,939	2,311,973	1,988,794	1,859,897	977,601	1,148,572	—	—
Madras . . . . .	1,014,277	902,184	999,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,287,685	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,274	—	—
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province) . . . . .	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,189,360	2,082,657	3,082,654	2,959,836	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,185,209	1,350,280	16,112	20,024
United Provinces . . . . .												
<b>Total, Provinces</b> . . . . .	<b>10,284,809</b>	<b>10,147,074</b>	<b>9,841,978</b>	<b>9,671,141</b>	<b>14,832,590</b>	<b>13,596,890</b>	<b>11,518,962</b>	<b>10,868,339</b>	<b>5,613,884</b>	<b>6,504,627</b>	<b>19,815</b>	<b>23,544</b>
<b>STATE OR AGENCY.</b>												
Baroda . . . . .	93,644	90,521	87,633	78,132	132,275	127,067	97,419	99,168	26,998	35,297	—	—
Bengal States . . . . .	826,823	813,304	801,909	298,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	148,258	2,715	2,530
Bombay States . . . . .	414,504	400,606	420,066	389,284	582,999	575,513	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435
Central India Agency . . . . .	523,618	527,890	538,818	533,408	768,366	678,898	583,349	510,517	271,002	299,949	45	129
Central Provinces States . . . . .	117,665	111,482	182,735	113,278	198,399	160,329	140,692	109,702	93,365	76,950	—	—
Hyderabad . . . . .	153,144*	162,349*	129,307*	129,121*	226,046*	195,944*	183,904*	163,101*	71,469*	30,718*	—	—
Kashmir . . . . .	219,748	213,543	203,164	179,334	306,696	345,232	332,005	329,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Madras States . . . . .	209,313	174,912	203,164	179,334	306,696	345,232	332,005	329,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Mysore . . . . .	462,803	402,479	462,613	422,504	669,691	628,735	525,937	484,820	269,782	225,309	28	14
Punjab States . . . . .	39,286	36,199	39,988	35,109	61,416	47,277	38,644	37,657	17,729	21,615	143	194
Rajputana . . . . .												
United Provinces States . . . . .												
<b>Total, States</b> . . . . .	<b>2,550,058</b>	<b>2,483,285</b>	<b>2,629,626</b>	<b>2,392,046</b>	<b>3,785,946</b>	<b>3,445,271</b>	<b>2,929,009</b>	<b>2,814,244</b>	<b>1,230,088</b>	<b>1,349,814</b>	<b>3,258</b>	<b>3,802</b>
<b>Total, India</b> . . . . .	<b>13,139,437</b>	<b>12,875,024</b>	<b>12,673,440</b>	<b>12,349,131</b>	<b>18,780,460</b>	<b>17,407,064</b>	<b>14,707,606</b>	<b>13,819,521</b>	<b>6,956,311</b>	<b>7,994,950</b>	<b>23,117</b>	<b>26,900</b>

\* Complete Details not available.

N. B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

## DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to LANGUAGE  
(CENSUS of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.		Population.	Males.	Females.
Family.	Vernaculars of India.			
	A.—Malayo-Polynesian . . . . .	7,831	4,200	3,631
	B.—Indo-Chinese . . . . .	11,712,299	5,790,125	5,922,174
	C.—Dravido-Munda . . . . .	59,093,798	29,785,511	29,308,288
	D.—Indo-European . . . . .	221,157,072	113,393,995	107,764,056
	E.—Semitic . . . . .	42,851	23,655	19,226
	F.—Hamitic . . . . .	5,680	3,496	2,084
	G.—Unclassed . . . . .	346,150	182,617	163,533
	Total Vernaculars . . . . .	292,996,163	149,169,309	143,796,854
	Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.			
	H.—Indo-European . . . . .	20,968	13,811	7,157
	I.—Semitic . . . . .	1,320	713	607
	K.—Hamitic . . . . .	314	213	101
	L.—Mongolian . . . . .	51,287	42,253	9,034
	M.—Malayo-Polynesian . . . . .	2,461	1,298	1,175
N.—Bantu . . . . .	323	213	110	
Total other Asiatic, etc. . . . .	76,673	58,489	18,184	
European Languages.				
O.—Indo-European . . . . .	269,975	174,375	95,600	
P.—Mongolian . . . . .	22	12	10	
Total European . . . . .	269,997	174,387	95,610	
Language not returned . . . . .	947,164	497,842	449,522	
Language not identified, traced, etc. . . . .	101,059	52,097	48,962	
Total . . . . .	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232	

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
Bengali—D. . . . .	44,624,048	Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D. . . . .	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces, Hyderabad, Bombay, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Andamans, Baroda, N. W. F. Province, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D. . . . .	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, Assam, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D. . . . .	20,936,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Berar, Assam, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C. . . . .	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Central Provinces, Burma, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, United Provinces, Central India, &c.
Marathi—D. . . . .	18,237,899	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Coorg, Baluchistan, &c.
Punjabi—D. . . . .	17,070,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N. W. F. Province, Baluchistan, Bombay, Burma, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Central India, Rajputana, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C. . . . .	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces, Coorg, Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D. . . . .	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N. W. F. Province, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C. . . . .	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Gujarati—D. . . . .	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Madras, Central India, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Assam, &c.
Oriya—D. . . . .	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B. . . . .	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C. . . . .	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D. . . . .	3,387,917	Punjab, N. W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D. . . . .	3,006,395	Bombay, Punjab, Rajputana, Baluchistan, &c.



DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

17

No. 13 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to LANGUAGE  
—continued.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C. . . . .	1,790,521	Bengal, Assam., &c.
Western Pahari—D. . . . .	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D. . . . .	1,350,846	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D. . . . .	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D. . . . .	1,224,807	N. W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, United Provinces, &c.
Gond—C. . . . .	1,125,479	Central Provinces, Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D. . . . .	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N. W. F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C. . . . .	948,687	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces, &c.
Karen—B. . . . .	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B. . . . .	758,262	Burma, Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C. . . . .	591,886	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
Tulu—C. . . . .	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C. . . . .	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
Gypsy Languages—G. . . . .	344,148	Hyderabad, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Pomi—B. . . . .	272,997	Assam, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B. . . . .	239,458	Bengal, Assam.
English—O. . . . .	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Hyderabad, Central Provinces, N. W. F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garo—B. . . . .	185,940	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B. . . . .	181,765	Burma, Assam.
Khasi—B. . . . .	177,827	Assam, &c.
Mon, Talang, or Peguan—B. . . . .	174,510	Burma, Andamans, and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C. . . . .	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D. . . . .	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, Assam, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D. . . . .	143,721	Bengal, Assam, Punjab, United Provinces, Burma, N. W. F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B. . . . .	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B. . . . .	111,974	Bengal, Assam.
Kharis—C. . . . .	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C. . . . .	87,675	Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Mikir—B. . . . .	83,620	Assam.
Lushai or Dullen—B. . . . .	72,142	Assam, &c.
Naga, unclassified—B. . . . .	69,041	Assam.
Palaung—B. . . . .	67,766	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B. . . . .	67,340	Burma, Assam.
Malto or Maler—C. . . . .	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B. . . . .	58,435	Burma.
Shina—D. . . . .	54,193	Kashmir.
Kuki—B. . . . .	53,880	Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L. . . . .	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C. . . . .	48,539	Bombay, Baluchistan, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jindar)—B. . . . .	48,954	Bengal, Assam.
Arabic—E. . . . .	47,981	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B. . . . .	42,100	Burma.
Abur-Miri—E. . . . .	40,829	Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotanor Lho-ke—B. . . . .	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Assam, &c.
Gadaha—C. . . . .	37,280	Madras, Central Provinces.
Bhotia, others—B. . . . .	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 13 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to LANGUAGE  
—concluded.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C. . . . .	89,191	Coorg, &c.
Murmi—B. . . . .	82,167	Bengal, Assam.
Ac—B. . . . .	28,185	Assam.
Angami—B. . . . .	27,865	Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,868	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B. . . . .	23,898	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C. . . . .	23,878	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B. . . . .	23,200	Bengal, Assam.
Persian—H. . . . .	20,748	Bombay, Bengal, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B. . . . .	20,248	Assam.
Dima-sa—B. . . . .	19,940	Assam.
Siamese—B. . . . .	19,536	Burmah.
Kanawari or Multhani—B.	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B. . . . .	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B. . . . .	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B. . . . .	18,476	Bengal, Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B. . . . .	16,963	Assam.
Korwar—B. . . . .	16,442	Bengal, United Provinces, &c.
Lalung—B. . . . .	16,414	Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	Kashmir, Punjab, United Provinces, Bengal, &c.
Portuguese—O. . . . .	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c.
Juang or Patua—C. . . . .	10,858	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B. . . . .	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B. . . . .	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B. . . . .	7,378	Bengal, Assam.
Wa—B. . . . .	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B. . . . .	7,481	Bengal, Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B.	6,604	Assam.
Nicobarese—A. . . . .	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B. . . . .	5,830	Assam.
Rengma—B. . . . .	5,617	Assam.
Somali—F. . . . .	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B. . . . .	5,265	Bengal, Assam.
Asur—C. . . . .	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Ranghol—B. . . . .	4,766	Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B. . . . .	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B. . . . .	3,693	Bengal, &c.
Thado or Jangshen—B. . . . .	3,399	Assam.
Zahac—B. . . . .	3,216	Assam.
Malay—M. . . . .	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B. . . . .	2,364	Assam.
Andamanese—G. . . . .	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O. . . . .	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B. . . . .	1,569	Assam.
Kezhama—B. . . . .	1,546	Assam.
Tamlu—B. . . . .	1,545	Assam.
Kiranti (Yakha)—B. . . . .	1,366	Bengal, Assam.
Selung or Selon—A. . . . .	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C. . . . .	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I. . . . .	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O. . . . .	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42) . . . . .	8,928	—
Other Asiatic languages (11) . . . . .	1,672	—
European languages (19) . . . . .	2,538	—

No. 14.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES  
and NATIVE STATES.

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.			
<b>AJMER-MERWARA :</b>			
Rajasthani . . . . .	339,750	Western Hindi . . . . .	123,311
Western Hindi . . . . .	132,104	Kachin (and Hybrids) . . . . .	122,545
Others . . . . .	5,058	Tamil . . . . .	99,576
		Telugu . . . . .	96,601
		Others . . . . .	438,138
	476,912		
			10,490,624
<b>ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS :</b>			
Western Hindi . . . . .	7,317	<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES :</b>	
Niobarese . . . . .	6,513	Eastern Hindi . . . . .	3,679,981
Others . . . . .	10,819	Marathi . . . . .	2,106,558
		Western Hindi . . . . .	1,922,041
	24,649	Oriya . . . . .	702,635
<b>ASSAM :</b>			
Bengali . . . . .	2,940,287	Gond . . . . .	701,872
Assamese . . . . .	1,349,802	Rajasthani . . . . .	497,729
Eastern Hindi . . . . .	334,365	Telugu . . . . .	93,856
Manipuri . . . . .	265,765	Others . . . . .	171,974
Boro or Pina Kachari . . . . .	218,049		
Khasai . . . . .	177,802		
Garo . . . . .	137,154	<b>COORG :</b>	
Others . . . . .	704,219	Kanarese . . . . .	80,770
		Kodagu or Coorgi . . . . .	39,148
	6,126,343	Malayalam . . . . .	27,214
		Others . . . . .	33,475
			180,607
<b>BALUCHISTAN :</b>			
Punjabi . . . . .	20,287	<b>MADRAS :</b>	
Western Hindi . . . . .	10,232	Tamil . . . . .	15,224,447
Others . . . . .	18,188	Telugu . . . . .	14,276,509
		Malayalam . . . . .	2,361,297
	48,707	Oriya . . . . .	1,235,443
<b>BENGAL :</b>			
Bengali . . . . .	40,714,099	Kanarese . . . . .	1,567,044
Hindi (including Bihari) . . . . .	26,151,361	Western Hindi . . . . .	883,501
Oriya . . . . .	4,661,323	Tulu . . . . .	499,056
Santali . . . . .	1,545,311	Kandh or Kui . . . . .	372,366
Kol . . . . .	675,746	Marathi . . . . .	279,383
Oraon . . . . .	438,326	Savara . . . . .	157,100
Others . . . . .	658,800	Gujarati . . . . .	95,298
		Others . . . . .	170,892
	74,744,866		38,209,436
<b>BERAR :</b>			
Marathi . . . . .	2,104,620	<b>N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :</b>	
Western Hindi . . . . .	278,003	Pashto . . . . .	1,142,869
Others . . . . .	286,393	Lahnda . . . . .	581,713
		Punjabi . . . . .	300,587
	2,764,016	Others . . . . .	100,311
			2,126,480
<b>BOMBAY :</b>			
Marathi . . . . .	8,639,131	<b>PUNJAB :</b>	
Gujarati . . . . .	3,100,607	Punjabi . . . . .	12,923,670
Sindhi . . . . .	2,735,633	Western Hindi . . . . .	3,772,727
Kanarese . . . . .	2,507,889	Lahnda . . . . .	2,225,077
Western Hindi . . . . .	919,076	Western Pahari . . . . .	756,379
Rajasthani . . . . .	233,334	Rajasthani . . . . .	408,365
Baloch . . . . .	103,079	Others . . . . .	240,121
Telugu . . . . .	98,451		
Others . . . . .	222,771		
	18,559,561		20,380,339
<b>BURMA :</b>			
Burmese . . . . .	7,407,644	<b>UNITED PROVINCES :</b>	
Karen . . . . .	377,863	Western Hindi . . . . .	21,588,984
Shan . . . . .	751,759	Eastern Hindi . . . . .	14,905,187
Bengali . . . . .	208,978	Bihari . . . . .	10,056,056
Chin . . . . .	179,815	Central Pahari . . . . .	1,004,404
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan . . . . .	174,094	Others . . . . .	137,151
			47,691,782

No. 14 (cont.)—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the VARIOUS PROVINCES  
and NATIVE STATES—concluded.

B.—NATIVE STATES.			
<b>BARODA :</b>			
Gujarati . . . . .	1,841,499	<b>KASHMIR :</b>	
Others . . . . .	111,198	Panjabi . . . . .	1,300,410
	1,952,692	Kashmiri . . . . .	998,192
<b>BENGAL STATES :</b>		Western Pahari . . . . .	155,285
Oriya . . . . .	1,641,428	Balti . . . . .	130,678
Bengali . . . . .	718,800	Rajasthani . . . . .	127,172
Hindi . . . . .	628,818	Others . . . . .	198,841
Santali or Hor- . . . . .	215,059		2,905,578
Kol . . . . .	210,206		
Orson . . . . .	107,384	<b>MADRAS STATES :</b>	
Others . . . . .	226,904	(including Cochin and Travancore.)	
	3,748,544	Malayalam . . . . .	3,135,917
<b>BOMBAY STATES :</b>		Tamil . . . . .	907,192
Gujarati . . . . .	4,164,007	Others . . . . .	145,007
Marathi . . . . .	1,699,198		4,188,086
Kanarese . . . . .	589,436	<b>MYSORE STATE :</b>	
Western Hindi . . . . .	206,907	Kanarese . . . . .	4,044,076
Sindhi . . . . .	199,193	Telugu or Andhra . . . . .	835,046
Others . . . . .	49,852	Western Hindi . . . . .	269,019
	6,908,648	Tamil or Arava . . . . .	229,160
<b>CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY :</b>		Marathi . . . . .	88,914
Western Hindi . . . . .	4,727,062	Others . . . . .	78,184
Rajasthani . . . . .	1,872,562		5,539,399
Eastern Hindi . . . . .	1,401,258	<b>PUNJAB STATES :</b>	
Gujarati . . . . .	281,556	Panjabi . . . . .	2,422,605
Bihari . . . . .	191,191	Western Pahari . . . . .	788,193
Marathi . . . . .	111,312	Lahnda . . . . .	529,798
Others . . . . .	48,840	Western Hindi . . . . .	291,646
	8,628,781	Rajasthani . . . . .	201,882
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES STATES :</b>		Others . . . . .	90,788
Oriya . . . . .	906,070		4,424,398
Eastern Hindi . . . . .	656,960	<b>RAJPUTANA :</b>	
Gond . . . . .	190,480	Rajasthani . . . . .	7,036,092
Marathi . . . . .	120,174	Western Hindi . . . . .	2,287,796
Others . . . . .	122,699	Gujarati . . . . .	349,659
	1,996,383	Others . . . . .	70,759
<b>HYDRABAD :</b>			9,723,301
Telugu or Andhra . . . . .	5,148,022	<b>UNITED PROVINCES STATES :</b>	
Marathi . . . . .	2,898,820	Western Hindi . . . . .	534,978
Kanarese . . . . .	1,562,022	Central Pahari . . . . .	265,842
Western Hindi . . . . .	1,191,609	Others . . . . .	1,277
Others . . . . .	340,669		802,097
	11,141,142		

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

No. 15.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—PROVINCES.

Administration.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFECTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	78	87	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andhra, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	84	—	194	2	196
Assam	1,479	1,081	2,781	1,844	3,047	2,712	3,988	1,150	11,195	6,787	17,982
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal	13,242	8,682	31,394	19,906	35,991	31,924	27,081	8,428	107,097	68,575	175,672
Berar	195	135	617	493	2,685	2,898	1,925	862	5,422	4,388	9,810
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,630	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,897	4,117	1,692	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,556	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces	178	460	2,640	1,965	7,000	10,007	2,808	1,494	13,318	13,918	27,236
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	698	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,329	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,842	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	38,297	21,918	79,718	51,856	157,511	153,070	64,335	21,543	336,582	247,628	584,210

B.—STATES.

Baroda	151	81	412	292	755	894	182	96	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	635	332	1,115	739	1,492	1,462	1,305	563	4,528	3,131	7,659
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	3,544	2,844	378	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	869	583	1,819	1,434	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	128	56	402	297	737	884	512	284	1,774	1,521	3,295
Hyderabad	239	95	408	321	859	495	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,248	1,769	1,315	1,107	490	5,896	3,563	9,449
Madras	445	336	968	765	1,298	1,027	1,334	538	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysore	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	209	4,987	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,558	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,059	3,646	802	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
Total	5,090	2,970	12,939	8,658	23,251	20,272	9,068	3,394	49,192	35,235	84,427
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

F.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,368 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore.

No. 16.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS of 1901).

INDIA.

Age.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFECTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5—10	2,408	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,808	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,234	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,385	7,108	3,021	1,660	28,873	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,243	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,861	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	18,237	46,692
25—30	5,023	2,498	9,698	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,013	19,030	51,043
30—35	5,038	2,744	7,045	5,263	12,570	11,197	3,327	2,257	34,315	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,085	1,985	5,045	3,029	9,738	8,760	3,338	2,317	27,296	16,051	43,347
40—45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,830	23,460	57,290
45—50	2,362	1,385	2,941	1,891	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,873	21,713	14,115	35,828
50—55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,695	29,758	24,485	54,243
55—60	1,017	681	1,289	901	8,187	8,434	3,499	1,047	13,952	11,044	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,297	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to Table No. 13

No. 17—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1901.

PROVINCE.	Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
				Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.		
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	31	30	152	18	33	—	75	303
		Criminal	31	45	168	18	33	—	47	2,203
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	23
		Criminal	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	23
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	76	6	—	22	32	69
		Criminal	20	36	130	6	22	36	—	590
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	Civil	6	12	25	3	—	6	12	50
		Criminal	6	12	—	3	6	12	61	167
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	1	3	12	2	—	4	19	7
		Revenue	1	3	9	1	—	3	10	3
	Territory not subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	28	117	6	12	34	117	289
		Criminal	12	27	117	6	12	33	143	513
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	22	32
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	26	70
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	5	19	36	4	8	18	9	150
		Criminal	7	20	38	4	8	20	6	167
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
		Criminal	4	16	42	1	4	16	9	141
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	4	16	42	1	5	16	2	171
		Criminal	4	18	51	1	4	18	53	123
Central Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	4	18	51	1	4	18	53	123
		Criminal	4	18	51	1	4	18	53	123
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	—	19	—	—	3	8	33
		Criminal	—	—	19	—	—	3	8	74
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
		Criminal	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
		Criminal	—	3	6	—	—	—	3	10
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	5	15
	Criminal	1	2	—	1	—	2	3	28	
Coorg	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4
	Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	118	6	—	20	16	136
		Criminal	—	22	337	6	—	21	39	567
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	80	6	—	21	65	—
		Criminal	—	13	104	7	—	13	6	117
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	158	—	—	19	—	712
		Criminal	—	4	13	1	—	3	—	14
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	166
		Criminal	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	166
Berar	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	2	9	27	1	2	8	23	38
	Criminal	2	9	27	1	2	8	23	38	
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	46	130	622	42	50	110	232	1,067
		Criminal	73	177	1,002	36	75	132	293	4,851
		Revenue	13	33	402	9	39	107	369	627
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	19	62	161	9	12	54	139	403
		Criminal	19	63	136	9	21	63	176	778
		Revenue	4	18	51	1	4	18	63	129
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	2	13	40	4	1	10	26	54
		Criminal	1	11	36	1	1	7	5	201
		Revenue	2	9	24	2	1	5	15	36

CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

No. 18.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.	
	Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.						
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.				
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
Bengal . . . { Civil Revenue	663,154 19,994	76,033 1,977	23,205 573	8,084 25	180,215	13,992	12,850	5,913	£ 928,209	£ 633,520	
United Provinces { Civil Criminal	143,565 206,137	98,037 180,066	15,190 4,994	1,329 8,441	127,280	8,226	14,872	5,243	482,981	501,989	
Punjab . . . { Civil Revenue	242,529 24,779	48,467 5,330	13,080 2,340	2,042 2,011	89,853	66,548	12,125	466	208,145	226,947	
North-West Frontier Province . . . Civil	30,404	4,281	647	60	14,117	7,808	1,278	131	2,407	2,906	
Burma . . . Civil	57,490	10,492	4,022	217	68,908	2,289	5,929	3,739	116,526	181,205	
Central Provinces Civil	76,672	9,000	4,438	418	23,321	920	2,648	513	64,800	87,598	
Assam . . . { Civil Revenue	30,190 25	3,136 272	771 —	68 —	14,786	1,048	761	458	36,969	34,721	
Ajmer-Merwara . Civil	10,564	317	126	34	7,024	*	134	—	9,436	7,855	
Coorg . . . Civil	1,895	776	73	7	1,422	39	99	19	3,688	2,338	
Madras . . . { Civil Revenue	252,934 13,398	619,016 13,358	10,168 —	485 —	802,375	6,848	10,540	—	423,107	* 330,889	
Bombay . . . { Civil Revenue	142,782 10,925	216,016 565	3,731 —	135 —	169,114	1,810	2,756	662	240,580	270,732	
Berar . . . Civil	25,185	2,346	511	280	17,190	743	800	549	42,993	28,546	
TOTAL, 1901 - { Civil Revenue	1,667,314 274,308	1,087,917 200,558	75,912 11,906	3,139 10,477	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,693	2,559,841	2,394,746	
TOTALS . . .	1900	1,988,967	1,106,409	90,948	16,398	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	£ 2,473,824	£ 2,423,980
	1899	1,928,994	1,176,853	93,704	17,197	1,083,395	107,755	69,094	18,571	2,413,591	2,408,560
	1898	2,005,524	1,200,025	100,145	16,173	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	13,606	Rupees. 3,083,954	Rupees. 3,553,249
	1897	1,910,198	1,072,614	97,951	15,282	1,068,994	113,022	86,011	18,192	3,58,75,699	3,60,08,543
	1896	1,928,012	1,068,532	96,180	14,745	1,054,779	114,606	79,168	19,781	3,56,84,295	3,50,81,283
	1895	1,953,906	1,058,794	96,247	17,169	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	13,524	3,52,87,946	3,53,41,978
	1894	1,907,079	1,071,072	99,201	16,271	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,334
1893	1,894,605	1,058,683	97,308	15,355	987,292	107,079	73,624	13,497	3,53,12,439	3,56,19,128	
1892	1,813,406	1,112,805	97,921	15,625	938,660	105,692	68,767	15,299	3,36,56,275	3,48,90,637	

\* Figures not available.

## CIVIL JUSTICE.

## No. 19.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS instituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.	
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.		
Bengal	290,053	288,043	725	670	1,406	289,741	30,486	3,922	33,291	5,308	79,096	658,790	
United Provinces	105,383	125,245	15,138	228,488	34,474	408,395	13,499	3,433	16,025	4,245	37,207	545,985	
Punjab	201,423	16,079	429	5,292	1,361	23,161	11,961	1,699	8,410	3,831	30,321	255,406	
North-West Frontier Province	14,870	—	—	—	—	—	2,297	289	671	1,387	4,644	19,514	
Burma	52,940	—	—	—	—	—	2,315	340	932	1,616	5,208	58,148	
Central Provinces	54,404	18,516	—	406	8	13,929	3,546	508	6,394	108	10,556	78,589	
Assam	20,684	4,389	14	28	35	4,966	928	1,175	871	246	3,220	28,879	
Ajmer-Merwara	9,427	383	—	33	86	507	180	3	—	61	244	10,175	
Coorg	1,750	—	—	—	—	—	23	36	36	4	153	1,903	
Madras	288,610	120	1,259	1,194	7,761	10,340	16,205	2,639	23,136	653	48,633	347,538	
Bombay	147,315	—	—	—	—	—	18,388	1,036	9,777	14,807	44,008	191,821	
Berar	21,141	—	—	—	—	—	1,382	127	3,751	705	6,465	27,606	
British Baluchistan	3,663	35	—	16	3	54	52	3	21	73	150	3,867	
TOTAL, 1901	1,213,063	443,316	17,615	236,131	45,134	746,093	101,781	21,115	108,370	38,134	269,400	2,228,556	
1900	1,201,920	480,068	13,840	141,867	42,183	677,958	93,502	18,936	111,191	32,337	256,516	2,136,394	
1899	1,212,205	465,054	7,916	106,984	34,361	614,399	88,087	18,473	104,463	34,413	245,436	2,072,040	
1898	1,276,049	441,490	10,779	113,405	36,570	602,244	98,105	21,150	109,138	33,632	262,075	2,140,366	
1897	1,246,985	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,776	105,532	27,391	262,213	2,044,299	
TOTALS	1896	1,242,653	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,220	240,237	1,989,113
1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	29,864	249,257	2,062,425	
1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,937	102,631	39,119	621,730	104,350	18,683	88,723	39,525	242,787	2,028,507	
1893	1,229,820	370,139	16,268	105,264	33,319	529,900	117,566	17,183	79,642	26,724	241,115	2,008,390	
1892	1,225,236	—	—	—	—	565,801	—	—	—	—	202,586	2,001,384	

Note.—The details of suits under the rent law and under title and other suits for 1892 have not been entered because the figures were not in the form now prescribed.



No. 20.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL AND REVENUE SUITS INSTITUTED IN THE CIVIL COURTS.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.	
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5,000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.				
Bengal . . . .	119,554	309,089	111,570	97,196	8,717	5,501	1,367	5,779	658,773	£ 8,089,492	
United Provinces .	87,654	160,912	58,802	46,752	4,974	3,711	721	198,501	547,027	3,041,248	
Punjab . . . .	43,316	112,071	51,710	40,274	4,840	1,849	164	1,181	255,405	2,580,904	
North-West Frontier Province . . . .	3,680	8,237	3,943	2,918	401	188	21	176	19,514	130,215	
Burma . . . .	5,576	22,964	11,880	13,525	1,485	945	131	1,687	58,143	630,467	
Central Provinces .	11,206	37,140	14,326	13,311	1,659	1,189	152	6	78,889	696,547	
Assam . . . .	4,522	14,595	5,176	4,005	324	143	13	92	28,870	147,219	
Ajmer-Merwara .	2,144	5,107	1,572	1,185	99	49	22	—	10,178	48,336	
Coorg . . . .	143	896	394	388	46	29	2	6	1,903	19,694	
Madras . . . .	90,297	148,618	45,449	51,751	6,068	3,688	568	1,110	347,549	3,070,735	
Bombay . . . .	22,861	72,051	37,178	39,598	4,984	3,199	659	11,293	191,823	2,610,771	
Berar . . . .	787	9,328	6,508	8,450	1,130	731	80	627	27,006	454,344	
British Baluchistan .	1,042	1,780	545	377	35	15	4	69	3,867	16,017	
Total, 1901	392,702	892,787	344,045	319,630	34,712	21,237	3,904	320,527	2,229,547	£ 21,536,088	
TOTALS .	1900	402,469	896,549	339,602	310,625	32,962	20,297	3,930	131,219	2,137,653	£ 19,421,554
	1899	404,445	891,487	339,330	290,434	31,521	19,521	3,825	101,747	2,082,310	£ 18,510,440
	1898	398,235	923,043	342,849	303,015	31,825	19,619	3,806	117,201	2,139,683	Rupees. 26,83,70,269
	1897	381,605	890,265	332,377	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	£ 28,79,77,204
	1896	381,232	885,984	325,851	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	£ 30,53,04,693
	1895	393,241	915,103	322,955	276,363	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	£ 38,04,03,596
	1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,882	17,939	3,458	125,587	2,045,459	£ 24,70,51,000
1893	398,156	886,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	2,008,445	£ 31,51,83,414	
1892	388,307	860,409	302,806	252,173	26,528	16,825	3,172	150,669	2,001,389	£ 25,91,75,124	

## CIVIL JUSTICE.

## No. 21.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal - - - -	798,978	121,012	484,342	101,735	24,041	1,924	115,924
United Provinces - -	400,608	48,715	180,984	80,111	87,048	1,743	52,010
Punjab - - - -	301,931	59,689	136,446	55,027	14,640	1,448	84,731
North West Frontier Province - - - -	23,269	4,637	8,218	4,827	2,374	348	2,865
Burma - - - -	62,349	11,412	27,792	12,414	5,753	119	4,859
Central Provinces - -	89,969	16,243	40,581	15,577	4,245	23	13,297
Assam - - - -	34,495	6,988	16,939	4,015	1,575	67	4,911
Ajmer-Merwara - -	11,576	1,815	7,256	1,082	218	152	1,073
Coorg - - - -	2,087	153	1,153	452	136	1	192
Madras - - - -	308,682	33,082	147,968	61,183	21,251	2,343	42,350
Bombay - - - -	231,421	13,069	113,744	45,598	8,560	2,370	37,618
Berar - - - -	35,109	2,118	17,325	4,810	899	33	9,924
British Baluchistan -	4,026	580	1,350	965	252	133	246
Total, 1901	2,304,500	324,463	1,134,598	337,776	120,990	11,211	320,000
1900	2,244,998	304,642	1,135,188	372,092	111,375	11,016	306,338
1899	2,301,018	287,456	1,143,768	371,123	110,588	10,079	371,252
1898	2,313,849	299,220	1,181,020	377,715	112,600	9,644	272,752
1897	2,172,336	391,305	1,124,538	366,258	111,923	9,776	269,081
Totals - 1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	243,050
1895	2,291,419	316,343	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,864	287,073
1894	2,324,339	310,483	1,137,473	382,153	125,197	7,315	265,516
1893	2,219,845	319,845	1,114,653	335,717	127,145	7,730	259,962
1892	2,093,321	301,669	1,068,235	352,202	111,692	7,023	244,968

No. 22.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.		
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal . . . . .	98,592	18,272	84,410	14,576	10,696	56	15,582	
United Provinces . . . . .	259,064	80,415	122,389	22,084	11,298	169	22,314	
Punjab . . . . .	68,656	15,708	7,971	21,039	3,054	26	5,859	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	4,732	1,550	390	1,613	781	1	307	
Burma . . . . .	11,279	4,200	1,802	2,842	1,630	18	787	
Central Provinces . . . . .	10,268	3,085	2,180	2,320	1,414	1	1,268	
Assam . . . . .	2,024	573	958	564	300	1	438	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	371	49	70	131	60	2	59	
Coorg . . . . .	823	278	229	185	84	—	47	
Madras . . . . .	382,946	276,002	66,190	15,441	13,781	117	11,415	
Bombay . . . . .	25,444	6,101	10,099	3,741	1,968	14	3,521	
Berar . . . . .	3,054	698	1,084	371	191	2	708	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	76	16	18	29	11	—	2	
Total, 1901 . . . . .	853,229	406,952	243,240	84,885	50,353	407	62,392	
Totals . . . . .	1900	774,948	385,394	207,030	82,619	50,649	413	48,348
	1899	739,483	367,738	189,664	85,673	49,160	497	44,496
	1898	735,361	355,880	196,471	85,115	50,106	602	43,416
	1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
	1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
	1895	675,023	325,513	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
	1894	671,917	313,707	175,436	89,429	50,747	557	38,974
1893	685,630	308,274	174,378	89,835	49,597	506	37,983	
1892	750,747	360,336	192,956	98,317	55,187	758	45,241	

## No. 23.—BUSINESS of CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS ; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration.	Appeals from Decrees.							
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.	
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re-manded.		
Bengal . . . . .	42,062	2,277	14,253	2,414	3,707	1,267	18,144	
United Provinces . . . . .	34,447	953	14,374	2,604	4,126	1,463	10,927	
Punjab . . . . .	20,338	829	8,978	1,542	3,077	1,262	4,650	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,112	72	1,083	110	268	109	470	
Burma . . . . .	5,012	35	2,553	358	1,188	95	788	
Central Provinces . . . . .	5,466	178	2,367	662	899	332	1,028	
Assam . . . . .	1,650	74	500	109	124	34	309	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	142	9	74	14	27	2	16	
Coorg . . . . .	77	—	49	9	10	3	6	
Madras . . . . .	19,518	534	6,130	1,327	1,612	665	9,350	
Bombay . . . . .	8,089	250	2,448	496	547	174	4,174	
Berar . . . . .	636	24	301	32	56	98	125	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	167	8	91	4	21	16	27	
Total, 1901 . . . . .	139,716	5,243	53,301	9,681	15,662	5,420	50,509	
Totals . . . . .	1900	135,040	5,152	53,283	9,713	16,318	5,399	44,675
	1899	136,939	5,110	53,784	10,420	16,424	6,195	45,004
	1898	150,803	5,647	52,279	9,701	16,268	5,553	44,029
	1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,051	5,361	47,210
	1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	6,395	49,418
	1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339
	1894	147,718	6,344	58,466	9,838	17,524	6,087	48,827
Totals . . . . .	1893	149,938	6,245	58,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	52,169
	1892	144,249	6,166	54,780	9,323	16,508	5,620	51,251

No. 24.—BUSINESS of CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Dis-missed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
Bengal . . . . .	4,422	370	1,849	66	626	205	1,306	
United Provinces . . . . .	14,996	163	7,118	341	1,333	740	5,300	
Punjab . . . . .	4,105	225	1,981	93	695	507	604	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	168	17	79	1	29	12	30	
Burma . . . . .	262	7	113	22	64	11	45	
Central Provinces . . . . .	469	25	213	7	111	62	51	
Assam . . . . .	180	10	65	2	7	4	42	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	41	4	25	—	5	—	7	
Coorg . . . . .	9	—	4	1	2	—	2	
Madras . . . . .	616	26	289	8	109	53	131	
Bombay . . . . .	241	16	100	9	29	14	73	
Berar . . . . .	311	11	170	27	20	32	51	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	4	—	1	—	3	—	—	
Total, 1901	25,773	874	12,007	577	3,033	1,640	7,642	
Totals	1900	21,981	810	10,704	429	2,312	1,532	5,694
	1899	21,316	865	11,127	626	2,905	1,591	4,199
	1898	29,423	1,219	14,593	1,247	4,375	1,997	5,340
	1897	20,031	836	9,768	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
	1896	18,931	720	8,486	561	2,343	1,380	4,361
	1895	20,356	765	10,716	573	2,634	1,363	4,236
	1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,931
1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678	
1892	13,784	727	10,110	571	2,438	1,080	3,793	

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

## No 25.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIALS of CRIMINAL CASES.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.	
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.		
Bengal - - - -	313,636	268,523	94,913	158,623	4,162	457	10,373	
United Provinces - -	173,330	217,125	102,027	104,893	5,720	162	4,323	
Punjab - - - -	153,287	209,080	141,904	59,275	1,066	213	6,622	
North-West Frontier Province - - -	20,247	36,642	19,055	16,568	229	25	765	
Burma - - - -	72,674	124,966	44,793	74,425	1,668	598	3,507	
Central Provinces - -	26,022	40,292	17,084	20,825	606	117	1,710	
Assam - - - -	30,476	23,084	10,081	11,485	312	42	1,164	
Ajmer-Merwara - -	7,571	9,429	1,741	7,467	85	63	123	
Coorg - - - -	1,718	2,469	1,768	596	—	39	76	
Madras - - - -	342,349	490,003	202,667	273,809	4,665	243	8,319	
Bombay - - - -	171,823	306,375	135,769	123,555	2,346	5,921	33,284	
Berar - - - -	19,410	27,940	11,444	15,568	266	37	625	
British Baluchistan -	3,134	5,379	2,031	3,566	7	90	166	
TOTAL, 1901	1,346,677	1,761,762	785,177	870,665	21,582	3,002	76,366	
TOTALS	1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
	1899	1,492,148	1,863,910	806,615	892,477	24,345	6,415	135,725
	1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
	1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
	1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	83,567
	1895	1,463,101	1,743,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581
	1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,387	53,514
	1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,336	21,444	6,261	47,555
1892	1,362,147	1,646,169	774,395	799,166	22,069	6,664	45,973	

No. 26.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.
Bengal - - - - -	88,287	11,892	11,782	2,789	5,706	3,971	80	2,517
United Provinces - - -	34,085	12,095	12,325	2,584	3,307	2,128	33	1,603
Punjab - - - - -	24,804	9,753	5,920	2,631	3,331	1,242	23	1,404
North-West Frontier Province - - - - -	2,806	1,488	456	359	847	109	9	98
Burma - - - - -	81,596	8,419	22,007	1,487	1,738	1,226	3	1,716
Central Provinces - - -	4,184	1,978	1,035	268	582	209	—	112
Assam - - - - -	2,974	895	1,283	189	261	462	4	300
Coorg - - - - -	136	10	84	6	33	1	—	2
Madras - - - - -	240	67	79	19	38	23	—	14
Madras - - - - -	25,319	9,348	9,667	1,778	4,759	1,218	2	1,552
Mumbai - - - - -	9,569	3,690	2,351	738	1,348	280	14	448
Orissa - - - - -	1,386	520	408	76	231	114	—	37
British Baluchistan - - -	185	36	96	27	8	10	—	8
<b>TOTAL 1901</b>	<b>175,681</b>	<b>51,191</b>	<b>67,983</b>	<b>12,951</b>	<b>22,289</b>	<b>11,188</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>9,311</b>
1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,059	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,137	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,098	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
<b>TOTALS</b> 1896	177,112	53,725	66,063	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	161	7,340
1893	156,260	44,639	66,482	12,957	24,088	9,280	233	9,235
1892	153,348	46,923	61,516	13,100	23,258	9,638	156	8,353

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

## No. 27.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to								
	Death.	Trans- porta- tion or Penal Servi- tude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfel- ture.	Whip- ping.	Give security.	To fine of		
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.	
Bengal . . . . .	24	288	36,647	111,355	2,468	14,584	92,001	10,298	
United Provinces . . . . .	146	470	31,521	66,938	7,112	7,553	60,389	6,597	
Punjab . . . . .	102	127	16,620	36,069	2,560	12,088	30,053	5,992	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	39	2,974	5,413	252	9,331	4,112	1,300	
Burma . . . . .	76	227	14,567	57,124	2,928	3,442	48,869	13,255	
Central Provinces . . . . .	25	87	6,467	11,426	2,889	72	10,344	1,510	
Assam . . . . .	2	16	3,522	7,814	399	273	6,246	1,566	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	1	5	671	6,507	337	20	6,422	85	
Coorg . . . . .	—	5	169	354	32	3	269	85	
Madras . . . . .	57	209	25,177	235,796	4,500	1,892	222,688	13,108	
Bombay . . . . .	59	175	25,592	72,727	1,748	2,476	64,539	3,188	
Berar . . . . .	5	56	1,593	13,357	792	128	12,598	759	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	3	3	205	3,212	24	178	3,007	205	
Total, 1901	500	1,707	175,795	628,092	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943	
Totals	1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	46,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
	1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	28,314	42,742	610,754	68,765
	1898	461	1,655	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,598	588,184	69,311
	1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	45,727	546,473	66,187
	1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	569,411	70,371
	1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,762	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977
	1894	443	1,498	194,098	626,935	22,359	36,516	558,830	68,127
	1893	431	1,629	167,593	580,346	20,709	32,256	528,793	72,213
1892	429	1,598	176,637	604,674	19,014	39,245	533,923	72,307	



in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
£ 58,385	£ 50,300	£ 4,746	6,241	19,918	8,913	1,478	Bengal.
24,784	21,427	2,107	3,862	13,506	11,278	1,815	United Provinces.
26,022	15,847	4,075	2,548	8,715	4,330	1,027	Punjab.
6,311	4,232	708	420	1,490	623	441	North-West Frontier Province.
46,492	37,818	2,360	1,041	7,339	5,547	729	Burma.
5,030	4,998	368	247	4,136	1,601	266	Central Provinces.
4,855	4,533	764	711	2,256	430	125	Assam.
477	340	34	218	375	62	16	Ajmer-Merwara.
234	163	53	16	126	23	4	Coorg.
53,806	43,207	2,006	8,768	16,008	2,388	913	Madras.
19,869	16,619	1,528	10,143	11,811	2,995	643	Bombay.
4,054	3,011	507	266	877	337	113	Berar.
967	758	41	36	196	40	6	British Baluchistan.
249,886	203,253	19,297	34,517	86,653	39,067	7,576	Total, 1901.
£ 250,795	£ 204,380	£ 17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,780	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
Rs. 39,55,207	Rs. 32,45,717	Rs. 2,93,407	29,238	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
36,99,784	30,40,114	3,01,915	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
37,94,411	30,84,055	2,67,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
38,41,497	31,85,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895
37,51,199	30,57,203	2,32,547	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,255	1894
38,15,388	31,34,173	2,43,103	31,234	86,580	33,105	6,470	1893
38,23,159	31,38,304	2,04,303	33,205	83,323	33,144	6,438	1892
							Totals.

## POLICE.

## No. 28.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION

Administra- tion.	STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.									COST OF POLICE.			
	In- spector- General Deputy, and As- sistant In- spector- General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.	
		District and Asis- tant Dis- trict Super- intend- ents.	In- spec- tors, &c.	Head Con- sables, &c.	Moun- ted Con- sables.	Foot (includ- ing Water) Con- sables.	Total.	Offi- cers.	Men.				
Bengal . . . . .	9	62	1,984	2,190	4	23,497	27,667	82	252	£ 894,866	£ 14,094	£ 408,900	
United Pro- vinces.	6	28	2,212	2,785	392	19,596	25,073	844	8,998	348,910	59,015	407,925	
Punjab . . . . .	4	56	587	1,884	195	10,505	13,327	522	4,123	180,550	50,628	231,178	
North-West Frontier Province	1	9	86	300	151	1,826	2,372	77	660	26,543	6,182	32,725	
Burma . . . . .	4	96	221	1,437	470	11,429	13,653	17	117	259,301	9,779	269,580	
Central Pro- vinces.	1	26	209	1,214	95	7,090	8,634	18	111	90,183	3,557	93,600	
Assam . . . . .	1	16	241	172	-	2,335	2,764	1	14	48,697	-	48,697	
Ajmer- Merwara	-	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,360	1,806	7,166	
Coung . . . . .	-	1	4	28	-	191	224	-	-	-	2,736	2,736	
Madras . . . . .	5	61	451	2,573	4	19,603	22,692	-	-	275,281	4,272	279,553	
Bombay . . . . .	2	50	499	4,347	1,140	13,227	24,263	51	236	313,487	30,027	343,514	
Berar . . . . .	1	8	132	430	15	2,315	2,900	117	722	84,254	11,118	45,372	
British Baluchistan.	-	3	21	158	86	649	917	20	119	12,158	1,569	13,727	
<b>TOTAL, 1901</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>6,614</b>	<b>17,611</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>117,819</b>	<b>145,110</b>	<b>1,725</b>	<b>15,534</b>	<b>1,990,040</b>	<b>194,783</b>	<b>2,184,823</b>	
Totals	1900	33	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	£ 1,996,532	£ 167,956	£ 2,164,488
	1899	28	470	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,009	1,615	14,832	1,929,363	164,105	2,098,968
	1898	33	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	1,606	14,948	Rs. 2,86,50,449	Rs. 23,19,649	Rs. 3,09,39,597
	*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	2,86,73,440	21,58,292	3,08,15,299
	1896	32	448	1,150	22,303	2,438	115,045	139,076	1,049	15,668	2,74,75,516	21,49,268	2,97,44,864
	1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,358	1,015	15,531	2,66,74,402	21,77,497	2,88,51,899
	1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	2,58,29,810	20,81,704	2,79,35,674
1893	32	439	1,041	21,382	2,758	112,612	135,332	979	15,171	2,53,35,615	19,14,259	2,72,49,868	
1892	31	430	1,052	21,341	2,765	111,942	134,627	888	15,080	2,52,38,973	18,65,658	2,71,04,725	

\* Change in Classification from 1897.

POLICE.

35

and EMPLOYMENT OF CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.													Total sanctioned Strength.	Number of Force Armed with			Administration.
District.								In Cantonments									
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.			Offic-ers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.		Batons only.			
Offic-ers.	Men.	Offic-ers.	Men.	Offic-ers.	Men.	Offic-ers.	Men.	Offic-ers.	Men.	Offic-ers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.			
2,742	11,345	397	2,928	619	3,994	400	5,411	31	4,320	24,000	4,884	1,211	19,626	Bengal.			
8,221	10,751	684	2,812	1,142	6,425	683	8,577	582	6,219	22,274	7,437	5,361	14,696	United Provinces.			
1,478	5,812	283	1,724	662	2,878	454	3,592	599	2,994	14,827	7,558	9,938	41	Punjab.			
196	991	25	292	167	723	50	452	210	459	2,599	2,352	518	-	North-West Frontier Prov.			
1,525	9,582	8	535	111	1,192	68	610	107	1,647	12,016	3,626	6,760	1,462	Burma.			
1,184	5,624	115	907	118	564	72	566	160	1,419	7,185	2,809	362	5,235	Central Provinces.			
252	1,075	56	488	91	586	15	200	-	418	2,385	1,194	136	1,850	Assam			
97	509	3	20	11	64	-	-	-	111	593	113	568	492	Ajmer-Merwara.			
31	149	4	42	-	-	4	25	-	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.			
2,558	15,340	293	2,438	239	1,320	770	5,602	59	3,034	20,136	8,334	4,660	9,798	Madras.			
8,467	13,543	842	3,762	512	2,053	13	101	223	4,854	19,367	7,919	8,588	7,407	Bombay.			
403	1,852	52	325	115	349	62	290	24	677	3,052	1,104	1,979	538	Berar.			
103	460	63	222	13	47	7	56	76	179	735	853	48	-	British Baluchistan.			
17,277	77,042	2,776	16,325	3,300	20,695	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,309	129,310	48,313	40,128	60,904	TOTAL, 1901.			
17,021	75,766	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,960	25,022	127,379	47,919	39,530	59,977	1900			
16,731	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,080	1,968	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899			
16,317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,783	2,081	24,576	123,644	48,468	36,708	58,517	1898			
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,378	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	30,774	57,333	1897			
13,900	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604	2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896	Totals.			
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337	2,108	21,467	126,311	53,822	46,283	44,759	1895				
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148	2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894				
13,234	69,827	5,043	34,545	†	†	27,444	2,378	20,323	125,111	55,649	46,230	42,504	1893				
13,313	69,817	5,077	33,592	†	†	27,234	2,331	20,123	124,742	57,107	45,563	41,627	1892				

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

## No. 29.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious Offences against the Person.		Dacoity.		Cattle Theft.	
	Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.	
	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.
Bengal - - -	5,399	1,737	528	106	9,471	1,949	409	90	2,880	1,045
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	69	26	11	3	471	152	2	—	38	18
United Provinces - -	2,150	925	543	201	8,592	3,152	425	93	3,993	830
Punjab - - -	1,888	392	497	168	5,977	1,916	161	31	6,366	1,270
North-West Frontier Province.	229	140	246	109	1,187	371	82	12	245	39
Burma - - -	334	207	326	125	6,975	2,395	73	30	4,273	982
Rangoon - - -	14	4	6	—	186	81	—	—	5	2
Central Provinces -	271	167	150	84	1,127	498	59	28	2,225	1,311
Assam - - -	894	373	62	23	895	319	21	3	582	191
Coorg - - -	14	3	7	2	28	5	6	2	23	5
Madras - - -	2,211	663	510	140	4,012	1,056	848	118	4,807	1,514
Bombay - - -	1,535	371	309	133	2,655	798	1,046	276	3,952	1,655
Town and Island of Bombay.	54	44	14	6	509	340	—	—	17	13
Berar - - -	187	31	46	7	411	97	98	23	237	123
Total, 1901 -	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307
1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,136	43,702	13,129	3,096	695	34,496	11,004
1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	36,183	15,426
Totals - 1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	876	23,267	12,480	2,697	537	23,296	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,513	2,068	494	19,897	7,692
1894	10,132	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,735	414	13,824	7,233
1893	10,735	5,334	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,433	363	22,309	7,395
1892	10,374	5,052	2,523	968	26,924	12,024	1,768	467	26,406	8,497

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence.		Vagrancy and Bad Character.		Public and Local Nuisances.		Administrations.
Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
16,260	9,191	55,808	4,712	8,440	2,528	31,415	29,825	Bengal.
2,956	1,456	818	171	152	80	3,100	3,480	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
42,808	8,237	73,291	5,825	5,502	4,634	90,383	18,361	United Provinces.
11,425	5,112	20,160	2,429	4,777	3,843	11,338	10,179	Punjab.
1,588	338	2,067	274	729	545	1,261	967	North-West Frontier Province.
18,683	4,373	3,031	1,039	3,588	2,716	5,310	4,275	Burma
1,012	400	197	40	126	91	9,307	7,829	Rangoon.
9,595	2,119	6,507	1,576	394	281	3,752	3,361	Central Provinces.
4,376	975	2,296	269	113	54	1,537	1,275	Assam.
223	77	82	19	—	—	41	32	Coorg.
20,408	6,541	17,759	4,300	1,813	918	122,667	115,742	Madras.
13,339	5,615	8,644	1,953	4,472	3,081	531	407	Bombay.
3,571	2,598	497	245	90	33	474	430	Town and Island of Bombay.
1,704	544	1,707	300	66	23	5,269	5,268	Berar.
168,498	45,596	192,358	23,143	25,212	13,877	316,235	291,421	Total, 1901.
210,243	59,469	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	1900.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,362	13,501	173,570	164,197	1899.
143,967	43,151	140,031	17,054	20,269	17,023	178,026	164,508	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	30,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897.
131,546	53,201	167,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,567	152,977	1896.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,367	1895.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,065	144,379	1894.
168,260	52,832	135,055	16,311	17,622	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.
172,524	54,449	142,099	17,193	17,103	13,357	149,161	135,639	1892.
								Totals.

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.			
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Male.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Bengal . . . . .	8	40	89	20,500	492	20,992	101,897	4,060	105,957	122,397	4,562	126,949	
United Provinces . . . . .	6	44	5	29,799	1,094	30,893	75,246	4,389	79,685	105,045	5,433	110,478	
Punjab . . . . .	4	23	20	14,178	304	14,482	46,633	1,570	48,208	60,811	1,874	62,685	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	--	5	2	1,298	56	1,349	9,093	397	9,490	10,376	453	10,829	
Burma . . . . .	7	26	--	11,968	111	12,074	26,046	857	26,908	38,009	968	38,977	
Central Provinces . . . . .	8	15	1	5,273	247	5,520	11,801	1,109	12,910	17,074	1,356	18,430	
Assam . . . . .	--	9	15	1,577	30	1,607	8,104	353	8,457	9,681	388	10,064	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	--	1	--	478	15	493	1,453	130	1,583	1,931	145	2,076	
Coorg . . . . .	--	1	25	145	--	145	515	22	537	660	22	682	
Madras . . . . .	7	11	304	13,308	313	13,621	97,914	4,976	102,890	111,222	5,289	116,511	
Bombay . . . . .	8	14	33	12,254	356	12,610	82,460	6,121	88,581	94,714	6,477	101,191	
Berar . . . . .	2	5	--	1,685	81	1,766	3,587	284	3,871	5,272	365	5,637	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	--	2	6	171	10	181	1,389	57	1,446	1,560	67	1,627	
Total, 1901 . . . . .	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136	
Totals	1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205
	1899	41	191	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637
	1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,570	25,016	576,566
	1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,948	32,313	679,256
	1896	40	191	495	97,883	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,063	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241
	1895	40	192	496	93,405	3,017	96,422	438,455	22,094	460,549	531,860	25,111	556,971
	1894	39	196	497	92,234	2,862	95,096	415,973	20,404	436,377	508,207	23,266	531,473
	1893	37	200	623	92,261	3,085	95,296	430,847	20,980	451,836	523,108	24,024	547,132
1892	37	202	502	92,477	3,139	95,616	415,525	21,870	437,395	506,002	25,009	531,011	

PRISONS.

39

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
101,178	4,039	105,212	21,224	518	21,737	20,861	539	21,394	Bengal.
77,250	4,472	81,722	27,795	961	28,756	28,236	1,028	29,314	United Provinces.
47,672	1,541	49,213	13,139	333	13,472	13,489	328	13,816	Punjab.
9,276	434	9,710	1,100	19	1,119	1,191	43	1,234	North-West Frontier Province.
26,411	836	27,246	11,598	138	11,731	11,795	120	11,915	Burma.
12,932	1,118	14,050	4,142	238	4,380	4,549	248	4,797	Central Provinces.
8,200	361	8,561	1,481	22	1,508	1,600	33	1,638	Assam.
710	52	762	1,221	88	1,314	451	19	470	Ajmer-Merwara.
576	21	597	84	1	85	112	1	113	Coorg.
98,274	4,999	103,273	12,948	200	13,238	12,711	309	13,020	Madras.
83,730	5,122	89,852	10,984	355	11,339	11,538	399	11,987	Bombay.
3,964	308	4,257	1,318	62	1,380	1,429	55	1,484	Berar.
1,357	60	1,417	203	7	210	197	8	205	British Baluchistan.
471,515	24,367	495,872	107,237	3,027	110,264	108,258	3,124	111,382	Total, 1901.
557,482	30,029	587,511	112,685	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
462,060	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898
589,861	29,256	609,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,939	3,277	113,206	1897
444,412	22,394	466,807	106,552	3,392	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
433,867	21,922	455,789	97,998	3,189	101,183	97,869	3,216	101,065	1895
414,908	20,254	435,162	98,299	3,012	96,311	92,236	2,941	96,177	1894
480,918	21,162	502,080	92,190	3,962	95,052	91,976	2,988	94,964	1893
415,833	21,980	437,813	92,139	3,029	95,168	93,061	3,142	96,203	1892
									Totals.

## PRISONS.

No. 31.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Muharg- madan.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal . . . . .	321	26	14,440	349	22,324	1,002	191	8	1,330	70
United Provinces . . . . .	78	8	5,318	265	25,340	1,951	—	—	—	—
Punjab . . . . .	20	2	11,205	343	5,478	200	4	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	3,400	123	176	2	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	151	5	864	20	630	9	12,514	537	584	6
Central Provinces . . . . .	21	—	453	89	3,119	394	11	3	1,498	198
Assam . . . . .	4	—	1,307	18	1,899	137	7	—	278	8
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	4	—	198	19	492	63	1	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	15	1	84	—	104	6	—	—	47	—
Madras . . . . .	524	60	2,979	74	28,625	2,769	—	—	1	—
Bombay . . . . .	376	14	5,339	159	13,415	1,474	27	4	79	2
Berar . . . . .	43	19	330	23	1,157	123	—	—	—	—
TOTAL, 1901	1,557	135	45,367	1,437	102,759	3,130	12,755	552	3,523	234
1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559
1899	1,665	129	46,023	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,331	593	4,321	345
1898	2,039	158	45,656	1,426	99,065	3,135	13,562	630	3,637	231
1897	1,556	104	49,359	1,683	123,952	10,300	14,971	711	6,593	572
TOTALS . . . . .	1,737	97	45,303	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	737	4,660	333
1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,580	7,781	14,967	678	3,731	441
1894	2,119	96	42,192	1,302	101,963	7,098	15,248	627	3,229	354
1893	2,043	116	44,697	1,591	105,434	7,264	11,649	513	2,777	287
1892	2,311	153	45,371	1,513	109,366	3,598	11,333	623	3,135	302





No. 32.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	20,851	533	21,384	23,021	406	23,427	797	15	812	573	15	588	1,104	762	1,095	38	29	38	27	28	23
United Provinces	28,286	1,028	29,314	23,304	819	24,023	1,116	44	1,160	665	47	712	842	797	840	39	43	40	24	46	24
Punjab	13,113	320	13,433	16,547	279	16,826	501	8	509	353	9	362	1,262	872	1,253	38	25	38	27	28	27
North-West Frontier Province	1,135	40	1,175	1,107	86	1,143	37	1	38	15	—	15	975	900	973	33	25	32	13	—	13
Burma	11,795	120	11,915	6,455	68	6,523	306	3	309	181	—	181	547	567	547	26	25	26	15	—	15
Central Provinces	4,549	248	4,797	3,958	303	4,161	129	8	137	126	6	132	870	818	867	28	31	28	28	24	28
Assam	1,600	83	1,683	1,637	43	1,680	66	2	68	39	1	40	1,023	1,319	1,029	41	71	42	24	31	25
Ajmer-Merwara	451	19	470	164	9	173	7	1	8	17	—	17	364	473	368	16	26	16	33	—	33
Coorg	107	1	108	70	1	71	4	—	4	17	1	18	652	935	654	35	23	35	158	935	166
Madras	12,711	309	13,020	6,041	155	6,196	304	10	314	275	8	283	475	501	476	24	31	24	22	26	22
Bombay	11,588	399	11,987	11,401	154	11,555	393	7	405	416	3	419	384	386	384	34	18	34	36	8	35
Berar	1,429	55	1,484	954	49	1,003	29	1	30	36	1	37	668	904	676	20	34	21	25	13	25
Total, 1901	107,615	3,105	110,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,719	91	2,804	854	779	830	34	32	34	25	29	25
1900	114,108	3,220	117,328	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,688	99	3,786	3,328	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
1899	100,905	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	23
1898	103,097	2,923	106,019	84,363	2,625	96,988	3,327	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897	109,586	3,271	112,857	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	932	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
Totals - 1896	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,340	97,004	3,946	138	4,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28
1895	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,263	3,023	101,285	4,177	149	4,326	2,550	129	2,679	1,208	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27
1894	91,914	2,934	94,848	84,918	2,783	87,701	3,615	112	3,727	2,920	100	3,020	1,033	943	1,030	39	38	39	32	34	32
1893	91,522	2,980	94,502	83,312	2,441	85,753	3,200	102	3,302	2,228	68	2,296	910	879	907	35	34	35	24	23	24
1892	92,653	3,135	95,774	103,345	3,144	106,989	3,523	112	3,635	3,334	109	3,443	1,121	1,043	1,117	38	36	38	36	35	36

No. 33.—NUMBER of CONVICTS ADMITTED who had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).						
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.				
	Bengal	88,615	1,455	40,070	8,646	72	1,002	18	680	21	5,928	111	5,499	18.79	7.62	18.57	226	16	242	18	-	18
United Provinces	80,736	2,234	82,960	1,785	115	908	45	745	32	3,388	192	3,580	11.02	8.63	10.86	226	59	285	61	7	68	
Punjab	16,707	545	17,252	1,669	16	587	5	548	7	2,754	28	2,782	16.00	5.00	16.00	98	6	99	22	-	22	
North-West Frontier Province	8,576	125	3,701	158	1	54	2	61	-	273	8	276	8.00	2.00	7.00	7	-	7	1	-	1	
Burma	14,748	577	15,320	2,104	27	771	6	646	9	8,521	42	8,568	23.88	7.28	23.26	65	7	72	7	2	9	
Central Provinces	5,102	634	5,736	792	44	296	19	279	19	1,367	82	1,449	26.79	12.93	25.26	55	27	82	23	4	27	
Assam	3,425	166	3,658	211	9	58	-	31	1	900	10	810	8.58	6.18	8.47	2	1	3	-	-	-	
Ajmer-Merwara	695	82	777	61	3	78	2	-	-	189	5	144	20.00	6.1	18.53	19	3	22	8	1	9	
Coorg	200	7	207	8	-	1	-	8	-	17	-	17	11.80	-	10.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madras	32,180	2,904	35,084	3,314	47	676	10	560	14	4,550	71	4,621	14.16	2.44	13.19	468	226	694	47	10	57	
Bombay	19,236	1,053	20,389	2,236	63	617	24	618	13	3,471	100	3,571	18.00	6.00	17.10	95	55	150	8	1	9	
Berar	1,630	170	1,700	171	11	61	3	65	3	297	17	314	19.41	10.00	18.47	4	4	8	3	2	5	
Total, 1901	166,765	10,539	177,304	18,105	408	5,059	134	4,241	119	25,405	661	26,066	15.23	6.27	14.70	1,260	404	1,664	198	27	225	
Totals	1900	196,631	13,294	209,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,719	95	38,802	707	39,509	14.65	5.32	14.06	1,717	510	2,227	250	13	263
	1899	165,108	9,855	174,968	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14.24	4.86	13.71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
	1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,876	106	23,668	686	24,354	14.43	6.48	13.95	1,260	320	1,579	210	14	224
	1897	201,331	13,360	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,385	100	29,864	911	30,775	14.38	6.57	14.22	1,092	569	2,561	336	17	353
	1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,895	91	24,567	751	25,318	14.34	7.01	13.91	1,326	367	1,693	195	21	216
	1895	167,508	10,382	177,890	15,423	477	4,561	106	3,670	91	23,654	674	24,328	14.12	6.49	13.68	1,396	426	1,822	190	23	213
	1894	164,751	9,477	174,228	14,371	380	4,318	106	3,482	83	22,171	569	22,740	13.40	6.00	13.05	1,515	307	1,822	188	19	207
	1893	106,803	9,771	116,574	13,508	344	4,262	93	3,326	77	21,091	514	21,605	12.66	5.26	12.25	1,609	362	2,051	190	11	201
1892	172,499	11,189	183,688	13,394	430	3,934	101	3,034	83	20,412	614	21,026	11.88	5.49	11.45	1,344	348	2,232	189	6	195	

PRISONS.

## PRISONS.

## No. 34.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Hospital Charges.			
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	
Bengal . . . . .	21,394	Rs. 4,92,131	Rs. a. 23 1	Rs. 6,06,809	Rs. a. 82 10	Rs. 1,11,056	Rs. a. 5 3	Rs. a. 136 11	
United Provinces . . . . .	29,314	4,23,394	14 7	7,49,452	25 11	71,533	2 7	61 11	
Punjab . . . . .	13,438	3,15,797	23 8	3,22,679	24 1	53,680	4 0	105 7	
North-West Frontier Province.	1,175	40,604	34 9	26,981	23 8	2,811	2 6	74 0	
Burma . . . . .	11,915	3,21,654	27 0	3,31,875	28 0	22,795	1 15	73 12	
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,797	1,13,985	23 12	1,74,996	36 8	15,487	3 4	113 5	
Assam . . . . .	1,633	28,404	17 6	70,528	43 5	3,207	5 0	120 6	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	470	8,646	18 3	10,400	22 4	625	1 5	82 5	
Coorg . . . . .	113	5,153	47 8	6,044	54 7	232	2 2	60 14	
Madras . . . . .	13,020	2,55,772	19 10	4,81,906	37 8	26,610	3 1	84 13	
Bombay . . . . .	11,909	2,24,759	18 14	4,68,775	39 6	40,319	3 6	99 7	
Berar . . . . .	1,484	86,781	24 13	64,268	43 5	3,251	2 3	108 6	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	206	7,729	37 8	7,817	35 13	231	1 0	32 12	
TOTAL, 1901 . . . . .	110,863	22,74,659	20 3	34,12,119	30 15	3,56,337	3 4	94 0	
Totals . . . . .	1900	116,812	22,49,159	19 4	36,96,142	31 12	3,50,489	3 0	92 10
	1899	103,412	22,23,378	21 3	25,87,357	25 2	2,92,941	2 13	90 4
	1898	105,662	21,49,989	20 6	30,31,736	28 5	3,42,940	3 4	86 13
	1897	112,509	22,14,212	19 11	39,00,175	34 14	3,55,282	3 3	80 5
	1896	103,167	21,39,309	21 4	27,38,724	26 11	3,19,936	3 2	73 5
	1895	100,412	22,00,390	21 15	23,72,681	23 12	2,35,169	2 13	65 15
	1894	94,354	20,95,081	22 1	22,74,728	23 15	1,97,779	2 1	53 1
	1893	94,511	19,99,906	21 3	24,39,602	25 15	1,35,364	1 15	56 5
	1892	95,303	19,61,688	20 3	26,01,067	27 4	1,39,410	2 0	52 2

PRISONS.

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PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Clothing and Bedding.		Miscellaneous.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Administrations.
Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength			
Ra. 96,542	Ra. a. 4 8	Ra. 2,29,633	Ra. a. 10 9	Ra. 16,25,171	Ra. a. 75 15	Bengal.
85,332	2 16	1,13,126	3 8	14,42,837	49 4	United Provinces.
44,378	3 5	1,23,515	9 4	8,60,049	64 2	Punjab.
4,063	3 8	12,691	10 12	87,160	74 6	North-West Frontier Province.
27,681	2 6	91,869	7 9	7,95,874	66 13	Burma.
24,660	5 2	40,674	8 7	3,69,751	77 1	Central Provinces.
11,150	6 14	16,357	9 15	1,34,646	82 6	Assam.
1,227	2 10	1,319	2 10	22,117	47 0	Ajmer-Merwara.
817	7 11	591	1 7	12,337	113 3	Coorg.
25,680	2 0	1,05,190	6 15	8,95,248	68 2	Madras.
31,304	2 10	82,492	6 15	8,47,649	71 3	Bombay.
7,123	4 3	8,009	5 6	1,19,432	80 8	Barar.
338	4 2	1,816	8 12	17,931	87 3	British Baluchistan.
3,59,796	3 4	3,27,282	7 8	72,30,692	65 3	TOTAL, 1901.
4,27,012	3 11	8,62,472	6 14	75,25,274	65 0	1900
3,48,046	3 6	7,44,023	6 15	61,96,245	59 11	1899
3,52,406	3 6	7,20,290	7 0	65,97,361	62 3	1898
3,54,743	2 3	7,63,386	6 7	75,96,796	67 8	1897
3,45,299	3 6	6,52,106	6 2	62,45,374	60 9	1896
2,95,607	2 15	5,33,367	5 9	57,37,114	57 2	1895
3,06,511	3 4	7,42,657	7 7	66,16,756	58 12	1894
3,01,158	3 3	7,75,229	8 0	57,02,019	60 5	1893
2,83,200	3 1	7,97,736	8 3	58,43,211	61 0	1892

Totals.

## PRISONS.

No. 35.—OFFENCES committed by CONVICTS and PUNISHMENTS inflicted.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Convicts.	Offences.		Punishments Inflicted.						Total Punishments.	
		Criminal Offences.	Breachs of Jail Rules.	By Criminal Courts.	Solitary Confinement.	Penal Diet.	Solitary Confinement with Penal Diet.	Corporal Punishments.	Other Punishment.		
Bengal . . . . .	19,181	49	40,267	44	1,316	736	80	220	38,488	40,894	
United Provinces . . . . .	27,527	19	42,788	19	2,532	1,645	108	240	38,278	42,822	
Punjab . . . . .	12,844	123	37,951	109	5,083	209	262	168	32,308	38,074	
North-West Frontier Province.	881	5	1,541	4	249	23	86	7	1,179	1,548	
Burma . . . . .	11,510	48	36,635	48	1,517	7,689	376	289	26,764	36,683	
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,465	12	5,795	12	195	104	9	200	5,403	6,013	
Assam . . . . .	1,463	21	1,503	20	60	18	1	25	1,415	1,529	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	441	—	140	—	12	—	—	8	120	140	
Coorg . . . . .	97	1	266	1	1	41	2	10	211	266	
Madras . . . . .	10,813	13	13,924	13	479	525	15	45	13,237	14,314	
Bombay . . . . .	10,422	23	10,746	23	670	789	180	141	9,085	10,838	
Berar . . . . .	1,389	3	904	2	37	43	15	19	800	916	
<b>TOTAL, 1901</b>	<b>100,833</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>192,460</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>12,091</b>	<b>11,912</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>167,288</b>	<b>194,027</b>	
<b>Totals . . . . .</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>104,023</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>136,380</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>10,396</b>	<b>12,989</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>162,224</b>	<b>188,420</b>
	<b>1899</b>	<b>93,590</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>134,442</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>9,606</b>	<b>15,793</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>157,852</b>	<b>186,321</b>
	<b>1898</b>	<b>96,352</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>134,192</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>13,016</b>	<b>16,930</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>150,686</b>	<b>184,560</b>
	<b>1897</b>	<b>101,832</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>164,563</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>14,637</b>	<b>14,730</b>	<b>2,711</b>	<b>1,634</b>	<b>130,851</b>	<b>164,391</b>
	<b>1896</b>	<b>95,032</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>159,779</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>14,330</b>	<b>15,155</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>1,758</b>	<b>125,248</b>	<b>160,099</b>
	<b>1895</b>	<b>93,129</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>146,916</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>12,361</b>	<b>15,150</b>	<b>4,390</b>	<b>1,574</b>	<b>112,553</b>	<b>147,314</b>
	<b>1894</b>	<b>87,063</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>137,712</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>12,346</b>	<b>13,517</b>	<b>4,351</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>106,056</b>	<b>133,079</b>
	<b>1893</b>	<b>87,490</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>133,363</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>13,940</b>	<b>14,595</b>	<b>4,309</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>98,134</b>	<b>134,172</b>
	<b>1892</b>	<b>88,738</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>112,323</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>10,559</b>	<b>12,846</b>	<b>7,727</b>	<b>2,077</b>	<b>79,193</b>	<b>112,345</b>

PRISONS.

No. 36.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT OF PORT BLAIR.

Number.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Convicts	M. 10,087	9,802	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,088
	F. 808	753	726	722	712	677	683	704	730	739
Conditionally released Convicts	M. 53	40	44	54	47	56	52	51	44	45
	F. 8	1	5	3	10	4	21	22	13	1
Received	M. 635	731	817	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219	1,733
	F. 76	73	49	56	47	66	66	91	75	71
Released from all causes	M. 458	473	545	427	425	696	283	336	215	233
	F. 94	94	65	47	46	89	33	44	32	43
Life Convicts	M. 7,888	7,995	8,129	8,235	8,437	8,418	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487
	F. 790	742	713	711	696	660	670	692	714	711
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M. 18,480	14,842	14,092	15,689	13,110	16,067	14,418	20,725	22,319	19,057
	F. 1,003	1,087	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,143	1,290	1,451
Daily Average Sick	658	566	570	531	485	532	523	546	629	616
Died	M. 487	328	264	278	236	268	302	449	433	429
	F. 19	24	13	12	13	11	21	26	17	32
Ratio per million of deaths from all causes	51.51	31.07	30.71	31.09	23.29	27.20	27.02	42.21	40.40	36.90
Christians (mainly native)	M. 2	80	29	27	30	32	36	33	40	42
	F. 2	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2
Hindus	M. 6,153	6,074	6,095	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,395
	F. 521	488	466	460	458	422	427	435	456	459
Muhammadans	M. 2,626	2,581	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001
	F. 261	250	242	242	238	236	238	251	257	259
Buddhists	M. 1,191	1,087	1,035	1,333	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,830	2,014
	F. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8
Other Religions	M. 66	61	60	47	43	50	53	63	84	86
	F. 18	16	16	19	17	18	17	18	9	11
Under 16	1	—	8	1	—	1	—	1	23	6
16 to 40	7,970	6,263	6,020	6,541	6,237	6,822	7,291	7,385	7,241	7,394
40 to 60	2,898	3,704	3,677	3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472
Above 60	497	610	676	472	672	555	466	769	635	607
Former occupation of Male Convicts:										
Agriculturists	5,395	5,249	5,307	5,581	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,296	6,580	7,177
Labourers	1,066	1,002	1,011	973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347
Artisans	1,177	1,164	1,146	1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,123	1,136	1,199
Others no occupation	2,486	2,318	2,327	2,156	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,271	2,345
Convicted of Murder	7,534	7,418	7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010
"  Dacoity	1,543	1,498	1,664	1,664	1,731	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558
"  other offences	1,750	1,641	1,557	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163
Receipts - Rupees	676,769	778,327	417,339	450,990	377,077	802,661	545,511	616,348	567,569	658,467
Expenditure - "	1,485,061	1,567,132	1,409,442	1,301,248	1,641,610	1,682,550	1,569,937	1,586,248	1,731,331	1,746,659

REGISTRATION.

No. 37.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.		
		Com-pulsory.	Op-tional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£		
Bengal	442	971,278	283,524	264,707	182,879	1,487,676	12,907,291	1,763,84	14,761,13	110,121	68,928
United Provinces	264	154,274	35,068	189,842	36,930	226,272	6,459,708	630,501	7,090,211	31,888	17,828
Punjab	271	46,629	13,152	59,781	5,668	65,449	2,933,982	92,329	3,126,305	12,707	7,612
North-West Frontier Province	28	7,988	972	8,960	440	9,400	313,984	12,004	325,988	1,921	561
Burma	148	26,557	1,188	27,745	3,363	31,108	2,163,880	205,751	2,369,631	7,164	2,929
Central Provinces	91	18,763	2,741	21,504	3,483	24,987	806,738	30,814	837,552	6,421	2,146
Assam	27	34,232	5,682	39,914	5,718	45,632	432,955	112,310	545,265	3,679	2,256
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,549	205	1,754	148	1,902	52,000	2,431	54,431	318	109
Coorg	9	809	163	966	424	1,389	25,932	14,561	40,493	236	191
Madras	488	672,597	278,014	950,606	36,345	986,951	13,065,202	709,721	13,774,923	96,002	65,134
Bombay	257	183,531	18,771	182,292	4,541	186,833	6,113,088	185,258	6,298,346	36,245	18,081
Berar	81	32,663	4,445	37,108	1,627	38,735	808,208	36,507	844,715	6,906	3,697
British Baluchistan	13	417	5	422	85	507	*	*	*	100	34
<b>Total, 1901-2</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>2,131,260</b>	<b>643,930</b>	<b>2,775,190</b>	<b>281,651</b>	<b>3,056,841</b>	<b>45,162,363</b>	<b>3,786,135</b>	<b>48,948,498</b>	<b>313,797</b>	<b>179,545</b>
1900-01	2,061	2,087,259	645,974	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,700
1899-0	2,077	1,886,896	627,954	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,755,231	3,593,270	47,348,501	289,416	176,288
1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	43,165,767	3,867,375	47,033,142	43,81,278	26,75,612
1897-8	2,037	1,053,046	694,197	2,747,243	299,900	3,046,843	60,25,84,249	5,72,18,316	72,57,97,565	48,41,078	27,02,267
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	310,847	2,901,174	70,31,70,145	5,99,96,334	76,31,06,979	46,70,680	26,73,267
1895-6	1,984	1,817,767	565,456	2,383,223	293,795	2,677,018	62,97,95,939	6,01,30,156	68,99,16,095	42,35,209	26,06,670
1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	588,054	2,414,689	296,062	2,710,751	61,17,01,887	5,78,57,990	66,95,59,861	41,73,007	25,16,734
1893-4	1,951	1,793,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922	57,40,28,268	5,48,93,562	62,89,19,820	41,59,225	24,27,477
1892-3	1,889	1,729,850	582,380	2,312,230	284,289	2,596,499	67,70,60,008	5,81,75,517	63,52,25,570	42,93,575	23,01,546

\* Figures not available.



No. 38.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE OR CAPITAL,  
WITH ANNUAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT AND CASH BALANCES (IN INDIA AND ENGLAND).

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Gross Revenue - { India - England	£ 59,161,219 267,919	£ 59,806,681 220,231	£ 60,092,747 193,454	£ 63,058,104 203,385	£ 65,199,133 223,417	£ 62,234,825 327,107	£ 64,068,545 193,602	£ 67,353,254 242,561	£ 68,378,621 263,543	£ 75,054,215 218,076	£ 75,853,317 491,108
TOTAL -	60,419,138	60,086,912	60,286,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,267,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,595
Expenditure Charged to { India - Revenue - England	£ 48,132,749 15,974,699	£ 44,307,981 16,334,541	£ 45,490,718 15,826,815	£ 47,092,049 15,707,367	£ 48,796,514 15,603,370	£ 47,962,778 15,795,836	£ 51,631,751 16,198,268	£ 48,651,745 16,308,197	£ 49,469,695 16,392,846	£ 56,401,130 17,200,957	£ 54,025,627 17,368,655
TOTAL -	59,107,448	60,642,522	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,964,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282
Net Revenue in India -	16,028,470	15,558,700	14,802,029	15,966,055	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,908,926	18,653,085	21,827,690
Net Expenditure in England -	15,716,780	16,114,308	15,838,361	15,508,982	15,379,958	15,468,729	16,004,801	16,060,686	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447
Ultimate Result - { Surplus or Deficit -	311,690	—	—	462,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,248
Expenditure not charg- ed to Revenue— Capital outlay on	—	—	555,608	1,031,332	—	1,136,684	3,572,807	—	—	—	—
Railways - { India - England	1,020,460 861,309	1,269,187 1,034,673	1,249,051 711,971	1,769,252 799,811	1,579,214 679,562	1,582,746 1,146,843	1,615,340 809,018	2,076,783 796,839	1,332,375 605,837	787,863 647,002	2,670,400 853,201
Irrigation Works - { India - England	477,837 8,948	347,859 5,808	440,033 13,113	390,548 4,543	462,408 5,612	590,798 2,561	454,771 6,573	432,373 3,321	587,483 10,477	582,606 7,877	540,234 7,317
TOTAL -	2,371,604	2,657,527	2,414,168	2,964,154	2,724,796	3,822,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,036,672	2,026,348	4,071,152
Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities - England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—
Total charges, including { India - Capital Expenditure - England	44,631,096 16,847,956	45,925,027 17,375,022	47,179,802 16,551,899	49,251,849 16,511,721	50,838,136 16,236,544	50,136,322 16,945,240	53,701,862 17,013,846	51,160,901 17,073,357	51,880,553 17,008,660	57,771,599 23,778,186	57,236,261 18,229,173
TOTAL -	61,479,052	63,300,049	63,731,701	65,768,570	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,716,708	68,234,258	68,898,213	81,549,785	75,465,434
Closing Cash Balance - { India - England	11,524,070 4,122,626	10,181,171 2,268,388	17,043,726 1,800,564	15,019,659 2,503,124	11,000,340 3,398,798	8,249,168 2,832,354	10,654,962 2,534,244	11,177,669 3,145,768	8,425,827 3,330,943	10,598,981 4,091,926	11,880,801 6,698,137
TOTAL -	15,646,696	12,449,559	18,844,290	17,522,783	14,399,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,578,488

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NO. 39.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND;  
IN £ (15 RUPEES = £1).

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HEADS OF REVENUE.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE:</b>											
Land Revenue . . . . .	15,977,183	16,603,552	17,059,739	16,938,848	17,407,308	15,982,998	17,122,428	18,306,203	17,205,056	17,509,031	18,288,018
Opium . . . . .	5,347,587	5,328,787	4,418,381	4,892,505	4,749,281	4,273,825	3,453,181	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,562,022
Salt . . . . .	5,757,455	5,770,736	5,485,917	5,777,166	5,907,697	5,614,470	5,729,488	6,066,581	5,859,468	5,967,034	5,936,310
Stamps . . . . .	2,841,437	2,965,693	3,006,234	3,083,787	3,151,470	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,285,476	3,342,948	3,446,406
Excise . . . . .	3,411,509	3,494,932	3,592,382	3,685,118	3,814,944	3,742,506	3,659,636	3,823,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681
Provincial Rates . . . . .	2,535,224	2,470,969	2,343,047	2,360,769	2,471,937	2,357,908	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,492,783	2,562,713	2,743,154
Customs . . . . .	1,184,192	1,078,432	1,121,582	1,269,670	1,344,852	1,294,818	1,304,197	1,320,441	1,313,791	1,371,597	1,383,019
Assessed Taxes . . . . .	1,101,332	1,124,094	1,159,447	1,205,373	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310
Forest . . . . .	993,721	1,080,888	1,148,682	1,087,699	1,107,008	1,155,913	1,157,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,963	1,157,355
Registration . . . . .	266,535	286,709	277,431	278,900	283,247	305,514	324,363	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945
Tributes from Native States . . . . .	517,307	526,741	516,225	520,046	528,301	601,168	589,352	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>89,678,082</b>	<b>40,711,588</b>	<b>40,129,067</b>	<b>42,390,081</b>	<b>44,048,894</b>	<b>41,461,605</b>	<b>42,102,848</b>	<b>44,465,218</b>	<b>43,854,330</b>	<b>45,297,105</b>	<b>46,601,765</b>
<b>INTEREST . . . . .</b>	<b>588,858</b>	<b>578,155</b>	<b>582,655</b>	<b>542,586</b>	<b>547,694</b>	<b>710,742</b>	<b>680,044</b>	<b>706,285</b>	<b>605,815</b>	<b>651,479</b>	<b>785,680</b>
<b>POST OFFICE . . . . .</b>	<b>961,286</b>	<b>992,583</b>	<b>1,040,842</b>	<b>1,087,877</b>	<b>1,142,330</b>	<b>1,188,983</b>	<b>1,252,775</b>	<b>1,276,045</b>	<b>1,302,315</b>	<b>1,357,166</b>	<b>1,383,709</b>
<b>TELEGRAPH . . . . .</b>	<b>613,440</b>	<b>624,516</b>	<b>639,192</b>	<b>651,488</b>	<b>722,067</b>	<b>713,940</b>	<b>672,712</b>	<b>720,536</b>	<b>632,673</b>	<b>695,816</b>	<b>908,109</b>
<b>MINT . . . . .</b>	<b>140,081</b>	<b>206,886</b>	<b>151,570</b>	<b>23,309</b>	<b>27,276</b>	<b>104,423</b>	<b>121,370</b>	<b>51,964</b>	<b>345,091</b>	<b>3,172,875</b>	<b>555,360</b>
<b>RECEIPTS BY CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:</b>											
<b>Law and Justice:</b>											
Courts of Law . . . . .	250,562	251,629	248,270	246,988	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,006	236,017	228,631	232,211
Jails . . . . .	207,531	206,131	204,127	205,919	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	220,916	243,121	250,522
Police . . . . .	254,360	263,978	278,354	270,815	278,594	291,877	298,887	290,803	284,190	298,896	298,576
Marine . . . . .	145,276	104,570	101,616	103,255	112,916	106,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439
Education . . . . .	141,149	140,192	144,118	142,689	146,482	147,188	145,012	153,398	158,328	162,470	173,835
Medical . . . . .	42,172	47,712	49,827	53,919	55,714	63,293	60,071	57,548	62,569	68,828	70,248
Scientific and other Minor Departments . . . . .	60,177	57,461	60,908	61,890	68,787	67,793	69,012	70,065	80,583	89,670	95,872
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,104,227</b>	<b>1,071,673</b>	<b>1,087,286</b>	<b>1,085,475</b>	<b>1,122,908</b>	<b>1,118,816</b>	<b>1,148,926</b>	<b>1,161,024</b>	<b>1,185,044</b>	<b>1,243,076</b>	<b>1,261,198</b>

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<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS :</b>											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c. . . . .	246,420	284,827	242,905	284,078	233,110	228,589	225,169	298,568	204,781	194,118	194,596
Stationery and Printing . . . . .	55,906	58,894	50,332	56,808	56,191	57,600	53,898	58,683	59,859	55,625	62,913
Exchange . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,404
Miscellaneous . . . . .	281,104	276,487	286,180	358,492	304,852	316,410	315,701	383,957	298,406	279,754	346,067
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>582,130</b>	<b>564,208</b>	<b>584,517</b>	<b>644,348</b>	<b>594,153</b>	<b>602,599</b>	<b>594,208</b>	<b>679,236</b>	<b>557,526</b>	<b>529,492</b>	<b>628,000</b>
<b>RAILWAYS :</b>											
State Railways (Gross Receipts) Guaranteed Companies (Nett Traffic Receipts) . . . . .	10,941,299	10,548,100	11,252,715	12,101,388	12,872,426	11,759,711	12,690,340	13,075,980	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,226
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	2,322,745	2,162,942	2,255,875	2,083,640	2,188,492	1,766,109	1,467,595	2,065,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>13,264,044</b>	<b>12,711,042</b>	<b>13,508,590</b>	<b>14,185,028</b>	<b>15,060,918</b>	<b>13,525,820</b>	<b>14,157,935</b>	<b>15,141,095</b>	<b>16,560,438</b>	<b>18,270,696</b>	<b>20,192,215</b>
<b>IRRIGATION :</b>											
Major Works : Direct Receipts . . . . .	930,491	1,007,158	899,790	918,725	852,939	1,378,641	1,585,168	1,475,287	1,678,529	1,651,410	1,559,578
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation . . . . .	448,793	481,537	497,951	517,426	547,776	581,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,387
Minor Works and Navigation . . . . .	129,409	123,911	133,199	128,059	132,587	140,580	151,585	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,508,693</b>	<b>1,612,606</b>	<b>1,530,940</b>	<b>1,564,210</b>	<b>1,533,302</b>	<b>2,100,426</b>	<b>2,379,909</b>	<b>2,308,716</b>	<b>2,500,262</b>	<b>2,555,919</b>	<b>2,537,573</b>
<b>OTHER PUBLIC WORKS :</b>											
Military Works . . . . .	83,188	80,183	80,596	89,760	83,133	40,848	85,041	86,156	84,780	85,755	47,643
Civil Works . . . . .	386,079	408,899	416,892	416,274	438,474	420,486	408,958	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>469,267</b>	<b>489,082</b>	<b>497,488</b>	<b>506,034</b>	<b>521,607</b>	<b>461,334</b>	<b>493,999</b>	<b>520,003</b>	<b>490,880</b>	<b>508,470</b>	<b>479,565</b>
<b>RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT :</b>											
Army : Effective . . . . .	471,011	520,404	502,624	591,296	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	649,090	743,052	885,399
Non-effective . . . . .	51,121	52,667	59,229	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,398	74,222	92,260
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>522,132</b>	<b>573,071</b>	<b>561,853</b>	<b>658,310</b>	<b>638,966</b>	<b>627,212</b>	<b>585,957</b>	<b>616,284</b>	<b>725,488</b>	<b>817,274</b>	<b>977,659</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUE . . . . .</b>	<b>59,419,138</b>	<b>60,086,912</b>	<b>60,286,201</b>	<b>63,261,489</b>	<b>65,422,550</b>	<b>63,821,982</b>	<b>64,257,207</b>	<b>67,595,815</b>	<b>68,687,164</b>	<b>75,272,291</b>	<b>76,844,525</b>

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No. 40.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:</b>											
Refunds and Drawbacks	169,568	171,525	170,680	187,086	200,038	218,360	189,568	202,880	190,402	200,828	224,429
Assignments and Compensations	1,021,240	1,045,184	1,018,840	1,008,284	1,336,479	1,041,886	1,027,881	1,013,420	1,067,692	1,021,932	1,028,966
Charges in respect of Collections, viz.:											
Land Revenue	2,556,782	2,024,190	2,681,067	2,698,678	2,731,405	2,739,712	2,701,696	2,708,088	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735
Opium (including cost of Production)	1,241,241	1,068,288	1,250,948	1,077,679	1,379,199	1,657,700	1,592,067	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,808,690
Salt (including cost of Production)	306,056	305,757	316,152	382,205	347,359	348,881	315,811	310,467	331,766	336,933	348,630
Stamps	98,792	92,057	100,491	107,244	106,931	105,479	101,176	98,455	101,289	102,989	106,817
Excise	126,784	128,675	128,912	128,540	138,627	141,879	160,304	162,069	161,509	161,178	166,156
Provincial Rates	39,136	37,106	35,873	37,625	35,117	36,201	35,030	37,158	36,461	33,975	42,455
Customs	90,910	98,755	95,810	116,367	136,283	135,591	140,919	143,296	153,968	161,980	161,476
Assessed Taxes	19,718	20,114	20,707	19,847	19,912	20,215	21,519	21,875	22,158	22,398	23,324
Forest	562,650	578,697	603,144	608,811	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581
Registration	138,576	142,077	149,149	153,087	155,399	160,549	165,290	165,674	163,799	169,597	171,796
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,866,401</b>	<b>6,305,420</b>	<b>6,572,768</b>	<b>6,470,758</b>	<b>6,892,984</b>	<b>7,267,710</b>	<b>7,209,384</b>	<b>7,100,949</b>	<b>7,424,087</b>	<b>7,552,341</b>	<b>7,444,192</b>
<b>INTEREST:</b>											
Interest on Debt	6,494,931	6,500,914	6,568,900	6,868,264	6,309,221	6,327,493	6,615,627	6,595,792	6,674,637	7,074,438	7,062,928
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways—	3,009,003	3,335,205	3,445,480	3,546,394	3,558,129	3,770,740	3,909,223	4,047,632	4,184,535	4,376,699	4,554,890
Amounts chargeable to Irrigation	739,785	758,924	777,393	796,027	816,439	855,658	866,166	876,129	896,749	911,328	944,123
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	2,675,583	2,406,785	2,346,401	2,526,293	1,837,858	1,715,091	1,850,198	1,672,971	1,593,353	1,776,400	1,569,915
Interest on other Obligations	316,920	344,505	367,521	317,618	404,466	305,459	343,488	344,577	354,745	362,540	380,423
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,992,453</b>	<b>2,751,290</b>	<b>2,713,922</b>	<b>2,837,911</b>	<b>2,242,809</b>	<b>2,020,550</b>	<b>2,193,681</b>	<b>2,017,548</b>	<b>1,948,008</b>	<b>2,188,946</b>	<b>1,944,388</b>
<b>POST OFFICE</b>	<b>999,794</b>	<b>1,005,882</b>	<b>1,027,915</b>	<b>1,047,883</b>	<b>1,077,398</b>	<b>1,123,457</b>	<b>1,148,473</b>	<b>1,150,128</b>	<b>1,182,247</b>	<b>1,222,214</b>	<b>1,230,624</b>
<b>TELEGRAPH</b>	<b>566,076</b>	<b>573,743</b>	<b>567,497</b>	<b>518,875</b>	<b>581,065</b>	<b>618,432</b>	<b>693,364</b>	<b>684,421</b>	<b>726,782</b>	<b>782,667</b>	<b>804,187</b>
<b>MINT</b>	<b>65,238</b>	<b>73,977</b>	<b>60,266</b>	<b>34,473</b>	<b>35,405</b>	<b>41,187</b>	<b>58,915</b>	<b>75,697</b>	<b>55,908</b>	<b>3,152,759</b>	<b>504,029</b>
<b>SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:</b>											
General Administration	1,205,147	1,230,571	1,278,567	1,380,780	1,306,681	1,313,508	1,316,422	1,303,782	1,384,076	1,339,662	1,362,755
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	1,898,189	1,917,697	1,997,590	2,046,476	2,058,894	2,063,566	2,069,116	2,049,284	2,081,449	2,124,314	2,157,742
Jails	599,998	612,466	616,062	604,675	639,171	732,275	748,020	686,013	634,235	737,566	771,566
Police	2,579,073	2,582,439	2,618,124	2,659,148	2,693,716	2,770,977	2,822,589	2,787,143	2,851,296	2,917,986	2,967,066
Marine (including River Navigation)	424,482	561,728	476,315	407,436	454,434	457,362	448,095	428,824	438,892	569,921	598,249
Education	949,940	957,898	981,008	1,007,137	1,024,103	1,050,539	1,063,988	1,065,702	1,066,119	1,061,122	1,132,334
Ecclesiastical	107,749	117,051	117,721	123,669	128,246	126,241	115,964	113,955	116,361	112,776	112,776
Medical	590,073	627,106	652,073	675,396	686,210	717,052	902,899	1,077,768	944,634	941,103	864,085
Political	512,939	559,390	541,691	593,017	699,892	666,341	621,522	601,991	621,836	687,491	687,074
Scientific and other Minor Departments	392,936	312,524	324,199	324,687	326,088	346,088	355,913	369,380	381,017	406,593	503,152
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,255,525</b>	<b>9,464,378</b>	<b>9,700,350</b>	<b>9,772,021</b>	<b>10,017,410</b>	<b>10,239,014</b>	<b>10,470,120</b>	<b>10,486,837</b>	<b>10,782,538</b>	<b>10,971,022</b>	<b>11,146,790</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:</b>											
Territorial and Political Pensions	874,340	859,082	836,770	312,522	301,065	290,570	304,579	287,340	277,010	279,314	264,371
Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	192,696	208,710	198,558	221,498	224,690	226,290	188,149	200,072	238,525	250,865	252,573
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,391,715	2,398,006	2,391,082	2,418,818	2,408,792	2,545,160	2,600,808	2,653,579	2,704,469	2,711,301	2,755,584
Stationery and Printing	493,735	428,400	450,307	448,921	448,921	448,538	490,438	477,389	512,554	509,291	544,090
Exchange	—	1,078,624	1,400,650	3,276,901	2,544,626	1,562,439	644,157	—	80,949	81,349	—
Miscellaneous	191,855	153,826	179,851	172,398	151,472	190,894	165,506	165,973	194,024	204,750	322,818
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,464,311</b>	<b>4,626,654</b>	<b>5,047,218</b>	<b>6,867,525</b>	<b>6,138,942</b>	<b>5,293,875</b>	<b>4,363,637</b>	<b>3,844,363</b>	<b>4,062,631</b>	<b>3,987,370</b>	<b>4,139,352</b>

<b>FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE:</b>											
Famine Relief - - - - -	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Famine Relief - - - - -	15,615	47,227	530	5,839	12,200	1,885,454	3,550,392	96,708	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,151
Construction of Protective Railways - - -	322,197	656,313	707,303	371,245	353,245	—	—	460,235	7,780	—	70,698
Construction of Protective Irrigation Works	62,030	40,286	37,549	28,701	25,545	—	—	—	23,680	81,114	—
Reduction or avoidance of Debt - - - - -	454,780	—	—	—	—	—	—	206,825	—	—	284,638
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>845,622</b>	<b>745,826</b>	<b>745,182</b>	<b>406,785</b>	<b>390,990</b>	<b>1,416,674</b>	<b>3,575,348</b>	<b>791,543</b>	<b>2,098,848</b>	<b>4,156,344</b>	<b>884,512</b>
<b>RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT:</b>											
<b>State Railways:</b>											
Working Expenses - - - - -	5,476,320	5,296,578	5,509,317	5,890,837	6,027,324	5,879,702	6,134,135	6,656,361	7,147,804	8,465,712	9,402,394
Interest on Debt - - - - -	2,996,059	3,117,163	3,215,369	3,316,087	3,424,270	3,550,404	3,631,807	3,740,030	3,846,281	4,014,772	4,184,527
Annuities in purchase of Railways - - -	1,698,388	1,696,851	1,695,547	1,702,668	1,705,396	1,712,900	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,591	2,357,101	2,967,759
Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances	157,926	205,099	216,948	218,884	219,215	246,338	277,371	307,802	339,954	361,027	370,363
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies	699,654	679,423	700,841	702,490	704,547	732,626	795,835	822,376	855,152	934,338	1,077,960
Guaranteed Companies:											
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision	504,610	407,565	403,506	421,491	353,544	316,924	84,143	265,489	343,400	171,032	147,708
Interest	2,138,940	2,147,079	2,156,383	2,158,948	2,163,444	2,166,450	2,160,716	2,167,398	2,180,895	1,597,594	1,016,514
Subsidized Companies:											
Land, &c.	22,087	19,351	14,000	11,199	12,167	56,680	75,840	69,603	38,096	17,414	13,441
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure - - -	61,373	-7,840	68,959	66,907	47,766	42,500	10,820	36,224	42,616	48,117	79,051
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>13,750,357</b>	<b>13,561,669</b>	<b>13,961,070</b>	<b>14,458,261</b>	<b>14,657,573</b>	<b>14,684,322</b>	<b>14,898,175</b>	<b>15,780,699</b>	<b>16,511,089</b>	<b>17,968,505</b>	<b>19,379,352</b>
<b>IRRIGATION:</b>											
<b>Major Works:</b>											
Working Expenses - - - - -	507,830	529,300	525,971	533,173	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,929	664,753	689,090	701,920
Interest on Debt - - - - -	739,785	758,924	777,039	794,077	814,939	835,652	856,169	875,139	896,749	921,323	944,123
Minor Works and Navigation	716,934	672,656	605,272	638,951	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,898	701,973	709,909	718,658
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>1,964,349</b>	<b>1,960,280</b>	<b>1,908,282</b>	<b>1,966,201</b>	<b>1,984,062</b>	<b>2,167,168</b>	<b>2,096,010</b>	<b>2,128,956</b>	<b>2,263,475</b>	<b>2,320,327</b>	<b>2,364,701</b>
<b>BUILDINGS AND ROADS:</b>											
<b>Military Works:</b>											
Civil Works	810,133	795,113	785,477	666,441	798,599	768,693	775,993	807,649	886,562	782,942	964,783
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues	3,333,832	3,093,965	3,077,996	2,373,390	3,054,758	3,074,396	2,830,398	3,104,682	3,296,090	3,286,601	3,607,561
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>4,262,787</b>	<b>4,115,408</b>	<b>3,912,742</b>	<b>3,557,894</b>	<b>3,858,464</b>	<b>3,851,582</b>	<b>3,608,819</b>	<b>3,913,299</b>	<b>4,187,098</b>	<b>4,068,721</b>	<b>4,565,925</b>
<b>ARMY SERVICES:</b>											
<b>Army:</b>											
Effective - - - - -	12,277,301	12,272,456	12,185,117	12,210,995	12,301,252	12,745,670	14,780,485	12,937,458	11,855,317	12,090,969	12,791,323
Non-effective - - - - -	2,776,253	3,009,068	2,875,899	2,964,638	2,914,917	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,908
<b>TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>15,053,554</b>	<b>15,281,524</b>	<b>15,061,016</b>	<b>15,118,633</b>	<b>15,216,169</b>	<b>15,718,697</b>	<b>17,810,253</b>	<b>16,001,326</b>	<b>14,885,226</b>	<b>15,082,799</b>	<b>15,764,231</b>
<b>SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS - - - - -</b>											
	412,403	296,314	208,837	127,057	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,364	—
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL</b>	<b>59,268,064</b>	<b>66,670,757</b>	<b>61,525,090</b>	<b>63,173,322</b>	<b>64,147,145</b>	<b>64,441,033</b>	<b>68,135,133</b>	<b>63,973,708</b>	<b>66,068,761</b>	<b>73,411,499</b>	<b>70,321,972</b>
<i>Add</i> —Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year	—	68,333	67,135	129,275	365,934	—	135,488	978,334	296,754	214,953	1,112,194
<i>Deduct</i> —Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances	-160,016	-187,073	-274,712	-508,181	-113,195	-632,424	-440,607	—	-502,974	-24,365	-39,384
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE - - - - -</b>	<b>58,908,048</b>	<b>66,442,017</b>	<b>61,317,513</b>	<b>62,794,416</b>	<b>64,399,884</b>	<b>63,758,614</b>	<b>67,830,014</b>	<b>64,471,742</b>	<b>65,862,541</b>	<b>73,605,227</b>	<b>71,804,282</b>

EXPENDITURE.

53

**REVENUE AND**  
**No. 41.—NET REVENUE and**  
**NET**

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>I. Land Revenue, &amp;c. :</b>										
1. Land Revenue	15,281,112		15,851,107		16,321,602		16,202,842		16,709,890	
2. Forest	989,950		1,059,232		1,145,789		1,082,163		1,104,481	
3. Tributes from Native States	482,658		490,587		484,490		495,313		500,600	
	16,753,720		17,400,926		17,951,871		17,780,318		18,314,971	
II. Opium	4,097,174		4,253,992		3,164,161		3,802,020		3,266,690	
<b>III. Taxation :</b>										
1. Salt	5,455,264		5,513,404		5,219,543		5,527,953		5,644,966	
2. Stamps	2,809,972		2,920,864		2,971,270		3,045,666		3,117,391	
3. Excise	3,367,686		3,445,593		3,543,240		3,629,471		3,768,615	
4. Provincial Rates	2,331,582		2,465,766		2,335,402		2,357,082		2,464,391	
5. Customs	1,092,990		1,017,495		1,081,347		2,504,955		3,258,922	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,092,965		1,113,684		1,145,985		1,198,473		1,214,945	
7. Registration	265,626		285,777		276,675		277,966		282,383	
	16,415,082		16,771,673		16,572,571		18,530,584		19,751,572	
Net Receipts under Principal Heads of Revenue	37,245,982		38,426,501		37,688,608		40,121,722		41,488,183	
<b>IV. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):</b>										
1. Mint	74,798		182,909		91,304		—11,074		—8,159	
2. Miscellaneous	89,249	154,042	121,661	254,570	106,329	197,633	181,094	170,020	158,380	145,251
	709,806		—1,078,624		—1,430,650		—3,379,601		—2,544,620	
<b>V. Exchange—Net Receipts (or charges)</b>										
	88,119,381		87,692,537		86,395,586		87,012,141		89,039,906	
<b>Total Net Revenue</b>										

## NET

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1891-2.		1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>I. Debt Services:</b>										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,675,533		2,406,785		2,346,401		2,520,293		1,837,853	
2. Interest on other Obligations	816,920		844,505		367,621		817,617		404,456	
	2,992,453		2,751,290		2,713,922		2,887,910		2,242,309	
Deduct: Receipts	—588,858	2,408,595	—378,755	2,173,135	—532,655	2,131,267	—542,598	2,295,374	—517,604	1,694,615
	15,720,782		15,770,197		15,460,881		15,211,102		16,402,009	
<b>II. Military Services:</b>										
1. Army	14,531,422		14,708,462		14,499,168		14,457,373		15,576,903	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	1,189,840		1,061,745		961,718		753,729		825,166	
	15,720,782		15,770,197		15,460,881		15,211,102		16,402,009	
<b>III. Collection of Revenue</b>	3,984,352		4,020,425		4,132,305		4,202,394		4,277,228	
<b>IV. Commercial Services:</b>										
1. Post Office	85,558		13,299		—12,937		—39,394		—64,337	
2. Telegraph	—47,364		—50,773		—51,695		—132,613		—141,902	
3. Railways	458,273		848,616		449,778		295,539		84,890	
4. Irrigation	448,656	895,123	347,679	1,153,821	377,342	762,468	408,991	531,923	450,760	328,741
	845,622		743,826		745,182		406,786		300,990	
<b>V. Famine Relief and Insurance</b>										
1. Civil Departments	8,151,293		8,392,605		8,618,065		8,686,546		8,804,802	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	2,961,430		3,105,483		3,078,374		3,114,670		3,148,543	
3. Civil Works	2,047,753		2,990,565		2,661,604		2,462,107		2,616,283	
4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)	108,822		226,324		49,269		13,073		5,107	
	14,169,308		14,414,977		14,402,312		14,276,396		14,664,735	
<b>VII. Provincial Balances:</b>										
Increased by unspent Grants	—		—		—		—		252,739	
Reduced by Expenditure from Balances	—160,616		—118,239		—207,527		—373,906		—	
	37,808,141		38,158,145		37,420,919		36,550,068		38,011,142	
<b>Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue</b>										
Surplus	811,690		—		—		462,073		1,022,066	
Deficit	—		—555,603		—1,031,522		—		—	

\* Excluding charges on account of Indian Midland and

**EXPENDITURE.**  
**EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).**  
**REVENUE.**

1896-7.	1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-0.		1900-1.		1901-2.		HEADS OF REVENUE
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
210,187	16,365,696	17,547,704	16,444,927	16,755,525	17,533,642	I. Land Revenue, &c					
151,842	1,166,685	1,286,910	1,232,685	1,233,452	1,153,820	1. Land Revenue.					
175,425	562,603	579,457	586,501	551,125	550,980	2. Forest.					
18,987,454	18,084,983	19,364,071	18,361,113	18,600,102	19,244,443	3. Tributes from Native States.					
2,610,511	1,855,841	2,230,306	2,670,589	3,312,663	3,240,068	II. Opium.					
157,929	4,472,825	5,813,957	5,573,775	5,700,923	5,673,991	III. Taxation:					
147,393	3,189,251	3,161,672	3,225,020	3,304,786	3,409,436	1. Salt.					
391,067	8,699,389	9,782,622	8,810,539	3,892,634	4,025,779	2. Stamps.					
151,501	2,478,374	2,609,663	2,495,458	2,559,474	2,737,448	3. Excise.					
104,266	3,024,356	3,127,230	3,058,795	3,274,404	3,734,517	4. Provincial Rate					
240,232	1,254,155	1,274,020	1,292,729	1,313,731	1,362,227	5. Customs.					
104,717	323,613	293,175	287,164	311,768	312,081	6. Assessed Taxes.					
13,996,198	19,361,968	20,062,339	19,744,380	20,366,710	21,255,470	7. Registration.					
38,544,151	80,292,787	41,656,718	40,679,082	42,279,475	43,739,980	Net Receipts under Principal Heads of Revenue.					
63,296	62,554	—23,713	289,183	20,116	51,340	IV. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):					
165,516	160,195	217,984	99,382	75,004	22,289	1. Mint.					
218,761	222,749	194,271	338,565	95,120	73,579	2. Miscellaneous.					
—1,562,459	—644,167	28,628	—80,949	—31,349	25,404	V. Exchange—Net Receipts (or charges)					
87,200,472	88,871,379	41,879,617	40,980,698	42,342,746	43,839,053	Total Net Revenue					

**EXPENDITURE.**

1896-7.	1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-0.		1900-1.		1901-2.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
715,091	1,850,193	1,672,971	1,593,363	1,776,406	1,563,915	I. Debt Services:					
805,459	843,488	844,577	354,745	362,540	380,423	1. Interest on Ordinary Debt.					
1,020,550	2,103,661	2,017,548	1,948,096	2,138,946	1,944,338	2. Interest on other Obligations.					
170,742	—580,644	—706,285	—605,815	—651,479	—735,690	deduct: Receipts.					
1,300,308	1,613,037	1,311,263	1,342,283	1,487,467	1,158,658	II. Military Services					
1,091,485	17,233,297	15,385,042	14,165,743	14,265,525	14,786,342	1. Army.					
786,211	756,011	772,467	802,656	754,051	917,140	2. Military & Special Defence Works.					
15,877,696	17,989,808	16,157,509	14,968,306	15,019,576	15,703,482	III. Collection of Revenue.					
4,350,264	4,399,322	4,302,449	4,443,831	4,534,711	4,582,407	IV. Commercial Services:					
—65,525	—104,309	—125,919	—126,068	—154,563	—103,095	1. Post Office.					
—50,509	—179,342	—36,115	—105,891	—113,129	—3,922	2. Telegraph.					
1,162,467	709,313	620,165	—76,756	—125,124	—846,516	3. Railways.					
66,742	—233,999	—179,760	—136,337	—255,592	—173,872	4. Irrigation.					
1,058,176	141,764	278,371	—445,102	—803,737	1,126,496	V. Famine Relief as Insurance.					
1,416,074	3,575,948	701,543	2,008,845	4,156,344	884,512	VI. Civil Services:					
9,190,198	9,321,194	9,335,818	9,597,544	9,728,546	9,885,601	1. Civil Department					
3,224,352	3,285,469	3,411,730	3,513,138	3,501,033	3,559,115	2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges.					
2,653,910	2,421,340	2,670,855	2,391,900	2,363,386	3,236,929	3. Civil Works.					
8,500	2,528	908	3,356	—337	—68,769	4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues).					
16,006,960	15,030,531	15,419,375	16,005,022	16,092,643	16,613,936	VII. Provincial Balances:					
—	—	978,234	—	199,588	1,072,310	Increased by unspent Grants.					
—632,425	—305,119	—	—306,221	—	—	Reduced by Expenditure from Balances.					
88,337,153	42,444,136	39,338,744	38,213,075	40,672,542	33,888,310	To Net Expenditure charged against Revenue.					
—	—	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,350,243	Surplus.					
—1,196,681	—3,579,907	—	—	—	—	Deficit.					

Bengal Nagpur Railways included in Railway Revenue Account.

No. 42.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE\* and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	138,673 <i>48,686</i>	189,065 <i>51,001</i>	175,044 <i>51,063</i>	148,356 <i>51,897</i>	145,711 <i>50,965</i>	147,471 <i>52,227</i>	148,654 <i>53,484</i>	148,978 <i>53,431</i>	74,900 <i>25,408</i>	85,652 <i>27,340</i>	98,682 <i>26,360</i>
Bengal . . .	8,867,957 <i>411,434</i>	8,849,609 <i>466,310</i>	8,871,432 <i>473,522</i>	8,890,042 <i>479,144</i>	8,905,221 <i>511,120</i>	8,876,888 <i>521,265</i>	8,973,219 <i>493,659</i>	4,044,785 <i>475,934</i>	2,746,740 <i>306,505</i>	2,721,607 <i>303,903</i>	2,720,775 <i>309,379</i>
United Provinces	5,980,886 <i>761,490</i>	5,927,414 <i>749,308</i>	5,936,875 <i>777,660</i>	5,755,165 <i>771,593</i>	6,016,044 <i>779,417</i>	4,986,376 <i>784,963</i>	5,602,180 <i>792,925</i>	6,637,135 <i>767,607</i>	4,304,638 <i>512,668</i>	4,271,815 <i>522,340</i>	4,215,833 <i>528,039</i>
Punjab . . .	2,921,461 <i>267,195</i>	2,342,709 <i>374,347</i>	2,423,636 <i>382,210</i>	2,379,963 <i>379,294</i>	2,396,699 <i>390,277</i>	2,276,630 <i>358,355</i>	2,452,978 <i>401,492</i>	2,564,124 <i>404,096</i>	1,471,392 <i>274,293</i>	1,556,754 <i>277,893</i>	1,661,392 <i>274,308</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316 <i>17,374</i>
Burma . . .	2,142,036 <i>405,664</i>	2,267,657 <i>439,951</i>	2,331,915 <i>439,506</i>	2,456,705 <i>456,228</i>	2,485,004 <i>453,315</i>	2,396,961 <i>431,339</i>	2,646,270 <i>457,911</i>	2,807,230 <i>470,540</i>	1,984,006 <i>324,106</i>	2,133,036 <i>344,543</i>	2,209,881 <i>304,204</i>
Central Provinces	701,507 <i>169,046</i>	695,038 <i>163,496</i>	692,222 <i>169,291</i>	658,389 <i>162,673</i>	767,332 <i>165,187</i>	660,498 <i>162,596</i>	667,754 <i>194,788</i>	873,910 <i>166,050</i>	284,003 <i>110,700</i>	313,348 <i>111,106</i>	579,086 <i>113,214</i>
Assam . . .	486,900 <i>94,735</i>	472,950 <i>93,166</i>	561,728 <i>100,537</i>	602,190 <i>104,147</i>	597,871 <i>100,642</i>	606,231 <i>97,519</i>	596,123 <i>99,627</i>	623,411 <i>100,598</i>	413,702 <i>66,386</i>	414,313 <i>65,783</i>	411,152 <i>62,790</i>
Madras . . .	8,950,758 <i>301,270</i>	4,651,073 <i>925,245</i>	4,957,001 <i>959,563</i>	5,052,681 <i>996,013</i>	5,009,559 <i>980,058</i>	4,646,066 <i>978,220</i>	4,937,748 <i>1,005,288</i>	5,038,248 <i>959,290</i>	3,201,723 <i>659,290</i>	3,587,908 <i>622,150</i>	3,365,544 <i>628,115</i>
Bombay . . .	4,445,596 <i>664,673</i>	4,559,813 <i>682,170</i>	4,639,756 <i>689,073</i>	4,468,281 <i>675,919</i>	4,376,924 <i>666,173</i>	4,376,924 <i>676,253</i>	4,653,716 <i>636,919</i>	4,716,497 <i>655,738</i>	2,618,939 <i>453,178</i>	2,615,598 <i>471,630</i>	2,942,407 <i>465,379</i>
Charges in England	1,033	951	140	634	63	356	1,408	1,385	615	176	670
Total . . .	23,965,774 <i>3,255,126</i>	24,905,328 <i>3,236,345</i>	25,589,609 <i>4,021,613</i>	25,408,272 <i>4,042,133</i>	26,200,955 <i>4,097,117</i>	23,974,489 <i>4,109,603</i>	25,688,642 <i>4,187,601</i>	27,459,313 <i>4,054,559</i>	17,205,066 <i>2,745,739</i>	17,503,031 <i>2,315,399</i>	18,238,018 <i>2,861,735</i>

\* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 43.



No. 43.—DETAILS of LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
<b>REVENUE:</b>											
Ordinary Land Revenue - -	22,197,985	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,426,543	24,197,734	22,093,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608
Recovery of Survey and Settlement Charges *	—	—	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	75,024	28,728	44,755	28,675
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land - -	2,033	1,232	5,475	1,397	9,596	5,174	8,646	2,168	7,474	2,434	1,579
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	928,190	1,002,698	988,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,708	1,010,458	671,816	667,538	669,791
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue -	14,465	10,737	8,006	34,629	34,891	81,525	72,948	173,697	94,164	80,055	43,878
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof †	878,132	380,762	898,496	961,629	941,396	809,009	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168	652,058
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	46,887	47,860	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664	39,795	40,490
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	1,071,271	1,139,371	1,152,423	718,075	786,894	781,944	767,583	770,649	535,439	607,022	622,342
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>24,638,968</b>	<b>25,627,684</b>	<b>26,336,535</b>	<b>26,184,411</b>	<b>27,022,619</b>	<b>24,840,297</b>	<b>26,648,380</b>	<b>28,468,072</b>	<b>17,875,230</b>	<b>18,252,114</b>	<b>19,101,415</b>
<b>Deduct:</b>											
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation - -	672,189	722,306	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,808	964,738	1,008,769	670,174	749,033	813,397
<b>Total Revenue - -</b>	<b>23,965,774</b>	<b>24,905,328</b>	<b>25,589,609</b>	<b>25,408,272</b>	<b>26,200,955</b>	<b>23,974,489</b>	<b>25,683,642</b>	<b>27,459,313</b>	<b>17,205,056</b>	<b>17,503,031</b>	<b>18,288,018</b>
<b>CHARGES:</b>											
District Administration - -	2,209,493	2,245,268	1,886,660	1,845,760	1,375,709	1,398,376	1,044,042	1,374,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,027
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey - -	508,848	560,292	568,087	531,225	510,070	494,456	451,586	408,259	244,825	264,671	214,439
Land Records and Agriculture	56,190	65,115	944,621	967,321	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	731,205	733,332	751,361
Collection of Revenue - -	1,064,562	1,064,729	672,105	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,327	501,969	522,638
Law Charges, &c., in England	1,063	961	140	634	68	856	1,408	1,885	645	176	670
<b>Total Charges - -</b>	<b>3,835,126</b>	<b>3,936,345</b>	<b>4,021,613</b>	<b>4,048,132</b>	<b>4,097,117</b>	<b>4,109,808</b>	<b>4,187,601</b>	<b>4,064,559</b>	<b>2,748,739</b>	<b>2,816,509</b>	<b>2,861,735</b>

\* From Bengal only.

† Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency.

‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

LAND REVENUE.

No. 44.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES.

53

Years.	BENGAL (Including all Opium other than Bombay).				BOMBAY.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.	
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.		Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.			
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.										Total.
Tens of Rupees.													
1891-2	6,168,099	1,629,692	223,280	1,867,912	4,310,187	1,844,281	3,901	1,840,380	8,012,360	1,860,772	1,041	1,861,813	6,150,567
1892-3	6,317,627	1,368,582	210,030	1,598,662	4,718,865	1,676,658	3,334	1,671,819	7,998,180	1,601,381	1,116	1,602,496	6,390,684
1893-4	5,622,976	1,679,776	192,983	1,872,769	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,109	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,718	194,507	1,612,220	3,906,085	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,618,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,075	2,066,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,956	2,264,388	217,927	2,482,313	2,588,148	1,838,232	3,879	1,834,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,306	2,389,117	2,700,655
1898-9	4,391,996	2,143,365	225,798	2,369,163	2,022,308	1,338,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
1899-1900	£ 3,549,190	£ 1,567,793	£ 156,333	£ 1,724,626	£ 1,824,564	£ 862,792	£ 2,528	£ 859,264	£ 4,401,932	£ 1,725,148	£ 2,006	£ 1,727,154	£ 2,674,323
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,703	164,589	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,796	2,518	835,248	5,192,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,806,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,925	1,608,680	3,243,332

OPIUM REVENUE.

No. 45.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
1891-2	56,250	B. A. P. 1,037 11 5	5,478	Mds. srs. 8,217 20	R. A. P. 7 4 0	49,765	1,515	30,054	Rs. 600
1892-3	48,862	1,247 4 8	4,286	6,429 0	7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,645	600
1893-4	48,358	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,523 0	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,075	600
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 8	4,638	6,967 0	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	{ 24,256 5,321	{ 600 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467 0	{ 7 4 0 8 8 0 }	28,550	2,202	25,475	650
1896-7	69,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,844 0	8 8 0	29,667	2,949	{ 5,952 15,800	{ 600 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751 0	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	{ 9,536 7,897	{ 600 500
1898-9	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812 0	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585 0	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740 0	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2	48,008	1,296 15 5	4,591	6,887 0	8 8 0	54,303	1,495	26,380	500
Annual Average	42,215	1,228 8 11	4,366	6,549 20	—	38,441	1,829	24,216	—

\* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82.2857 lbs.

No. 46.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

60

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.					
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	
Tens of Rupees.												
1891-2	12,912	2,398,402	135,895	718	2,128	2,582,186	128,306	—	45,172	276,550	449,028	
1892-3	57,291	2,401,665	142,221	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	—	47,251	34,890	183,727	
1893-4	60,585	2,366,896	147,721	1,748	3,128	2,518,988	127,018	—	50,712	33,489	211,169	
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,041	1,987	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	47,907	36,408	207,250	
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,866	115,039	—	48,538	39,177	202,754	
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,866	118,043	—	47,582	35,226	195,861	
1897-8	74,578	2,447,068	182,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	52,088	48,051	219,757	
1898-9	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,261	121,786	704	55,764	67,876	236,130	
1899-1900	83,713	1,897,152	87,425	1,259	1,873	1,787,509	68,647	479	46,100	37,511	153,437	
1900-1	50,164	1,672,543	75,411	938	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	848	48,247	38,950	160,664	
1901-2	40,647	1,689,504	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	469	45,155	38,098	149,977	
Tens of Rupees.												
Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.						Miscellaneous Receipts.						
Years.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
1891-2	1,824,851	—	25,120	1,484,798	2,259,093	5,598,862	17,978	11,085	—	11,875	7,306	48,244
1892-3	1,808,564	—	10,974	1,668,436	2,130,236	5,817,210	17,940	2,454	18	17,073	7,799	51,278
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,809	1,581,007	2,095,636	5,391,935	16,215	7,737	—	13,585	8,662	46,199
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,729	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,018	55,944
1895-6	1,778,078	—	22,061	1,941,258	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,088
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,512,799	4,306	24,234	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	16,718	11,628	—	7,698	7,586	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,331	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,486	15,021	1,182,309	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,368	11,560	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1	1,294,338	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,568	3,971,905	10,983	8,678	—	7,050	6,953	33,664
1901-2	1,193,551	87,756	14,770	1,223,705	1,466,985	3,936,767	10,069	8,113	—	6,876	7,144	32,192

SALT REVENUE.

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1891-2	1,971,186	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,937	2,328,608	8,636,182	115,684	5,161	1,078	190,719	145,316	1,076	459,084
1892-3	2,118,090	2,410,119	169,213	1,721,294	2,244,468	8,656,104	100,280	12,459	854	191,790	152,990	1,134	458,707
1893-4	1,838,656	2,374,138	167,590	1,629,778	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,694	664	199,648	157,462	1,942	474,406
1894-5	1,894,320	2,458,319	118,980	1,795,354	2,398,867	8,645,740	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	192,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,082	1,997,489	2,314,879	8,861,845	118,587	5,284	888	230,196	166,192	87	521,044
1896-7	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,789	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,362
1897-8	1,947,810	2,463,316	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,903	732	478,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,007	888	465,702
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,350,463	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900-1	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,386	1,241,746	1,559,290	5,807,084	66,182	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	433	336,933
1901-2	1,269,666	1,786,342	101,925	1,276,008	1,554,799	5,939,310	73,469	18,933	627	135,686	114,164	861	348,630

No. 47.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82.257 lbs.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1891-2	10,066,485	8,136,607	1,758,952	8,206,942	6,439,449	242,703	34,851,228
1892-3	10,170,992	8,687,790	1,822,211	8,157,454	6,882,552	250,291	35,451,290
1893-4	10,027,648	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,789	6,629,367	251,864	34,026,156
1894-5	10,336,235	7,778,090	1,814,098	8,221,646	6,646,303	262,501	34,560,872
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,037	8,271,396	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,961
1896-7	10,512,021	7,597,952	1,689,329	8,028,353	6,659,096	270,330	34,692,491
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,940	8,379,313	6,827,870	268,098	35,124,376
1898-9	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,757	8,378,535	7,137,717	270,323	35,768,933
1899-1900	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,824,205	8,605,509	6,767,343	275,311	36,657,604
1900-1	10,630,047	8,095,086	1,636,603	9,060,452	6,783,150	275,390	36,420,798
1901-2	11,035,669	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,984,823	6,611,840	279,433	36,179,983
Annual Average	10,447,119	7,738,538	1,724,769	8,400,313	6,722,238	265,676	35,808,178

\* The rate of duty up till 1901-2 was Rs. 2½ per maund, except in Burma, where it is Re. 1 per maund. The former rate is reduced to Rs. 2 from 1902-3. † Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore and Nizam's Territories.

SALT CONSUMPTION.

No. 48.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General . . . . .	48,087 <i>— 35,560</i>	52,704 <i>— 71,051</i>	54,733 <i>— 78,831</i>	56,191 <i>— 81,460</i>	54,516 <i>— 86,327</i>	57,799 <i>— 80,614</i>	49,510 <i>— 87,219</i>	38,794 <i>— 77,457</i>	25,289 <i>— 47,435</i>	23,863 <i>— 52,065</i>	24,900 <i>— 51,196</i>
Bengal . . . . .	1,510,046	1,554,554	1,597,671	1,670,263	1,677,165	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,788,108	1,218,590	1,228,989	1,267,087
United Provinces . . . . .	45,173 <i>59,556</i>	715,256 <i>59,556</i>	83,171 <i>65,855</i>	707,726 <i>65,855</i>	730,008 <i>65,855</i>	709,449 <i>67,536</i>	733,196 <i>68,353</i>	741,725 <i>63,833</i>	508,790 <i>43,167</i>	551,818 <i>44,874</i>	568,730 <i>43,124</i>
Punjab . . . . .	15,070 <i>14,836</i>	13,809 <i>19,565</i>	16,480 <i>19,071</i>	15,264 <i>18,836</i>	16,339 <i>20,305</i>	15,005 <i>21,473</i>	21,908 <i>20,784</i>	17,889 <i>18,989</i>	10,864 <i>13,015</i>	16,449 <i>13,352</i>	16,751 <i>11,134</i>
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606 <i>927</i>
Burma . . . . .	132,398 <i>3,597</i>	155,489 <i>3,965</i>	156,094 <i>4,517</i>	1,9,441 <i>3,980</i>	170,427 <i>4,180</i>	164,938 <i>4,455</i>	170,107 <i>4,834</i>	176,564 <i>6,248</i>	129,120 <i>3,415</i>	138,865 <i>3,730</i>	150,851 <i>4,378</i>
Central Provinces . . . . .	169,508 <i>4,013</i>	169,031 <i>6,116</i>	175,214 <i>7,548</i>	170,888 <i>6,599</i>	171,981 <i>6,734</i>	172,687 <i>6,613</i>	159,892 <i>6,181</i>	154,543 <i>6,748</i>	88,770 <i>3,160</i>	87,434 <i>3,367</i>	103,865 <i>4,961</i>
Assam . . . . .	82,083 <i>3,148</i>	81,528 <i>3,618</i>	84,717 <i>3,626</i>	81,922 <i>3,795</i>	88,484 <i>3,665</i>	90,019 <i>4,026</i>	87,051 <i>3,694</i>	97,060 <i>3,788</i>	61,858 <i>2,361</i>	63,102 <i>2,628</i>	63,204 <i>2,594</i>
Madras . . . . .	674,757 <i>17,074</i>	736,449 <i>31,798</i>	743,243 <i>32,502</i>	787,321 <i>34,660</i>	796,734 <i>35,533</i>	794,086 <i>32,198</i>	842,026 <i>34,311</i>	826,681 <i>32,296</i>	556,128 <i>19,833</i>	571,050 <i>21,541</i>	579,275 <i>22,752</i>
Bombay . . . . .	544,834 <i>22,166</i>	573,116 <i>23,766</i>	569,329 <i>24,341</i>	580,958 <i>26,223</i>	611,752 <i>29,220</i>	571,851 <i>26,308</i>	579,974 <i>25,150</i>	596,824 <i>24,405</i>	395,544 <i>14,985</i>	392,432 <i>16,472</i>	418,225 <i>16,435</i>
Charges in England on account of Stores . . . . .	48,916	50,004	64,138	82,623	76,238	67,775	56,029	53,015	37,914	38,751	29,567
Total . . . . .	4,262,156 <i>138,447</i>	4,448,540 <i>141,264</i>	4,509,351 <i>166,562</i>	4,625,680 <i>175,339</i>	4,727,055 <i>171,694</i>	4,777,742 <i>164,781</i>	4,887,043 <i>154,027</i>	4,797,650 <i>147,754</i>	3,265,476 <i>101,289</i>	3,342,948 <i>104,939</i>	3,446,406 <i>105,917</i>

No. 49.—DETAILS of STAMP REVENUE; in TENS of RUPEES.

Sources of Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps . . . . .	2,387,774	2,906,369	3,063,463	3,162,621	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps . . . . .	1,297,281	1,574,200	1,568,399	1,368,225	1,413,575	1,476,870	1,456,084	1,362,333	927,322	907,968	993,351
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts . . . . .	77,101	78,971	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,633	90,689	66,184	60,837	62,002
TOTAL . . . . .	4,262,156	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,887,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406

No. 50.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *Italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General	98,623	104,907	96,591	102,076	109,598	107,447	98,666	116,076	74,817	76,496	66,076
	<i>1,845</i>	<i>3,273</i>	<i>2,571</i>	<i>2,458</i>	<i>2,733</i>	<i>2,744</i>	<i>2,412</i>	<i>2,702</i>	<i>1,723</i>	<i>1,877</i>	<i>1,680</i>
Bengal	1,113,397	1,169,458	1,214,817	1,266,385	1,337,360	1,389,981	1,274,775	1,342,705	981,018	976,557	1,001,718
	<i>65,566</i>	<i>65,965</i>	<i>64,854</i>	<i>63,433</i>	<i>67,393</i>	<i>69,642</i>	<i>67,399</i>	<i>67,356</i>	<i>46,438</i>	<i>45,535</i>	<i>45,755</i>
United Provinces	524,308	549,877	572,292	574,564	549,469	444,444	451,496	508,486	424,658	400,014	494,002
	<i>11,200</i>	<i>15,783</i>	<i>2,217</i>	<i>6,811</i>	<i>5,390</i>	<i>4,779</i>	<i>5,797</i>	<i>5,505</i>	<i>4,263</i>	<i>6,023</i>	<i>5,005</i>
Punjab	188,938	182,284	197,138	206,058	214,210	219,268	284,674	259,820	172,985	173,412	174,891
	<i>5,098</i>	<i>5,095</i>	<i>5,185</i>	<i>4,003</i>	<i>4,339</i>	<i>5,407</i>	<i>5,890</i>	<i>5,450</i>	<i>3,708</i>	<i>3,921</i>	<i>4,218</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,850
Burma	424,828	474,787	397,718	373,506	384,466	422,238	421,579	461,480	329,325	356,326	361,638
	<i>5,161</i>	<i>6,076</i>	<i>10,403</i>	<i>13,752</i>	<i>15,340</i>	<i>16,374</i>	<i>19,230</i>	<i>22,063</i>	<i>12,051</i>	<i>12,678</i>	<i>16,308</i>
Central Provinces	277,419	275,908	279,887	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	182,505	119,222	130,080
	<i>5,273</i>	<i>4,231</i>	<i>4,605</i>	<i>5,254</i>	<i>5,409</i>	<i>5,003</i>	<i>5,038</i>	<i>4,756</i>	<i>3,303</i>	<i>3,109</i>	<i>3,100</i>
Assam	200,880	258,730	272,519	298,625	277,382	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905	196,588	188,899
	<i>801</i>	<i>1,271</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>814</i>	<i>797</i>	<i>654</i>	<i>471</i>	<i>624</i>	<i>436</i>	<i>674</i>	<i>770</i>
Madras	1,218,964	1,211,146	1,287,466	1,307,157	1,438,405	1,489,667	1,462,010	1,807,855	894,385	906,921	954,071
	<i>56,080</i>	<i>57,414</i>	<i>60,507</i>	<i>61,790</i>	<i>69,833</i>	<i>70,680</i>	<i>59,237</i>	<i>99,208</i>	<i>66,070</i>	<i>67,085</i>	<i>66,527</i>
Bombay	1,025,462	1,025,696	1,071,765	1,100,897	1,164,147	1,099,650	1,095,162	1,144,028	709,366	676,560	702,497
	<i>34,997</i>	<i>33,604</i>	<i>34,893</i>	<i>34,518</i>	<i>35,623</i>	<i>36,397</i>	<i>35,309</i>	<i>34,681</i>	<i>22,558</i>	<i>21,218</i>	<i>23,544</i>
Charges in England	76	—	82	—	113	—	192	—	—	168	30
Total	5,117,264	5,242,448	5,388,573	5,527,076	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,869,942	3,987,202	4,076,681
	<i>190,097</i>	<i>193,013</i>	<i>193,375</i>	<i>192,809</i>	<i>207,967</i>	<i>212,355</i>	<i>249,463</i>	<i>243,014</i>	<i>161,009</i>	<i>161,176</i>	<i>166,155</i>

No. 51.—DETAILS of EXCISE REVENUE, &c.

Sources of Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign or made in India after European method	3,774,568	3,884,759	4,019,146	3,265,598	3,599,656	3,850,678	3,48,843	372,018	257,388	283,150	278,892
Country spirits, etc.				2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,942	1,866,070	1,901,380	2,008,609
Toddy revenue				964,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	989,771	972,629	656,396	660,238	690,010
Opium and its preparations	278,524	266,884	261,990	326,427	343,622	352,840	339,119	349,466	246,590	204,001	249,050
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.	166,369	152,293	157,907	302,464	304,154	308,623	326,209	346,511	247,976	308,616	267,947
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	741,190	752,026	785,307	672,867	670,656	640,500	638,802	646,950	430,387	420,371	427,055
Duty on ganja	148,565	169,710	167,098	150,174	173,795	172,949	168,527	176,261	116,446	125,868	141,028
Miscellaneous	18,148	16,771	17,125	18,168	19,578	21,777	25,877	8,834	18,694	13,578	14,080
Total	5,117,264	5,242,448	5,388,573	5,527,076	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,869,942	3,987,202	4,076,681

EXCISE REVENUE.

No. 52.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES.

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Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.	
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.								In India.	In England.	Total.		
	Rice.	Tens of Rupees.																	
1891-2	—	589,584	174,062	—	—	32,235	796,481	881,957	—	1,678,438	5,088	—	17,762	1,701,288	136,314	49	186,363	1,564,925	
1892-3	—	610,253	202,308	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,594,502	10,711	—	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999	
1893-4	—	695,551	268,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	668,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,848	—	12,671	1,682,373	143,513	223	143,736	1,538,637	
1894-5	885,268	611,603	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,302	16,699	3,854,955	174,435	62	174,547	3,680,408	
1895-6	1,183,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,304	930,616	2,841	4,904,361	20,121	63,915	23,081	5,017,278	202,798	155	202,948	4,814,330	
1896-7	917,315	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,340	4,338,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,091	
1897-8	795,721	661,312	531,773	432,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,766	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,188	23,850	4,641,296	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916	
1898-9	846,391	605,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,892	4,802,162	214,344	98	214,942	4,587,220	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	237,560	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,409,306	534,248	13,944	3,012,468	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838	
1900-1	623,008	464,775	328,474	33,330	350,463	315,140	2,670,190	568,381	31,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,532	3,371,597	161,395	125	161,920	3,209,677	
1901-2	691,704	471,720	350,559	204,263	432,732	344,127	3,045,155	611,733	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,333	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544	

CUSTOMS REVENUE.



NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.										
									£	£	
India, General	50,497 <i>43,761</i>	54,288 <i>52,917</i>	65,584 <i>59,468</i>	90,467 <i>44,550</i>	80,545 <i>42,367</i>	49,055 <i>61,839</i>	61,744 <i>65,473</i>	43,406 <i>44,536</i>	30,871 <i>30,885</i>	39,971 <i>39,746</i>	31,082 <i>34,464</i>
Bengal	78,955 <i>42,047</i>	74,488 <i>33,129</i>	80,161 <i>40,393</i>	79,587 <i>39,739</i>	91,871 <i>48,607</i>	137,965 <i>69,004</i>	118,928 <i>65,344</i>	97,231 <i>48,432</i>	75,927 <i>36,317</i>	82,223 <i>38,054</i>	86,149 <i>43,809</i>
United Provinces	178,161 <i>95,224</i>	165,254 <i>94,340</i>	170,986 <i>96,070</i>	165,825 <i>93,631</i>	160,134 <i>94,286</i>	144,482 <i>90,634</i>	138,667 <i>91,785</i>	156,804 <i>97,203</i>	107,649 <i>62,836</i>	104,364 <i>64,229</i>	114,387 <i>67,249</i>
Punjab	102,007 <i>63,936</i>	81,268 <i>65,512</i>	91,330 <i>63,617</i>	103,243 <i>72,212</i>	101,450 <i>67,842</i>	110,772 <i>72,330</i>	106,847 <i>77,194</i>	147,448 <i>85,534</i>	98,386 <i>80,764</i>	90,066 <i>69,166</i>	96,504 <i>62,556</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867 <i>1,301</i>
Burma	418,542 <i>166,482</i>	568,000 <i>190,322</i>	578,510 <i>195,415</i>	548,678 <i>191,799</i>	569,583 <i>168,360</i>	697,896 <i>212,322</i>	721,626 <i>219,861</i>	835,089 <i>242,619</i>	520,804 <i>163,169</i>	536,968 <i>176,591</i>	391,696 <i>176,531</i>
Central Provinces	185,990 <i>80,313</i>	123,085 <i>85,004</i>	113,448 <i>91,778</i>	100,883 <i>97,008</i>	99,694 <i>95,234</i>	77,332 <i>95,099</i>	78,005 <i>98,144</i>	99,510 <i>87,133</i>	54,617 <i>69,429</i>	64,204 <i>62,051</i>	67,716 <i>65,074</i>
Assam	38,618 <i>26,713</i>	38,288 <i>26,390</i>	46,850 <i>27,750</i>	43,609 <i>27,201</i>	42,508 <i>29,614</i>	43,644 <i>28,801</i>	89,482 <i>29,823</i>	39,818 <i>30,538</i>	37,873 <i>25,310</i>	36,636 <i>25,109</i>	34,198 <i>21,941</i>
Madras	169,422 <i>131,532</i>	167,721 <i>132,328</i>	194,718 <i>136,547</i>	189,403 <i>138,636</i>	211,057 <i>144,561</i>	230,333 <i>153,430</i>	213,649 <i>157,285</i>	211,052 <i>159,467</i>	155,486 <i>110,235</i>	156,012 <i>114,362</i>	169,562 <i>113,970</i>
Bombay	828,466 <i>122,714</i>	826,955 <i>129,327</i>	879,435 <i>206,265</i>	875,003 <i>206,794</i>	353,067 <i>106,539</i>	303,271 <i>166,916</i>	261,066 <i>207,319</i>	229,615 <i>153,925</i>	161,018 <i>141,896</i>	197,485 <i>160,573</i>	168,649 <i>114,645</i>
Charges in England	<i>1,064</i>	<i>2,248</i>	<i>2,100</i>	<i>1,284</i>	<i>2,461</i>	<i>13,227</i>	<i>6,621</i>	<i>11,148</i>	<i>10,221</i>	<i>1,335</i>	<i>4,301</i>
Total	1,490,582 <i>843,926</i>	1,591,332 <i>865,225</i>	1,728,022 <i>906,407</i>	1,631,548 <i>913,449</i>	1,660,504 <i>911,161</i>	1,733,869 <i>993,955</i>	1,739,514 <i>1,001,689</i>	1,859,868 <i>990,731</i>	1,235,425 <i>730,175</i>	1,297,868 <i>730,164</i>	1,157,355 <i>705,581</i>

No. 54.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE AND CHARGES.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.										
									£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber and other Produce removed by Government agency	592,899	590,761	634,202	666,526	516,071	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173	534,998	438,081
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	807,938	900,160	978,438	954,625	1,023,017	984,405	993,331	1,089,442	698,683	681,243	643,041
Miscellaneous Receipts	89,745	100,421	110,887	110,897	116,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622	76,283
Total Revenue	1,490,582	1,591,332	1,728,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,868	1,157,355
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	480,036	472,058	490,940	473,955	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,559	391,689	393,696	394,229
Establishments	368,890	398,172	415,407	439,494	460,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486	336,468	341,352
Total Charges	848,926	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164	705,581

FOREST REVENUE.

No. 55.—AMOUNT of PROVINCIAL RATES and CHARGES.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1000.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General . . . . .	6,949	7,422	11,051	11,228	10,662	10,871	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,393
Bengal . . . . .	850,617 45,778	880,466 44,313	878,221 43,548	879,009 44,499	873,883 39,818	912,384 41,473	940,188 39,419	959,551 43,295	657,621 26,999	644,458 26,692	651,600 31,069
United Provinces . . . . .	938,266 694	938,531 634	944,428 702	935,038 223	964,523 831	874,708 860	930,945 854	1,076,298 821	687,601 581	692,751 507	693,910 484
Punjab . . . . .	398,997 605	408,956 634	423,896 502	426,129 548	425,634 485	409,121 531	444,287 1,061	450,017	263,676	281,896	321,152
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961
Burma . . . . .	99,811 6,268	102,082 4,655	101,044 3,043	107,288 5,165	112,758 5,515	114,843 5,005	124,650 5,086	129,467 5,257	92,804 3,291	99,492 3,774	109,051 4,923
Central Provinces . . . . .	90,999	99,497	99,204	94,937	115,572	108,036	97,242	125,389	59,837	42,319	104,135
Assam . . . . .	54,813 325	54,950 230	61,121 273	64,036 279	64,908 269	63,980 261	64,600 251	65,823 215	44,724 176	42,995 162	44,173 166
Madras . . . . .	749,259	912,670	678,181	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,327	771,076	512,125	566,698	583,292
Bombay . . . . .	804,126 6,933	801,924 6,273	817,430 5,874	298,181 5,127	338,009 5,767	299,426 6,121	320,373 5,259	331,817 5,549	173,981 3,214	182,909 2,810	215,427 2,733
Total . . . . .	3,502,837 53,703	3,706,498 55,659	3,514,571 53,809	3,541,154 56,438	3,707,005 52,675	3,536,855 54,301	3,723,290 52,539	3,922,143 65,737	2,498,783 35,461	2,562,712 32,975	2,743,154 42,455

No. 56.—DETAILS of PROVINCIAL RATES.

Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1000.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
District Local Fund:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	1,979,688	2,068,273	2,080,643	2,074,938	2,184,443	2,098,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,181	1,630,847
Provincial:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	441,255	452,349	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,981	444,527	451,110	310,790	308,987	311,310
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	239,451	240,162	243,541	241,232	250,029	226,329	197,304	217,324	130,176	135,906	148,545
Cess on Lands for District Post.	43,912	51,189	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,232	30,276	31,730
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaris.	788,922	840,972	608,886	643,959	734,443	667,487	673,399	720,698	453,112	456,620	545,292
Miscellaneous . . . . .	59,579	63,053	69,540	72,314	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676	66,893	75,430
Total . . . . .	3,502,837	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,712	2,743,154

No. 57.—AMOUNT of ASSESSED TAXES and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *lakhs*.

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General . . . . .	151,909 87	148,840 82	148,272 875	154,015 120	149,085 101	144,198 103	145,322 106	145,408 97	95,539 63	97,650 70	99,996 120
Bengal . . . . .	497,519 18,018	429,855 18,469	442,320 17,879	463,901 18,107	473,735 18,419	499,428 18,544	508,884 18,977	517,578 19,199	353,554 12,733	357,844 12,715	388,115 15,448
United Provinces . . . . .	227,721 1,798	231,712 1,820	238,782 2,088	245,181 2,338	248,438 2,078	247,938 2,078	250,129 2,12	246,958 2,33	168,341 1,65	173,252 1,58	178,241 98
Punjab . . . . .	138,192 1,118	134,958 1,111	140,696 1,131	144,107 1,158	146,336 1,201	148,586 1,170	158,722 1,163	161,500 1,162	102,161 769	108,168 768	109,536 747
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899 25
Burma . . . . .	73,398 1,534	76,473 1,705	83,808 2,105	84,471 2,137	81,227 2,059	85,297 2,272	101,496 3,322	106,144 3,554	72,549 2,340	76,886 2,370	83,407 2,497
Central Provinces . . . . .	45,500 63	50,161 59	49,727 59	49,901 109	48,901 87	50,726 82	49,039 82	48,113 70	31,455 70	30,442 42	28,310 —
Assam . . . . .	23,022 104	28,682 107	27,183 112	28,598 150	31,408 249	30,980 193	31,091 191	33,561 195	22,528 131	20,544 83	20,549 83
Madras . . . . .	180,944 1,629	202,844 1,741	225,171 2,051	241,080 2,323	249,126 2,362	265,836 2,626	269,446 2,893	278,907 2,893	195,486 2,022	196,756 2,034	202,939 2,064
Bombay . . . . .	369,647 5,158	388,171 5,068	383,212 5,309	396,768 5,360	407,068 5,312	401,820 5,346	393,735 5,423	395,027 5,296	258,702 3,576	266,304 4,134	265,318 4,722
Total . . . . .	1,662,823 29,577	1,686,141 30,171	1,739,171 31,060	1,808,060 29,771	1,835,189 29,563	1,872,809 30,323	1,895,465 32,273	1,922,191 32,812	1,300,295 22,153	1,322,094 22,302	1,369,310 23,823

No. 58.—DETAILS of ASSESSED TAXES.

Taxes.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Income Tax :											
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	1,204,849	1,227,760	1,261,346	1,309,308	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions . . . . .	329,077	333,461	354,229	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,178	243,313	250,735	252,279
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities . . . . .	83,151	83,325	80,909	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	43,983	49,089	50,705
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies . . . . .	21,439	26,969	27,809	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,584	10,690
Miscellaneous . . . . .	6,316	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682	4,346	4,801
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces) . . . . .	7,991	8,654	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772	4,633
Total . . . . .	1,652,823	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310
Total No. of Income Tax Assessces	435,539	445,290	456,027	466,072	476,917	477,293	480,884	490,834	501,622	498,594	513,540

ASSESSED TAXES.

No. 59.—REFUNDS and DRAWBACKS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Land Revenue . . . . .	64,400	55,000	51,614	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	32,488	30,771	41,115
Stamps - . . . . .	47,198	53,744	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	38,162	36,970
Excise - . . . . .	30,355	32,240	36,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,314	19,596	16,743	14,750
Provincial Rates - . . . .	5,463	7,849	11,467	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239	5,706
Assessed Taxes - . . . . .	14,726	15,616	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,083
Forest - . . . . .	5,657	2,435	4,338	3,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411	3,536
Registration - . . . . .	1,363	1,398	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800	864
Opium - . . . . .	169,252	168,331	177,938	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,840	106,195	102,439	110,024
Salt - . . . . .	12	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891	294	303
Customs - . . . . .	88,112	29,986	32,266	36,839	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598	26,811
Tributes - . . . . .	46,977	56,836	45,313	30,085	111,357	119,303	86,222	93,957	63,164	85,662	86,857
	—	—	500	880	—	—	400	3,090	440	790	434
Total . . . . .	254,353	257,238	256,020	230,555	300,049	327,540	234,344	304,334	190,402	209,323	224,429

No. 60.—ASSIGNMENTS and COMPENSATIONS.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
Land Revenue Compensations - . . . . .			1,055,690	1,054,423	1,085,374	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734	713,261
Salt Compensations - . . . . .			397,296	336,981	358,181	354,422	356,286	340,984	256,977	236,513	236,503
Excise Compensations - . . . . .			38,304	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,307	27,325	36,161
Customs Compensations - . . . . .	1,531,800	1,567,776	15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	13,540	17,360	11,833	11,542	11,645
Opium Compensations - . . . . .			4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,410	2,961
Miscellaneous - . . . . .			47,119	36,220	41,402	33,614	39,724	37,427	23,036	25,903	26,130
Total . . . . .	1,531,800	1,567,776	1,528,260	1,506,360	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,023,666

## FAMINE RELIEF.

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### No. 61.—EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF (excluding OUTLAY on PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS).

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General . . . . .	6,133	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,496	1,432	100,664	132,608	1,640
Bengal . . . . .	1,148	23,708	265	3,602	67	244,208	886,664	3,228	915	17,980	476
United Provinces . . . . .	209	16	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676	29
Punjab . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,316
Burma . . . . .	54	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—	95	1
Central Provinces . . . . .	—	42	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499
Madras . . . . .	15,663	24,426	223	87	225	56,235	905,311	1,916	2,134	10,769	3,289
Bombay . . . . .	216	353	8	—	—	325,659	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,893,460	517,706
Charges in England . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>23,423</b>	<b>70,841</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>10,258</b>	<b>18,301</b>	<b>2,079,525</b>	<b>5,325,608</b>	<b>40,064</b>	<b>2,074,918</b>	<b>4,125,230</b>	<b>529,181</b>

### No. 62.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
<b>Relief Works :</b>											
<b>Communications . . . . .</b>						1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796
Public Improve- ments . . . . .						265,185	624,726	5,859	298,517	641,253	88,100
Irrigation . . . . .	4,335	38,137	88	9,795	17,755	131,061	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	173,796
Railways . . . . .						53,108	153,930	279	—	47,349	2,157
<b>Military Works and   Civil Buildings . . . . .</b>						—	—	—	—	—	6,748
Relief to people em- ployed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774	13,950
Gratuitous Relief . . . . .	8,673	13,525	247	422	23	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376
Salaries and Establish- ments . . . . .	1,469	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,084
Miscellaneous . . . . .	8,941	16,636	—17	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	53,634	174
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>23,423</b>	<b>70,341</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>10,258</b>	<b>18,301</b>	<b>2,079,525</b>	<b>5,325,608</b>	<b>40,064</b>	<b>2,074,918</b>	<b>4,125,230</b>	<b>529,181</b>

### No. 63.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
India, General, Irriga- tion Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644
Central Provinces " . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,262	11,581
Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	738	16,973
United Provinces " . . . . .	990	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—89	5,649	8,761	4,442
Punjab . . . . .	1,000	—479	2,087	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599	491
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks. / Railways . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472
Madras { Irrigation Wks " Railways . . . . .	484,795	984,469	1,000,954	556,867	529,897	—	—	690,353	—	—	—
Bombay " . . . . .	61,569	44,574	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,330	2,568	7,061
	11,894	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,171
England, Irrigation Works . . . . .	560,248	1,039,523	1,116,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,835
Exchange . . . . .	1,728	3,583	186	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,358
	750	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>562,726</b>	<b>1,045,262</b>	<b>1,117,305</b>	<b>599,977</b>	<b>568,184</b>	<b>46,830</b>	<b>37,517</b>	<b>702,022</b>	<b>23,930</b>	<b>31,114</b>	<b>70,693</b>

No. 64.--DISTRIBUTION of GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA in ENGLAND (charged against Revenue);  
in STERLING.

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EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,630,346	2,433,717	2,505,495	2,612,023	2,622,342	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575	3,003,782
Management of Debt (Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland)	43,847	48,596	44,938	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795	48,628
Charges on account of Departments in India :-											
Post Office (Mail Service between England and India, &c.)	60,357	59,900	61,475	60,600	60,800	60,600	59,559	57,409	49,426	53,667	52,140
Telegraphs (Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.)	74,906	62,607	59,672	59,220	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,080	84,219	74,206	132,980
Political (Diplomatic Charges)	25,655	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,886
Other Charges (Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous)	25,604	36,646	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	25,082	56,096	38,998	35,342
Railways :- State Railways (Interest and Annuities) - Guaranteed Lines (Interest)	3,539,017	3,573,194	3,589,593	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,771,680	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,829
Public Works (Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.)	2,114,159	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544
Marine Charges :- H. M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c. Indian Govt. Defence Vessels - Other Charges	49,333	50,443	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214
Military Charges :-											
Effective :- Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	56,571	104,348	112,620	112,427	178,863	157,893	162,949	147,845	161,114	187,114	107,333
Furlough Allowances											62,357
Troop Service and Passage Money											3,812
Other Charges											
Non-Effective :- Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces)	702,468	966,766	739,820	764,379	729,520	733,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,000+
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	805,023	349,637	313,564	323,397	305,367	319,198	286,698	302,549	304,991	232,781	309,868
Do. Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	265,557	246,392	276,813	237,480	262,127	257,908	254,175	296,713	143,733	110,956	204,448
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	23,331	26,428	27,214	19,329	26,597	13,608	31,651	18,816	48,278	21,865	25,484
	332,407	371,382	405,841	432,033	431,195	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562
	1,709,714	1,908,899	1,784,166	1,733,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,693	1,751,110	1,712,040	1,674,819
	14,150	12,287	13,861	10,859	9,573	3,710	7,336	6,506	5,814	4,983	4,624
	92,800	95,730	97,254	95,567	96,715	99,903	108,244	105,957	108,322	114,655	116,994

<b>Civil Charges :-</b>												
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department ( <i>shown below</i> )	117,782	115,495	118,199	111,477	109,306	108,424	107,966	107,984	111,252	109,135	110,957	
Postage and Telegrams	6,517	6,797	9,053	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,688	6,091	5,668	6,763	6,849	
Contingencies ( <i>Rates, Taxes, Coal, &amp;c., &amp;c.</i> )	10,535	9,579	11,026	12,115	13,456	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	
Royal Indian Engineering College ( <i>Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &amp;c.</i> )	32,519	33,089	34,158	30,378	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,833	29,477	30,594	34,391	
Miscellaneous Home Charges	6,765	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,576	18,621	15,870	11,857	7,303	6,848	6,853	
<b>Furlough :-</b>												
Indian Civil Service	80,377	79,792	79,327	93,062	107,068	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,293	
Military Officers in Civil Employ	71,327	70,938	69,056	76,198	59,060	60,572	67,377	78,410	91,236	68,599	67,386	
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	40,624	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,321	-66,237	69,396	70,795	69,623	
<b>Pensions and Allowances :-</b> Political	64,223	29,218	21,950	6,907	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	30,805	10,722	
East India Company's Establishments abolished	30,710	31,481	28,523	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796	
Home Establishment Officers	31,789	36,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882	42,744	
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	21,766	19,981	19,745	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,358	
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	195,352	233,356	239,354	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,013	414,833	
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,469	14,016	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820	12,344	13,366	
Indian Service Funds ( <i>Annuities, Pensions, &amp;c.</i> )	1,425,128	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,901	1,473,356	1,476,495	
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	6,342	1,946	1,254	1,289	2,309	2,814	994	1,836	2,380	1,319	3,098	
Miscellaneous Charges	19,912	17,588	16,226	10,501	11,646	12,735	16,854	18,766	6,715	16,964	14,373	
<b>Stores :-</b> Director General's Department and Depot at Lambeth ( <i>Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &amp;c.</i> )	49,804	53,467	54,187	52,674	51,569	49,110	48,776	49,823	107,582*	51,004	49,723	
Supply of Stores for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	35,109	46,512	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,234	
Civil Departments	118,409	121,137	134,315	133,141	113,327	146,000	132,151	131,313	144,802	131,305	133,155	
Marine Stores	76,376	138,128	131,823	72,735	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,356	164,909	140,849	
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	112,159	86,233	84,179	85,244	42,035	64,312	96,637	95,195	96,978	193,337	173,634	
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	1,318,332	1,078,236	919,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,613	591,223	431,982	995,637	1,469,957	
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	17,744	5,401	10,829	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,287	
<b>Total Expenditure in England - - £</b>	<b>15,974,699</b>	<b>16,334,541</b>	<b>15,826,315</b>	<b>15,707,367</b>	<b>15,903,370</b>	<b>15,795,386</b>	<b>16,198,263</b>	<b>16,303,197</b>	<b>16,392,846</b>	<b>17,300,957</b>	<b>17,368,655</b>	

\* Includes £58,739 for purchase of land at India Store Depot.  
 † The gross total of £605,000 was reduced by £329,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their Service in India.

No. 65.—WAYS and MEANS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, in Sterling.

Disbursements :—*	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-0.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 70-1)	15,974,609	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655
Debt Discharged	1,390,262	1,340	4,752,015	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,318,890	1,002,802	9,363,978	6,501,300	6,000,000	6,000,202
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	873,257	1,040,481	725,084	804,354	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,180	615,814	664,879	860,518
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924	2,885
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in Consolidated Stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245
Purchase of Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	31,000	1,770,300	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	86,100	150,000	520,300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—
Other Disbursements	801,602	1,198,680	873,369	811,344	605,869	— 250,239	1,123,556	1,089,180	494,232	341,233	773,060
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	<b>19,156,320</b>	<b>20,495,342</b>	<b>23,426,483</b>	<b>24,328,065</b>	<b>18,894,013</b>	<b>21,513,691</b>	<b>19,140,204</b>	<b>27,546,515</b>	<b>25,000,192</b>	<b>34,989,343</b>	<b>27,459,555</b>
<b>Ways and Means by which met :—</b>											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	158,632	150,790	147,327	148,471	170,979	262,869	180,506	201,819	1,536,047	2,287,982	2,245,166
Bills drawn on India	16,098,854	16,532,215	9,630,235	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	118,639,071
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362	1,001,995
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	— 1,408,590	658,099	— 654,903	— 522,943	— 50,784	1,263,041	— 344,489	— 533,811	— 1,009,303	52,355	749,883
Borrowed in England	4,600,000	1,300,000	13,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on Investment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515,152
<b>Total Ways and Means</b>	<b>19,443,896</b>	<b>18,641,104</b>	<b>22,458,669</b>	<b>25,530,625</b>	<b>19,784,687</b>	<b>20,962,447</b>	<b>18,842,094</b>	<b>28,158,039</b>	<b>26,094,367</b>	<b>36,630,326</b>	<b>30,060,768</b>

\* Excluding withdrawals against Deposit Accounts of Railway Companies and deducting Miscellaneous Receipts.  
 † Including £1,933,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund.



No. 66.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

Heads of Taxation.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salt . . . . .	5,455,300	5,513,500	5,219,600	5,522,000	5,645,000	5,357,000	5,472,300	5,813,900	5,573,800	5,709,900	5,674,000
Stamps . . . . .	2,810,000	2,929,800	2,971,300	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,169,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,800	3,409,400
Excise . . . . .	3,867,700	3,445,600	3,543,200	3,629,500	3,768,000	3,691,100	3,609,400	3,782,600	3,810,500	3,892,600	4,025,800
Provincial Rates . . . . .	2,331,600	2,465,800	2,335,400	2,357,100	2,464,300	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,559,500	2,737,400
Customs . . . . .	1,092,900	1,017,500	1,081,300	2,504,900	3,258,900	2,904,300	3,024,400	3,127,200	3,058,800	3,274,400	3,734,500
Assessed Taxes . . . . .	1,092,000	1,113,700	1,145,100	1,196,500	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200
Registration . . . . .	285,600	285,300	276,700	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,000	293,200	287,200	311,300	312,100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>16,415,100</b>	<b>16,771,700</b>	<b>16,572,600</b>	<b>18,539,900</b>	<b>19,751,600</b>	<b>18,906,200</b>	<b>19,352,000</b>	<b>20,062,300</b>	<b>19,744,400</b>	<b>20,366,700</b>	<b>21,255,400</b>
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year and, assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
	1 6½	1 6½	1 6	1 8	1 9	1 8½	1 8½	1 8½	1 8½	1 9	1 10
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
	2 11½	3 0½	3 0	3 1½	3 3	3 1½	3 1½	3 3	3 1½	3 2½	3 4½

BURDEN OF TAXATION.

No. 67.—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue),  
by Provinces.

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Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.													
1892-3.	Railways	6,138,888	1,040,839	733,068	1,839,165	—	627,422	461,287	—57,971	1,912,749	395,788	13,081,225	5,723,490	3,443,396	22,248,111
	Irrigation	653,295	523,044	575,686	324,902	—	191,819	—	—	503,356	222,504	2,994,606	4,162	2,504	8,001,272
	Buildings & Roads	1,110,333	777,556	609,349	476,343	—	779,706	209,366	230,683	730,323	669,607	5,643,765	126,568	76,147	5,846,490
	Total	7,902,516	2,341,428	1,918,603	2,640,410	—	1,598,947	660,653	222,712	3,146,428	1,287,899	21,719,596	5,854,220	3,522,047	31,095,963
1893-4.	Railways	6,323,396	1,011,324	745,177	1,930,095	—	658,110	465,621	26,993	1,848,520	475,256	13,489,992	5,744,313	3,733,028	22,967,533
	Irrigation	645,849	538,996	573,792	304,693	—	113,984	—	—	471,851	267,859	2,917,024	1,148	746	2,918,918
	Buildings & Roads	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	489,134	—	916,019	220,668	348,230	658,956	653,240	5,633,646	104,376	67,830	5,810,852
	Total	7,984,355	2,317,834	1,893,744	2,723,922	—	1,688,113	686,289	375,223	2,979,327	1,396,355	22,045,662	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,697,108
1894-5.	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,194	—	641,776	694,584	26,276	1,386,139	475,067	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,756	24,169,125
	Irrigation	608,325	530,134	568,983	330,244	—	123,227	—	—	476,664	294,851	2,992,928	1,617	1,345	2,995,890
	Buildings & Roads	861,928	744,012	565,916	453,301	—	759,804	192,055	237,166	603,400	633,917	5,156,519	107,142	89,140	5,352,801
	Total	8,335,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	—	1,524,807	886,639	313,462	2,522,202	1,406,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,965,341	32,517,916
1895-6.	Railways	6,936,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,834,748	—	645,348	436,033	60,929	1,443,069	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,969	24,016,965
	Irrigation	634,531	533,562	530,612	363,954	—	98,699	—	—	512,529	294,216	3,013,153	838	637	3,014,623
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	853,170	527,422	492,293	—	736,305	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,604,062	117,322	89,136	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,996	—	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,736,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125

PUBLIC WORKS.

Year	Category	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1894-7.	Railways	6,941,887	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	489,762	13,358,888	5,790,567	8,826,601	22,970,651	
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	—	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	8,597,830	
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,082	888,505	523,368	474,680	—	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	643,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295	
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,380,329	1,429,420	22,239,053	5,908,267	8,904,375	32,051,685	
1897-3.	Railways	7,029,769	1,394,416	873,454	1,820,882	—	581,096	484,421	121,386	927,141	488,678	13,565,688	5,841,911	8,389,695	22,697,294	
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	—	137,131	—	—	477,986	280,750	8,179,856	1,117	629	8,181,602	
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	448,237	—	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936	
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	—	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	1,298,433	21,929,232	5,998,527	8,375,073	31,297,832	
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	—	521,825	579,021	177,053	1,606,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,784	
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	—	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	8,209,880	1,815	911	8,205,106	
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	—	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	585,434	5,641,136	151,674	76,093	5,898,803	
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	—	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	8,025,991	33,448,643	
1899-1900.	Railways	£ 5,691,604	£ 1,008,759	£ 684,280	£ 1,271,968	—	£ 376,913	£ 449,469	£ 100,431	£ 679,000	£ 337,241	£ 10,599,665	£ 5,918,780	—	£ 16,513,445	
	Irrigation	563,845	329,351	427,509	335,237	—	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,286,070	1,335	—	2,287,405	
	Buildings & Roads	769,755	643,160	445,868	332,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	388,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652	
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	—	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,985,502	
1900-1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,367,915	—	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,322,617	6,145,868	—	17,968,505	
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,325	345,972	—	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,635	643	—	2,320,327	
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,688	431,533	334,030	—	713,356	116,347	197,332	466,055	326,374	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721	
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,635	1,645,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	-1,718,214	18,077,630	6,279,873	—	24,357,563	
1901-2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,183,420	892,899	1,492,360	—	523,791	634,459	134,114	680,775	1,707,126	12,962,979	6,416,378	—	19,379,352	
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	442,256	358,212	5,568	125,439	—	—	336,112	192,448	2,363,259	1,442	—	2,364,701	
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	460,162	354,795	52,482	665,846	155,097	172,820	432,838	400,112	4,426,137	189,788	—	4,565,925	
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,735,311	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,069	789,556	296,934	1,449,275	2,299,686	19,752,375	6,567,908	—	26,309,978	

PUBLIC WORKS.

## No. 68.—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
	Tens of Rupees.				
<b>STATE RAILWAYS.</b>					
<i>India, General.</i>					
East Indian . . . . .	367,060	543,377	888,239	521,114	649,423
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda) . . . . .	608,470	477,744	804,072	285,823	— 7,393
Palanpur-Deesa . . . . .	11,237	9,163	984	701	1,094
Bhopal . . . . .	26,981	19,215	13,174	4,723	2,372
State Railway Stores . . . . .	15,895	—51,638	50,042	—51,406	47,358
Expenditure in England for Stores pur- chased, but not yet appropriated . . . . .	11,390	—64,391	61,956	—64,542	70,344
<i>Bengal.</i>					
Eastern Bengal System . . . . .	135,095	105,544	60,268	142,529	427,287
Kaunia-Dhubri Extension . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot . . . . .	124,801	12,460	25,810	54,180	165,924
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<i>United Provinces.</i>					
Lucknow-Bareilly . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhund . . . . .	358,926	512,061	257,162	282,837	313,194
Allahabad-Fyzabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Agra-Delhi Chord . . . . .	—	—	—	—	3,164
<i>Punjab.</i>					
North-Western . . . . .	923,481	985,484	1,148,984	1,549,206	1,553,334
Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Jech Doab . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material . . . . .	1,026	—	—	—	—
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan . . . . .	1,409	—1,914	—48	—500	—
Frontier Railway Reserve Material . . . . .	30,060	13,847	1,105	1,031	1,108
Jullunder-Hoahliarpur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1,689
Ludhiana-Ferozepore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	2,254
<i>Burma.</i>					
Burma . . . . .	498,565	333,997	374,373	172,221	175,230
<i>Central Provinces.</i>					
Nagpur - Chattisgarh (Depreciation ) Account) . . . . .	—25,567	3,702	12,271	—	—
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works) . . . . .	3,761	—4,247	4,299	5,657	7,114
Bilaspur-Etawah . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery . . . . .	992	11,200	39,735	—8,161	—6,062

N. B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz. : the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under East Indian, South Indian (Madura-Famban Section), and Tinnevely-Qullon.

## WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.\*

1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1902.†	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.		£	£	£	£	
1,289,419	1,265,962	1,325,500	1,126,437	947,627	20,562,054	STATE RAILWAYS. <i>India, General.</i>
12,731	—11,509	78,704	139,300	100,394	10,345,977	East Indian. { Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
2	—	—	—	—	15,551	Palanpur-Deesa.
2,124	1,864	3,325	3,263	13,764	179,404	Bhopal.
—35,825	14,178	—1,163	—16,598	24	1,616	State Railway Stores. { Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appro- priated.
—51,438	32,808	—37,597	62,325	—14,819	47,513	<i>Bengal.</i>
472,548	274,943	274,400	147,789	345,085	7,967,334	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	49,797	122,176	194,846	366,819	Kaunia-Dhubri Extension.
472,426	343,834	218,628	359,497	172,629	3,124,345	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
—	—	—	—	—	341,409	<i>United Provinces.</i>
608,221	297,940	354,127	192,947	148,911	12,776,943	Lucknow-Bareilly.
—	—	—	3,887	38,536	41,923	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
3,029	85	2,132	442	42	6,768	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Agra-Delhi Chord.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Punjab.</i>
577,404	734,330	292,526	391,535	349,053	31,301,330	North-Western.
—	—	2,134	22,857	190,056	215,047	Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal.
—	—	—	852	9,542	10,394	Jech Doab.
—	—628	—	—15,363	11,010	18,726	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
81	—3,366	—660	—135	—	289,706	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
—133	—98	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
577	—	—	—	—	1,387	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Burma.</i>
—175,714	—559	—	—	—	5,137,488	Burma.
—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Central Provinces.</i>
—	—	—	—	—	43,803	{ Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
2,533	—7,015	—62,564	—	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—7,603	—7,151	—3,863	—3,759	—4,729	106,659	Warora Colliery.

\* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.  
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

## No. 68 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
	Tens of Rupees.				
<b>STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).</b>					
<i>Assam.</i>					
Jorhat . . . . .	3,732	2,184	827	1,020	6,633
Cherra-Companygunj . . . . .	447	70	243	81	— 797
Chittagong Jetties . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal . . . . .	— 33,645	67,005	855,131	382,936	1,141,614
<i>Madras.</i>					
South Indian . . . . .	— 202,614	75,084	18,508	38,234	14,968
South Indian (Madura-Pamban Section) } and Tinnevely-Quilon . . . . . }	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet . . . . .	91,902	63,993	12,608	5,263	1,844
Bellary-Kistna . . . . .	245	—	—	88	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier . . . . .	480,500	9,331	757	1,795	1,768
Vinagapatam-Raipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section . . . . . }	1,233,993	976,489	845,806	376,351	1,104,201
Bezwaada Extension . . . . . }					
Madras Railway, North-East Line . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Bombay.</i>					
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	3,717	9,382	4,804	14,332	2,607
Jodhpur-Hyderabad . . . . .	42,181	7,656	5,871	1,347	6,947
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on } Works) . . . . . }	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Railways . . . . .</b>	<b>4,779,049</b>	<b>4,066,848</b>	<b>4,487,551</b>	<b>4,216,709</b>	<b>5,692,718</b>
<b>IRRIGATION WORKS.</b>					
India, General . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal . . . . .	45,778	51,794	48,280	14,748	2,804
United Provinces . . . . .	38,019	54,475	67,863	123,451	147,013
Punjab . . . . .	266,203	360,840	292,787	365,072	382,074
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5,786
Central Provinces . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Madras . . . . .	216,345	218,470	172,696	156,918	98,029
Bombay . . . . .	36,049	75,310	77,293	94,729	160,112
<b>Total Irrigation Works . . . . .</b>	<b>602,394</b>	<b>761,389</b>	<b>658,918</b>	<b>757,918</b>	<b>795,818</b>
<b>Grand Total . . . . .</b>	<b>5,381,443</b>	<b>4,828,237</b>	<b>5,146,469</b>	<b>4,974,627</b>	<b>6,488,536</b>

PUBLIC WORKS—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

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WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital \*—concluded.

1897-9.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1902†.	RAILWAYS.
Tens of Rupees.						
		£	£	£	£	STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).
						Assam.
702	1,548	25£	— 75£	— 35£	60,340	Jorhat.
— 465	41	— 19	— 51,233‡	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	46,377	13,405	— 2,574	2,423	44,171	Chittagong Jetties.
684,268	1,200,884	663,563	46,081	469,861	4,076,830	Assam-Bengal.
						Madras.
— 30,126	— 186,081	29,116	23,129	28,805	6,405,600	South Indian.
—	—	40,752	236,694	558,872	836,319	{ South Indian (Madura-Pamban Sec- tion) and Tinnevely-Quion.
2,761	— 199	1,800	—	— 66,374	101,763	Mayavaram-Mutput.
—	—	—	—	—	1,165,228	Bellary-Kistna.
132	— 378	— 15	251	14	398,506	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
—	—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
894,803	886,610	198,981	{ 340,207	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
—	—	—	{ — 2	344	77,123	Bezwada Extension.
—	—	—	—	— 71,932	4,043,830	Madras Railway, North East Line.
						Bombay.
1,776	2,960	6,962	6,168,563	24,892	7,296,965	Great Indian Peninsula.
1,698	97,119	63,147	27,833	8,593	265,773	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—	—	—	—	—	35,138	{ Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
4,625,976	4,973,548	3,506,339	9,324,996	3,456,892	119,659,745	Total Railways.
						IRRIGATION WORKS.
—	—	—	—	9,198	9,198	India, General.
— 3,759	3,630	12,048	3,501	21,364	4,258,906	Bengal.
118,349	108,806	74,058	32,749	24,478	5,500,402	United Provinces.
293,172	254,107	299,825	301,134	258,672	6,621,731	Punjab.
—	—	—	—	472	472	North-West Frontier Province.
59,497	86,613	75,101	65,975	83,858	326,196	Burma.
—	—	—	2,361	11,681	13,842	Central Provinces.
94,157	58,374	41,349	58,573	54,687	4,652,434	Madras.
181,247	172,949	135,232	161,620	163,406	2,780,756	Bombay.
742,663	679,569	637,613	625,304	627,718	24,104,048	Total Irrigation Works.
5,368,539	5,653,117	4,143,952	9,950,800	4,084,608	143,763,793	Grand Total.

\* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues. ✓  
 † Includes debt incurred in or created for, purchase of certain lines.  
 ‡ Outlay written off.

## DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 69.—AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of  
in RUPEES

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Per- manent.	Un- funded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees.	= £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1891-2	102,69,23,170	68,461,545	107,404,143	—	107,404,143	— 5,42,380	2,995,995	1,77,94,560	1,32,07,240	9,02,69,540
1892-3	102,93,75,520	68,625,085	106,683,767	—	106,683,767	24,52,350	— 780,376	1,77,98,690	1,36,21,750	9,94,92,980
1893-4	105,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	2,60,85,260	7,430,025	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	— 1,17,23,280	1,892,034	1,70,99,850	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	113,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	— 56,48,120	— 102,094	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,60,000
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	— 1,080,439	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,080	6,000,000	123,274,080	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,74,480	1,59,25,690	10,63,35,300
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	968,925	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,300
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— 17,99,970	— 124,204	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,06,074
1900-1	115,83,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,89,40,846
1901-2	116,19,13,333	77,460,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809

## Particulars of Permanent Debt.

Year.	Debt in India.						Sterling Debt in England.				
	Bearing Interest.					Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.				Not bearing Interest.
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial De- benture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	8½ per cent. India Deben- tures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£	
1891-2	13,12,68,170	89,36,14,340	5,21,800	—	10,97,630	4,21,230	64,201,423	33,455,079	—	9,691,216	56,425
1892-3	2,35,48,470	100,33,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	3,66,530	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	7,770,916	55,085
1893-4	1,00,00,000	106,61,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,98,090	26,61,660	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	7,907,716	53,070
1894-5	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	2,30,24,540	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	48,070
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,48,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,479
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,96,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,430	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,280
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,28,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,734
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	36,200
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,900
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,88,308	63,247,722	46,125,884	11,892,207	8,131,668	37,900
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	8,61,750	25,32,658	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	8,131,668	37,698



DEBT OF INDIA.

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of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.	In India.	In England.	Total.		
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	Rupees.	= £	£		
54,81,320	47,62,800	16,16,16,520	118,84,38,600	70,229,246	107,404,148	186,083,396	4,64,39,160	3,066,944	8,645,297	6,741,241
31,08,460	48,23,860	17,38,40,670	120,32,16,190	80,214,413	106,683,767	186,898,180	4,78,42,680	3,189,512	3,655,907	6,845,419
10,13,880	51,99,670	18,27,21,960	123,81,82,740	82,645,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,719,906	6,936,421
30,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780	122,75,42,180	81,886,146	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,768	3,814,118	7,180,881
25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
37,78,690	46,30,660	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,168,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,680	3,825,313	6,632,943
11,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,198	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610	131,74,38,690	87,828,906	124,268,606	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,662	3,991,747	6,940,309
37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,996	132,08,54,976	88,023,866	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,888	7,029,383
31,87,386	48,96,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,972
10,77,311	57,46,704	21,69,61,391	137,88,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,332,106	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Distribution of Interest.				Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.		Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by	
Railways.	Irrigation.	Other Purposes.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.	Europeans.	Natives.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
81,837,215	18,880,469	75,148,004	3,009,003	739,785	2,675,538	316,920	27,50,58,410	73,62,84,180	29,15,27,960	
85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,295	3,335,205	758,924	2,406,735	344,505	25,93,33,610	73,62,84,180	29,30,85,180	
87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,065	3,445,400	777,039	2,346,401	367,521	34,16,55,410	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130	
90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	3,546,894	796,077	2,520,208	317,617	23,62,59,660	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390	
98,419,329	20,734,216	68,942,306	3,666,429	814,939	1,837,868	404,456	25,36,07,520	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350	
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459	24,06,86,620	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560	
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	
102,046,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,071	344,677	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900	
104,494,769	22,350,523	67,382,238	4,164,535	896,749	1,593,853	354,745	20,81,88,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	
111,861,162	23,476,332	69,995,322	4,376,609	921,328	1,776,406	362,540	22,13,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	
114,490,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	4,554,800	944,123	1,583,915	380,423	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,32,548	

Falls short of total on page 79 by £5,162,796 on account of exclusion of £5,629,251, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £466,455, the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh & Rohilkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

## DEBT OF INDIA.

No. 70.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1903, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

## INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1903.
Railway Loans from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	Rupees. 1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 "	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 "	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,54,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	Rupees 4,51,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	On or after 1st August 1904 with 3 months' previous notice	23,62,25,100
Loan of 1854-56	3½ "	ditto	82,18,90,500
Loan of 1st May, 1865	3½ "	ditto	84,94,65,300
Loan of 1879	3½ "	ditto	4,51,10,800
Loan of 1900-01	3½ "	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' previous notice	5,33,12,300
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans	Rupees 1,00,65,18,700
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,08,300
Debenture Loan for Muttra and Hathras Railway	4 per cent.	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 1 year's previous notice	11,300
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur and Achneyra Railway	4 "	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 3 months' previous notice	1,400
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	4 "	ditto	8,42,000
		Total of Railway Debenture Loans	Rupees 8,66,300
Stock Notes	4 "	20 years from date of issue	6,350
		Total Debt in India bearing interest	Rupees 1,17,31,98,650
			278,212,570

## ENGLAND.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1903.
India 3½ per Cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice having been given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	£ 62,968,106
India 3 per Cent. Stock	3 "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	48,636,384
India 2½ per Cent. Stock	2½ "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1923, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	11,892,207
India Bills			3,500,000
East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ per cent.		1,435,650
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	4 "		248,696
South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ "		425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	4 "		2,701,460
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures	2½ "	{ 300,000 - 30th June, 1908 300,000 - 31st Dec., 1903 1,002,100 - 30th June, 1904 250,000 - 30th June, 1906	1,602,100
Ditto	3 "		250,000
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	£133,758,563

No. 71.—SINKING FUNDS created pursuant to Section 51 of Act 42 and 43 Vict. c. 206, and Section 2 (a) of Act 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53 and the application thereof.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total.
	£228,462. 1. 2. East Indian Rail- way Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per Cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,311. 10. 6. Eastern Bengal Rail- way Annuity.	£62,642. Eastern Bengal Rail- way 4 per Cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,467. 10. 5. Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 44 & 45 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India:						
India 4 per Cent. Stock	5,116,938 15	—	—	—	—	5,116,938 15
India 4 per Cent. Rupee Debt, Rs. 1,00,750 at 1s. 4d. the rupee	7,116 13 4	—	—	—	—	7,116 13 4
India 3½ per Cent. Stock	2,235,168 11 8	48,168 —	541,054 7 4	67,005 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	7,803,017 12 2
India 3 per Cent. Stock	215,242 15 2	32,597 6 —	—	708 —	—	248,548 1 2
India Debt created and issued	7,578,466 15 2	80,765 6 —	541,054 7 4	67,713 7 1	4,911,621 6 1	13,174,621 1 8
India Debt purchased and cancelled on 31st March, 1903	1,129,389 13 4	5,498 9 8	67,077 3 2	3,760 18 7	576,153 1 10	1,781,874 6 7
Balance of India Debt issued as above, outstanding on 31st March, 1903:						
India 3½ per cent. Stock* £11,161,183 17 8						
India 3 per Cent. Stock £224,448 4 1	£6,444,077 1 10	75,271 16 4	473,977 4 2	63,952 8 6	4,335,468 4 3	11,392,746 15 1
India 3½ per Cent. Rupee Debt £7,116 13 4						

\* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 72.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

YEAR.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 4 per cent. and 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.	Prices in London of India Stock.					
		3½ per cent.			3 per cent.		
		Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
	Rupess annas						
	4 per cent.						
1892	5 1 Premium	108½	106½	107½	97½	95½	96½
1893	5 2	109½	107½	108½	99½	97½	98½
1894	5 12	110½	108½	109½	101½	99½	100½
1895	5 5	116½	115½	116½	107½	105½	106½
1896	— 1	119½	117½	118½	109½	107½	108½
1897	2 8 Discount	118½	116½	117½	110½	109½	109½
1898	6 2	115½	113½	114½	107½	105½	106½
1899	3 12	115½	112½	113½	108½	106½	107½
1900	3 15	110½	107½	109½	102½	99½	101½
1901	4 6	108½	106½	107½	100½	98½	99½
1902	2 7	110½	106	108½	102½	98½	100½

No. 73.—BANK OF BENGAL RATES OF INTEREST FOR DEMAND LOANS ON GOVERNMENT PAPER.

MONTH.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4, 5, & 6	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7
February	5	6 & 5	7, 8, 9, & 10	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8
March	5 & 4	5	10, 9, & 8	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7
April	4	5, 6, & 7	8 & 9	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 7
May	4 & 3	7	9, 8, 7, & 6	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7
June	3	6, 5, & 4	6, 5, & 4	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4
July	3	4	4	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3
August	3	4	4	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4
September	3	4	4 & 3	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5
October	3	4	3	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4
November	3	4 & 5	3	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4
December	3, 4, & 5	4	3	5	3, 4, & 5	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5

No. 74.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities -	11,514,180	13,635,740	16,294,300	18,222,750	18,437,600	19,235,250	19,608,700	19,136,352	19,040,747	19,378,000
Loans to Presidency Corporations -	13,720,540	9,116,180	8,856,940	8,584,900	8,301,290	8,005,490	7,896,980	7,375,285	7,039,791	6,689,918
Loans to Port Funds: Calcutta -	34,374,810	34,227,140	34,065,320	33,596,150	33,719,270	33,534,340	33,941,000	33,138,366	32,927,528	32,706,673
Madras -	5,004,240	5,174,240	4,724,240	5,079,230	4,979,230	4,879,230	4,779,230	4,656,052	4,556,052	4,456,052
Bombay -	30,079,180	30,036,010	30,122,220	30,062,290	30,201,680	30,280,150	30,278,890	30,266,025	30,265,925	30,259,807
Loans to Minor Port Funds -	2,407,240	2,330,370	2,268,700	2,203,610	2,180,840	2,131,100	2,116,100	2,056,519	1,997,276	1,911,897
Loans to Local Fund Committees -	1,010,400	1,347,350	1,591,450	1,824,020	1,857,210	1,781,730	1,686,960	1,829,031	1,929,539	1,904,511
Regimental and other Military Loans -	—	—	—	665,470	736,610	732,120	700,730	735,046	669,878	674,46
Advances to Cultivators -	10,304,520	9,852,140	9,952,310	10,079,860	13,252,260	22,004,360	18,410,030	21,215,676	33,535,439	34,002,00
Loans to Native States and to Landholders and other Notabilities -	2,070,200	2,336,450	1,997,190	1,773,770	1,812,100	1,949,480	2,009,450	13,381,287	50,376,333	56,279,2
Advances under Special Laws -	2,043,300	2,213,360	2,133,280	2,006,060	1,663,630	2,249,370	2,213,280	2,154,329	1,981,706	1,814,8
Rupees -	118,523,470	110,270,530	112,015,950	114,401,190	122,346,750	127,432,020	123,046,450	135,943,356	184,340,314	190,065,4
— £	7,901,898	7,351,372	7,467,730	7,620,746	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,293,030	9,062,890	12,280,354	12,671,0
Amount of Interest received -	£ 306,704	328,505	277,173	321,044	311,989	328,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,

No. 75.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON; IN RUPEES.

YEAR.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London.	Average prices in London of Enfaced Rupee Paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
1892	27,970,120	50,394,950	268,689,920	68½	4 per cent. 65½	67½
1893	33,777,500	46,670,680	257,079,032	66½	64½	65½
1894	28,193,360	43,346,850	235,760,494	59½	56½	57½
1895	50,866,300	29,208,930	244,719,997	59½	57½	58½
1896	40,164,300	30,453,700	260,588,203	64½	62½	63½
1897	21,456,400	63,469,000	230,830,053	63½	62½	62½
1898	27,311,500	30,231,690	216,565,793	63½	62½	62½
1899	34,454,100	41,347,500	211,100,930	66½	64½	65½
1900	44,231,000	37,164,000	213,589,072	64½	63½	63½
1901	19,059,400	34,156,800	212,520,934	63½	63½	63½
1902	12,650,000	22,150,100	200,317,220	65½	64	64½

GOLD RESERVE FUND—BILLS ON INDIA.

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No. 76.—GOLD RESERVE FUND.

Balance on 1st April.	Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.	How Balance is held.			
						In Gold in India	Due from Treasury Balances.	In 2½ per Cent. Consolidated Stock.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1900	—	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901 3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901	3,031,294	415,100	18,407	3,464,801	10,555	1902 3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246

No. 77.—BILLS\* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.†	
			Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		
	Rs.	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
1881-2	22,21,09,350	18,412,420	1 8-250	1 7-375	1 7-895	3,798,506	
1882-3	18,58,56,593	15,120,621	1 8-250	1 7-000	1 7-525	3,465,138	
1883-4	21,62,15,462	17,509,806	1 8-000	1 7-250	1 7-536	4,021,741	
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7-969	1 6-750	1 7-308	3,843,303	
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 7-655	1 5-875	1 6-254	3,230,845	
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 6-125	1 4-125	1 5-441	4,564,036	
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1 5-875	1 4-375	1 4-898	6,453,822	
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	1 4-750	1 4-000	1 4-379	6,036,263	
1889-90	22,41,86,628	15,474,496	1 5-500	1 4-000	1 4-566	6,944,168	
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1 8-906	1 5-000	1 6-089	6,217,896	
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	1 5-875	1 3-000	1 4-733	6,988,958	
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1 3-060	1 2-625	1 2-984	9,946,200	
1893-4	15,72,36,081	9,530,235	1 4-031	1 1-500	1 2-546	6,193,368	
1894-5	30,96,98,798	16,905,102	1 1-906	1 0-000	1 1-100	14,064,773	
1895-6	51,08,54,373	17,664,492	1 2-875	1 1-000	1 1-633	13,420,945	
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1 3-842	1 1-731	1 2-451	10,260,464	
1897-8	13,81,28,010	8,836,688	1 4-125	1 2-250	1 3-354	4,976,113	
1898-9	28,07,63,671	18,092,377	1 4-156	1 3-164	1 3-078	9,353,990	
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 161 per rupee.				Difference of Exchange.	
1899-00	28,48,00,948	18,984,730	19,007,032	1 4-375	1 3-875	1 4-068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,36,37,693	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4-156	1 3-875	1 3-973	- 22,239
1901-2	27,83,01,050	18,563,403	18,539,071	1 4-125	1 3-875	1 3-988	- 14,332

\* Including Telegraphic Transfers since January 1882.

† The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount, in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

No. 78. —CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1902.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
1	India, General : Reserve Treasury	94,54,760	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,380	39,02,847	2,41,37,740	3,65,83,762
1	Presidency Bank	73,21,780	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,35,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,56,881	53,76,631
1	"    Branch	10,49,800	13,58,360	19,53,120	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	5,73,577	11,07,889	12,75,137
13	District Treasuries	69,36,550	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,60,080	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,060
1	Bengal : Presidency Bank	19,27,160	11,63,780	10,39,070	3,78,780	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,980	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563
2	"    Branches	9,35,140	14,39,440	10,50,540	8,53,170	18,89,660	7,96,400	12,34,200	10,15,302	5,53,643	9,96,492
47	District Treasuries	1,56,12,650	2,59,54,980	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060
13	Assam : District Treasuries	38,07,080	45,98,980	47,17,600	42,64,480	37,57,510	46,48,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325	56,08,155
2	Punjab : Presidency Bank, Branches	11,55,790	9,66,490	8,79,820	14,12,520	10,78,460	7,79,870	7,24,569	8,37,470	22,70,535	6,26,851
28	District Treasuries	88,91,290	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,301	67,27,506
6	N. W. Frontier Province : District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,87,174
5	United Provinces : Presidency Bank, Branches	52,87,270	33,61,500	49,22,400	42,95,000	32,93,080	31,21,100	32,53,190	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,06,542
49	District Treasuries	1,06,96,450	1,72,70,990	1,69,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,23,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,393	1,48,37,949
1	Central Provinces : Presidency Bank, Branches	13,63,700	7,30,850	17,09,120	17,17,870	24,46,580	14,94,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,209	12,15,786
18	District Treasuries	46,89,450	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,03,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,98,000	23,92,520	51,57,136	43,34,160
1	Madras : Reserve Treasury	51,69,050	65,14,040	38,39,800	77,32,440	21,37,320	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,82,967	50,02,443
1	Presidency Bank	22,64,500	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	31,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788	24,55,468
7	"    Branches	46,04,800	47,54,410	56,18,430	60,40,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,68,114	25,73,348	15,49,097
24	District Treasuries	1,45,65,940	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,180	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,96,074	1,74,91,927	3,09,18,301
1	Bombay : Reserve Treasury	97,10,180	4,19,72,280	2,92,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,35,331	98,02,149	1,09,42,591
1	Presidency Bank	52,89,310	45,89,840	52,07,320	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,35,444	49,59,732	48,81,628
5	"    Branches	51,29,150	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,80,710	38,48,154	55,59,224	26,49,381
24	District Treasuries	1,50,19,150	1,88,84,610	1,66,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,56,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987
3	Burma : Presidency Bank	56,65,860	35,28,790	63,20,060	59,58,520	45,18,580	23,07,330	22,19,210	22,04,154	32,99,437	43,68,374
	"    Branches	—	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	—	—	—	—
35	District Treasuries	71,71,850	1,29,24,380	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	67,04,350	95,46,130	71,37,327	85,52,241	90,82,436
390	Total, India (in Rupees)	15,27,17,590	25,59,55,880	22,82,94,330	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,96,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,94,715	17,82,04,524
	"    £	10,181,171	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,006,340	9,249,188	10,654,962	11,177,999	8,425,827	10,568,981	11,880,301
1	Home Treasury	2,968,398	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,993,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,380,943	4,091,926	6,693,137
391	Grand Total, £	12,449,559	18,344,289	17,522,783	14,894,138	12,081,542	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,660,907	18,573,434

No. 79.—VALUE OF MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS ; in RUPEES.

Year.	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL.		
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.					
1892-3	2,99,80,180	—	18,11,190a	3,12,91,370	9,69,35,080	—	—	9,69,35,080	12,69,15,260	18,11,190	12,32,26,450
1893-4	82,10,150	—	12,95,080	95,05,230	3,99,14,860	—	—	3,99,14,860	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-5	9,45,990	—	22,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	9,45,990	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-6	29,27,180	—	8,20,630	37,47,700	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,310
1896-7	35,66,850	—	17,69,010	53,35,860	21,46,880	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,69,180	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,34,840
1897-8	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	51,51,870 b	4,88,00,830	10,000d	5,34,62,500	5,81,67,750	18,76,980	6,00,34,130
1898-9	18,62,570	—	8,92,160	22,54,720	51,21,080 c	4,88,88,830	1,00,000d	5,41,09,910	5,58,72,480	4,92,150	5,63,64,630
1899-1900	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	1,72,15,911	57,96,149	6,97,59,048	50,000d	7,56,04,197	9,20,18,798	8,01,310
1900-1	6,06,37,500e	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	—	13,26,74,947	19,41,86,977	6,04,700	19,47,41,677
1901-2	1,75,87,628	84,94,998	18,61,416	2,23,83,742	3,97,60,104	5,82,81,530	—	9,20,41,634	11,30,68,960	18,61,416	11,44,25,376
Total for the 10 Years	14,69,07,809	42,59,228	1,18,72,816	16,25,39,853	39,08,35,837	26,73,40,711	1,60,000	56,88,36,548	71,93,43,568	1,15,82,816	73,08,76,401

a Including Rs. 87,500 for the British East Africa Company.  
 b " " Rs. 81,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.  
 c " " Rs. 44,08,530 " " " " " " " " and Kashmir.  
 d British East Africa pice. " " " " " " " " " "  
 e Including Rs. 87,170 Alwar rupees.

No. 80—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on 31ST MARCH in each YEAR.

Year	Notes for Rupees.										Total.
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.	Value.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rupees.	
1892-3	495,456	3,917,386	330,088	232,482	568,068	50,648	67,961	5,408	5,667,457	28,40,18,200	17,601,213
1893-4	499,652	3,744,889	332,023	219,828	519,248	42,390	53,816	11,960	5,423,758	30,41,16,310	20,274,421
1894-5	568,016	4,328,958	394,900	240,275	47,965	47,965	61,168	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,469,673
1895-6	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,564,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896-7	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,813,800	23,75,33,070	16,535,538
1897-8	641,598	4,702,524	353,426	222,098	584,232	45,423	48,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,306
1898-9	720,969	4,310,311	367,301	240,614	674,742	51,829	56,911	5,060	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,183
1899-1900	673,041	5,372,842	394,244	233,159	743,793	53,235	62,039	4,875	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900-1	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,055	7,182,769	29,86,59,000	19,910,600
1901-2	800,221	5,604,002	480,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728	7,970,495	31,66,12,945	21,107,530

COINAGE AND PAPER CURRENCY.

## PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 81.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION  
throughout INDIA ; in RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Calcutta	10,42,48,580	11,54,99,900	13,17,42,620	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,260	9,91,95,980	10,92,48,780	11,82,94,617	12,75,47,658	12,97,33,417
Madras	2,33,90,300	2,63,55,610	3,52,54,270	3,54,39,310	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,780	3,23,61,744	3,01,05,172	3,15,61,544
Bombay	9,09,49,300	9,98,92,190	10,12,75,080	9,23,14,100	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,00,89,769	7,71,11,741	8,39,86,190
Allahabad	1,28,28,060	1,26,79,400	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,19,33,380	1,38,69,090	1,18,36,200	1,13,00,126	1,43,27,210	1,65,70,374
Lahore	1,56,39,110	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,67,310	1,81,24,950	1,80,87,960	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,650	2,04,75,544	2,03,38,693
Calicut	11,60,080	15,51,030	12,78,490	13,84,690	19,81,980	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,98,892	16,10,957	20,86,346
Karachi	82,27,350	68,76,080	68,05,610	67,15,280	87,49,480	83,77,900	65,69,090	59,64,082	80,65,610	74,50,094
Rangoon	95,51,740	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,98,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,60,180	84,94,111	95,31,049	96,16,673
Average for all India -	27,09,95,630	28,39,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,23,430	27,96,05,501	28,87,74,936	30,03,43,146

No. 82.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE  
of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in  
each YEAR ; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Reserve.				Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.		
1891-2	24,07,64,080	14,30,08,390	1,77,55,690	—	8,00,00,000	5,36,09,840	23,57,390
1892-3	26,40,13,200	17,53,62,740	66,55,460	—	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970	27,50,630
1893-4	30,41,16,310	22,41,16,310	—	—	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570	26,37,800
1894-5	30,70,00,100	22,70,00,100	—	—	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650	28,37,470
1895-6	25,94,06,990	17,96,31,990	—	—	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,040	23,36,990
1896-7	23,75,33,070	13,75,33,120	—	—	9,99,99,960	2,89,04,320	22,14,490
1897-8	24,76,40,490	14,50,36,340	—	25,54,200	9,99,99,950	5,03,13,080	24,29,010
1898-9	23,20,32,760	15,15,01,090	—	3,05,31,720	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,390
1899-1900	23,73,72,255	5,23,73,122	—	13,50,00,187	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,260
1900-1	29,80,59,000	9,42,40,037	1,77,41,241	8,66,77,776	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	23,32,625
1901-2	31,66,12,945	11,12,54,180	—	10,53,58,819	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,05,760



POST OFFICE.

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No. 83.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued	Number of Inland Money Orders Issued.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).		*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	
								Tens	Rupees.	Tens	Rupees.
1892-3	10,189	15,887	6,761	46,857	Miles. 114,326	351,971,221	8,237,855	1,481,251	1,217,834		
1893-4	10,387	16,522	7,017	47,225	116,507	370,267,965	8,754,940	1,549,985	1,264,94		
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,805	120,171	394,103,797	9,422,105	1,623,339	1,291,627		
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,291	49,939	122,282	413,370,240	10,055,936	1,704,776	1,332,984		
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	10,947,571	1,773,713	1,383,320		
1897-8	11,743	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	11,664,350	1,868,521	1,426,014		
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	476,811,414	11,740,565	1,904,689	1,427,939		
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	166,855	127,984	509,006,476	12,505,059	1,299,609	999,113		
1900-1	12,970	25,509	7,936	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	12,922,465	1,349,710	1,034,423		
1901-2	13,846	28,902	7,944	72,093	136,250	559,945,847	13,581,928	1,376,740	1,091,588		

\* The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.  
 † District Establishment included from 1899-1900.

No. 84.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.*	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1892-3	158,555,165	26,202,595	6,453,778	119,802,516	811,014,049	26,637,963	2,189,715	12,149,494	851,971,221
1893-4	161,844,129	26,667,902	7,132,334	131,218,154	828,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	870,267,965
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,316,558	143,106,777	847,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	894,103,797
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	158,567,883	864,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,963	13,106,529	413,370,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,660,142	166,808,227	886,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,391,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,019,125
1898-9	191,732,938	28,396,688	9,542,587	189,461,983	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,089,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,181	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,968	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,851,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,169	28,302,751	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,082	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,594	495,692,081	31,550,052	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
Total for the 10 years	1,860,973,534	233,032,688	89,326,611	1,744,513,413	3,977,846,245	298,287,963	23,112,768	209,830,588	4,512,057,554

\* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

## No. 85.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS,

Postal Circles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.</b>										
Bengal	46,406,369	47,454,771	1,178,163	64,615,775	8,1599,224	62,008,948	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789	77,792,243
Eastern Bengal	11,062,446	11,725,521	12,569,506	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,522,481	16,780,964
United Provinces	42,423,769	48,087,938	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,980	57,788,515	59,665,117	63,724,228
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	84,951,300	88,002,731	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	58,116,238	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,554,510
Burma	11,106,767	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,888,016	12,418,948	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,369	14,262,323	15,468,633
Central Provinces	12,763,659	13,435,389	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,786	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532
Assam	4,779,232	5,256,313	5,618,055	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,889,761
Bihar	12,739,569	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,088,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,382,671	20,140,022
Central India	3,407,249	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	56,954,391	58,798,918	62,300,468	64,365,396	69,691,406	72,480,082	78,555,399	76,913,068	81,781,692	89,148,988
Bombay	59,960,531	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	88,541,019	88,505,123	91,101,444	92,737,767
Sind and Baluchistan	7,034,988	7,123,444	7,657,466	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,134	10,743,674	10,998,458
Rajputana	7,421,384	7,518,166	10,461,161	10,615,659	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,586,690
Total	311,014,049	328,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,239	419,134,094	438,868,998	469,209,482	496,692,681
<b>NEWSPAPERS. †</b>										
Bengal	4,057,861	3,998,784	4,148,584	4,006,473	4,322,920	4,763,186	5,336,059	6,278,028	6,936,223	7,222,696
Eastern Bengal	784,084	785,115	841,346	896,305	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,265	1,186,494
United Provinces	3,715,489	3,435,171	3,606,487	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,968	3,852,788	3,758,874	3,568,190
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	3,084,954	3,869,343	3,118,338	3,625,988	3,508,505	4,188,949	3,796,352	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,323,904
Burma	2,018,659	2,186,976	2,186,684	1,962,501	1,773,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,001	1,965,704
Central Provinces	1,084,546	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,268	1,269,399	1,371,983	1,384,580
Assam	770,698	793,510	909,319	954,186	935,000	1,003,020	1,050,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943
Bihar	905,143	896,308	925,145	976,896	957,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,096,287	1,130,640	1,071,119
Central India	386,900	394,591	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	4,498,417	4,246,827	4,055,788	4,977,861	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,302,111	5,084,627
Bombay	4,237,738	4,494,662	4,374,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,843,973	4,854,917	4,664,936
Sind and Baluchistan	704,346	673,399	714,592	661,434	719,130	784,020	793,249	713,529	805,737	777,941
Rajputana	379,138	389,455	661,015	786,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,811
Total	23,637,963	23,363,798	23,144,707	23,923,622	23,778,291	31,391,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,066

Abolished from 1st July, 1894, and amalgamated  
See note on page 85 (Table No. 79).

POST OFFICE.

and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE

Postal Circles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>PAKETS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	327,535	349,904	385,414	388,768	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,799
Eastern Bengal	59,912	69,220	77,432	73,401	78,552	89,295	61,337	70,607	77,935	82,334
United Provinces	286,524	317,889	360,125	329,963	350,935	367,190	302,561	305,203	302,387	338,771
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province - - -	276,514	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	350,963	354,666	364,538	431,929
Burma - - -	176,530	186,698	202,522	187,095	202,680	209,223	106,076	108,471	115,174	185,122
Central Provinces - - -	102,643	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,601	56,598	54,218	59,797
Assam - - -	96,524	100,823	112,081	117,154	128,141	137,162	37,540	38,582	38,675	41,388
Bihar - - -	93,179	98,784	104,833	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,405	50,549	50,421	56,619
Central India - - -	29,226	30,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras - - -	314,682	342,709	357,127	379,034	393,470	436,071	333,412	365,505	387,447	441,306
Bombay - - -	289,237	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,334	368,129	437,741	431,617	440,639	504,034
Sind and Baluchistan	49,358	51,309	53,765	57,492	54,619	64,339	45,320	49,060	46,780	50,073
Rajputana - - -	65,856	74,981	102,643	92,929	103,764	113,652	63,379	74,036	70,630	72,397
Total - - -	2,169,715	2,389,416	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304
<b>PACKETS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	2,198,708	2,576,744	2,517,966	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266	5,308,248
Eastern Bengal	449,210	291,113	366,799	461,988	438,470	622,456	472,208	534,699	604,935	664,611
United Provinces	1,534,773	1,862,282	2,046,218	2,335,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,333,370	2,141,737	2,334,014	2,415,696
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province - - -	1,179,628	1,417,269	1,850,310	1,884,000	2,060,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740
Burma - - -	787,670	938,654	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,729,974	2,332,996	2,298,613	2,603,362
Central Provinces - - -	449,210	647,692	647,275	703,042	761,235	766,526	340,152	987,585	980,990	1,020,149
Assam - - -	325,738	339,820	456,717	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	934,712
Bihar - - -	422,305	532,535	510,009	634,006	620,364	792,258	308,006	379,235	382,267	381,175
Central India - - -	84,159	113,598	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras - - -	2,769,959	3,033,911	3,680,972	3,762,421	4,153,992	4,455,095	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,766,932
Bombay - - -	1,702,021	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,335	4,473,641
Sind and Baluchistan	238,943	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,199	492,563	477,419	497,781	503,411	546,900
Rajputana - - -	142,797	172,697	230,450	292,392	355,145	376,311	395,532	494,336	444,179	519,004
Total - - -	12,149,494	14,702,537	16,247,669	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460

with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

## POST OFFICE.

No. 85 (concluded).—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic).</b>										
Bengal . . . . .	2,048,997	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,307	2,776,781	2,795,180	2,997,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,287,231
Eastern Bengal . . . . .	419,372	460,524	506,706	531,488	569,580	591,102	560,847	604,849	646,332	655,292
United Provinces . . . . .	1,201,221	1,273,980	1,364,068	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	636,492	704,895	739,338	960,095	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,327,946	1,327,388
Burma . . . . .	452,707	464,996	488,997	508,089	591,085	639,672	667,586	716,687	770,689	818,788
Central Provinces . . . . .	365,776	386,885	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,905	620,256
Assam . . . . .	262,810	294,488	319,053	343,709	388,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088	429,198
Bihar . . . . .	521,556	569,286	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	763,369	763,804
Central India . . . . .	120,591	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras . . . . .	1,094,798	1,132,920	1,211,047	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,419
Bombay . . . . .	811,301	849,049	925,233	993,022	1,069,420	1,315,507	1,323,447	1,386,297	1,357,361	1,373,539
Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	177,608	189,421	202,952	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,156	255,736
Rajputana . . . . .	129,626	134,191	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,781	289,110	289,739	285,213	291,508
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>8,237,355</b>	<b>8,754,940</b>	<b>9,422,105</b>	<b>10,055,036</b>	<b>10,947,571</b>	<b>11,364,350</b>	<b>11,740,565</b>	<b>12,505,059</b>	<b>12,922,465</b>	<b>13,581,928</b>
<b>TOTAL.</b>										
Bengal . . . . .	55,086,470	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,847	68,733,193	73,518,190	77,999,798	85,632,039	91,797,586	94,267,211
Eastern Bengal . . . . .	12,601,377	13,331,493	14,392,288	15,331,464	16,237,972	16,347,681	16,560,739	17,207,271	18,116,566	18,366,717
United Provinces . . . . .	49,161,726	49,977,210	54,839,723	56,423,300	60,227,183	61,989,724	63,567,334	66,329,392	68,374,061	72,972,733
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	40,128,788	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,232,332	61,147,745	66,640,336	69,313,394	77,115,471
Burma . . . . .	14,542,333	16,073,178	15,813,809	15,833,372	16,439,909	17,568,972	17,961,708	18,353,863	18,913,890	20,716,601
Central Provinces . . . . .	14,765,834	15,773,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,452,278	20,018,716	20,888,643	21,929,414
Assam . . . . .	6,237,052	6,334,452	7,415,365	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,173,793	9,214,979	9,769,504	10,473,523	10,267,597
Bihar . . . . .	14,681,757	15,647,988	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,336,101	19,502,846	19,748,894	21,487,160	22,799,368	23,012,737
Central India . . . . .	4,028,125	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras . . . . .	65,632,247	67,555,085	72,505,402	75,236,964	80,923,458	84,307,300	85,377,993	89,352,595	94,589,217	102,255,347
Bombay . . . . .	67,000,318	72,937,962	76,634,889	79,955,968	85,348,471	90,560,431	93,935,394	99,163,962	102,014,199	103,759,269
Sind and Baluchistan . . . . .	8,253,233	8,362,527	9,011,475	9,082,339	9,701,531	10,123,116	10,341,914	11,217,941	12,347,780	12,624,111
Rajputana . . . . .	8,139,318	8,239,490	11,726,543	11,976,249	12,969,901	13,713,477	14,213,233	15,338,706	15,074,004	16,118,577
<b>TOTAL for INDIA</b>	<b>360,209,076</b>	<b>379,922,905</b>	<b>403,525,902</b>	<b>423,925,276</b>	<b>449,726,293</b>	<b>476,633,475</b>	<b>488,551,979</b>	<b>521,511,535</b>	<b>545,205,297</b>	<b>573,527,771</b>

\* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 86.—NUMBER of MONEY ORDER OFFICES OPEN and NUMBER and VALUE of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED and PAID, and REVENUE THEREFROM.

Year.	Money Orders.	Number of			Value (in rupees) of		Com- mission (in rupees).	
		Offices Open.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.	Orders Issued.	Orders Paid.		
1891-2	Inland	—	7,788,296	7,776,232	16,44,09,526	16,42,44,016	20,56,306	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	45,750	21,018	22,70,500	19,37,470	21,437
		{ Rupee	—	41,737	105,895	13,66,147	26,06,659	15,923
	Total	9,961	7,870,788	7,903,145	16,80,46,173	16,97,88,145	20,95,666	
1892-3	Inland	—	8,237,355	8,228,184	17,19,16,585	17,17,55,882	21,58,398	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	43,490	21,599	23,21,508	18,15,510	19,738
		{ Rupee	—	44,112	115,420	14,86,981	39,56,976	16,283
	Total	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,064	17,75,28,368	21,94,419	
1893-4	Inland	—	8,754,040	8,752,600	18,35,34,008	18,35,54,999	22,95,946	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,903	25,153
		{ Rupee	—	45,341	117,205	14,69,877	40,09,063	16,224
	Total	10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,455	18,95,16,965	23,37,323	
1894-5	Inland	—	9,422,105	9,414,735	19,43,09,808	19,40,87,972	24,46,683	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	49,580	24,358	30,00,398	23,56,355	22,516
		{ Rupee	—	47,359	132,935	16,46,367	44,98,646	18,296
	Total	10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,073	20,09,42,873	24,87,495	
1895-6	Inland	—	10,085,036	10,041,389	20,62,03,368	20,60,36,356	26,00,589	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	54,999	28,334	31,32,890	26,51,686	24,535
		{ Rupee	—	51,072	152,914	16,83,566	51,60,354	18,430
	Total	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,824	21,38,48,396	26,43,554	
1896-7	Inland	—	10,947,571	10,923,731	21,97,33,906	21,92,17,214	27,92,116	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	50,654	35,036	34,12,375	30,46,096	23,184
		{ Rupee	—	61,501	180,374	18,99,989	61,11,790	20,231
	Total	11,296	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,000	28,40,531	
1897-8	Inland	—	11,664,350	11,651,473	24,23,37,096	24,23,40,991	30,57,199	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	63,350	39,743	35,06,902	34,19,802	30,210
		{ Rupee	—	67,341	184,689	21,01,457	69,27,365	22,437
	Total	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,906	24,79,45,455	25,26,88,159	31,09,846	
1898-9	Inland	—	11,740,585	11,710,236	24,54,50,445	24,56,73,743	30,38,068	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	68,430	39,248	36,23,197	32,94,470	31,827
		{ Rupee	—	69,600	210,013	22,59,950	81,05,679	24,066
	Total	11,712	11,878,596	11,960,497	25,12,33,592	25,70,73,597	31,44,551	
1899-00	Inland	—	12,505,059	12,450,765	26,62,50,323	26,53,56,215	32,38,786	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	70,749	44,037	34,69,633	26,80,100	31,350
		{ Rupee	—	82,462	250,176	24,32,456	98,23,923	26,934
	Total	12,047	12,658,270	12,744,978	26,21,53,412	26,91,66,241	32,97,570	
1900-1	Inland	—	12,984,369	12,941,414	26,43,37,030	26,53,18,330	33,63,240	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	75,882	59,456	37,20,670	46,19,330	47,130
		{ Rupee	—	21,320	188,117	8,30,430	31,16,590	7,730
	Total	12,603	13,081,571	13,199,987	26,89,98,130	27,32,54,750	34,18,100	
1901-2	Inland	—	13,640,140	13,493,317	27,01,62,500	27,05,89,700	34,06,770	
	Foreign	{ Sterling	—	91,635	67,174	48,54,330	60,33,430	63,760
		{ Rupee	—	23,227	196,096	9,80,550	32,79,990	9,090
	Total	13,136	13,755,123	13,757,187	27,59,97,370	28,49,03,090	34,79,630	

N.B.—Native State Money Orders are included under Foreign Rupee Money Orders.

No. 87.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

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Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non- Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non- Postal Expen- diture.	Payments under the postal arrange- ments with H. M. Treasury.
	Cash and Com- mission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Rail- ways, Air Carriage, Sundry Office Ex- penses, Stations, and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.	Re- ceipts.			Charges.			Total.			
													Sub- sidies.	Other Charges.	Total.				
Tens of Rupees.																			
1892-3	1,245,235	16,287	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	832,861	309,261	13,569	1,155,691	298,927	73,807	26,638	66,639	25,504	92,148	1,481,251	1,247,834	£ 80,600	
1893-4	1,310,814	18,008	1,292,308	232,270	1,524,578	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	25,407	62,834	24,370	87,104	1,649,985	1,264,941	60,600	
1894-5	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,870	1,598,217	858,826	327,435	15,098	1,201,354	396,363	153,998	25,122	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	80,600	
1895-6	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,369	188,564	23,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	80,600	
1896-7	1,506,380	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,376	457,539	193,333	33,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,773,713	1,333,320	80,600	
1897-8	1,595,444	23,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,885	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	233,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500	
1898-9	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,357	537,618	263,268	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,639	1,427,939	56,000	
1899-1900	£ 1,702,900	£ 9,940	£ 1,692,660	£ 185,501	£ 1,278,161	£ 637,939	£ 283,152	£ 12,241	£ 984,331	£ 343,330	£ 153,329	£ 21,448	£ 43,534	£ 21,248	£ 64,782	£ 1,299,608	£ 999,113	£ 82,000	
1900-1	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	608,653	292,390	13,838	960,876	356,260	162,329	34,084	41,363	23,694	65,047	1,349,710	1,084,423	53,667	
1901-2	1,168,949	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,858	24,079	41,690	23,679	65,369	1,376,740	1,091,586	52,000	

POST OFFICE

No. 88.—NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.\*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1892-3	64,087	496,279	560,366	3,84,30,760	3,03,73,390	1,30,58,580	7,62,08,380	8,92,61,910	4,55,780	26,30,580	30,86,360
1893-4	66,468	546,742	613,210	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-5	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,78,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,850	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-6	67,039	616,384	683,423	4,16,88,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,57,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,66,300
1896-7	68,295	650,025	718,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,880	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8	64,652	665,785	730,437	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-9	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	78,750	711,979	790,729	3,75,97,238	3,54,12,868	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,18,844	25,13,168	28,32,007
1900-1	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,99,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,98,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,286	29,00,476
1901-2	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,333	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164

\* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1896-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 89.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the INDO-EUROPEAN (GOVERNMENT of INDIA) TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

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Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commerical and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					
1892-3	1,377	3,424	1,719	91,235	1,457,440	109,761	1,658,436	127,662	1,145,970	130,252	86,485	43,767	3.90
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,753	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	49,025	4.28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,886	1,556,044	47,239	1,609,729	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,690	74,352	6.50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,353	1,143,921	167,008	81,745	35,263	7.42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,894	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6.17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,923	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,681	154,015	78,198	75,817	6.57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,698	85,981	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,532	76,562	69,730	6.03
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,608	1,907,950	169,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,306	6.02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,026	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7.85
1901-2	1,391	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,762	818,747	121,936	57,310	64,623	7.89

No. 90.—GENERAL STATISTICS of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.				
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.				Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.	
	Miles.		Number.	Tens of Rupees.						Per cent.
1892-3	41,080	126,251	1,100	3,981,411	576,795	5,434,662	758,317	515,700	242,617	4.46
1893-4	42,707	134,255	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	800,731	530,476	270,255	4.78
1894-5	44,648	138,256	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	903,967	569,322	234,645	4.09
1895-6	46,375	142,928	1,461	4,736,734	707,590	5,875,858	897,495	573,373	319,122	5.43
1896-7	48,554	148,136	1,563	5,077,584	793,356	6,049,989	896,449	621,507	274,933	4.54
1897-8	50,345	154,324	1,634	5,713,227	906,873	6,293,643	1,092,568	626,657	465,910	7.40
1898-9	51,768	160,650	1,719	5,448,600	706,475	6,521,555	898,472	641,324	258,143	3.96
1899-1900	52,909	170,766	1,851	6,237,301	553,886	4,510,989	691,080	447,758	243,392	5.89
1900-1	55,055	181,884	1,939	6,449,373	617,859	4,728,223	766,579	472,362	294,317	6.22
1901-2	55,327	190,387	2,006	6,475,545	679,447	4,975,969	730,944	503,338	237,606	4.77

TELEGRAPHS.



No. 91.—STATISTICS OF MESSAGES BY GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

Year	PAID MESSAGES.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1892-3	604,124	Tens of Rupees. 119,942	2,837,513	Tens of Rupees. 288,856	3,441,687	Tens of Rupees. 403,798	6,164	5,238	533,610	Tens of Rupees. 162,769	539,774	Tens of Rupees. 167,997
1893-4	598,226	109,990	3,031,998	305,229	3,630,219	414,239	6,095	6,114	547,876	186,763	554,571	192,808
1894-5	535,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,332	8,804	5,669	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895-6	603,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,609	6,995	6,327	634,512	227,534	641,797	233,361
1896-7	599,890	112,851	3,786,938	373,942	4,336,828	496,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897-8	890,382	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,396	8,581	735,679	212,166	745,575	230,697
1898-9	659,304	136,068	4,086,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	6,807	743,060	197,228	762,786	203,035
1899-1900	702,055	110,371	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,669	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,895	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470
1901-2	802,968	136,947	4,763,965	278,106	5,566,951	415,064	16,154	8,103	892,440	156,330	908,594	164,398

  

Years.	PAID MESSAGES—(cont.).								Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News, Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.	Number.	
1892-3	610,288	Tens of Rupees. 125,180	3,371,123	451,614	3,931,411	576,795	29,095	11,294	681	1,355	2,536	107,256
1893-4	604,921	115,114	3,579,869	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,464	4,126,383	575,086	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896-7	608,812	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,275	399,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	806,373	41,138	17,174	1,179	9,297	10,396	156,513
1898-9	669,030	141,875	4,779,370	564,600	5,448,600	709,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,569	8,773	160,909
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	487,820	6,297,301	553,886	51,750	12,653	1,430	7,332	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,939	162,656	5,626,783	455,203	6,449,372	617,359	48,799	11,866	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,664
1901-2	819,142	145,050	5,656,403	434,396	6,475,545	579,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,378

\* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

TELEGRAPHS.

## MUNICIPALITIES.

## No. 92.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.				
				Official.	Non-Official.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta) - - - - -	157	2,839,764	2,204	584	1,870	271	1,933	
Calcutta - - - - -	1	807,358	51	7	44	37	24	
United Provinces - - - - -	104	3,231,652	1,399	328	1,071	260	1,139	
Punjab - - - - -	137	2,071,970	1,498	268	1,230	93	1,405	
North-West Frontier Province - - - - -	10	186,375	162	51	111	23	139	
Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon)	27	377,674	355	111	244	86	269	
Rangoon - - - - -	1	218,602	25	4	21	14	11	
Upper Burma - - - - -	14	290,590	179	90	89	64	115	
Central Provinces - - - - -	45	679,766	570	130	440	73	497	
Assam - - - - -	14	94,952	140	49	91	30	110	
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	3	102,820	52	18	28	9	37	
Coorg - - - - -	5	15,259	57	18	39	5	52	
Madras (excluding Madras City) - - - - -	60	1,903,890	906	194	711	155	750	
Madras City - - - - -	1	509,346	33	10	23	8	25	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	166	2,369,768	2,278	620	1,658	161	2,097	
Bombay City - - - - -	1	776,006	72	7	65	12	60	
Berar - - - - -	12	201,982	179	53	126	28	151	
British Baluchistan - - - - -	1	13,517	14	6	8	5	9	
Total, 1901-2 - - - - -	759	16,691,521	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,323	
Totals	1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,354	7,864	1,363	8,355
	1899-00	762	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,135
	1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
	1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
	1896-7	754	15,729,453	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
	1895-6	750	15,663,692	10,391	2,367	8,034	1,163	9,228
	1894-5	752	15,703,749	10,397	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197
	1893-4	770	15,647,692	10,352	2,367	7,985	1,156	9,196
1892-3	754	15,594,623	10,232	2,331	7,951	1,131	9,151	

MUNICIPALITIES.

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Taxation.	From other sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
222,404	81,329	303,733	1 8	2 0	308,744	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
351,768	310,884	662,652	8 8	10 0	614,681	Calcutta.
284,821	96,586	381,407	1 9	2 3	356,852	United Provinces.
228,580	99,202	327,782	2 2	3 0	306,909	Punjab.
24,153	7,879	32,032	2 7	3 5	32,419	North-West Frontier Province.
37,094	66,358	103,452	2 0	5 0	96,608	Lower Burma (excluding Rangoon).
86,063	165,665	251,728	7 10	13 9	236,523	Rangoon.
24,474	46,858	70,332	1 8	4 10	74,466	Upper Burma.
79,728	25,566	105,294	2 4	2 11	101,801	Central Provinces.
8,182	8,295	16,427	1 9	3 5	15,782	Assam.
.	.	.	.	.	.	Ajmer-Merwara.
1,068	852	2,080	1 4	2 5	1,946	Coorg.
123,021	111,101	234,122	1 4	2 0	254,940	Madras (excluding Madras City).
70,298	77,009	147,307	2 8	4 5	150,154	Madras City.
331,392	116,502	447,894	2 10	3 6	429,719	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
444,859	1,320,933	2,265,792	13	13 4	2,278,207	Bombay City.
10,210	13,725	23,935	1 0	2 2	16,848	Berar.
.	.	.	.	.	.	British Baluchistan.
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	2 10	6 6	5,298,374	Total, 1901-2.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,200,428	2,627,800	4,828,228	2 8	5 10	4,796,278	1900-1
2,199,935	3,024,684	5,224,619	2 9	6 7	5,238,791	1899-00
Rupees. 3,03,80,725	Rupees. 3,47,90,291	Rupees. 6,51,71,016	Rs. As. 1 15	Rs. As. 4 2	Rupees. 6,25,10,980	1898-9
2,81,61,377	3,48,69,915	6,30,31,192	1 13	4 0	6,42,53,370	1897-8
2,70,95,235	2,48,01,787	5,18,96,973	1 11	3 5	5,28,85,864	1896-7
2,80,74,439	2,30,45,215	5,11,19,654	1 13	3 4	5,09,64,675	1895-6
2,71,50,633	1,80,99,215	4,52,49,748	1 12	2 14	4,47,32,071	1894-5
2,60,01,911	2,09,06,807	5,59,08,718	1 11	3 9	5,45,45,013	1893-4
2,44,82,697	2,45,02,512	4,89,85,209	1 9	3 2	4,91,78,250	1892-3
						Totals.

\* Details not available.

**MUNICIPALITIES.**  
**No. 93.—INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES.**

Sources of Income.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>Municipal Rates &amp; Taxes:</b>	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Octroi - - - - -	837,088	973,432	994,305	1,009,010	882,800	936,762	1,041,810	747,837	715,108	814,607
Tax on houses and lands - - - - -	693,755	687,543	715,824	745,982	767,768	800,140	839,523	832,213	643,173	657,142
Tax on animals and vehicles - - - - -	113,600	118,425	120,432	123,664	113,526	124,539	131,912	85,422	90,857	94,178
Tax on professions and trades - - - - -	86,779	91,301	98,008	94,971	97,905	89,581	89,734	62,887	64,333	69,790
Tolls on roads and ferries - - - - -	88,911	90,897	90,112	101,654	98,060	93,970	98,864	67,219	72,193	75,647
Water rate - - - - -	306,718	311,880	339,781	358,481	363,660	377,369	408,965	304,235	306,081	308,136
Lighting rate - - - - -	49,222	51,536	53,460	54,405	55,134	56,493	60,140	42,649	47,219	52,124
Conservancy rates - - - - -	190,040	194,425	215,479	223,136	236,418	242,804	258,872	181,737	185,397	201,779
Other taxes - - - - -	83,151	80,752	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	108,353	75,736	75,592	78,559
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>2,448,270</b>	<b>2,600,191</b>	<b>2,716,068</b>	<b>2,807,444</b>	<b>2,708,524</b>	<b>2,818,528</b>	<b>3,038,073</b>	<b>2,109,935</b>	<b>2,200,428</b>	<b>2,351,931</b>
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c. - - - - -	63,130	58,947	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	60,063	40,404	41,623	38,957
<b>Other sources of revenue:</b>										
Rents of lands, houses, &c. - - - - -	71,246	72,981	75,110	78,967	79,296	81,574	85,237	62,077	64,656	71,689
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c. - - - - -	159,999	124,085	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	30,375	32,357	36,036	23,912
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c. - - - - -	41,913	42,378	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	45,892	30,961	33,892	34,779
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses - - - - -	189,366	209,698	218,381	225,942	228,158	238,231	234,684	168,816	173,914	180,620
Fees from educational institutions - - - - -	42,358	45,631	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	51,154	35,471	35,936	37,579
Other Fees, &c. - - - - -	62,404	71,427	64,540	70,230	65,966	66,318	67,960	54,625	59,442	67,227
Grants from Government - - - - -	133,658	103,980	113,355	149,433	145,029	107,136	234,882	106,192	64,440	74,179
Grants from Local Funds - - - - -	56,745	78,994	97,562	92,145	106,344	88,652	76,131	56,320	64,140	51,865
Other grants and contributions - - - - -	34,118	17,957	15,573	15,765	27,332	22,909	23,242	29,744	13,173	15,213
Fines - - - - -	23,877	22,097	25,414	26,491	25,398	26,217	25,501	20,559	20,281	20,598
Miscellaneous - - - - -	150,120	212,175	147,432	173,051	171,514	204,826	234,405	119,397	123,708	132,610
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>965,699</b>	<b>1,001,398</b>	<b>907,887</b>	<b>968,431</b>	<b>977,966</b>	<b>975,802</b>	<b>1,109,263</b>	<b>717,219</b>	<b>689,622</b>	<b>710,247</b>
<b>Debt:</b>										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c. - - - - -	775,826	440,364	243,546	233,922	587,050	884,390	530,242	1,270,266	799,508	567,642
Loans from Government - - - - -	237,027	311,109	268,615	243,376	149,641	131,173	182,726	36,139	44,303	43,001
" raised from private individuals - - - - -	90,980	693,800	16,600	331,167	349,061	502,339	502,950	503,339	261,870	325,332
Advances - - - - -	117,536	265,016	149,734	141,310	167,438	571,642	541,652	210,395	384,326	324,131
Deposits - - - - -	190,793	187,119	152,680	226,243	181,560	346,331	540,339	227,353	401,331	1,035,132
Realisations of sinking fund - - - - -	9,210	27,928	9,576	46,323	7,230	17,411	11,794	19,538	5,223	4,581
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>1,421,422</b>	<b>1,930,336</b>	<b>840,751</b>	<b>1,373,646</b>	<b>1,442,030</b>	<b>2,453,233</b>	<b>2,309,703</b>	<b>2,267,071</b>	<b>1,896,616</b>	<b>2,305,434</b>
<b>Grand Total - - - - -</b>	<b>4,895,521</b>	<b>5,590,872</b>	<b>4,524,975</b>	<b>5,111,965</b>	<b>5,188,667</b>	<b>6,307,347</b>	<b>6,517,102</b>	<b>5,224,919</b>	<b>4,923,288</b>	<b>5,406,571</b>

MUNICIPALITIES.

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No. 94.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES.

Head of Expenditure.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
General administration and collection charges	379,748	445,721	466,428	485,137	473,077	494,652	525,458	364,133	362,839	423,196
Public Safety :										
Lighting . . . . .	153,792	152,475	159,694	177,976	180,809	175,556	170,806	117,401	124,133	123,125
Police . . . . .	145,728	143,868	152,789	166,507	174,740	168,694	172,651	109,959	112,227	111,630
Fire, etc. . . . .	37,002	89,795	41,598	34,517	31,968	31,052	23,900	21,091	24,422	23,094
	336,522	336,078	354,081	379,000	387,547	375,242	372,446	248,451	260,782	257,849
Public Health and Convenience :										
Water supply (including capital outlay . . . . .)	535,129	535,087	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,317	319,913	224,010	211,579	252,923
Drainage (including capital outlay) . . . . .	174,348	221,603	270,729	264,691	232,958	281,857	316,654	213,278	252,567	282,279
Conservancy . . . . .	696,898	694,730	717,685	754,485	789,234	902,616	908,373	597,042	625,688	631,641
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination . . . . .	193,822	195,615	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,516	249,317	180,524	186,989	187,030
Markets and slaughter-houses . . . . .	65,435	78,136	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,193	75,649	53,993	53,341	49,332
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c. . . . .	64,010	50,785	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,727	33,732	30,542	28,672	27,115
Public Works :										
Roads . . . . .	594,697	432,543	404,304	540,635	424,332	383,350	377,240	266,115	255,783	275,776
Buildings . . . . .	96,821	66,121	61,308	61,452	49,441	44,806	33,664	22,152	25,902	52,492
Establishment . . . . .	49,858	50,332	51,800	53,931	55,410	57,124	57,671	41,213	43,647	49,710
Stores . . . . .	2,529	2,037	3,181	1,694	7,268	8,261	7,659	1,794	3,328	4,323
Miscellaneous . . . . .	20,721	26,238	62,717	46,292	50,036	55,079	99,112	60,918	31,731	32,437
Total . . . . .	2,489,258	2,375,687	2,329,831	2,591,309	2,444,715	2,520,346	2,479,484	1,692,151	1,721,222	1,795,568
Public Instruction . . . . .	224,012	236,198	229,610	241,346	240,055	238,339	235,462	165,403	168,014	171,789
Contributions for general purposes . . . . .	44,652	45,690	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,523	60,184	42,799	66,793	73,471
Miscellaneous :										
Interest on loans . . . . .	367,390	379,172	378,512	413,111	408,080	436,275	463,187	314,521	319,658	319,042
Other Misc. Exp. . . . .	56,439	191,330	63,250	63,747	127,463	391,483	411,286	141,929	153,062	143,270
Total . . . . .	423,829	570,502	441,762	476,858	535,542	827,758	874,473	456,450	472,720	462,312
Extraordinary and Debt :										
Investments . . . . .	470,948	512,892	144,322	317,425	529,235	765,875	492,006	1,413,205	783,573	593,670
Payments to sinking funds . . . . .	56,396	53,031	66,994	76,220	73,358	77,982	82,408	68,290	77,136	78,873
Repayment of loans . . . . .	108,295	534,338	107,519	127,201	186,397	123,794	177,036	369,923	102,149	93,132
Advances . . . . .	140,464	138,489	129,454	134,632	136,992	624,671	421,103	194,445	382,230	316,697
Deposits . . . . .	289,706	210,375	155,242	214,549	179,395	325,315	531,036	223,461	398,770	1,027,325
Total . . . . .	1,016,809	1,454,625	604,031	869,047	1,155,307	1,917,937	1,703,591	2,269,404	1,743,908	2,114,702
Grand Total . . . . .	4,917,825	5,454,501	4,473,207	5,090,468	5,288,586	6,425,317	6,251,093	5,233,791	4,796,273	5,293,874

## DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

## No. 95.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING				
		Elected.	<i>Ex-officio</i> and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.	
Bengal - . . . . .	148	711	1,402	£ 281,279	£ 36,790	£ 81,556	£ 138,044	
United Provinces- . . . . .	48	598	824	217,533	45,000	39,927	71,098	
Punjab . . . . .	70	829	1,041	161,893	1,095	20,953	30,512	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	7	16	220	12,387	14	716	5,156	
Central Provinces . . . . .	71	911	802	38,998	9,715	3,717	20,347	
Assam - . . . . .	19	183	232	44,173	16,194	7,061	9,265	
Ajmer-Merwara- . . . . .	1	16	25	1,344	—	—	840	
Coorg - . . . . .	1	2	14	1,774	1,333	1,380	906	
Madras . . . . .	482	310	4,978	893,721	21,481	79,154	228,991	
Bombay . . . . .	230	1,599	1,970	180,328	64,641	91,825	19,129	
Berar . . . . .	27	365	159	21,310	5,453	600	21,138	
Total, 1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,667	£1,354,750	£201,716	£286,899	£545,448	
Totals	1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	£1,274,509	£202,358	£261,274	£771,658
					Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
	1899-00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,86,05,577	32,65,058	35,79,092	61,31,424
	1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,98,84,120	26,24,780	35,08,230	56,51,000
	1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,88,48,220	23,95,131	35,94,660	57,85,580
	1896-7	1,095	6,389	10,537	1,68,17,030	37,46,310	37,37,100	59,94,520
	1895-6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,030	34,45,780	32,55,670	64,25,050
	1894-5	1,086	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	34,74,510	30,93,150	64,01,570
	1893-4	1,086	6,434	9,833	1,69,31,770	36,20,610	31,69,020	70,70,730
1902-3	1,066	6,702	9117	1,65,02,500	46,79,627	23,80,260	59,64,063	

DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.	
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	
537,669	2	88,795	312,386	29,463	123,472	554,116	Bengal.
373,588	2	102,317	170,507	39,382	53,954	366,160	United Provinces.
214,463	2½	42,284	48,708	45,287	77,222	213,501	Punjab.
18,253	2	3,816	4,452	2,565	5,991	16,824	North-West Frontier Province.
72,777	2	18,106	17,646	5,801	17,408	58,961	Central Provinces.
76,713	4	14,963	43,234	6,550	8,401	73,128	Assam.
2,184	1½	474	1,075	494	502	2,545	Ajmer-Merwara.
5,395	7	898	2,300	231	870	4,298	Coorg.
723,347	5	69,513	282,271	101,363	288,083	741,180	Madras.
205,923	4	100,692	121,749	20,108	28,749	271,298	Bombay.
48,501	4	12,735	13,393	935	10,432	37,495	Berar.
£2,368,813	3	£454,573	£1,017,711	£252,179	£615,034	£2,339,497	Total, 1901-2.
£2,500,829	2½d.	£444,298	£990,392	£240,830	£222,384	£2,497,954	1900-1
Rupees.	As. Pica.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
3,14,81,761	2 7	65,96,335	1,47,55,064	36,31,805	70,03,385	3,19,86,539	1899-00
3,16,16,230	2 7	64,92,700	1,45,91,740	37,70,880	63,05,080	3,11,60,400	1898-9
3,11,24,600	2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,23,790	70,15,860	3,09,56,590	1897-8
3,02,95,010	2 6	65,57,280	1,50,59,710	23,94,560	67,28,540	3,12,40,090	1896-7
3,04,95,530	2 6	65,45,200	1,58,29,540	27,96,850	53,73,330	3,10,45,010	1895-6
2,98,09,540	2 5	63,85,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610	1894-5
3,00,03,130	2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	56,38,090	2,94,75,040	1893-4
2,95,26,450	2 5	60,85,490	1,56,86,950	24,81,090	57,08,080	2,99,11,610	1892-3
							Totals.

# EDUCATION.

No. 96.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

		1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.</b>											
<b>University Education:</b>											
Universities Colleges:	For Males	105	110	111	115	116	121	122	130	132	134
	For Females	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	8	10	12
<b>Total - -</b>		<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>146</b>
Scholars	For Males	13,337	14,299	14,363	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,704
	For Females	50	61	59	72	87	100	116	119	135	177
	<b>Total - -</b>	<b>13,387</b>	<b>14,360</b>	<b>14,422</b>	<b>14,705</b>	<b>14,642</b>	<b>15,054</b>	<b>16,366</b>	<b>16,287</b>	<b>16,969</b>	<b>17,881</b>
Professional Colleges:	For Males	39	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	43	46
	For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>Total - -</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>
Scholars	For Males	3,283	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781	5,271
	For Females	61	47	40	88	43	18	48	62	70	87
	<b>Total - -</b>	<b>3,344</b>	<b>3,824</b>	<b>4,062</b>	<b>4,799</b>	<b>4,363</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>4,640</b>	<b>4,467</b>	<b>4,851</b>	<b>5,358</b>
<b>School Education, General:</b>											
<b>Secondary Schools:</b>											
Institutions	For Males	4,553	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003	5,045
	For Females	409	424	414	482	440	450	472	480	474	467
<b>Total - -</b>		<b>4,962</b>	<b>5,066</b>	<b>5,099</b>	<b>5,178</b>	<b>5,281</b>	<b>5,346</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>5,425</b>	<b>5,477</b>	<b>5,512</b>
Scholars	For Males	453,019	469,664	467,434	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,968	548,193	545,054	519,000
	For Females	35,242	37,964	37,869	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373	41,638
	<b>Total - -</b>	<b>488,261</b>	<b>507,628</b>	<b>505,303</b>	<b>533,481</b>	<b>537,819</b>	<b>553,749</b>	<b>569,371</b>	<b>592,829</b>	<b>589,427</b>	<b>560,638</b>
<b>Primary Schools:</b>											
Institutions	For Males	91,025	91,780	93,712	96,010	97,023	94,870	95,940	95,285	92,668	92,908
	For Females	5,384	5,595	5,846	6,028	6,046	5,987	6,018	5,680	5,588	5,438
<b>Total - -</b>		<b>96,409</b>	<b>97,375</b>	<b>99,558</b>	<b>102,038</b>	<b>103,069</b>	<b>100,857</b>	<b>100,958</b>	<b>100,965</b>	<b>98,256</b>	<b>98,346</b>
Scholars	For Males	2,605,680	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,806,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,971,434	2,826,396	2,923,522
	For Females	285,144	293,116	304,503	311,663	317,842	316,602	318,289	332,425	337,573	346,457
	<b>Total - -</b>	<b>2,890,824</b>	<b>2,947,530</b>	<b>3,046,781</b>	<b>3,132,706</b>	<b>3,124,005</b>	<b>3,108,914</b>	<b>3,142,546</b>	<b>3,303,859</b>	<b>3,163,969</b>	<b>3,270,079</b>
<b>School Education, Special:</b>											
<b>Training Schools:</b>											
Institutions	For Males	116	121	119	131	140	132	135	129	126	134
	For Females	41	38	40	41	45	45	46	45	46	46
<b>Total - -</b>		<b>157</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>180</b>
Scholars	For Males	4,285	4,298	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194	4,297
	For Females	1,184	983	995	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,323	1,412
	<b>Total - -</b>	<b>5,419</b>	<b>5,279</b>	<b>5,141</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>5,676</b>	<b>5,421</b>	<b>5,611</b>	<b>5,964</b>	<b>5,519</b>	<b>5,709</b>



EDUCATION.

nd number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued.</b>										
School Education, Special continued.										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	455	453	373	345	384	257	516	644	763	869
For Females	15	15	18	20	20	24	22	25	30	29
Total - -	470	468	390	365	364	281	538	669	793	898
Scholars { Males -	16,948	17,613	17,185	18,999	17,830	17,349	21,406	24,727	26,020	28,071
For Females -	738	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400
Total - - -	17,681	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,668	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471
<b>Total of Public Institutions:</b>										
Institutions { For Males	96,298	97,090	99,037	101,886	103,894	100,816	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130
For Females	5,862	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,566	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235
Total - - -	102,146	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,626	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365
Scholars { Males -	3,090,562	3,164,068	3,269,427	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,336,764	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921
For Females -	322,364	332,961	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,304	359,327	350,036	335,234	339,577
Total - - -	3,418,916	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,369	3,755,961	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,498
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
<b>Advanced:</b>										
Institutions { For Males	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244
For Females	-	-	-	2	1	2	2	2	12	2
Total - - -	5,443	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421	4,246
Scholars { Males -	63,617	67,005	66,123	68,401	65,104	64,637	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,155
For Females -	647	744	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,130	1,118	885	1,406
Total - - -	64,264	67,749	67,143	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561
<b>Elementary:</b>										
Institutions { For Males	35,639	36,945	37,194	38,068	36,668	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,567
For Females	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,238	1,312	1,294	1,353
Total - - -	37,111	38,395	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914
Scholars { Males -	442,323	460,224	463,615	480,967	463,991	474,535	492,735	501,281	502,569	525,317
For Females -	40,764	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,394	38,945	41,748	44,607	43,321	51,121
Total - - -	483,087	501,472	508,685	522,994	505,385	513,230	534,581	545,888	545,894	576,438
<b>Total of Private Institutions</b>										
Institutions { For Males	41,082	42,675	42,303	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154	41,806
For Females	1,472	1,450	1,334	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355
Total - - -	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160
Scholars { Males -	506,940	527,229	529,743	549,368	529,695	539,272	558,914	567,761	568,759	586,472
For Females -	41,411	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,506	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527
Total - - -	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,607	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,969	638,999
<b>GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:</b>										
Institutions { For Males	137,375	139,771	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935
For Females	7,334	7,526	7,656	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,453	7,455	7,590
Total - - -	144,699	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,466	147,344	148,525
Scholars { Males -	3,602,492	3,691,292	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,965,668	4,087,083	3,987,932	4,088,36
For Females -	363,775	374,943	390,570	407,188	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,06
Total	3,966,267	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,367,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,42

No. 97.—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>											
<b>Arts Colleges :</b>											
English -	Institutions -	103	109	110	114	116	120	122	133	137	141
	Scholars -	12,862	13,828	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,567	15,845	15,757	16,421	17,436
Oriental -	Institutions -	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Scholars -	525	532	451	486	467	497	521	530	548	508
<b>Professional Colleges :</b>											
Law -	Institutions -	28	28	27	28	29	29	31	30	30	30
	Scholars -	1,915	2,266	2,534	3,000	3,697	2,571	2,803	2,375	2,562	2,767
Medicine -	Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Scholars -	811	850	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466
Engineering -	Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Scholars -	519	601	571	649	667	695	816	813	833	835
Teaching -	Institutions -	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5
	Scholars -	57	66	66	59	58	68	71	71	98	190
Agriculture -	Institutions -	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3
	Scholars -	42	41	47	44	47	49	46	47	57	70
Total -	Institutions -	147	154	153	158	161	165	169	170	186	192
	Scholars -	16,731	18,184	18,434	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,003	20,744	21,820	23,291
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL</b>											
<b>Secondary Schools :</b>											
<b>For Boys :</b>											
High Schools -	Institutions	755	772	793	829	840	877	924	938	1,026	1,070
	Scholars -	168,224	173,696	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,375	244,714
Middle Eng-lish Schools -	Institutions	1,727	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,969	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,053
	Scholars -	137,118	143,872	150,336	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616	166,807
Middle Vernacular Schools -	Institutions	2,071	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941
	Scholars -	149,591	154,664	156,953	156,368	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,334	141,580	111,668
<b>For Girls :</b>											
High Schools -	Institutions	74	85	85	86	90	89	94	93	96	106
	Scholars -	7,777	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,302	10,004	10,514	9,966
Middle Eng-lish Schools -	Institutions	133	141	138	146	147	151	160	166	169	159
	Scholars -	9,360	9,331	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,349	10,821
Middle Vernacular Schools -	Institutions	197	198	191	200	203	210	213	221	209	208
	Scholars -	16,191	16,671	15,956	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,993	17,661
Total -	Institutions -	4,932	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,231	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507
	Scholars -	483,321	507,658	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,329	589,427	560,642
<b>Primary Schools :</b>											
<b>For Boys -</b>											
	Institutions -	91,025	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668	92,902
	Scholars -	2,728,027	2,778,766	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,923,554	2,969,068	3,015,040	2,971,773	3,072,471
<b>For Girls -</b>											
	Institutions	5,384	5,596	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,660	5,588	5,656
	Scholars -	162,797	168,764	177,530	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909
Total -	Institutions -	96,409	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,945	98,256	98,558
	Scholars -	2,890,824	3,047,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,103,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,371

EDUCATION.

10

INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.</b>										
Schools for Special Instruction :										
Training Schools for Masters -	{ Institutions - 116	{ 121	{ 101	{ 131	{ 140	{ 132	{ 135	{ 129	{ 126	{ 134
	{ Scholars - 4,327	{ 4,370	{ 4,207	{ 4,142	{ 4,558	{ 4,329	{ 4,467	{ 4,454	{ 4,277	{ 4,417
Training Schools for Mistresses -	{ Institutions - 41	{ 38	{ 40	{ 41	{ 45	{ 45	{ 46	{ 48	{ 46	{ 46
	{ Scholars - 1,092	{ 909	{ 994	{ 904	{ 1,118	{ 1,092	{ 1,144	{ 1,510	{ 1,242	{ 1,292
Schools of Art -	{ Institutions - 5	{ 5	{ 3	{ 3	{ 6	{ 7	{ 6	{ 7	{ 7	{ 7
	{ Scholars - 1,171	{ 1,348	{ 1,369	{ 1,466	{ 1,398	{ 1,323	{ 1,316	{ 1,564	{ 1,604	{ 1,399
Law Schools -	{ Institutions - 5	{ 5	{ 5	{ 5	{ 5	{ 6	{ 5	{ 4	{ 6	{ 5
	{ Scholars - 148	{ 229	{ 346	{ 333	{ 496	{ 514	{ 467	{ 403	{ 295	{ 41
Medical Schools -	{ Institutions - 19	{ 20	{ 18	{ 22	{ 20	{ 18	{ 20	{ 20	{ 22	{ 22
	{ Scholars - 2,286	{ 2,510	{ 2,680	{ 2,685	{ 2,694	{ 2,589	{ 2,565	{ 2,388	{ 2,543	{ 2,727
Engineering and Surveying Schools -	{ Institutions - 25	{ 24	{ 23	{ 29	{ 29	{ 29	{ 29	{ 30	{ 31	{ 31
	{ Scholars - 1,179	{ 1,203	{ 1,279	{ 1,303	{ 1,393	{ 1,194	{ 1,103	{ 1,151	{ 1,140	{ 1,175
Industrial Schools -	{ Institutions - 66	{ 69	{ 75	{ 68	{ 57	{ 63	{ 62	{ 70	{ 76	{ 84
	{ Scholars - 3,919	{ 3,884	{ 4,201	{ 3,661	{ 3,101	{ 3,206	{ 3,435	{ 3,727	{ 4,405	{ 4,977
Commercial Schools -	{ Institutions - --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ 10
	{ Scholars - --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ 562
Agricultural Schools -	{ Institutions - --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ 4
	{ Scholars - --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ --	{ 211
Other Schools -	{ Institutions - 850	{ 945	{ 959	{ 235	{ 237	{ 153	{ 416	{ 538	{ 651	{ 735
	{ Scholars - 8,978	{ 9,189	{ 8,403	{ 10,519	{ 9,870	{ 9,837	{ 13,662	{ 16,729	{ 18,441	{ 13,329
Total -	{ Institutions - 627	{ 627	{ 549	{ 537	{ 539	{ 458	{ 719	{ 846	{ 965	{ 1,078
	{ Scholars - 23,100	{ 23,642	{ 23,369	{ 25,053	{ 24,628	{ 24,084	{ 23,158	{ 31,926	{ 33,947	{ 35,130
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction -	{ Institutions - 102,145	{ 103,173	{ 105,359	{ 107,909	{ 109,950	{ 106,526	{ 107,142	{ 107,415	{ 104,884	{ 105,365
	{ Scholars - 3,418,916	{ 3,497,014	{ 3,613,937	{ 3,710,684	{ 3,795,547	{ 3,706,289	{ 3,755,981	{ 3,849,368	{ 3,809,463	{ 3,890,492
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
Advanced Teaching :										
Arabic or Persian -	{ Institutions - 2,927	{ 2,952	{ 2,982	{ 3,175	{ 2,676	{ 2,667	{ 2,735	{ 2,661	{ 2,403	{ 2,236
	{ Scholars - 35,914	{ 36,383	{ 37,732	{ 35,066	{ 36,025	{ 36,004	{ 41,175	{ 42,167	{ 37,776	{ 37,790
Sanskrit -	{ Institutions - 2,481	{ 2,732	{ 2,574	{ 2,546	{ 2,489	{ 2,325	{ 2,140	{ 2,094	{ 1,929	{ 1,915
	{ Scholars - 27,900	{ 30,335	{ 28,738	{ 29,501	{ 29,153	{ 27,560	{ 25,131	{ 24,363	{ 23,412	{ 22,419
Any other Oriental Classic -	{ Institutions - 33	{ 46	{ 53	{ 40	{ 49	{ 59	{ 34	{ 41	{ 19	{ 42
	{ Scholars - 509	{ 531	{ 628	{ 1,564	{ 744	{ 1,083	{ 1,008	{ 1,027	{ 825	{ 2,393
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :-										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 23,536	{ 24,327	{ 24,884	{ 25,371	{ 24,512	{ 25,727	{ 25,346	{ 26,361	{ 26,412	{ 26,027
	{ Scholars - 291,303	{ 305,153	{ 324,541	{ 327,414	{ 316,258	{ 333,417	{ 344,417	{ 353,059	{ 356,401	{ 373,145
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 308	{ 264	{ 390	{ 249	{ 187	{ 225	{ 240	{ 207	{ 273	{ 268
	{ Scholars - 4,775	{ 3,544	{ 5,029	{ 4,730	{ 3,174	{ 4,607	{ 5,551	{ 4,641	{ 6,300	{ 6,497
Elementary teaching, the Koran :-										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 11,397	{ 11,922	{ 11,831	{ 12,288	{ 10,602	{ 10,223	{ 10,429	{ 10,430	{ 10,047	{ 10,182
	{ Scholars - 151,006	{ 157,955	{ 155,867	{ 169,911	{ 158,408	{ 153,552	{ 160,477	{ 163,850	{ 160,221	{ 167,435
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 1,071	{ 1,082	{ 987	{ 843	{ 1,239	{ 1,013	{ 983	{ 1,056	{ 969	{ 1,036
	{ Scholars - 12,233	{ 13,521	{ 14,544	{ 13,731	{ 17,039	{ 13,720	{ 14,045	{ 15,928	{ 13,771	{ 10,041
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :-										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 708	{ 666	{ 479	{ 411	{ 454	{ 284	{ 338	{ 254	{ 291	{ 455
	{ Scholars - 21,093	{ 18,033	{ 7,075	{ 5,973	{ 9,256	{ 5,700	{ 7,672	{ 6,480	{ 7,161	{ 10,500
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 93	{ 104	{ 57	{ 29	{ 51	{ 67	{ 65	{ 49	{ 52	{ 49
	{ Scholars - 1,643	{ 3,256	{ 1,629	{ 1,235	{ 6,756	{ 2,284	{ 2,369	{ 2,077	{ 2,102	{ 2,879
Total of Private Institutions -	{ Institutions - 42,554	{ 44,125	{ 44,137	{ 44,932	{ 42,259	{ 42,494	{ 42,805	{ 43,153	{ 42,460	{ 43,160
	{ Scholars - 547,351	{ 569,221	{ 575,833	{ 592,425	{ 572,007	{ 578,777	{ 601,840	{ 613,466	{ 607,959	{ 638,939
Grand Total -	{ Institutions - 144,899	{ 147,297	{ 149,496	{ 152,841	{ 152,209	{ 149,020	{ 149,947	{ 150,568	{ 147,844	{ 148,525
	{ Scholars - 3,965,267	{ 4,066,235	{ 4,189,770	{ 4,308,109	{ 4,367,554	{ 4,285,046	{ 4,357,821	{ 4,462,844	{ 4,417,422	{ 4,529,491

## No. 98.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Administra- tions.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Insti- tutions.	Private Insti- tutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions:	41	21	2,451	45,922	28	599	49,057	2,802	7,448	56,802
	Males	3	—	59	2,604	9	—	2,735	—	258	2,986
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	44	21	2,510	48,586	82	599	51,792	2,802	7,696	61,790
Scholars:	Males	8,095	2,405	245,132	1,175,988	758	14,975	1,447,298	26,480	86,016	1,559,789
	Females	56	22	5,460	94,148	516	121	100,822	174	6,999	107,466
	Total	8,150	2,427	250,592	1,270,081	1,269	15,096	1,547,615	26,654	92,985	1,667,254
	Total	8,150	2,427	250,592	1,270,081	1,269	15,096	1,547,615	26,654	92,985	1,667,254
United Provinces	Institutions:	24	9	496	7,263	5	56	7,852	1,145	4,750	18,747
	Males	6	—	40	887	2	—	485	—	176	611
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	80	9	535	7,650	7	56	8,287	1,145	4,926	14,858
Scholars:	Males	1,857	686	22,074	323,088	447	2,809	850,911	17,484	63,851	431,896
	Females	49	—	870	16,447	105	157	17,328	88	8,455	80,321
	Total	1,906	686	22,944	339,485	552	2,966	868,239	17,472	66,806	462,517
	Total	1,906	686	22,944	339,485	552	2,966	868,239	17,472	66,806	462,517
Punjab	Institutions:	13	3	351	2,257	5	11	2,640	251	3,050	5,941
	Males	—	—	84	326	—	8	393	—	649	912
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	13	3	385	2,588	5	14	3,008	251	3,699	6,853
Scholars:	Males	1,381	404	62,879	100,868	261	1,692	167,080	4,645	49,917	221,592
	Females	—	12	2,795	12,334	—	132	15,278	89	11,219	26,631
	Total	1,381	416	65,474	112,997	261	1,824	182,308	4,694	61,136	248,123
	Total	1,381	416	65,474	112,997	261	1,824	182,308	4,694	61,136	248,123
North West Frontier Province	Institutions:	1	—	28	154	—	—	183	92	744	1,019
	Males	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	91	99
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1	—	28	162	—	—	191	92	835	1,118
Scholars:	Males	17	—	5,082	7,341	—	—	12,440	1,098	10,924	24,462
	Females	—	—	—	515	—	—	515	8	1,601	2,119
	Total	17	—	5,082	7,856	—	—	12,955	1,101	12,525	26,581
	Total	17	—	5,082	7,856	—	—	12,955	1,101	12,525	26,581
Burma	Institutions:	2	—	330	3,927	6	95	4,360	—	13,470	17,830
	Males	—	—	39	328	6	12	390	—	78	468
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	2	—	369	4,255	12	107	4,740	—	13,548	18,288
Scholars:	Males	140	—	96,562	97,487	341	1,419	125,899	—	160,125	276,024
	Females	8	—	6,077	30,228	159	288	36,755	—	3,377	40,132
	Total	148	—	102,639	127,715	500	1,707	162,654	—	163,502	316,156
	Total	148	—	102,639	127,715	500	1,707	162,654	—	163,502	316,156
Central Provinces	Institutions:	3	2	236	2,123	4	5	2,373	—	—	2,373
	Males	—	—	20	167	1	1	189	—	—	189
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	3	2	256	2,290	5	6	2,562	—	—	2,562
Scholars:	Males	282	87	9,928	120,515	225	221	131,206	—	—	131,206
	Females	—	—	329	10,963	23	85	11,360	—	—	11,360
	Total	282	87	10,257	131,478	248	266	142,566	—	—	142,566
	Total	282	87	10,257	131,478	248	266	142,566	—	—	142,566
Assam	Institutions:	2	—	146	2,776	22	19	2,965	88	196	3,219
	Males	—	—	5	201	—	—	206	—	1	207
	Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	2	—	151	2,977	22	19	3,171	88	197	3,428
Scholars:	Males	97	—	18,255	73,713	394	391	94,050	2,208	3,271	99,524
	Females	—	—	830	8,007	26	—	8,413	5	78	8,496
	Total	97	—	14,385	86,720	420	391	102,463	2,208	3,349	108,020
	Total	97	—	14,385	86,720	420	391	102,463	2,208	3,349	108,020



No. 99.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE  
INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.		
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Bengal . . . . .	10,500	77	1,436,798	100,245	112,496	7,148	1,559,769	107,465	
United Provinces . . . . .	2,543	49	348,368	17,279	80,785	8,498	431,606	20,821	
Punjab . . . . .	1,735	12	165,295	15,261	54,502	11,258	221,592	26,531	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	17	—	12,423	515	12,022	1,604	24,462	2,119	
Burma . . . . .	140	8	125,759	36,747	150,125	8,377	276,024	40,132	
Central Provinces . . . . .	319	—	180,889	11,350	—	—	181,208	11,350	
Assam . . . . .	97	—	98,958	8,413	5,474	88	99,524	8,406	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	282	—	4,521	403	2,367	1,225	7,170	1,628	
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	3,420	905	363	70	3,788	975	
Madras . . . . .	4,464	43	618,055	117,904	108,528	12,485	731,047	130,432	
Bombay . . . . .	2,980	75	484,369	81,402	59,506	11,586	546,805	98,068	
Berar . . . . .	—	—	50,049	2,883	244	208	50,298	3,086	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	—	—	737	184	—	—	737	184	
Total, 1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	398,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282	
Totals of all Provinces.	1900-1	21,615	205	3,408,295	385,234	563,753	44,208	3,988,668	429,645
	1899-00	20,578	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,017,221	425,914
	1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,068	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
	1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,051	361,086	539,272	39,506	3,864,337	400,709
	1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	380,275	529,095	42,912	3,904,287	403,317
	1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,011	43,902	3,915,587	408,305
	1894-5	18,765	99	3,256,696	344,688	532,782	46,621	3,808,278	391,378
	1893-4	18,448	108	3,150,931	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,689,452	375,868
	1892-3	16,984	111	3,084,364	322,420	509,268	41,835	3,610,591	364,366

EDUCATION.

No. 100.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW, MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

Provinces.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1892-3	855	148	3	4	-	880	-	115	13	-	1,488
	1893-4	541	64	4	2	-	826	-	169	18	-	1,624
	1894-5	468	71	3	5	-	1,182	-	129	12	-	1,850
	1895-6	377	140	4	3	-	1,015	-	261	14	-	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	-	1,017	-	238	3	-	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	-	1,281	-	191	17	-	2,211
	1898-9	482	203	3	4	-	1,084	-	214	21	-	2,011
	1899-00	558	102	2	12	-	1,142	-	151	32	-	2,002
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	-	1,039	-	210	9	-	1,834
	1901-2	508	213	2	9	-	1,370	-	285	11	-	2,379
United Provinces	1892-3	158	24	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	166	617
	1893-4	177	34	-	-	-	218	-	-	-	210	639
	1894-5	212	39	-	-	-	211	-	-	-	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	347	784
	1897-8	144	43	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	338	682
	1898-9	164	61	-	-	-	267	-	-	-	224	716
	1899-00	154	17	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	211	530
	1900-1	190	8	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	229	624
	1901-2	170	9	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	287	719
Punjab	1892-3	68	1	1	-	4	127	-	96	-	39	256
	1893-4	120	4	1	-	5	168	-	23	-	54	375
	1894-5	98	5	1	-	4	247	-	40	-	46	428
	1895-6	114	1	1	-	4	240	-	39	-	54	453
	1896-7	116	23	1	-	2	246	-	48	-	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	-	2	242	-	35	-	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	-	2	233	-	69	-	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	-	4	285	-	62	-	95	584
	1900-1	134	25	5	-	4	240	156	53	-	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	-	-	2	319	142	49	-	84	772
Madras	1892-3	322	74	3	5	-	1,858	-	61	-	-	2,323
	1893-4	404	47	1	6	-	1,774	-	32	2	-	2,266
	1894-5	506	59	3	9	-	1,850	-	42	7	-	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	-	4	-	1,820	186	43	6	-	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	-	1,431	122	39	3	-	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	-	1,754	99	29	6	-	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	-	1,535	203	24	5	-	2,273
	1899-00	498	100	13	3	-	1,506	224	18	4	-	2,336
	1900-1	418	142	-	6	-	1,761	158	49	13	-	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	-	3	-	1,734	158	49	16	-	2,598
Bombay	1892-3	150	48	-	-	-	472	19	39	79	-	862
	1893-4	136	36	-	-	-	635	103	52	34	-	1,055
	1894-5	136	61	-	-	-	541	134	91	50	-	1,063
	1895-6	156	39	-	-	-	648	199	97	42	-	1,133
	1896-7	194	77	-	-	-	760	148	87	43	-	1,309
	1897-8	135	74	-	-	-	592	98	39	44	-	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	-	-	-	622	105	99	54	-	1,162
	1899-00	269	96	-	-	-	796	85	133	74	-	1,423
	1900-1	225	95	-	-	-	809	125	174	81	-	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	-	-	-	757	125	222	106	-	1,608
Other Provinces	1892-3	32	7	-	-	-	82	-	2	-	-	93
	1893-4	40	4	-	-	-	81	-	1	-	-	128
	1894-5	39	7	-	-	-	77	2	-	-	5	118
	1895-6	31	6	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	4	148
	1896-7	39	14	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	127
	1897-8	38	11	-	-	-	85	-	1	-	-	135
	1898-9	39	13	-	-	-	97	-	3	-	-	152
	1899-00	38	12	-	-	-	90	-	1	-	-	121
	1900-1	32	6	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	135
	1901-2	40	17	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	7	194
Total of all Provinces	1892-3	1,060	297	7	9	4	3,623	19	293	92	205	5,609
	1893-4	1,477	189	6	8	5	3,702	105	277	54	258	6,081
	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,088	134	303	69	240	6,577
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	2	4,068	385	449	62	313	7,019
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,431	444	10	7	2	3,833	306	409	67	394	7,042
	1898-9	1,443	431	7	7	2	3,927	309	373	110	306	6,936
	1899-00	1,584	350	18	15	4	4,143	439	456	103	324	7,326
1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,583	425	585	133	358	8,270	
1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2							





EDUCATION.

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showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>NUMBER PASSED—continued.</b>										
<b>Colleges for Professional Training—contd.:</b>										
<b>Engineering:</b>										
M. C. E. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E. . . . .	9	8	7	7	11	11	7	16	16	12
L. C. E. . . . .	47	13	24	25	18	35	37	56	34	62
First L. C. E. . . . .	45	41	45	37	41	32	43	54	60	71
Licentiate in Teaching . . . . .	43	181	387	240	212	226	220	302	321	370
Examinations in Agriculture . . . . .	31	35	17	22	9	1	2	3	7	9
<b>Schools for General Education:</b>										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	45	29	15	23	34
<b>Matriculation:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	6,568	6,009	5,805	6,985	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686
Girls . . . . .	128	93	98	115	170	144	183	173	191	193
<b>High School Examination (for Europeans):</b>										
Boys . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	34	48	40	46	55
Girls . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	17	16	32	33	52
<b>Middle School Examination:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	14,068	15,058	13,720	15,858	16,326	15,750	18,191	16,906	16,561	16,714
Girls . . . . .	574	428	301	390	574	611	631	543	689	780
Lower Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,460
<b>Upper Primary Examination:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	67,008	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,859	69,920	61,374	68,524	64,888	65,858
Girls . . . . .	2,398	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674
<b>Lower Primary Examination:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	112,295	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	168,864	143,764	153,805	161,881	169,963
Girls . . . . .	8,820	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,579	10,769	11,834
University School Final Exam. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	237	249	313	423	382
Public Service Certificate Examination . . . . .	2,125	2,665	2,138	2,086	2,386	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,152	18,223
<b>Schools for Special Instruction:</b>										
Training School Examination for Masters . . . . .	2,537	2,668	3,277	2,083	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626
Training School Examination for Mistresses . . . . .	242	399	376	369	328	374	356	408	427	402
School of Arts Examination . . . . .	941	1,121	1,080	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	1,779
Vernacular Medical Examination . . . . .	319	505	638	568	505	609	505	537	512	550
Engineering and Surveying Examination . . . . .	354	492	478	486	434	701	724	512	693	826
Industrial School Examination—Commercial . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Agricultural Examination . . . . .	57	80	68	68	64	131	112	127	119	231

## No. 102.—NUMBER OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UN-AIDED).			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	
Bengal . . . . .	1,266	52,468	40,246	60,526	1,495,117	1,119,835	
United Provinces . . . . .	5,345	258,741	199,451	2,942	109,498	86,896	
Punjab . . . . .	2,018	121,960	97,643	986	60,313	46,621	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	152	9,511	7,719	39	3,444	2,768	
Burma . . . . .	50	4,774	3,924	4,690	157,880	155,945	
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,513	92,279	61,871	1,049	50,279	38,606	
Assam . . . . .	1,315	39,333	27,339	1,856	63,130	45,023	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	60	3,695	2,701	6	1,511	1,165	
Coorg . . . . .	73	4,108	2,751	4	223	177	
Madras . . . . .	3,111	166,718	137,495	17,680	573,748	467,618	
Bombay . . . . .	7,204	445,566	333,802	2,344	123,180	101,238	
Berar . . . . .	968	42,892	30,112	469	10,040	7,813	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	13	798	683	3	123	96	
Total, 1901-2	22,788	1,242,928	945,737	82,598	2,648,486	2,068,791	
Totals . . . . .	1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,606	2,025,375
	1899-00	22,616	1,219,568	932,558	84,815	2,630,636	2,043,981
	1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,966,952
	1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
	1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,558,385	1,994,560
	1895-6	22,906	1,227,964	913,397	86,966	2,489,245	1,921,547
	1894-5	21,751	1,200,574	892,408	88,070	2,413,874	1,854,513
1893-4	21,681	1,185,692	886,579	77,552	2,316,398	1,786,424	
1892-3	21,606	1,150,499	849,641	80,494	2,233,380	1,742,266	

EDUCATION.

115

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	
9,098	119,689	61,790	1,667,254	197,677	203,264	1,463,033	Bengal.
6,071	84,273	14,358	452,517	27,992	43,630	403,987	United Provinces.
3,850	65,820	6,853	246,123	35,061	94,525	202,027	Punjab.
927	13,626	1,113	26,581	2,250	15,616	13,313	North-West Frontier Province.
13,543	153,502	18,288	316,156	17,899	144,908	305,676	Burma.
—	—	2,562	142,558	9,376	1,301	141,199	Central Provinces.
265	5,557	3,429	103,020	10,334	9,919	100,104	Assam.
79	3,592	145	3,798	1,782	1,119	7,884	Ajmer-Merwara.
22	433	99	4,758	797	—	4,758	Coorg.
5,699	121,013	26,490	361,479	134,940	63,639	316,686	Madras.
2,703	71,092	12,251	639,868	52,499	44,054	583,310	Bombay.
13	447	1,150	53,379	4,225	916	52,421	Barar.
—	—	16	921	252	234	360	British Baluchistan.
43,160	633,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	633,074	4,116,168	Total, 1901-2.
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,413,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,313	1900-1
43,153	613,43	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	635,713	4,069,606	1899-00
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	503,396	3,983,728	1898-9
42,494	573,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	596,066	3,917,603	1897-8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,688	572,396	3,998,642	1896-7
45,075	596,332	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895-6
44,361	579,408	149,681	4,199,651	428,593	598,584	3,811,140	1894-5
44,239	572,800	147,472	4,075,320	404,591	579,361	3,690,391	1893-4
42,656	551,123	144,863	3,974,357	383,650	575,789	3,607,327	1892-3
							Totals.

No. 103.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901
<b>UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Managed by Government:										
Number of Institutions	1,301	1,225	1,142	1,181	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,080	1,099
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	98,702	96,978	95,725	96,712	98,796	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425	96,779
Average number on the rolls monthly	95,808	94,671	93,025	94,899	99,455	95,773	96,671	100,448	95,963	95,321
Average daily attendance	76,990	77,224	75,860	76,507	32,422	77,089	78,526	81,729	79,248	78,336
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	17,929	18,092	18,112	18,180	18,404	18,163	17,865	17,742	17,996	18,000
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	9,114,256	9,407,708	9,517,756	9,675,561	9,744,095	9,854,407	9,920,802	9,444,916	9,560,535	9,811,600
Average number on the rolls monthly	890,517	908,049	923,450	935,801	954,119	936,051	928,544	929,931	936,397	969,000
Average daily attendance	671,989	700,888	706,294	718,931	739,537	720,085	706,363	715,478	714,786	747,511
Maintained by Native States:										
Number of Institutions	2,319	2,388	2,440	2,637	2,781	2,692	2,840	2,742	2,577	2,600
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	136,729	143,781	149,181	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,068	167,784	164,511
Average number on the rolls monthly	134,710	139,003	143,461	151,556	161,449	173,781	178,392	174,731	161,164	160,300
Average daily attendance	98,326	103,050	105,726	112,727	121,387	130,887	134,587	136,351	115,132	119,800
<b>UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	58,921	59,674	60,869	61,351	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,600
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	1,783,908	1,826,647	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,067,971	2,134,211
Average number on the rolls monthly	1,661,600	1,709,817	1,775,401	1,824,298	1,931,192	1,847,455	1,897,641	1,974,989	2,000,746	2,033,700
Average daily attendance	1,358,876	1,395,445	1,480,989	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917	1,675,600
Unaided:										
Number of Institutions	21,875	21,878	22,796	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,413
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	498,167	488,955	515,954	548,639	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,798	497,684	514,100
Average number on the rolls monthly	455,479	457,081	478,966	509,744	500,968	508,429	500,868	501,110	460,898	475,400
Average daily attendance	337,471	390,029	402,572	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458	368,100
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
Number of Institutions	42,554	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,905	43,153	42,460	43,100
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	547,351	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	573,777	601,840	613,486	607,269	636,100
Grand Total of Institutions	144,899	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,309	149,920	149,947	150,584	147,860	148,600
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	3,966,266	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,736	4,418,308	4,530,100
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning:										
English	888,650	404,591	428,598	440,866	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	496,100
A classical language	575,789	579,361	598,324	627,329	572,396	586,093	593,396	635,718	491,141	633,100
A vernacular language	3,607,827	3,662,391	3,811,140	3,914,992	3,998,642	3,917,693	3,988,723	4,066,606	4,046,213	4,116,100
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed:										
Europeans and Eurasians	26,952	27,975	28,824	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,323	31,100
Native Christians	96,428	99,987	102,458	108,471	115,075	118,043	119,266	120,291	127,086	131,100
Hindus	2,861,136	2,732,136	2,793,311	2,864,825	2,943,334	2,894,804	2,947,170	3,004,966	2,950,171	3,011,100
Muhammadians	894,341	905,371	955,487	976,690	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,986	977,100
Others (mainly Buddhists)	285,515	300,316	309,700	323,814	310,852	318,308	328,428	347,214	362,737	369,100
Number of girls in Boys' Schools	156,172	158,923	166,747	170,522	173,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,897	191,100
Number of boys in Girls' Schools	6,963	10,066	11,465	12,797	13,488	14,356	14,555	15,739	16,055	16,100

EDUCATION.

No. 104.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal . . . . .	160,358	84,819	6,544	374,229	187,377	813,322	
United Provinces . . . . .	65,098	97,270	8,291	72,141	59,932	302,727	
Punjab . . . . .	54,314	36,688	21,371	62,348	42,201	216,922	
North-West Frontier Province	1,056	2,963	2,050	2,991	2,139	10,198	
Burma . . . . .	54,454	14,288	10,797	26,247	13,426	119,212	
Central Provinces . . . . .	24,165	17,545	5,536	9,721	16,711	72,678	
Assam . . . . .	15,307	14,974	522	10,876	9,195	50,874	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	2,645	377	917	989	756	5,634	
Coorg . . . . .	1,100	872	53	738	107	2,665	
Madras . . . . .	141,398	50,847	17,188	166,385	152,074	527,892	
Bombay . . . . .	146,278	64,204	28,979	114,634	164,402	518,497	
Barar . . . . .	13,507	8,316	1,203	6,461	1,604	31,091	
Total, 1901-2	679,669	892,363	108,451	846,305	648,924	2,671,712	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1900-1	654,798	381,143	104,689	800,667	620,252	2,561,529	
1899-00	664,223	381,338	102,806	778,509	538,211	2,515,268	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
1898-9	98,54,492	57,16,158	14,68,774	1,10,84,149	85,91,962	3,62,15,555	
1897-8	98,55,918	56,77,827	14,79,491	1,05,92,414	85,26,575	3,56,32,725	
Totals	1896-7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,30,926	78,74,002	3,58,22,523
	1895-6	94,44,252	53,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,069	77,83,141	3,51,44,106
	1894-5	90,63,762	57,10,082	14,55,986	97,84,834	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
	1893-4	90,21,396	55,67,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,33,42,097
	1892-3	88,99,875	54,50,411	14,64,442	92,69,739	66,58,950	3,17,43,417

## No. 105.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.						
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal . . . . .	80,549	253,083	31,256	203,754	18,305	9,029	27,965
United Provinces . . . . .	47,107	57,497	6,308	79,454	14,985	4,506	5,474
Punjab . . . . .	20,765	69,710	9,354	30,412	6,191	2,312	7,706
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	68	5,621	—	2,266	165	—	—
Burma . . . . .	5,562	42,264	2,587	21,462	2,280	3,525	4,841
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,049	10,131	1,709	26,218	5,136	2,467	734
Assam . . . . .	1,058	14,550	208	17,504	1,226	1,473	1,806
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	1,944	1,510	244	831	800	89	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	694	—	1,131	119	108	—
Madras . . . . .	58,388	117,152	30,974	180,310	17,642	12,725	23,070
Bombay . . . . .	35,702	113,119	21,769	203,997	29,959	10,998	23,937
Berar . . . . .	—	4,971	—	17,794	1,200	574	26
British Baluchistan . . . . .	—	677	—	223	196	—	226
Total, 1901-2 . . . . .	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,733
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals . . . . .	1900-1 239,327	696,328	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,756
	1899-00 233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,468	52,489	90,144
	1898-9 Rupees. 84,40,409	Rupees. 98,80,903	Rupees. 17,70,402	Rupees. 100,11,568	Rupees. 12,93,652	Rupees. 7,29,647	Rupees. 12,44,499
	1897-8 33,79,445	98,68,609	18,12,343	99,22,579	12,77,066	7,37,218	12,81,354
	1896-7 32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,983	98,68,614	12,34,584	7,50,446	11,73,283
	1895-6 33,16,032	97,22,280	17,94,343	97,72,912	11,94,732	7,12,431	11,94,124
	1894-5 31,86,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45,754	12,15,035	7,03,303	11,86,267
	1893-4 30,60,058	90,27,398	15,28,132	91,87,320	11,53,823	7,07,462	11,53,396
	1892-3 29,26,138	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,32,507	10,37,301	6,82,301	11,66,036

on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer- sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar- ships.	Buil- ings.	Miscel- laneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,758	49,137	16,061	87,479	73,873	813,323	Bengal.
3,642	21,184	7,966	20,675	33,994	302,727	United Provinces.
7,716	18,298	10,001	11,220	27,737	216,922	Punjab.
—	561	875	556	586	10,198	North-West Frontier Province.
—	13,448	2,154	12,197	2,942	119,212	Burma.
—	3,256	2,268	4,061	1,650	72,679	Central Provinces.
—	4,918	3,999	1,723	2,408	50,373	Assam.
—	315	226	125	—	5,634	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	127	90	—	95	2,604	Coorg.
12,644	31,077	6,554	33,372	52,324	527,892	Madras.
13,743	24,046	11,643	37,183	2,397	518,498	Bombay.
—	3,088	713	597	2,129	31,092	Berar.
—	22	88	35	108	1,565	British Baluchistan.
51,503	170,027	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	Total, 1901-2.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,335	179,339	2,561,529	1900-1
43,187	167,967	56,917	145,705	162,137	2,515,368	1899-00
Rupees. 6,56,915	Rupees. 24,33,033	Rupees. 8,40,831	Rupees. 19,33,540	Rupees. 13,76,411	Rupees. 3,62,15,526	1898-9
6,13,831	24,92,763	8,34,633	19,41,690	14,66,104	3,66,32,726	1897-8
6,70,895	24,42,347	8,01,032	21,55,622	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,499	23,55,151	13,36,589	3,51,44,106	1896-6
5,59,159	23,73,335	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,837	3,31,58,447	1894-5
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,213	3,23,42,097	1893-4
5,70,630	22,73,339	7,42,005	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3
						Totals.

# EDUCATION.

## No. 106.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN INDIA.

Institutions	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Managed by Govt. :	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£.	£.	£.
Prov. Revenues -	36,60,644	36,07,979	35,38,414	38,59,207	38,39,923	37,39,329	36,12,058	265,936	269,196	269,060
Local Funds	3,20,245	3,08,426	3,10,866	2,82,677	2,88,754	2,65,630	2,84,744	20,049	19,817	19,580
Municipal Funds	59,508	51,095	61,250	62,356	69,990	67,265	67,198	9,945	4,528	4,303
Fees	12,72,122	13,35,475	13,48,268	14,01,568	14,00,359	14,02,194	14,44,210	97,965	102,134	104,361
Subscriptions	32,700	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,243	14,178	58,400	6,790	938	1,992
Endowments, &c.	2,55,180	2,59,748	2,95,898	3,18,725	3,65,878	3,38,966	2,97,186	18,767	24,416	19,854
Total	55,90,294	55,75,284	55,75,357	59,40,764	58,82,146	58,25,462	57,68,791	413,422	421,077	419,020
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Bds. :										
Prov. Revenues -	10,42,309	10,89,311	11,00,144	10,80,259	11,71,387	10,46,394	10,42,720	70,861	68,372	72,559
Local Funds	23,67,411	30,35,440	31,11,665	32,17,397	30,77,217	30,85,066	30,75,900	309,490	197,810	205,118
Municipal Funds	9,12,854	8,74,384	8,78,128	9,38,970	9,29,171	8,98,444	9,32,927	64,312	64,327	61,592
Fees	9,58,195	10,18,098	10,71,875	11,10,590	11,33,631	11,13,808	11,42,994	78,290	81,592	88,608
Subscriptions	33,066	31,597	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,892	85,144	1,950	2,052	3,391
Endowments, &c.	65,448	59,508	45,782	45,125	60,600	45,616	57,253	4,392	3,460	4,306
Total	59,79,373	61,02,248	62,55,162	64,33,406	64,17,543	62,22,260	62,86,908	428,211	417,586	430,774
Maintained by Native States :										
Native State Revenues	7,55,897	8,42,134	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	11,84,498	77,940	74,895	70,516
Local Funds in Native States -										
Municipal Funds	68,502	67,379	86,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	71,767	4,232	3,851	3,917
in Native States	5,448	5,238	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	14,020	632	758	742
Fees	1,66,565	1,72,117	1,82,580	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	2,55,726	16,808	16,094	16,290
Subscriptions	913	3,051	11,294	9,818	8,151	17,169	15,137	799	443	414
Endowments, &c.	32,989	26,392	10,260	16,733	26,304	30,056	24,282	1,403	839	820
Total	10,30,314	11,16,211	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,692	17,08,334	15,65,425	101,964	96,875	92,690
<b>UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Prov. Revenues -	19,77,684	20,70,720	21,08,656	21,57,299	22,63,453	22,15,676	23,32,756	160,728	151,680	166,541
Local Funds	12,54,704	12,86,041	14,10,774	14,82,286	14,52,055	13,89,099	14,28,084	100,652	104,044	107,561
Municipal Funds	3,69,440	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,27,693	4,34,468	3,81,638	29,131	30,267	31,326
Fees	45,74,150	47,24,803	48,30,275	50,61,250	50,67,970	50,21,319	48,86,602	341,925	351,057	370,919
Subscriptions	12,28,334	11,43,580	13,01,330	13,18,068	13,99,382	13,32,185	15,06,664	84,684	86,052	92,991
Endowments, &c.	26,30,230	39,22,077	29,30,010	31,82,001	31,88,057	33,39,048	33,72,221	240,322	234,543	241,633
Total	1,20,34,542	1,25,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,561	1,37,98,610	1,37,31,700	1,39,08,966	967,482	957,643	1,011,471
Unaided :										
Fees	16,17,743	16,22,157	16,07,082	17,87,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	18,50,270	127,430	130,980	139,810
Subscriptions	2,92,652	2,98,598	2,67,061	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,30,675	3,16,768	23,792	20,590	24,836
Endowments, &c.	8,30,223	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	8,71,649	61,641	74,270	81,760
Total	27,10,628	25,26,866	25,26,372	28,11,066	28,02,726	29,70,207	30,38,687	212,855	231,820	256,506
<b>UNIVERSITY, DIRECTION, INSPECTION, SCHOLARSHIPS, &amp; MISCELLANEOUS :</b>										
Prov. Revenues -	21,76,794	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,388	22,90,328	23,63,921	23,68,079	166,670	165,550	170,892
Local Funds	9,01,569	9,19,789	8,70,388	9,16,805	9,36,964	9,42,539	9,35,111	57,177	59,497	60,622
Municipal Funds	1,11,317	1,11,546	96,683	79,424	84,900	84,526	87,236	5,493	5,523	6,454
Fees	6,72,874	6,32,621	6,86,682	9,48,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	15,04,377	116,121	118,750	131,351
All other sources	4,64,237	5,35,785	5,46,075	7,40,543	7,77,366	7,96,967	7,69,194	60,856	87,241	92,456
Total	43,26,781	44,16,268	44,98,077	49,92,719	51,47,823	51,91,763	56,64,049	406,368	436,531	461,272
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM :</b>										
Prov. Revenues -	88,60,611	89,80,555	90,35,463	94,06,153	95,63,611	93,55,919	93,54,492	664,223	654,768	679,699
Local Funds	54,44,851	55,52,107	57,03,693	58,79,506	57,53,988	56,77,327	57,16,158	381,338	381,143	392,393
Municipal Funds	14,64,544	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,792	15,09,996	14,79,991	14,68,774	102,899	104,699	105,451
Fees	92,61,049	95,05,271	97,74,640	1,04,98,952	1,06,20,926	1,06,92,414	1,10,84,149	778,599	800,668	846,206
All other sources	66,51,762	68,10,108	71,28,464	77,82,960	78,74,092	85,26,575	85,91,932	588,211	620,251	649,924
Total	3,16,72,827	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,85,302	3,58,22,523	3,56,32,725	3,62,15,635	2,515,269	2,563,639	2,671,712



No. 107.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.		
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Clas- sical) or in more than one Language.	
Bengal . . . . .	566	102	109	621	2,448	
United Provinces . . . . .	568	113	169	87	1,362	
Punjab . . . . .	240	124	62	69	1,135	
North-West Frontier Province	11	3	—	—	—	
Burma . . . . .	40	15	14	7	127	
Central Provinces . . . . .	28	10	5	—	31	
Assam . . . . .	18	11	—	2	20	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	13	6	—	1	12	
Coorg . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	
Madras . . . . .	360	107	90	341	825	
Bombay . . . . .	393	209	123	184	1,104	
Berar . . . . .	15	8	2	—	17	
<b>Total, 1901-2</b>	<b>2,253</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1,812</b>	<b>7,081</b>	
Totals -	1900-1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
	1899-00	2,153	675	466	1,164	6,734
	1898-9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
	1897-8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
	1896-7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
	1895-6	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
	1894-5	1,303	624	415	920	5,413
	1893-4	1,733	602	398	916	5,784
1892-3	1,649	602	349	768	5,751	

No. 108.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

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AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey -	530,275,088	528,084,280	539,098,648	541,765,973	537,234,145	542,280,576	544,993,122	544,858,070	546,114,173	550,316,716
Area under forest - - - -	54,479,816	53,272,746	62,031,086	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,843,924	66,305,506	66,363,530
Not available for cultivation -	162,233,185	160,314,866	160,613,138	160,011,972	163,924,315	137,976,902	136,566,917	135,506,014	135,864,477	135,359,092
Cultivable waste - - - -	89,787,390	95,295,315	99,173,726	103,059,823	95,510,054	106,569,108	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236
Fallow land - - - -	25,679,211	26,910,400	30,188,590	36,828,053	46,956,927	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,980	42,212,336	42,144,323
Net area sown with crops - -	195,918,983	197,386,536	196,600,696	188,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,150,454	197,115,565	199,710,722
Area irrigated - - - -	26,833,349	26,701,787	23,825,510	26,737,083	29,365,342	30,418,454	30,411,600	31,544,056	30,056,903	32,619,781
<b>Area under Food-grains—</b>										
Rice - - - -	65,743,832	68,364,042	69,280,303	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	69,028,273	70,067,323
Wheat - - - -	21,484,389	22,216,138	22,761,308	18,530,832	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	13,606,958
Barley - - - -	4,859,131	4,353,940	7,189,420	5,813,207	6,341,384	3,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738
Jawar - - - -	21,363,236	19,656,518	20,863,070	20,569,133	19,784,272	23,809,449	21,765,399	21,004,321	22,019,239	21,518,880
Bajra - - - -	12,597,395	10,199,340	11,337,968	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,781	8,317,130	15,089,215	13,197,027
Ragi - - - -	3,687,603	3,423,446	3,678,308	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,800,372	3,754,231
Maize - - - -	5,442,436	5,272,113	5,055,971	5,352,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,538	6,198,003
Gram - - - -	10,406,813	10,470,673	13,533,934	11,863,440	3,230,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,950,048	9,784,840
Other grains and pulse -	34,787,012	36,761,924	27,874,852	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,351,384	27,189,964	23,341,153	27,314,733	27,354,430
<b>Total Food-grains -</b>	<b>180,172,447</b>	<b>181,218,634</b>	<b>181,575,629</b>	<b>172,297,791</b>	<b>160,716,227</b>	<b>182,725,689</b>	<b>182,062,179</b>	<b>164,373,795</b>	<b>182,045,146</b>	<b>176,999,595</b>
Area under other food-crops -	6,542,137	6,829,483	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,013,235	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,518,971	6,183,494

Area under—										
Sugar - - - - -	2,861,541	3,038,989	2,889,230	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,568	2,693,029	2,651,379	2,596,592
Coffee - - - - -	122,820	123,501	133,687	134,800	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529	120,243
Tea - - - - -	800,468	891,120	414,898	406,978	423,932	465,598	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,589
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed - - - - -	3,108,117	4,322,265	3,844,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,145,317	2,266,208
Sesamum (til) - - - - -	6,281,710	3,285,226	3,017,802	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,089,272	3,758,457
Rape and Mustard - - - - -	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,343,012	4,070,706	2,878,092
Other Oilseeds - - - - -	4,168,365	7,208,480	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,070,082
Total Oilseeds - - - - -	13,548,192	14,815,951	13,929,969	12,849,619	10,532,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,572	11,967,839
Area under—										
Cotton - - - - -	8,940,248	10,438,738	9,717,415	9,600,616	9,459,792	8,914,696	9,173,090	8,375,341	9,009,320	10,301,059
Jute - - - - -	2,181,334	2,230,670	2,275,385	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,102,236	2,278,330
Other fibres - - - - -	622,161	552,395	547,850	471,212	800,288	535,420	687,703	404,478	511,253	564,045
Indigo - - - - -	1,323,612	1,535,643	1,705,977	1,569,869	1,583,803	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,349	792,179
Opium - - - - -	562,092	556,255	542,639	573,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,363	621,391	607,418
Tobacco - - - - -	1,148,548	1,206,612	1,174,581	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245
Fodder crops - - - - -	3,110,399	1,903,965	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,385,273	2,903,946	2,946,432	3,022,535	2,944,148
Estimated yield (a) of—										
Rice (Cleaned) - - - - - cmts.	420,232,625	459,119,400	497,901,780	415,355,100	275,876,100	498,350,700	505,639,600	451,563,460	413,506,700	384,294,100
Wheat - - - - - tons.	7,025,591	6,763,000	6,336,880	5,510,965	5,122,945	6,955,441	6,223,942	4,898,182	6,765,717	6,063,606
Coffee - - - - - lbs.	34,068,952	33,204,460	35,268,855	40,141,667	26,098,970	24,042,767	23,709,582	17,660,397	21,582,003	40,000,000
Tea - - - - - "	121,994,274	132,247,900	134,713,044	143,407,327	156,426,064	156,732,208	157,476,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	183,200,000
Cotton - - - - - bales.	2,062,094	2,364,891	2,069,059	2,517,915	1,373,331	2,132,070	2,416,502	759,395	2,127,205	2,323,162
Jute - - - - - "	5,717,444	5,001,700	6,144,300	6,425,900	5,092,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000	5,239,000
Linseed - - - - - tons.	439,900	559,300	271,600	237,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024	251,393
Rape and mustard - - - - -	622,300	546,200	521,030	462,080	441,310	632,310	567,700	447,950	625,629	525,035
Sesamum (til) - - - - - "	199,138	213,195	253,357	249,566	217,663	310,317	304,913	136,729	332,363	254,591
Indigo - - - - - cmts.	179,056	179,437	237,494	190,924	163,673	166,312	139,320	111,390	143,029	112,319
Sugar-cane - - - - - tons.	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,076,230(c)	1,852,300(c)	2,451,600(c)	2,197,724(c)

(a) Including Native States. (b) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (c) Incomplete.  
\* No information.

No. 109.—AREA in 1901-02; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	DEDUCT			NET AREA DEALT WITH IN THIS RETURN.		CULTIVATED.		UNCULTIVATED.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal . . . . .	122,227,268	24,727,220	—	24,727,220	97,549,988	97,549,988	49,359,400	7,942,462	12,206,778	22,758,655	5,222,698
United Provinces (Agra) . . . . .	57,018,529	4,421,168	1,591,789	6,012,957	51,006,572	51,117,098	25,834,178	1,911,111	8,211,397	6,481,125	8,679,227
"    "    (Oudh) . . . . .	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,499,066	9,114,560	421,305	3,086,310	2,279,117	597,774
Punjab . . . . .	86,749,771	24,527,960	5,022,720	29,550,680	57,199,091	57,382,261	21,508,567†	5,259,913	18,691,256	8,400,326	3,522,199
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	8,497,558	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,486,046	1,581,510‡	1,059,974	2,234,835	3,210,289	350,038
Upper Burma . . . . .	54,396,495	3,901,140	2,604,485	6,505,625	47,890,920	47,890,920	4,053,080	2,011,914	8,676,900	27,377,599	5,770,727
Lower Burma . . . . .	53,476,480	—	—	—	53,476,480	53,476,480	7,373,497	392,192	15,494,290	24,806,426	5,410,075
Central Provinces . . . . .	74,174,539	18,838,423	5,088,644	23,927,067	50,247,472	50,271,275	16,461,372	3,250,297	15,131,200	4,461,608	10,968,798
Assam . . . . .	33,393,100	2,558,080	13,045,888	15,603,968	18,289,134	18,289,134	4,604,308	1,310,490	8,892,401	1,171,707	2,309,728
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	1,693,728	—	754,528	754,528	939,200	939,234	298,705	93,340	108,309	349,820	89,060
Coorg . . . . .	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	168,128	72,287	—	367,255§	404,590
Madras . . . . .	96,685,608	6,149,760	26,538,305	32,687,965	63,997,638	64,201,708	26,155,060	5,744,365	6,372,084	13,297,337	12,632,863
Bombay . . . . .	86,880,764	38,306,560	4,995,457	43,302,017	43,578,747	43,578,747	22,790,962	7,162,270	1,438,964	5,000,244	7,186,317
Sind . . . . .	23,946,944	3,872,000	13,385	3,885,385	20,064,559	20,064,559	3,380,297	4,666,343	6,672,481	14,566,121	759,317
Berar . . . . .	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,356,961	7,020,164	845,372	238,285	810,148	2,442,292
Pargana Manpur* . . . . .	88,871	—	—	—	88,871	88,871	5,429	1,288	10,066	1,315	19,778
Total . . . . .	737,424,336	127,311,771	59,796,949	187,108,720	560,315,716	551,102,903	199,710,722†	42,144,923	107,525,236	135,359,092	69,363,530

\* A British district in Central India.

† Includes 7,582,516 acres on which crops failed.

‡ Includes 679,428 acres on which crops failed.

§ Includes cultivable waste.

No. 110.—AREA under IRRIGATION in 1901-2; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	AREA IRRIGATED.						CROPS IRRIGATED.*			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal . . . . .	59,973,200	877,522	—	—	—	—	877,522	39,324	743,668	83,285	10,790
United Provinces (Agra) . . . . .	30,644,558	2,120,088	3,475	1,048,107	4,157,222	439,699	7,708,586	2,675,826	4,380,388	196,241	1,561,713
"    (Oudh) . . . . .	11,976,175	—	—	951,488	1,506,968	68,257	2,521,663	1,035,232	1,257,194	36,865	374,963
Punjab . . . . .	24,890,434†	4,580,766	410,610	30,791	3,746,785	182,341	8,851,298	3,764,200	2,584,776	619,311	1,884,006
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,197,795†	184,976	379,466	1,008	82,156	22,708	670,304	226,121	386,861	44,502	62,820
Upper Burma . . . . .	4,318,085	168,111	279,711	149,735	10,348	81,913	689,818	36	590,328	60,667	52,900
Lower Burma . . . . .	7,375,413	331	5,701	1,093	1,282	44,075	52,482	—	48,788	2,916	628
Central Provinces . . . . .	17,244,446	—	—	625,292	87,987	32,239	745,618	27,213	657,046	56,709	4,650
Assam . . . . .	4,387,005	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	323,594	—	—	16,659	41,974	36	58,693	7,748	47,356	14,198	10,798
Coorg . . . . .	170,409	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras . . . . .	29,739,501	2,922,286	96,907	2,176,033	1,206,559	221,537	6,623,322	†	†	†	†
Bombay . . . . .	23,402,522	119,225	5,734	90,509	465,572	92,106	773,146	137,981	420,161	159,926	160,000
Sind . . . . .	3,659,957	1,980,293	792,880	1	19,496	194,141	2,936,791	414,631	2,248,355	40,602	509,131
Berar . . . . .	7,083,179	—	—	23	48,542	236	48,806	1,134	673	46,410	589
Pargana Manpur . . . . .	6,640	—	—	—	321	—	321	40	15	345	122
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>227,345,258</b>	<b>12,855,008</b>	<b>1,974,464</b>	<b>5,690,789</b>	<b>11,375,312</b>	<b>1,324,313</b>	<b>32,619,781</b>	<b>8,330,038</b>	<b>13,317,924</b>	<b>1,330,977</b>	<b>4,633,415</b>

\* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† Figures not available.

‡ See note on page 133.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses and miscellaneous).	Population of Surveyed Area.
<b>BENGAL.</b>						
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	Acres. 81,983,987	Acres. 8,794,659	Acres. 73,189,328	Acres. 43,326,285	Ra. 8,29,14,421	78,782,318
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - -	15,566,061	8,866,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	71,57,454	
<b>UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).</b>						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	46,487,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	32,988,833	4,19,82,124	23,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	6,159,711	1,292,087	4,867,624	2,763,442	46,56,795	5,035,745
<b>UNITED PROVINCES (OUDEH.)</b>						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	14,182,286	1,083,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,60,82,378	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	1,155,560	737,888	418,172	316,486	8,24,488	764,248
<b>PUNJAB.</b>						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - -	62,222,411	18,181,481	44,040,930	23,781,693	2,62,52,892	20,306,226
<b>N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.</b>						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - -	8,497,558	8,818,247	4,679,311	1,978,578	21,11,967	2,006,254
<b>LOWER BURMA.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	58,315,978	45,670,084	7,645,944	7,287,550	1,68,57,151	5,580,112
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	155,536	6,902	148,634	90,998		
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	4,966	4,966	—	—		
<b>UPPER BURMA.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	50,448,532	47,533,739	2,954,793	1,689,333	99,33,658	3,672,063
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	5,823	3,000	2,823	1,329		
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,514,565	—	1,514,565	867,213	84,08,520	9,376,646
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	42,878,556	15,177,890	27,700,666	13,501,494		
Government Forests - - - - -	10,966,798	10,966,798	—	—		
<b>ASSAM.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	26,149,663	23,672,131	2,477,532	1,991,143	52,92,208	5,731,369
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	1,275,732	1,252,290	23,442	*	4,91,312	
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	3,909,625	—	3,909,625	*	3,73,667	
<b>AJMER-MERWARA.</b>						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	734,671	538,952	195,649	149,354	2,30,658	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	959,127	802,321	808,125	84,207	1,14,735	167,989
<b>COORG.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,012,260	805,447	206,813	180,789	3,61,450	180,607
<b>MADRAS.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	60,778,414	37,368,893	23,848,965	19,801,060	4,94,71,310	25,231,591
Zamindari (permanently settled) - -	26,135,459	4,624,908	21,510,551	—	61,39,647	8,076,319
Whole Inam villages - - - - -	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530
<b>BOMBAY.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	44,614,028	22,912,681	21,701,847	17,121,092	2,61,73,217	13,297,942
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled) - -	3,980,176	1,327,748	2,652,428	605,544	11,89,798	1,230,829
<b>SIND.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	30,077,944	26,554,560	3,523,384	3,320,842	84,14,000	3,210,910
<b>BERAR.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	11,332,580	4,432,056	6,900,524	5,994,913	75,79,054	2,828,998
<b>MANPUR.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	38,871	31,144	7,727	6,439	12,976	4,392

\* Figures not available.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

and ASSESSED in 1901-02.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Cases of Tenure.
		For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			
Rs. A. P. 0 9 10	Rs. 8,27,89,727 69,48,027	Rs. A. P. 0 7 2 0 15 5	Rs. A. P. 0 12 1 1 7 10	68,259,760	0 9 4	BENGAL. Zamindari (permanently settled). Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 6 7 0 14 9	4,19,15,464 44,80,709	1 2 9 0 14 8	1 13 2 1 9 11	26,624,111 8,741,756	1 9 2 1 8 2	UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 5 4 1 1 8	1,61,55,490 3,40,020	1 3 8 0 13 0	1 14 4 1 1 2	11,427,038 269,345	1 6 7 1 4 2	UNITED PROVINCES (OUDEH). Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 4 8	2,56,89,538	0 9 4	1 1 3	*	*	PUNJAB. Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 0 10	15,74,331	0 5 5	0 12 9	*	*	N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE. Zamindari (temporarily settled).
3 0 4	1,64,53,508	2 1 9	2 3 3	*	*	LOWER BURMA. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
2 10 0	30,79,392	1 0 8	1 13 2	1,440,719	2 2 2	UPPER BURMA. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 13 7	1,70,420 77,89,897	0 1 10 0 4 6	0 7 5 0 9 3	7,902,091	1 0 1	CENTRAL PROVINCES. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Government Forests.
1 1 2	43,15,254 812 3,76,697	1 15 1 0 0 7 0 1 6	2 6 8 * *	*	*	ASSAM. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 0 1 0 9 9	2,88,784 1,14,735	1 7 6 0 2 4	1 2 10 0 2 3	288,922 187,989	0 15 11 0 9 9	AJMER-MERWARA. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
2 0 0	2,73,399	1 5 1	1 11 3	*	*	COORG. Raiyatwari.
1 15 4 0 12 2 0 7 5	4,56,92,314 57,54,163	1 14 8 0 4 5	2 4 11 —	25,104,839 8,076,319	1 13 1 0 11 5	MADRAS. Raiyatwari. Zamindari (permanently settled). Whole Iruam villages.
1 15 6 0 15 6	2,22,99,056 11,40,383	1 6 7 0 6 11	1 4 10 1 14 2	11,310,368 1,049,721	2 7 11 1 0 4	BOMBAY. Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
2 9 11	77,65,485	2 3 3	2 6 7	*	*	SIND. Raiyatwari.
2 10 10	70,03,774	1 0 8	1 2 8	2,379,597	2 15 1	BERAR. Raiyatwari.
2 10 5	12,976	1 10 10	2 0 2	4,692	2 12 3	MANPUR. Raiyatwari.

\* Figures not available.

## No 112.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01.

## BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	12	22	Acres. 5,561,344	Acres. 468,445	Rupees. 2,75,087
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	36	1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	31	27	6,511,968	210,063	15,162
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	837	15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	302	785	5,689,286	18,828	596
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	29,365	323,694	27,256,539	923	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	445	525	245,296	551	51
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	152,324	749,323	7,739,602	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)		61	61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity . . . . .	206,988	364,487	3,189,209	15	—
	For life or lives . . . . .	325	325	2,460	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue		19,922	30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		82	119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others		2,864	4,731	7,082,938	2,473	1,625

## UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).\*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	1,542	1,475	498	Acres. 765,445	Acres. 496	Rupees. 311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	1,840	1,345	2,298	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	658	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	4,524	7,968	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
	Village communities . . . . .	519	384	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,105
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,321,507	414	449
	Village communities . . . . .	5,323	3,343	94,542	2,062,488	337	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	54,961	45,099	1,323,207	7,923,341	144	140
	Village communities . . . . .	3,131	2,142	37,237	233,622	76	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity . . . . .	4,496	5,330	94,535	1,390,314	420	146
	For life or lives . . . . .	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands		91	130	110	73,709	865	610

\* The figures shown are those of 1897-8 no later statistics being available.



AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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No. 112 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—continued.

UNITED PROVINCES.—(OUDH).\*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	68	7,440	102	4,435,354	68,696	Rupees 81,302
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	8,168,698	14,807	16,354
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
	Village communities	45	466	5,690	242,650	5,392	6,388
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
	Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
	Village communities	2,186	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	339	—
	For life or lives	302	489	1,675	101,617	281	3
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands		38	135	160	153,468	1,801	88
8. Others		5	13	12	2,774	556	552

\* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	10,810	4,903	6,409
	Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,688	2,946,160	1,427	439
	Village communities	34,711	23,402	3,197,472	48,083,361	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	731	42
	Village communities	2,248	2,304	90,496	2,455,659	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
	For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others		1,641	1,618	66,880	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	State land	860,920	8,825	264,709	1,539,235	570	10'84
	(Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3'85	—
2. Others		2	1	2	5,828	2,911'50	2,567'50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)		1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5'97	12'03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity		97	243	125	154,864	1,596'84	1,112'52
3. Purchasers of waste lands		4	1	2	1,114	278'50	—
4. Others		316	—	316	1,133	3'59	8'19

## AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 112 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—continued.

## CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Ares.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.	
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue—	1	128	1	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.	
Individuals and families under ordinary law				181,202	181,202	50,790	
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue—	5	373	5	1,094,848	218,970	9,073	
				Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,167,848	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue—	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598	
				Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,422	19,325	72,339
				Village communities	14	14	479
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue—	16	362	16	796,248	49,765	66	
				Individuals under law of primogeniture	6,328	6,821	22,182
				Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	1	8
Village communities	1	1	740	740	90		
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	29,128	1,803	27,352	1,406,863	48	8	
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants—	2,581	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101	
				In perpetuity	2,261	815	3,471
For life or lives	196	12	332	9,588	49	6	
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue—	246	242	439	211,619	860	45	
8. Purchasers of waste lands—	45	2	45	736	16	—	

## ASSAM.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Ares.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue—	480	21,620	—	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
Individuals and families under ordinary law	—			2,152,509	4,484.60	335.48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue—	49,400	—	—	1,778,121	35.99	4.36
Individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	2,463,743	3.02	6.06
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	813,871	—	—	307,456	38.18	19.35
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures—	9,264	—	—	9,217	45.22	50.77
In perpetuity	206	—	—	467,250	162.25	—
For life or lives	1,055	—	—	443,586	420.45	222.98

## AJMER—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Ares.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue—	7	116	7	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	406,539	57,984.14	6,543.37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue—	52	103	54	390,519	7,490.75	1,244.53
				Village communities	6	6
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue—	1	1	1	3,420	3,429.00	51.34
Individuals under law of primogeniture	468	468	62,590	706,224	1,513.90	1,149.37
Village communities	178	178	12,339	147,846	830.60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure—	63	63	1,682	18,606	295.33	—
In perpetuity	—	—	—	—	—	—
For life or lives	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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No. 112 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1900-01—concluded.

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	21,890	522	8,838	Acres. 58,374	Acres. 2.69	Rupees. 5.43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	17,080		5,502	69,792	3.60	4.82
For life or lives	11		2	68	6.18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6.96	9.46

MADRAS.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	16	10,074	16	8,092,992	505,812	181,205
Individuals under law of primogeniture						
Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	522	9	698,120	77,013	55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,840	15,774
Individuals under law of primogeniture	83	1,091	130	1,289,878	15,541	11,856
Individuals under ordinary law						
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,508	1,972
Individuals under law of primogeniture						
Individuals and families under ordinary law	648	2,789	1,135	2,622,623	4,109	1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
Individuals under law of primogeniture						
Individuals and families under ordinary law	895	578	1,681	233,421	261	14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	3,328,468		5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	497,379		930,110	7,737,676	16	9
In perpetuity						
For life or lives	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	657	214	810	4,707	7	25
8. Purchasers of waste lands	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others	907	570	666	97,017	107	23

BOMBAY.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000	106	106	28	429,566	4,052.50	1,470.32
Individuals and families under ordinary law						
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752.23	654.57
Individuals and families under ordinary law	3,076	3,076	16,817	1,921,070	624.76	21.18
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100						
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	1,144,325		1,144,325	27,350,007	23.90	29.42
In perpetuity	212,871		220,713	9,510,039	44.07	15.67
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures		24,765				
For life or lives	2,284		2,803	252,040	110.75	21.05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,588	1,708	103.29

BERAR.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18.70	18.82
In perpetuity	14,357	186	8,365	828,869	22.90	18.87
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures						
For life or lives	1,493	10	360	40,092	27.00	15.71
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4,606	475	1,375	833,262	180.90	41.32

PARGANA MANPUR.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13.97	21
In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91.46	104.38
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures						
For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37.51	14.01

No. 113.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1901-2; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal - - -	36,060,800	1,400,400	1,339,700	124,400	62,400	1,000,800	1,947,600	1,020,200	5,461,100	48,417,400	763,000	408,400	1,910,600	479,100	3,556,100	276,300	661,200	51,200
United Provinces (Agra)	4,398,095	4,775,978	3,047,342	2,093,660	1,615,508	160,702	1,465,831	3,948,720	4,287,258	25,790,089	263,913	234,476	71,196	37,768	607,353	50,314	969,454	—
" " (Oudh)	2,735,885	1,711,838	1,045,210	343,568	844,622	86,649	683,982	1,721,336	2,336,107	11,009,247	109,179	18,415	68,637	12	196,243	10,847	259,304	—
Punjab - - -	673,194	5,657,352	573,936	855,025	1,352,490	84,148	1,209,311	1,187,329	1,259,612	12,812,447	25,538	122,303	463,738	5,291	621,865	27,664	356,947	—
N.W. Frontier Provinces	28,114	510,814	113,581	39,172	119,994	81	333,308	94,246	73,474	1,362,834	33	2,043	35,981	52	33,109	2,428	24,352	—
Upper Burma -	1,489,588	21,691	—	1,028,844	112,849	—	78,268	76,984	293,193	3,101,417	10	799,187	79	13,697	802,973	148	4,702	2,329
Lower Burma -	6,777,235	—	—	1,119	1	—	13,946	769	28,663	6,321,733	46	36,762	602	2,117	39,527	41	10,606	—
Central Provinces	4,543,392	2,621,769	14,639	1,964,763	45,789	55,504	127,934	947,409	3,725,112	14,046,311	609,676	710,641	38,188	336,072	1,694,522	38,179	22,542	—
Assam - - -	3,601,934	244	110	5	—	—	1,038	426	80,957	3,684,714	69,683	3,797	196,331	538	275,349	6,918	42,055	—
Ajmer-Merwara -	280	3,805	45,343	68,332	32,548	132	72,444	1,953	22,194	251,511	33	28,525	—	690	29,254	586	314	168
Coorg - - -	79,930	—	—	—	—	13,046	—	703	110	93,789	—	50	—	6	56	597	—	—
Madras - - -	7,237,020	17,230	3,320	5,108,795	3,093,085	1,832,565	79,727	122,292	6,498,149	24,037,183	15,019	808,548	—	1,171,968	1,991,523	472,255	67,410	68,038
Bombay - - -	1,462,180	1,100,370	16,555	6,770,184	5,523,589	519,999	124,755	429,332	2,711,471	13,658,965	217,741	371,432	1,204	750,370	1,341,247	179,792	51,425	—
Sind - - -	938,432	496,959	12,866	540,813	807,036	705	1,431	73,594	211,467	3,090,303	—	95,246	36,601	177,809	359,456	5,892	2,652	—
Berar - - -	86,209	231,263	80	2,384,375	37,109	—	7,530	153,309	865,375	3,315,744	131,308	128,400	—	94,052	413,758	43,766	1,024	—
Pargana Manpur -	60	700	6	3,325	13	—	958	583	233	5,883	25	227	—	250	502	—	10	—
<b>Total</b> -	<b>70,067,328</b>	<b>18,606,953</b>	<b>6,217,733</b>	<b>21,818,880</b>	<b>13,197,027</b>	<b>3,754,281</b>	<b>6,198,063</b>	<b>9,784,340</b>	<b>27,354,480</b>	<b>176,999,596</b>	<b>2,266,208</b>	<b>3,753,457</b>	<b>2,878,062</b>	<b>3,070,082</b>	<b>11,967,333</b>	<b>1,120,757</b>	<b>2,474,857</b>	<b>121,735</b>

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibre.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal . . . . .	106,200	2,265,500	157,900	2,529,600	511,200	5,600	210,700	126,000	—	530,700	3,300	79,600	1,006,000	1,177,800	1,030,500	59,973,200	10,613,800	49,359,400
United Provinces (Agra)	1,119,049	—	78,413	1,197,462	156,422	7,688	207,129	8,290	—	48,085	99	695,191	266,371	37,068	60,416	30,644,553*	4,310,330	25,334,173
„ „ (Oudh)	35,009	—	20,613	55,622	12,568	1,651	182,112	—	—	16,146	—	89,283	89,088	50,521	3,483	11,976,176	2,861,616	9,114,560
Punjab . . . . .	855,931	—	43,039	899,020	55,355	2,798	6,901	10,016	—	39,895	824	1,553,474	118,041	293,057	10,114	24,390,434*	2,881,867	21,508,567
N.W. Frontier Province	19,779	125	137	20,041	—	—	—	—	—	6,355	—	32,961	8,609	19,370	2,248	2,197,795*	616,235	1,581,510
Upper Burma . . . . .	137,132	—	121	137,303	1,176	28	9	1,442	70	23,649	—	29,316	43,056	78,101	91,806	4,313,935	264,955	4,053,080
Lower Burma . . . . .	10,009	—	723	10,732	98	—	—	—	25	37,952	—	210	394,450	69,609	56,830	7,375,813	2,316	7,373,497
Central Provinces . . . . .	981,842	—	74,447	1,055,789	46	1,899	—	—	—	10,711	62	247,560	77,518	40,802	8,205	17,244,446	783,074	16,461,372
Assam . . . . .	8,327	12,705	1,807	18,339	—	213	—	338,166	323	2,754	—	36,970	332,313	31,500	117,371	4,887,005	282,197	4,604,808
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	89,053	—	44	89,097	—	—	445	—	—	3	—	142	323	2,387	364	325,594	26,889	298,705
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,732	81	8	—	2,446	—	7,700	170,409	2,281	168,128
Madras . . . . .	1,880,499	—	47,781	1,423,280	247,054	1,918	—	11,600	54,040	121,321	30,116	161,872	733,484	—	307,445	29,739,501*	3,584,411	26,155,060
Bombay . . . . .	2,802,338	—	123,164	2,925,502	355	3,013	—	5	53	84,401	113	15,086	140,358	46	1,639	23,402,522	611,560	22,790,962
Sind . . . . .	127,442	—	538	127,970	7,395	325	—	—	—	10,126	52	1,671	36,261	94	17,780	3,659,957	279,660	3,380,297
Berar . . . . .	2,683,299	—	15,283	2,698,582	10	12	—	—	—	20,066	—	512	34,330	211	134	7,033,179	13,015	7,020,164
Pargana Manpur . . . . .	50	—	45	95	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	6,640	201	6,439
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,801,059</b>	<b>2,278,330</b>	<b>584,045</b>	<b>13,143,434</b>	<b>732,173</b>	<b>25,157</b>	<b>607,418</b>	<b>495,539</b>	<b>120,343</b>	<b>952,345</b>	<b>34,074</b>	<b>2,344,148</b>	<b>3,217,171</b>	<b>1,845,566</b>	<b>1,716,015</b>	<b>227,345,268</b>	<b>27,634,530</b>	<b>199,710,722</b>

\* This total and the net area specify the areas sown, but details of each crop are only available for the crops reaped. The difference between the total and the sum of the details is the area of the crops that failed, viz.: 7,582,516 acres in the Punjab, and 679,488 acres in the N.W. Frontier Province. Details are not available for 499,122 acres in the United Provinces or for 6,160 acres in Madras.

No. 114.—LIVE STOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS IN 1901-2.

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Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Plooughs.	Carts.
Bengal . . . . .	1,014,438	893,620	482,544	319,482	60,096	23,290	108,425	508,136	—	380,676	47,091
United Provinces (Agra)	7,045,680	4,567,777	2,979,204	6,408,351	434,426	262,777	1,819,483	3,123,889	11,361	3,162,668	486,136
"    "    (Oudh)	3,148,842	2,065,569	1,085,589	2,427,824	181,084	50,213	554,948	1,495,322	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab . . . . .	4,233,255	3,229,845	2,346,519	3,453,494	234,514	496,748	4,190,621	4,629,748	336,906	2,044,646	233,353
N.W. Frontier Province	391,568	330,657	147,714	255,289	27,512	111,346	541,489	491,850	27,577	132,288	4,280
Upper Burma . . . . .	781,043	804,599	216,486	743,715	33,064	2,455	3,847	47,467	—	388,923	239,454
Lower Burma . . . . .	618,423	334,846	529,797	634,372	12,351	—	2,414	26,045	—	496,489	215,238
Central Provinces . . . . .	2,313,792	2,315,734	837,940	1,894,662	89,045	17,952	302,969	689,041	153	1,003,756	431,817
Assam . . . . .	1,160,982	1,066,041	228,891	1,503,365	10,153	39	12,880	423,314	—	876,633	12,114
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	64,390	60,233	23,373	21,040	2,436	5,029	161,305	118,906	1,717	33,069	9,407
Coorg . . . . .	34,629	26,674	19,621	19,096	401	274	629	1,755	—	26,379	715
Madras . . . . .	4,411,350	3,353,403	2,406,733	4,383,639	40,239	120,085	3,234,262	5,181,639	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay . . . . .	2,409,802	1,138,832	866,427	1,470,475	84,795	50,998	1,416,344	1,958,980	706	934,081	476,895
Sind . . . . .	551,301	521,481	200,635	386,011	73,442	83,947	272,544	821,818	102,391	263,643	35,008
Berar . . . . .	699,791	623,370	249,703	249,549	29,637	20,488	217,592	263,464	280	136,041	129,779
Pargana-Manpur . . . . .	1,573	1,686	859	1,325	70	36	12	480	—	859	272
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>29,360,698</b>	<b>21,634,322</b>	<b>12,612,535</b>	<b>24,173,689</b>	<b>1,363,285</b>	<b>1,245,667</b>	<b>17,844,624</b>	<b>19,804,904</b>	<b>383,176</b>	<b>14,146,858</b>	<b>2,950,892</b>

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, especially those for Bengal, for which there are figures for only four districts.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 115.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1901-2.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA) :			Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	5,163	37,210	220,933	685,424
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	130	1,345	2,945	13,967
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDEH) :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	1,208	19,662	74,985	204,274
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	5	149	816	1,187
PUNJAB :				
Superior ownership and talukdari . . . . .	—	289	—	47,318
Ownership . . . . .	4,744	110,566	49,511	458,210
Right of occupancy . . . . .	—	14,681	—	38,821
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :				
Superior ownership and talukdari . . . . .	—	105	—	17,631
Ownership . . . . .	188	31,478	3,189	160,530
Right of occupancy . . . . .	—	4,267	—	13,375
LOWER BURMA :				
Proprietors, revenue-paying . . . . .	853	41,297	12,320	454,594
UPPER BURMA :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	371	19,672	1,615	100,346
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	—	—	—	—
CENTRAL PROVINCES :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	544	2,431	192,753	482,933
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	23	184	5,472	15,106
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer . . . . .	269	2,712	5,765	31,184
ASSAM :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	1,780	30,052	4,140	31,200
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	84	129	2,881	9,283
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer . . . . .	337	289	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	2	1,592	3	5,984
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	—	140	—	664
COORG :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	146	266	1,690	3,314
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	6	—	38	—
MADRAS :				
Proprietors { revenue paying . . . . .	8,108	117,867	38,219	423,693
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	866	4,746	2,681	36,296
SIND :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	31	4,689	414	109,340
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	1	193	9	8,655
BOMBAY :				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	398	62,994	5,368	708,723
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	26	8,319	275	77,516
BESBAR :				
Proprietors revenue paying . . . . .	863	6,646	65,924	157,699
TOTAL . . . . .	25,706	644,679	694,936	4,290,017

## RAILWAYS.

### No. 116.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.—SUMMARY.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :—										
Standard Gauge (5½) miles -	10,572	10,868	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,067	14,118
Metre Gauge (3' 3¾") miles -	7,587	7,668	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles -	351	348	369	370	447	464	639	734	794	823
Total mileage -	18,488	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,367	25,922
Capital outlay to end of year, 000 Rs.	2,48,48.86	2,54.47.83	2,61,51.98	268,95.23*	282,12.04*	292,09.20*	308,50.13*	219,089.000	226,113.000	233,182.000
Gross earnings, 000 Rs.	24,05.39	25,47.65	26,19.82	25,31.73	25,56.30	27,41.32	29,36.90	21,028,980	22,402,621	22,618,111
Working expenses " "	11,32.90	11,96.54	12,09.88	12,11.16	12,45.71	13,00.45	13,94.13	10,042,491	10,483,153	11,137,011
Net Earnings " "	12,72.48	13,51.11	14,09.94	13,20.12	13,10.63	14,40.88	15,42.77	10,986,489	11,919,468	11,481,098
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay -	5.46	5.69	5.78	4.92	4.65	4.94	5.00	4.99	5.27	4.9
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings -	47.12	46.98	46.19	47.86	48.74	47.87	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24
Net earnings per mile worked - - - Rs.	6,995	7,235	7,368	6,670	6,375	6,700	6,733	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448
Net earnings per train mile - - - Rs.	2.03	2.07	2.14	2.01	1.88	2.01	1.99	.18	.18	.12
No. of passengers :—										
1st class - - - 000				614	485	611	526	521	532	563
2nd " " " "				3,900	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405	2,530
Intermediate class " "		‡	‡	5,501	4,895	5,073	5,233	5,708	6,070	6,818
3rd class - - - " "				149,794	182,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716
Season and vendors' tickets - - - " "				‡	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,025
Total - - -	135,520	145,727	153,081	159,599	150,584	151,596	161,720	170,808	194,749	196,648
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets) :—								d.	d.	d.
1st class - - - pies	12.54	12.74	12.57	12.61	12.28	12.40	12.59	1.05	1.06	1.07
2nd " " " "	5.15	5.08	5.14	5.03	4.87	4.93	5.32	.46	.46	.45
Intermediate class " "	2.35	2.32	2.35	2.09	2.10	2.13	2.07	.26	.26	.26
3rd class - - - " "				2.22	2.27	2.29	2.30	.19	.19	.19
Season & vendors' " "								.12	.12	.12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	23,847	32,648	33,043	31,698	33,162	35,612	39,748	42,996	43,392	45,537
Average rate charged per mile - - - pies	6.60	6.42	6.35	6.45	6.36	6.00	5.96	‡d.	‡d.	‡d.
Gain (+) or loss (-) to State :								£	£	£
State lines worked by companies, 000 Rs.	+7.25	-42.45	-37.79	-78.17	-49.75	-11.57	+70.27	+369	+1,046	+744
State lines worked by the State, 000 Rs.	-1,27.38	-96.85	-71.43	-1,24.90	-1,06.32	-58.82	-72.41	-622	-73	-326
Guaranteed lines " "	-26.37	-49.83	-37.64	-40.88	-40.06	-29.12	-26.87	-195	-173	-209
Collieries & Misc. " "	-18.90	-17.88	-14.64	-14.88	-19.90	-12.12	-17.25	-94	-31	-73
Total - - -	-1,65.49	-2,07.01	-1,81.60	-2,53.92	-2,16.25	-1,11.63	-48.06	+58	+790	+130
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans - - -	4,597	4,708	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,469	5,375
Eurasians - - -	5,938	6,665	6,698	6,896	6,902	6,938	7,393	7,364	8,132	8,269
Natives - - -	255,612	270,595	270,047	271,734	284,300	296,700	329,089	337,353	356,786	373,373
Total - - -	266,147	281,963	281,437	283,095	296,496	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	387,517

\* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.

† In the first three years the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.

‡ Details not available.

N.B.—Statistics have been revised owing to inclusion of certain special gauge lines and exclusion of Calcutta Port Commissioners' Railway.



## NO. 117.—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC at end of Year.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
<b>STATE LINES.</b>										
East Indian* - - - -	1,612	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923
North-Western - - - -	2,427	2,420	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077
Rajputana-Malwa* - - -	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda* -	25	115	115	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Palanpur-Deesa* - - - -	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal - - - -	812	813	813	814	818	827	832	843	854	898
Bengal Central†‡ - - - -	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Southern Mahratta*†‡ -	1,466	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,477	1,477	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,548	1,548	1,548
Indian Midland* - - - -	677	677	680	680	680	727	796	796	796	796
Bhopal-Itarsi* - - - -	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bengal-Nagpur* - - - -	861	861	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546
Oudh and Rohilkhand - -	741	796	797	812	813	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040
Burma* - - - - - - - -	730	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,200
Bezwada Extension* - - -	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Madras (North-East)* - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	497	497
South Indian* - - - -	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,018	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,142
Mayavaram-Mutpet* - - -	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	71
Bengal and North Western*§	414	414	414	478	486	586	743	743	743	748
Tirhoot* - - - - - - -	342	342	342	342	342	342	342	463	519	517
Jorhat - - - - - - - -	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	30	30	30
Lucknow-Bareilly* - - -	222	230	231	231	231	231	231	261	231	231
Jodhpur-Hyderabad - - -	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	124	124	124
East Coast - - - - - - -	265	353	426	511	539	726	808	808	**	**
Assam-Bengal* - - - - -	—	—	130	286	362	379	432	436	589	589
Cawnpore-Burhwal - - - -	—	—	—	35	80	80	80	80	80	80
Raipur-Dhamtari* - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	56
Nowshera-Durgai - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40
Dandot Light - - - - -	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Total - - - - - - - -	15,048	15,410	15,793	16,466	16,738	17,474	18,153	18,940	19,309	19,673
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>										
Madras - - - - - - - -	839	839	839	839	839	839	843	844	973	888
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - - - - - - -	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total - - - - - - - -	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334	1,349
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>										
Ahmedabad-Parantij - - -	—	—	—	—	55	55	55	55	55	55
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka - - -	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur - - - - - - - -	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tarkessur - - - - - - -	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibrui-Sadiya - - - - -	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan - -	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon - -	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	10	7	7	7	11	11
Bengal Dooars - - - - -	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	102	111	114
Southern Punjab - - - -	—	—	—	—	400	400	424	424	424	425
Barsi Light - - - - - - -	—	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	22	22

\* Worked by a Company.

† Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.

‡ The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

§ The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

\*\* Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

## No. 117 (cont.)—MILEAGE OF RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—concluded.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES—cont.</b>										
Tapti Valley - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	36	134	155	155	155
Howrah-Amta - . . . .	—	—	—	—	14	28	28	29	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhalla - . . . .	—	—	—	—	17	20	20	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra - . . . .	—	12	—	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara - . . . .	—	—	31	—	—	20	20	20	20	20
South Behar - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	59	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	33	53	53	53	53
Sagauli-Raxaul - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18
Nilgiri - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	17
Ranaghat-Krishnagar - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20
Hardwar-Dehra - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32
Parlakimedi Light - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25
Powayan Light - . . . .	31	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	40
<b>Total</b> - . . . .	<b>435</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>1,597</b>
<b>NATIVE STATE LINES.</b>										
Hindupur-Yeovantpur - . . . .	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Nanjangud* - . . . .	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Jetalsar-Rajkot - . . . .	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Chitot - . . . .	—	—	60	60	60	60	60	67	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi* - . . . .	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar - . . . .	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	334
Gaekwar's Dabhoi* - . . . .	72	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	79	79
Bina-Goonsa-Baran* - . . . .	—	—	72	72	72	72	146	146	146	146
Jodhpur-Bikaner - . . . .	364	364	364	364	364	406	475	540	613	700
Khamgaon* - . . . .	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti* - . . . .	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Nizam's* - . . . .	332	332	332	332	332	330	330	330	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda - . . . .	108	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107
Morvi - . . . .	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana* - . . . .	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir - . . . .	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Petlad-Cambay* - . . . .	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	12	12	12
Kolhapur* - . . . .	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cooch Behar - . . . .	22	22	22	22	22	22	33	34	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields* - . . . .	—	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nagda-Ujjain* - . . . .	—	—	—	35	35	35	35	35	35	34
Bhopal-Ujjain* - . . . .	—	—	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Rajpipla* - . . . .	—	—	—	—	19	19	19	19	19	19
Jamnagar - . . . .	—	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54
Dhrangadra - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley* - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	285	391	391
Birur-Shimoga* - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	38	38
Gwallior Light* - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	126	126
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi* - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Shoranur-Cochin* - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
<b>Total</b> - . . . .	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>2,077</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>3,229</b>
<b>FOREIGN LINES.</b>										
West of India Portuguese - . . . .	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry - . . . .	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karaikkal-Peralam - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15	15
<b>Total</b> - . . . .	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>Grand Total</b> - . . . .	<b>18,488</b>	<b>18,884</b>	<b>19,531</b>	<b>20,238</b>	<b>21,109</b>	<b>22,024</b>	<b>23,504</b>	<b>24,744</b>	<b>25,357</b>	<b>25,922</b>

\* Worked by a Company.

No. 118.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
East Indian a	17,958	18,944	19,188	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255
Eastern Bengal b	9,731	10,478	11,640	11,029	10,839	11,004	11,902	12,966	13,272	13,644
Bengal Central	1,022	1,664	1,703	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,781	1,783	1,886	1,911
Bengal-Nagpur c	2,198	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,346	2,987	3,694	6,109	6,472
East Coast	626	2,096	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand d	5,062	6,071	5,978	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332
North-Western e	12,414	13,496	14,706	15,395	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822
Great Indian Peninsula/	13,423	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,261	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349
Indian Midland g	1,768	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529	2,549
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India h	14,997	15,692	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144	18,894
Rajputana-Malwa i	10,751	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,548	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,374	12,091
Nizam's k	1,619	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,298	1,312	1,250	1,900	2,585	2,967
Madras l.	9,326	10,454	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,342	9,175	12,354	13,344
Bengal Dooars	8	87	151	150	133	149	185	222	316	362
Dibru-Sadiya m	147	173	204	217	238	226	244	279	290	302
Assam-Bengal	—	—	174	681	947	1,213	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763
Deoghur	265	183	221	191	181	190	223	233	329	185
Bengal and North-Western n	5,073	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126
Rohilkhand and Kumaon o	1,051	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,761	1,850
Jodhpore-Bikanerp	644	750	832	849	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,373
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	82	201	182	180	190	170	189	179
Bhavnagar-Gondal Junagadh-Forbandar q	1,592	1,987	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,687	1,888	1,837	1,842	1,506
Southern Mahratta r	5,837	6,656	7,335	7,471	6,421	8,546	3,253	5,390	5,927	6,397
West of India Portuguese s	250	265	256	250	184	164	222	243	250	†
South Indian t	10,736	13,450	13,531	13,987	14,191	12,398	12,756	13,372	14,035	15,337
Burma	6,607	6,545	6,798	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	12,166
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	—	337	311	276	292	293	303	243
Barsi	—	—	—	—	58	51	55	65	77	72
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	371	326	393	419	429
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	820	1,901	1,916	—	—	—	157	238	226	241
Tespur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	119	137	145	116	125
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	63	62	61	61	65	74	80
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	630	767	772	762	783
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	285	290	299	302	314
Jorhat	—	—	—	57	57	58	62	60	76	130
Grand Total	136,520	145,727	153,081	159,509	150,584	161,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarakespur.

b Includes Brahmputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch-Bihar after 1895.

c Includes Raipur-Dhantari and Parlakimedi Light.

d Includes Harwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.

e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakkal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalnagar-Kobat-Thal, and Dandot Light.

f Includes Khamsan and Amroli Lines.

g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Gooma-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.

h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Raippla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1895.

i Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagad, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, and Palanpur-Deesa.

k Includes Berwada Extension and Hydrabad-Godaveri Valley.

l Includes Madras (North-East), Nilgiri, Shoranur-Cochin, and Kolar Goldfields.

m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.

n Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauti-Raxaul.

o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly and Powayan Light.

p Includes Jodhpur-Hydrabad, (British Section).

q Includes Jetalpur-Kajkot, Jamnagar, and Diraogadra Lines.

r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.

s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutpet, and Karalkal-Peralam Lines.

\* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.

‡ For the Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.

## RAILWAYS.

No. 119.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA ; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
East Indian . . .	5,461	6,198	6,685	6,847	7,887	8,325	9,049	10,068	10,418	10,484
Eastern Bengal . . .	1,797	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,658	2,614	2,849
Bengal Central . . .	114	114	157	151	177	128	140	206	178	159
Bengal-Nagpur . . .	1,243	1,207	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,460	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,880
East Coast . . .	62	848	485	589	517	498	852	1,208	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand . . .	1,406	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,808	1,899	2,302
North-Western . . .	5,129	6,842	5,938	4,550	4,751	4,983	5,070	5,051	5,604	5,934
Great Indian Peninsula . . .	2,840	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,278
Indian Midland . . .	559	666	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India . . .	1,497	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,266	2,436	1,978	1,927
Rajputana-Malwa . . .	2,013	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,259	2,646	2,914	2,308	2,230
Nizam's . . .	506	541	696	672	773	797	887	1,313	1,447	1,522
Madras . . .	1,158	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,325	1,519	2,429	2,359
Bengal Dooars . . .	30	55	81	29	35	103	89	63	78	91
Dibru-Sadiya . . .	205	203	206	213	422	446	509	494	577	510
Assam-Bengal . . .	—	—	291	205	339	461	472	384	239	326
Deoghur . . .	9	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13	10
Bengal and North-Western . . .	694	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460
Rohilkhand and Kumaon . . .	284	352	279	286	236	315	372	354	390	456
Jodhpur-Bikaner . . .	116	113	97	151	144	189	340	386	403	456
Udaipur-Chitor . . .	—	—	—	24	15	11	26	56	28	27
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Forbandar . . .	230	241	254	264	281	278	316	357	245	245
Southern Mahratta . . .	924	926	934	1,005	1,066	980	1,094	996	967	1,016
West of India Portuguese . . .	121	111	117	57	33	47	118	64	74	—
South Indian . . .	1,493	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910
Burma . . .	839	797	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,475	1,603
Gaekwar's Dabhol . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi . . .	—	—	—	36	35	33	41	50	29	19
Barsi . . .	—	—	—	—	36	45	57	41	54	50
Tarakshwar-Magra . . .	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	8	9	11
Ranaghat-Krishnagar . . .	113	113	129	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Tezpur-Balipara . . .	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	9	8	8
Darjeeling-Himalayan . . .	—	—	—	35	32	31	32	33	31	33
Howrah-Amra . . .	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	9	14	14
Howrah-Sheekhala . . .	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	4	6
Jorhat . . .	—	—	—	18	22	17	21	15	12	12
Grand Total . . .	28,847	32,643	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,396	43,392	45,537

N. B.—See notes on page 139.

RAILWAYS.

No. 120.—GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
East Indian	5,127,708	5,433,317	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	6,550,763	4,709,839	4,869,850	4,695,582
Eastern Bengal	1,206,114	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,579,800	1,166,258	1,139,443	1,230,901
Bengal Central	78,953	82,018	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	113,969	83,895	93,683	87,814
Bengal-Nagpur*	941,775	669,065	637,474	636,352	620,081	637,919	907,346	865,015	871,851	947,882
East Coast	29,712	148,068	190,425	240,500	235,729	276,668	434,201	403,206	—	—
Madh and Rohilkhand	871,593	1,051,894	1,029,488	893,708	351,535	985,160	1,113,899	773,374	897,806	894,552
North-Western	3,009,823	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,598	3,997,214	3,756,014	2,272,464	3,019,359	3,033,524
Great Indian Peninsula	3,933,150	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,351	3,532,303	3,625,409	2,306,619	2,787,694	2,828,348
Indian Midland	405,245	576,399	500,310	583,726	644,786	673,314	798,794	754,458	666,799	730,882
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,515,999	1,601,815	1,762,696	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,820,725	1,259,445	1,137,205	1,141,332
Rajputana-Malwa	2,297,456	2,556,171	2,401,960	2,149,091	1,999,900	2,285,179	2,673,597	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947
Nizam's	320,338	332,815	350,643	345,734	377,700	407,700	448,800	422,133	424,343	465,613
Madras	1,050,504	1,089,299	1,135,371	1,100,690	1,173,804	1,096,855	1,085,766	767,667	1,100,980	1,136,544
Bengal Doocars	11,481	20,529	25,354	27,045	23,641	26,909	27,304	23,261	32,487	35,132
Dibru-Sadiya	51,210	53,165	60,114	64,736	81,930	83,705	92,249	64,438	66,591	60,676
Assam-Bengal	—	—	21,443	61,875	99,064	130,312	161,965	113,997	142,233	139,737
Deoghur	3,731	2,942	3,361	3,002	3,032	3,210	3,326	2,327	3,220	1,984
Bengal and North-Western	529,537	555,956	566,068	573,707	599,333	647,603	773,388	536,467	648,049	676,678
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	115,473	143,158	123,044	125,456	125,109	149,640	173,778	112,758	121,580	129,309
Jodhpur-Bikaner	89,348	116,143	106,128	128,519	123,967	136,020	208,364	121,476	149,217	166,316
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,332	21,054	21,195	14,312	14,492
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Forbandar	213,294	199,584	212,639	217,300	211,137	200,394	224,361	157,540	126,418	112,333
Southern Mahratta	782,004	798,745	883,808	916,298	940,826	717,027	758,747	679,234	540,819	621,149
West of India Portuguese	58,670	54,367	53,308	29,718	17,972	22,067	57,248	22,267	24,541	—
South Indian	811,043	823,798	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	879,000	613,000	701,728	734,025
Burma	672,252	623,735	671,106	760,856	867,640	899,145	882,573	735,330	792,355	833,511
Gaekwar's Dabhol	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	—	—	—	38,700	42,700	37,622	42,049	23,321	23,911	20,337
Baral	—	—	—	—	10,800	13,032	15,612	8,296	11,216	10,013
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	7,407	6,617	5,106	5,543	5,613
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,635	4,620	4,603	5,079
Tezpur-Balpara	128,476	130,916	143,193	—	—	8,575	9,516	6,399	5,539	5,668
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	78,200	74,400	75,458	71,493	53,944	52,529	56,685
Howrah-Amata	—	—	—	—	—	18,952	25,077	17,096	17,369	17,700
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	—	7,570	7,339	5,068	5,239	5,468
Jorhat	—	—	—	9,000	9,600	9,596	9,649	5,800	5,546	5,778
Cherra-Companyganj	—	—	—	2,600	1,100	200	900	323	—	—
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>34,058,830</b>	<b>25,476,519</b>	<b>26,198,150</b>	<b>25,317,316</b>	<b>25,563,966</b>	<b>27,413,238</b>	<b>29,368,966</b>	<b>21,028,980</b>	<b>22,402,631</b>	<b>22,613,112</b>

\* Excluding the Parlekimedi Light Railway.

N.B. - See notes on p. 139.

## No. 121.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
East Indian - - -	1,437,155	1,705,498	1,787,002	1,808,074	1,823,984	1,901,599	2,177,763	1,687,924	1,717,414	1,726,346
Eastern Bengal - - -	541,601	566,216	553,526	611,100	672,400	644,500	739,700	535,440	567,211	599,707
Bengal Central - - -	46,854	49,968	54,858	58,663	64,851	65,665	69,738	52,182	50,821	49,548
Bengal-Nagpur* - - -	315,553	343,223	338,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	435,165	350,812	461,941	455,398
East Coast - - -	25,164	132,976	157,507	187,600	198,832	311,529	282,698	226,220	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand -	369,887	478,270	508,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	506,239	400,243	409,447	458,713
North-Western - - -	1,996,133	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,819,640	1,848,898	2,031,955	2,038,914	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,677
Great Indian Peninsula	2,080,967	2,008,304	1,905,051	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,008	1,958,009	1,211,902	1,338,993	1,419,100
Indian Midland - - -	316,908	335,549	317,943	340,126	361,836	375,714	454,094	357,595	326,522	371,170
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - - -	554,133	590,314	664,332	749,400	806,100	745,917	857,325	670,623	506,070	558,964
Rajputana-Malwa - - -	944,822	976,836	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	1,144,753	898,375	877,161	838,616
Nizam's - - -	162,515	163,486	183,416	169,084	173,159	170,703	176,300	188,666	175,786	212,506
Madras - - -	508,329	541,586	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	574,000	398,534	564,492	624,489
Bengal Doocars - - -	5,717	10,099	12,608	13,864	14,112	15,447	15,504	10,332	16,131	17,950
Dibru-Sadiya - - -	35,913	33,361	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	45,075	32,414	34,294	33,234
Assam-Bengal - - -	—	—	22,247	58,554	91,843	125,357	129,695	89,706	111,840	122,776
Deoghur - - -	1,871	1,977	1,330	1,352	1,917	2,550	2,658	1,335	1,979	1,532
Bengal & North-Western	223,745	232,336	240,285	254,433	262,413	239,356	303,267	263,348	268,941	313,610
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	69,908	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	86,378	54,311	55,708	61,948
Jodhpur-Bikaner - - -	43,386	45,161	44,693	47,153	42,337	55,133	81,245	53,943	82,944	87,043
Udaipur-Chitor - - -	—	—	3,532	5,100	8,029	8,198	10,571	8,315	8,538	8,017
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Porbandar -	119,333	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,962	117,571	116,343	79,173	72,284	66,822
Southern Mahratta - - -	466,666	524,985	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	514,291	375,235	351,025	404,323
West of India Portuguese	42,164	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	40,731	26,667	27,680	—
South Indian - - -	495,695	483,405	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	469,500	311,067	328,616	339,332
Burma - - -	443,001	366,403	400,371	462,231	479,373	520,233	524,732	409,008	459,712	481,999
Gaekwar's Dabhol - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi - - -	—	—	—	20,538	21,590	21,222	25,049	17,634	15,542	12,784
Baral - - -	—	—	—	—	8,600	10,632	9,112	5,467	5,910	6,493
Tarakeshwar-Magra - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,307	5,417	3,709	3,394	3,962
Ranaghat-Krishnagar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,835	3,324	3,596	3,654
Tezpur-Balipara - - -	71,174	79,472	78,776	—	—	—	6,575	6,916	4,463	4,224
Darjeeling-Himalayan - - -	—	—	—	41,600	40,400	40,658	45,796	29,321	31,622	31,431
Howrah-Amta - - -	—	—	—	—	—	11,052	13,777	8,898	9,763	9,321
Howrah-Sheakhala - - -	—	—	—	—	—	5,470	5,239	3,230	3,694	3,351
Jorhat - - -	—	—	—	7,625	8,209	7,596	10,249	6,800	5,324	6,371
Cherra Companyganj - - -	—	—	—	2,600	4,300	12,400	4,400	2,004	—	—
Grand Total - - -	11,329,042	11,965,338	12,093,844	12,116,152	12,457,152	13,004,472	13,341,275	10,042,491	10,453,153	11,137,011

\* Excluding the Parlakmedil Light Railway.

N.B.—See notes on p. 139.

# RAILWAYS.

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## No. 122.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
	Tens of Rupees.										
								£	£	£	
Indian - - -	3,890,664	3,727,819	3,323,498	3,762,148	4,247,415	4,180,164	4,373,000	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236	
Eastern Bengal - - -	663,514	835,358	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	840,100	630,818	572,232	631,194	
Bengal Central - - -	31,469	32,049	39,881	34,674	48,969	36,801	44,181	36,713	42,332	38,261	
Bengal-Nagpur* - - -	826,222	825,841	354,144	292,787	297,966	336,386	472,131	514,203	409,910	462,516	
East Coast - - -	4,549	15,092	32,918	52,900	86,307	65,139	151,508	176,986	—	—	
Bihar and Rohilkhand - - -	601,705	673,614	525,595	436,091	369,878	530,773	607,060	378,131	488,449	435,839	
North-Western - - -	1,013,640	1,344,536	1,710,536	1,246,200	1,545,800	1,965,269	1,717,100	960,949	1,486,264	1,360,447	
East Indian Peninsula - - -	1,852,184	1,679,174	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,671,600	1,036,717	1,448,701	1,409,248	
Malayan Midland - - -	188,337	240,840	182,367	243,600	232,900	302,619	344,700	396,863	340,277	359,712	
Mumbai, Baroda, and Central India - - -	961,867	1,011,500	1,098,364	912,700	659,600	880,800	963,100	588,842	631,135	582,468	
Uttar Pradesh-Malwa - - -	1,352,633	1,579,385	1,469,448	1,176,631	1,040,566	1,295,431	1,527,844	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331	
Madras - - -	157,867	169,330	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	272,300	233,467	248,557	252,717	
Madras - - -	542,174	497,714	594,511	545,377	609,700	555,100	511,700	369,133	536,438	512,056	
Bengal Doonars - - -	5,764	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	11,800	12,929	16,356	17,131	
Uttar Pradesh-Sadiya - - -	15,297	19,573	26,954	31,239	25,500	23,700	47,174	32,024	32,297	27,442	
Madras-Bengal - - -	—	—	—804	3,324	7,221	5,455	32,270	24,291	30,443	16,961	
Uttar Pradesh-Coghur - - -	1,911	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	680	668	492	1,241	402	
Bengal & North-Western - - -	300,793	323,619	325,733	324,224	336,965	366,747	415,121	272,619	359,108	363,068	
Rohilkhand and Kumaon - - -	45,672	61,249	46,766	45,650	50,809	72,399	36,900	53,447	65,372	67,369	
Uttar Pradesh-Bikaner - - -	45,962	70,982	61,435	81,366	81,180	80,857	127,119	67,533	66,273	79,773	
Uttar Pradesh-Jalpur-Chitor - - -	—	—	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	10,438	12,380	6,274	6,475	
Uttar Pradesh-Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagadh-Forbandar - - -	98,901	85,249	89,866	107,351	93,175	22,823	107,918	78,367	54,084	45,510	
Uttar Pradesh-Southern Mahratta - - -	315,338	273,760	354,090	396,373	404,262	213,906	244,456	208,999	159,794	216,822	
Uttar Pradesh-West of India Portuguese - - -	16,507	11,933	11,214	—7,889	—16,078	—11,014	16,467	—4,400	—2,239	—	
Uttar Pradesh-South Indian - - -	315,348	337,393	402,767	413,700	442,400	396,800	409,500	301,933	273,112	304,194	
Uttar Pradesh-Burma - - -	224,249	232,333	270,235	308,575	388,267	373,862	357,841	326,322	332,643	361,512	
Uttar Pradesh-Gaekwar's Dabhol - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uttar Pradesh-Cooch Behar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Uttar Pradesh-Morvi - - -	—	—	—	18,162	21,110	16,400	17,000	10,537	8,369	7,553	
Uttar Pradesh-Barai - - -	—	—	—	—	2,200	—	6,560	2,829	5,306	3,526	
Uttar Pradesh-Tarakeswar-Magra - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	1,200	1,397	1,649	1,656	
Uttar Pradesh-Banaghat-Krishnagar - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	1,296	1,012	1,424	
Uttar Pradesh-Tezpur-Balipara - - -	57,301	51,444	69,417	—	—	2,000	2,600	1,720	1,126	1,444	
Uttar Pradesh-Darjeeling-Himalayan - - -	—	—	—	36,600	34,000	34,800	25,700	24,123	20,907	25,200	
Uttar Pradesh-Howrah-Amra - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,900	11,300	3,207	7,606	8,375	
Uttar Pradesh-Howrah-Sheakhala - - -	—	—	—	—	—	2,100	2,100	1,788	1,545	2,116	
Uttar Pradesh-Jorhat - - -	—	—	—	1,376	1,400	2,000	—600	—1,000	—278	—424	
Uttar Pradesh-Cherra Company-ganj - - -	—	—	—	0	—3,200	—12,200	—3,500	—1,631	—	—	
<b>Grand Total - - -</b>	<b>12,724,848</b>	<b>13,511,180</b>	<b>14,098,306</b>	<b>13,201,164</b>	<b>13,105,315</b>	<b>14,408,766</b>	<b>15,427,691</b>	<b>10,386,489</b>	<b>11,910,468</b>	<b>11,481,094</b>	

\* Excluding the Parlakimedi Light Railway. N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 123.—PERCENTAGE of WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS EARNINGS of the several  
RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
East Indian . . . . .	28.08	31.99	31.60	32.39	29.98	32.21	33.18	34.78	35.27	36.74
Eastern Bengal . . . . .	44.94	40.39	38.15	40.38	45.35	43.57	46.32	45.92	49.84	49.73
Bengal Central . . . . .	59.90	60.92	57.90	62.85	56.98	64.08	61.28	58.70	54.25	56.43
Bengal-Nagpur . . . . .	49.17	51.30	48.48	54.08	51.94	51.10	47.96	40.56	52.96	51.20
East Coast . . . . .	84.69	89.81	82.71	77.98	89.59	76.46	85.11	56.10	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand . . . . .	42.44	45.47	48.95	39.97	56.59	46.12	45.45	51.42	45.60	51.28
North-Western . . . . .	66.32	60.15	58.42	59.41	54.49	50.83	54.29	57.71	50.78	58.45
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	52.91	54.40	55.48	58.09	65.61	58.26	54.56	52.47	48.08	50.17
Indian Midland . . . . .	62.72	58.22	63.55	58.05	56.18	55.89	56.85	47.26	48.87	50.78
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India } . . . . .	36.55	36.85	37.69	44.56	54.51	45.31	46.59	53.58	44.50	48.96
Rajputana-Malwa . . . . .	41.12	38.21	41.08	45.26	47.97	43.31	42.88	45.40	46.21	47.46
Nizam's . . . . .	53.08	50.20	53.77	48.91	47.17	41.87	39.80	44.69	41.43	45.72
Madras . . . . .	48.39	52.11	47.64	50.81	48.06	49.74	52.37	51.91	51.27	54.39
Bengal Dooars . . . . .	49.80	49.20	49.73	51.26	49.27	57.40	56.68	44.42	49.65	51.09
Dibru-Sadiya . . . . .	70.13	68.18	55.17	51.76	68.98	65.79	48.86	49.96	51.50	54.77
Assam-Bengal . . . . .	—	—	103.75	94.68	92.71	95.83	80.08	78.69	78.60	87.86
Deoghur . . . . .	49.47	67.17	54.46	61.68	63.22	79.48	79.93	78.36	61.46	79.75
Bengal and North-Western . . . . .	43.20	41.79	42.45	43.97	43.78	43.37	46.67	49.21	44.59	46.35
Rohilkhand and Kumaou . . . . .	60.45	57.22	61.99	63.48	59.18	51.53	50.09	47.97	45.83	47.89
Jodhpur-Bikaner . . . . .	48.87	38.90	42.12	36.69	34.67	40.55	38.99	44.39	55.59	52.18
Udaipur-Chitor . . . . .	—	—	65.87	60.25	65.18	57.33	50.21	41.59	57.64	55.31
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad - Porbandar } . . . . .	55.86	57.29	57.74	50.71	55.82	58.67	51.92	59.28	57.26	59.49
Southern Mahratta . . . . .	59.68	65.73	59.94	56.69	57.08	70.17	67.78	64.78	70.45	65.00
West of India Portuguese . . . . .	71.86	78.05	80.76	126.55	189.46	149.37	71.24	120.04	113.20	—
South India . . . . .	61.12	58.99	56.12	57.25	58.15	54.91	52.66	50.49	48.60	45.82
Burma . . . . .	66.44	63.05	59.73	60.76	55.25	57.87	59.45	55.62	58.02	57.33
Morvi . . . . .	57.95	55.46	45.91	53.06	50.49	56.41	59.56	62.49	65.00	62.85
Barsi . . . . .	—	—	—	—	79.99	81.15	58.63	65.89	52.69	64.91
Tarakeshwar-Magra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	71.64	81.57	72.63	70.23	70.52
Ranaghat-Krishnagar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.84	71.95	78.03	71.97
Tezpur-Ballipara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	76.49	72.51	73.12	79.84	74.53
Darjeeling-Himalayan . . . . .	54.96	59.27	50.92	53.27	55.29	53.89	64.08	55.28	60.18	55.64
Howrah-Amta . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	58.36	55.02	51.99	56.21	49.96
Howrah-Sheakhala . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	72.12	70.77	64.71	70.52	61.33
Jorhat . . . . .	79.32	84.48	77.90	84.73	85.32	79.02	106.16	118.07	105.01	104.22

N. B.—See notes on page 139.



Railways.	1892.		1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	21	61	54	180	19	88	19	32	10	33	24	80	10	51	19	34	28	94	59	88
Great Indian Peninsula	70	169	59	222	50	202	51	32	31	76	90	72	58	93	60	111	50	100	100	42
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	51	19	66	15	45	22	36	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	52	29	37
East Indian	113	137	122	119	149	127	173	95	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	232	186
Dibru-Sadiya	1	1	2	5	1	4	4	3	2	2	3	2	1	18	5	6	6	5	4	1
North-Western	303	95	90	87	110	97	81	111	68	103	98	124	110	159	87	108	121	121	112	185
Rajputana-Malwa	53	88	48	77	28	65	49	60	59	62	39	44	32	45	69	78	132	93	50	40
Jorhat	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	2	4	—	4	—	9	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2	2
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	50	138	53	89	73	95	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	88	67	88	62
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	8	2	4	4	4
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	5	4	2
Nizam's	12	10	11	14	11	21	13	39	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12	5	5
Indian Midland	16	19	18	4	10	14	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	25	6	71	39	40	26
Bengal-Nagpur	31	27	24	10	80	1	26	7	19	16	56	14	29	17	42	28	60	27	47	47
Burma	10	18	19	33	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32	2	2
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	2	1	6	2	11	—	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Southern Mahratta	24	26	19	31	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33
Bengal & North-Western	39	19	33	14	29	28	44	39	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52	51	52
Jodhpore-Bikaner	2	2	2	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	5	5
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	4	3	5	7	7	6	—	—	3	6	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8
Morvi	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	36	29	34	29	39	29	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56	49	46	60	55
East Coast	—	—	—	—	8	12	7	14	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	38	—	—	—
Deoghur	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Dabhol	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howrah-Amra	16	48	13	26	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	23	32
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajppla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tezpre Balipara	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	624	930	636	979	636	982	693	751	703	761	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970
Passengers	83	181	99	284	59	265	68	211	83	284	79	388	69	254	67	277	97	343	94	298
Railway Servants	212	637	187	619	193	631	183	390	159	320	230	303	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	468
Others (Trespassers, suicides, &c.)	389	112	345	114	384	136	447	150	521	157	730	198	658	174	594	188	911	266	745	214
Total	624	980	631	997	636	932	603	751	703	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970

No 125.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1902.

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IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Direct Capital Outlay during 1901-02 (including cost of Establish-ment and Tools and Plant).	Gross receipts, direct and indirect, from all sources.	WORKING EXPENSES.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	SURPLUS REVENUE AFTER PAYING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		EXCESS CHARGE, INCLUDING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Gross receipts per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Working expenses (excluding interest) per acre irrigated, due to new works.	Per-centage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries				Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Per-centage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Per-centage on total sum at charge.				
<b>MAJOR WORKS.</b>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
<b>PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.</b>	<i>Irrigation Works.</i>															
Burma	—	—	83,858	—	—	—	—	11,101	—	—	11,101	3·17	—	—	—	—
Bengal	719	2,664	1,093	114,999	79,574	35,424	0·86	159,969	—	—	124,269	1·54	841,136	2·05	1·42	69·19
United Provinces	1,386	10,312	20,036	535,372	203,763	325,489	6·84	207,392	117,597	3·61	—	—	2,452,748	3·27	1·28	39·19
Punjab	1,635	2,202	353,181	975,680	269,920	635,760	10·40	247,569	437,701	14·75	—	—	4,111,246	3·56	1·05	29·71
Madras	2,011	5,789	47,625	566,900	127,927	433,973	9·55	170,940	268,033	(a)	—	—	2,896,307	5·06	1·14	22·56
Bombay	1,597	575	146,235	147,348	48,727	98,521	4·45	82,139	16,332	0·67	—	—	495,909	2·27	0·75	33·09
<b>TOTAL</b>	7,398	27,542	557,029	2,340,099	755,931	1,584,167	6·73	880,064	704,083	4·08	—	—	11,297,331	3·49	1·13	32·30
<i>Navigation Works.</i>																
Bengal	29	—	—	3,195	1,997	1,198	0·69	6,304	—	—	5,606	1·76	—	—	—	62·50
<b>PROTECTIVE WORKS.</b>																
Bengal	—	—	19,126	—	—	—	—	741	—	—	741	2·44	—	—	—	—
United Provinces	168	432	1,316	5,031	7,391	—2,350	—	11,338	—	—	13,739	2·65	43,767	1·55	2·27	146·71
Punjab	22	186	—	33,495	6,341	27,154	0·84	10,641	16,513	6·20	—	—	157,829	3·13	0·60	13·93

IRRIGATION WORKS.

Madras . . . . .	86	130	8,305	7,064	4,751	2,313	0·72	11,761	—	—	9,448	2·23	85,865	2·84	91	67·25
Bombay . . . . .	167	178	18,876	16,794	4,634	12,160	2·01	22,704	—	—	10,544	1·13	59,882	4·25	1·17	27·60
TOTAL	437	921	37,629	32,394	28,107	39,277	2·56	57,235	—	—	17,959	0·83	361,298	3·08	1·14	37·04
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	7,864	28,468	594,552	2,405,677	781,085	1,624,642	6·46	944,123	680,519	3·45	—	—	11,648,624	3·48	1·13	33·44
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.																
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>																
Baluchistan . . . . .	4	42	2,217	2,850	1,264	1,586	1·48	4,279	—	—	2,698	1·76	7,712	—	—	44·36
Rajputana . . . . .	—	—	3,218	3,911	2,896	6,026	3·01	7,692	—	—	1,608	0·85	23,964	5·57	1·81	32·39
Burma . . . . .	—	—	421	72,950	12,608	60,342	26·74	8,779	51,583	(a)	—	—	440,046	—	—	17·23
Bengal . . . . .	24	—	—	74	484	—	4·10	—	1,812	—	—	2,222	1·57	—	—	655·50
United Provinces . . . . .	—	621	1,220	18,596	15,171	2,425	1·73	7,344	—	—	3,919	1·56	115,947	2·43	1·99	81·58
Punjab . . . . .	1,063	481	8,305	70,293	84,683	35,519	28·49	5,557	29,968	21·08	—	—	338,699	2·74	1·36	49·44
Madras . . . . .	1,860	1,188	15,699	67,616	20,789	46,828	7·09	24,592	22,236	(a)	—	—	568,864	4·08	1·25	30·74
Bombay . . . . .	2,077	233	5,316	98,123	87,058	56,064	7·30	28,822	27,242	21·17	—	—	868,623	2·35	6·93	59·80
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	634	7,380	2,638	4,743	14·48	1,292	3,451	11·62	—	—	—	—	—	35·73
TOTAL	4,628	2,520	37,080	341,703	127,581	214,122	8·01	90,109	124,013	18·89	—	—	2,428,375	3·75	1·40	37·84
<i>Navigation Works.</i>																
Bergal . . . . .	865	—	—	28,869	21,376	7,493	1·00	29,305	—	—	21,313	12·63	—	—	—	74·06
Madras . . . . .	315	—	—	4,675	6,844	—	—	23,454	—	—	25,622	2·29	—	—	—	146·88
TOTAL	1,180	—	—	33,544	28,220	5,324	—	52,759	—	—	47,435	3·67	—	—	—	34·13
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,708	2,520	—	375,247	155,801	219,446	5·81	142,868	76,578	3·98	—	—	2,428,375	4·12	1·71	41·53

(a) No percentage has been given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

## No. 126.—VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
<b>SEA-BORNE TRADE.</b>										
<b>Imports :</b>										
Private Merchandise -	62,605,080	73,956,957	70,167,488	69,816,396	71,798,829	69,266,668	68,380,341	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,313,378
Government Stores -	3,660,247	3,064,476	3,361,555	3,620,958	4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,808	4,841,047
Total Merchandise -	66,265,277	77,021,432	73,528,998	72,993,758	76,117,873	73,647,036	72,101,528	50,202,987	53,929,730	59,154,925
<b>Treasure :</b>										
Private - - -	17,009,810	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	17,893,957	13,972,342	10,976,789	13,008,929
Government -	—	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331	11,666	10,116	5,408,769	635,304
Total Treasure -	17,009,810	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	17,905,623	13,982,457	16,385,558	13,734,233
Total Imports -	83,275,087	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,364,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	89,997,141	64,185,444	70,314,234	72,889,158
<b>Exports :</b>										
Private Merchandise :										
Indian Produce and Manufactures -	101,945,707	102,015,615	103,757,586	109,545,024	99,880,660	93,786,101	109,350,277	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,938,375
Foreign Produce and Manufactures -	4,590,290	4,431,976	5,067,414	4,717,516	4,088,637	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,904	2,139,021	2,173,311
Government Stores -	59,478	55,779	98,779	71,598	60,799	95,508	78,252	71,424	233,024	286,941
Total Merchandise -	106,595,475	106,503,369	108,913,778	114,334,138	103,984,096	97,632,781	112,799,725	72,722,216	71,812,377	83,398,627
<b>Treasure</b>										
Private -	6,928,995	4,024,737	3,153,017	4,232,301	4,925,391	7,134,169	7,408,181	5,900,027	4,982,970	5,641,711
Government	29,930	75,457	68,055	27,510	11,695	14,478	3,240	4,231	4,501,960	2,005,529
Total Treasure -	6,958,925	4,100,192	3,220,072	4,259,811	4,937,086	7,148,647	7,411,421	5,904,258	9,484,930	7,647,240
Total Exports -	113,554,399	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,692	104,781,428	120,211,146	78,626,473	81,297,307	90,910,767
Total Sea-borne Trade	196,829,486	206,086,249	200,250,050	204,890,285	198,123,528	198,959,080	210,208,287	142,211,917	151,611,541	163,799,916
Net Exports of Merchandise -	40,890,198	29,481,937	35,384,785	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746	40,698,197	22,519,228	17,882,651	24,106,692
Net Imports of Treasure	10,050,886	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	10,484,192	8,676,199	6,899,578	6,098,994
Excess of Exports -	30,279,312	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	30,214,005	13,843,029	10,983,073	18,021,618
<b>LAND TRADE.</b>										
<b>Imports :</b>										
Merchandise -	3,688,542	4,035,147	4,359,517	4,577,271	4,794,525	5,022,678	5,459,516	4,095,609	4,276,584	4,800,235
Treasure - - -	204,491	313,883	572,021	397,015	343,002	611,923	591,314	597,045	456,271	567,267
Total Imports -	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,931,538	4,974,286	5,137,527	5,634,601	6,050,830	4,692,714	4,732,855	5,367,502
<b>Exports :</b>										
Merchandise -	3,355,112	3,425,361	3,759,498	3,760,097	4,309,308	4,083,587	4,582,192	3,304,923	3,617,448	4,018,802
Treasure - - -	206,667	266,965	494,700	461,200	627,265	348,110	647,542	355,632	793,015	338,182
Total Exports -	3,561,779	3,692,326	4,254,198	4,220,297	4,936,573	4,431,697	5,229,734	3,720,555	4,410,463	4,356,984
Total Land Trade -	7,454,802	8,041,356	9,185,736	9,204,583	10,574,598	10,566,298	11,310,563	8,413,269	9,113,318	9,575,077

No. 127.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by Sea, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	69,432,363	14,722,062	84,155,045	108,173,592	3,286,686	111,460,278
1892-3	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,595,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
1893-4	77,021,482	18,461,256	95,482,688	106,508,369	4,100,192	110,608,561
1894-5	73,528,998	9,581,307	83,110,200	108,913,778	8,286,072	117,139,850
1895-6	72,836,753	13,367,986	86,204,739	114,384,738	4,259,811	118,644,549
1896-7	76,117,373	13,064,563	89,181,936	103,984,096	4,987,496	108,971,592
1897-8	73,647,085	20,530,617	94,177,652	97,632,781	7,148,647	104,781,428
1898-9	72,101,538	17,895,613	89,997,141	112,780,725	7,411,421	120,211,146
1899-1900	50,202,987	13,982,457	64,185,444	72,722,215	5,304,258	78,026,473
1900-1	53,929,736	16,384,508	70,314,234	71,812,877	9,484,930	81,297,807
1901-2	59,154,925	13,734,224	72,889,149	83,263,527	7,647,240	90,910,767

No. 128.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	66,587,457	14,722,062	81,310,119	108,036,010	3,148,186	111,179,196
1892-3	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840	106,535,997	6,928,996	113,464,992
1893-4	73,050,957	18,425,256	92,382,213	106,447,590	4,024,735	110,472,327
1894-5	70,167,438	9,559,007	79,726,445	108,814,989	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6	69,316,395	13,358,986	82,675,381	114,268,140	4,232,501	118,500,641
1896-7	71,798,829	13,075,352	84,869,181	103,914,297	4,925,891	108,840,188
1897-8	69,266,063	20,476,286	89,742,949	97,537,273	7,134,109	104,671,442
1898-9	68,380,341	17,833,957	86,204,298	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
1899-1900	47,141,242	13,972,342	61,113,584	72,650,791	5,300,027	77,950,818
1900-1	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323
1901-2	54,313,978	13,068,920	67,382,898	82,976,586	5,641,711	88,618,297

No. 129.—VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into  
IMPORTS via the

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
<b>Tens of Rupees.</b>					
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	56,089,797	57,183,168	65,810,119	58,922,906	56,154,589
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	936,819	1,170,470	1,480,298	1,195,090	1,327,521
Belgium . . . . .	1,324,027	1,645,470	2,058,275	1,866,395	2,729,646
Denmark . . . . .	0	287	812	888	1,088
France . . . . .	1,202,452	1,326,573	1,801,688	923,220	1,173,604
Germany . . . . .	1,524,969	1,611,408	1,714,269	1,731,535	2,351,949
Greece . . . . .	275	273	417	326	431
Holland . . . . .	155,415	206,746	207,502	166,982	326,900
Italy . . . . .	538,369	356,822	448,572	342,039	420,814
Malta . . . . .	8,032	4,996	4,115	3,658	6,217
Norway . . . . .	44,956	47,583	63,595	68,505	114,382
Portugal . . . . .	587	653	6,618	4,802	5,546
Russia . . . . .	1,129,144	1,488,628	1,263,014	1,007,676	1,367,872
Spain . . . . .	541	499	81	0	95
" Gibraltar . . . . .	14,261	16,325	11,864	13,560	12,796
Sweden . . . . .	18,921	15,498	55,398	39,146	60,435
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	333	1,508	3,049	708	1,454
Total . . . . .	62,939,393	64,916,345	74,426,009	65,689,396	66,455,339
<b>AFRICA :</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .	19,094	7,910	24,502	12,181	10,464
British East Africa . . . . .	347,715	275,361	368,135	311,138	283,445
Cape Colony . . . . .	1,666	9,631	2,799	1,396	1,366
Egypt . . . . .	267,717	232,749	297,321	451,942	708,362
Madagascar . . . . .	11,208	26,237	36,124	88,722	14,135
Mauritius . . . . .	1,756,569	1,550,071	2,127,243	2,042,282	1,849,630
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	39,257	98,478	98,245	36,992	66,666
Natal . . . . .	1,674	1,026	2,753	5,420	6,251
Reunion . . . . .	985	11,846	227	775	52
Other Countries . . . . .	15,261	19,257	14,940	10,896	3,195
Total . . . . .	2,471,697	2,232,566	2,918,349	2,912,745	2,908,586
<b>AMERICA :</b>					
Canada . . . . .	4,341	1,571	1,253	4,807	266
Central and South America . . . . .	2,099	8,549	10,895	4,358	2,999
United States . . . . .	1,767,653	1,165,938	2,018,270	1,106,441	1,256,319
West Indies . . . . .	0	4	80	0	12
Total . . . . .	1,774,093	1,176,062	2,029,348	1,115,606	1,259,696
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	380,116	212,638	486,000	380,323	146,391
Arabia . . . . .	809,767	926,438	911,134	924,323	907,701
Ceylon . . . . .	754,451	858,090	968,195	587,533	822,125
China, Hongkong . . . . .	4,234,314	3,371,460	3,517,469	2,210,472	2,085,161
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	1,641,537	989,215	1,232,494	980,746	1,159,094
Japan . . . . .	65,746	91,210	253,096	235,953	551,073
Java . . . . .	144,058	95,689	130,721	221,230	181,070
Maldiv Islands . . . . .	18,111	11,439	10,378	22,339	18,455
Mekran and Sommani . . . . .	115,532	114,032	98,075	63,839	123,699
Persia . . . . .	818,617	765,614	915,013	909,539	998,738
Siam . . . . .	22,230	24,089	48,845	115,738	157,783
Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,410,504	2,391,527	2,711,887	2,198,288	2,162,014
Sumatra . . . . .	294	1,166	1,166	0	389
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	608,539	508,487	658,722	566,161	626,744
Other Countries . . . . .	2,743	3,944	2,652	3,307	3,497
Total . . . . .	12,732,723	10,363,042	11,946,361	9,475,846	9,398,930
<b>AUSTRALASIA :</b>					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand . . . . .	1,392,208	928,825	1,062,046	532,852	2,152,330
Imported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	63,273,459	64,928,555	74,405,180	63,019,066	67,066,396
" by other Routes . . . . .	18,031,960	14,686,285	17,977,033	13,707,349	15,588,965
Grand Total . . . . .	81,210,110	79,614,340	92,392,213	79,726,445	82,675,261

TRADE—IMPORTS.

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BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1896-7	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
Tons of Rupees.						
59,044,390	60,667,946	66,066,852	40,803,321	37,542,855	43,304,545	EUROPE :
1,509,006	2,153,175	2,475,983	1,616,090	2,102,582	2,628,847	United Kingdom.
2,409,708	2,294,839	2,280,432	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,950	Austria-Hungary.
758	427	1,770	566	187	130	Belgium.
1,079,242	1,187,887	1,275,607	830,190	779,038	918,722	Denmark.
2,307,821	2,434,619	1,728,188	1,123,640	1,735,861	2,024,844	France.
332	801	448	992	498	829	Greece.
240,105	299,088	352,201	206,984	286,905	399,497	Germany.
464,721	499,108	556,928	498,425	553,597	649,908	Holland.
4,898	2,741	1,630	3,537	957	1,077	Italy.
73,952	65,272	53,792	27,339	27,470	41,285	Malta.
4,259	3,732	6,748	4,227	2,431	1,087	Norway.
2,024,118	2,082,872	2,053,098	1,601,293	1,892,954	2,124,110	Portugal.
629	3,736	8,146	6,044	2,369	3,900	Russia.
11,638	10,238	4,941	8,502	3,144	2,778	Spain.
85,151	132,815	113,300	46,229	43,938	75,322	Gibraltar.
1,605	2,568	3,079	93,885	115,160	874	Turkey in Europe.
69,256,198	71,821,164	67,533,098	48,086,312	46,710,068	54,184,670	Total.
8,067	14,108	40,027	7,653	3,479	6,020	AFRICA :
228,299	179,903	261,393	108,262	120,249	151,516	Abyssinia.
11,315	2,153	1,205	330,876	1,309	622	British East Africa.
743,868	1,006,790	1,189,079	419,266	544,240	333,943	Cape Colony.
15,132	6,093	4,216	1,761	1,762	1,640	Egypt.
1,918,090	1,913,553	2,068,082	1,101,167	1,620,356	1,537,011	Madagascar.
27,826	88,441	12,472	19,552	23,718	9,762	Mauritius.
1,787	9,086	6,205	129,164	2,487	3,726	Portuguese East Africa.
45	1,976	690	287	0	0	Natal.
8,388	9,019	18,684	14,670	7,347	4,414	Réunion.
						Other Countries.
2,958,203	3,132,717	3,821,953	2,192,661	2,325,388	2,048,655	Total.
403	1,074	619	13,110	600	14,534	AMERICA :
126	560	368	111	3	72	Canada.
1,538,718	1,771,866	1,459,645	828,073	833,303	786,978	Central and South America.
64	90	326	241	273	57	United States.
						West Indies.
1,539,311	1,773,680	1,461,017	846,535	834,184	800,641	Total.
224,310	255,851	396,484	169,902	216,229	223,248	ASIA :
943,632	852,604	1,037,375	864,604	649,006	678,687	Aden.
1,129,188	1,673,896	1,430,597	990,751	1,548,491	1,316,699	Arabia.
1,660,758	2,138,140	2,076,975	1,320,849	1,558,974	1,267,750	Ceylon.
764,760	692,547	1,108,126	357,332	630,948	468,166	China, Hongkong.
547,357	543,869	655,123	1,537,479	1,544,322	474,371	
140,480	208,149	195,806	182,913	177,589	199,039	Japan.
8,763	9,943	5,983	4,027	5,669	3,332	Java.
73,168	84,378	65,265	51,727	52,909	3,332	Maldive Islands.
838,015	801,969	721,616	632,634	538,432	51,902	Mekran and Sommanf.
96,166	194,476	69,318	65,969	96,263	509,985	Persia.
1,960,935	2,541,789	2,110,052	1,318,972	1,562,514	89,726	Siam.
25,454	328,906	159,494	11,926	0	0	Straits-Settlements.
497,504	389,025	384,023	383,122	407,740	239,826	Sumatra.
4,290	40,897	1,309	46,632	13,526	18,601	Turkey in Asia.
						Other Countries.
9,119,764	10,721,500	10,357,948	7,386,378	9,028,449	7,701,729	Total.
1,992,716	2,243,888	3,289,684	2,102,198	2,931,573	2,677,103	AUSTRALASIA :
						Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
70,158,086	72,896,376	68,935,069	43,737,301	47,190,330	55,224,012	Imported via Suez Canal.
14,716,145	16,849,673	17,329,206	12,376,233	14,631,332	12,138,786	"    by other Routes.
84,869,181	89,742,949	86,264,296	61,113,534	61,827,662	67,412,798	Grand Total.

No. 130.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel . . . . .	1,398,027	1,389,830	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280
Arms, Ammunition, &c. . . . .	206,517	225,775	265,713	271,041	287,406
Books, Paper, and Stationery . . . . .	937,500	928,704	1,010,614	869,405	985,612
Building and Engineering Materials . . . . .	173,010	140,211	168,981	167,080	200,908
Carriages, Carts, &c. . . . .	81,167	71,959	93,196	85,004	108,224
Chemicals . . . . .	288,408	307,746	367,152	412,926	455,546
Coal, Coke, &c. . . . .	1,250,498	1,141,450	972,589	1,473,964	1,402,790
Cotton: Raw . . . . .	177,273	361,820	223,639	204,715	227,165
Twist and Yarn . . . . .	3,514,620	2,888,850	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,690
Manufactures . . . . .	25,174,852	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	32,784,782
Drugs and Medicines . . . . .	482,899	473,589	522,788	518,200	601,162
Dyeing and Tanning Materials . . . . .	598,383	644,683	708,893	717,183	858,893
Flax Manufactures . . . . .	116,479	129,200	132,990	153,263	166,624
Fruits and Vegetables . . . . .	134,255	143,552	95,780	75,994	103,794
Glass and Glassware . . . . .	728,203	670,804	788,480	619,996	741,078
Grain and Pulse . . . . .	215,590	122,359	144,972	201,247	125,959
Gums and Resins . . . . .	115,207	104,373	134,924	118,405	130,397
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c. . . . .	1,238,994	1,217,754	1,380,473	1,382,556	1,483,475
Horses . . . . .	278,107	289,305	298,392	261,116	301,628
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appli- cations . . . . .	252,568	240,725	278,884	205,128	324,657
Ivory, and Manufactures of . . . . .	296,736	253,089	314,034	284,303	345,283
Jewellery and Precious Stones . . . . .	232,404	300,763	280,141	664,241	779,389
Leather, and Manufactures of . . . . .	191,449	179,545	200,760	178,597	220,879
Liquors: Malt, &c . . . . .	445,142	454,571	427,559	396,506	477,594
Spirits . . . . .	655,606	681,659	666,700	710,274	824,202
Wines . . . . .	341,347	311,933	348,345	350,800	391,890
Machinery and Millwork . . . . .	2,111,597	2,359,103	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401
Matches . . . . .	381,689	358,967	375,137	367,845	361,433
Metals: Iron . . . . .	2,321,293	2,423,434	2,420,963	2,245,189	2,811,846
Steel . . . . .	459,525	385,184	622,776	565,793	1,038,755
Brass . . . . .	64,421	71,376	96,278	47,695	61,073
Copper . . . . .	2,089,024	1,768,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,069,695
Zinc or Spelter . . . . .	192,614	185,877	192,375	123,072	125,100
Tin . . . . .	264,331	296,034	327,572	320,700	329,411
Lead . . . . .	170,908	155,707	166,328	161,932	174,116
Quicksilver . . . . .	43,645	53,875	44,354	18,769	60,815
Unenumerated . . . . .	49,322	41,774	54,931	46,807	85,421
Oils: Mineral . . . . .	2,368,141	2,690,264	3,275,565	2,123,000	2,967,400
Animal, Essential and Vegetable . . . . .	267,614	228,898	294,903	98,222	170,020
Paints and Colours, &c. . . . .	292,859	299,518	324,236	290,559	375,577
Porcelain and Earthenware . . . . .	273,573	251,593	251,596	192,843	231,422
Provisions . . . . .	1,771,793	1,862,055	1,782,868	1,575,948	1,797,245
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock . . . . .	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,595
Salt . . . . .	627,953	576,694	791,067	842,193	652,226
Silk: Raw . . . . .	1,264,003	1,016,080	1,360,179	1,036,533	1,232,950
Manufactures . . . . .	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320
Spices . . . . .	797,199	623,633	873,655	777,107	659,329
Sugar . . . . .	2,561,996	2,625,688	2,324,190	2,875,297	3,106,213
Tea . . . . .	443,161	443,336	572,006	424,667	493,483
Tobacco . . . . .	167,070	188,808	247,634	217,092	284,512
Umbrellas . . . . .	414,942	441,145	480,383	346,331	344,218
Wood, and Manufactures of . . . . .	127,171	129,985	190,906	229,987	325,667
Wool: Raw . . . . .	118,204	126,204	141,327	132,419	60,749
Manufactures . . . . .	1,762,031	1,523,248	1,892,042	1,541,689	1,445,517
All other Articles . . . . .	2,473,042	2,338,969	2,615,396	2,306,509	2,615,283
Total . . . . .	66,587,467	62,605,300	73,956,967	70,167,433	69,316,395



TRADE—IMPORTS.

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IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.	
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
1,516,095	1,224,582	1,380,486	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	Apparel.
259,382	255,790	289,012	168,764	156,385	181,318	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
962,728	907,377	884,443	622,120	665,706	737,096	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
166,532	204,920	202,334	127,630	142,359	139,300	Building and Engineering Materials.
224,897	286,559	317,899	178,541	156,791	206,627	Carriages, Carts, &c.
386,585	456,052	424,652	299,692	367,799	381,292	Chemicals.
979,022	535,378	606,379	540,143	204,493	300,596	Coal, Coke, &c.
127,859	108,851	86,319	308,206	467,250	135,679	Cotton: Raw.
3,325,871	3,403,038	2,561,634	1,683,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	Twist and Yarn.
26,424,284	22,901,794	24,678,086	18,001,409	18,280,752	20,165,301	Manufactures.
508,636	553,560	518,263	336,168	411,306	397,531	Drugs and Medicines.
781,347	767,606	777,107	428,906	450,796	527,010	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
152,542	156,732	136,991	98,645	123,932	132,787	Flax Manufactures.
118,837	148,481	122,416	62,304	71,787	63,545	Fruits and Vegetables.
704,046	576,468	662,288	511,101	509,451	616,885	Glass and Glasware.
555,456	610,792	31,264	484,662	689,353	198,697	Grain and Pulse.
111,010	106,717	109,370	76,948	81,372	95,366	Gums and Resins.
1,551,087	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
361,747	218,275	323,086	197,984	313,459	306,491	Horses.
324,131	306,705	341,101	250,905	309,128	346,449	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
231,923	244,434	241,305	78,934	111,300	114,591	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
640,053	571,556	525,437	734,999	481,455	880,573	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
208,362	186,328	197,320	126,839	117,858	126,303	Leather, and Manufactures of.
474,776	462,481	481,438	308,926	313,346	340,532	Liquors: Malt, &c.
827,093	821,226	856,602	570,669	575,634	591,291	Spirits.
343,075	304,338	309,430	190,390	188,959	177,373	Wines.
3,509,162	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	Machinery and Millwork.
284,807	417,195	379,739	231,729	265,372	291,057	Matches.
2,769,371	2,872,238	3,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	Metals: Iron.
962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	Steel.
57,793	74,906	54,739	41,156	54,392	49,274	Brass.
1,074,926	1,429,939	1,121,277	362,758	611,422	720,237	Copper.
79,232	97,725	116,405	92,343	80,338	75,954	Zinc or Spelter.
220,537	221,631	194,772	92,276	147,238	156,993	Tin.
169,358	155,831	137,197	104,436	140,741	149,352	Lead.
41,197	47,820	39,958	22,691	34,037	31,968	Quicksilver.
92,478	152,779	208,334	134,023	171,048	182,969	Unenumerated.
3,088,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,568,444	Oils: Mineral.
350,871	494,774	306,732	168,754	199,445	254,161	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
339,962	324,376	334,037	231,433	269,323	235,971	Paints and Colours, &c.
215,101	205,042	187,349	132,691	134,317	173,326	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	Provisions.
2,558,698	2,758,551	2,824,815	1,861,336	894,080	1,028,336	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
628,544	668,718	661,227	407,997	377,338	517,944	Salt.
875,483	669,772	797,657	384,059	677,960	539,747	Silk: Raw.
1,366,669	1,749,260	1,361,794	763,221	1,110,540	989,891	Manufactures.
604,074	744,773	889,054	611,015	586,071	565,060	Spices.
3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,901,373	Sugar.
518,420	212,986	184,944	105,762	169,142	106,929	Tea.
293,026	282,779	293,053	222,041	253,651	300,157	Tobacco.
306,943	335,374	243,438	182,021	180,022	120,232	Umbrellas.
292,755	253,190	177,456	150,394	174,061	215,767	Wood, and Manufactures of.
140,228	124,384	91,497	56,969	55,960	71,763	Wool: Raw.
1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,901	1,408,384	1,312,999	Manufactures.
2,432,432	2,328,332	2,529,902	1,795,550	1,907,138	2,023,791	All other Articles.
71,793,839	69,266,603	68,380,341	47,141,243	50,851,923	54,313,378	Total.

No. 131.—QUANTITY of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	736,971	648,185	555,280	823,584	761,966
Cotton, Raw - - - Cwt.	81,258	107,472	94,492	77,977	117,394
" Twist and Yarn - Lbs.	50,404,818	38,276,545	42,806,991	41,482,747	46,854,768
" Piece Goods, &c. - Yards	1,882,884,860	1,808,340,594	2,129,704,914	2,259,427,330	1,717,507,439
" Rope, Thread, &c. - Lbs.	2,378,859	2,532,033	2,345,288	2,375,124	2,815,026
" Handkerchiefs & Shawls No.	16,428,040	15,481,430	19,865,078	13,683,301	16,776,784
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods Yards	1,963,063	2,128,150	1,973,617	2,501,456	2,640,042
" Thread, &c. - - - Lbs.	342,349	365,129	374,813	395,845	373,322
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - Sup. ft.	6,826,756	7,603,861	8,366,133	6,621,330	8,344,537
Grain and Pulse - - - Cwt.	516,125	301,124	341,740	483,523	806,338
Gums and Resin - - - "	100,312	86,406	126,075	107,785	121,247
Horses - - - - - No.	3,222	7,974	8,129	7,533	8,679
Ivory, Unmanufactured - Lbs.	452,550	394,538	463,194	418,073	450,240
Liquors: Malt, &c. - - - Galls.	2,973,948	3,052,894	2,787,672	2,514,041	3,048,743
" Spirits - - - - - "	1,010,247	1,057,347	1,067,373	1,063,115	1,200,779
" Wines - - - - - "	385,912	351,685	394,129	373,460	401,915
Metals: Iron - - - - - Tons.	184,025	179,812	185,481	162,520	200,012
" Steel - - - - - "	38,652	31,078	51,991	45,267	85,113
" Brass - - - - - Cwt.	11,011	12,488	12,087	8,764	10,718
" Copper - - - - - "	511,088	420,762	561,109	354,107	471,224
" Zinc or Spelter - - - "	113,351	115,782	131,531	84,736	99,861
" Tin - - - - - "	38,330	37,608	45,906	48,425	50,329
" Lead - - - - - "	122,568	113,076	121,967	112,550	121,686
" Quicksilver - - - Lbs.	280,089	359,039	316,419	120,629	254,307
Oil, Kerosine - - - - - Galls.	55,508,063	64,409,305	83,611,938	50,384,624	63,312,422
Salt - - - - - Tons	373,953	380,042	412,376	508,375	407,271
Silk Raw - - - - - Lbs.	2,701,069	2,292,846	2,947,595	2,494,496	3,030,546
" Piece Goods and Mixed Yards	14,936,351	15,408,078	16,418,727	13,888,025	12,320,708
" Thread, &c. - - - Lbs.	29,300	46,201	93,444	66,336	224,153
Spices - - - - - "	58,543,558	48,546,623	73,024,463	80,769,730	73,701,213
Sugar - - - - - Cwt.	2,213,125	1,959,313	2,127,906	2,400,611	2,730,968
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	6,353,017	6,022,883	7,667,757	6,326,122	7,497,702
Tobacco - - - - - "	1,324,520	2,268,041	2,275,149	1,991,855	2,572,328
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	4,684,125	4,738,054	5,473,428	3,979,140	4,051,735
Wool, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	4,345,489	4,601,921	4,863,208	4,933,590	5,552,258
" Piece Goods - - - Yards	13,938,513	11,465,892	15,054,353	12,156,592	11,394,091
" Shawls - - - - - No.	796,712	653,650	752,184	924,863	787,463
" Braids, Carpets, &c. - Lbs.	1,788,010	1,505,756	1,777,072	1,232,140	1,567,117

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
494,960	261,789	358,880	422,376	127,818	230,017	Tons Coal, Coke, &c.
57,017	46,218	37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	Cwt. Cotton, Raw.
50,173,800	58,290,717	45,545,668	42,621,854	34,808,884	38,299,409	Lbs. Twist and Yarn.
1,986,961,890	1,861,849,519	2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475	2,191,228,382	Yards Piece Goods, &c.
2,862,714	3,435,360	3,679,481	4,538,738	4,888,944	5,507,068	Lbs. Rope, Thread, &c.
13,072,806	9,121,140	13,264,541	13,248,440	11,347,557	9,955,886	No. Handkerchiefs, & Shawls.
3,015,472	2,968,835	2,842,006	2,795,256	3,380,106	3,327,809	Yards Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
174,472	187,096	253,353	263,274	227,960	318,582	Lbs. " Thread, &c.
8,343,486	6,486,988	8,896,641	8,163,667	7,117,227	11,454,277	Sup. ft. Glass, Sheet and Plate.
1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,576	1,955,095	567,289	Cwt. Grain and Pulse.
99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991	109,580	149,449	" Gums and Resins.
7,191	4,982	7,022	7,098	10,682	10,232	No. Horses.
331,085	335,568	329,025	169,162	268,585	255,944	Lbs. Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,025,883	2,888,572	3,231,029	3,211,084	3,231,444	3,678,764	Galls. Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917	1,258,308	1,275,525	" Spirits.
365,254	326,101	332,204	318,849	324,637	300,672	" Wines.
194,461	196,896	164,517	149,097	169,992	180,604	Tons Metals: Iron.
77,646	92,855	84,145	72,636	92,536	158,468	" Steel.
9,327	13,198	3,729	10,196	11,899	10,004	Cwt. Brass.
240,648	322,348	261,301	90,846	169,971	198,322	" Copper.
44,330	62,708	74,714	77,080	71,572	76,337	" Zinc or Spelter.
86,397	38,628	29,198	17,401	22,741	26,002	" Tin.
123,434	114,283	100,795	103,249	122,264	151,548	" Lead.
280,141	316,208	254,274	192,373	236,937	261,956	Lbs. Quicksilver.
64,471,307	82,795,466	76,625,400	70,470,116	73,601,898	91,467,486	Galls. Oil, Kerosine.
328,304	496,716	411,965	416,636	347,787	516,231	Tons Salt.
2,287,759	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848	2,635,377	2,128,433	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
15,758,882	14,197,768	17,307,059	11,845,568	20,672,668	17,472,280	Yards Piece Goods & Mixed.
305,732	289,026	401,405	478,970	532,951	804,069	Lbs. Thread, &c.
78,903,491	93,241,454	87,969,088	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	" Spices.
2,861,400	4,608,680	4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	5,954,732	Cwt. Sugar.
7,874,833	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,208,111	4,949,633	3,204,467	Lbs. Tea.
2,175,986	2,686,173	2,688,344	3,389,578	3,748,009	4,416,688	" Tobacco.
3,790,897	4,021,960	3,086,659	3,099,769	2,913,797	2,052,350	No. Umbrellas.
4,725,999	4,420,262	3,228,905	3,364,91	2,871,319	3,992,178	Lbs. Wool, Raw.
14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975	14,401,877	14,401,877	16,119,625	Yards Piece Goods.
963,181	400,682	893,451	1,605,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	No. Shawls.
1,777,423	2,078,098	2,309,340	2,361,441	2,741,065	2,665,161	Lbs. Braids, Carpets, &c.

NO. 132.—VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED  
to which EXPORTED and EXPORTS via

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895
Tens of Rupees.					
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	36,311,584	37,685,275	37,167,320	40,578,469	38,612,001
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	2,181,205	2,808,738	2,938,164	2,443,366	3,350,506
Belgium . . . . .	5,466,258	4,429,012	5,726,972	3,795,543	3,953,231
France . . . . .	11,017,321	9,204,586	10,727,208	8,694,369	8,689,641
Germany . . . . .	5,091,166	6,528,070	7,649,508	7,723,632	8,060,763
Greece . . . . .	15,516	9,741	17,308	10,701	11,390
Holland . . . . .	932,071	870,858	1,482,370	1,432,329	789,050
Italy . . . . .	3,004,402	3,667,337	3,574,429	2,996,303	3,141,400
Malta . . . . .	632,119	90,299	119,844	214,665	20,581
Portugal . . . . .	22,314	18,900	9,000	23,701	32,344
Russia . . . . .	240,759	683,144	665,327	480,188	401,216
Spain . . . . .	227,126	476,412	452,737	272,578	381,028
Gibraltar . . . . .	23,202	166,242	59,150	83,989	62,160
Sweden . . . . .	19,363	15,797	25,745	33,363	16,643
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	15,276	57,141	85,382	89,844	77,443
Other Countries . . . . .	6	0	132	514	2,040
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>65,199,687</b>	<b>66,596,597</b>	<b>70,750,239</b>	<b>68,879,612</b>	<b>67,582,311</b>
<b>AFRICA :</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .	261,584	258,500	203,914	215,368	234,798
British East Africa . . . . .	680,276	745,908	655,027	786,211	848,200
Cape Colony . . . . .	203,391	226,848	239,299	226,311	348,406
Egypt . . . . .	7,221,258	4,870,394	3,722,692	4,669,259	5,208,069
Madagascar . . . . .	420	2,733	4,277	42,302	73,016
Mauritius . . . . .	1,961,041	2,032,601	1,441,458	1,404,027	1,385,186
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	266,876	308,638	229,016	297,598	273,790
Natal . . . . .	235,139	197,373	174,662	223,973	277,829
Réunion . . . . .	136,773	257,789	234,843	232,577	194,505
Other Countries . . . . .	20,149	31,016	33,025	76,506	93,893
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>10,286,907</b>	<b>8,993,740</b>	<b>6,943,262</b>	<b>8,114,029</b>	<b>8,897,057</b>
<b>AMERICA :</b>					
Canada . . . . .	52,340	37,473	7,573	42,167	26,680
South America . . . . .	996,318	1,369,270	1,181,991	1,622,106	1,122,395
United States . . . . .	3,373,749	4,529,221	3,359,821	5,342,397	5,913,396
West Indies . . . . .	267,296	222,028	146,696	267,054	213,437
Other Countries . . . . .	238	0	6	2,805	1,087
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>5,196,935</b>	<b>6,157,995</b>	<b>4,694,087</b>	<b>7,776,529</b>	<b>7,388,285</b>
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	984,195	1,080,787	985,974	1,070,371	990,337
Arabia . . . . .	1,119,371	1,321,777	1,266,653	1,320,335	1,405,851
Ceylon . . . . .	3,694,014	3,861,204	3,979,870	4,483,096	4,246,658
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	9,204,900	9,254,409	6,576,906	3,136,770	3,358,784
Treaty Ports . . . . .	4,618,600	5,299,058	4,714,061	4,591,345	3,706,428
French Indo-China . . . . .	*	288,555	315,811	175,506	298,959
Japan . . . . .	1,295,304	1,617,371	1,419,369	1,631,460	2,230,396
Java . . . . .	68,572	89,138	142,141	116,108	252,647
Maldiv Islands . . . . .	25,369	14,774	17,499	22,785	13,999
Mekran and Somiani . . . . .	86,025	81,020	62,319	63,474	67,651
Persia . . . . .	2,124,099	2,015,644	1,960,510	2,472,271	1,806,826
Philippine Islands . . . . .	50,868	23,701	21,778	30,324	34,678
Siam . . . . .	60,110	83,129	93,004	42,021	55,644
Straits Settlements . . . . .	5,266,621	4,796,417	5,018,322	5,661,566	6,723,472
Sumatra . . . . .	5,598	6,691	2,289	766	912
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	368,265	363,737	760,775	988,375	760,620
Other Countries . . . . .	100,873	1,440	10,071	16,088	6,518
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>29,521,569</b>	<b>30,058,981</b>	<b>27,066,161</b>	<b>30,872,251</b>	<b>33,468,478</b>
<b>AUSTRALASIA :</b>					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania . . . . .	974,008	1,117,778	1,024,568	1,330,595	1,218,099
Exported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	69,096,579	67,953,833	69,798,837	72,349,434	73,043,658
" by other routes . . . . .	42,082,617	45,511,308	40,678,440	44,623,532	45,451,737
<b>Grand Total</b> . . . . .	<b>111,176,196</b>	<b>113,464,901</b>	<b>110,472,327</b>	<b>116,973,918</b>	<b>118,495,440</b>

\* Not separately enumerated.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

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or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES the SUEZ CANAL.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
Tens of Rupees.						
			£	£	£	
84,756,140	82,535,382	85,176,778	22,473,275	24,104,512	22,834,989	<b>EUROPE:</b>
2,593,678	2,105,249	2,067,513	1,143,895	1,813,088	1,589,792	United Kingdom.
3,059,584	3,089,236	4,749,312	2,289,709	2,373,909	3,151,995	Austria-Hungary.
6,376,060	6,646,222	7,827,015	4,443,394	4,011,562	5,929,381	Belgium.
7,546,830	7,188,449	8,254,755	5,020,060	6,146,355	6,784,648	France.
18,980	7,955	3,064	2,769	1,721	4,339	Germany.
568,704	298,958	471,848	284,016	304,967	550,397	Greece.
3,069,860	2,698,784	3,320,613	1,842,356	2,064,235	1,959,575	Holland.
11,737	4,080	6,098	3,731	3,379	4,998	Italy.
—	37,281	53,686	32,947	18,563	2,080	Malta.
429,227	299,707	130,070	82,703	165,775	142,250	Portugal.
171,726	206,092	152,241	111,807	250,046	266,349	Russia.
27,799	44,838	2,364	3,175	7,356	12,807	Spain.
19,682	11,875	18,411	8,471	25,367	17,995	„ Gibraltar.
82,917	60,639	91,413	36,086	50,534	63,236	Sweden.
480	1,151	1,393	677	32,060	6,595	Turkey in Europe.
						Other Countries.
59,667,399	54,103,901	62,362,521	37,774,261	41,423,249	48,321,800	<b>Total.</b>
190,975	88,556	261,643	112,732	62,899	28,514	<b>AFRICA:</b>
866,106	867,571	1,395,422	502,978	604,832	604,564	Abyssinia.
343,272	292,963	271,453	196,057	191,223	242,159	British East Africa.
4,879,663	4,006,664	6,665,202	3,569,660	3,012,067	3,569,641	Cape Colony.
53,411	34,847	14,092	6,201	22,739	21,422	Egypt.
1,421,574	1,399,697	1,750,429	697,018	1,078,206	925,324	Madagascar.
290,186	229,653	21,427	165,423	261,496	143,071	Mauritius.
447,529	398,137	287,419	249,734	269,747	409,995	Portuguese East Africa.
236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	60,636	70,292	Natal.
138,266	151,698	200,164	189,315	147,370	167,397	Reunion.
						Other Countries.
8,876,076	7,482,817	11,406,477	5,774,140	5,811,898	6,185,989	<b>Total.</b>
45,291	34,330	46,352	51,328	69,870	42,193	<b>AMERICA:</b>
1,436,973	1,714,981	1,275,418	1,053,515	876,464	1,042,902	Canada.
4,918,498	5,576,096	6,387,304	5,079,693	4,821,222	5,592,998	South America.
153,826	103,036	159,459	86,942	62,706	203,928	United States.
20,697	32,635	49,928	25,960	42,526	54,852	West Indies.
						Other Countries.
6,475,285	7,761,077	6,918,461	6,297,378	5,873,088	6,936,843	<b>Total.</b>
903,797	1,007,469	1,255,796	686,430	536,815	725,469	<b>ASIA:</b>
1,237,734	1,265,243	1,762,028	769,741	670,436	994,043	Aden.
4,247,135	6,059,791	5,296,820	3,530,205	3,708,368	3,542,550	Arabia.
8,494,768	8,197,884	8,373,009	5,565,392	5,442,772	6,699,295	Ceylon.
5,439,306	4,531,676	4,775,028	4,096,667	2,671,890	5,152,361	China, Hong Kong.
329,271	76,397	145,071	103,523	158,758	164,915	„ Treaty Ports.
4,094,214	4,182,759	5,238,037	4,237,668	1,398,633	4,694,322	French Indo-China.
138,516	127,346	89,114	48,734	143,371	263,229	Japan.
18,985	12,720	13,684	9,891	15,149	3,442	Java.
63,695	78,532	67,787	36,729	44,166	50,128	Maldive Islands.
1,447,889	1,426,174	1,616,619	807,188	975,763	902,325	Mekran and Somniani.
30,695	23,113	3,202	5,285	66,368	104,578	Persia.
60,190	178,697	89,061	87,210	75,332	68,556	Philippine Islands.
6,406,466	7,298,370	8,724,092	6,652,080	5,753,174	6,321,629	Siam.
3,274	3,315	393	5,105	8,337	6,533	Straits Settlements.
720,492	608,327	700,367	375,131	508,668	539,720	Sunmra.
4,656	8,995	4,252	701	682	399	Turkey in Asia.
						Other Countries.
33,681,600	34,086,607	33,154,925	27,087,170	22,177,307	30,835,923	<b>Grand Total.</b>
1,189,628	1,287,040	1,287,270	1,067,149	1,376,311	1,338,552	<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>
						(Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.)
64,686,246	59,552,029	70,335,424	44,840,777	49,069,641	52,570,180	Exported via the Suez Canal.
44,144,942	45,118,813	49,794,230	33,110,042	17,462,682	36,048,137	„ by other Routes.
108,840,188	104,671,442	120,129,654	77,960,818	76,562,323	88,618,297	<b>Grand Total.</b>

## No. 133.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Animals, Living . . . . .	107,398	144,912	181,972	158,786	170,933
Apparel . . . . .	219,242	264,084	256,860	809,834	862,394
Coal, Coke, &c. . . . .	6,212	15,901	50,761	50,351	86,922
Coffee . . . . .	2,023,740	2,082,439	2,029,084	2,208,555	2,244,885
Colr. and Manufactures of (ex- cluding Cordage) . . . . .	266,990	260,481	235,761	243,432	245,408
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	10,763,559	12,749,883	13,310,769	8,708,233	14,060,866
" Twist and Yarn . . . . .	5,884,608	6,864,304	5,054,099	5,783,626	6,801,553
" Manufactures . . . . .	3,081,168	3,060,054	2,914,356	3,599,834	3,418,988
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium) . . . . .	221,494	242,781	183,298	196,968	181,284
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo . . . . .	3,214,086	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511
Other sorts . . . . .	783,466	823,407	860,950	887,417	865,075
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra . . . . .	491,306	319,896	228,701	267,843	225,597
Rice . . . . .	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,385,771	13,814,799	13,542,767
Wheat . . . . .	14,382,462	7,440,388	5,193,985	2,566,247	3,914,876
Wheat-flour . . . . .	361,586	342,280	405,769	365,746	415,669
Other sorts . . . . .	438,001	398,095	518,337	427,869	606,427
Gums and Resins . . . . .	160,674	168,324	147,435	147,180	155,637
Hemp, Raw . . . . .	64,589	79,137	143,847	186,446	240,189
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . .	2,367,658	2,638,178	2,567,752	2,879,752	3,620,498
" Dressed, and Tanned . . . . .	2,219,080	2,553,213	3,224,000	3,680,507	4,011,365
Horns . . . . .	338,270	255,630	191,879	206,698	217,355
Ivory, and Manufactures of . . . . .	155,840	119,834	114,610	105,757	99,397
Jewellery and Precious Stones . . . . .	54,728	59,334	96,928	83,038	93,361
Jute, Raw . . . . .	6,848,493	7,944,223	8,624,130	10,575,977	9,992,861
" Manufactures . . . . .	2,513,194	3,238,176	3,441,958	4,211,019	4,747,797
Lac (of all sorts) . . . . .	751,247	784,950	900,336	1,406,474	1,833,601
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones) . . . . .	236,814	270,642	280,804	478,557	460,404
Metals . . . . .	229,353	365,763	220,666	206,033	280,325
Oil-cake . . . . .	104,520	118,495	140,373	140,266	175,055
Oils . . . . .	618,965	657,723	576,990	812,507	770,623
Opium . . . . .	9,562,261	9,256,014	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,450,336
Provisions . . . . .	532,497	579,736	592,640	618,288	604,540
Rice-bran . . . . .	235,961	232,526	190,901	212,659	208,926
Saltpetre . . . . .	365,618	438,940	338,102	411,365	535,946
Seeds . . . . .	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,734	14,306,042	9,721,660
Silk, Raw . . . . .	556,125	664,799	733,080	527,161	661,738
" Manufactures . . . . .	250,989	268,942	313,095	257,311	372,169
Spices . . . . .	439,157	545,089	485,692	545,704	538,416
Sugar . . . . .	701,046	835,905	1,280,903	822,121	791,317
Tea . . . . .	6,233,370	6,620,499	6,923,993	7,988,699	8,025,974
Tobacco . . . . .	141,403	171,868	142,318	175,982	186,341
Wood, and Manufactures of . . . . .	614,379	699,383	595,304	665,080	808,436
Wool, Raw . . . . .	1,644,703	1,714,296	1,639,083	2,016,086	2,115,927
" Manufactures . . . . .	173,090	178,629	218,712	214,437	240,672
All other Articles . . . . .	1,429,598	1,522,777	1,622,933	1,648,384	1,717,338
Indian Produce or Manufacture . . . . .	103,550,331	101,946,707	102,015,615	103,767,585	109,545,024
Foreign ditto (Re-exports) . . . . .	4,485,179	4,590,290	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516
Total . . . . .	108,036,010	106,536,997	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140

\* Not separately enumerated.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

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EXPORTED (OR RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
100,611	147,502	170,845	139,238	149,317	143,299	Animals, Living.
781,470	308,228	291,022	196,023	236,235	245,485	Apparel.
143,172	214,160	335,689	218,877	305,925	380,412	Coal, Coke, &c.
1,619,120	1,560,571	1,785,517	1,003,808	832,499	837,184	Coffee.
268,262	315,576	337,853	259,249	232,418	265,356	{Colr. and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
12,971,906	8,372,457	11,190,123	6,610,720	6,753,069	9,617,485	Cotton, Raw.
7,262,255	7,070,179	6,686,396	4,671,390	2,323,968	6,231,742	„ Twist and Yarn.
2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,869	1,740,532	1,304,230	1,923,730	„ Manufactures.
136,313	197,400	132,141	165,265	154,246	142,558	{Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	Dyeing and Tanning Materials : Indigo.
968,412	510,077	630,053	461,204	409,173	404,106	Other sorts.
						Grain and Pulse :
						Jawar and Bajra.
228,022	354,410	655,206	127,947	35,329	63,498	Rice.
11,951,208	11,739,637	15,815,209	3,733,490	3,316,338	9,231,436	Wheat.
836,450	1,341,151	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	Wheat-flour.
430,645	417,495	496,431	256,625	233,373	247,525	Other sorts.
401,693	333,356	514,726	244,324	268,573	432,180	Gums and Resins
196,537	150,815	124,237	107,371	92,079	99,996	Hemp, Raw.
331,118	193,314	216,120	163,330	224,326	256,353	Hides and Skins, Raw.
3,334,396	4,494,393	4,155,612	4,592,552	4,659,016	3,717,349	„ Dressed and Tanned.
3,766,334	3,823,238	3,395,021	2,383,033	2,996,706	1,769,441	Horns.
174,969	163,955	161,234	124,055	113,661	90,304	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
100,362	69,638	63,961	31,390	26,157	45,534	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
83,700	92,038	132,326	73,440	31,190	59,352	Jute, Raw.
10,650,577	10,129,992	6,941,345	5,331,098	7,245,171	7,364,343	„ Manufactures.
5,214,509	5,380,964	5,796,523	4,176,530	5,243,272	5,307,347	Lac (of all sorts).
1,399,362	1,070,920	871,394	757,773	710,265	640,352	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
423,207	395,250	408,402	403,531	394,233	344,123	Metals.
231,670	254,123	239,104	239,434	397,396	243,037	Oil-cake.
191,787	138,373	153,056	133,731	207,196	193,949	Oil.
651,370	636,235	817,023	594,774	491,010	437,795	Opium.
8,022,923	6,097,563	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,634	5,631,960	Provisions.
613,330	644,231	732,761	499,635	467,393	520,372	Rice-bran.
255,551	263,400	244,166	216,162	234,660	253,339	Saltpetre.
572,164	396,745	349,344	256,196	226,355	237,370	Seeds.
8,014,375	8,600,316	11,852,012	6,739,733	6,012,341	11,139,613	Silk, Raw.
536,730	533,550	476,307	477,201	354,102	452,032	„ Manufactures.
239,033	134,356	174,902	116,921	119,213	115,169	Spices.
516,416	437,323	639,339	336,617	371,600	509,200	Sugar.
916,437	411,393	338,257	301,263	168,329	104,429	Tea.
3,495,731	3,274,117	3,191,115	6,117,986	6,454,315	5,483,950	Tobacco.
134,136	166,061	218,543	122,377	105,468	233,734	Wood, and Manufactures of.
303,329	1,032,455	1,090,043	730,774	716,144	597,745	Wool, Raw.
1,349,501	2,000,622	1,724,343	1,201,304	819,743	761,206	„ Manufactures.
250,909	253,306	254,495	195,339	227,631	303,643	All other Articles.
1,599,921	1,677,193	1,741,503	1,304,232	1,469,643	1,315,912	Indian Produce or Manufacture.
99,830,660	93,736,101	109,350,277	70,455,737	69,440,332	80,893,375	Foreign ditto (Re-exports).
4,033,337	3,751,172	3,371,196	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	Total.
103,914,297	97,537,273	112,721,473	72,650,731	71,579,353	82,976,586	

## No. 134.—QUANTITY OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE

Articles.	1891-92.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
Animals, Living - - - - - <i>No.</i>	108,092	132,477	137,132	184,825	164,547
Coal, &c. - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	5,846	15,788	52,326	53,723	81,126
Coffee - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	316,197	299,367	282,317	294,744	298,405
Cotr (excluding Cordage) - - - - - "	319,366	296,598	257,027	208,059	371,509
Cotton, Raw - - - - - "	4,429,679	4,789,321	4,794,152	3,380,618	5,248,719
" Twist and Yarn - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	162,902,056	100,521,781	135,175,144	180,806,221	185,403,148
" Piece Goods, &c., - - - - - <i>Yards</i>	168,262,316	169,198,216	156,535,508	198,128,083	185,381,414
Dyes: Indigo - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	125,329	126,703	131,400	166,308	187,337
Other Sorts - - - - - "	1,058,627	1,005,805	1,118,059	1,431,830	1,356,544
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra - - - - - "	1,572,882	920,366	752,745	814,269	731,069
Rice - - - - - "	33,146,929	27,938,325	24,649,723	34,442,800	35,161,068
Wheat - - - - - "	30,306,700	14,973,453	12,156,351	6,890,130	10,004,171
Wheat-Flour - - - - - "	544,895	517,325	611,129	688,263	601,739
Other Sorts - - - - - "	1,842,827	1,068,231	1,408,628	1,275,302	1,785,517
Gums and Resins - - - - - "	77,145	79,945	75,562	76,145	80,024
Hemp, Raw - - - - - "	64,360	84,974	141,449	171,522	209,129
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	583,292	574,722	583,663	650,841	746,549
" Dressed and Tanned - - - - - "	290,412	297,376	266,484	315,044	367,726
Horns - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	85,575	60,735	49,392	61,697	68,005
Jute, Raw - - - - - "	8,532,430	10,537,512	8,690,133	12,976,791	12,266,791
" Bags - - - - - <i>No.</i>	106,250,612	123,974,086	131,266,827	143,444,320	168,247,458
" Cloth - - - - - <i>Yards</i>	87,289,300	40,060,110	60,670,094	108,116,727	114,180,819
Lac (of all sorts) - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	137,687	126,944	122,923	160,772	202,317
Manures - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	44,977	48,616	51,390	79,723	70,402
Metals - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	302,152	424,184	279,246	345,608	743,039
Oil Cake - - - - - "	402,090	390,862	469,366	461,376	567,734
Oils - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	5,785,005	5,246,963	4,597,384	6,726,538	5,736,220
" - - - - - <i>Cwt.*</i>	66,697	96,616	73,474	68,268	85,851
Opium - - - - - "	121,701	104,653	97,910	94,645	83,944
Provisions - - - - - "	485,580	448,131	556,927	610,599	474,319
Rice-Bran - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	73,242	64,783	60,128	95,061	92,017
Saltpetro - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	73,242	443,931	321,933	352,935	421,769
Seeds - - - - - "	19,165,668	16,510,989	24,238,605	20,300,209	13,674,381
Silk, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	1,782,438	1,929,374	1,884,154	1,428,269	1,858,109
" Piece Goods, &c., - - - - - <i>Yards</i>	2,681,312	2,856,588	3,317,167	2,873,982	3,120,017
Spices - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	25,348,498	27,349,563	24,347,989	29,379,522	31,955,520
Sugar - - - - - <i>Cwt.</i>	1,137,186	1,064,900	1,532,250	1,232,257	1,240,596
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	123,518,009	118,131,184	129,907,616	123,439,269	142,080,063
Teak Timber - - - - - <i>Cub. tons</i>	48,200	58,358	45,980	56,513	63,771
Tobacco - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	3,320,187	12,656,567	9,477,232	10,566,679	10,110,085
Wool, Raw - - - - - "	85,655,479	87,116,099	36,821,308	44,700,443	47,042,674

\* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.



TRADE—EXPORTS.

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EXPORTED (or RE-EXPORTED) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
168,106	205,553	208,701	290,832	325,921	320,852	No. Animals, Living.
137,509	212,861	227,247	304,738	541,453	528,226	Tons. Coal, &c.
215,986	233,108	281,556	288,606	248,144	256,891	Cwt. Coffee.
292,881	338,168	367,894	428,054	462,256	423,795	" Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,216,751	3,722,999	5,411,626	4,373,474	3,576,888	5,700,066	" Cotton, Raw.
197,391,297	201,725,968	221,164,381	242,601,755	119,236,641	274,207,802	Lbs. " Twist and Yarn.
144,949,651	131,210,155	130,401,628	137,104,795	180,983,347	145,000,804	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
169,523	133,249	135,127	111,420	103,491	89,750	Cwt. Dyes: Indigo
1,088,218	874,918	1,043,406	1,238,068	1,127,224	1,262,551	" " Other Sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
652,812	642,560	1,960,690	554,687	124,059	301,555	" Jawar and Bajra.
28,281,277	26,834,552	37,946,886	32,278,438	31,354,919	34,035,490	" Rice.
1,910,626	2,392,807	19,520,496	9,704,087	50,021	7,321,818	" Wheat.
599,791	505,283	682,603	557,394	497,346	529,328	" Wheat-Flour.
980,599	610,237	1,320,474	1,564,931	894,622	1,429,248	" Other Sorts.
94,198	82,626	73,860	323,299	75,362	97,374	" Gums and Resins.
205,017	206,617	246,361	277,548	348,741	386,966	" Hemp, Raw.
654,723	908,905	612,573	1,411,516	1,471,743	949,724	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
341,729	366,198	297,541	323,299	469,969	266,453	" " Tanned and Dressed.
60,180	66,768	69,745	85,028	84,197	63,067	Cwt. Horns.
11,464,356	15,023,335	9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	" Jute, Raw.
165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849	202,908,199	230,128,651	No. " Bags.
169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	Yards. " Cloth.
206,463	218,803	182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	Cwt. Lac (of all sorts).
79,293	72,664	74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	Tons. Manures.
1,324,304	1,869,438	1,476,554	2,404,479	3,025,773	2,901,695	Cwt. Metals.
603,097	414,507	456,876	604,822	827,301	825,569	" Oilcake.
4,684,838	4,257,917	5,496,210	6,290,733	5,383,587	4,558,337	Galls. } Oils.
100,838	271,670	237,301	252,343	37,943	54,097	Cwt.* " "
86,336	78,280	92,827	98,378	96,831	92,417	" Opium.
403,947	331,196	358,562	432,315	388,041	444,353	" Provisions.
102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006	127,509	141,833	Tons. Rice-Bran.
528,452	417,786	365,256	397,385	346,388	354,401	Cwt. Saltpetre.
11,400,745	12,562,420	19,224,039	15,786,779	11,002,914	22,971,203	" Seeds.
1,583,499	1,723,684	1,836,933	2,030,513	1,701,794	1,966,702	Lbs. Silk, Raw.
2,321,258	2,078,450	1,945,262	1,989,469	1,923,281	1,964,233	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
34,061,537	27,514,587	32,304,163	27,725,003	24,131,854	30,798,791	Lbs. Spices.
1,348,473	690,227	498,567	693,965	366,330	207,676	Cwt. Sugar.
153,482,194	154,121,582	159,305,650	176,366,320	192,193,469	180,934,374	Lbs. Tea.
64,415	81,935	77,454	77,343	74,373	60,694	Cub. tons. Teak Timber.
12,101,965	10,626,239	13,603,137	9,349,318	6,581,313	20,223,314	Lbs. Tobacco.
41,444,139	44,982,232	38,613,146	41,703,826	29,020,487	27,295,494	" Wool, Raw.

## TRADE—GOVERNMENT STORES.

No. 135.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes . . . . .	61,005	54,580	84,944	56,980	33,200
Arms, Ammunition, &c. . . . .	502,917	567,998	176,304	552,179	179,797
Books and Printed Matter . . . . .	65,490	65,574	90,441	115,917	114,454
Building and Engineering Materials . . . . .	9,169	29,769	78,017	51,322	25,089
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines . . . . .	31,314	36,721	29,929	40,396	28,564
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel . . . . .	58,098	100,507	62,682	43,908	44,615
Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	5,972	33,100	30,339	29,383	55,115
Hardware and Cutlery . . . . .	108,906	123,523	122,375	167,946	101,848
Instruments and Apparatus . . . . .	49,227	63,300	58,917	47,798	38,368
Leather Manufactures . . . . .	6,822	22,941	14,659	23,974	5,021
Machinery and Millwork . . . . .	68,361	118,732	88,090	113,618	83,565
Metals . . . . .	378,471	433,850	449,134	409,378	413,075
Paper, Stationery, &c. . . . .	68,764	80,304	72,772	79,331	76,458
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock . . . . .	1,021,298	1,239,051	1,091,586	1,246,216	2,019,534
Telegraph Materials . . . . .	95,188	70,531	74,339	25,720	32,759
Wool Manufactures . . . . .	112,865	150,845	136,336	126,537	139,439
All other Articles . . . . .	301,962	418,421	452,111	325,977	234,361
Total . . . . .	2,844,926	3,660,247	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,629,358

No. 136.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN &amp; FOREIGN) EXPORTED

Articles.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel including Boots and Shoes . . . . .	7,012	3,636	9,640	6,431	8,596
Arms, Ammunition, &c. . . . .	73,504	16,213	15,110	22,388	14,447
Metals . . . . .	18,310	10,751	474	13,993	14,298
All other Articles . . . . .	38,756	28,878	30,556	50,967	34,257
Total . . . . .	137,582	59,478	55,780	98,779	71,598

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
40,859	64,876	41,901	20,089	41,508	43,418	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
129,576	229,684	307,396	65,706	191,247	553,488	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
146,610	74,802	100,872	72,642	80,452	87,421	Books and Printed Matter.
13,336	26,292	26,911	17,066	14,530	13,429	Building and Engineering Materials.
42,981	33,573	32,718	30,744	22,299	25,919	Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines.
50,417	80,132	89,609	77,717	29,329	26,960	Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
63,845	44,498	25,544	25,302	18,549	56,869	Cotton Manufactures.
225,175	176,959	133,351	107,930	172,847	206,033	Hardware and Cutlery.
51,246	60,913	32,537	27,580	29,529	56,254	Instruments and Apparatus.
3,781	2,123	8,664	4,340	3,784	4,795	Leather Manufactures.
71,647	72,499	74,233	130,152	84,951	142,480	Machinery and Millwork.
526,648	472,577	395,321	407,452	346,757	417,124	Metals.
61,668	69,983	45,288	42,019	43,299	30,203	Paper, Stationery, &c.
2,412,748	2,589,717	2,051,050	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
41,470	41,576	71,102	66,589	77,507	87,212	Telegraph Materials.
152,381	104,938	99,520	62,372	56,081	103,813	Wool Manufactures.
229,161	285,230	229,585	213,327	211,555	499,499	All other Articles.
4,323,544	4,380,372	3,721,187	3,061,745	3,077,303	4,841,047	Total.

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Articles.
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
23,589	5,940	4,265	13,238	108,347	77,089	Apparel, including Boots and Shoes.
10,822	2,534	6,504	18,997	32,547	59,696	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
160	41,940	7,534	4,039	3,976	14,936	Metals.
35,223	45,004	59,899	30,150	37,654	135,229	All other Articles.
69,789	95,513	78,252	71,424	233,024	236,941	Total.

No. 137.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
1. United Kingdom - - -	82,812,412	177,317,189	86,644,115	84,989,778	83,304,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	79,885,674	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,605
2. China, Hong Kong - - -	11,446,502	11,501,325	9,087,975	9,882,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	9,967,165	9,229,738	6,125,768	6,412,629	7,365,202
" Treaty Ports - - -	5,254,186	5,894,671	5,583,903	5,476,135	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	5,316,041	4,415,422	3,184,183	5,630,762
3. Germany - - - - -	6,616,134	7,979,400	9,962,511	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	9,982,631	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493
4. France - - - - -	12,009,288	10,142,280	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,625,674	8,858,280	5,128,920	4,750,142	6,347,777
5. United States - - -	5,079,207	5,602,279	5,376,091	6,943,838	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	6,749,973	5,907,706	5,654,325	6,378,895
6. Straits Settlements - -	7,602,766	7,120,759	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,912	6,972,797	7,980,182	5,157,074	6,273,390	5,996,750
7. Belgium - - - - -	6,790,285	6,074,482	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	6,979,644	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,855
8. Japan - - - - -	1,860,950	1,708,581	1,668,965	1,970,377	2,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	5,783,042	4,570,964	1,967,593	5,118,443
9. Austria-Hungary - - -	3,020,103	3,643,265	4,320,331	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	4,625,388	2,732,722	3,504,270	4,216,221
10. Egypt - - - - -	7,310,940	5,023,788	3,896,999	4,961,332	5,457,349	5,076,570	4,160,353	6,990,818	3,736,911	3,214,473	3,738,759
11. Ceylon - - - - -	3,695,541	3,949,746	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	5,012,075	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,668,465
12. Italy - - - - -	3,540,303	4,023,693	4,022,991	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	3,377,541	2,335,689	2,611,788	2,609,478
13. Russia - - - - -	1,369,902	2,171,643	1,923,341	1,487,331	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,390,463	2,183,075	1,683,636	2,058,589	2,266,361
14. Mauritius - - - - -	2,980,913	2,605,578	3,117,690	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,663	3,285,990	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599
15. Australia - - - - -	1,961,412	1,367,223	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,243	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,353,014	1,794,373	1,300,434
16. Arabia - - - - -	1,301,281	1,586,351	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,929,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,999,676	1,160,495	996,853	1,303,016
17. Persia - - - - -	2,723,350	2,586,379	2,571,925	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	2,146,935	1,292,857	1,359,114	1,269,207
18. South America - - -	998,911	1,377,820	1,192,796	1,623,464	1,185,351	1,437,100	1,715,585	1,275,732	1,053,623	876,463	1,042,980
Other Countries - - -	7,549,131	7,409,101	8,080,089	8,661,971	8,003,318	7,423,162	6,750,337	7,426,373	4,781,685	5,415,023	6,080,122
Continents :											
Europe - - - - -	117,156,170	111,652,307	123,495,306	120,510,244	122,366,225	116,350,770	109,070,939	117,644,848	76,053,774	80,237,397	87,137,369
Asia - - - - -	37,413,965	33,947,566	34,830,544	37,332,399	40,342,744	38,465,240	37,715,925	40,472,303	23,042,336	26,232,930	32,351,402
Africa - - - - -	12,333,786	9,832,659	9,087,008	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	13,083,698	7,193,096	7,403,299	7,663,919
America - - - - -	6,402,383	7,301,177	6,724,435	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,327	9,193,877	8,232,503	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,440
Australasia - - -	1,261,418	1,357,223	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,612,973	1,353,014	1,794,373	1,300,434
Total - - - - -	174,623,467	169,141,027	180,404,547	178,932,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,303,935	181,101,514	119,792,033	132,431,277	137,290,464

No. 138.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	
<b>IMPORTS.</b>												
	Tens of Rupees.									£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures - . . . . .	25,174,862	22,942,015	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	23,424,284	22,901,794	24,079,086	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	
„ Twist and Yarn - . . . . .	3,514,620	2,688,860	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,371	3,468,038	2,551,634	1,633,341	1,656,477	1,764,684	
<b>Metals :</b>												
Iron - . . . . .	2,321,233	2,423,434	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,372,238	2,308,579	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,985,508	
Steel - . . . . .	459,525	385,184	622,776	585,798	1,083,755	962,426	1,136,447	1,025,504	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	
Copper - . . . . .	2,089,024	1,708,757	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,985	1,074,326	1,420,969	1,121,277	352,758	611,422	729,297	
Other - . . . . .	804,848	852,338	718,965	834,986	651,595	651,595	750,544	723,886	487,579	627,814	463,511	
Sugar - . . . . .	2,561,996	2,625,683	2,264,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	4,016,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,901,373	
Mineral Oils - . . . . .	2,363,141	2,630,264	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,068,279	3,651,792	3,245,273	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,553,444	
Machinery and Millwork - . . . . .	2,111,597	2,359,408	2,518,598	2,442,438	3,237,401	3,509,132	2,857,777	3,055,931	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	
Provisions - . . . . .	1,771,793	1,863,055	1,782,868	1,675,943	1,797,245	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,531,667	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	
Woolen Manufactures - . . . . .	1,762,081	1,523,243	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,523,731	1,172,001	1,408,334	1,312,999	
Hardware, Cutlery, &c. - . . . .	1,233,994	1,217,754	1,350,473	1,332,556	1,463,475	1,551,037	1,464,765	1,430,123	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	
Apparel - . . . . .	1,398,027	1,333,330	1,573,049	1,435,191	1,594,230	1,516,095	1,224,562	1,330,436	976,204	1,026,513	1,129,430	
Liquors - . . . . .	1,442,095	1,447,263	1,456,204	1,458,130	1,695,323	1,644,944	1,538,465	1,647,520	1,064,935	1,077,939	-1,109,696	
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock - . . . . .	1,484,173	1,032,939	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,530,535	2,558,593	2,753,551	2,324,315	1,851,335	894,030	1,023,336	
Silk Manufactures - . . . . .	1,750,695	1,801,571	1,827,374	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,230	1,361,794	753,221	1,110,540	939,301	
<b>EXPORTS (including Re-exports).</b>												
Seeds - . . . . .	12,210,542	11,633,374	16,761,784	14,206,042	9,721,660	8,014,875	8,600,316	11,352,012	6,739,798	6,012,241	11,189,818	
Raw Cotton - . . . . .	10,763,559	12,743,333	13,310,789	8,703,233	14,090,366	12,971,906	3,872,457	11,190,123	6,616,720	6,753,093	9,617,435	
Rice - . . . . .	13,385,970	12,406,719	10,335,771	13,314,799	13,542,767	11,951,203	11,759,637	15,315,209	8,733,499	8,313,333	9,231,436	
Raw Jute - . . . . .	6,348,493	7,944,223	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,361	10,550,577	10,129,992	6,941,245	5,331,093	7,245,171	7,364,343	
Cotton Twist and Yarn - . . . . .	5,384,993	6,304,304	5,064,099	5,733,923	6,801,553	7,232,255	7,070,179	6,635,396	4,071,396	2,232,933	6,231,742	
Jute Manufactures - . . . . .	2,513,194	3,233,176	3,441,953	4,211,019	4,747,797	5,214,609	5,930,964	4,176,539	5,243,273	5,243,273	5,307,347	
Opium - . . . . .	9,562,261	9,255,014	8,019,423	9,064,665	3,459,336	3,022,923	6,097,533	7,126,009	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,331,990	
Tea - . . . . .	6,233,370	6,620,499	6,923,993	7,933,599	8,025,974	8,495,731	3,274,117	3,191,115	6,117,936	6,454,315	5,433,900	
Hides and Skins - . . . . .	5,130,733	5,591,991	5,891,752	6,560,259	7,040,363	7,091,730	3,313,130	7,493,333	6,975,599	7,655,722	5,437,290	
Wheat - . . . . .	14,332,462	7,440,333	5,193,935	2,566,247	3,914,376	836,450	1,341,151	9,719,633	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	
Cotton Manufactures - . . . . .	3,031,163	3,060,064	2,914,356	3,599,334	3,413,633	2,700,924	2,497,419	2,462,369	1,740,532	1,304,220	1,923,730	
Indigo - . . . . .	3,214,933	4,141,179	4,132,133	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,473	1,795,007	1,423,937	1,234,337	
Coffee - . . . . .	2,023,740	2,032,439	2,029,034	2,203,555	2,244,333	1,619,120	1,530,571	1,735,517	1,003,369	322,499	337,134	
Raw Wool - . . . . .	1,644,703	1,714,236	1,639,932	2,016,936	2,115,927	1,849,591	2,000,622	1,724,343	1,201,304	319,743	761,296	
Lac - . . . . .	751,247	734,950	960,336	1,403,474	1,333,601	1,393,332	1,070,920	871,334	757,773	710,335	640,332	

TRADE.

No. 139.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA  
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
GOLD.					
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,565,648	598,064	1,390,419	697,866	3,360,240
France . . . . .	104,984	45,542	69,549	44,609	173,412
Other Countries . . . . .	4,844	830	626	1,004	8,141
Total . . . . .	1,675,426	643,936	1,460,594	743,479	3,496,793
AFRICA :					
Egypt . . . . .	168,117	72,291	115,858	167,790	451,417
Other Countries . . . . .	56,541	65,981	57,373	62,513	31,661
Total . . . . .	224,658	137,972	173,231	230,303	483,078
AMERICA :					
United States . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden . . . . .	229,463	49,063	43,828	97,778	19,295
Arabia . . . . .	186,950	205,592	183,666	170,451	118,137
Ceylon . . . . .	14,101	—	—	7,149	4,725
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	959,850	536,776	782,190	394,275	300,360
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	240,520	115,380	187,308	66,292	70,443
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	7,050	—
Persia . . . . .	19,512	12,810	12,539	22,210	8,653
Straits Settlements . . . . .	4,823	2,816	9,780	230	3,986
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	11,374	11,339	12,320	17,093	21,260
Other Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	8
Total . . . . .	1,666,593	934,295	1,229,080	782,498	545,967
AUSTRALASIA . . . . .	552,252	65,886	283,625	—	563,441
Total, Value . . . . .	4,118,929	1,781,789	3,146,530	1,756,230	5,029,269
" Quantity . . . . .	709,102	272,442	474,635	236,873	665,055
SILVER.					
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom . . . . .	6,202,748	12,579,262	12,418,687	6,519,238	5,732,957
Other Countries . . . . .	163,517	379,035	202,394	18,262	21,274
Total . . . . .	6,366,265	12,958,297	12,621,081	6,537,500	5,754,131
AFRICA :					
Mauritius . . . . .	35,858	87,300	340,213	80,679	125,558
Other Countries . . . . .	57,418	62,276	90,512	35,495	19,261
Total . . . . .	93,276	149,576	430,725	116,174	144,819
AMERICA :					
United States . . . . .	568,200	31,500	—	—	116,861
ASIA :					
Aden . . . . .	32,687	21,621	{ 258,836 } 15,000	66,325	1,097
Arabia . . . . .	269,520	284,034	374,471	223,715	225,084
Ceylon . . . . .	70,572	193,332	271,570	128,568	275,629
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	1,729,863	587,768	176,086	47,723	17,905
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	765,900	273,270	61,993	—	—
Japan . . . . .	—	—	1,000	5	133,383
Persia . . . . .	89,113	68,712	{ 168,169 } 21,000	152,652	117,287
Straits Settlements . . . . .	47,083	17,109	177,534	94,900	83,999
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	26,972	14,426	198,574	143,469	103,245
Other Countries . . . . .	2,245	1,393	2,981	2,453	510
Total . . . . .	3,033,355	1,467,159	1,727,164	882,005	907,039
AUSTRALASIA :					
Total, Private . . . . .	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,273,726	7,892,727	8,329,716
" Government . . . . .	—	—	36,000	23,300	9,000
Total, Value . . . . .	10,603,733	15,228,021	15,314,726	7,924,927	8,338,716
" Quantity . . . . .	33,177,580	54,180,144	60,828,296	32,638,069	34,082,310
Grand Total, Value . . . . .	14,722,662	17,009,310	18,461,256	9,581,307	13,367,985

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED ;

QUANTITY IN OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
<b>GOLD.</b>						
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
2,690,455 163,146 25,646	4,122,207 273,734 6,518	3,804,318 204,200 41,808	2,710,438 146,289 8,159	2,890,912 40,098 8,104	1,799,257 886 133	EUROPE : United Kingdom. France. Other Countries.
2,806,147	4,402,459	4,049,835	2,864,806	2,939,109	1,800,276	Total.
542,246 84,280	810,479 15,627	1,058,400 11,422	271,178 457,542	344,316 457,542	164,007 1,869	AFRICA. Egypt. Other Countries.
576,628	826,006	1,069,822	728,720	856,726	165,876	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	45	AMERICA. United States.
38,674	19,092	62,432	{ 45,288 619	51,858 17,758	59,365 6,128	ASIA : Aden.
276,834	104,704	290,781	302,047	152,424	{ 178,280 181	Arabia.
1,037	230,091	420,254	472,427	807,080	975,299	Ceylon.
424,069	764,997	648,868	480,540	479,922	535,747	China, Hong Kong. " Treaty Ports.
26,398	9,542	6,445	15,293	—	49	Japan.
11,818	10,918	3,053	1,204,146	985,337	13	Persia.
6,335	17,386	1,243	2,332	725	428	Straits Settlements.
16,028	24,637	14,451	5,749	34,431	42,191	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	29,178	9,415	2,481	4,720	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	65	—	
801,791	1,272,517	1,476,708	2,437,866	2,532,081	1,802,701	Total.
308,715	780,240	2,243,689	1,801,089	2,104,097	1,769,459	AUSTRALASIA.
4,491,179	7,281,222	8,840,054	{ 7,631,912 619	7,914,255 17,758	5,531,743 6,609	Total, Value.
657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738	1,372,249	" Quantity.
<b>SILVER.</b>						
6,117,808	10,090,872	5,830,365	5,590,756	{ 2,201,296 5,574,355	6,467,780 807,463	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
287	33,135	47,239	19,737	5,990	308	Total.
6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604	5,610,498	7,581,641	7,076,942	AFRICA. Mauritius. Other Countries.
{ 106,456 410	230,400	127,965	2,637	7,318	229,388	Total.
10,311	24,884	58,916	8,856	6,101	7,044	Other Countries.
116,179	255,284	186,881	11,493	13,419	236,432	Total.
71,768	840,890	86,076	—	—	—	AMERICA. United States.
48,311	{ 83,590 711	212,711 3,336	25,555 109	52,606 1,043	5,570 4,117	ASIA : Aden.
177,108	158,429	302,700	123,741	117,892	{ 54,831 75	Arabia.
445,488	372,052	308,338	108,584	236,476	237,252	Ceylon.
15,639	136,289	277,232	105,780	6,368	5,984	China, Hong Kong. " Treaty Ports.
9,717	283,846	500,988	12,309	601	236	Japan.
1	9,350	107,063	32	120	237	Persia.
140,214	99,130	136,414	73,397	61,909	48,521	Straits Settlements.
8,809	55,629	7,329	9,297	15,613	16,650	Turkey in Asia.
112,478	114,016	69,391	22,842	13,448	34,388	Other Countries.
82,376	73,103	169,387	30,459	42,150	23,171	
8,410	15,379	2,265	500	898	1,700	
1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,205	517,695	548,524	437,732	Total.
1,286,826	1,129,219	720,293	210,245	308,911	445,761	AUSTRALASIA.
6,684,174 9,810	13,195,064 64,331	9,043,903 11,656	6,340,430 2,436	3,061,424 5,591,011	7,567,178 636,696	Total, Private. " Government.
8,593,384	13,249,395	9,055,559	6,349,926	8,452,495	8,193,867	Total, Value.
37,620,323	63,535,612	49,228,780	60,063,542	64,746,549	66,728,972	" Quantity.
13,084,668	20,580,617	17,895,618	13,982,467	16,384,508	13,734,324	Grand Total, Value.

No. 140.—VALUE of TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH  
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
Tens of Rupees.					
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,682,481	4,244,102	2,458,616	6,720,470	2,458,414
Other Countries . . . . .	16,020	849,075	47,677	7,201	6,840
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,698,501</b>	<b>4,598,177</b>	<b>2,501,293</b>	<b>6,727,671</b>	<b>2,465,254</b>
<b>AFRICA . . . . .</b>	—	54	—	—	1,010
<b>AMERICA . . . . .</b>	—	1,200	—	—	—
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	478	—	1,600	401	40
Arabia . . . . .	190	—	100	486	10,818
Ceylon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	—	194
Persia . . . . .	572	41	488	798	2,384
Straits Settlements . . . . .	807	—	45	—	—
Turkey . . . . .	4,089	—	1,768	1,080	10,742
Other Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>5,686</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3,991</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>97,058</b>
<b>AUSTRALASIA . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total, Value . . . . .</b>	<b>1,705,137</b>	<b>4,594,472</b>	<b>2,506,284</b>	<b>6,730,374</b>	<b>2,603,317</b>
" Quantity . . . . .	285,454	726,925	378,399	926,843	872,482
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	37,091	139,876	70,611	23,982	10,884
Other Countries . . . . .	35,108	46,511	27,965	26,084	4,359
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>122,194</b>	<b>176,387</b>	<b>98,576</b>	<b>50,066</b>	<b>15,243</b>
<b>AFRICA :</b>					
Mauritius . . . . .	—	888,795	110,798	2,181	100,400
British East Africa . . . . .	48,438	103,000	48,275	60,172	180,098
Other Countries . . . . .	8,445	8,550	11,572	4,510	9,829
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>51,883</b>	<b>996,345</b>	<b>170,645</b>	<b>66,863</b>	<b>240,124</b>
<b>AMERICA . . . . .</b>	—	180	—	—	—
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	{ 108,548 140,000	86,870 20,500	31,949 72,500	14,265 60,000	38,922 20,000
Arabia . . . . .	171,197	172,238	177,877	95,496	{ 129,521 4,500 }
Ceylon . . . . .	789,150	576,215	459,832	1,032,935	574,200
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	48,192	21,974	95,561
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	—	—	118,452	9,698	10,497
Japan . . . . .	—	—	8,200	—	820
Persia . . . . .	{ 110,175 170	116,817 302	152,902 795	91,459 805	90,004 570
Straits Settlements . . . . .	22,148	47,287	176,638	82,708	513,644
Other Countries . . . . .	{ 82,756 3,230	163,403 8,128	81,800 2,160	22,169 7,750	20,438 2,660
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,407,472</b>	<b>1,191,540</b>	<b>1,325,687</b>	<b>1,388,749</b>	<b>1,501,127</b>
<b>AUSTRALASIA . . . . .</b>	—	—	—	90	—
<b>Total, Private . . . . .</b>	<b>1,488,049</b>	<b>2,334,522</b>	<b>1,519,458</b>	<b>1,427,643</b>	<b>1,728,984</b>
" Government . . . . .	<i>143,500</i>	<i>29,930</i>	<i>75,465</i>	<i>68,055</i>	<i>27,510</i>
<b>Total, Value . . . . .</b>	<b>1,631,549</b>	<b>2,364,452</b>	<b>1,594,923</b>	<b>1,495,698</b>	<b>1,756,494</b>
" Quantity . . . . .	5,829,142	8,654,632	5,999,323	5,598,047	7,064,731
<b>Grand Total, Value . . . . .</b>	<b>3,286,686</b>	<b>6,968,924</b>	<b>4,100,192</b>	<b>8,228,072</b>	<b>4,259,811</b>



INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED ;  
QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Countries.
<b>GOLD.</b>						
Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	
2,140,861	2,325,172	2,323,060	1,330,114	{ 2,748,045 4,500,000	2,100,743	EUROPE:
5,081	—	5	2	135	2,002,277	United Kingdom.
2,145,982	2,325,172	2,323,065	1,330,116	7,248,180	4,103,020	Other Countries.
4,704	38,584	—	20	20	356	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
25,677	500	—	3	13	—	ASIA:
12,393	1,143	5,278	2,837	946	7,705	Aden.
—	—	—	500	—	69,900	Arabia.
—	—	—	3	79,258	80	Ceylon.
1,088	2,177	1,416	1,104	635	50,000	China, Hong Kong.
10,394	5,142	6,887	1,300	29,027	4,344	Japan.
—	—	—	2,914	12,442	2,505	Persia.
—	—	—	—	38	—	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
49,602	8,967	13,581	3,061	132,389	143,220	Total.
3	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,200,141	2,372,733	2,336,646	1,338,797	{ 2,870,589 4,500,000	2,244,319	Total, Value.
847,873	397,114	410,461	353,225	1,831,060	1,097,743	" Quantity.
<b>SILVER.</b>						
123	1	215	600	658	{ 143 49	EUROPE:
3,058	2,484	659	443	187	40	United Kingdom.
8,181	2,465	874	1,043	945	232	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
198,532	202,110	423,784	7,857	205,887	2,095	AFRICA.
116,650	85,662	256,169	20,564	160,042	123,433	Mauritius.
20,116	{ 6,164 9,900	3,078	4,163	6,262	41,582	British East Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
830,398	803,826	683,031	82,574	362,191	167,160	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
27,472	10,000	50,029	541	10,000	10,000	ASIA:
9,933	—	—	—	—	—	Aden.
124,323	89,335	200,868	145,227	51,382	{ 128,900 300	Arabia.
1,002,376	981,163	986,750	667,000	413,868	413,833	Ceylon.
25,980	502,570	294,147	194,149	13,569	59,942	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	—	10,974	118,133	—	Treaty Ports.
—	9,300	—	—	—	—	Japan.
110,840	19,886	53,221	65,182	91,782	80,809	Persia.
110	200	300	666	80	300	Straits Settlements.
1,078,696	2,735,301	2,750,120	2,784,097	995,392	2,510,297	Other Countries.
24,573	137,470	52,465	60,453	50,319	28,763	
1,507	4,373	3,940	3,565	1,330	2,303	
2,403,376	4,469,603	4,390,870	3,931,344	1,761,305	3,233,252	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,725,750	4,761,436	5,071,535	3,961,230	2,112,381	3,397,392	Total, Private.
11,605	16,478	3,240	4,231	1,960	3,262	" Government.
2,737,355	4,778,914	5,074,775	3,965,461	2,114,341	3,400,654	Total, Value.
11,591,234	24,250,986	25,061,355	32,017,260	15,311,335	27,721,730	" Quantity.
4,937,496	7,145,647	7,411,421	5,304,253	9,484,930	7,047,240	Grand Total, Value.

No. 141.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	25,346,808	5,359,985	28,706,848	5,508,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,767	6,221,703
1892-3	23,225,366	2,261,022	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,396	116,533	5,364,929
1893-4	29,199,731	1,836,382	31,036,113	5,186,589	93,220	5,279,809	6,046,431	139,416	6,236,847
1894-5	26,647,183	1,032,908	27,730,091	3,469,351	53,827	3,523,178	6,720,013	130,371	6,840,384
1895-6	27,191,817	1,359,067	28,550,884	4,714,506	117,965	4,832,471	5,693,863	181,744	5,875,607
1896-7	30,280,234	1,777,588	32,057,822	4,426,433	125,206	4,551,639	5,823,743	383,329	6,207,072
1897-8	28,040,674	3,261,071	31,301,745	5,573,700	139,239	5,712,939	6,394,653	350,157	6,745,010
1898-9	27,949,005	3,622,089	31,571,094	5,544,298	77,952	5,622,250	5,267,291	181,175	5,448,466
1899-1900	£ 19,839,231	£ 3,737,098	£ 23,576,329	£ 3,246,533	£ 33,064	£ 3,279,597	£ 3,720,589	£ 334,256	£ 4,054,845
1900-1	21,246,098	3,832,855	25,078,953	4,579,139	81,316	4,660,455	4,416,039	531,437	4,947,476
1901-2	21,879,736	3,411,331	25,291,067	4,142,452	69,264	4,211,716	5,121,818	678,093	5,799,911
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	25,760,006	11,015,960	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,863	81,310,119
1892-3	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,344	3,554,642	62,605,030	17,009,310	79,614,340
1893-4	29,307,615	15,708,598	45,016,213	4,216,591	597,640	4,814,231	73,956,957	13,425,256	87,382,213
1894-5	28,321,349	7,976,450	36,297,799	4,509,042	324,951	4,833,993	70,167,438	9,569,007	79,726,445
1895-6	27,906,094	11,523,300	39,430,494	3,809,515	176,410	3,985,925	69,316,395	13,358,968	82,675,363
1896-7	26,873,092	10,472,637	37,345,729	4,390,277	316,592	4,706,869	71,793,829	13,075,262	84,869,091
1897-8	24,624,558	16,347,559	40,972,117	4,632,377	373,260	5,005,637	69,266,603	20,476,236	89,742,839
1898-9	25,651,302	13,754,591	39,405,893	3,967,845	243,150	4,210,995	63,380,341	17,883,957	81,264,298
1899-1900	£ 17,517,364	£ 9,769,519	£ 27,286,883	£ 2,317,525	£ 103,405	£ 2,420,930	£ 47,141,242	£ 13,972,343	£ 61,113,584
1900-1	17,567,864	6,507,630	24,075,494	3,042,734	22,000	3,064,734	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662
1901-2	18,376,796	8,375,903	26,752,699	4,293,076	64,329	4,357,405	54,313,378	13,093,920	67,407,298
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	25,760,006	11,015,960	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,863	81,310,119
1892-3	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,344	3,554,642	62,605,030	17,009,310	79,614,340
1893-4	29,307,615	15,708,598	45,016,213	4,216,591	597,640	4,814,231	73,956,957	13,425,256	87,382,213
1894-5	28,321,349	7,976,450	36,297,799	4,509,042	324,951	4,833,993	70,167,438	9,569,007	79,726,445
1895-6	27,906,094	11,523,300	39,430,494	3,809,515	176,410	3,985,925	69,316,395	13,358,968	82,675,363
1896-7	26,873,092	10,472,637	37,345,729	4,390,277	316,592	4,706,869	71,793,829	13,075,262	84,869,091
1897-8	24,624,558	16,347,559	40,972,117	4,632,377	373,260	5,005,637	69,266,603	20,476,236	89,742,839
1898-9	25,651,302	13,754,591	39,405,893	3,967,845	243,150	4,210,995	63,380,341	17,883,957	81,264,298
1899-1900	£ 17,517,364	£ 9,769,519	£ 27,286,883	£ 2,317,525	£ 103,405	£ 2,420,930	£ 47,141,242	£ 13,972,343	£ 61,113,584
1900-1	17,567,864	6,507,630	24,075,494	3,042,734	22,000	3,064,734	50,851,923	10,975,739	61,827,662
1901-2	18,376,796	8,375,903	26,752,699	4,293,076	64,329	4,357,405	54,313,378	13,093,920	67,407,298

142.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE and TREASURE EXPORTED from each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE.

Years.	BENGAL.			BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1-2	39,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,082,526	6,800	10,089,326	10,087,976	146,875	10,184,851
182-3	41,629,884	570,643	42,200,527	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,833	11,263,254
183-4	41,969,150	292,709	42,261,859	7,248,483	70,600	7,319,083	11,969,402	105,874	11,775,366
184-5	44,011,741	848,065	44,859,806	9,817,584	2,650	9,820,234	12,481,466	130,935	12,612,401
185-6	46,588,587	202,813	46,791,400	10,568,180	100	10,568,280	12,812,358	422,373	13,235,326
186-7	45,580,345	327,813	45,888,158	9,377,228	31,406	9,408,634	11,931,787	47,380	11,979,167
187-8	45,128,935	1,168,097	46,312,032	8,941,705	65,275	9,006,980	11,412,798	56,193	11,468,991
188-9	45,952,947	760,451	46,713,398	11,722,012	2,656	11,725,267	11,178,898	250,220	11,429,118
189-1900	£ 33,508,394	£ 264,492	£ 33,772,886	£ 6,791,666	£ 286	£ 6,791,952	£ 7,997,755	£ 43,667	£ 8,041,422
190-1	36,762,960	424,966	37,187,926	6,690,843	30,300	6,721,143	7,883,130	170,534	8,003,664
191-2	34,922,077	364,357	35,286,434	7,031,292	500	7,031,792	7,900,335	100,067	8,000,402

  

Years.	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
	Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.		
1891-2	40,636,691	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,338,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,086,010	3,143,166	111,179,196
1892-3	40,450,365	6,128,566	46,578,931	4,129,544	55,962	4,185,496	106,585,997	6,923,994	113,464,991
1893-4	38,739,684	3,529,843	42,268,527	6,823,781	28,711	6,852,492	106,447,590	4,024,737	110,472,327
1894-5	34,371,991	7,136,861	41,508,852	6,132,217	39,506	6,171,723	108,814,999	8,158,017	116,973,016
1895-6	37,933,075	3,549,484	41,482,559	6,360,995	56,930	6,417,925	114,263,140	4,232,300	118,495,440
1896-7	33,162,319	4,454,768	37,617,087	3,982,620	64,524	4,047,144	103,914,297	4,925,890	108,840,187
1897-8	27,458,114	5,804,137	33,262,251	4,595,751	25,467	4,621,218	97,587,273	7,194,169	104,671,442
1898-9	34,938,158	6,368,357	41,306,515	2,923,957	23,498	2,947,455	112,721,473	7,408,181	120,129,654
1899-1900	£ 20,136,534	£ 4,962,906	£ 25,099,440	£ 4,216,448	£ 23,676	£ 4,240,119	£ 72,650,792	£ 5,300,027	£ 77,950,819
1900-1	18,081,964	4,307,140	22,389,104	2,210,456	50,030	2,260,486	71,579,353	4,982,970	76,562,323
1901-2	25,216,868	5,159,035	30,375,903	5,906,019	17,752	5,923,771	82,976,586	5,641,711	88,618,297

## TRADE—PRINCIPAL PORTS.

No. 143.—DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE TRADE in MERCHANDISE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

Ports.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.										
<b>IMPORTS.</b>									£	£	£
Calcutta -	25,297,249	23,169,119	28,948,152	26,361,420	26,825,682	30,126,869	27,854,950	27,844,438	19,774,184	21,196,306	21,702,860
Bombay -	25,716,804	25,224,342	29,262,414	28,786,724	27,966,711	26,866,088	24,605,168	25,640,852	17,609,487	17,560,899	18,867,216
Karachi -	3,972,239	3,416,769	4,216,687	4,509,038	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,682,811	3,967,760	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,238,070
Madras -	5,181,745	4,477,863	5,226,788	5,798,918	4,862,808	5,088,815	5,318,537	4,256,680	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,100
Rangoon -	5,383,848	5,800,380	5,061,750	3,356,987	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,667	5,404,320	3,165,105	4,498,084	4,064,018
Other Ports	1,086,060	1,016,557	1,241,286	1,354,366	1,847,119	1,023,087	1,411,535	1,266,791	816,984	798,771	1,264,541
<b>Total</b> -	<b>66,587,445</b>	<b>62,665,030</b>	<b>73,956,957</b>	<b>70,167,438</b>	<b>69,316,395</b>	<b>71,793,329</b>	<b>69,266,669</b>	<b>68,380,341</b>	<b>47,141,242</b>	<b>50,851,923</b>	<b>54,318,878</b>
<b>EXPORTS.</b>											
Calcutta -	38,635,852	40,471,009	40,978,993	44,957,846	45,491,029	44,634,858	44,139,659	44,986,658	33,052,254	36,149,339	36,746,886
Bombay -	40,635,677	40,450,332	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,938,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	34,937,987	20,136,449	18,081,964	25,216,860
Karachi -	7,338,746	4,192,523	6,323,770	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,961,916	4,595,621	3,928,876	4,216,156	2,210,248	5,906,019
Madras -	3,786,228	4,589,671	5,077,185	5,136,836	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	4,366,921	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,645
Rangoon -	7,230,680	7,224,849	5,737,805	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	6,639,892	4,052,734	4,819,097	5,291,576
Other Ports	10,408,827	9,607,623	9,098,157	11,092,196	10,907,102	10,135,129	9,752,013	10,861,139	6,915,556	5,744,803	7,749,304
<b>Total</b> -	<b>108,036,010</b>	<b>106,635,997</b>	<b>106,447,590</b>	<b>108,814,999</b>	<b>114,263,140</b>	<b>103,914,299</b>	<b>97,537,273</b>	<b>112,721,473</b>	<b>72,850,791</b>	<b>71,579,353</b>	<b>82,976,586</b>

No. 144.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Exports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Apparel (Including Boots and Shoes)	847,155	898,292	820,958	669,248	871,088	779,898	824,460	561,860	580,400	591,471
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	217,489	245,048	254,494	281,784	252,429	261,552	277,721	168,667	149,231	168,584
Books and Printed Matter	219,269	237,460	212,978	219,015	226,582	190,965	204,887	144,656	144,780	162,998
Building and Engineering Materials	124,296	144,345	128,712	147,975	122,638	145,108	154,642	99,730	111,063	102,367
Carrriages and Carriage Fittings	68,792	87,372	80,904	99,784	212,155	261,315	255,905	145,869	129,028	171,647
Chemicals	267,311	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,902	398,991	368,482	250,888	312,316	317,652
Coal and Coke	1,107,796	986,698	1,392,395	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	607,981	432,016	153,282	227,128
Cotton:										
Raw	37,600	37,268	30,565	47,234	23,646	14,385	61,163	169,332	252,504	49,279
Twist and Yarn	2,606,482	3,014,592	2,766,298	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,224	2,427,231	1,668,579	1,572,487	1,664,720
Other Goods:										
Grey	12,126,624	15,932,944	16,011,959	12,572,309	14,308,305	12,668,626	13,282,118	9,270,298	9,459,432	9,618,001
White	4,797,785	5,404,185	6,624,639	4,630,883	5,647,708	5,259,856	4,545,576	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715
Coloured, &c.	4,924,075	6,624,276	6,169,068	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,696	5,229,932	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961
Other Manufactures	618,570	580,576	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	464,622	395,084	404,451	349,871
Drugs and Medicines	208,755	221,869	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	271,296	183,040	219,096	207,711
Earthenware and Pottery	160,340	157,348	122,567	149,311	188,057	126,180	112,154	75,617	75,818	90,779
Porcelain	128,277	131,378	151,648	159,908	147,127	151,966	130,588	91,966	118,421	125,358
Flax Manufactures	199,731	186,788	176,802	184,164	171,599	168,795	161,614	112,538	100,579	108,982
Glass and Glassware	1,009,847	1,067,847	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080	791,495
Hardware and Cutlery	199,542	218,334	218,067	263,535	285,315	258,602	284,719	208,527	246,306	274,054
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	76,611	122,909	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	122,996	36,407	63,290	51,292
Ivory, and Manufactures of	55,163	84,458	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	88,763	79,348	90,655	258,496
Jewellery, &c.	172,501	190,095	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	184,645	118,661	110,175	118,038
Leather Goods	424,875	395,737	335,104	410,356	396,985	413,665	430,202	268,852	275,137	300,065
Liquors: Ale, &c.	511,678	516,734	524,711	674,997	560,254	532,219	550,357	380,696	392,029	377,523
Spirits	211,961	217,385	211,187	246,518	216,828	186,865	190,054	115,033	119,382	114,157
Wines										
Machinery and Mill-work	2,342,401	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,317,221	3,013,673	1,646,892	1,444,291	1,921,408
Metals: Copper	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	833,300	254,692	434,035	483,134
Iron	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,056	2,142,460	1,697,992	1,287,788	1,471,544	1,370,622
Lead	137,064	150,482	146,308	150,787	149,487	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,461	159,239
Steel	199,586	298,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	531,100	399,359	487,954	520,143
Other	284,724	282,704	163,956	189,943	125,958	172,529	201,544	149,508	141,638	142,667
Oils: Mineral	163,959	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	125,512	64,573	89,610	90,723
Paints, Colours, &c.	226,921	245,810	235,965	290,061	251,629	255,499	247,458	177,148	208,266	215,318
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	246,325	200,767	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,516	201,928	162,656	178,372	173,791
Provisions	678,375	674,542	684,369	717,656	675,620	684,213	667,394	435,322	475,239	470,497
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,020,616	1,237,584	1,550,493	1,604,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,684	923,711
Salt	408,983	545,444	586,835	433,724	393,463	568,145	450,735	252,008	200,380	264,391
Silk Manufactures	612,007	634,031	309,092	660,019	319,185	264,703	287,383	146,776	221,974	163,973
Soap	96,622	104,895	94,509	117,239	107,006	116,626	119,304	96,313	102,623	105,980
Stationery	227,229	216,704	236,786	267,683	272,035	223,092	226,515	147,901	158,223	166,127
Sugar	31,875	9,868	8,183	9,533	26,616	86,464	74,333	76,398	149,596	194,598
Tea-chests							96,590	87,061	133,319	54,893
Tobacco	94,364	115,898	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	143,409	101,190	136,047	141,361
Toys, &c.	96,109	96,546	102,031	109,849	103,866	87,070	93,823	74,827	72,596	75,460
Umbrellas	384,214	426,193	295,119	289,890	265,214	296,369	213,145	166,341	163,410	102,356
Woolen Manufactures	1,031,249	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	1,064,248	772,223	885,568	799,516
Other Articles	1,245,189	1,335,199	1,236,573	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	1,310,953	929,188	928,695	1,048,138
Total	44,905,841	52,001,018	61,105,767	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	47,032,169	32,502,127	32,450,847	35,037,509

\* Not separately shown.

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM.</b>										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :	Tens of Rupees.							£.	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	52,702	65,965	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,869	82,526	51,805	55,105	52,575
Wool, Raw	597,718	608,897	639,220	780,819	608,008	644,085	470,146	296,828	209,791	230,105
Other Articles	393,680	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	294,814	204,870	190,746	214,396
Total	1,044,100	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,808	970,861	1,018,958	847,466	568,308	465,642	487,073
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Bristles and Fibres	*	*	*	48,833	68,702	59,914	44,343	31,342	58,025	47,540
Caoutchouc	102,312	100,062	80,969	31,182	56,923	46,396	71,004	48,182	49,327	38,196
Chemicals : Salt-petre	151,910	130,879	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	103,579	64,283	60,922	57,910
Coffee	960,683	995,820	1,042,064	1,059,854	883,370	835,354	1,136,254	684,348	499,790	428,380
Coir, & Manufactures of	154,627	146,165	142,488	204,536	140,343	166,984	178,827	117,797	111,120	98,771
Cotton, Raw	1,305,282	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	411,884	139,815	707,297	244,651
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	152,917	124,287	121,093	99,865	83,862	183,174	120,301	152,528	159,065	143,273
Dyeing and Tanning Materials :										
Cutch	168,822	185,856	179,117	258,738	153,058	141,070	89,310	116,321	86,234	54,724
Indigo	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,698	1,654,075	658,274	717,540	872,746	269,874	360,918
Myrabolams	238,559	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	181,432	131,168	108,979	121,344
Fodder, Bran, and Cattle-Food	*	142,173	133,297	125,109	168,612	166,230	180,836	153,091	163,318	188,814
Hemp, Raw	46,866	103,036	101,994	134,226	125,330	101,930	95,383	69,073	114,635	130,842
Hides and Skins :										
Raw	443,300	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	425,826	540,342	692,735	820,683
Dressed or Tanned	2,166,832	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,989,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	2,729,040	1,920,510	2,535,036	1,660,090
Horns	84,381	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	93,387	63,438	60,680	46,047
Jute : Raw	4,938,001	5,563,595	5,377,092	6,252,769	6,436,704	6,816,362	3,767,177	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727
Gunny Bags	525,923	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	715,736	452,427	475,970	413,944
" Cloth	29,489	108,089	167,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	188,851	189,808	454,184	319,312
Lac	412,868	596,773	800,617	987,829	784,523	511,880	341,080	289,049	238,085	259,875
Manures	157,579	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	191,149	180,877	172,038	123,000
Metals	19,107	23,610	22,359	46,812	62,858	59,667	58,164	76,770	136,812	66,329
Mica	24,095	52,851	27,813	45,694	91,398	98,853	67,149	60,824	97,361	46,102
Oils	182,686	242,389	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	208,679	168,800	139,884	152,729
Provisions	58,276	67,915	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	94,333	68,797	55,975	38,130
Rice	2,157,239	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,608,940	1,100,527	2,090,387	1,118,092	913,307	949,576
Seeds : Castor	76,030	41,880	93,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	265,666	100,130	161,320	212,167
Cotton	1,114	568	14,511	2,296	6	11	805	2,105	21,176	252,839
Linseed	2,861,639	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,360	1,326,043	2,046,810	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,300,574
Rape	144,291	239,336	103,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,754	102,458	227,135
Silk, Raw	184,373	249,644	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	167,377	192,258	101,441	155,391
Spices	108,748	110,453	163,549	137,964	132,469	112,667	169,967	94,116	66,374	67,174
Sugar	386,487	703,393	437,334	491,718	599,066	188,764	122,791	133,623	80,478	31,758
Tea	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,936,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014
Wheat	3,646,558	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,591	4,532,385	1,409,075	2,548	1,169,460
Wood (mainly Teak)	466,369	380,369	399,992	434,122	537,677	638,296	687,918	602,230	462,378	339,361
Wool, Raw	1,072,696	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,338	1,228,762	892,101	590,692	604,076
Woollen Manufactures	71,041	94,867	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	157,102	116,347	133,411	109,576
Other Articles	1,096,109	1,202,590	970,490	992,165	840,329	702,283	858,490	587,733	536,278	694,533
Total	32,267,196	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	32,006,018	20,589,256	20,900,167	20,247,022

\* Not separately shown.

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.</b>										
Exports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	118,077	170,606	162,965	173,618	160,602	136,380	166,720	160,045	180,638	161,576
Cotton Manufactures	158,412	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	222,324	168,648	136,158	132,637
Glass and Glassware	90,681	114,845	98,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	179,909	150,320	160,179	217,659
Hardware and Cutlery	42,667	55,674	54,155	98,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080	110,092	65,852
Metals	57,472	74,781	57,940	96,172	98,623	140,757	177,183	126,030	183,766	138,410
Paper and Pasteboard	95,795	129,494	92,998	107,158	100,321	88,806	87,098	66,581	68,466	94,759
Sugar	42,322	17,614	9,825	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,884	569,188	1,082,504	1,518,661
Wool Manufactures	134,966	190,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	162,555	111,402	89,735	70,054
Other Articles	236,547	365,472	319,619	392,682	338,282	250,168	276,661	167,611	176,690	226,571
Total	1,081,989	1,371,888	1,194,116	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,795	2,428,375	1,588,900	2,061,228	2,626,479
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,500	6,387	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,590	10,333	9,633	8,084	5,727
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	162,128	79,251	133,012	148,746	55,318	37,851	67,463	11,566	4,157	16,402
Cotton, Raw	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,896	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,560	621,770
Indigo	361,114	422,340	369,427	480,966	338,926	255,918	259,895	136,389	110,130	99,152
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	131,898	152,981	115,994	167,268	226,042	367,136	296,300	226,218	316,053	219,580
Jute, Raw	213,147	316,428	431,054	524,043	238,399	882,293	243,234	254,903	422,529	396,161
Seeds	26,757	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	192,447	114,238	102,912	89,737
Other Articles	88,599	67,493	157,140	136,070	118,155	158,160	121,417	108,563	104,627	142,233
Total	2,606,844	2,943,061	2,433,977	3,344,489	2,406,685	2,101,259	2,987,180	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,684,055
<b>BELGIUM.</b>										
Exports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	21,694	38,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	40,622	68,364	57,373	70,349	88,013
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	282,731	326,054	342,727	407,138	368,189	310,181	295,924	161,939	151,098	152,651
Glass and Glassware	125,053	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,898	104,312	86,574	80,751	116,511
Hardware & Cutlery	61,233	81,481	48,806	42,836	48,250	68,735	68,238	44,961	56,561	57,599
Metals:										
Copper	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212	32,306
Iron	597,912	638,491	688,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	559,046	284,444	467,479	423,857
Steel	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	448,485	203,543	340,374	556,311
Other Articles	804,741	477,757	427,655	605,735	554,882	623,479	639,479	368,185	404,488	430,752
Total	1,645,470	2,058,275	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,889	2,236,432	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,947	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	7,031	15,338	8,516	6,700
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,317,312	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,724	400,672	1,106,303	648,008
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	22,568	48,327	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	56,737	30,602	33,183	30,886
Hemp, Raw	28,281	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	111,457	88,011	82,414	83,928
Seeds:										
Castor	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,428	104,908	47,211	61,740	37,008
Earthnuts	158,112	126,154	180,442	31,577	11,200	3,394	3,267	441	5,138	15,224
Linseed	382,474	684,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	112,779	183,031	342,521
Poppy	144,394	292,536	161,011	215,502	239,310	391,466	246,990	156,530	163,055	135,071
Rape	654,048	1,242,113	682,572	309,965	455,931	832,256	1,034,139	493,711	279,214	775,272
Til or Jinjili	253,359	251,327	391,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	461,343	127,434	225,151	355,679
Wheat	607,356	638,419	308,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	986,102	561,378	0	360,630
Other Articles	290,685	352,158	379,788	264,347	216,575	246,121	240,933	255,362	219,981	261,008
Total	4,414,065	5,709,638	3,786,303	3,941,490	3,022,868	3,027,956	4,742,181	2,274,371	2,366,295	3,145,295

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>FRANCE.</b>	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
<b>Imports therefrom :</b>										
Apparel - - -	210,474	239,893	280,564	242,800	199,424	147,742	191,387	126,610	119,704	175,006
Clocks and Watches	53,364	77,711	50,616	67,366	64,377	50,708	72,922	48,606	47,787	53,529
Cotton Manufactures	62,644	45,168	9,287	5,776	23,095	36,484	67,759	54,645	84,716	75,341
Dyes and Tans - -	57,139	59,290	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	53,753	39,734	44,642	42,200
Liquors - - -	129,106	160,829	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	246,984	162,478	151,673	154,868
Silk Manufactures -	336,584	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,819	201,219	190,925	101,197	159,664
Other Articles - -	190,980	251,083	206,202	243,535	246,731	269,090	197,821	150,923	169,226	253,926
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>1,040,291</b>	<b>1,138,262</b>	<b>860,480</b>	<b>973,970</b>	<b>920,096</b>	<b>882,796</b>	<b>1,031,845</b>	<b>683,921</b>	<b>738,945</b>	<b>917,336</b>
<b>Exports of Foreign Merchandise :</b>										
Miscellaneous Articles	18,736	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	10,445	8,085	23,394	10,901
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c. :</b>										
Coffee - - -	696,065	731,820	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,519	426,469	231,459	227,650	296,974
Cotton, Raw - - -	1,462,703	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,398	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,869	543,245	449,946
Hides and Skins, Raw	162,065	196,460	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	179,586	404,699	229,495	152,413
Indigo - - -	490,729	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	215,738	203,580	116,134	79,687
Jute, Raw - - -	267,321	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	623,575	330,344	368,905	736,430	969,453
Manures - - -	0	0	1,010	30,620	53,997	55,816	26,710	60,125	51,605	39,337
<b>Seeds :</b>										
Castor - - -	229,885	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	255,552	142,260	167,665	180,394
Earthnuts - - -	859,951	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	45,397	55,968	93,499	494,994
Linseed - - -	1,196,049	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	996,582	476,018	508,124	672,965
Poppy - - -	158,623	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	248,885	201,925	217,656	270,991
Rape - - -	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,598	450,567	774,932	832,202	413,947	170,211	785,966
Til or Jinjili - -	1,329,006	1,283,834	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	1,169,490	750,782	439,513	719,533
Other - - -	54,980	224,876	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	93,489	106,276	29,812	185,576
<b>Silk, Raw - - -</b>	<b>302,680</b>	<b>337,101</b>	<b>296,872</b>	<b>373,434</b>	<b>299,737</b>	<b>223,521</b>	<b>271,437</b>	<b>245,136</b>	<b>228,071</b>	<b>272,766</b>
Wheat - - -	893,154	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,486	1,710,678	250,736	1	32,544
Other Articles - -	483,237	409,168	411,670	524,573	413,335	306,182	253,777	238,689	227,262	238,361
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>9,083,253</b>	<b>10,672,569</b>	<b>8,660,680</b>	<b>8,664,871</b>	<b>6,356,496</b>	<b>5,627,200</b>	<b>7,815,970</b>	<b>4,434,914</b>	<b>3,968,072</b>	<b>5,919,040</b>
<b>GERMANY.</b>										
<b>Imports therefrom :</b>										
Apparel - - -	49,912	80,751	60,535	65,074	79,951	38,940	41,971	41,271	89,997	63,041
Cotton Manufactures	53,444	49,838	43,300	48,314	58,308	66,827	100,334	98,511	117,949	133,483
Glass and Glassware	47,303	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	73,391	55,150	51,521	66,921
Hardware and Cutlery	79,432	189,455	101,155	143,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,139	171,916
Liquors - - -	63,968	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	101,799	65,055	74,364	76,398
Metals - - -	80,513	163,598	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	94,817	70,492	166,181	226,111
Salt - - -	71,430	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	80,827	62,169	62,833	86,657
Sugar - - -	367,336	276,155	345,144	375,022	375,739	1,273,805	433,313	40,708	804,948	414,241
Woolen Manufactures	291,482	309,911	340,635	260,408	259,457	148,600	234,459	240,215	368,841	372,909
Other Articles - -	346,510	452,759	383,322	524,392	478,356	412,022	433,825	344,762	353,588	407,37
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>1,451,330</b>	<b>1,714,003</b>	<b>1,731,458</b>	<b>2,351,776</b>	<b>2,307,821</b>	<b>3,434,519</b>	<b>1,727,876</b>	<b>1,123,259</b>	<b>1,735,361</b>	<b>2,024,84</b>
<b>Exports of Foreign Merchandise :</b>										
Miscellaneous Articles	10,885	14,420	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,346	8,949	11,419	8,920	9,59



No. 144 (cont.).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
Tens of Rupees.										
BEHMAN—continued.										
ports of Indian Produce :								£	£	£
Coir and Manufactures of Cotton, Raw -	81,048	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	79,083	72,982	89,386	71,013
Indigo -	2,419,053	2,866,090	1,739,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,749,903	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198
Hides and Skins, Raw	187,496	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	182,275	104,917	84,104	66,751
Jute, Raw -	722,235	680,135	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,785	1,265,168	968,198	1,261,051	718,188
" Gunny Bags -	1,144,327	1,164,268	2,073,389	1,604,521	1,801,997	1,930,712	1,624,230	1,089,106	1,406,199	1,527,425
" Cloth -	45,731	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	114,664	34,517	73,803	118,134
Lac -	1,170	104	5,313	44,934	5,555	6,683	34,310	14,028	183,639	90,885
Manures -	41,944	51,287	114,917	211,281	161,116	136,438	120,906	109,858	134,514	55,012
Rice -	39,126	73,782	96,102	90,206	93,309	90,551	115,479	108,619	102,315	70,922
Seeds : Rape -	213,325	178,092	336,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523	106,046	260,283
" Linseed	464,980	1,137,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	692,588	281,026	211,184	978,322
" Til or Jinjil	277,573	450,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,443	734,866	671,286	933,806
Other Articles -	129,989	113,808	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	126,914	106,040	143,413
Total -	798,619	308,260	568,231	611,476	383,083	853,378	654,002	436,425	462,019	561,772
HOLLAND.										
ports therefrom :										
Cotton Manufactures -	103,188	132,243	79,539	81,847	84,187	94,751	111,180	83,982	134,446	169,561
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine -	25,618	13,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	187,727	88,792	106,254	169,952
Other Articles -	77,945	61,832	52,139	66,545	67,480	54,916	53,234	39,210	46,205	59,983
Total -	206,746	207,501	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	352,201	206,984	286,905	399,497
ports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Indigo -	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,188	84,786	27,529	36,829	13,443
Seeds : Linseed -	440,673	1,094,984	1,049,186	268,709	363,161	62,442	201,886	88,120	125,637	287,282
" Rape -	15,046	203,488	152,073	71,489	8,832	60,699	14,982	29,071	10,799	84,521
Wheat -	180,373	142,318	85,094	132,676	1,625	0	91,740	18,370	0	34,634
Other Articles -	28,289	34,811	79,099	58,894	63,628	90,634	78,502	120,927	131,702	180,517
Total -	671,268	1,479,810	1,431,238	769,049	598,704	298,958	471,846	284,017	304,567	550,397
ITALY.										
ports therefrom :										
Coral -	106,466	159,228	108,361	79,215	64,771	57,747	63,892	42,446	50,354	43,424
Cotton Manufactures -	49,690	38,223	17,333	10,709	46,136	82,122	116,987	152,019	152,694	188,321
Dyes, Alizarine and Aniline -	38,245	31,694	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,332	78,469	38,733	41,168	57,350
Silk Manufactures -	42,194	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	114,838	88,716	90,277	121,010
Other Articles -	119,741	179,109	142,913	175,645	167,378	183,086	183,742	176,498	216,465	239,798
Total -	356,306	448,572	342,039	428,814	464,717	499,133	550,928	493,412	550,363	640,906
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals) -	26,230	32,298	15,702	18,850	41,897	24,578	15,560	33,566	22,257	13,818
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw -	1,898,833	1,818,613	1,363,275	1,717,754	1,636,548	1,132,901	1,229,013	539,818	799,176	815,371
Dyeing and Tanning Materials -	79,277	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	70,897	42,279	48,268	25,610
Hides and Skins, Raw -	247,218	337,491	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	415,511	399,807	425,471	307,429
Jute, Raw -	239,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	242,322	220,986	303,334	258,521
Seeds : Linseed -	174,038	392,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,708	265,284	178,468	98,560	172,233
" Til or Jinjil	314,641	185,791	214,967	65,896	213,698	217,098	263,373	196,529	166,520	141,511
" Other -	178,239	198,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	131,336	78,536	91,536	123,376
Other Articles -	526,570	348,632	122,972	172,309	95,765	180,301	687,267	157,788	109,064	100,606
Total -	3,641,156	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	3,305,653	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757
RUSSIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Mineral Oils -	1,488,416	1,382,152	1,003,989	1,335,952	1,077,103	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949
Other Articles -	207	863	8,557	31,606	42,401	21,094	45,206	36,224	22,827	24,161
Total -	1,488,623	1,383,015	1,012,546	1,367,558	1,119,504	2,080,756	2,052,905	1,600,982	1,892,955	2,124,110

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>RUSSIA—continued.</b>	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Tea - - - - -	0	0	13,250	152,268	167,385	68,110	2,924	251	1,911	846
Other Articles - - -	375	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	4,431	678	1,485	1,246
Total - - - - -	375	196	13,446	154,056	169,567	100,650	7,355	929	3,396	2,092
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw - - -	527,995	498,334	270,370	10,125	8,680	8,537	4,080	61	52,560	20,271
Indigo - - - - -	56,732	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,364	30,451	46,286	30,199	32,201	42,718
Seeds - - - - -	84,939	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	42,978	22,524	10,400	2,334
Tea - - - - -	0	0	0	2	727	20,182	14,181	8,543	16,174	35,333
Other Articles - - -	13,868	12,282	13,432	44,835	55,123	17,507	15,350	20,447	49,963	39,111
Total - - - - -	683,019	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	100,057	122,725	81,774	162,238	140,161
<b>SPAIN.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	499	81	0	95	529	8,736	8,146	6,044	2,569	3,900
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw - - -	222,594	267,441	104,612	196,166	25,768	10,042	25,132	27,565	112,456	113,406
Jute, Raw - - - -	154,968	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,500	161,025	123,090
Other Articles - - -	98,855	61,685	7,996	14,727	12,284	32,436	60,764	39,182	16,566	28,851
Total - - - - -	476,412	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,082	152,241	111,307	290,046	266,349
<b>SWEDEN.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel - - -	1,925	30,827	17,969	39,855	57,140	65,570	49,914	17,171	9,186	97,981
Matches - - - - -	9,353	20,523	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	59,977	23,098	28,924	39,536
Other Articles - - -	3,720	7,038	6,136	11,692	8,117	7,501	4,369	5,969	5,838	5,533
Total - - - - -	15,498	58,388	39,146	60,445	95,151	132,815	113,260	46,236	43,998	75,392
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	15,797	25,745	33,868	16,043	19,682	11,426	18,411	3,471	28,387	17,906
<b>TURKEY IN EUROPE.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	1,503	3,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	2,706	93,365	115,064	870
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	56,737	83,912	89,344	77,443	82,917	69,639	91,413	36,986	50,534	63,236
<b>ABYSSINIA.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	4,447	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,328	13,270	4,389	5,272	3,204	5,436
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	15,492	21,580	22,187	23,146	25,989	757	5,348	3,679	6,137	3,717
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse - - -	176,463	94,199	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	224,797	88,372	11,742	4,840
Other Articles - - -	65,696	87,035	82,133	66,415	60,036	3,450	31,508	20,680	42,020	17,967
Total - - - - -	242,158	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	256,300	109,052	53,762	22,797
<b>BRITISH EAST AFRICA.</b> (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)										
Imports therefrom:										
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - -	81,416	82,381	96,979	67,425	79,475	68,896	51,522	19,164	24,066	17,847
Spices (mainly Cloves) - - -	84,083	151,952	115,783	145,927	80,773	56,441	161,280	117,666	74,563	102,414
Other Articles - - - -	62,907	49,052	43,022	42,330	44,807	60,318	22,055	25,369	17,252	24,364
Total - - - - -	228,306	283,385	260,783	255,322	205,055	155,655	234,857	162,729	115,871	144,945

TRADE.

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No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-:
Tens of Rupees.										
£                      £                      £										
<b>BRITISH EAST AFRICA.</b> (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombasa)— <i>contd.</i>										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	186,676	176,631	146,446	139,371	141,315	136,202	129,431	77,430	64,216	67,81
Other Articles	55,941	71,969	58,867	60,673	68,042	113,827	76,349	49,561	61,180	57,60
Total	242,617	248,600	205,313	200,044	209,357	250,029	205,780	126,991	125,396	125,41
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	158,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	148,360	92,746	49,013	69,35
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	123,864	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,288	130,684	167,599	125,40
Other Sorts	10,245	24,891	38,544	26,462	41,940	51,603	102,416	43,073	75,808	57,574
Other Articles	107,676	106,108	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	162,408	88,911	156,073	103,332
Total	400,232	358,173	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	843,472	355,413	419,393	355,664
<b>CAPE COLONY.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	9,681	2,799	1,398	1,336	7,981	2,153	1,205	876	1,805	623
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	126,701	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	79,677	89,892	75,464	73,157
Rice	71,076	54,976	89,641	91,195	96,094	73,244	103,265	85,546	67,069	77,960
Other Articles	31,071	48,565	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,904	83,510	39,709	48,790	91,012
Total	228,848	239,299	226,311	348,406	343,272	292,952	271,452	195,067	191,323	242,159
<b>EGYPT.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton, Raw	86,759	47,173	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	19,635	77,499	97,117	30,751
Salt	5,068	23,966	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,353	41,465	23,013	21,443	29,200
Other Articles	64,138	91,233	101,807	91,778	65,758	101,736	64,808	46,772	80,445	109,298
Total	155,965	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,228	125,708	147,284	199,005	169,309
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	37,741	48,574	41,222	81,316	23,286	22,691	18,030	8,925	13,440	12,691
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	274,172	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,927	323,909	193,501	220,396	183,215
Jute, Raw	0	138,529	0	30,552	273,190	0	28,710	47,790	0	15,522
" Gunny Bags	186,346	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	282,229	127,250	188,230	178,799
Rice	3,038,840	1,892,473	3,536,867	3,672,209	3,720,549	2,930,037	4,118,190	2,601,462	2,409,036	2,220,948
Seeds	67,957	25,444	34,708	19,247	18,928	56,161	163,613	179,259	39,192	276,081
Wheat	1,004,989	725,045	168,717	908,787	355	16	1,574,145	246,847	4,347	458,972
Wood	81,177	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	67,193	5,128	4,347	3,773
Other Articles	229,073	806,610	372,354	244,145	244,180	278,485	289,091	179,505	137,373	184,449
Total	4,832,053	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	6,947,080	3,580,702	2,998,827	3,556,759
<b>MAURITIUS.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,397,037
Other Articles	39,052	30,067	24,180	34,292	64,040	42,034	41,286	30,308	14,393	10,333
Total	1,462,771	1,787,010	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,959,396	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,407,370
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	143,719	140,920	158,703	142,049	102,118	73,385	55,558	40,998	37,578	65,852
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	569,277	683,051	755,739	555,909	632,543	644,541	790,815	365,836	455,850	462,104
Wheat-flour	91,522	127,318	96,258	123,296	108,316	109,121	117,267	49,476	47,834	49,118
Other Sorts	146,083	179,842	137,592	169,554	136,566	143,649	140,613	75,770	98,025	109,373
Other Articles	191,866	199,230	253,554	243,978	243,496	228,891	222,393	157,142	233,032	236,722
Total	999,088	1,189,741	1,243,148	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	1,271,087	648,224	834,741	857,377

## TRADE.

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>Tens of Rupees.</b>										
<b>PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	55,981	31,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,280	12,402	18,951	14,568	9,762
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	84	69,940	70,407	60,660	63,159	84,782	60,567	42,890	56,315	40,328
Other Articles	56	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	33,936	26,337	42,967	19,516
Total	18,259	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	94,503	69,227	99,282	59,844
Imports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	98,609	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023	39,431
Grain and Pulse	29,659	10,971	18,283	42,984	78,432	18,081	38,706	21,032	79,551	29,009
Other Articles	43,656	35,044	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,629	30,757	28,003	33,585	19,797
Total	171,324	113,325	128,609	161,375	176,395	109,166	119,551	96,196	162,159	88,227
<b>NATAL.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,026	2,763	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	4,180	4,005	1,227	2,919
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	67,438	82,548	102,006	38,492	163,849	92,370	178,366	109,413	89,108	129,478
Jute, Gunny Bags	43,514	28,622	30,305	58,694	69,159	49,989	49,153	48,263	31,375	39,339
Other Articles	86,321	63,192	33,520	131,758	214,244	130,604	156,636	89,335	136,370	239,160
Total	197,273	174,362	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	384,655	247,311	256,853	407,967
<b>RÉUNION.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	11,846	227	775	52	45	1,676	690	287	0	0
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	224,518	199,005	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,380	109,357	49,295	73,964	58,146
Other Articles	33,277	36,898	82,038	38,925	50,966	16,044	27,021	16,727	6,725	12,146
Total	257,790	234,843	282,577	192,254	236,124	106,404	136,378	66,022	80,689	70,292
<b>UNITED STATES.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Piece Goods	84,955	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,898	91,279	51,173	110,480	84,491
Oils, Mineral	1,027,940	1,831,359	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	654,919	469,189	320,043	324,396
Iron and Steel	0	0	0	0	0	3,578	46,609	7,065	10,416	46,825
Machinery and Millwork	1,024	4,313	2,539	1,598	8,140	14,483	13,658	14,091	24,160	46,207
Tobacco	20,706	39,895	14,738	43,662	44,969	43,356	69,859	51,453	47,770	62,251
Other Articles	49,313	85,490	59,377	72,034	411,141	110,245	136,345	235,982	320,434	219,757
Total	1,134,438	2,018,370	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,075	1,362,669	828,078	833,304	785,327
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,353	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	3,114	3,047	10,179	13,700
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Chemicals: Saltpetre	189,690	65,493	93,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	72,784	62,972	46,445	45,435
Indigo	785,636	437,734	719,915	613,384	571,827	516,637	406,641	208,758	228,825	122,313
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	853,130	548,596	878,375	1,218,706	925,201	1,346,164	1,422,901	1,950,340	1,696,091	1,856,788
Dressed or Tanned	586,983	453,381	871,231	839,377	699,619	549,739	418,762	377,198	361,571	173,122
Jute: Raw	938,725	537,651	1,159,739	893,442	659,086	856,055	594,160	717,088	781,907	943,513
Gunny Bags	241,344	911,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,334	249,962	126,964	123,667	217,518
Cloth	299,848	403,661	744,361	773,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,691,533	1,068,352	1,143,157	1,625,911
Lac (chiefly Shell)	258,070	232,296	896,676	454,147	294,507	275,416	236,324	257,739	221,961	266,120
Oils, Vegetable	89,738	2,161	105,291	192,168	85,268	38,250	67,259	53,516	32,913	39,616
Tea	2,895	7,011	14,663	34,535	44,385	52,695	53,488	66,291	41,949	25,716
Other Articles	367,219	334,928	546,442	355,721	142,162	151,080	201,677	157,390	234,157	77,217
Total	4,512,988	3,364,769	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,708	5,874,709	5,384,191	5,076,586	4,311,343	5,579,268

TRADE.

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-	
	Tens of Rupees.								£	£	£
<b>WEST INDIES.</b>											
Imports therefrom:											
Miscellaneous Articles	4	90	0	12	64	90	386	240	278		
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:											
Rice	143,149	68,098	148,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	122,629	45,324	34,903	89.6	
Linseed	72,371	67,934	115,886	89,319	44,153	54,146	11,905	28,931	0		
Other Articles	6,899	10,559	8,040	18,420	8,186	9,529	24,925	12,687	27,803	114.2	
Total	221,919	146,591	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,096	159,459	86,942	62,706	203.9	
<b>ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.</b>											
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:											
Jute, Gunny Cloth.	0	0	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	378,019	320,581	153,376	267.4	
Other Articles	0	22,968	43,132	18,338	30,306	40,226	21,893	26,985	13,961	37.5	
Total	0	22,968	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	399,712	341,516	167,367	305.0	
<b>BRAZIL.</b>											
Imports therefrom:											
Miscellaneous Articles	5,063	10,777	4,340	2,817	36	533	262	63	3		
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:											
Rice	760,507	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,346	322,274	390.4	
Other Articles	23	0	5	0	0	471	0	0	13		
Total	760,625	597,506	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	467,011	382,346	322,287	390.4	
<b>BRITISH GUIANA.</b>											
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:											
Rice	203,464	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,123	91,231	40,418	56,887	61.6	
Other Articles	34,002	82,335	109,230	61,123	35,379	19,753	16,046	36,152	13,009	20.7	
Total	237,466	322,457	262,030	120,797	112,953	102,881	107,277	75,570	69,896	82.3	
<b>CHILE.</b>											
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:											
Jute, Gunny Bags	143,446	164,439	195,666	256,734	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,098	231,499	166.8	
Rice	132,623	41,000	63,000	24,172	0	53,420	53,493	27,703	30,437	38.8	
Other Articles	1,807	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,964	1,315	591	1,743	1,537	4.0	
Total	277,876	208,175	262,885	286,322	254,734	220,490	239,080	206,544	263,523	209.7	
<b>ADEN:</b>											
Imports therefrom:											
Salt	47,615	79,093	62,625	34,436	59,048	63,412	46,041	46,335	47,413	66.6	
Other Articles	94,318	104,243	103,696	91,503	77,778	88,767	69,301	53,774	63,343	96.6	
Total	141,933	183,336	166,221	125,939	136,826	152,179	115,342	99,069	110,756	163.3	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:											
Cotton Manufactures	87,891	94,308	126,248	107,914	74,947	78,023	76,755	61,488	54,908	75.3	
Other Articles	91,267	89,491	77,502	82,213	81,611	70,562	64,472	34,725	34,395	35.9	
Total	179,158	183,799	203,750	190,127	156,558	148,585	141,227	96,213	89,303	111.2	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:											
Cotton, Twist and Yarn	52,579	63,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	53,761	50,351	35,070	43.5	
Cotton Manufactures	187,309	176,939	259,943	224,806	166,759	194,264	161,235	125,175	89,726	143.5	
Grain and Pulse:											
Jawar and Bajra	58,540	79,060	82,074	63,093	63,456	108,704	251,515	57,032	3,302	9.4	
Rice	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,921	130,482	156,225	174,773	131,330	92,009	93.4	
Wheat, Flour	69,581	84,932	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	110,970	66,309	43,245	61.0	
Tobacco	82,333	51,996	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	90,735	35,508	27,094	75.3	
Other Articles	240,110	236,992	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	221,501	124,957	141,962	177.8	
Total	794,959	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	1,034,540	589,692	437,408	604.1	

TRADE

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
<b>ARABIA.</b>										
ports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) -	115,619	74,567	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	181,715	361,849	152,723	222,735
Provisions (mainly Dates) -	191,780	155,180	140,774	189,265	175,345	176,969	158,986	114,225	140,015	125,717
Other Articles -	129,413	126,451	108,002	84,868	64,221	107,312	103,144	62,743	86,012	97,135
Total -	436,812	356,998	524,663	564,490	494,690	499,471	443,794	528,917	378,750	445,577
ports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures -	166,622	148,059	166,980	216,330	154,543	180,400	145,677	99,954	83,120	154,106
Other Articles -	149,118	153,954	159,081	196,850	152,544	130,048	113,119	68,805	82,017	60,925
Total -	315,740	302,013	326,061	413,170	307,087	310,448	258,796	168,759	165,137	223,731
ports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures -	60,447	59,741	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,886	43,077	32,194	28,589	36,318
Grain and Pulse : Rice -	472,053	360,167	462,754	365,658	421,972	508,899	820,466	276,332	269,729	408,993
Other Sorts -	67,314	160,979	166,552	153,219	117,360	162,721	235,712	68,596	56,027	64,974
Other Articles -	549,725	206,276	192,658	266,560	189,045	141,807	147,831	75,797	98,626	108,523
Total -	1,149,539	787,165	898,312	862,341	783,981	864,313	1,297,086	452,919	452,971	633,708
<b>CEYLON.</b>										
ports therefrom :										
Cocconut Oil -	132,958	203,233	14,559	61,373	226,910	376,586	196,755	84,741	104,383	168,290
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts) -	161,877	196,083	155,321	148,234	157,969	199,797	181,412	94,207	108,683	115,073
Tea -	29,518	51,374	46,137	51,011	88,196	53,026	48,059	16,000	37,496	21,907
Other Articles -	340,404	245,935	235,704	281,162	259,549	441,733	275,779	214,783	254,423	293,973
Total -	664,757	696,625	451,721	541,770	682,648	1,071,142	702,005	409,740	504,984	604,148
ports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles -	137,835	151,133	187,362	172,376	134,776	100,749	102,868	77,364	101,975	73,966
ports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living -	78,718	67,721	68,180	70,147	85,234	96,382	88,604	79,555	90,464	94,218
Coal and Coke -	13,623	26,283	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	217,647	129,045	263,424	248,179
Cotton Manufactures -	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	199,425	240,892	311,431	167,154	177,383	160,027
Grain and Pulse : Rice -	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,832,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,790,996
Other -	88,096	132,184	125,239	132,215	129,407	144,309	132,069	76,243	65,302	67,911
Provisions -	170,003	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,533	115,697	112,916	103,520	123,832
Seeds -	40,303	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	57,370	30,198	30,941	32,463
Spices -	49,570	55,680	59,035	48,963	41,240	96,003	82,404	35,554	52,773	43,334
Wood (chiefly Teak) -	59,066	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	62,217	54,606	66,455	62,998
Other Articles -	340,241	327,256	363,646	397,180	412,565	477,829	481,505	316,592	330,767	371,253
Total -	3,147,103	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,963	3,997,739	4,207,212	2,784,341	3,192,525	2,985,331

TRADE.

18:

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
CHINA—HONGKONG.	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	106,862	112,088	112,415	83,500	81,009	94,891	98,195	56,076	59,105	50,985
Silk : Raw	529,826	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,500	324,147	346,968	138,094	192,414	149,141
Manufactures	594,824	596,547	395,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	215,172	106,304	148,296	148,778
Sugar	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,190	170,151	334,883	209,850	243,076	388,576	140,684
Other Articles	549,891	758,269	456,008	441,146	382,445	275,072	280,691	130,289	284,293	236,432
Total	2,246,916	2,559,268	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	1,150,876	734,529	1,067,684	728,019
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	72,133	60,727	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	79,390	48,418	32,010	46,276
Other Articles	71,998	53,161	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,938	57,903	42,442	30,978	32,340
Total	144,131	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	137,293	90,860	62,988	78,616
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	90,216	73,358	116,468	165,694	88,556	84,779	107,598	71,623	80,746	90,459
Cotton :										
Raw	124,791	9,419	68,111	148,419	242,248	268,609	516,622	200,543	194,525	378,103
Twist and Yarn	3,338,755	2,529,548	3,418,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	3,334,295	2,045,845	1,692,544	2,642,797
Opium	4,688,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,987,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	3,359,171	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587
Jute Manufactures	190,658	143,921	121,104	230,588	160,539	172,519	84,553	166,064	275,890	374,061
Other Articles	197,781	166,818	167,800	242,540	198,366	182,043	239,380	192,682	188,960	182,960
Total	9,110,278	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	7,941,599	5,300,379	5,231,956	6,560,567
CHINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk : Raw	204,199	463,566	399,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	263,200	157,086	365,478	270,919
Manufactures	34,738	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,837	110,390	142,466	81,208	113,293	83,842
Tea	842,554	434,315	300,240	377,586	309,565	94,262	76,577	57,105	85,892	60,063
Other Articles	14,073	13,263	52,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	58,770	34,330	65,869	53,067
Total	595,614	983,269	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,169	541,013	329,729	630,442	467,881
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	7,064	26,194	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	8,684	9,075	7,158	9,446
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Cotton :										
Raw	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,303	241,462	17,606	581,277
Twist and Yarn	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,998,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	2,402,773	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928
Piece Goods	199,422	146,290	97,710	268,036	184,926	52,859	42,825	51,489	7,110	11,455
Opium	2,649,500	2,484,328	2,727,474	2,335,857	2,123,546	1,665,390	2,061,304	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,554
Other Articles	19,175	22,646	18,905	31,693	28,341	27,004	36,539	31,549	85,041	101,541
Total	5,291,993	4,574,416	4,569,768	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	4,766,344	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435
FRENCH INDO-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	0	0	508	107	715	26,710	48	37,020	133	283
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	262,947	304,795	172,845	201,715	226,310	69,020	140,858	99,420	164,390	137,750
Other Articles	5,576	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	4,036	3,907	4,368	127,165
Total	268,523	315,611	175,524	203,884	229,201	76,366	144,893	103,327	168,758	164,915

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	
<b>JAPAN.</b>											
Imports therefrom :											
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	
Coal - - -	3,800	15,171	12,210	16,157	33,651	20,335	49,691	34,135	32,076	46,776	
Matches - - -	592	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	99,667	55,368	68,069	70,733	
Metals - - -	6,820	92,242	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	67,132	10,905	2,168	2,209	
Silk Manufactures -	24,266	20,965	15,661	65,704	159,338	241,797	245,413	110,807	333,374	194,658	
Other Articles - - -	55,732	100,881	98,042	148,347	146,583	91,557	83,072	66,196	123,338	159,678	
Total - - -	91,210	252,096	288,898	417,198	547,356	534,510	545,005	333,301	558,965	474,121	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :											
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	6,916	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	22,450	13,220	8,929	9,370	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :											
Cotton :											
Raw - - -	1,256,755	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,329	
Twist and Yarn - - -	277,774	221,958	100,866	46,002	24,988	12,909	1,500	3,338	0	0	
Indigo - - -	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753	32,071	
Rich - - -	-	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	37,859	4	33,624	
Other Articles - - -	60,075	66,825	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,739	102,665	50,611	52,006	33,478	
Total - - -	1,610,455	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	5,215,687	4,224,448	1,389,704	4,834,022	
<b>JAVA.</b>											
Imports therefrom :											
Sugar - - -	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,485	170,240	170,632	150,118	190,773	
Other Articles (mainly Tea) - - -	15,158	30,745	52,224	49,672	41,234	32,663	25,566	12,221	27,405	8,207	
Total - - -	95,689	130,721	220,261	181,070	140,490	208,149	195,806	182,853	177,523	198,980	
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :											
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	6,827	6,426	5,229	6,438	5,252	3,426	1,857	1,467	1,037	1,377	
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :											
Opium - - -	55,600	80,112	86,735	109,295	102,228	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410	80,418	
Other Articles - - -	23,741	52,718	20,256	143,219	31,037	67,998	25,586	17,537	90,924	151,434	
Total - - -	82,341	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	87,256	47,267	142,334	231,852	
<b>MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.</b>											
Imports therefrom :											
Provisions - - -	54,588	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	34,012	20,910	27,122	24,155	
Other Articles - - -	57,556	52,675	43,237	77,991	44,259	43,414	28,988	30,325	25,091	23,117	
Total - - -	112,139	95,093	66,546	128,188	69,824	80,643	63,000	51,235	52,213	47,272	
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :											
Grain and Pulse - - -	24,080	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	23,182	12,193	12,103	21,833	
Other Articles - - -	55,890	36,145	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	33,830	24,416	29,923	28,346	
Total - - -	79,970	52,819	63,474	67,551	64,695	78,232	57,012	36,609	42,026	50,179	



No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>PERSLA.</b>										
Tens of Rupees.										
Imports therefrom :								£	£	£
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) . . . . .	67,556	56,463	256,320	233,235	241,290	189,197	167,608	232,067	115,983	121,380
Provisions . . . . .	225,781	210,071	179,523	220,523	160,244	171,798	161,844	123,498	125,841	140,030
Wool, Raw . . . . .	93,075	114,147	103,882	129,005	104,299	95,643	74,014	47,346	37,072	44,562
Other Articles . . . . .	800,680	853,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	233,274	180,492	144,049	196,902	146,064
Total . . . . .	687,092	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,988	691,912	583,953	551,955	475,798	462,036
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn . . . . .	53,259	85,195	83,984	89,890	55,491	80,587	55,428	46,507	32,409	40,722
Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	635,236	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,899	453,511	280,484	286,630	257,252
Metals . . . . .	86,663	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	27,457	14,034	33,490	16,398
Sugar . . . . .	184,693	130,164	123,018	87,072	90,905	54,447	92,906	23,171	13,046	17,166
Tea . . . . .	814,018	321,432	399,432	185,815	192,831	104,732	131,953	46,573	74,677	45,949
Other Articles . . . . .	117,975	110,042	123,053	107,462	99,187	130,773	95,832	76,371	93,931	67,257
Total . . . . .	1,391,184	1,238,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,898	862,155	856,642	496,940	589,183	450,794
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo . . . . .	81,861	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,648	36,403	75,136	42,482
Rice . . . . .	134,083	108,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,565	52,015	49,725	32,911
Tea . . . . .	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281	76,103
Other Articles . . . . .	205,555	200,115	234,008	223,631	155,499	216,959	247,410	95,329	142,990	164,881
Total . . . . .	508,603	608,647	727,547	612,067	417,117	541,956	705,340	243,962	344,132	386,377
<b>SIAM.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak . . . . .	17,361	44,046	112,953	154,070	94,106	101,851	57,556	49,631	93,599	86,092
Other Articles . . . . .	6,722	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	2,259	14,322	2,654	3,624
Total . . . . .	24,083	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	59,815	63,953	96,253	89,716
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles . . . . .	58,120	61,404	39,446	41,019	36,990	43,067	37,561	26,377	37,631	41,788
<b>STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Metals : Tin . . . . .	238,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	85,377	185,909	144,160
Provisions (chiefly Fish) . . . . .	890,783	838,432	256,372	232,473	278,631	337,112	330,891	194,568	249,472	274,051
Silk, Raw . . . . .	244,130	246,451	102,729	239,538	131,620	169,078	175,877	83,764	110,916	104,965
Spices : Betelnuts . . . . .	163,092	258,797	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	439,422	332,850	320,614	283,717
Other . . . . .	210,124	261,126	140,942	134,740	91,272	119,774	97,485	59,560	67,870	48,540
Sugar . . . . .	131,993	123,830	102,135	125,573	79,956	31,652	59,825	60,983	104,467	81,008
Other Articles . . . . .	893,199	980,577	823,998	742,910	730,498	1,143,938	715,329	474,179	555,487	649,482
Total . . . . .	2,371,808	2,524,623	2,108,159	2,075,220	1,842,122	2,409,828	2,006,210	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,587,923
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	189,345	220,445	257,134	263,662	222,940	189,363	225,970	131,642	97,218	132,266
Other Articles . . . . .	119,279	92,374	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	103,593	72,967	59,466	60,585
Total . . . . .	308,624	312,819	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	329,563	204,609	156,684	192,851
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw . . . . .	45,302	8,358	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	98,981	21,810	7,032	9,768
Twist and Yarn . . . . .	73,258	134,682	201,388	170,361	199,451	179,716	180,072	99,458	110,922	131,619
Manufactures . . . . .	191,327	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	216,948	269,808	227,544	360,050	288,771
Fodder, &c. . . . .	*	53,375	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	158,814	136,060	139,139	121,753
Hides and Skins :										
Raw and Dressed . . . . .	79,121	60,755	76,805	129,193	115,756	59,014	49,152	23,869	54,957	20,131
Jute : Gunny Bags . . . . .	823,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	328,983	481,189	974,113	436,341	319,233
Opium . . . . .	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,980,107	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328
Provisions . . . . .	89,374	84,862	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	120,157	64,738	65,914	73,383
Rice . . . . .	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,237,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	2,048,839	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632
Other Articles . . . . .	717,151	560,583	564,491	601,792	584,100	601,301	751,023	536,258	462,697	432,588
Total . . . . .	4,440,526	4,523,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	5,644,409	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,325,976

\* Not separately shown.

No. 144 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concluded.

Articles.	1892-3	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>SUMATRA.</b>	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Kerosine Oil -	0	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	134,429	0	0	0
Other Articles -	1,186	1,156	0	383	6	17	25,065	11,926	0	0
Total - - -	1,186	1,156	0	383	25,454	328,995	159,494	11,926	0	0
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,691	2,289	766	912	3,276	3,315	839	5,105	8,808	8,533
<b>TURKEY IN ASIA.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse -	109,418	79,023	115,987	91,944	169,520	89,723	9,454	116,160	139,971	21,656
Horses -	83,946	108,491	76,432	136,127	75,105	81,420	43,430	19,208	14,720	4,650
Provisions (chiefly Dates) -	240,089	224,141	175,002	227,186	106,096	163,374	70,249	148,114	189,018	166,796
Other Articles -	43,728	35,677	88,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	22,345	9,771	25,401	13,584
Total - - -	477,174	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,608	291,296	146,478	292,248	368,110	206,986
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	157,270	110,248	209,811	108,025	73,256	63,601	64,948	46,302	41,349	57,296
Other Articles	120,909	135,310	146,623	124,773	119,852	78,637	60,709	53,917	69,242	59,100
Total - - -	278,179	245,558	346,987	232,798	193,108	142,238	125,657	100,219	110,591	116,396
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	68,004	60,068	112,010	72,239	90,212	63,365	73,150	42,745	64,077	98,208
Indigo - - -	142,408	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	154,174	43,344	45,023	65,502
Jute, Gunny Bags -	87,271	101,905	108,244	132,143	125,589	88,458	77,673	50,214	37,017	79,886
Tea - - -	9,681	27,930	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	108,603	55,907	84,059	67,209
Other Articles -	135,846	401,805	507,252	303,535	124,347	129,805	134,023	80,788	93,067	103,887
Total - - -	488,205	701,811	984,010	746,939	515,622	464,317	547,623	272,998	373,243	414,687
<b>AUSTRALIA.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses - - -	174,432	142,865	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	258,640	149,700	261,748	248,300
Copper - - -	24,478	50,985	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050
Other Articles -	40,645	49,615	80,292	68,758	115,611	68,464	72,063	141,164	216,225	166,532
Total - - -	239,555	243,465	243,649	233,548	452,676	334,430	322,703	290,864	518,566	461,882
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	10,972	4,277	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	5,314	2,456	2,341	4,423
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Manufactures	756,311	633,696	900,875	700,370	656,999	767,934	796,840	692,521	861,302	875,082
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	75,390	62,332	88,910	84,029	85,414	109,736	121,400	76,024	78,698	80,925
Tea - - -	166,989	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,348	198,725	233,116	194,201
Other Articles -	119,133	95,658	116,514	132,778	134,225	106,939	152,368	98,394	100,855	133,921
Total - - -	1,117,778	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	1,281,966	1,064,864	1,273,971	1,334,129

No. 145.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	₹	₹
<b>Imports of Cotton Manufactures :</b>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	22,364,694	28,541,981	20,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	28,822,248	17,375,949	17,867,846	19,207,551
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	158,412	278,462	197,284	142,647	200,288	178,417	222,324	168,648	186,158	182,637
United States . . . . .	86,042	64,771	54,276	66,777	95,408	178,904	91,488	51,812	110,464	84,585
Other Countries . . . . .	888,897	896,814	802,926	240,985	814,028	401,997	542,076	510,605	616,264	740,528
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>22,942,015</b>	<b>29,208,628</b>	<b>29,822,374</b>	<b>22,784,782</b>	<b>26,424,264</b>	<b>22,901,794</b>	<b>24,678,086</b>	<b>18,001,409</b>	<b>18,280,762</b>	<b>20,166,801</b>
<b>Imports of Twist and Yarn :</b>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	2,606,488	3,014,592	2,766,399	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,386,242	2,427,231	1,668,579	1,572,487	1,664,719
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	44,930	66,969	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	45,449	16,920	20,910	34,713
Other Countries . . . . .	82,488	87,960	81,668	61,194	46,898	60,700	78,964	58,842	60,080	65,252
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,688,856</b>	<b>3,108,941</b>	<b>2,851,254</b>	<b>2,971,090</b>	<b>3,326,371</b>	<b>3,493,038</b>	<b>2,551,684</b>	<b>1,693,841</b>	<b>1,659,477</b>	<b>1,764,684</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Manufactures :</b>										
Straits Settlements . . . . .	191,327	197,715	256,800	218,707	206,685	215,948	299,808	227,544	860,050	855,487
Ceylon . . . . .	201,172	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,892	211,431	187,154	187,338	180,027
Aden . . . . .	187,309	176,989	259,948	294,806	166,759	194,204	161,285	125,176	89,726	143,560
British East Africa . . . . .	168,447	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,372	148,360	92,745	49,813	60,368
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	98,600	67,810	69,325	77,516	62,470	60,476	55,088	47,161	49,023	39,421
United Kingdom . . . . .	72,838	65,634	59,328	50,534	64,870	74,648	76,647	87,164	85,461	46,618
Other Countries . . . . .	417,478	425,686	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,906	260,762	217,688	269,577	217,998
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,927,175</b>	<b>1,968,426</b>	<b>1,476,656</b>	<b>1,913,760</b>	<b>1,328,366</b>	<b>1,184,506</b>	<b>1,125,881</b>	<b>914,631</b>	<b>1,021,678</b>	<b>1,082,404</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn :</b>										
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	8,832,755	2,529,547	3,413,799	3,342,688	3,815,722	3,801,198	3,884,296	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797
Treaty Ports . . . . .	2,451,807	1,920,358	1,726,672	2,968,474	2,946,750	2,698,363	2,402,773	2,347,092	870,512	3,256,928
Straits Settlements . . . . .	78,258	134,632	201,893	170,361	199,451	178,716	180,072	96,468	130,925	131,619
Aden . . . . .	52,579	68,474	65,774	49,353	58,334	78,788	58,761	59,351	35,070	45,609
Other Countries . . . . .	857,084	821,826	245,408	165,060	152,351	158,782	192,187	58,916	101,345	137,977
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>6,778,489</b>	<b>4,974,138</b>	<b>5,672,024</b>	<b>6,780,896</b>	<b>7,178,108</b>	<b>6,966,882</b>	<b>6,608,088</b>	<b>4,601,462</b>	<b>2,760,898</b>	<b>6,211,130</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Raw Cotton :</b>										
Japan . . . . .	1,256,755	1,008,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,832	3,256,206	4,114,776	3,780,422	1,223,251	4,486,829
Germany . . . . .	2,419,058	2,896,091	1,769,695	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,482,479	1,749,908	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198
Italy . . . . .	1,886,333	1,818,618	1,388,526	1,717,764	1,626,548	1,132,901	1,229,018	539,818	799,176	815,971
Belgium . . . . .	1,817,312	2,278,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	1,243,734	400,672	1,106,398	648,008
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	1,623,208	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,962,470	1,369,696	792,220	906,434	282,292	744,550	821,770
China, Treaty Ports . . . . .	2,089	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	292,908	241,462	17,906	5,127
France . . . . .	1,462,708	1,347,134	706,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	760,134	244,359	543,845	449,096
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	121,791	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	298,809	316,622	300,548	194,526	378,108
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,308,922	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,896	887,859	428,545	411,864	139,815	707,297	244,650
Other Countries . . . . .	846,178	834,970	446,527	272,462	195,598	136,466	163,146	74,583	215,305	201,495
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>12,743,679</b>	<b>13,296,670</b>	<b>8,708,856</b>	<b>14,090,198</b>	<b>12,970,969</b>	<b>8,871,318</b>	<b>11,188,639</b>	<b>6,616,710</b>	<b>6,788,267</b>	<b>9,617,396</b>

TRADE.

No. 146.—EXPORTS OF JUTE, RAW and MANUFACTURED.

188

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
<b>Raw Jute :</b>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	4,988,001	5,568,595	5,877,092	6,252,799	6,485,704	5,816,862	3,767,177	2,024,227	3,275,739	3,529,727
Germany . . . . .	1,144,327	1,164,206	2,078,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,624,290	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425
France . . . . .	267,321	845,951	488,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	330,844	358,605	736,430	999,453
United States . . . . .	988,725	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	594,160	717,086	781,907	938,512
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	213,147	316,423	491,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	243,224	254,908	422,529	396,161
Italy . . . . .	339,845	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,325	342,323	220,386	303,334	258,521
Spain . . . . .	154,968	123,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	66,345	44,560	161,025	123,090
Other Countries . . . . .	47,304	178,215	56,590	99,448	342,853	441,171	72,883	71,625	99,008	91,359
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>7,944,223</b>	<b>8,524,130</b>	<b>10,576,977</b>	<b>9,992,861</b>	<b>10,550,577</b>	<b>10,129,992</b>	<b>6,941,245</b>	<b>5,381,098</b>	<b>7,245,171</b>	<b>7,864,848</b>
<b>Gunny Bags :</b>										
Australia . . . . .	755,447	681,656	889,352	695,014	645,337	749,413	756,854	652,230	783,516	801,108
United Kingdom . . . . .	525,323	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	767,547	715,736	452,427	475,970	413,944
Straits Settlements . . . . .	323,756	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	461,189	274,113	426,341	319,233
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	172,363	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	56,719	79,512	129,407	226,941
United States . . . . .	241,344	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	456,334	249,962	124,964	123,667	217,519
Chile . . . . .	102,098	164,439	195,686	256,724	251,780	165,755	184,996	176,098	231,499	166,864
Egypt . . . . .	186,345	240,927	153,159	197,317	261,233	230,331	232,229	127,250	188,220	178,799
Germany . . . . .	45,741	31,723	52,325	85,695	143,121	203,690	114,664	36,517	73,303	116,134
Cape Colony . . . . .	126,701	140,958	106,937	206,065	183,359	126,744	79,677	89,302	75,464	73,157
Other Countries . . . . .	374,197	331,379	409,631	530,379	610,398	533,112	489,610	331,006	449,694	636,351
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,863,310</b>	<b>2,870,624</b>	<b>3,199,306</b>	<b>3,543,011</b>	<b>3,513,781</b>	<b>3,716,546</b>	<b>3,391,636</b>	<b>2,345,919</b>	<b>2,957,581</b>	<b>3,150,550</b>
<b>Gunny Cloth :</b>										
United States . . . . .	299,648	403,661	744,361	772,756	1,026,168	1,510,229	1,601,533	1,093,352	1,143,157	1,625,911
United Kingdom . . . . .	29,489	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	183,351	189,908	454,134	319,312
Argentine Republic . . . . .	0	0	15	28,317	253,530	309,519	373,019	320,531	153,376	237,460
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	13,295	19,116	26,379	37,365	35,539	38,595	27,652	36,537	146,191	147,432
Other Countries . . . . .	31,142	32,302	56,224	100,342	67,994	107,694	164,941	111,190	333,933	235,313
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>373,574</b>	<b>553,116</b>	<b>924,532</b>	<b>1,116,767</b>	<b>1,630,357</b>	<b>2,141,606</b>	<b>2,356,993</b>	<b>1,806,968</b>	<b>2,236,291</b>	<b>2,595,978</b>
<b>Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)</b>	<b>6,109</b>	<b>3,145</b>	<b>25,936</b>	<b>37,666</b>	<b>64,793</b>	<b>72,705</b>	<b>50,728</b>	<b>23,347</b>	<b>49,596</b>	<b>22,339</b>
<b>Total Jute Manufactures . . . . .</b>	<b>3,237,993</b>	<b>3,441,787</b>	<b>4,210,833</b>	<b>4,747,444</b>	<b>5,213,931</b>	<b>5,931,856</b>	<b>5,793,300</b>	<b>4,176,234</b>	<b>5,243,069</b>	<b>5,768,317</b>

TRADE.

No. 147.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN RICE.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Egypt . . . . .	3,038,340	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,986,037	4,118,140	2,601,462	2,409,006	2,220,957
Ceylon . . . . .	2,111,311	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	2,762,769	1,780,979	1,956,011	1,780,995
Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,451,225	1,410,927	1,704,361	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,380,990	2,048,339	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,682
British East Africa . . . . .	123,865	80,092	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	440,238	130,684	167,590	1,519,577
United Kingdom . . . . .	2,157,230	1,849,990	1,869,152	2,076,905	1,609,940	1,100,527	2,090,367	1,118,992	913,807	949,717
Mauritius . . . . .	569,273	683,054	755,739	555,912	632,548	644,541	790,815	365,836	455,850	462,270
Arabia . . . . .	472,053	360,167	462,754	395,668	421,972	508,899	620,466	276,362	269,729	409,345
Brazil . . . . .	760,597	597,506	1,080,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	467,011	382,340	322,274	880,475
Germany . . . . .	213,885	178,092	335,046	282,069	158,213	115,883	263,181	165,523	106,046	250,283
Aden . . . . .	186,540	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	174,773	181,330	92,009	94,044
Persia . . . . .	184,063	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	180,585	52,015	49,725	82,962
Japan . . . . .	0	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	664,487	87,859	4	33,624
Other Countries . . . . .	1,188,323	1,029,738	1,362,680	898,643	898,555	715,194	990,929	614,706	649,327	75,605
Total . . . . .	12,408,719	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,587,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	15,812,700	8,730,779	8,811,744	9,261,486

TRADE.

No. 148.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN WHEAT.

United Kingdom . . . . .	3,646,556	2,565,125	1,785,368	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	4,532,335	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480
Egypt . . . . .	1,004,989	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,574,145	246,827	3	486,972
Belgium . . . . .	607,356	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	986,102	561,578	0	360,630
France . . . . .	893,154	856,575	197,692	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,710,678	250,736	1	32,545
Arabia . . . . .	30,601	34,711	10,325	9,106	5,762	24,179	51,594	4,554	2,068	16,529
Italy . . . . .	359,942	208,192	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	588,632	73,267	0	7,410
Other Countries . . . . .	397,783	220,818	196,322	361,664	25,376	47,966	203,152	61,254	15,417	96,048
Total . . . . .	7,440,383	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	896,395	1,341,152	9,719,688	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614

No. 149.—EXPORTS of INDIGO.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,657,884	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,698	1,654,075	653,274	717,540	372,746	269,874	369,918
Egypt . . . . .	274,172	336,346	877,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	323,909	193,501	220,896	186,215
United States . . . . .	735,636	437,734	719,915	618,884	571,827	516,637	400,641	208,758	228,925	122,313
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	361,114	422,340	399,427	480,966	388,926	256,918	259,895	136,389	110,130	98,152
Japan . . . . .	15,851	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	332,159	351,718	113,753	82,071
France . . . . .	430,729	392,532	433,039	652,912	639,439	258,292	215,738	203,530	116,134	75,037
Germany . . . . .	137,495	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,931	132,375	104,917	84,104	66,751
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	142,408	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,090	154,174	43,344	45,023	65,502
Persia . . . . .	51,361	141,048	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	108,643	36,408	75,136	42,482
Holland . . . . .	6,952	4,214	65,787	242,931	161,458	85,183	84,786	27,529	36,329	13,442
Other Countries . . . . .	187,032	264,853	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	184,711	116,167	129,783	106,959
Total . . . . .	4,141,179	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	2,970,478	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837

No. 150.—EXPORTS of INDIAN OIL and OTHER SEEDS.

Linseed:										
United Kingdom . . . . .	3,496,769	2,881,639	3,279,784	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	2,046,310	1,130,690*	1,800,575
Germany . . . . .	326,192	277,573	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	1,265,448	734,866	933,805
France . . . . .	1,257,439	1,136,049	1,538,776	1,037,202	968,968	688,696	537,585	966,592	476,018	672,905
Belgium . . . . .	557,496	332,474	334,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	253,711	113,779	342,521
Holland . . . . .	670,688	440,673	1,034,984	1,040,155	233,709	863,161	62,442	201,836	82,120	237,232
Italy . . . . .	250,370	174,033	292,507	308,919	277,029	231,603	216,703	235,384	173,458	172,233
Other Countries . . . . .	234,586	173,856	281,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,686	102,517	281,204	296,875
Total . . . . .	6,793,440	5,526,297	7,508,840	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	5,132,433	3,002,145	4,506,196
Rape:										
Belgium . . . . .	515,119	634,048	1,242,113	632,572	869,265	455,931	392,256	1,034,139	493,711	775,272
Germany . . . . .	232,002	464,980	1,187,378	630,317	322,493	265,508	685,723	592,588	231,026	978,322
France . . . . .	624,105	491,800	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	332,202	413,947	735,968
United Kingdom . . . . .	159,799	144,291	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	162,707	91,764	227,153
Italy . . . . .	36,923	64,719	79,632	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	67,484	37,048	78,445
Holland . . . . .	6,780	15,048	203,433	152,073	71,439	5,332	60,699	14,982	29,071	84,521
Other Countries . . . . .	134,219	158	66,952	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	111,690	346	40,722
Total . . . . .	1,708,952	1,835,042	4,734,513	2,869,623	1,400,929	1,204,791	2,472,175	2,315,792	1,346,903	2,970,403

No. 150.—EXPORTS OF INDIAN OIL AND OTHER SEEDS—*continued.*

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tons of Rupees.							£	£	£
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:										
France . . . . .	1,829,008	1,238,884	1,191,091	1,487,888	724,790	818,201	1,168,460	750,782	489,513	719,588
Belgium . . . . .	263,559	251,827	261,923	276,146	208,924	847,877	461,343	127,424	225,151	855,679
Germany . . . . .	129,990	113,808	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	184,507	128,914	106,640	148,413
Italy . . . . .	314,641	185,791	214,887	65,896	213,698	217,093	263,373	196,529	166,520	141,311
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	17,929	37,433	100,070	74,137	64,677	96,331	117,023	43,661	52,076	34,560
Other Countries . . . . .	47,391	58,757	61,054	40,059	53,303	39,774	90,566	94,662	47,272	34,595
Total . . . . .	2,092,316	1,980,500	1,880,836	2,001,165	1,328,296	1,902,573	2,286,302	1,389,972	1,087,172	1,429,291
Castor:										
United Kingdom . . . . .	76,080	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	285,666	100,180	161,320	212,187
France . . . . .	229,385	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,768	255,552	142,280	167,665	180,384
Belgium . . . . .	75,476	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	104,008	47,211	61,740	87,098
Other Countries . . . . .	185,053	211,342	142,235	382,309	188,057	130,706	106,954	53,321	47,036	93,033
Total . . . . .	566,444	602,720	550,718	519,766	643,397	759,591	732,180	343,422	437,610	572,612
Poppy:										
France . . . . .	158,923	326,024	281,505	346,943	365,003	318,433	243,835	201,925	217,655	270,001
Belgium . . . . .	144,394	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	246,990	156,530	163,055	135,071
Other Countries . . . . .	42,471	85,522	34,921	81,345	76,733	40,814	65,043	49,141	76,974	66,034
Total . . . . .	345,788	614,082	477,437	643,790	680,546	560,713	555,868	407,646	457,684	471,106
Other Seeds . . . . .	1,285,423	1,296,764	1,767,059	1,920,785	509,643	331,491	319,515	287,930	282,168	1,183,521
Total Seeds . . . . .	8,594,100	11,847,194	10,099,523	9,014,085	10,779,268	6,594,100	11,847,194	6,733,019	6,099,357	11,186,179

TRADE.

No. 151.—EXPORTS of INDIAN TEA.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	5,992,543	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,983,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	7,319,213	5,527,452	5,763,524	4,927,014
Australia . . . . .	166,939	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	211,848	198,725	233,116	104,201
Persia . . . . .	87,124	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	168,697	60,210	76,281	76,103
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	9,651	27,990	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	103,603	55,907	84,059	67,209
Russia . . . . .	0	0	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	14,132	8,543	16,114	35,898
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	4,014	5,594	2,162	5,616	18,939	31,494	44,447	38,992	30,787	27,918
Canada . . . . .	1,941	6,859	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	41,901	43,193	50,507	27,475
United States . . . . .	2,305	7,010	14,663	34,585	44,335	52,605	53,488	65,231	41,949	25,716
Other Countries . . . . .	27,401	36,101	34,032	43,235	44,755	6,688	37,975	53,105	65,050	51,524
Total . . . . .	6,292,348	6,585,335	7,555,745	7,664,389	8,124,548	8,058,623	8,044,304	6,061,408	6,367,237	5,432,993

No. 152.—EXPORTS of OPIUM.

China, Hong Kong . . . . .	4,668,077	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,373	3,359,171	2,623,372	2,379,501	2,591,587
Straits Settlements . . . . .	1,570,012	1,614,421	1,980,167	1,729,323	1,642,646	1,259,314	1,518,374	1,254,569	1,524,732	1,302,323
„ Treaty Ports . . . . .	2,649,500	2,484,323	2,727,474	2,385,357	2,123,645	1,635,360	2,001,304	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254
Cochin-China . . . . .	262,947	304,795	172,345	201,715	326,310	69,020	140,883	99,420	154,390	137,750
Java . . . . .	55,900	80,113	86,735	103,295	103,223	55,922	61,720	29,730	51,410	80,413
Other Countries . . . . .	48,373	42,904	55,842	71,180	71,694	58,072	44,552	56,496	77,221	76,653
Total . . . . .	9,255,014	8,019,423	9,064,365	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,561	7,126,069	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,631,900



No. 153.—EXPORTS of INDIAN HIDES and SKINS.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	
<b>Raw Hides:</b>											
	Tens of Rupees.										
United States - - - -	114,809	88,045	137,642	288,031	242,221	458,448	359,687	£ 759,825	£ 642,408	£ 373,512	
Germany - - - - -	721,597	680,415	805,920	972,209	1,087,579	1,420,821	1,260,681	961,594	1,253,625	704,446	
Italy - - - - -	245,386	335,553	381,676	296,744	279,215	420,276	412,479	392,906	421,559	300,532	
Austria-Hungary - - -	131,701	148,898	113,045	145,502	206,279	362,514	275,775	206,398	314,387	218,797	
France - - - - -	146,042	177,529	182,465	297,672	210,813	266,484	162,671	385,076	201,584	126,002	
United Kingdom - - -	327,405	410,019	372,908	465,539	349,273	299,908	312,337	457,595	560,171	76,802	
Other Countries - - -	74,529	107,928	95,204	149,047	165,964	146,679	164,395	119,979	116,779	119,851	
Total - - - - -	1,761,469	1,948,462	2,088,918	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,932	2,948,475	3,283,308	3,510,813	1,919,942	
<b>Raw Skins:</b>											
United States - - - -	738,321	460,461	741,238	935,675	582,980	887,716	1,068,214	1,190,415	963,598	1,488,277	
United Kingdom - - -	116,395	128,422	21,245	39,107	64,485	168,809	113,489	82,748	182,564	243,581	
Other Countries - - -	21,987	30,085	28,180	43,167	46,067	62,846	29,906	85,762	51,998	70,659	
Total - - - - -	876,703	618,968	790,663	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	1,206,609	1,308,925	1,148,165	1,797,817	
<b>Dressed or Tanned Hides:</b>											
United Kingdom - - -	638,491	408,219	582,338	851,720	700,827	973,082	630,527	556,469	941,080	499,809	
Other Countries - - -	2,698	3,919	4,315	24,607	7,583	13,667	42,737	12,712	37,640	11,583	
Total - - - - -	641,189	407,138	586,653	876,327	708,410	986,699	673,264	569,181	978,720	511,392	
<b>Dressed or Tanned Skins:</b>											
United Kingdom - - -	1,528,341	2,201,258	2,060,836	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	2,098,513	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	
United States - - - -	586,742	453,836	671,281	816,014	609,619	582,105	389,962	368,733	333,220	167,016	
Other Countries - - -	197,491	171,645	161,694	230,591	129,018	136,023	132,396	81,013	90,229	29,796	
Total - - - - -	2,312,574	2,826,739	3,093,711	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,886,538	2,620,871	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972	

TRADE.

No. 154.—IMPORTS OF METALS.

COUNTRIES.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>Iron :</b>	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,784,152	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,607,982	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622
Belgium . . . . .	597,912	683,492	638,560	756,507	715,373	596,962	559,046	284,444	487,479	423,857
Germany . . . . .	27,826	71,664	51,595	37,367	47,772	32,341	35,834	17,894	36,167	51,785
Sweden . . . . .	1,837	30,747	15,128	32,635	51,644	58,944	85,587	11,571	4,453	18,316
Other Countries . . . . .	11,907	10,110	11,118	36,498	38,527	46,561	70,180	61,735	93,659	70,923
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,423,434</b>	<b>2,420,968</b>	<b>2,245,189</b>	<b>2,811,846</b>	<b>2,769,371</b>	<b>2,872,288</b>	<b>2,308,579</b>	<b>1,612,932</b>	<b>2,093,322</b>	<b>1,985,503</b>
<b>Steel :</b>										
Belgium . . . . .	152,045	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,37	448,465	203,543	340,374	656,312
United Kingdom . . . . .	199,566	286,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	591,100	398,359	487,954	520,148
Germany . . . . .	33,252	55,931	46,903	31,479	16,503	17,323	14,767	7,277	04,958	92,656
Other Countries . . . . .	321	2,175	3,620	2,161	6,629	12,656	31,152	57,055	61,813	37,995
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>385,184</b>	<b>622,776</b>	<b>585,798</b>	<b>1,036,755</b>	<b>962,426</b>	<b>1,136,448</b>	<b>1,025,504</b>	<b>667,234</b>	<b>965,099</b>	<b>1,307,111</b>
<b>Copper :</b>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,425,678	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	838,300	254,602	434,035	488,134
Australia . . . . .	24,473	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	98,636	0	0	40,598	48,050
Ceylon . . . . .	44,223	7,877	2,939	2,170	7,902	83,948	893	14,895	34,290	39,252
Belgium . . . . .	40,061	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	101,539	16,512	29,212	32,806
Japan . . . . .	6,820	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	49,346	65,252	10,806	2,201
Other Countries . . . . .	227,502	427,041	222,431	212,800	179,586	89,932	120,293	55,944	71,189	114,884
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,768,757</b>	<b>2,382,510</b>	<b>1,611,816</b>	<b>2,089,935</b>	<b>1,074,326</b>	<b>1,420,969</b>	<b>1,121,277</b>	<b>362,758</b>	<b>611,422</b>	<b>720,297</b>
<b>Tin :</b>										
Straits Settlements . . . . .	288,377	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	157,381	65,377	136,909	144,160
Other Countries . . . . .	7,657	12,173	9,222	5,843	5,948	5,802	9,391	6,898	11,429	12,303
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>296,034</b>	<b>327,572</b>	<b>320,700</b>	<b>329,093</b>	<b>220,537</b>	<b>221,632</b>	<b>166,772</b>	<b>92,275</b>	<b>147,238</b>	<b>156,963</b>
<b>Lead :</b>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	137,064	150,452	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	116,706	88,238	120,491	129,330
Other Countries . . . . .	13,643	15,846	15,629	23,049	19,861	15,611	20,491	16,248	20,250	30,922
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>156,707</b>	<b>166,298</b>	<b>161,932</b>	<b>173,816</b>	<b>169,358</b>	<b>155,881</b>	<b>137,197</b>	<b>104,486</b>	<b>140,741</b>	<b>149,352</b>
<b>Other Metals :</b>										
United Kingdom . . . . .	284,723	282,704	163,956	180,943	120,594	167,961	195,598	143,461	131,260	181,829
Other Countries . . . . .	63,178	75,734	72,377	142,084	141,166	205,069	224,319	147,357	156,355	198,335
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>352,901</b>	<b>358,438</b>	<b>236,333</b>	<b>323,027</b>	<b>261,760</b>	<b>373,030</b>	<b>419,917</b>	<b>290,818</b>	<b>287,615</b>	<b>330,164</b>
<b>Total Metals . . . . .</b>	<b>5,982,017</b>	<b>6,378,592</b>	<b>5,061,763</b>	<b>6,773,472</b>	<b>5,462,772</b>	<b>6,130,248</b>	<b>5,179,246</b>	<b>3,120,593</b>	<b>4,287,657</b>	<b>4,599,390</b>

No. 155.—IMPORTS OF METAL MANUFACTURES.

COUNTRIES.	1802-3.	1803-4.	1804-5.	1805-6.	1806-7.	1807-8.	1808-9.	1809-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
<b>Railway Plant and Rolling Stock:</b>										
United Kingdom - - -	1,020,616	1,287,584	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	2,787,238	1,801,858	838,084	923,712
Other Countries - - -	12,324	5,398	36,476	16,205	10,091	81,439	37,577	49,527	55,396	99,874
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>1,032,939</b>	<b>1,242,977</b>	<b>1,586,969</b>	<b>1,520,585</b>	<b>2,558,598</b>	<b>2,768,551</b>	<b>2,824,815</b>	<b>1,851,385</b>	<b>894,080</b>	<b>1,028,386</b>
<b>Machinery and Millwork:</b>										
United Kingdom - - -	2,842,401	2,475,013	2,411,692	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	3,013,873	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908
Other Countries - - -	16,702	43,026	50,841	49,584	42,416	40,556	42,258	47,740	60,748	79,013
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>2,859,103</b>	<b>2,518,038</b>	<b>2,462,483</b>	<b>3,237,401</b>	<b>3,509,162</b>	<b>2,857,777</b>	<b>3,056,131</b>	<b>1,694,602</b>	<b>1,505,039</b>	<b>2,003,921</b>
<b>Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:</b>										
United Kingdom - - -	1,003,314	1,069,847	1,098,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	1,108,078	789,491	854,080	791,495
Germany - - - - -	79,432	130,456	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	132,640	106,937	155,139	171,918
Austria-Hungary - - -	42,742	56,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	71,041	84,080	110,092	66,852
Belgium - - - - -	61,442	81,693	49,805	42,886	48,250	66,735	68,263	44,951	56,561	57,959
Other Countries - - -	30,824	83,804	34,832	89,622	38,695	29,470	50,101	34,736	51,777	50,534
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>1,217,754</b>	<b>1,380,473</b>	<b>1,332,556</b>	<b>1,488,475</b>	<b>1,551,087</b>	<b>1,464,765</b>	<b>1,430,123</b>	<b>1,060,195</b>	<b>1,227,649</b>	<b>1,137,758</b>

No. 156.—IMPORTS OF SUGAR.

	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
	Mauritius - - - - -	1,423,719	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,918,110	1,068,222	1,598,699
Austria-Hungary - - -	42,322	17,614	9,325	6,353	131,379	1,044,504	1,084,864	569,188	1,082,504	1,513,881
Germany - - - - -	367,336	276,156	345,144	375,023	375,739	1,278,205	433,313	40,703	304,948	414,243
United Kingdom - - -	31,875	2,898	8,183	9,533	26,616	86,464	74,233	76,398	149,596	194,595
Java - - - - -	80,531	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	170,240	170,692	175,486	190,773
China, Hong Kong - -	475,513	513,329	295,098	266,191	179,151	384,898	200,850	243,676	383,576	140,687
Straits Settlements - -	131,994	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,056	81,652	89,825	60,083	104,467	81,008
Egypt - - - - -	0	319	0	570	0	46,663	1,397	5,850	26,943	56,487
Ceylon - - - - -	5,940	21,052	8,799	985	277	55,677	2,578	12,330	6,563	815
Other Countries - - -	16,453	5,044	1,103	4,080	8,959	39,353	82,169	3,644	12,790	3,067
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>2,625,683</b>	<b>2,824,190</b>	<b>2,875,297</b>	<b>3,108,313</b>	<b>3,151,829</b>	<b>4,784,479</b>	<b>4,016,999</b>	<b>2,251,036</b>	<b>3,770,144</b>	<b>3,901,373</b>

No. 157.—IMPORTS OF MINERAL OIL.

	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
	Russia - - - - -	1,488,416	1,262,152	1,008,989	1,835,692	1,977,198	2,059,662	2,007,699	1,564,768	1,870,193
United States - - - -	1,027,945	1,381,359	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	954,919	469,189	320,043	324,336
United Kingdom - - -	163,959	160,980	125,854	134,012	147,044	130,142	125,812	64,673	89,610	90,723
Sumatra - - - - -	0	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	134,429	0	0	0
Other Countries - - -	9,949	20,694	17,635	34,425	31,203	43,490	22,414	21,841	25,454	43,376
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>2,690,264</b>	<b>3,275,586</b>	<b>2,122,999</b>	<b>2,967,400</b>	<b>3,088,279</b>	<b>3,651,792</b>	<b>3,245,273</b>	<b>2,120,361</b>	<b>2,305,235</b>	<b>2,558,444</b>

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TRADE.

195

No. 158.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Lus Bela - Merchandise	40,513	43,149	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,713	60,759	42,696	30,390	42,568
Khelat, Zhob, &c.*	Merchandise	123,062	145,643	168,054	166,733	67,084	59,483	62,819	51,138	46,975
	Treasure	2,973	1,595	1,824	4,381	—	—	—	—	—
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,185	3,136	13,315
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,445
Kandahar	Merchandise	234,428	335,849	269,090	410,541	418,405	309,299	329,917	288,313	235,521
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,788	14,000	18,870
Herat and Ghazni	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,244	12,951	5,504
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,539
Kabul	Merchandise	220,850	188,831	160,401	165,003	151,539	129,109	217,236	124,708	125,033
	Treasure	—	850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirah, Dir, Swat & Bajaur	Merchandise	119,053	157,091	202,017	143,294	397,561	258,016	326,349	838,678	265,914
	Treasure	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buner - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,516
Kashmir	Merchandise	507,829	422,888	513,555	636,388	722,282	709,724	836,171	722,532	861,021
	Treasure	25,980	35,298	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,840	45,282	57,336	84,668
Ladakh	Merchandise	29,681	29,286	37,014	42,163	57,198	52,662	75,776	32,518	27,378
	Treasure	2,560	1,195	2,304	960	320	—	240	640	64
Nepal	Merchandise	1,344,936	1,493,012	1,716,653	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	2,067,241	1,449,281	1,570,504
	Treasure	74,036	105,149	125,144	68,954	403,572	142,335	73,758	200,555	52,683
Sikkim	Merchandise	23,785	28,068	41,566	49,982	75,591	49,404	56,864	37,975	28,066
	Treasure	574	243	822	436	—	—	—	—	39
Bhutan	Merchandise	25,197	28,268	21,456	23,551	14,365	14,667	16,187	13,035	22,229
	Treasure	20	64	2	—	—	18	—	18	136
Thibet	Merchandise	104,194	124,618	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,143	166,944	107,894	101,287
	Treasure	122	8	760	760	—	1,240	22,999	24,972	8,275
Towang	Merchandise	2,718	3,408	3,097	3,499	3,984	3,211	5,750	1,274	890
	Treasure	96	48	16	100	64	50	62	9	11
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	5,013	9,892	4,083	3,603	7,773	3,227	14,058	12,332	11,600
Manipur - Merchandise	1,000	2,204	371	3,630	18,688	7,146	7,119	6,882	16,780	16,134
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	59,438	46,154	34,198	55,192	47,546	45,590	45,624	37,596	30,694	27,225
Western China	Merchandise	50,538	137,216	115,506	86,907	99,591	64,436	91,492	75,523	105,176
	Treasure	11,509	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	75,416	54,790	36,225
Shan States	Merchandise	294,915	313,131	381,054	349,442	507,179	597,983	647,560	432,582	439,318
	Treasure	49,237	69,536	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	243,441	169,122	175,402
Karennee	Merchandise	233,688	214,025	233,869	206,688	192,632	153,543	185,879	172,949	170,492
	Treasure	160	—	480	1,372	4,573	4,729	4,335	4,080	4,567
Zimmé	Merchandise	218,061	230,173	203,321	183,000	180,752	235,589	203,715	111,406	111,131
	Treasure	11,143	41,890	27,405	21,682	59,268	53,221	71,621	56,856	60,328
Siam	Merchandise	50,148	82,218	31,060	81,475	39,353	86,895	53,698	90,221	22,851
	Treasure	26,631	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	26,372	14,667	14,956
Total	Merchandise	3,688,542	4,085,147	4,356,413	4,575,416	4,703,228	4,977,949	5,489,515	4,095,669	4,276,584
	Treasure	204,481	313,883	572,002	397,014	837,383	611,923	591,314	597,045	466,271
Provinces into which imported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	354,061	479,887	447,659	588,627	490,128	477,250	502,265	417,392	355,361	386,806
Punjab	965,821	903,802	1,033,261	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,506,581	1,230,548	1,356,271	1,462,300
United Provinces	573,798	570,776	584,311	649,248	515,716	658,933	764,613	564,787	587,007	712,061
Bengal	976,420	1,176,492	1,447,877	1,361,969	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,623,699	1,254,394	1,177,906	1,280,096
Assam	76,863	71,491	48,112	82,589	30,483	67,060	73,224	62,898	65,822	58,229
Burma	946,075	1,146,532	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,803,457	1,112,136	1,190,489	1,257,938
Total	3,893,033	4,349,030	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,589,872	6,080,829	4,692,714	4,732,266	5,162,092

\* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

TRADE—LAND FRONTIER.

No. 159.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishin Countries, &c.; to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£
Lus Bela - Merchandise	27,809	25,047	22,406	23,310	28,604	41,241	26,538	10,757	13,715	12,125
Khelat, Zhob, &c. - Merchandise	140,008	143,582	168,592	176,085	40,789	41,424	40,810	32,863	30,347	25,293
	2,178	2,555	320	970	—	—	—	—	162	371
Seistan - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,687	8,859	16,134	51,830
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784
Kandahar - Merchandise	297,657	328,172	309,761	267,002	227,376	163,785	263,884	187,894	142,877	180,079
	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,871	3,740	14,140	4,040
Herat and Ghazni Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,142	7,230	5,755
Kabul - Merchandise	610,502	405,215	267,365	306,233	290,163	242,994	294,605	170,222	193,306	261,872
	320	320	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	17,061	11,543	6,061	30,587
Tirah, Dir, Swat and Bajaur - Merchandise	169,645	224,257	291,873	228,770	475,836	336,096	446,672	523,581	469,120	477,691
	—	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	154	—
Buner - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986
Kashmir - Merchandise	478,899	528,708	612,941	640,618	635,430	564,826	723,245	536,752	637,598	824,374
	10,426	17,950	121,780	81,104	67,412	70,871	180,732	87,237	61,594	75,776
Ladakh - Merchandise	19,949	23,746	48,222	39,358	58,065	40,725	39,926	16,020	14,447	20,120
	1,685	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	5,760	3,860	2,195	2,525
Nepal - Merchandise	1,182,167	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,568,315	998,056	1,086,310	1,081,220
	23,099	56,656	41,392	90,255	132,065	337,406	38,035	26,827	428,432	20,698
Sikkim - Merchandise	18,092	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	41,047	25,041	16,435	21,314
	—	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,365	1,251	758	601	794
Bhutan - Merchandise	16,952	19,797	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,883	17,883	13,744	14,316	13,937
	16	—	4	3	—	—	—	66	—	—
Thibet - Merchandise	50,792	60,720	65,245	63,326	55,393	92,577	127,040	85,257	67,608	75,618
	2,803	3,652	7,666	11,740	14,013	8,261	19,013	10,320	7,384	4,487
Towang - Merchandise	967	2,194	876	4,684	2,595	2,984	2,417	1,119	1,138	700
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills - Merchandise	1,681	2,907	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,698	1,502	1,266	361
	—	407	—	91	348	236	160	—	—	—
Manipur - Merchandise	9,434	4,625	8,842	5,485	6,754	11,453	22,848	13,793	15,514	13,561
	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,160	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	6,155	10,451	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	13,401	9,595	9,307	9,542
Western China - Merchandise	93,574	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	191,987	143,424	138,139	263,572
	70	2,323	76,685	13,658	10,570	5,613	7,966	10,508	25,679	28,774
Shan States - Merchandise	214,156	238,064	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	613,621	491,980	559,425	520,604
	35,201	35,508	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,801	173,320	97,852	108,216	121,194
Karennee - Merchandise	19,731	20,719	9,850	23,756	18,122	18,495	14,977	5,459	10,053	8,894
	46,081	43,905	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	48,293	29,355	39,550	25,349
Zimmé - Merchandise	14,540	36,443	25,222	25,611	56,891	63,080	87,211	60,063	75,712	71,043
	6,048	10,830	9,211	7,960	92,939	87,225	82,803	55,513	59,900	54,177
Siam - Merchandise	23,963	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,386	29,238	17,912	23,968	16,202
	78,706	85,830	71,002	49,758	26,980	55,871	39,517	18,058	13,947	13,678
Total - Merchandise	3,385,112	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,923	4,010,875	4,582,192	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,018,802
	206,057	266,665	494,700	461,203	624,718	849,110	647,542	355,632	763,015	388,169
Provinces from which exported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	394,371	429,081	430,230	381,726	213,331	217,937	353,809	255,736	234,167	296,392
Punjab	1,855,531	1,275,658	1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,711,196	1,347,925	1,410,505	1,742,757
United Provinces	383,869	330,445	421,396	360,107	354,233	411,636	480,777	279,498	306,328	375,044
Bengal	908,458	926,531	965,214	1,126,508	1,304,309	1,564,647	1,348,156	874,136	1,309,326	834,569
Assam	22,493	26,058	27,314	42,676	28,208	30,324	71,302	28,980	30,552	32,934
Burma	532,922	704,253	986,236	948,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	1,288,934	935,118	1,099,585	1,124,389
Total	3,591,769	3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,858,985	5,229,794	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,406,985

\* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.

## No. 160.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.									
<b>IMPORTS.</b>										
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice) . . . . .	681,310	769,539	882,053	921,373	911,070	1,190,133	1,265,798	1,047,628	948,732	918,184
Provisions (largely Ghl) .	526,436	583,858	639,336	591,321	592,623	622,202	753,913	601,732	606,640	692,254
Wood (chiefly Teak) . . .	644,687	507,112	662,389	667,193	832,907	816,477	821,598	590,745	570,014	497,311
Living Animals . . . . .	270,088	367,910	318,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	409,051	272,437	362,300	458,156
Oilseeds (chiefly Rape-seed and Linseed) .	243,904	238,343	228,970	250,110	283,310	308,490	346,024	235,426	275,589	358,388
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts . . . . .	266,370	234,997	284,491	295,075	243,349	212,568	267,948	261,983	208,222	247,955
Raw Wool . . . . .	211,129	263,628	269,028	322,353	364,579	303,231	322,646	203,251	199,199	219,484
Hides, Skins, and Horns .	115,532	148,995	170,259	147,967	167,050	194,126	180,719	154,971	173,655	178,024
Drugs and Medicines . . .	103,573	90,042	113,496	157,066	131,528	143,129	191,449	115,373	117,114	160,999
Woollen Goods . . . . .	105,467	67,649	89,434	109,330	164,571	84,979	122,469	84,086	96,764	94,907
Tea . . . . .	26,114	26,049	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	58,432	42,409	46,013	42,436
Tobacco . . . . .	24,562	70,833	72,254	61,959	66,259	108,260	54,463	23,063	33,057	24,066
<b>EXPORTS.</b>										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,077,335	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,498	1,316,217	1,024,379	1,036,325	1,190,501
"    "    Indian . . . . .	525,606	445,100	437,365	423,582	453,173	477,224	493,446	350,943	369,308	429,168
Cotton Yarn:—European	87,107	151,680	169,346	173,324	206,032	226,456	316,323	151,403	150,904	237,397
"    "    Indian . . . . .	41,615	54,603	75,715	78,042	113,346	122,647	159,516	91,324	124,057	174,967
Salt . . . . .	196,896	188,044	220,248	236,459	271,682	231,340	317,378	254,904	239,559	287,592
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron) . . .	144,370	191,978	181,626	203,235	193,770	193,987	210,293	136,700	173,393	230,990
Sugar . . . . .	163,076	150,328	173,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	195,679	125,439	146,713	214,653
Provisions . . . . .	154,964	152,330	211,791	216,633	226,923	195,942	217,668	157,402	162,924	143,116
Spices . . . . .	93,142	86,748	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	195,588	140,117	168,647	111,391
Dyeing Materials . . . . .	46,762	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,066	78,077	50,571	63,477	91,321
Tea . . . . .	129,759	100,753	80,055	74,198	99,317	56,176	91,136	69,505	69,800	89,737
Petroleum . . . . .	39,274	26,031	35,059	45,067	68,379	101,679	30,009	62,241	66,858	87,450
Tobacco . . . . .	53,598	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,354	141,727	121,498	89,943	95,256	85,496
Raw Cotton . . . . .	92,391	106,674	131,135	32,675	132,406	122,453	116,136	65,353	76,677	85,041
Silk Goods . . . . .	40,735	63,708	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	139,339	76,088	73,259	74,962
Living Animals . . . . .	56,926	55,574	62,055	67,484	105,383	63,988	79,579	43,730	52,311	70,596
Grain and Pulse . . . . .	122,564	88,970	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	99,231	67,683	100,724	69,025
Woollen Goods . . . . .	51,312	87,051	79,860	55,567	49,587	32,942	61,543	34,739	45,926	33,990

TRADE—ADEN.

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No. 161—TRADE OF ADEN.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
FOREIGN TRADE.											
Tens of Rupees.											
									£	£	£
Imports:											
Merchandise	2,225,305	2,624,197	2,400,910	2,551,966	2,352,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	2,462,732	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,040,465
Treasure	460,485	388,721	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	869,306	361,212	207,769	152,930	334,748
Exports:											
Merchandise	2,625,242	2,894,215	2,816,018	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,301	3,015,910	3,070,842	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,237,569
Treasure	388,800	390,067	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,364	329,118	204,706	114,235	89,922	243,024
Total	5,689,842	6,247,200	6,076,205	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,896	6,196,221	6,099,492	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,855,806
INDIAN TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise	935,427	1,118,398	1,089,971	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	1,436,568	826,125	711,074	787,932
Treasure	108,881	69,303	31,707	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	50,300	17,022	11,238	16,369
Exports:											
Merchandise	87,049	103,660	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,985	118,534	93,024	73,536	98,087	125,504
Treasure	180,462	127,326	292,399	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,296	237,949	126,130	79,285	30,705
Total	1,311,769	1,419,617	1,535,849	1,611,003	1,362,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,877,341	1,042,813	899,684	930,510
INLAND TRADE.											
Imports:											
Merchandise	355,893	317,945	318,103	363,275	393,989	302,771	331,048	270,101	183,363	194,040	200,337
Treasure	1,934	6,189	7,324	4,314	4,975	6,075	6,592	4,401	2,972	3,360	3,316
Exports:											
Merchandise	143,013	141,314	168,045	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243	165,124	76,050	101,362	151,394
Treasure	27,157	44,145	32,854	44,840	38,963	26,646	13,435	16,540	8,431	8,225	11,819
Total	528,997	508,698	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	456,169	270,816	306,987	367,366
Grand Total	7,530,508	8,175,510	8,138,380	8,660,223	9,467,530	9,351,984	8,188,398	8,433,499	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,153,862

## SHIPPING

No. 162.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS  
STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
<b>With Cargoes :</b>										
Steam . . . . .	1,586	2,544,440	1,623	2,610,087	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982
Sailing . . . . .	2,239	442,105	2,025	453,067	1,908	401,363	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020
	3,825	2,986,545	3,648	3,063,154	3,727	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002
<b>In Ballast :</b>										
Steam . . . . .	352	447,540	348	471,565	381	533,297	371	556,089	339	473,342
Sailing . . . . .	1,209	468,111	1,034	263,242	1,143	309,932	999	260,689	1,002	233,645
	1,561	915,651	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987
<b>Total :</b>										
Steam . . . . .	1,937	2,991,980	1,971	3,081,652	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324
Sailing . . . . .	3,447	910,216	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665
<b>Grand Total</b> . . . . .	5,384	3,902,196	5,030	3,797,961	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989
Steamers via Suez Canal . . . . .	782	1,637,806	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,693,707	643	1,554,653
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
<b>With Cargoes :</b>										
Steam . . . . .	1,803	2,846,657	1,851	2,999,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,068	3,341,190	1,928	3,076,441
Sailing . . . . .	2,782	759,331	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271	2,368	456,364
	4,585	3,605,988	4,310	3,699,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,525	3,888,461	4,296	3,532,805
<b>In Ballast :</b>										
Steam . . . . .	114	88,662	105	71,332	106	119,923	124	133,739	150	200,220
Sailing . . . . .	640	95,445	550	96,190	530	77,983	424	76,361	495	79,571
	754	184,107	655	168,522	636	197,906	548	210,100	645	279,791
<b>Total :</b>										
Steam . . . . .	1,917	2,935,319	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,479,229	2,078	3,276,661
Sailing . . . . .	3,422	854,776	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,981	623,632	2,863	535,935
<b>Grand Total</b> . . . . .	5,339	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,861	4,941	3,812,596
Steamers via Suez Canal . . . . .	929	1,887,457	928	1,987,474	903	1,280,900	893	2,025,406	787	1,823,784



SHIPPING.

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and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and  
*via* SUEZ CANAL.

1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
1,704	8,782,192	1,849	2,001,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,906,434	1,928	3,618,048	With Cargoes : Steam. Sailing.
1,929	871,147	1,659	812,982	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,861	1,391	160,444	
8,698	3,103,339	5,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,066	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	In Ballast : Steam. Sailing.
375	564,371	648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146	608	1,117,698	
967	250,151	759	192,726	539	128,851	565	67,001	573	59,354	Total : Steam. Sailing.
1,342	814,432	1,407	1,270,559	1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	
2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986	2,408	3,990,580	2,531	4,735,741	Grand Total.
2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662	1,964	219,798	
4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,588,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,235,242	4,496	4,955,539	Steamers <i>via</i> Suez Canal.
578	1,454,321	662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030	531	1,334,993	654	1,757,044	
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,898,474	2,168	3,874,389	2,155	3,698,226	2,273	4,394,511	With Cargoes : Steam. Sailing
2,236	517,461	2,025	406,487	1,652	350,143	1,607	209,831	1,572	176,717	
4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,060	3,845	4,571,228	In Ballast : Steam. Sailing.
136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012	113	81,297	
482	84,479	303	53,311	148	34,235	148	19,107	160	17,253	Total : Steam. Sailing.
618	264,498	400	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119	273	93,550	
2,068	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,315,250	2,386	4,475,308	Grand Total.
2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,900	384,378	1,755	223,938	1,732	193,970	
4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	Steamers <i>via</i> Suez Canal.
758	1,790,223	1,004	2,341,320	87	2,132,830	808	2,010,727	690	2,542,904	

No. 163—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and FOREIGN  
from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1892-3.					1893-4.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	581	1,256,920	7	12,058	588	1,268,978	531	1,214,372	3	4,908	534	1,219,280
British East Africa	72	131,150	2	3,634	74	134,784	64	116,607	1	2,940	65	118,547
Cape Colony	30	23,548	3	4,575	33	28,123	25	21,557	4	6,166	29	27,713
Mauritius	23	2,607	3	2,907	31	5,514	18	1,332	7	1,555	19	2,887
Natal	5	5,676	2	3,783	7	9,459	3	3,000	7	14,703	10	17,703
Aden	1	1,878	57	78,757	58	80,635	—	—	24	28,189	24	28,189
Ceylon	35	57,700	6	3,526	41	61,226	32	55,259	5	7,205	37	62,464
Hong Kong	27	13,602	23	27,227	50	40,829	19	13,803	15	19,070	34	32,873
Straits Settlements	10	10,703	19	25,748	29	36,451	14	15,922	20	30,907	34	46,829
Australia	3	823	12	5,580	15	6,403	1	337	7	4,117	8	4,454
Other British Possessions	55	88,673	40	72,899	95	161,572	57	90,580	31	62,354	88	162,934
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	189	91,907	177	146,728	366	238,635	255	131,112	187	186,455	442	317,567
	1,217	99,214	913	145,431	2,130	244,645	1,096	73,662	835	127,904	1,931	201,266
	86	142,866	—	—	86	142,866	68	110,698	2	3,437	70	114,135
	232	312,315	25	43,989	257	356,304	231	319,052	86	62,233	267	381,285
	16	2,985	16	19,465	32	21,548	12	1,036	8	5,407	20	6,443
	22	41,304	—	—	22	41,304	19	34,756	—	—	19	34,756
	4	7,238	12	11,456	16	18,694	1	1,778	1	1,273	2	3,051
	—	—	4	2,384	2	2,384	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2	3,041	4	5,613	6	8,654	—	—	2	3,287	2	3,287
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,615	2,298,701	1,324	621,205	3,939	2,919,906	2,448	2,205,363	1,240	571,373	3,688	2,776,636
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary	26	55,703	—	—	26	55,703	29	66,384	—	—	29	66,384
Belgium	8	14,044	—	—	8	14,044	7	12,274	—	—	7	12,274
France	—	—	4	7,264	4	7,264	—	—	8	5,338	3	5,338
Germany	43	78,753	—	—	43	78,753	61	112,618	—	—	61	112,618
Italy	21	34,455	1	1,419	22	35,874	17	30,034	1	1,246	18	31,280
Russia	14	38,207	5	8,479	19	46,686	14	35,968	4	6,297	18	42,165
Spain	48	82,340	—	—	48	82,340	44	86,788	—	—	44	86,788
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt	5	7,456	40	75,515	45	82,971	5	8,849	12	21,507	17	30,446
Madagascar	—	—	1	1,447	1	1,447	—	—	1	624	1	624
Portuguese East Africa	4	851	—	—	4	851	7	594	—	—	7	1,298
Reunion	2	2,646	1	1,779	3	4,424	—	—	1	3,042	1	3,042
	13	1,311	1	948	14	2,257	20	1,974	1	181	21	2,155
	1	764	1	754	2	1,508	—	—	1	925	1	925
	1	400	24	12,269	25	12,729	—	—	12	7,249	12	7,249
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America	—	—	1	1,186	1	1,186	1	1,373	39	41,200	40	42,573
United States	8	5,068	89	118,821	92	123,889	11	22,185	—	—	11	22,185
	34	59,708	—	—	34	59,708	72	141,687	—	—	72	141,687
<b>ASIA:</b>												
Arabia	37	46,233	7	11,587	44	57,820	44	49,888	4	5,838	48	55,726
China, Treaty Ports	232	28,918	4	204	236	29,212	212	25,244	5	413	217	25,657
Japan	34	68,672	—	—	34	68,672	28	54,912	1	1,866	29	56,778
Java	2	4,515	—	—	2	4,515	16	39,372	1	1,257	17	41,129
Maldives (except Minicoy)	1	1,695	1	1,970	2	3,665	—	—	1	825	1	825
Mekran and Somiani	1	2,128	6	11,150	7	13,278	2	3,413	3	6,091	5	9,504
Persia	—	—	10	12,849	10	12,849	—	—	8	8,003	8	8,003
Siam	20	2,924	1	115	21	3,039	15	1,500	—	—	15	1,500
Sumatra	229	10,986	6	176	235	11,162	208	10,733	4	320	212	11,053
Turkey in Asia	58	54,277	—	—	58	54,277	60	58,772	—	—	60	58,772
Other Foreign Countries	69	9,074	2	145	71	9,219	73	9,199	—	—	73	9,199
	3	1,950	—	—	3	1,950	15	6,685	—	—	15	6,685
	6	263	7	606	13	869	9	1,001	1	22	16	1,023
	2	391	4	6,115	6	6,506	—	—	1	2,034	1	2,034
	47	39,215	—	—	47	39,215	67	58,323	—	—	67	58,323
	229	28,591	8	1,236	237	24,827	164	19,476	9	1,613	173	21,089
	5	4,975	5	7,389	10	12,364	1	1,397	22	36,834	23	40,231
	4	1,281	5	5,063	9	6,344	7	640	6	5,753	13	6,393
Total, Foreign Countries	1,208	637,844	237	294,356	1,445	932,200	1,200	857,511	142	103,434	1,342	1,021,245
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,823	2,936,545	1,561	915,561	5,384	3,902,196	3,648	3,062,874	1,382	734,807	5,030	3,797,911

SHIPPING.

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VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.	1894-5.						1895-6.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom - Steam	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	685	1,481,939	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294
United Kingdom - Sailing	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131
British East Africa - Steam	28	31,155	4	6,210	32	37,365	41	49,985	3	4,310	42	54,295
British East Africa - Sailing	18	1,350	3	3,392	16	6,242	41	4,180	1	1,998	44	6,128
Cape Colony - Steam	1	1,083	4	7,132	5	8,195	2	1,368	11	13,929	13	20,797
Cape Colony - Sailing	1	477	44	44,598	45	45,973	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044
Mauritius - Steam	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	88,036	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004
Mauritius - Sailing	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207	10	9,923	21	24,193	31	31,116
Natal - Steam	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824	7	7,390	13	19,446	20	27,276
Natal - Sailing	—	—	13	6,653	13	6,653	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651
Aden - Steam	49	81,287	32	64,302	81	146,089	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186
Aden - Sailing	428	206,519	210	230,181	638	436,650	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125
Ceylon - Steam	1,134	37,033	684	114,540	2,068	201,573	1,135	38,090	835	116,800	1,970	204,890
Ceylon - Sailing	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636	66	109,846	2	3,373	68	113,719
Hong Kong - Steam	195	234,704	98	73,530	283	308,234	249	359,606	45	83,240	294	447,846
Straita Settlements - Steam	15	2,457	10	14,254	25	16,741	26	5,487	12	17,249	38	22,710
Straita Settlements - Sailing	26	53,241	26	53,241	52	53,241	24	40,875	—	—	24	40,875
Australia - Steam	2	1,875	2	826	4	2,501	—	—	3	2,732	3	2,732
Australia - Sailing	—	—	1	766	1	766	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	2	3,189	2	3,189	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,692	2,537,566	1,359	651,797	4,068	3,189,363	2,688	2,439,287	1,230	661,650	3,918	3,100,937
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591
Austria-Hungary - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium - Steam	7	12,096	—	7	12,096	13	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	
Belgium - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
France - Steam	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369
France - Sailing	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614	—	—	1	978	1	978
Germany - Steam	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623
Germany - Sailing	22	54,910	—	—	32	54,910	21	37,538	—	—	21	37,538
Italy - Steam	16	40,663	3	4,592	19	45,455	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978
Italy - Sailing	32	64,763	—	—	32	64,763	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545
Russia - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Russia - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Egypt - Steam	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205
Egypt - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448
Madagascar - Steam	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196
Madagascar - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	1,764	2	5,992	3	6,856	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167
Reunion - Steam	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501
Reunion - Sailing	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America - Steam	3	3,386	40	43,643	43	47,029	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231
Central and South America - Sailing	18	24,201	—	—	18	24,201	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440
United States - Steam	29	54,398	—	—	29	54,398	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712
United States - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>ASIA :</b>												
Arabia - Steam	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189
Arabia - Sailing	207	23,825	2	204	209	24,029	199	23,443	6	744	206	24,187
China-Treaty Ports - Steam	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732
China-Treaty Ports - Sailing	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182	34	76,569	3	6,265	37	82,845
Japan - Steam	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711	—	—	—	—	—	
Japan - Sailing	4	8,382	5	8,178	9	17,089	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296
Java - Steam	—	—	13	13,134	13	13,134	—	—	—	—	—	
Java - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910	16	2,280	—	—	16	2,280
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mekran and Sonmiani - Steam	197	10,301	21	593	218	10,894	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622
Mekran and Sonmiani - Sailing	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115
Persia - Steam	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814	57	7,533	1	95	58	7,628
Persia - Sailing	12	10,418	1	194	13	10,612	13	15,630	—	—	13	15,630
Siam - Steam	21	1,042	4	3,525	25	3,567	23	476	9	250	32	726
Siam - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974
Sumatra - Steam	1	297	—	—	1	297	—	—	—	—	—	
Sumatra - Sailing	35	33,173	—	—	35	33,173	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059
Turkey in Asia - Steam	135	16,452	5	808	140	17,260	162	19,910	13	1,465	174	21,375
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	3	3,137	23	33,890	26	37,027	2	3,301	19	30,389	21	34,190
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	3	847	8	6,283	11	7,230	1	183	13	17,304	14	17,587
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total, Foreign Countries	1,096	775,591	165	191,432	1,251	967,023	1,168	671,974	140	155,128	1,308	1,027,105
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,788	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386	3,856	3,111,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039

No. 163 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and  
in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries- whence Entered.	1896-7.						1897-8.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom - Steam	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815
United Kingdom - Sailing	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915
British East Africa - Steam	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654
British East Africa - Sailing	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022	18	2,817	2	8,368	20	6,175
Cape Colony - Steam	6	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673	6	5,690	2	8,295	7	8,985
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644	—	—	36	47,193	36	47,193
Mauritius - Steam	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358	29	57,039	6	10,133	35	67,172
Mauritius - Sailing	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446
Natal - Steam	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108	7	7,076	10	16,537	17	25,613
Natal - Sailing	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159
Aden - Steam	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052	35	81,155	13	26,347	48	108,052
Aden - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	148	—	—	1	148
Ceylon - Steam	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872	490	312,276	229	298,762	719	601,038
Ceylon - Sailing	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769	1,076	83,713	829	121,673	1,905	205,391
Hong Kong - Steam	77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,707
Straits Settlements - Steam	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481	208	275,908	52	91,725	260	367,633
Straits Settlements - Sailing	26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927	21	8,199	8	12,055	29	15,254
Australia - Steam	27	58,998	1	1,398	28	60,391	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,107
Australia - Sailing	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - Sailing	1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,654
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,624	2,251,388	1,258	620,879	3,882	2,872,267	2,488	2,321,625	1,228	679,368	3,716	2,991,093
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637
Austria-Hungary - Sailing	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533
Belgium - Steam	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109
Belgium - Sailing	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498
Germany - Steam	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554
Germany - Sailing	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905
Italy - Steam	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961
Italy - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Egypt - Steam	10	20,817	1	1,963	11	22,779	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729
Egypt - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar - Steam	7	1,290	2	1,441	9	2,701	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050
Madagascar - Sailing	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,529
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion - Steam	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424	—	—	1	859	1	859
Réunion - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929
United States - Steam	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602
United States - Sailing	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172	35	66,474	—	—	35	66,474
<b>ASIA :</b>												
Arabia - Steam	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175
Arabia - Sailing	159	16,434	1	183	160	16,617	242	24,796	5	852	247	25,116
China—Treaty Ports - Steam	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301	22	48,092	1	397	23	50,060
China—Treaty Ports - Sailing	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,306
Japan - Steam	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073
Japan - Sailing	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112	—	—	6	5,644	5	5,644
Java - Steam	8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399	6	786	—	—	6	786
Java - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503
Mekran and Sommani - Steam	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675	66	70,927	2	2,656	68	72,683
Mekran and Sommani - Sailing	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962	57	8,199	—	—	57	8,199
Persia - Steam	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078	11	8,936	1	1,950	12	10,946
Persia - Sailing	29	350	4	117	33	467	32	671	4	412	36	1,083
Siam - Steam	36	34,143	1	1,906	37	36,049	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447
Siam - Sailing	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697	154	18,251	—	—	154	18,251
Sumatra - Steam	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556
Sumatra - Sailing	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825	3	265	21	22,866	23	23,120
Total, Foreign Countries	1,051	925,619	83	86,108	1,134	1,011,727	1,146	881,714	114	135,064	1,260	1,016,768
<b>TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>3,177,002</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>706,987</b>	<b>5,006</b>	<b>3,883,994</b>	<b>3,633</b>	<b>3,103,339</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>814,432</b>	<b>4,975</b>	<b>3,917,761</b>

SHIPPING.

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FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries whence Entered.	1898-9.					1899-00.				
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.										
United Kingdom - Steam	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800	395	1,090,398	4	7,109
United Kingdom - Sailing	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539	36	68,766	—	—
British East Africa - Steam	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	74,489	54	76,448	4	6,954
British East Africa - Sailing	3	319	—	—	3	319	11	2,653	—	—
Cape Colony - Steam	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017	4	8,067	14	30,156
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219	—	—	24	29,479
Martius - Steam	38	75,784	8	15,733	46	91,567	35	71,373	13	25,305
Martius - Sailing	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545	10	7,759	10	13,628
Natal - Steam	13	14,701	39	72,335	52	87,036	23	32,570	43	98,184
Natal - Sailing	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281	—	—	8	6,116
Aden - Steam	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614	37	85,617	33	71,350
Aden - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - Steam	341	359,137	271	348,198	612	707,335	572	324,211	271	338,135
Ceylon - Sailing	898	65,081	633	83,939	1,531	149,019	694	57,753	450	49,285
Hong Kong - Steam	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949	61	117,732	9	20,179
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	—	1,328	1	1,328	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	239	338,327	78	152,067	317	490,394	265	396,641	56	111,181
Straits Settlements - Sailing	23	2,826	9	14,188	32	16,994	25	5,372	6	10,201
Australia - Steam	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996	22	53,051	2	2,955
Australia - Sailing	1	498	—	866	2	1,364	2	2,437	—	—
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,630
Other British Possessions - Sailing	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541	2	3,908	2	2,333
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,404	2,367,492	1,171	892,349	3,575	3,259,841	2,250	2,404,896	960	822,680
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.										
EUROPE:										
Austria-Hungary - Steam	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955	46	116,568	3	6,583
Belgium - Steam	1	2,314	1	4,006	2	6,320	2	4,131	—	—
Belgium - Sailing	14	32,162	5	12,827	19	46,079	14	31,309	—	—
France - Steam	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875	56	132,707	—	—
France - Sailing	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441	7	18,604	—	—
Germany - Steam	24	38,905	16	28,384	30	66,689	13	34,195	2	5,849
Germany - Sailing	67	121,350	1	1,734	68	123,084	61	133,907	—	—
Italy - Steam	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,284	5	13,392	31	66,874
Italy - Sailing	1	612	—	—	1	612	—	—	—	—
Russia - Steam	—	—	1	2,196	1	2,196	—	—	1	2,832
Russia - Sailing	5	8,465	1	1,927	6	5,392	2	249	4	3,327
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376	1	905	1	1,857
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	6	650	—	—	6	650	11	1,206	—	—
Reunion - Steam	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782	1	1,897	3	5,168
Reunion - Sailing	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133	—	—	1	1,693
AFRICA:										
Egypt - Steam	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796	—	—	1	1,017
Egypt - Sailing	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313	14	28,920	—	—
Madagascar - Steam	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979	16	29,006	—	—
Madagascar - Sailing	36	45,545	6	7,178	42	50,723	24	36,089	7	12,901
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633	185	19,460	2	131
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	19	51,069	6	13,110	25	64,169	28	76,538	1	738
China - Treaty Ports - Steam	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684	61	148,711	6	11,637
China - Treaty Ports - Sailing	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092	—	—	—	—
Japan - Steam	73	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141	4	6,808	8	5,344
Japan - Sailing	—	—	1	843	1	843	—	—	2	1,940
Java - Steam	6	832	—	—	6	832	10	961	2	162
Java - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam	3	610	—	—	3	610	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Son-miani - Steam	107	9,411	20	899	127	10,310	178	10,332	6	865
Mekran and Son-miani - Sailing	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235	61	64,394	1	2,088
Persia - Steam	63	9,079	3	204	66	9,283	47	8,568	3	299
Persia - Sailing	6	4,087	—	—	6	4,087	10	7,756	—	—
Siam - Steam	22	277	1	62	23	339	12	823	3	86
Siam - Sailing	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230	1	1,235	4	7,198
Sumatra - Steam	23	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447	80	41,657	1	1,992
Sumatra - Sailing	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675	107	11,408	10	1,607
Turkey in Asia - Steam	9	15,715	61	107,842	60	123,557	18	30,637	41	88,657
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	13	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246	17	1,624	4	3,479
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	1,104	930,135	236	387,210	1,340	1,323,345	1,051	1,008,496	144	234,277
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Foreign Countries	1,104	930,135	236	387,210	1,340	1,323,345	1,051	1,008,496	144	234,277
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,508	3,308,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,066,957
									4,395	4,470,348

No. 163 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—concluded.

Countries whence Entered.	1900-1.						1901-2.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom - Steam	813	876,237	6	15,145	819	890,382	887	1,090,135	7	15,375	894	1,105,510
Sailing	30	32,092	—	—	20	82,092	9	13,687	—	—	9	13,687
British East Africa - Steam	57	88,848	9	21,855	66	110,701	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,174
Sailing	17	1,852	—	—	17	1,652	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	6,810
Cape Colony - Steam	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,789	1	1,675	55	128,054	56	129,729
Sailing	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891
Mauritius - Steam	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,142
Sailing	8	5,508	4	3,270	12	8,778	8	5,987	2	1,190	10	7,163
Natal - Steam	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656
Sailing	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden - Steam	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535	38	120,589	25	59,259	63	179,848
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - Steam	542	396,072	368	480,624	905	876,696	500	467,185	271	361,972	771	829,157
Sailing	591	51,705	608	43,352	1,099	132,832	614	50,643	582	40,426	1,140	91,272
Hong Kong - Steam	55	106,968	12	26,914	67	95,067	64	129,098	14	32,395	78	161,493
Straits Settlements - Steam	220	321,758	100	216,348	320	538,101	232	372,582	76	160,900	308	533,482
Sailing	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,981
Australia - Steam	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,522
Sailing	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203	5	4,415	—	—	5	4,415
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15,583	6	15,583
Sailing	—	—	8	4,769	8	4,769	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	1,988	2,196,676	1,084	951,188	3,072	3,146,864	2,053	2,548,647	1,081	1,018,712	3,134	3,567,359
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377
Belgium - Steam	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016
France - Steam	64	148,508	1	180	65	148,778	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776
Germany - Steam	1	2,990	—	—	1	2,990	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy - Steam	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776	18	47,063	—	—	18	47,063
Russia - Steam	60	189,586	1	139	61	190,725	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt - Steam	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,860
Madagascar - Steam	1	137	1	593	2	723	7	676	2	4,966	4	8,724
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	790	9	5,653	4	6,413	—	—	5	11,401	5	11,401
Reunion - Steam	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941	13	1,546	—	—	13	1,546
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	1	319	1	319	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - Steam	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229
Sailing	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291
<b>ASIA:</b>												
Arabia - Steam	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047	84	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,009
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644
Japan - Steam	81	79,201	4	8,474	85	87,675	34	87,539	1	2,996	36	90,535
Java - Steam	54	182,895	7	15,189	61	148,054	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,111
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam	8	6,127	10	18,861	18	24,988	7	14,908	12	30,527	19	45,435
Mekran and Somaliland - Sailing	10	1,010	—	—	10	1,010	9	739	—	—	9	739
Persia - Steam	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,266
Sailing	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841	66	66,232	—	—	66	66,232
Sumatra - Steam	34	7,341	1	71	35	7,312	42	7,375	2	239	44	7,614
Turkey in Asia - Steam	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273
Sailing	11	848	11	642	22	990	18	757	6	339	24	1,096
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616	61	59,702	3	12,864	69	72,566
Sailing	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956	253	28,790	3	278	266	29,068
Total, Foreign Countries	1,068	908,419	92	108,969	1,160	1,078,378	1,266	1,229,845	95	158,335	1,361	1,388,180
<b>TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>3,105,095</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,060,157</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,225,242</b>	<b>3,319</b>	<b>3,778,492</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,177,047</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>4,955,539</b>

SHIPPING.

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No. 164.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1892-3.						1893-4.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	466	1,027,901	—	—	466	1,027,901	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522
British East Africa	182	257,588	—	—	182	257,588	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827
Cape Colony	13	11,421	—	—	13	11,421	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769
Mauritius	49	4,454	1	50	50	4,504	52	4,807	—	—	52	4,807
Natal	6	5,622	—	—	6	5,622	8	8,488	—	—	8	8,488
Demerara	1	329	—	—	1	329	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies	17	21,403	—	—	17	21,403	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325
Aden	38	30,717	—	—	38	30,717	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447
Ceylon	8	7,596	—	—	8	7,596	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386
Hong Kong	9	8,269	—	—	9	8,269	9	8,237	—	—	9	8,237
Straits Settlements	1	1,500	—	—	1	1,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	14	17,321	—	—	14	17,321	18	24,060	—	—	18	24,060
Other British Possessions	12	13,448	—	—	12	13,448	8	9,441	—	—	8	9,441
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,091	3,171,094	899	158,994	3,700	3,235,088	3,010	2,992,793	612	140,250	3,622	2,368,963
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary	29	58,298	—	—	29	58,298	32	68,712	—	—	32	68,712
Belgium	47	96,900	—	—	47	96,900	78	154,511	—	—	78	154,511
France	114	226,574	—	—	114	226,574	145	296,521	—	—	145	296,521
Germany	7	12,093	—	—	7	12,093	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493
Holland	84	154,283	—	—	84	154,283	81	154,838	—	—	81	150,888
Italy	14	23,884	—	—	14	23,884	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963
Russia	14	25,672	—	—	14	25,672	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213
Sweden	82	69,811	—	—	82	69,811	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752
Denmark	4	6,255	—	—	4	6,255	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956
Prussia	1	700	—	—	1	700	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt	157	254,511	—	—	157	254,511	106	183,390	—	—	106	183,390
Portuguese East Africa	11	10,278	—	—	11	10,278	2	1,871	—	—	2	1,871
South Africa	47	4,600	—	—	47	4,600	36	3,642	—	—	36	3,642
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America	1	1,473	—	—	1	1,473	2	2,694	—	—	2	2,694
United States	67	60,509	—	—	67	60,509	60	60,196	—	—	60	60,196
Other American States	1	2,450	—	—	1	2,450	2	3,526	—	—	2	3,526
Asia	57	100,471	1	1,695	58	102,166	27	48,747	—	—	27	48,747
Arabia	45	55,709	—	—	45	55,709	43	57,469	2	1,127	45	58,596
China	196	26,822	7	700	203	27,522	149	23,100	3	196	152	23,296
Japan	48	96,082	—	—	48	96,082	44	89,178	—	—	44	89,178
Java	9	7,209	—	—	9	7,209	14	34,656	—	—	14	34,656
Mekran and Sommaná	—	—	6	11,156	6	11,156	1	1,199	7	12,006	8	13,205
Persia	—	—	1	1,024	1	1,024	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	400	—	—	1	400
Turkey in Asia	192	9,693	24	958	216	10,651	151	8,529	15	651	166	9,180
Other Foreign Countries	58	53,357	—	—	58	53,357	57	55,541	1	1,922	58	57,463
Total Foreign Countries	74	11,468	3	81	77	11,549	53	8,509	3	217	56	8,726
Total, Foreign Countries	2	1,300	3	4,456	5	5,756	5	3,594	2	2,704	7	6,298
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3	37	—	—	3	37	0	101	1	8	7	109
Total, Foreign Countries	29	26,791	—	—	29	26,791	18	15,077	2	2,333	20	17,410
Other Foreign Countries	87	10,420	5	253	92	10,673	48	5,492	7	608	55	6,100
Total, Foreign Countries	8	10,140	5	9,786	13	15,925	6	8,814	—	—	6	8,814
Total, Foreign Countries	62	18,244	—	—	62	18,244	48	10,832	—	—	48	10,832
Total, Foreign Countries	1,494	1,434,894	55	80,113	1,549	1,465,007	1,300	1,477,220	43	21,773	1,343	1,498,992
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,585	3,605,988	754	184,107	5,339	3,790,095	4,310	3,699,953	655	168,023	4,965	3,867,971

No. 164 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, FOREIGN INDIAN  
and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1894-5.						1895-6.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>													
United Kingdom	Steam	436	1,022,360	1	2,562	437	1,024,922	455	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914
	Sailing	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891
British East Africa	Steam	27	27,963	—	—	27	27,963	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727
	Sailing	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199	43	4,201	1	161	44	4,422
Cape Colony	Steam	1	8,702	—	—	1	8,702	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249
	Sailing	1	1,237	—	—	1	1,237	1	981	—	—	1	981
Mauritius	Steam	28	44,533	—	—	28	44,533	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919
	Sailing	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066
Natal	Steam	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708
	Sailing	11	8,725	—	—	11	8,725	8	2,690	—	—	8	2,690
Demerara	Sailing	15	21,853	—	—	15	21,853	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146
West Indies	Sailing	14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991
Aden	Steam	40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298
	Sailing	1	173	—	—	1	173	2	214	—	—	2	214
Ceylon	Steam	528	306,168	76	66,241	604	372,409	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814
	Sailing	1,609	109,902	509	76,009	2,118	186,911	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271
Hong Kong	Steam	59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543
Straits Settlements	Steam	213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120	257	368,933	4	6,208	261	375,136
	Sailing	21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419
Australia	Steam	16	29,431	1	150	17	29,581	21	39,405	2	5,207	23	44,672
	Sailing	2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502	—	—	1	2,001	1	2,001
Other British Possessions	Steam	10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366	1	1,068	—	—	1	1,068
	Sailing	8	3,126	—	—	8	3,126	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,233	2,292,431	594	152,708	3,827	2,445,139	3,220	2,420,469	496	150,377	3,716	2,570,846
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>													
<b>EUROPE:</b>													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874
Belgium	Steam	44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621
	Sailing	106	230,365	—	—	106	230,365	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040
France	Steam	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335
	Sailing	99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374
Germany	Steam	13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873
	Sailing	18	42,370	1	1,895	19	44,265	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779
Holland	Steam	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980	34	75,587	—	—	34	75,587
Italy	Steam	1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254
Russia	Steam	142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129
Egypt	Steam	2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551
Portuguese East Africa	Sailing	3	3,422	—	—	3	3,422	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225
<b>AMERICA:</b>													
Central and South America	Steam	9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486
	Sailing	75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024
United States	Steam	6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773
	Sailing	52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441
<b>ASIA:</b>													
Arabia	Steam	42	51,133	1	8,039	43	59,172	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374
	Sailing	179	26,295	—	—	179	26,295	167	36,343	2	123	199	26,466
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906
Japan	Steam	18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211	16	38,338	1	2,255	17	41,090
	Sailing	—	—	8	17,837	8	17,837	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631
Mekran and Somnāni	Steam	157	9,429	14	672	171	10,100	189	13,280	14	740	203	14,000
	Sailing	58	57,637	2	3,330	60	60,967	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822
Persia	Steam	58	8,361	—	—	58	8,361	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231
	Sailing	1	1,071	1	1,055	2	2,126	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742
Siam	Steam	19	544	2	24	21	568	24	240	1	14	25	254
	Sailing	21	21,306	5	7,198	26	28,494	25	36,306	6	9,455	31	45,761
Turkey in Asia	Steam	47	5,108	3	312	50	5,420	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112
	Sailing	11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	59	11,264	—	—	59	11,264	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Foreign Countries		1,399	1,609,099	42	45,203	1,441	1,654,302	1,363	1,469,028	52	59,723	1,365	1,527,715
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561



SHIPPING.

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and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries to which Cleared.	1896-7.						1897-8.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom- Steam	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111
Sailing	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415
British East Africa- Steam	33	42,138	—	—	33	42,138	43	56,430	—	—	43	66,430
Sailing	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117
Cape Colony- Steam	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482
Sailing	1	592	—	—	1	592	1	821	—	—	1	821
Mauritius- Steam	15	29,124	1	2,124	16	24,248	15	27,334	—	—	15	27,334
Sailing	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559
Natal- Steam	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013
Sailing	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855
Demerara- Steam	8	9,218	—	—	8	9,218	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355
West Indies- Sailing	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435	5	7,537	1	1,888	6	7,537
Aden- Steam	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784	32	73,344	—	—	33	75,232
Sailing	2	329	—	—	2	329	7	865	—	—	7	865
Ceylon- Steam	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021
Sailing	1,633	115,038	404	73,511	2,157	188,549	1,468	108,419	462	78,076	1,910	187,095
Hong Kong- Steam	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041	83	153,967	—	—	83	153,967
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements- Steam	223	308,025	2	2,982	225	306,007	290	350,969	4	3,971	264	354,880
Sailing	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325
Australia- Steam	18	34,400	1	1,447	19	35,937	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276
Sailing	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562
Other British Possessions- Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735
<b>Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>2,250,359</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>148,204</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>2,398,563</b>	<b>3,006</b>	<b>2,289,703</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>226,774</b>	<b>3,579</b>	<b>2,516,477</b>
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>Europe:</b>												
Austria-Hungary- Steam	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632
Belgium- Steam	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750
France- Steam	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756
Sailing	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727
Germany- Steam	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359
Sailing	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474
Holland- Steam	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582
Sailing	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627
Italy- Steam	29	61,962	—	—	29	61,962	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538
Russia- Steam	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt- Steam	138	287,014	16	32,890	154	299,913	109	218,027	2	5,206	111	218,233
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa- Steam	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568
Sailing	20	2,235	—	—	20	2,235	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America- Steam	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729	16	25,287	—	—	15	25,287
Sailing	51	47,220	1	1,460	52	48,689	55	54,104	—	—	55	58,104
United States- Steam	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925
Sailing	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095
<b>ASIA:</b>												
Arabia- Steam	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023	23	28,820	1	2,275	24	26,085
Sailing	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865	169	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607
China, Treaty Ports- Steam	31	66,387	—	—	31	66,387	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999
Sailing	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497
Java- Steam	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561
Mekran and Somnaliau- Sailing	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949	158	3,732	8	350	166	9,082
Persia- Steam	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636
Sailing	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457	56	6,482	1	16	57	6,498
Sailing	3	1,916	—	—	2	1,916	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258
Siam- Steam	15	170	4	34	19	204	18	131	4	3,835	17	3,966
Sailing	30	30,304	4	6,901	34	27,205	13	11,025	1	367	14	11,392
Turkey in Asia- Steam	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988
Sailing	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716	17	24,540	4	6,338	21	30,877
Other Foreign Countries- Steam	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>1,284,446</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>131,587</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,416,033</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,312,968</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>37,724</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>1,350,392</b>
<b>Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries</b>	<b>4,289</b>	<b>3,534,805</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>279,791</b>	<b>4,934</b>	<b>3,814,596</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>3,602,371</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>264,498</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>3,866,869</b>

No. 164 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and  
BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1898-9.						1899-00.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	434	1,111,836	2	6,449	436	1,118,284	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832
British East Africa	86	142,120	—	—	86	142,120	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717
Cape Colony	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278
Mauritius	50	5,986	—	—	50	5,986	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,397
Natal	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,091
Demerara	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821	1	946	—	—	1	946
West Indies	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214
Aden	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079
Ceylon	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243
Hong Kong	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698
Straits Settlements	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417
Australia	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116
Other British Possessions	8	300	—	—	8	300	1	94	—	—	1	94
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	584	403,091	90	46,761	674	449,792	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566
	1,213	90,563	292	58,020	1,505	148,583	909	82,665	123	19,798	1,032	102,463
	78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763	57	111,907	1	2,056	58	113,963
	1	382	—	—	1	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
	270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370	281	418,616	6	11,717	291	430,333
	27	8,541	1	82	28	8,623	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877
	16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961	16	32,866	8	6,174	24	39,040
	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149
	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4,228	—	—	8	4,228
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,925	2,580,363	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441	2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366
Belgium	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880	61	121,249	—	—	61	121,249
France	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755
Germany	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219
Holland	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240	98	215,660	—	—	98	215,660
Italy	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416
Russia	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713	6	13,363	—	—	6	13,363
	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582	—	—	—	—	—	—
	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102
	2	2,365	1	1,488	3	3,853	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Egypt	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540
Portuguese East Africa	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	—	—	—	—
	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529
	22	2,363	—	—	22	2,363	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056	16	24,902	—	—	16	24,902
United States	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431
	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641
	15	31,981	—	—	15	31,981	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876
<b>ASIA :</b>												
Arabia	56	66,488	—	—	56	66,488	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246
China, Treaty Ports	195	20,420	—	—	195	26,420	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436
Japan	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871
	65	126,729	—	—	65	126,729	68	155,760	—	—	68	155,760
	1	532	—	—	1	532	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	415	1	415
Mekran and Somaliland	160	6,386	8	234	168	6,620	148	9,308	10	499	158	7,107
Persia	69	78,488	—	—	69	78,488	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855
	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225
	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546	—	—	—	—	—	—
	15	184	2	25	17	209	7	124	—	—	7	124
	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992
	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304	46	4,866	1	117	49	4,983
	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240
	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428	53	8,068	—	—	53	8,068
Total, Foreign Countries	1,487	1,824,598	17	10,421	1,464	1,835,019	1,247	1,623,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138

SHIPPING.

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FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

Countries to which Cleared.	1900-1.						1901-2.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom (Steam)	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634
United Kingdom (Sailing)	12	17,005	—	—	12	17,005	5	4,255	—	—	4	4,255
British East Africa (Steam)	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379	43	79,322	1	235	55	79,557
British East Africa (Sailing)	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545
Capo Colony (Steam)	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036
Capo Colony (Sailing)	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141
Mauritius (Steam)	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966
Mauritius (Sailing)	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125
Catal (Steam)	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759	3	4,947	—	—	3	4,947
Senegara (Sailing)	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757	2	4,853	—	—	2	4,853
Vest Indies (Steam)	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932
Vest Indies (Sailing)	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210
London (Steam)	5	443	—	—	5	443	6	851	—	—	6	851
London (Sailing)	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122	639	508,756	98	42,259	632	551,015
London (Sailing)	982	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672
London (Sailing)	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426	60	120,055	—	—	60	120,055
London (Sailing)	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826
London (Sailing)	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513	36	3,069	1	12	37	3,081
London (Sailing)	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484	18	41,269	4	2,777	19	43,446
London (Sailing)	1	938	3	5,714	4	6,652	—	2,204	4	5,550	7	7,754
London (Sailing)	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934
London (Sailing)	4	6,537	1	537	5	7,074	1	1,822	—	—	1	1,822
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,544	2,457,167	280	107,809	2,824	2,564,976	2,564	2,726,235	244	75,325	2,798	2,801,560
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary (Steam)	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491
Belgium (Steam)	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959
France (Steam)	69	108,931	1	1,829	70	110,760	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464
France (Sailing)	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887
Germany (Sailing)	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754
Holland (Steam)	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890
Holland (Sailing)	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756
Italy (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684
Russia (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Egypt (Steam)	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903
Portuguese East (Sailing)	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa (Sailing)	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America (Steam)	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504
Central and South America (Sailing)	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048
United States (Sailing)	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544
United States (Sailing)	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483
<b>ASIA :</b>												
Arabia (Steam)	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918
Arabia (Sailing)	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852
China, Treaty (Steam)	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881
China, Treaty (Sailing)	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020
Japan (Steam)	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183
Java (Sailing)	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825
Mekran and Som-máni (Steam)	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657
Mekran and Som-máni (Sailing)	45	5,076	—	—	45	5,076	27	2,174	1	43	28	2,222
Persia (Sailing)	1	653	3	3,853	4	4,506	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500
Siam (Sailing)	17	593	—	—	17	593	10	126	—	—	10	126
Turkey in Asia (Sailing)	12	12,340	1	1,881	13	14,221	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578
Turkey in Asia (Sailing)	68	7,092	1	103	69	7,195	45	6,059	5	515	50	5,574
Other Foreign Countries (Sailing)	29	46,985	2	3,462	31	50,447	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154
Other Foreign Countries (Sailing)	54	6,708	—	—	54	6,708	42	5,949	—	—	42	5,949
Total, Foreign Countries	1,218	1,450,902	28	23,910	1,246	1,474,812	1,291	1,844,993	29	23,225	1,320	1,868,218
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,183	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,113	4,669,778

No. 165.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which ENTERED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British - -	2,047	3,168,225	1,076	3,076,277	2,209	3,406,546	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,038	3,923,103
British Indian -	1,035	150,124	925	194,821	997	145,711	868	131,049	921	136,101	946	142,882	775	103,641	571	72,690	622	92,236	603	95,655
Native - -	1,568	85,946	1,506	82,739	1,465	78,896	1,550	80,968	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757	969	59,386	1,049	64,021
Foreign:																				
American - -	3	3,416	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—
Arab - -	289	37,203	226	31,389	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713	234	31,724
Austro-Hungarian.	51	38,967	54	112,790	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	110,781	71	179,659	77	189,905	86	226,357
Danish - -	3	5,340	1	615	2	1,031	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124	7	7,976
Dutch - -	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	5	6,571	4	7,691
French - -	54	41,998	55	41,981	46	40,174	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	96,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632
German - -	143	203,785	126	193,586	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	113	261,833	133	334,860
Greek - -	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117	
Italian - -	44	73,541	35	61,050	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,738	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,737
Japanese - -	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,458	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	23,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185
Mekran - -	26	721	17	579	5	453	7	850	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	315	7	216
Norwegian - -	34	32,305	26	31,733	47	50,201	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	15	32,901	39	39,236
Persian - -	3	830	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170	1	90	—	—
Portuguese - -	29	3,279	28	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	357	5	230	3	46
Russian - -	1	2,005	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,963	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573
Siamese - -	20	5,021	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,068	1	2,049	4	9,132	2	5,616
Swedish - -	2	1,291	5	3,051	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191
Turkish - -	23	3,930	9	3,317	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	18	3,494
Other Countries.	—	—	1	904	2	159	4	463	1	40	—	—	—	—	2	4,909	—	—	1	60
Total Foreign	734	507,901	623	504,074	618	525,233	693	601,607	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140	720	867,760
Grand Total	4,944	8,317,198	3,499	8,797,311	5,209	8,154,336	5,226	4,123,029	5,006	3,663,069	4,975	3,917,761	4,913	4,535,186	4,365	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539

No. 166.—NUMBER and TONNAGE OF STEAM SHIPS DISTINGUISHING NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,010	3,072,046	2,020	3,186,479	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,768	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,683,968
British Indian	1,068	156,185	953	136,788	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	628	68,596	587	68,981	626	87,547
Native	1,585	80,458	1,460	75,034	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	931	54,056	958	58,695	954	54,881
Foreign:																				
American	8	11,694	2	2,205	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,028	—	—	—	—
Arab	270	39,270	177	25,451	224	30,372	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559
Austro-Hungarian	52	69,625	54	109,812	58	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,847	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	190,413
Danish	7	4,833	2	1,230	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,317	8	8,613
Dutch	3	3,658	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691
French	52	87,196	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,787	70	87,873	74	88,362
German	117	162,155	117	166,060	114	174,830	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,066	104	208,068	114	258,595	137	346,461
Greek	1	1,502	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,908	
Italian	49	77,699	35	68,829	30	58,581	30	58,088	26	48,705	25	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319
Japanese	—	—	3	6,116	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,031	14	32,377	10	21,860	14	31,749
Mekrani	25	614	16	599	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267
Norwegian	39	37,177	24	29,602	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	38,784
Persian	4	1,011	2	1,233	2	802	2	1,213	—	—	2	1,233	1	609	—	—	—	—	1	126
Portuguese	16	8,166	9	934	10	889	8	672	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121
Russian	1	2,005	1	2,788	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,408
Siamese	18	5,004	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,668	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,616
Swedish	1	973	5	3,146	3	2,124	5	4,335	9	7,785	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037	6	5,191
Turkish	18	3,224	5	2,624	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759
Other Countries.	—	—	1	904	2	48	—	—	1	40	—	—	—	—	1	3,677	—	—	1	60
Total Foreign	681	480,806	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	659,755	602	644,723	590	699,485	613	843,397
Grand Total	5,399	3,790,095	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,493	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,754	3,866,890	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,069,778

SHIPPING.

## No. 167.—COASTING TRADE ; VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	
<b>IMPORTS.</b>											
<b>Private Merchandise :</b>	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	
Indian . . . . .	26,265,405	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	28,667,922	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,193	
Foreign . . . . .	5,615,759	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,262,084	5,371,159	5,336,174	3,476,334	3,289,006	3,390,159	
<b>Government Stores :</b>											
Indian . . . . .	342,385	329,911	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,688	372,345	293,386	364,772	361,783	
Foreign . . . . .	338,469	340,969	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	336,627	329,213	221,340	250,109	
<b>Total Merchandise</b> . . . . .	<b>32,562,018</b>	<b>35,784,065</b>	<b>34,136,957</b>	<b>38,345,062</b>	<b>33,340,680</b>	<b>36,123,954</b>	<b>34,713,068</b>	<b>25,237,046</b>	<b>27,100,691</b>	<b>25,704,061</b>	
<b>Treasure</b> . . . . .	<b>2,629,368</b>	<b>2,702,121</b>	<b>2,953,403</b>	<b>1,981,045</b>	<b>1,978,564</b>	<b>2,237,461</b>	<b>1,723,343</b>	<b>2,346,728</b>	<b>5,011,355</b>	<b>3,302,566</b>	
<b>Total Imports</b> . . . . .	<b>35,191,386</b>	<b>38,487,086</b>	<b>37,090,360</b>	<b>40,326,107</b>	<b>35,319,244</b>	<b>38,361,415</b>	<b>36,436,411</b>	<b>27,583,774</b>	<b>32,202,046</b>	<b>29,006,627</b>	
<b>EXPORTS.</b>											
<b>Private Merchandise :</b>											
Indian . . . . .	23,230,640	23,250,899	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	24,761,313	31,491,832	23,371,641	20,727,569	
Foreign . . . . .	7,150,385	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,349,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	6,677,507	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,923	
<b>Government Stores :</b>											
Indian . . . . .	487,483	487,652	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,341	331,597	248,529	225,542	314,992	
Foreign . . . . .	269,731	246,425	323,950	411,068	250,034	398,961	313,772	295,469	327,789	306,010	
<b>Total Merchandise</b> . . . . .	<b>31,138,199</b>	<b>31,185,172</b>	<b>33,368,611</b>	<b>34,032,405</b>	<b>32,522,906</b>	<b>37,073,178</b>	<b>32,084,189</b>	<b>26,254,804</b>	<b>28,009,217</b>	<b>25,478,451</b>	
<b>Treasure</b> . . . . .	<b>3,596,039</b>	<b>2,875,370</b>	<b>3,121,883</b>	<b>2,707,760</b>	<b>2,423,709</b>	<b>2,413,652</b>	<b>2,319,036</b>	<b>2,670,967</b>	<b>3,027,540</b>	<b>2,973,356</b>	
<b>Total Exports</b> . . . . .	<b>34,734,238</b>	<b>34,060,542</b>	<b>36,490,494</b>	<b>37,640,265</b>	<b>34,946,615</b>	<b>39,487,830</b>	<b>34,403,225</b>	<b>28,925,771</b>	<b>31,036,757</b>	<b>28,451,807</b>	
<b>Total Trade</b> . . . . .	<b>69,927,624</b>	<b>72,547,628</b>	<b>73,580,854</b>	<b>77,966,372</b>	<b>70,265,859</b>	<b>77,850,245</b>	<b>70,839,636</b>	<b>56,509,545</b>	<b>63,238,803</b>	<b>57,518,434</b>	

No. 168.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.

Presidencies and Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal.	1892-3	4,116,887	780,111	4,846,998	370,271	5,827,140	1,537,173	7,364,313	848,092
	1893-4	4,390,629	759,998	5,650,624	582,068	4,769,448	1,620,116	6,079,564	844,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	773,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,008	881,206	6,457,296	250,388	6,307,407	1,436,621	7,746,028	938,044
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,837,356	6,980,308	1,138,396
	1897-8	7,292,566	881,412	8,124,288	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	4,860,177	1,106,916	5,967,093	242,363	6,209,419	1,266,977	7,476,396	843,551
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,190	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,982	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	£3,395,370	363,521	4,248,891	180,595	4,310,046	589,013	4,849,059	738,110
Bombay.	1892-3	11,805,142	700,518	12,505,660	92,009	8,473,982	4,452,858	12,926,840	514,255
	1893-4	14,835,418	679,808	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,008	690,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,198	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,663,152	5,270,243	14,933,394	738,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	580,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,258,597	4,320,551	12,579,148	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	12,162,145	531,127	12,713,272	75,149	8,403,583	4,326,930	12,730,513	646,962
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,318,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,844	11,608,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,327	9,227,607	99,698
	1901-2	£9,391,432	391,594	9,788,026	64,801	6,103,323	2,911,864	9,015,667	674,510
Sind.	1892-3	907,696	1,325,108	2,232,804	12,914	1,177,024	230,742	1,407,766	903
	1893-4	1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	23,504	1,138,571	194,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,944	1,093,150	2,896,108	66,761	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,899	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	90,054	1,744,398	165,052	1,910,560	6,535
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,473	165,118	2,656,596	7,973
	1898-9	1,171,416	1,513,064	2,684,480	448,634	1,163,407	165,908	1,329,315	5,504
	1899-00	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,236	126,368	1,722,604	593
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,109	147,414	1,811,523	2,775
	1901-2	£1,255,367	1,021,434	2,276,801	648,377	2,285,596	198,535	2,366,131	3,371
Madras.	1892-3	5,204,612	1,562,535	6,767,147	512,392	5,022,969	285,338	5,308,352	457,845
	1893-4	4,907,743	1,628,005	6,535,748	281,486	4,757,420	284,021	5,041,441	334,620
	1894-5	4,473,036	1,752,016	6,225,052	202,182	5,341,396	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,691	2,601,199	7,773,890	98,331	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	2,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,028,657	240,132	5,268,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,636,390	1,188,163	5,824,553	91,571	4,617,536	350,743	4,968,279	61,717
	1898-9	5,411,449	1,091,360	6,502,709	84,626	4,931,244	227,321	5,158,466	62,460
	1899-00	£3,282,373	798,393	4,080,771	86,383	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,370
	1900-1	£4,104,596	741,100	4,845,696	34,974	3,290,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
	1901-2	£3,809,175	798,567	4,607,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
Burma.	1892-3	4,231,067	1,297,487	5,528,554	767,309	2,729,545	644,379	3,373,924	253,481
	1893-4	3,517,546	1,155,272	4,672,819	136,074	3,568,101	689,236	4,157,337	368,392
	1894-5	3,626,781	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,243,732	509,464	3,853,197	144,716
	1895-6	4,176,861	1,329,740	5,506,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,796
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,891	5,338,496	1,068,965	4,570,322	824,740	5,195,061	166,839
	1897-8	4,578,808	1,104,955	5,683,763	1,025,249	6,738,676	677,303	7,414,484	441,900
	1898-9	5,043,736	1,098,817	6,138,543	726,325	4,053,660	690,472	4,744,132	123,385
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,967,862	454,431	5,412,293	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,246,768	531,489	7,377,246	173,526
	1901-2	£3,680,637	699,970	4,380,607	660,670	4,965,499	499,639	5,465,138	96,364
TOTAL.	1892-3	26,265,405	5,615,759	31,881,164	1,754,395	23,230,640	7,150,335	30,380,975	2,080,175
	1893-4	29,235,541	5,978,544	35,114,085	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,095	1,905,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,063,319	25,027,290	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,113,258
	1895-6	31,022,317	6,355,235	37,446,152	1,399,456	29,229,818	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,362,084	32,689,277	1,725,785	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,169	35,347,350	1,968,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	23,667,923	5,336,174	29,004,097	1,577,097	24,761,313	6,677,507	31,438,847	1,681,562
	1899-00	£21,137,568	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684
	1901-2	£21,832,031	3,260,128	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,825

No. 169.—DETENTIONS under the MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed			
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions.	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.		
						With Fine.	Without Fine.	
Calcutta - - - -	122	52	137	311	-	226	85	
Madras and Madras Ports	86	8	46	140	-	99	41	
Rangoon and Moulmein	—	11	2	13	-	9	4	
Bombay - - - -	286	57	31	374	-	271	103	
Karachi - - - -	166	68	143	377	-	214	163	
<b>Total, 1901-2</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>396</b>	
<b>Totals</b>	1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
	1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
	1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
	1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
	1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,133	369
	1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	2	1,253	264
	1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	731	220
	1893-4	320	537	430	1,287	11	1,051	225
1892-3	395	356	457	1,208	15	845	348	

No. 170.—PORT TRUSTS; NO. of MEMBERS, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Calcutta - - - -	15	511,652	482,540	3,149,478
Bombay - - - -	13	367,848	347,947	2,628,370
Madras - - - -	11	56,000	40,635	297,070
Karachi - - - -	9	104,400	72,300	358,500
Rangoon - - - -	12	100,484	95,085	19,603
Chittagong- - - -	9	8,514	3,444	9,662
<b>Total, 1901-2</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,148,898</b>	<b>1,046,901</b>	<b>7,472,683</b>
<b>Totals</b>	1900-1	£ 1,067,262	£ 1,027,927	£ 7,414,190
	1899-00	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,621
	1898-9	Rupees 1,49,13,349	1,48,42,908	10,46,71,634
	1897-8	1,36,49,401	1,33,74,390	10,37,79,696
	1896-7	1,28,96,538	1,28,96,898	10,17,83,744
	1895-6	1,24,28,616	1,20,50,453	10,09,68,294
	1894-5	1,20,50,582	1,18,08,730	9,93,54,464
	1893-4	48,15,367	1,14,81,507	9,89,59,211
1892-3	99,43,583	97,44,433	9,90,78,707	



VESSELS BUILT.—VESSELS REGISTERED.

No. 171.—VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>Bengal :</b>										
Calcutta : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	761
Chittagong : Sailing	1	133	3	463	6	1,073	1	59	-	-
<b>Bombay :</b>										
Bombay : Steam	-	-	3	168	2	22	2	40	5	99
Sailing	8	236	16	564	2	39	3	178	5	309
Karachi	4	195	5	159	6	271	10	236	12	559
Other Ports : "	40	905	40	809	30	708	49	1,166	23	522
<b>MADRAS :</b>										
Various Ports : "	12	356	15	407	13	263	18	362	16	332
<b>BURMA :</b>										
Rangoon : Steam	-	-	1	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	1	93	-	-	-	-
Moulmein : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	52	1	39
Sailing	1	139	3	284	3	179	-	-	2	125
Tavoy	2	19	7	264	3	138	2	59	4	242
Mergui	4	158	5	130	2	25	4	60	4	57
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2,141</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2,311</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2,975</b>
<b>BENGAL :</b>										
Calcutta : Steam	-	-	2	360	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chittagong : Sailing	3	163	3	175	-	-	1	164	3	262
<b>BOMBAY and SIND :</b>										
Bombay : Steam	1	22	3	93	-	-	1	32	3	77
Sailing	11	597	16	1,127	12	545	24	1,209	27	1,734
Karachi : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-
Sailing	10	443	9	581	13	646	15	634	9	404
Other Ports : "	10	257	9	215	14	320	21	546	52	1,633
<b>MADRAS :</b>										
Various Ports : Sailing	20	375	12	231	15	273	16	1,566	13	470
<b>BURMA :</b>										
Rangoon : Steam	-	-	1	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailing	-	-	1	18	1	891	-	-	-	-
Moulmein : Steam	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	104	-	-
Sailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tavoy	2	82	7	404	-	194	3	202	7	158
Mergui	6	94	4	60	3	80	3	72	1	75
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2,033</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>4,833</b>

No. 172.—VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :</b>										
Bengal : Steam	1	982	-	-	-	-	2	371	2	382
Sailing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay : Steam	-	-	7	4,747	-	-	4	4,162	2	2,158
Sailing	-	-	2	473	1	473	2	29	-	-
Burma : Steam	2	72	1	32	-	-	3	87	1	39
Sailing	1	309	-	-	-	-	1	93	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5,252</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4,742</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2,579</b>
<b>Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :</b>										
Bengal : Sailing	1	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18
Bombay and Sind : Steam	81	3,062	3	163	2	22	1	20	2	27
Sailing	20	552	13	575	78	3,232	104	3,125	52	1,714
Madras : Sailing	12	410	15	678	18	408	25	522	16	333
Burma : "	-	-	-	-	8	342	3	164	10	442
<b>Total</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>4,238</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>3,742</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>4,004</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>3,831</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2,533</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>6,102</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>8,994</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>4,477</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>8,573</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>5,112</b>
<b>Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :</b>										
Bengal : Steam	1	89	2	360	2	3,139	-	-	-	-
Sailing	-	-	1	834	-	-	1	1,385	-	-
Bombay : Steam	2	8,521	3	2,332	6	5,119	5	3,990	3	4,873
Sailing	-	-	2	28	-	-	-	-	1	198
Burma : Steam	1	11	1	45	-	-	1	913	-	-
Sailing	-	-	1	19	1	891	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3,821</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9,199</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6,288</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5,066</b>
<b>Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :</b>										
Bengal : Sailing	1	22	2	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bombay and Sind : Steam	1	22	4	109	2	66	4	151	3	77
Sailing	40	2,387	64	3,014	69	2,746	67	3,191	123	4,809
Madras : Sailing	19	367	13	254	15	273	17	2,199	23	751
Burma : "	9	308	11	464	8	274	7	373	10	261
<b>Total</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3,096</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>4,001</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>3,359</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>5,919</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>5,893</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>12,558</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>12,207</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>10,964</b>

## ARMY.

## No. 173.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	BENGAL.			PUNJAB.				
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.		
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>								
Royal Artillery	158	4,400	4,558	137	3,521	3,658		
Cavalry	87	1,794	1,881	87	1,794	1,881		
Royal Engineers*	95	—	95	91	—	91		
Submarine Mining	2	22	24	—	—	—		
Infantry	493	17,174	17,667	406	14,068	14,474		
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	1	1	2	—	—	—		
Indian Army*	306	—	306	178	—	178		
General List, Cavalry*	—	—	—	—	—	—		
General List, Infantry*	1	—	1	—	—	—		
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	6	—	6		
Total European Army	1,148	23,391	24,539	906	19,363	20,269		
	British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
<b>NATIVE ARMY</b>								
Artillery	5	—	3	319	38	—	24	2,506
Body-Guard	2	—	4	117	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	143	—	187	6,688	191	—	251	8,968
Sappers and Miners	21	83	23	1,416	1	1	3	193
Submarine Mining	2	22	—	41	1	—	—	—
Infantry	311	3	111	21,896	577	—	706	39,567
Total Native Army	484	68	609	30,277	808	1	984	51,233
Hyderabad Contingent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Imperial Service Troops	—	—	—	2,381	—	—	—	3,059
Reserve	Artillery			107	196			—
Reserve	Sappers & Miners			239	—			—
Reserve	Infantry			6,089	9,509			—
Volunteers (Efficients)	13,147			1,883			—	—

\* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry

† Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

ARMY.

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INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1901-02.

MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.					
Commissioned Officers	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total			
80	2,172	2,252	149	3,960	4,109	524	14,053	14,577			
58	1,196	1,254	29	598	627	2 1	382	5,843			
28	—	28	46	—	46	260	—	260			
2	32	34	4	55	59	3	109	117			
290	10,040	10,330	319	11,044	11,363	1,508	52,326	53,834			
3	3	6	—	—	—	4	4	8			
339	—	339	244	—	244	067	—	1,067			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2			
2	—	2	5	—	5	18	—	18			
802	13,443	14,245	797	15,657	16,454	3,652	71,874	75,526			
British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
10	—	6	604	—	—	—	845	53	—	33	4,273
2	—	2	70	2	—	2	68	6	—	8	255
36	—	48	1,800	87	—	129	4,553	457	—	615	22,009
28	34	24	1,553	22	27	22	1,363	67	95	72	4,525
2	32	—	69	4	55	—	103	9	109	—	213
360	—	465	24,273	357	—	490	23,956	1,605	3	2,043	109,492
438	66	545	28,369	472	82	633	20,888	2,197	207	2,771	140,767
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	—	7,311
—	—	791	—	—	—	6,497	—	—	—	—	17,608
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	308	—
—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	—
—	2,130	—	—	—	—	4,485	—	—	—	22,163	—
—	9,075	—	—	—	—	5,519	—	—	—	29,634	—

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

## No. 174.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE

Services.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>					
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Army and Garrison Staff - . . . .	584,234	527,254	525,686	559,304	553,148
Administrative Staff - . . . .	191,966	200,087	205,943	207,238	204,305
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - . . . .	7,327,119	7,889,626	8,348,840	8,697,466	8,598,670
Supply and Transport - . . . .	3,664,059	3,402,755	3,127,955	3,079,399	3,900,588
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services - . . . .	276,408	297,568	275,191	283,714	364,941
Clothing ditto - . . . .	249,708	242,579	208,716	193,117	305,205
Barrack ditto - . . . .	241,557	230,612	229,589	218,200	234,642
Administration of Martial Law - . . . .	40,147	40,779	41,498	41,936	42,151
Medical Establishments, Supplies &c. - . . . .	678,800	722,438	744,079	750,852	755,116
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage - . . . .	790,195	830,074	828,120	846,985	921,362
Ecclesiastical - . . . .	28,131	28,418	28,214	28,051	28,248
Education - . . . .	47,086	47,918	46,598	46,491	46,800
Sea Transport Charges - . . . .	60,334	60,339	63,434	55,174	60,596
Miscellaneous Services - . . . .	421,575	325,188	475,597	2,041,777	141,062
Volunteer Corps - . . . .	160,635	177,446	184,061	188,738	191,072
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,681,949</b>	<b>15,023,081</b>	<b>15,333,486</b>	<b>17,238,366</b>	<b>16,347,906</b>
Unadjusted Expenditure - . . . .	- 24,014	3,089	9,064	- 15,409	7,174
<b>Total Effective</b>	<b>14,657,925</b>	<b>15,026,170</b>	<b>15,342,550</b>	<b>17,222,977</b>	<b>16,355,080</b>
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>					
Rewards for Services - . . . .	15,389	11,727	9,747	9,227	11,993
Military Pensions to Europeans - . . . .	111,468	115,584	99,667	102,719	103,285
Do. to Natives - . . . .	719,192	725,831	704,827	697,937	705,343
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans - . . . .	25,164	25,114	25,411	24,449	23,932
Departmental Pensions and Gratuties - . . . .	59,943	60,410	63,758	62,303	62,610
<b>Total Non-effective</b>	<b>931,156</b>	<b>938,666</b>	<b>903,410</b>	<b>897,135</b>	<b>906,263</b>
Special Defence Works - . . . .	255,723	162,947	67,322	21,716	21,753
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier - . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditure in India</b>	<b>15,844,814</b>	<b>16,127,783</b>	<b>16,313,282</b>	<b>18,141,828</b>	<b>17,283,096</b>
<b>IN ENGLAND.*</b>					
<b>Effective Services:</b>					
Stores for India - . . . .	1,459,523	1,323,569	1,068,966	871,362	869,963
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges - . . . .	-	-	-	1,845,875	1,754,834
Sea Transport Charges - . . . .	-	-	-	456,051	408,776
Other Effective Services - . . . .	2,545,340	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,208	26,158
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.) - . . . .	3,825,167	3,712,398	4,217,968	4,076,554	3,934,299
Special Defence Works - . . . .	202,337	162,027	150,545	79,638	72,857
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier - . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditure in England</b>	<b>8,032,357</b>	<b>7,450,798</b>	<b>8,000,676</b>	<b>7,357,878</b>	<b>7,066,852</b>
<b>Gross Expenditure</b>	<b>23,877,171</b>	<b>23,578,571</b>	<b>24,313,958</b>	<b>25,499,506</b>	<b>24,349,948</b>
<b>Receipts:</b>					
In India - . . . .	790,043	768,243	884,757	845,488	824,123
In England* - . . . .	74,277	81,983	125,440	125,523	129,207
<b>Total Receipts</b>	<b>864,320</b>	<b>850,226</b>	<b>1,010,197</b>	<b>970,911</b>	<b>953,330</b>
<b>Net Expenditure</b>	<b>23,012,851</b>	<b>22,728,345</b>	<b>23,303,761</b>	<b>24,528,595</b>	<b>23,396,618</b>

\* Including Exchange up to 1896-7.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	Services.
<b>Tens of Rupees.</b>					
		£	£	£	<b>IN INDIA.</b>
					<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>
586,174	527,534	355,881	360,806	366,646	Army and Garrison Staff.
204,367	204,972	137,284	135,182	137,142	Administrative Staff.
3,278,218	3,130,017	5,296,658	4,790,550	5,237,550	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,747,552	3,621,642	2,487,074	2,608,265	2,730,994	Supply and Transport.
303,255	297,611	234,775	411,196	265,400	{ Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
245,829	267,070	151,772	166,226	172,973	Clothing ditto.
233,104	235,720	148,330	117,443	129,589	Barrack ditto.
40,799	39,825	26,085	25,110	25,039	Administration of Martial Law.
760,623	733,961	457,072	463,333	457,343	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
852,006	827,172	485,562	473,515	643,108	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
23,327	29,431	20,482	19,973	24,517	Ecclesiastical.
45,305	46,539	31,365	31,539	31,407	Education
66,115	58,238	58,629	117,614	75,117	Sea Transport Charges.
108,477	331,950	247,208	190,115	323,638	Miscellaneous Services.
135,396	195,310	134,338	142,967	147,217	Volunteer Corps.
16,624,547	15,447,040	10,222,545	10,048,334	10,768,180	Total.
- 32,335	51,284	- 5,965	- 12,351	- 2,117	Unadjusted Expenditure.
16,592,162	15,498,324	10,216,580	10,036,583	10,759,063	Total Effective.
					<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>
					Rewards for Services.
19,465	37,448	10,878	6,297	7,035	Military Pensions to Europeans.
99,744	95,504	65,343	62,026	71,112	Do. to Natives.
714,365	713,434	473,733	480,744	484,393	{ Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
25,421	23,759	14,677	14,973	15,972	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
62,360	63,109	43,072	42,882	43,297	
922,385	933,234	607,703	606,922	621,809	Total Non-effective.
- 4,020	45	-	-	-	Special Defence Works.
3,347,942	1,057,525	-	-	-	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
20,358,519	17,489,178	10,824,283	10,643,505	11,380,872	Total Expenditure in India.
					<b>IN ENGLAND.*</b>
					Effective Services:
784,720	781,065	399,326	988,773	1,428,445	Stores for India.
1,609,229	1,620,364	1,052,390	936,679	378,973	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
335,592	431,911	146,733	110,957	204,448	Sea Transport Charges.
40,738	23,730	40,238	17,967	20,394	Other Effective Services.
3,774,992	3,637,416	2,422,206	2,384,918	2,350,799	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
27,728	1,418	874	6,364	-	Special Defence Works.
39,264	26,651	-	-	-	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
6,661,963	6,523,055	4,061,817	4,446,158	4,383,059	Total Expenditure in England.
27,020,482	24,012,233	14,886,100	15,089,663	15,763,931	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
809,332	838,727	635,908	784,329	700,824	In India.
72,532	85,815	83,577	32,945	276,765	In England.*
881,864	924,542	719,483	817,274	977,589	Total Receipts.
26,138,618	23,087,691	14,166,617	14,272,389	14,786,342	Net Expenditure.

No. 175.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

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Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1894	Cavalry . . . . .	127	571	687	721	804	708	604	464	347	167	133	323	123	18	4	5,796
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	219	731	1,457	1,698	1,621	1,538	1,335	1,057	834	603	520	1,012	272	65	—	12,962
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	Infantry . . . . .	1,108	4,613	6,879	7,285	7,200	7,081	6,325	4,837	3,096	1,957	1,405	2,923	652	114	223	55,698
	Corps of Armourers . . . . .	—	—	—	2	17	14	15	7	4	3	7	16	13	2	—	100
	Total . . . . .	1,449	5,915	9,023	9,706	9,642	9,336	8,279	6,365	4,281	2,780	2,065	4,274	1,060	201	227	74,558
1895	Cavalry . . . . .	163	483	777	846	811	749	634	431	306	178	109	312	96	21	—	5,916
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	258	866	1,461	1,771	1,909	1,692	1,454	1,167	958	675	523	1,000	276	53	—	14,068
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8
	Infantry . . . . .	1,110	4,661	7,222	7,588	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,060	2,641	1,982	1,326	2,536	564	105	334	54,720
	Corps of Armourers . . . . .	—	—	1	2	2	14	11	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	—	92
	Total . . . . .	1,540	6,010	9,461	10,202	10,098	9,439	8,341	5,690	3,912	2,789	1,966	3,869	970	183	334	74,799
1896	Cavalry . . . . .	113	337	769	858	892	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	354	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	399	961	285	65	—	13,436
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry . . . . .	1,276	3,658	6,696	7,639	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,235	2,378	565	107	862	55,758
	Ordnance Store Corps . . . . .	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	97
	Total . . . . .	1,748	4,646	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,773	3,722	981	202	948	75,349
1897	Cavalry . . . . .	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	134	134	299	120	19	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	298	637	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	413	1,022	330	74	260	14,491
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry . . . . .	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,897	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	108	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps . . . . .	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total . . . . .	1,466	4,645	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,635	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395

ARMY.

1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	990 <sup>990</sup> 593	739	1,053	780	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	1,02	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	686	446	943	973	63	196	13,290
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,953	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,108	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	198	1,655	72,006
1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	267	153	331	127	38	46	5,670
	Royal Artillery	259	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	596	71,580
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	688	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,066	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,033
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,173
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,882	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,976
1901	Cavalry	59	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	180	82	20	106	3,143
	Royal Artillery	244	349	667	959	1,109	1,476	1,463	1,193	975	725	568	878	332	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	
	Infantry	759	1,820	2,228	4,815	5,562	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,637	3,126	610	120	264	45,897
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,096	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,341	3,466	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526
1902	Cavalry	32	46	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,500	1,428	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	296	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,155	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,084	7,265	6,964	5,389	3,265	5,468	934	183	899	61,528
1903	Cavalry	114	211	508	534	452	392	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,673	233	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,123	3,433	3,016	2,454	3,835	603	107	7,447	53,869
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115

## No. 176.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.					From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1893	Cavalry	1	—	—	481	1,146	1,627	—	—	—	4	1,631
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	558	1,807	2,305	—	—	—	—	2,305
	Infantry	—	—	—	98	8,161	8,257	—	—	2	1,585	9,842
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	1	11
	Total	1	4	—	1,130	11,123	12,259	—	—	2	1,590	13,849
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	526	1,060	1,586	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	4	—	510	3,283
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	2	1,900	11,703
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
	Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,904	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	5	—	4,463	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	1	—	—	453	696	1,139	1½	—	—	591	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,990	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	6	13
	Total	1	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1½	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,250	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,991	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,386



No. 177.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.					In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1868	Cavalry	—	—	—	101	856	—	—	—	—	453	1,499
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	665	1,373	—	—	—	—	—	1,937
	Infantry	—	—	1	477	7,123	—	—	—	—	200	7,900
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	5
	Total	—	4	1	1,143	9,354	10,497	1	—	—	654	11,151
1864	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	569	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	628	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,899	8,664	10,363	—	—	1	1,223	11,686
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,085	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1866	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1866	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,263	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1867	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1868	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,185	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,671	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1869	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,945	4	3	7	3,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	798	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,063	1,149	—	—	—	390	1,539
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,314	2,314	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,109	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,196	1,889	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,331	6,055	—	—	3	3,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	3,598	18,147

## No. 178.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 year.	1 to 2 years.	2 to 3 years.	3 to 4 years.	4 to 5 years.	5 to 6 years.	6 to 7 years.	7 to 8 years.	8 to 9 years.	9 to 10 years.	10 to 11 years.	11 to 12 years.
1893	Cavalry	226	619	699	721	604	736	942	425	105	68	56	51
	Royal Artillery	205	992	1,864	1,887	1,814	1,677	1,609	976	410	245	229	216
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,068	7,666	5,798	1,127	1,104	700	601
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	12	14	10	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
	Total	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,890	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,645	1,417	1,001	876
1894	Cavalry	118	956	818	657	720	638	656	571	214	95	61	50
	Royal Artillery	205	1,284	1,511	1,838	2,000	1,646	1,413	1,175	447	339	237	216
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	425	4,281	6,328	7,934	7,606	7,154	6,769	6,426	2,169	1,075	1,099	577
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	16	12	7	3	3	5	3	8	5
	Total	748	6,521	10,665	10,470	10,338	9,440	8,830	8,175	2,835	1,512	1,345	848
1895	Cavalry	366	758	1,009	840	692	628	601	441	188	106	83	56
	Royal Artillery	268	1,435	2,028	1,699	1,908	2,087	1,673	1,009	456	235	363	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	608	3,858	9,444	8,754	7,561	7,096	6,305	5,047	1,280	1,442	832	799
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	13	15	10	6	4	6	4	7	7	2
	Total	1,142	6,051	12,494	11,308	10,186	9,812	8,582	6,508	1,878	2,050	1,284	1,074
1896	Cavalry	118	886	742	915	823	727	592	514	128	125	66	83
	Royal Artillery	131	920	1,864	2,208	1,671	1,850	1,738	1,054	471	885	275	231
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	490	3,139	7,608	9,873	8,806	7,408	6,837	5,189	1,199	1,068	1,012	666
	Ordnance Store Corps	1	4	6	2	14	16	3	13	3	4	3	1
	Total	675	4,949	10,210	12,968	11,314	9,996	9,170	6,770	1,799	1,582	1,366	981
1897	Cavalry	83	488	1,070	728	870	708	694	464	137	108	103	64
	Royal Artillery	261	1,084	1,688	2,180	2,221	1,070	1,671	1,224	513	367	394	245
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	343	2,378	7,860	8,129	9,172	7,984	6,579	4,896	958	954	845	803
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	4	7	11	16	10	2	10	3	3	2
	Total	677	3,960	10,622	11,054	12,274	10,432	8,964	6,586	1,618	1,427	1,285	1,114
1898	Cavalry	75	635	670	978	682	848	771	400	167	122	111	87
	Royal Artillery	153	661	1,388	1,636	2,149	2,080	1,557	1,041	553	463	372	296
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	471	2,378	6,014	8,678	8,213	8,962	7,228	4,582	1,106	792	718	693
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	4	10	12	17	10	3	13	4	4
	Total	699	3,671	8,073	11,291	11,054	11,902	9,573	6,033	1,829	1,389	1,205	1,087
1899	Cavalry	104	382	902	774	794	612	712	622	125	139	73	101
	Royal Artillery	127	785	1,172	1,454	1,679	1,938	1,974	1,143	413	438	335	256
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	473	3,229	6,029	7,244	8,533	8,274	8,484	5,692	935	731	689	625
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	1	5	10	12	17	10	3	18	4	3
	Total	704	4,398	8,104	9,477	11,016	10,836	11,187	7,467	1,476	1,312	1,101	985
1900	Cavalry	113	273	344	621	465	477	314	336	115	64	72	41
	Royal Artillery	77	694	1,364	1,240	1,369	1,461	1,757	1,558	477	352	351	260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	217	1,984	5,207	5,698	6,066	7,551	7,382	7,355	2,327	797	702	573
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	2	4	2	3	1	3	2	14	19	11	7
	Total	407	2,958	6,919	7,501	7,923	9,490	9,456	9,261	2,993	1,233	1,136	821
1901	Cavalry	93	200	297	301	509	399	341	265	284	88	58	54
	Royal Artillery	282	275	784	1,186	1,156	1,267	1,322	1,564	1,379	407	277	293
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	424	574	1,988	5,062	5,445	5,707	7,042	7,162	6,578	2,152	745	643
	Army Ordnance Corps	4	3	5	5	7	11	4	5	5	13	8	3
	Total	803	1,052	3,074	6,584	7,117	7,345	8,709	8,986	3,244	2,660	1,088	993
1902	Cavalry	13	130	223	196	157	278	149	179	14	158	49	28
	Royal Artillery	361	1,540	1,161	1,232	1,504	1,260	1,283	1,295	1,464	1,308	461	269
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	552	1,716	1,885	2,593	4,813	4,767	5,119	6,335	6,072	5,950	2,070	687
	Army Ordnance Corps	2	10	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	9	12	8
	Total	928	3,396	3,279	3,996	6,479	6,307	6,565	8,014	7,699	7,450	2,592	972

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

	12 to 13 years.	13 to 14 years.	1 to 15 years.	15 to 16 years.	16 to 17 years.	17 to 18 years.	18 to 19 years.	19 to 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	Over 21 years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
	86	56	51	26	80	20	28	15	11	11	280	5,673	Cavalry - . . . .	1893
	106	79	92	78	87	52	61	39	89	49	—	12,792	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	400	271	228	208	167	18	90	77	54	88	917	54,723	Infantry - . . . .	
	1	5	8	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	94	Corps of Armourers - . . . .	
	543	414	354	304	286	157	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.	
	31	89	89	28	24	24	21	18	13	18	4	5,798	Cavalry - . . . .	1894
	104	84	74	79	54	73	38	36	32	47	—	12,066	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	377	285	242	174	183	158	73	60	68	77	223	55,693	Infantry - . . . .	
	5	3	2	1	1	2	5	2	3	2	—	100	Corps of Armourers - . . . .	
	517	411	357	282	262	262	138	114	117	139	227	74,553	Total.	
	34	80	87	31	32	18	16	13	13	14	—	5,916	Cavalry - . . . .	1895
	111	76	91	63	69	52	69	31	36	38	—	14,068	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	263	210	226	202	163	141	107	59	40	70	87	54,720	Infantry - . . . .	
	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	1	—	92	Corps of Armourers - . . . .	
	480	323	358	298	260	215	194	106	90	128	87	74,799	Total.	
	40	35	26	28	40	28	18	15	10	18	86	6,055	Cavalry - . . . .	1896
	142	108	83	73	44	61	36	46	24	36	—	13,436	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	505	233	178	194	164	124	109	69	42	54	862	55,758	Infantry - . . . .	
	5	3	5	1	2	1	3	1	—	1	—	97	Ordnance Store Corps - . . . .	
	692	384	285	297	251	214	167	131	76	109	948	75,349	Total.	
	62	40	30	22	26	39	17	17	13	14	95	6,941	Cavalry - . . . .	1897
	147	150	107	74	67	44	51	35	43	35	230	14,491	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	394	323	202	169	2	134	94	73	44	48	1,321	53,363	Infantry - . . . .	
	4	6	7	4	4	3	3	2	1	—	—	97	Army Ordnance Corps - . . . .	
	607	519	346	267	257	218	166	128	101	97	1,696	74,395	Total.	
	48	46	38	33	18	27	35	19	14	15	17	5,981	Cavalry - . . . .	1898
	109	112	105	78	57	57	37	38	25	39	198	13,260	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	478	309	280	161	185	127	114	69	60	48	1,167	52,778	Infantry - . . . .	
	4	6	5	3	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps - . . . .	
	699	473	428	275	213	213	188	128	101	103	1,332	72,009	Total.	
	52	32	47	32	31	30	25	33	14	8	45	5,870	Cavalry - . . . .	1899
	185	135	97	83	73	40	59	33	33	24	541	13,017	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	420	341	255	247	141	121	108	75	57	40	—	52,733	Infantry - . . . .	
	5	5	6	3	2	1	2	2	1	—	—	107	Army Ordnance Corps - . . . .	
	662	513	406	365	247	183	194	138	106	82	586	71,530	Total.	
	49	43	32	28	19	16	10	9	12	7	167	3,822	Cavalry - . . . .	1900
	182	127	107	74	73	50	38	41	17	38	368	12,066	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	442	335	235	210	200	127	75	67	67	59	506	48,173	Infantry - . . . .	
	1	3	6	2	2	7	3	2	1	—	—	95	Army Ordnance Corps - . . . .	
	674	508	430	315	294	200	123	119	97	104	1,034	63,975	Total.	
	22	25	32	20	21	12	16	12	9	16	106	3,148	Cavalry - . . . .	1901
	236	147	89	74	66	62	54	25	26	33	413	11,391	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	513	357	313	253	194	158	97	71	63	87	264	45,897	Infantry - . . . .	
	5	—	2	1	4	2	4	1	—	2	—	92	Army Ordnance Corps - . . . .	
	776	529	436	343	284	224	172	110	99	140	733	60,528	Total.	
	30	7	17	13	9	10	7	5	4	2	239	3,033	Cavalry - . . . .	1902
	258	202	118	100	78	61	55	30	35	39	206	14,325	Royal Artillery - . . . .	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers - . . . .	
	491	306	276	233	204	124	131	73	44	79	365	45,065	Infantry - . . . .	
	2	5	1	2	1	4	2	2	—	3	—	102	Army Ordnance Corps - . . . .	
	781	520	412	353	292	199	195	111	84	124	810	61,523	Total.	

No. 179.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA ENLISTED for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.
1895	Cavalry . . . . .	341	738	978	608	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,062	3	9	9	24	101	108	89	85	—	428
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,390	603	4	—	10,796	30	78	296	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901
	Infantry . . . . .	413	3,696	9,200	5,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,131	112	—	45,891	130	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	—	4,511
	Total . . . . .	1,005	5,846	12,168	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,839	5,052	117	—	61,649	119	217	484	477	1,144	1,468	1,632	1,259	—	6,840
1896	Cavalry . . . . .	105	890	714	890	781	678	587	381	2	—	4,986	10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	490
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	69	692	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,498	588	20	—	10,260	19	52	98	235	884	390	304	282	—	1,764
	Infantry . . . . .	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,413	4,285	136	—	46,651	117	155	253	715	866	700	907	—	—	3,869
	Ordnance Store Corps . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
	Total . . . . .	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,398	5,264	158	—	61,897	107	178	281	528	1,209	1,193	1,283	—	—	6,126
1897	Cavalry . . . . .	78	478	1,089	700	887	712	682	324	—	—	4,795	8	8	19	47	120	112	96	99	—	499
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	223	1,037	1,045	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916	16	43	79	185	395	377	233	321	—	1,699
	Infantry . . . . .	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776	57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	8,486
	Total . . . . .	568	3,598	10,228	11,140	11,681	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487	81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	6,888
1898	Cavalry . . . . .	66	622	658	939	648	801	698	281	2	—	4,705	8	12	21	47	107	141	99	122	—	547
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	121	689	1,336	1,589	2,077	1,929	1,343	695	62	—	9,784	8	33	59	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697
	Infantry . . . . .	371	2,177	6,861	8,462	7,980	6,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289	53	94	218	305	562	635	543	727	—	3,072
	Total . . . . .	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778	69	139	328	489	931	1,186	983	1,246	—	5,316
1899	Cavalry . . . . .	90	370	889	742	758	569	641	510	4	—	4,568	6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354	25	43	88	190	298	328	238	271	—	1,532
	Infantry . . . . .	338	3,008	6,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,359	56	117	284	492	668	633	486	576	—	3,407
	Total . . . . .	530	4,117	7,990	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781	87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	898	—	5,396
1900	Cavalry . . . . .	105	294	381	507	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714	14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	—	338
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,268	148	—	8,853	17	27	68	117	244	270	263	392	—	1,268
	Infantry . . . . .	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334	115	75	151	436	723	631	500	539	115	3,335
	Total . . . . .	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,686	8,808	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901	146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	117	5,031
1901	Cavalry . . . . .	89	197	279	288	479	331	395	222	241	—	2,481	7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	277
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	5,302	16	32	49	81	181	284	215	391	—	1,248
	Infantry . . . . .	662	603	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,403	6,666	3,943	7,048	—	38,366	42	82	143	199	497	301	567	821	—	3,152
	Total . . . . .	728	948	3,840	6,289	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,667	3,421	—	49,128	65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	4,673
1902	Cavalry . . . . .	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	68	91	—	1,187	5	4	17	43	105	71	108	62	—	420
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	348	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,153	689	466	909	—	8,811	14	42	67	523	733	966	858	558	—	3,756
	Infantry . . . . .	669	1,676	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,573	—	28,165	199	49	84	1,371	3,255	3,550	3,971	1,399	—	14,778
	Total . . . . .	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163	218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,927	4,937	2,519	—	18,964
1903	Cavalry . . . . .	19	342	786	480	341	370	496	130	23	—	2,878	—	—	—	547	—	—	—	218	—	800
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	165	698	2,121	1,592	1,393	1,496	1,046	611	116	—	9,378	—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	2,963
	Infantry . . . . .	312	3,010	5,154	5,338	5,150	5,337	4,158	2,014	540	—	31,913	—	—	—	3,926	—	—	—	4,391	—	15,127

No. 180.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA  
(excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).									
	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903
Cavalry - - - -	215	251	241	225	224	228	157	198	86	225
Royal Artillery - -	560	579	569	633	661	627	564	524	565	543
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	2,138	2,100	2,950	1,985	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776
Army Ordnance Corps -	74	71	63	61	73	75	61	60	67	78
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>3,001</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>2,593</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>2,622</b>
<b>RE-ENGAGED MEN.</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	280	276	302	327	368	372	251	191	101	239
Royal Artillery - -	756	792	823	963	920	963	945	903	997	1,143
Royal Engineers - -	2	3	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	2,174	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,448	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727
Army Ordnance Corps -	26	21	31	36	34	32	34	32	35	39
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>3,238</b>	<b>3,222</b>	<b>3,485</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>3,813</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>3,486</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>4,142</b>
<b>SHORT SERVICE MEN (Original Engagements).</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	4,901	4,962	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878
Royal Artillery - -	9,855	10,796	10,230	10,919	9,784	9,354	3,353	3,302	3,811	9,078
Infantry - - - -	46,566	46,391	46,661	44,776	44,239	44,859	40,334	38,395	26,165	31,613
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>61,322</b>	<b>61,649</b>	<b>61,867</b>	<b>60,487</b>	<b>58,778</b>	<b>58,781</b>	<b>51,901</b>	<b>49,128</b>	<b>36,163</b>	<b>43,569</b>
<b>SHORT SERVICE MEN (who have extended their Service).</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	396	428	490	490	547	457	338	277	420	300
Royal Artillery - -	1,791	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963
Infantry - - - -	4,592	4,511	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127
Army Ordnance Corps -	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>6,779</b>	<b>6,840</b>	<b>6,126</b>	<b>5,683</b>	<b>5,316</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>4,673</b>	<b>18,954</b>	<b>16,897</b>
<b>MEN NOT REPORTED.</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	4	—	86	95	17	45	167	106	230	758
Royal Artillery - -	—	—	—	280	198	541	358	413	206	693
Royal Engineers - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	223	87	662	1,321	1,080	—	303	264	365	4,126
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>1,295</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>5,577</b>
<b>TOTAL.</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	5,796	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,822	3,143	2,033	4,901
Royal Artillery - -	12,962	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,033	11,391	14,325	14,420
Royal Engineers - -	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	55,693	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,035	53,360
Army Ordnance Corps -	100	92	97	97	107	107	95	92	102	861
<b>Grand Total - - - -</b>	<b>74,558</b>	<b>74,799</b>	<b>75,349</b>	<b>74,395</b>	<b>72,009</b>	<b>71,530</b>	<b>63,975</b>	<b>60,526</b>	<b>61,528</b>	<b>72,309</b>

No. 181.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY.

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Years	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.				Con-stantly Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.	
			Fevers, (chiefly Inter-mittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.		Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1892	Bengal	42,108	560	412	590	1,562	87	6.46	2.42	10.09	19.81	22.57	42.88
	Madras	13,227	251	415	670	1,336	88	3.18	.53	8.61	12.32	33.05	45.37
	Bombay	12,712	638	396	659	1,693	74	5.03	.94	6.93	12.90	21.33	34.23
	Total	68,137	627	410	680	1,517	84	5.62	1.78	9.77	17.07	24.37*	41.44
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6.40	.11	7.64	14.35	25.99	40.34
	Madras	13,419	207	480	543	1,230	85	3.85	.07	6.12	9.54	26.09	35.63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3.70	.29	6.12	10.13	22.05	32.18
	Total	70,091	423	466	526	1,415	87	5.29	.14	7.18	12.61	25.25*	37.86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6.78	3.30	8.47	18.55	23.85	42.40
	Madras	13,397	234	517	522	1,273	89	2.91	.07	6.50	9.48	26.87	38.35
	Bombay	13,418	608	544	497	1,549	85	5.22	.15	9.09	14.46	27.21	41.67
	Total	71,082	462	511	536	1,508	92	5.75	2.10	8.22	16.07	26.43*	41.60
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7.59	.85	8.54	16.98	25.5	42.43
	Punjab	19,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10.29	—	9.73	20.02	17.9	37.92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2.61	.60	5.58	8.79	31.2	39.81
	Bombay	15,822	546	527	554	1,627	92	4.48	.32	7.55	12.35	20.7	33.05
Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,492	94	6.72	.45	8.09	15.26	23.4*	38.66	

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1890	Bengal . . . . .	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7.70	1.47	9.58	18.70	29.2	47.90
	Punjab . . . . .	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	8.11	.16	7.33	18.90	25.7	39.30
	Madras . . . . .	13,468	133	526	627	1,336	99	4.23	.44	5.12	9.79	33.2	42.99
	Bombay . . . . .	15,716	398	587	555	1,485	92	8.36	1.34	7.44	15.14	24.1	39.24
	Total . . . . .	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6.31	.89	7.64	14.84	27.9 *	42.74
1897	Bengal . . . . .	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10.39	3.28	5.65	23.32	40.9	64.22
	Punjab . . . . .	17,190	535	404	521	1,400	98	11.05	.12	10.85	21.52	21.9	43.42
	Madras . . . . .	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4.98	.32	7.85	13.10	47.5	60.60
	Bombay . . . . .	14,869	471	475	562	1,508	92	8.46	.54	7.33	14.33	31.3	46.13
	Total . . . . .	65,361†	495	486	576	1,557	101	9.01	1.17	12.75	22.93	35.0 *	57.98
1898	Bengal . . . . .	20,060	513	433	532	1,433	95	10.47	.15	8.92	19.54	43.52	63.06
	Punjab . . . . .	18,338	698	269	591	1,558	90	14.74	.54	12.35	27.63	40.13	67.76
	Madras . . . . .	12,337	276	433	579	1,298	89	2.27	.03	6.24	8.59	43.93	52.52
	Bombay . . . . .	14,612	485	353	582	1,420	83	9.92	—	8.23	13.20	23.22	47.42
	Total . . . . .	65,741†	506	368	568	1,497	90	10.17	.21	9.67	20.05	39.45 *	59.50
1899	Bengal . . . . .	21,273	308	365	513	1,191	81	5.50	—	8.32	13.32	35.72	49.54
	Punjab . . . . .	18,050	319	227	539	1,035	62	8.84	.06	8.12	14.32	28.39	38.71
	Madras . . . . .	12,876	278	398	533	1,259	82	3.03	—	7.07	10.10	33.75	43.85
	Bombay . . . . .	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4.66	—	6.40	11.06	29.17	40.23
	Total . . . . .	67,661	298	313	538	1,149	73	5.14	.01	7.60	12.75	31.64 *	44.39
1900	Bengal . . . . .	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	8.64	.95	8.81	13.40	33	46.40
	Punjab . . . . .	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4.35	1.15	7.12	12.62	27	39.62
	Madras . . . . .	9,984	366	354	548	1,283	82	4.71	2.10	9.72	16.53	46	62.53
	Bombay . . . . .	15,051	330	327	504	1,211	75	6.71	1.99	8.33	17.03	33	50.03
	Total . . . . .	60,553†	362	298	468	1,148	72	4.77	1.45	8.40	14.62	33 *	47.62
1901	Bengal . . . . .	19,000	283	259	458	980	62	2.53	0.37	10.00	12.95	37	49.05
	Punjab . . . . .	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4.99	—	7.91	12.90	33	50.90
	Madras . . . . .	10,282	349	373	556	1,273	79	1.75	0.19	7.50	9.34	43	52.34
	Bombay . . . . .	15,125	377	233	489	1,149	69	3.50	0.20	9.46	13.16	42	55.16
	Total . . . . .	60,838‡	387	276	491	1,104	67	3.32	0.20	8.86	12.33	39 *	51.33

\* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 3.05 in 1892; 3.95 in 1893; 4.21 in 1894; 4.97 in 1895; 6.77 in 1896; 9.65 in 1897; 8.40 in 1898; 6.53 in 1899; 6.28 in 1900; and 6.21 in 1901.

† Including troops on the march.

‡ Excluding China Expeditionary Force.

No. 182.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

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Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1892	12,227	241	1·97	10,601	188	1·76	11,028	181	1·18	9,571	121	1·26	9,797	80	0·81	11,680	141	1·21	1,951	28	1·43	68,048	980	1·36
1893	12,523	232	1·85	12,582	137	1·08	10,450	105	1·00	9,781	88	0·90	8,911	74	0·83	12,704	120	0·94	2,181	18	0·84	69,865	774	1·10
1894	10,874	254	2·33	12,817	158	1·23	18,619	145	1·06	10,528	117	1·11	8,590	78	0·90	11,498	115	1·00	2,099	21	1·00	70,015	889	1·24
1895	18,023	288	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	188	1·11	10,669	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	850	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,809	84	0·95	10,671	128	1·13	1,985	80	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	218	1·87	11,158	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,897	127	1·61	8,787	140	1·61	1,788	34	1·91	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	168	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	168	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,897	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27
1900	2,892	54	1·87	9,679	190	1·98	10,860	156	1·51	9,486	105	1·11	8,830	98	1·11	15,851	235	1·48	2,688	80	1·12	59,784	668	1·45
1901	4,201	74	1·76	4,599	80	0·85	9,854	132	1·34	10,255	110	1·07	8,708	81	0·93	19,356	265	1·37	2,756	39	1·41	59,729	731	1·22

No. 183.—MORTALITY in EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1892	1,968	11	0·55	82,385	538	1·66	24,094	288	1·15	5,462	55	1·00	1,652	24	1·45	434	14	3·22	68,048	980	1·36
1893	2,096	9	0·43	84,190	467	1·37	24,789	217	0·88	5,790	55	0·95	1,799	15	0·83	431	11	2·55	69,865	774	1·10
1894	1,924	15	0·77	85,899	534	1·48	24,617	238	0·92	5,474	75	1·37	1,648	18	1·09	409	9	2·20	69,971	889	1·27
1895	1,887	5	0·27	85,628	523	1·47	23,537	233	0·90	4,779	55	1·15	1,368	25	1·88	401	9	2·24	67,595	860	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	85,380	580	1·61	4,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	29	1·02	82,741	744	2·27	21,698	815	1·45	4,329	68	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	81,796	708	2·21	22,085	814	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	82,947	473	1·43	84,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,599	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27
1900	1,899	18	0·95	25,689	304	1·53	25,235	363	1·44	5,480	68	1·24	1,500	21	1·40	511	9	1·76	59,784	808	1·45
1901	1,578	5	0·32	23,010	250	1·09	26,581	343	1·29	6,422	91	1·42	1,094	24	1·41	444	18	4·05	59,729	731	1·22

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No. 184.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY in NATIVE ARMY.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000.		
						Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1892	Bengal Native Army	65,694	80,054	2,627	1,084	1,234	40.0	16.53
	Madras do.	25,983	22,547	958	481	868	37.9	18.53
	Bombay do.	23,355	26,380	792	286	1,129	33.9	10.10
	Central India Regiments	5,128	3,981	108	40	777	21.1	9.56
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,059	4,809	152	50	681	21.5	7.08
	Total	127,355	189,101	4,675	1,900	1,092	36.7	14.07
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32.5	11.96
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	940	319	743	34.4	12.19
	Bombay do.	23,620	26,475	790	156	1,121	33.4	6.90
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	660	18.0	5.99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	28	589	19.7	3.29
	Total	127,091	109,541	4,085	1,308	862	31.7	10.29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	786	934	32.6	12.01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	262	678	30.1	9.84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	265	1,168	33.9	10.73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19.8	7.07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21.0	5.34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31.2	10.76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30.3	11.89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	518	864	33.2	19.54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	600	29.6	11.68
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28.4	12.98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20.8	7.92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22.0	6.77
	Total	129,653*	102,853	3,865	2,098	796	29.9	14.50
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30.7	8.52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	568	766	28.9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31.0	8.04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28.1	8.82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20.5	10.47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19.2	7.03
	Total	128,286‡	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28.6	10.20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33.1	9.12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30.6	13.26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32.3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27.4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19.3	6.26
	Total	129,802	96,043	3,576	1,254	889	31.5	13.12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34.5	10.03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	599	942	35.4	13.38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30.0	9.92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31.1	7.79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17.0	5.08
	Total	126,089	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32.9	11.87
1899	Bengal Command	26,930	19,194	733	269	716	29.2	10.03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27.4	12.48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29.8	9.03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,028	700	285	699	26.3	10.69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14.9	6.86
	Total	128,529	88,599	3,437	1,361	705	27.7	10.70
1900	Bengal Command	25,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10.46
	Punjab do.	42,311	28,066	1,173	623	796	25	14.72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12.69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	657	35	18.71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,290	3,512	139	79	501	22	12.62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14.04
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8.44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,166	150	28	543	21	4.81
	Madras do.	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8.80
	Bombay do.	22,426	20,332	785	290	633	35	12.93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12.03
	Total	122,806§	98,054	3,557	1,257	853	32	12.22

\* Including those on Service in Waziristan and Chitral.

† Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.

‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa.

|| Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service, Excluding China Expeditionary Force.

No. 185.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

Passengers.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.			1898-9.			1899-1900.			1900-1.			1901-2.		
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers . . .	1,205	958	1,180	1,121	1,292	609	538	1,142	584	501	1,085	174	141	315	198	153	351	401	195	596
Ladies . . .	383	278	312	343	388	135	103	238	119	142	261	24	58	77	40	83	123	49	108	157
Children . . .	234	176	233	242	288	69	115	184	50	111	161	13	39	52	16	69	85	20	95	115
Servants . . .	89	27	42	50	54	33	14	47	23	20	43	5	7	12	2	7	9	9	15	24
Second class Passengers																				
—Men	141	114	146	167	170	94	87	181	72	90	162	50	51	101	64	63	127	54	52	106
Women	152	115	145	152	168	92	88	180	80	99	179	35	30	65	61	46	107	62	54	116
Children	343	239	358	329	372	141	193	334	126	174	300	41	73	114	70	100	170	70	114	184
Non-Commissioned Officers	96	89	118	103	230	133	127	260	153	127	280	23	10	33	37	22	59	46	41	87
Women	88	78	81	62	97	53	47	105	58	32	90	26	7	33	36	19	55	41	31	72
Children	163	100	140	103	170	59	114	173	109	69	172	31	9	40	60	45	105	70	59	129
Troops	24,658	21,044	27,680	24,761	26,980	14,282	12,077	26,359	14,031	12,557	26,588	3,320	2,640	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157
Women	762	648	954	819	841	403	454	857	434	473	907	148	204	352	123	202	330	239	226	465
Children	1,178	894	1,414	1,201	1,250	451	856	1,307	419	927	1,346	107	413	525	143	394	642	272	416	688
Total	29,337	24,755	32,808	29,453	32,250	16,559	14,368	31,427	16,258	15,316	31,574	4,002	3,682	7,684	5,294	3,850	9,144	6,727	6,169	12,896
Equal to Adults	28,480	24,050	31,730	28,521	31,210	16,199	14,229	30,426	15,089	14,771	29,860	3,908	3,413	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693	6,511	5,527	12,338
Naval Passengers	374	326	557	173	78	—	—	62	—	—	443	—	—	47	—	—	132	—	—	74
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	389	6,754	—	604	452	—	—	261	—	—	670	—	—	1,532	—	—	1,460	—	—	3,373
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	—	673	—	713	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	—	—	1,396	—	—	3,804
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	2,516	1,034	4,619	3,572	2,489	—	—	3,536	—	—	2,484	—	—	1,330	—	—	1,973	—	—	667

No. 186.—NUMBER OF COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM INDIAN PORTS TO VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.						FROM MADRAS.			FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.			GRAND TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.		
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mom-bassa.	To Sey-chelles.					Total.	
	Mauri-tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.		Mauri-tius.	Natal.									
1891-2	654	1,055	5,231	4,345	1,985	608	13,968	835	2,294	2,629	—	—	—	16,597	11,084	5,613	6,451	
1892-3	—	915	4,723	2,620	781	1,075	10,114	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,966	
1893-4	370	769	5,883	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,843	1,958	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844	
1894-5	486	2,036	7,200	8,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872	
1895-6	1,022	1,668	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	—	11,899	8,095	3,804	6,171	
1896-7	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	600	10,110	242	2,401	2,643	2,819	—	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	
1897-8	808	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	618	7,847	123	3,222	3,345	2,793	—	—	2,793	13,435	10,122	3,363	
1898-9	—	1,759	2,380	1,591	—	616	6,546	—	3,199	3,199	3,479	289	—	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,463	—	—	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,931	—	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	
1900-1	1,758	822	3,932	2,450	1,490	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	6,966	8,082	—	—	8,082	26,508	20,491	6,017	
1901-2	654	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,319	1,343	12,810	3,599	6,585	10,184	4	—	—	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,823	
Total for the 10 Years -	5,146	14,074	38,872	25,977	12,742	8,231	105,042	6,822	29,283	36,105	33,058	289	—	33,347	174,494	129,726	44,768	65,662

No. 187.—PORTS OF SHIPMENT and DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were drawn.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM MADRAS.			FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.					
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	
1891-2	1,287	12,480	46	246	2,611	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	
1892-3	1,720	8,190	66	188	2,180	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	
1893-4	2,334	8,858	151	439	1,939	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	
1894-5	2,197	13,735	110	287	2,068	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	
1895-6	696	1,791	23	91	2,386	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	
1896-7	749	9,170	29	162	2,638	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
1897-8	626	6,516	18	187	3,327	—	18	—	7	—	2,712	15	
1898-9	503	5,553	57	203	3,163	4	32	160	101	—	2,461	108	
1899-1900	767	7,796	208	627	1,094	13	2	79	7	—	8,431	287	
1900-1	634	8,676	1,135	1,066	6,319	3	44	220	43	—	9,133	89	
1901-2	1,502	7,828	2,246	784	10,113	13	58	2	—	—	7,233	86	
	11,658	85,407	4,043	3,934	35,827	88	195	461	160	—	29,972	556	2,160

EMIGRATION.

## VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 188.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							Total.
			Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries	All other Causes.	
Bengal	1892	71,069,643	—	261,417	22,380	1,615,384	50,855	28,072	289,897	2,267,455
	1893	71,069,643	—	126,976	14,531	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,307	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	—	236,150	8,404	1,799,833	58,812	30,715	345,135	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	—	177,087	13,020	1,634,254	49,871	29,173	323,045	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	—	226,824	13,383	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	—	196,247	19,655	1,679,132	53,822	42,596	360,180	2,341,432
	1898	71,069,617	219	65,020	14,269	1,419,483	37,155	32,490	319,862	1,988,468
	1899	71,069,617	3,264	107,678	13,116	1,607,279	41,334	35,535	410,037	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	38,412	345,878	20,620	1,708,804	64,664	32,202	398,156	2,603,736
	1901	74,428,193	78,629	110,763	37,980	1,617,019	59,643	32,039	374,661	2,310,424
United Provinces	1892	46,905,085	—	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,448	24,038	162,240	1,600,953
	1893	46,905,085	—	12,154	5,992	883,001	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	—	178,079	4,448	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	—	51,562	1,903	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,122	1,306,443
	1896	46,904,791	—	69,147	42,771	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,804
	1897	46,904,791	89	44,208	37,127	1,403,716	58,822	33,550	210,080	1,807,592
	1898	46,904,791	148	2,508	2,419	1,063,696	23,574	24,741	167,333	1,254,319
	1899	46,904,791	7	8,142	2,086	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,637	1,566,821
	1900	46,904,791	135	84,960	1,410	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,343	1,460,139
	1901	47,691,732	9,778	53,995	961	1,118,977	27,172	24,809	309,368	1,445,035
Punjab	1892	20,553,982	—	75,959	11,173	715,880	21,781	6,547	185,673	1,017,623
	1893	20,553,982	—	639	4,085	389,506	10,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,553,982	—	113	6,063	515,238	17,383	6,599	204,380	760,681
	1895	20,553,982	—	549	8,334	392,118	15,648	6,754	173,569	491,972
	1896	20,553,982	—	5,146	45,084	393,535	18,898	7,098	183,555	643,099
	1897	20,553,982	179	622	16,077	422,822	16,851	7,265	175,407	688,227
	1898	20,553,982	2,019	3	4,968	418,206	15,747	7,323	189,825	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	255	1,816	5,149	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,842	697,725
	1900	20,553,982	572	22,260	10,425	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	980,211
	1901	20,108,690	14,959	180	6,164	508,035	14,722	6,303	176,258	726,611
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	—	117	955	29,108	380	649	7,999	39,208
Lower Burma	1892	4,512,695	—	6,203	1,463	44,422	5,440	878	81,818	90,233
	1893	4,516,599	—	2,393	3,081	50,643	5,222	956	36,847	93,147
	1894	4,516,599	—	7,428	1,737	48,104	8,653	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	—	5,150	1,640	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,180
	1896	4,514,773	—	2,959	1,669	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	—	8,538	1,950	51,752	8,798	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	—	2,309	4,332	48,902	6,150	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	2	4,942	5,891	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3	3,440	3,014	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3	8,552	2,468	47,990	8,151	1,410	56,991	120,565
Central Provinces	1892	9,501,401	—	39,972	965	188,017	16,021	5,063	72,245	324,348
	1893	9,501,401	—	557	1,902	169,913	13,001	6,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	—	7,043	1,500	235,551	16,890	5,302	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	—	15,506	6,644	321,413	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	—	62,985	7,747	280,780	29,882	3,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	11	57,131	3,341	389,335	31,092	7,550	120,062	654,322
	1898	10,526,620	131	7	1,149	164,999	13,033	5,129	61,907	244,390
	1899	10,526,620	584	76	1,511	168,326	13,469	4,703	102,335	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	590	75,112	8,021	303,370	53,474	6,823	156,296	608,691
	1901	9,710,666	9	49	6,081	138,707	11,487	6,134	65,386	227,563
Assam	1892	5,021,084	—	21,552	1,452	93,971	15,666	2,016	37,108	171,784
	1893	5,021,084	—	21,489	2,643	77,463	14,868	1,840	33,433	152,021
	1894	5,021,084	—	13,497	3,997	85,102	14,790	1,773	34,963	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	—	18,962	3,849	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	169,304
	1896	5,021,084	—	17,042	5,444	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,398	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	—	33,240	5,420	144,307	23,196	2,650	45,340	254,068
	1898	5,021,084	—	11,149	5,199	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,395	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	—	8,380	1,505	91,096	18,865	1,762	36,957	151,566
	1900	5,275,349	—	23,761	976	77,557	14,096	1,773	42,564	151,331
	1901	5,275,760	—	7,408	3,274	83,696	11,576	1,763	39,157	146,939

VITAL STATISTICS

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RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations
Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoes.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	3·87	0·31	22·72	0·71	6·39	4·06	31·90	1892	Bengal.
—	1·78	0·20	20·78	0·57	0·44	4·42	28·21	1893	
—	5·32	0·11	25·32	0·32	0·43	4·85	34·38	1894	
—	2·48	0·18	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·51	31·39	1895	
—	3·19	0·19	24·77	0·67	0·40	4·95	34·17	1896	
—	2·78	0·27	23·62	0·75	0·60	4·92	32·94	1897	
—	0·91	0·20	19·97	0·52	0·46	4·50	26·57	1898	
—	1·51	0·18	22·61	0·58	0·51	5·81	31·21	1899	
0·06	4·86	0·29	23·97	0·91	0·45	6·14	36·63	1900	
1·05	1·48	0·50	21·72	0·80	0·43	5·06	31·04	1901	
—	4·15	0·16	24·90	0·90	0·53	3·46	34·11	1892	United Provinces.
—	0·26	0·13	18·84	0·74	0·51	3·62	24·10	1893	
—	3·80	0·09	31·88	1·41	0·59	4·73	42·51	1894	
—	1·10	0·04	23·31	0·91	0·66	8·11	29·13	1895	
—	1·47	0·21	25·71	0·67	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
—	0·94	0·24	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·40	40·46	1897	
—	0·05	0·05	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·58	27·38	1898	
—	0·17	0·04	26·45	0·47	0·50	5·13	32·76	1899	
—	1·81	0·08	23·58	0·65	0·54	4·52	31·13	1900	
0·20	1·13	0·02	23·46	0·57	0·52	4·40	30·30	1901	
—	3·70	0·54	34·83	1·06	0·32	9·08	49·48	1892	Punjab.
—	0·03	0·20	18·95	0·79	0·35	7·21	28·13	1893	
—	0·01	0·30	25·07	0·87	0·34	9·94	36·52	1894	
—	0·03	9·41	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·99	29·28	1895	
—	0·25	2·19	19·15	0·98	0·35	8·92	31·53	1896	
0·01	0·08	0·78	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·53	31·05	1897	
0·10	—	0·24	29·85	0·77	0·38	9·23	31·05	1898	
0·01	0·09	0·25	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·65	29·57	1899	
0·03	1·37	0·51	33·37	1·26	0·38	10·77	47·69	1900	
0·74	0·01	0·31	25·26	0·73	0·31	8·77	36·13	1901	
—	0·06	0·47	14·21	0·19	0·32	3·01	19·16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	1·38	0·32	8·84	1·21.	0·19	7·05	20·00	1892	Lower Burma.
—	0·53	0·68	11·22	1·16	0·21	7·94	21·75	1893	
—	1·64	0·38	10·65	1·92	0·19	8·77	23·56	1894	
—	1·14	0·34	10·64	1·95	0·21	8·13	22·40	1895	
—	0·66	0·37	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·68	1896	
—	1·39	0·43	11·46	1·96	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
—	0·51	0·06	10·84	1·37	0·21	7·97	21·88	1898	
—	1·11	1·32	11·47	1·81	0·25	11·34	27·39	1899	
—	0·77	0·68	11·18	1·84	0·30	12·74	27·51	1900	
—	0·54	0·44	8·65	1·47	0·25	10·29	21·74	1901	
—	4·21	0·10	19·79	1·69	0·54	7·81	34·14	1892	Central Provinces.
—	0·06	0·17	17·88	1·37	0·53	7·69	27·70	1893	
—	0·74	0·16	25·11	1·78	0·56	8·57	37·22	1894	
—	1·63	0·70	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	
—	5·58	0·52	29·55	3·15	0·67	9·54	49·31	1896	
—	6·01	0·38	40·98	3·53	0·79	12·65	69·34	1897	
—	—	0·11	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·87	23·40	1898	
0·01	0·01	0·14	15·93	1·28	0·45	9·73	27·65	1899	
0·06	7·14	0·76	28·82	5·55	0·65	14·84	57·82	1900	
0·06	0·01	0·63	14·28	1·18	0·63	6·73	23·46	1901	
—	4·29	0·29	18·72	3·12	0·40	7·39	34·21	1892	Assam.
—	4·35	0·53	15·42	2·96	0·37	6·65	30·28	1893	
—	2·69	0·30	16·95	2·94	0·35	6·36	30·89	1894	
—	3·78	0·77	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	
—	3·39	1·06	20·18	3·19	0·32	8·17	36·93	1896	
—	6·32	1·08	28·74	4·61	0·52	9·03	50·61	1897	
—	2·22	1·03	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·43	36·15	1898	
—	1·66	0·31	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	
—	4·51	0·18	14·70	2·84	0·34	8·07	30·64	1900	
—	1·42	0·62	15·86	2·19	0·34	7·42	27·85	1901	

## VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 188 (cont.)—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							Total.
			Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Ajmer-Merwara	1892	542,358	—	2,352	1,652	4,489	1,792	476	1,370	12,181
	1893	542,358	—	3	75	9,961	754	830	1,514	12,687
	1894	542,358	—	—	437	13,855	506	810	1,717	16,825
	1895	542,358	—	289	754	11,298	512	418	1,388	14,614
	1896	542,358	—	12	3,821	9,408	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	—	19	158	10,883	439	256	1,639	13,985
	1898	542,358	—	1	409	8,939	549	278	2,079	12,606
	1899	542,358	—	1	902	12,705	1,159	292	2,894	18,013
	1900	542,358	1	4,842	2,610	44,236	8,621	299	4,469	65,087
	1901	476,912	—	50	4	13,989	667	227	1,761	15,798
Coorg	1892	173,055	—	58	913	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
	1893	173,055	—	9	214	3,379	194	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	—	8	37	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	—	—	7	4,064	897	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	—	49	18	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	—	106	59	7,182	538	60	712	8,659
	1898	173,055	—	8	22	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	—	28	3,998	119	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	—	314	4,840	206	83	859	6,292
	1901	180,607	—	58	449	5,182	218	80	603	6,560
Madras	1892	33,693,179	—	79,033	43,757	280,827	32,293	10,542	803,738	750,755
	1893	33,693,179	—	82,209	27,269	258,415	23,814	11,312	297,346	649,782
	1894	33,693,179	—	42,289	11,207	270,456	24,801	10,709	312,583	672,498
	1895	33,595,842	—	21,172	5,111	277,337	28,987	11,332	320,895	658,719
	1896	32,721,397	—	47,847	9,410	290,769	24,802	10,367	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	2	143,445	21,678	292,292	38,716	10,822	319,899	827,525
	1898	32,248,180	557	165,444	20,490	248,938	29,664	11,568	323,278	699,195
	1899	33,525,794	1,653	29,082	16,931	245,549	31,307	11,047	337,198	675,094
	1900	33,095,618	694	60,862	27,492	268,521	36,858	13,411	340,738	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	3,035	81,370	26,292	294,354	42,084	12,872	335,723	796,140
Bombay	1892	18,820,346	—	42,900	2,770	438,038	35,406	5,432	87,106	611,742
	1893	18,820,346	—	18,853	3,567	381,160	32,965	6,144	89,142	511,331
	1894	18,820,346	—	33,588	3,155	429,994	34,667	6,117	100,559	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	—	8,890	2,299	383,348	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	2,219	35,404	6,443	410,010	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	47,710	57,109	3,835	415,166	36,996	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	86,191	4,398	1,834	216,324	56,799	6,894	176,385	548,625
	1899	18,820,346	96,596	8,579	1,946	228,338	74,736	7,192	254,372	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	33,196	163,889	9,885	543,819	218,243	8,224	342,927	1,318,788
	1901	18,481,362	128,259	13,690	5,340	291,951	60,198	7,092	179,994	686,134
Berar	1892	2,843,222	—	2,030	68	41,661	11,200	1,140	26,025	82,124
	1893	2,843,222	—	1,188	174	45,548	14,772	1,104	39,165	92,951
	1894	2,843,222	—	3,452	1,061	67,070	14,386	1,094	31,998	119,591
	1895	2,843,222	—	11,919	596	66,293	24,452	1,130	37,477	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	—	12,264	810	61,931	17,722	925	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	—	10,122	617	65,611	26,549	1,395	42,383	159,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	—	592	32,739	9,942	676	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	2	541	305	49,638	20,263	992	41,951	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	2	13,375	850	84,017	69,890	1,565	67,373	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	—	17	190	37,348	11,353	1,185	23,997	75,080
Total	1892	213,696,050	—	736,387	94,321	4,586,367	250,355	85,394	1,219,673	6,942,947
	1893	213,696,050	—	216,950	68,253	3,726,887	197,421	88,894	1,295,435	5,496,750
	1894	213,640,160	—	521,647	42,046	4,996,188	258,314	92,291	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	—	311,089	44,082	4,229,125	237,546	93,477	1,293,641	6,178,367
	1896	212,996,512	2,219	469,679	136,605	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,339,906	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	47,991	550,787	160,217	4,942,291	396,724	114,862	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	212,223,555	89,265	150,817	55,713	3,731,265	299,035	91,804	1,342,777	5,999,552
	1899	214,461,005	102,309	169,237	49,569	4,085,465	244,929	95,523	1,694,297	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	73,676	809,179	35,796	4,891,477	532,794	99,315	1,381,315	8,334,155
	1901	223,979,149	234,372	271,298	89,778	4,136,466	248,151	94,029	1,471,483	6,596,377

VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Plague.	Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoes.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	4.34	3.05	26.71	3.80	0.88	2.52	40.80	1892	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	0.01	0.13	18.37	1.40	0.60	2.79	23.30	1893	
—	—	0.80	25.56	0.93	0.67	3.16	31.02	1894	
—	0.53	1.39	20.77	0.85	0.76	2.55	26.95	1895	
—	0.02	7.04	17.34	0.70	0.52	2.63	28.25	1896	
—	0.05	0.23	20.07	0.81	0.47	3.00	24.69	1897	
—	0.01	0.75	18.02	1.01	0.51	3.84	22.14	1898	
—	—	1.77	23.42	2.14	0.54	5.34	33.21	1899	
—	8.93	4.61	81.56	15.90	0.53	8.24	119.97	1900	
—	0.10	0.01	27.45	1.39	0.48	3.70	33.13	1901	
—	0.33	5.27	19.98	1.67	0.42	2.92	30.62	1892	Coorg.
—	0.05	1.24	19.52	1.06	0.32	2.77	24.97	1893	
—	0.04	0.21	20.27	1.06	0.29	2.70	24.59	1894	
—	—	0.04	23.48	2.12	0.30	3.37	29.31	1895	
—	0.28	0.10	20.53	1.97	0.32	3.33	26.45	1896	
—	0.61	0.34	41.50	3.11	0.35	4.12	50.03	1897	
—	0.05	0.13	27.02	1.09	0.31	2.34	31.44	1898	
—	—	0.16	23.10	0.64	0.30	3.80	28.00	1899	
—	—	1.81	27.97	1.19	0.48	4.97	36.42	1900	
—	0.32	2.49	28.68	1.22	0.44	3.34	36.49	1901	
—	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.0	0.3	9.0	22.3	1892	Madras.
—	1.0	0.6	7.7	0.7	0.3	8.3	19.3	1893	
—	1.3	0.3	8.0	0.7	0.4	9.3	20.0	1894	
—	0.6	0.1	3.3	0.7	0.3	9.6	19.6	1895	
—	1.4	0.3	8.0	0.8	0.3	9.9	20.6	1896	
—	4.38	0.7	9.0	1.2	0.3	9.3	25.4	1897	
0.02	2.0	0.6	7.5	0.9	0.3	9.7	21.0	1898	
0.05	0.9	0.5	7.3	0.9	0.4	10.1	20.1	1899	
0.02	1.8	0.3	3.3	1.2	0.4	10.4	23.4	1900	
0.1	2.2	0.7	7.9	1.1	0.3	9.0	21.3	1901	
—	2.28	0.15	23.27	1.88	0.29	4.32	32.50	1892	Bombay.
—	1.00	0.19	19.19	1.75	0.33	4.63	27.20	1893	
—	1.78	0.17	22.30	1.54	0.32	4.74	32.26	1894	
—	0.47	0.12	20.63	1.58	0.32	5.35	25.61	1895	
0.12	1.38	0.34	21.73	1.92	0.35	5.30	31.69	1896	
2.43	3.03	0.30	22.06	4.57	0.37	7.08	39.34	1897	
4.58	0.23	0.10	11.49	3.02	0.37	9.37	29.16	1898	
5.13	0.46	0.10	12.14	3.97	0.38	13.54	35.72	1899	
1.76	8.71	0.52	28.37	11.59	0.44	18.18	70.07	1900	
6.94	0.74	0.29	15.30	3.26	0.38	9.71	37.12	1901	
—	0.7	0.02	14.6	3.9	0.4	9.1	28.8	1892	Berar.
—	0.4	0.06	16.0	5.2	0.4	10.6	32.6	1893	
—	1.2	0.5	23.6	5.2	0.4	11.3	42.0	1894	
—	4.2	0.2	23.2	8.6	0.4	13.0	49.9	1895	
—	4.3	0.3	21.3	6.2	0.3	10.9	43.8	1896	
—	3.5	0.2	23.0	10.3	0.5	15.1	52.6	1897	
—	—	0.2	11.5	3.5	0.3	7.9	23.4	1898	
—	0.2	0.1	17.5	7.1	0.3	14.7	39.9	1899	
—	6.4	0.3	29.5	22.4	0.5	23.6	62.7	1900	
—	—	0.1	13.9	4.3	0.4	8.9	27.6	1901	
—	3.40	0.44	21.57	1.08	0.40	5.80	32.49	1892	Total.
—	0.2	0.30	17.44	0.92	0.42	5.65	25.75	1893	
—	2.44	0.20	23.25	1.21	0.43	6.44	33.97	1894	
—	1.46	0.21	19.81	1.11	0.44	5.91	28.94	1895	
0.01	2.21	0.54	21.35	1.11	0.43	6.35	32.09	1896	
0.23	2.59	0.75	23.25	1.87	0.54	6.80	36.03	1897	
0.42	0.70	0.26	17.42	0.98	0.43	6.27	26.44	1898	
0.48	0.79	0.23	19.05	1.14	0.45	7.90	30.01	1899	
0.34	3.73	0.40	22.34	2.49	0.46	8.73	38.91	1900	
1.05	1.21	0.40	18.09	1.10	0.42	6.75	29.62	1901	

NO. 189.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF DEATHS IN BRITISH INDIA, AND RATIO OF DEATHS  
according to SEX, CLASS, CAUSE, and SEASON.

Population in which deaths were registered— Male— Female—	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
Total	212,954,490	213,636,060	213,640,250	213,612,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,006	214,185,488	223,979,149
Number of deaths— Male— Female— Total—	3,657,829 3,284,938 6,922,767	2,905,866 2,592,886 5,498,750	3,825,887 3,432,261 7,258,148	3,278,547 2,899,210 6,178,357	3,640,928 3,178,409 6,814,837	4,099,178 3,559,466 7,658,642	3,009,504 2,679,334 5,688,838	3,394,268 3,042,110 6,436,413	4,410,775 3,923,380 8,334,155	3,442,412 3,152,965 6,596,377
Ratio of deaths per mille— Male— Female— Total—	33.46 31.78 32.51	26.18 24.18 25.75	33.26 31.58 33.98	31.90 30.12 28.94	34.32 31.83 32.04	41.67 38.85 36.08	27.89 26.26 26.66	31.10 28.89 30.01	40.46 37.31 38.91	30.31 28.99 29.45
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths—	112.03	112.07	111.47	113.06	114.73	115.16	112.32	111.67	112.4	109.10
Ratio of deaths per mille— (a) in towns— (b) in rural districts— (c) according to class:— Christians— Hindus— Muham- malans— Buddhists— Others— (d) according to cause:— Cholera— Small-pox— Fever— Dysentery and diarrhoea— Injuries— (e) according to season:— Spring and summer:— February— March— April— May— June— July— Autumn and winter:— August— September— October— November— December— January—	34.99 32.33 16.71 31.69 36.39 19.95 32.73 3.40 .44 21.58 1.08 .40 2.33 2.91 2.82 3.07 2.48 2.39 2.48 2.61 3.12 3.02 2.56 2.7	31.97 25.28 21.07 25.81 25.27 21.33 27.51 1.01 .30 17.45 .92 .42 1.7 1.7 1.84 2.03 1.7 1.82 2.14 2.06 2.63 2.39 2.15 2.1	43.91 33.26 26.53 32.53 29.99 22.09 35.99 2.44 .20 23.25 1.21 43 2.15 2.41 2.76 2.89 2.43 2.58 2.95 2.95 3.43 3.15 3.15 2.81	32.84 23.65 24.74 30.32 29.66 22.71 36.68 1.46 .21 19.81 1.11 .44 1.9 1.95 2.37 2.29 2.02 2.15 2.35 2.40 2.7 2.39 3.4 2.49	36.45 31.63 27.51 32.19 30.06 25.8 33.64 2.21 .64 21.35 1.11 .43 2.55 2.97 2.7 2.73 2.69 2.41 2.63 2.53 2.51 2.57 2.84 2.82	43.65 35.47 25.34 39.44 37.68 27.88 57.03 2.59 .75 23.48 1.87 .54 2.2 2.63 2.61 2.71 2.69 2.87 3.51 3.43 3.7 3.64 3.24 2.57	33.17 26.05 21.03 27.50 27.26 25.84 35.37 .70 .26 17.62 .98 .43 1.89 2.01 1.99 2.06 1.86 1.81 2.16 2.25 2.62 2.68 2.82 2.56	33.61 29.33 22.79 31.21 29.67 23.59 42.57 .79 .23 19.06 1.14 .45 2.08 2.19 2.33 2.5 2.1 2.18 2.64 2.61 2.9 2.98 2.96 2.56	53.77 37.23 25.35 33.68 33.19 27.96 51.39 3.78 .40 22.34 2.49 .46 2.3 2.71 3.19 3.25 3.23 3.41 3.51 3.23 3.63 3.41 2.86	39.46 28.64 15.34 29.72 27.67 21.35 24.47 1.21 .40 18.99 1.10 .42 2.05 2.29 2.33 2.09 1.92 2.10 2.14 2.61 2.96 2.98 2.47 2.51



No. 190.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
Bengal - - -	70,757,481	3,670,719	74,428,199	1,214,829	1,095,795	2,310,624	32.04	29.44	31.04	30.72	37.12
United Provinces	44,310,176	3,381,666	47,691,842	752,949	692,086	1,445,035	30.59	29.99	30.30	19.34	42.87
Punjab - - -	18,114,729	1,993,961	20,108,690	372,350	354,201	726,551	34.50	38.10	36.13	35.96	37.71
North-West Frontier Province	1,839,959	206,150	2,046,109	20,826	18,382	39,208	18.90	19.70	19.16	19.26	18.28
Lower Burma -	4,881,937	664,278	5,546,265	67,890	52,675	120,565	23.06	20.24	21.74	20.62	29.99
Central Provinces	8,928,138	782,428	9,710,566	120,337	107,516	227,853	25.21	21.77	23.46	23.02	28.49
Assam - - -	5,167,896	107,810	5,275,706	77,503	69,436	146,939	28.51	27.16	27.85	27.81	29.74
Ajmer-Merwara -	347,280	129,632	476,912	3,321	7,477	15,798	33.15	38.10	35.13	30.91	39.06
Coorg - - -	165,352	15,249	180,607	3,690	2,900	6,590	36.81	36.09	36.49	34.95	53.18
Madras - - -	34,418,498	2,897,113	37,315,611	407,975	388,165	796,140	22.20	20.50	21.30	20.40	32.70
Bombay - - -	16,065,004	2,416,368	18,481,862	357,566	323,548	681,114	37.52	36.70	37.12	34.01	57.85
Berar - - -	2,302,032	415,314	2,717,346	38,356	36,724	75,080	27.90	27.40	27.60	27.20	29.60
Total, 1901	207,298,478	16,680,671	223,979,149	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	30.31	28.69	29.45	28.64	39.46
1900	198,597,372	15,596,468	214,193,840	3,410,775	3,023,380	6,434,155	40.46	37.31	38.91	37.23	53.77
1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	31.10	28.89	30.01	29.33	38.61
1898	198,277,218	15,409,979	213,687,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	27.89	26.26	26.58	26.05	33.17
1897	196,620,490	15,389,636	212,010,126	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	41.67	38.85	36.03	35.47	43.05
Totals - 1896	194,717,819	17,406,636	212,124,455	3,640,928	3,173,409	6,814,337	34.32	31.63	32.04	31.66	36.45
1895	195,564,617	17,405,938	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,809,810	6,178,357	31.90	30.12	28.94	23.65	32.84
1894	198,210,808	14,787,103	213,097,911	3,825,857	3,432,201	7,258,148	33.26	31.66	33.97	33.26	43.91
1893	198,346,705	14,737,006	213,083,711	2,905,865	2,592,885	5,498,750	26.16	24.18	25.74	25.28	31.97
1892	198,819,428	13,582,722	212,402,150	3,657,829	3,264,938	6,922,767	33.46	31.78	32.51	32.33	34.99

## No. 191.—No. OF CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES ;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.	
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.		
{ Madras . . . . .	465	44,355	4,451,314	4,495,669	3,681	
{ Madras (City) . . . . .	14	20,359	235,164	255,523	2,257	
{ Bombay . . . . .	224	23,100	1,453,275	1,481,435	2,332	
{ Bombay (City) . . . . .	14	17,081	105,323	122,369	2,196	
{ Bengal . . . . .	550	49,362	3,662,477	3,711,839	5,266	
{ Calcutta . . . . .	17	25,989	258,615	279,604	3,890	
United Provinces . . . . .	364	55,323	3,631,957	3,717,285	2,950	
Punjab . . . . .	245	51,565	2,973,446	3,025,011	2,344	
North-West Frontier Province	29	6,750	449,374	456,624	243	
Burma . . . . .	119	33,027	859,200	897,227	2,854	
Central Provinces . . . . .	103	10,592	1,337,340	1,347,932	977	
Assam . . . . .	125	6,539	723,143	734,682	792	
Coorg . . . . .	6	1,373	42,426	43,799	366	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	7	874	55,913	56,787	163	
Berar . . . . .	48	5,943	334,078	390,021	435	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	16	3,382	124,049	127,431	150	
<b>Total, 1901</b>	<b>2,346</b>	<b>366,629</b>	<b>20,777,099</b>	<b>21,143,723</b>	<b>30,936</b>	
Totals -	1900	2,893	376,633	20,109,798	20,466,431	38,641
	1899	2,483	357,460	20,320,622	20,678,282	29,046
	1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
	1897	2,291	365,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	32,695
	1896	2,244	343,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
	1895	2,210	343,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756
	1894	2,121	340,264	13,538,034	13,928,302	25,952
	1893	2,018	323,968	16,748,444	17,075,412	24,063
	1892	1,898	321,547	15,279,577	15,601,124	26,897
1891	1,809	306,590	13,761,030	14,067,620	25,190	

NO. OF PATIENTS; AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			Administrations.
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	
£ 6,323	£ 59,734	£ 2,798	£ 2,574	£ 71,429	£ 41,606	£ 29,790	£ 71,395	{ Madras.
22,419	2,972	900	2,351	28,651	10,304	18,291	28,595	{ Madras (City).
23,819	15,717	1,276	3,159	41,971	21,588	19,525	41,113	{ Bombay.
22,963	4,702	08	3,332	31,065	12,983	18,240	31,223	{ Bombay (City).
7,553	38,322	20,252	7,744	74,371	34,571	37,263	71,834	{ Bengal.
50,745	8,506	1,116	5,086	66,353	20,271	46,094	66,365	{ Calcutta.
21,912	13,180	6,313	7,373	49,728	26,136	21,846	47,982	United Provinces.
935	33,208	1,463	1,921	37,522	20,102	17,429	37,531	Punjab.
898	4,033	59	105	5,095	2,429	2,649	5,078	North-West Frontier Province.
9,283	35,785	2,496	2,647	50,211	19,417	29,792	49,209	Burma.
4,029	7,200	2,005	919	14,153	6,078	6,472	12,550	Central Provinces.
5,025	6,331	1,245	4,223	16,824	5,632	11,109	16,801	Assam.
217	653	52	41	963	522	448	970	Coorg.
428	165	269	21	883	436	402	838	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,133	2,416	208	266	7,073	3,608	3,489	7,047	Berar.
2,238	300	28	68	2,694	1,556	1,127	2,683	British Baluchistan.
£182,970	£231,729	£41,067	£43,260	£499,016	£227,238	£263,976	£491,214	Total, 1901.
£ 185,099	£ 210,998	£ 43,385	£ 45,087	£ 485,089	£ 221,096	£ 260,597	£ 481,693	1900
177,122	212,942	39,171	45,948	475,183	218,142	262,233	470,375	1899
<i>Rupees.</i> 25,54,809	<i>Rupees.</i> 29,52,521	<i>Rupees.</i> 5,54,296	<i>Rupees.</i> 6,54,101	<i>Rupees.</i> 67,15,787	<i>Rupees.</i> 30,84,188	<i>Rupees.</i> 35,43,468	<i>Rupees.</i> 66,32,656	1898
23,00,750	29,24,713	5,44,819	7,40,851	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520	1897
21,71,704	29,14,653	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,97,297	32,44,304	62,41,601	1896
20,40,813	28,49,801	5,58,186	9,24,459	63,78,259	28,27,258	34,03,621	63,20,874	1895
20,05,979	7,44,232	4,85,173	4,97,470	57,32,854	27,31,217	30,02,661	57,33,978	1894
20,42,123	225,43,348	5,20,654	5,47,096	50,53,226	26,47,582	29,64,356	56,12,438	1893
19,27,527	24,24,719	4,99,729	5,36,545	53,88,520	25,51,142	28,27,143	53,78,285	1892
20,98,321	24,23,762	3,55,716	2,45,880	51,23,699	26,40,700	34,46,930	50,87,630	1891
								Totals.

## WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES.

No. 192.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS (in Rupees)

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle.			
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals.	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	
Bengal . . . . .	491	161	48	941	11,848	12,974	8,044	10,147	2,379	
United Provinces . . . . .	89	26	285	229	5,349	5,928	774	3,397	464	
Punjab . . . . .	—	7	3	23	796	829	—	1,272	426	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	2	20	22	—	46	62	
Burma . . . . .	72	7	—	20	1,142	1,241	4,802	1,310	64	
Central Provinces . . . . .	357	295	46	97	1,147	1,942	4,025	7,330	578	
Assam . . . . .	88	2	—	57	169	316	8,383	4,762	4	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	4	—	—	32	36	—	—	—	
Coorg . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	1	774	431	—	
Madras . . . . .	83	99	1	32	1,614	1,829	2,424	7,666	345	
Bombay . . . . .	28	26	20	35	1,061	1,160	493	802	663	
Berar . . . . .	12	18	—	6	147	183	114	320	73	
Total, 1901	1,171	635	403	1,442	22,810	26,461	29,338	37,473	5,048	
1900	948	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,838	31,000	84,227	4,750	
1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,565	34,321	37,986	5,770	
1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,890	
1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,969	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,699	
Totals	1896	944	328	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211	
1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,695	6,313	
1893	969	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342	
1892	947	260	183	1,574	19,025	21,968	29,969	30,013	6,768	

WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES.

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WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Wild Animals.		Snakes.		Total Amount of Rewards.	Administrations.
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Animals.	By Snakes.	Total.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		
1,520	2,620	850	25,560	4,915	7,770	28,892	325	8,095	Bengal.
22	284	617	5,548	2,362	7,504	5,872	48	7,552	United Provinces.
1	18	15	1,732	880	3,650	9,681	1,489	5,139	Punjab.
—	2	—	110	171	818	1,368	109	1,012	North-West Frontier Province.
—	56	5,017	10,748	1,438	23,830	6,445	20	23,850	Burma.
76	713	464	13,186	911	16,161	199	32	16,193	Central Provinces.
—	1,049	123	14,311	1,238	13,384	3,132	557	13,941	Assam.
—	—	—	—	6	27	4	1	28	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	31	—	1,236	24	592	4	1	593	Coorg.
242	121	1,714	12,512	837	16,243	—	—	16,243	Madras.
161	87	291	2,497	1,208	3,017	18,855	130	3,147	Bombay.
13	22	32	579	311	3,961	176	56	4,017	Berar.
2,040	5,002	9,123	88,019	14,301	96,952	69,628	2,858	99,810	Total, 1901.
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,883	1,04,007	88,381	3,305	1,07,392	1900
3,102	3,069	9,449	98,687	18,887	1,07,476	93,921	4,018	1,11,494	1899
2,908	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	94,383	106,386	3,860	98,243	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	1,14,825	104,888	4,757	1,19,382	1897
4,508	7,697	7,148	88,702	18,084	1,13,690	121,949	5,359	1,19,049	1896
5,005	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	1,08,615	131,305	16,262	1,19,877	1895
4,889	13,393	4,377	96,796	14,009	1,04,932	105,342	9,935	1,14,917	1894
5,219	5,640	5,123	90,253	15,309	1,04,840	116,689	12,452	1,17,392	1893
3,733	6,692	4,493	81,663	15,988	1,06,974	84,417	9,599	1,17,573	1892
									Totals.

LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

NO. 193.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during Year.	Total Asylum Population at end of year.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average strength.	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Christians.	Others.			
Bengal	249	966	227	1,192	95	61	986	77.1	151	65	19	14	624	£ 10,215	
United Provinces	250	1,066	806	1,862	182	96	1,001	90.6	194	37	15	4	320	7,951	
Punjab	128	490	120	610	39	56	491	53.6	58	57	7	6	139	4,706	
Burma	132	460	62	522	40	36	409	29.3	32	20	8	72	232	5,188	
Central Provinces	42	270	84	354	26	20	306	13.1	35	5	1	1	92	2,521	
Assam	34	121	27	148	10	5	119	6.1	28	3	—	6	48	904	
Madras	155	552	162	714	56	53	563	61.2	85	30	34	6	183	8,306	
Bombay	310	841	228	1,069	69	77	770	41.0	112	69	105	24	127	10,144	
Total, 1901	1,300	4,765	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374.0	690	286	189	135	1,755	49,955	
Totals	1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,684	371.5	737	248	168	129	1,711	£ 49,438
	1899	1,408	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,663	379.2	810	308	177	118	1,703	48,197
	1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,502	397.7	627	257	166	119	1,534	Rs. 727,821
	1897	1,289	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	4,598	425.9	725	276	140	148	1,592	772,433
	1896	1,288	4,525	1,192	5,717	513	355	4,480	368.7	735	290	139	119	1,561	694,366
	1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,658	499	453	4,443	382.9	778	270	134	116	1,531	619,110
	1894	1,383	4,458	1,169	5,627	468	460	4,363	369.6	764	313	140	166	1,498	683
1893	1,295	4,298	1,165	5,463	487	380	4,265	351.6	781	266	162	96	1,371	582,966	
1892	1,370	4,398	1,188	5,558	481	508	4,284	307.1	806	280	171	118	1,407	533,852	

No. 194.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.
<b>POSTAL RUNNERS :</b>											
Bengal . . . . .	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.17	6.17	6.17
Punjab . . . . .	4.1	4.1	4.75	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
Sind . . . . .	5.0	6.0	5.75	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Bombay . . . . .	5.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Central Provinces . . . . .	—	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
Madras . . . . .	3.87	5.0	6.5	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
<b>POSTMEN :</b>											
Assam . . . . .	5.0	6.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	11.5	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.41	12.41
Bengal . . . . .	6.7	7.25	8.7	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.25	10.2	10.53	10.53	10.44
Punjab . . . . .	7.3	6.67	9.12	8.1	8.1	9.2	10.3	9.4	9.75	10.1	9.66
Sind . . . . .	7.3	9.25	9.12	9.75	10.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.95	11.95	11.95
Bombay . . . . .	6.5	7.67	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.55	11.1	11.13	11.18	11.18
Central Provinces . . . . .	5.75	5.75	8.8	7.75	7.75	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.58	9.58	9.58
Madras . . . . .	6.6	6.8	9.3	8.65	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.35
United Provinces . . . . .	6.0	7.17	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.68	8.82	9.17
Oudh . . . . .	7.0	6.0	9.12	8.25	8.25	9.4	8.4	8.25	9.25	9.25	9.25

No. 195.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.		1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
<b>Card Room :</b>															
Head mistry	17	24.8	34.3	34.9	36	39.4	33.0	Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	13	14.9	16.7	19.1	20.3	21.25
Card cleaner	5	5.25	6.9	8.7	9.2	10.7	8.84								
Spare hands	5	5.25	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.58								
<b>Mule Room :</b>															
Head mistry	8.5	19.6	34.5	34.0	34.7	39.5	36.42	Engineering Shop: Boiler mistry	6	9	8.5	9.3	9.3	10.2	10.16
Minder	5	6.37	6.6	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.12								
Spare hands	5	5	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5								
<b>Weaving Department :</b>															
Mistry	13.5	18	18.8	18.8	22.4	23.8	17.81	Boiler man	3	6	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.31
Headler	5	5.5	6.3	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.09	Carpenter	10	10	11	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.67
Weaver	6	10.5	9.84	8.62	8.87	10.3	9.14	Blacksmith	11.5	13.5	14.8	13.8	14.2	15.0	15.84
								Fitter	—	10.0	10.3	11.0	12.1	13.2	13.98

No 196.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

Second half of each year.	CALCUTTA.		PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BACKERGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYZABAD.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1882	12	3 to 4	5 62 to 8	7 5	12 to 15	7 5	8 " 15	8 75 to 4	7 5 to 10	1 87 to 3 75	7 5 to 9 37	
1883	12	3 " 4	5 62 " 8	7 5	12 " 15	7 5	8 " 15	8 75 " 4	7 5 " 8	1 87 " 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	
1884	12	3 to 5 4	5 62 " 8	7 5	12 " 15	7 5	8 " 15	8 75 " 4	7 5 " 8	1 87 " 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	
1885	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7 5	12 " 15	7 5	8 " 15	8 5 " 4	7 " 15	2 81	7 " 9 37	
1886	15	4 " 5	6 " 8	7 5	12 " 15	8	8 " 15	4	10	2 81	7 " 9 37	
1887	15 to 20	4 5 to 5	6 " 8	7 5	12 " 15	8	12 " 15	4 5	10	2 81	7 5 " 9 37	
1888	15	4 to 6	6 " 8	7 5	12 " 15	7 5	10 " 15	4	10	2 81	7 5 " 9 37	
1889	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	7 5	10 " 15	7 5	10 " 15	4	10	2 81	7 5 " 9 37	
1890	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	6 to 7 5	10 " 20	7 5	14	4	10	2 81	7 5 " 9 37	
1891	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	6 " 7 5	15 " 20	7 5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2 81	7 5 " 9 37	
1892	15	4 " 5	7 " 8	6 " 7 5	15 " 30	6	18 5	3	7 5 and 9 37	1 87 to 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	
1893	15 to 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7	15 " 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	
1894	15 " 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7	15 " 30	9	7 " 13	4 " 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	
1895	15 " 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7	15 " 25	10 to 15	8 " 15	4 " 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	
1896	15 " 16	4 " 5	6 " 7	7 5	15 " 20	10 " 15	8 " 15	3 25 " 3 75	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 3 75	7 5	
1897	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7 5	15 " 30	10 " 15	8 " 15	4 " 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 4	5 62 to 7 5	
1898	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7 5	15	10 " 15	8 " 15	3 44 " 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 4	5 62 " 7 5	
1899	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7 5	15	10 " 15	8 " 15	3 44 " 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 4	5 62 " 7 5	
1900	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	8 5	15	10 " 15	8 " 15	3 56 " 5	7 5 " 9 37	1 87 " 4	5 62 " 7 5	
1901	18 " 20	4 " 5	6 " 7	7 5	15	8	12 " 15	3 56 " 5	7 5 " 15	1 87 " 4	5 62 " 7 5	
1902	18 " 22	5 " 6	8 " 12	9	15	8	15 " 20	3 72 " 5	7 65 " 13	1 87 " 4	5 62 " 7 5	
Second half of each year.	MEERUT.		DELHI.		AMRITSAR.		RAWALPINDI.		KARACHI.		BELGAUM.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1882	5 to 6	9	5	6	6	13	8	11 31	10 to 12	20 to 25	8	16
1883	5 " 6	8	5	11 25	6	12 62	8	11 31	10 " 12	25 " 30	8	18 to 20
1884	5 " 6	8 to 10	5	11 25	6	12 69	8	12 44	12 " 15	25 " 30	6	18 " 20
1885	4 " 5	10 " 12	5 62	18 31	6	12 69	8	17	8 " 15	30 " 40	7	18 " 20
1886	5 5	6 5 " 13 5	6 44	12 71	6 56	15	8	10 31 to 12 31	8 " 15	30 " 40	7	21 " 24
1887	5 5	13 5	5 62	12 5	5 5	13 5	6	11 23	12 " 20	30 " 40	7	18
1888	5 5	5 5 to 13 5	5 62	12 94	7	14 5	6	11 31	12 " 20	30 " 40	6 12	16 25
1889	5 5	13 5	5 62	12 19	7	14 5	6	14 73	12 " 20	30 " 40	6 12	16 25
1890	5 5	5 5 to 13 5	5 62	12 19	7	14 5	6	22 5	12 " 20	30 " 40	6	14
1891	5 5	13 5	5 62	11 87	7	14 5	6	22 5	12 " 20	25 " 40	6 5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5 62	12 19	7	14 5	6	22 5	15	30	6 67	15 08
1893	5 " 6	10 " 12	5 62	12 19	7	14 5	7	22 5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6 95	15 58
1894	5 " 6	10 " 12	7 5	12 5	7	14 5	7 5	22 5	10 " 18	20 " 40	6 46	15 23
1895	5 " 6	10 " 12	5 62	12 5	7	14 5	6 09	23 9	12 " 15	30 " 40	7 5	15 to 22 5
1896	4 38	10	5 62	12 75	8	15	6 56	21 87	10 " 20	25 " 55	6 09	18 94
1897	4 5	10 5	7 5	18 12	8	15	6 56	23 13	12 " 15	30 " 45	6	14
1898	4 5	10 5	6 62	18 12	8	15	7	24 33	12 " 18	30 " 45	5 75	14
1899	4 38	10 25	7 75	15 5	8	15	7	22 5	11 " 13	25 " 35	6	14
1900	4 5	10 37	7 75	15 5	8	15	7	21 5	10 " 16	20 " 35	6	14
1901	4 5	10 5	7 5	15	8	15	7	20	10 " 16	20 " 35	6	14
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21 5	11	30	6	14



SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.			
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.		
1882	7	15 to 22	10 23	33 18 „ 51 46	7	22 5	5	15	4	15		
1883	6	15 to 18 75	10 96	32 5 to 45	7 5	25	5	15 to 16	4	15		
1884	7 5	16 „ 22 5	11 17	32 54 „ 45	7 5	25	4	16	5	16		
1885	7 5	8 75 to 22 5	11	32 5 „ 45	7 5	25	4	13 to 15	5	12		
1886	8	22 5 „ 25	11	32 5	7 5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15		
1887	7	22 5 to 26 25	10 97	32 5 to 47 27	7 5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15		
1888	7 5	20 „ 22	10 94	32 5 „ 48 2	7 5	18 75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15		
1889	7 5	22	11	31 12 „ 46 67	7 5	18 75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15		
1890	7 5	22	11	27 5 „ 42 1	7 5	18 75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15		
1891	7 5	22	11	27 5 to 42	7 5	18 75	5	12 „ 13	4	15		
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27 5 „ 42	6	18 75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15		
1893	7 5	18 75 „ 32 5	11	27 5 „ 42	6	18 75	3 5	10 „ 15	5	15		
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27 5 „ 42	7	18 75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15		
1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27 5 „ 42	7	18 75	3 5	12 33	4	15		
1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27 5 „ 42	7	22 5	3 5	10	4	15		
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27 5 „ 42	7	22 5	3 5	10	5	15		
1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27 5 „ 42	7 5	22 5	3 5	8 to 12	5	15		
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 35	11	27 5 „ 42	5 82	13 to 25 5	3	10 „ 15	5	15		
1900	5 82	15 „ 22 5	11	27 5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3 5	12 31	5	15		
1901	3 75	22 5 „ 30	11	27 5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3 5	12 31	6	15		
1902	7 75	15 „ 20	11	27 5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	4	12 31	6	18		
Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.		SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1882	5	15	4	15	13 59	2 25	14	30	30	10	30	
1883	4	18	4 18	14 48	13 59	2	14	30	30	—	—	
1884	4	18	4 27	13 17	13 56	2 33	14 53	16	30	10	45	
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13 82	13 59	2 67	16 87	15	30	15	45	
1886	4	11	4	15	13 59	2 33	15 02	20	30	15	45	
1887	3 75	11 25	5 to 5 62	15	13 19	3 to 5	13 to 14 5	15	30	15	45	
1888	5	15	5 31	15	14 06	4	13 83	15	30	15	40	
1889	4	12	5 31	15	14 17	3 67	12 88	15	30	12	40	
1890	4	8 to 12	5 31	15	14 17	3 67	13 17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40	
1891	4	10 „ 15	5 31	16 87	14 33	3 33	11 5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25	
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6 25	18 75 to 20 62	13 to 16	3 75	11 67 to 12 67	13 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30	
1893	5 62	11 „ 22	6 25	18 75 „ 20 62	13 „ 16	3 75	11 67 „ 12 67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6 25	18 75 „ 20 62	13 „ 16	3 75	11 67 „ 12 67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	
1895	4	10	6 25	18 75 „ 20 62	13 „ 16	3 83	11 67 „ 12 67	15	25 „ 30	14	30	
1896	5	12 to 15	6 25	18 75 „ 20 62	13 „ 16	3 83	11 67 „ 12 67	15	45	14	30	
1897	4	15	6 25	18 75 „ 20 62	13 „ 16	3 83	12 „ 12 69	15	45	14	30	
1898	4	10	6 25	16 87 „ 18 75	13 „ 16	4 19	12 „ 13 69	15	45	14	30	
1899	3	7 5	7 5	15 „ 16 87	13 „ 16	4 37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30	
1900	4	8 to 10	4 69	15 „ 16 87	13 „ 16	3 44	13 5 „ 15 94	15	45	15	30	
1901	4	8 to 10	4 75	15 „ 16 87	13 „ 16	3 60	13 5 „ 15 94	15	45	15	25	
1902	4	10	4 75	15 „ 16 87	13 „ 16	3 44	13 5 „ 15 94	15	46	15	25	

No. 197.—WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES

YEAR.	EXPORTS.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.	
January :	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1883	200 0 0	0 6 4	2 5 0	3 8 10	30 0 0	1,186 0 0	280 0 0	17 8 0	21 8 0	
1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0	
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	25 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0	
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	186 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0	
1888	248 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0	
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,238 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0	
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	29 1 9	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0	
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	29 8 0	
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0	
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 8 10	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 6 0	24 0 0	
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	29 4 3	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0	
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 8	3 7 5	27 13 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0	
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0	
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	29 0 0	21 12 0	
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 6 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0	
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	33 10 6	1,244 0 0	195 0 0	25 8 0	25 8 0	
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 3 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0	
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	32 11 1	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0	
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 13 2	30 6 6	1,150 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0	

No 198.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of

YEAR.	EXPORTS.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
March : 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January :										
1883	78	74	100	129	87	91	107	94	98	
1884	85	74	160	126	86	93	117	162	106	
1885	90	72	138	119	74	90	103	110	94	
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85	
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	99	
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125	
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	128	
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118	
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93	
1892	75	65	199	173	103	79	74	266	132	
1893	67	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119	
1894	184	71	188	117	80	84	103	241	100	
1895	70	67	147	132	82	117	105	175	110	
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108	
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	202	90	
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85	
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87	
1900	84	61	150	131	115	90	74	194	117	
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105	
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97	
1903	75	65	165	136	83	83	61	203	95	



No. 199.--AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN  
CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdaha (average of maximum price).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1882	2 15 8	192 10 8	3 13 2	4 0 6	18 12 5	1 0 11	231 8 0	20 12 6	3 0 7
1883	2 12 6	171 7 8	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	1 1 3	238 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 15 3	232 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	1 0 7	237 0 0	20 9 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 11 11	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 8	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 12 10	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 13 0	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 8 8	0 11 10	222 8 0	35 15 11	2 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 9 10	218 0 0	29 0 1	2 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 11 9	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 12 10	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 11 1	290 0 6	36 10 0	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 18 10	0 14 2	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 12 9	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 11 10	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 9 8	229 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 8 8	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 9 4	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 9 11	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 9 3	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	13 14 10	0 10 8	165 8 0	32 7 6	3 4 11

No. 200.--VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE  
COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdaha.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment.	Rice, Ngatain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1882	85	97	81	89	87	94	103	87	123
1883	79	86	83	104	76	98	100	93	142
1884	70	93	91	95	69	85	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	92	105	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	96	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	71	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	72	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	85	66	66	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	98	55	79	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	65	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	71	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	62	106	154	150
1894	75	29	121	91	73	79	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	71	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	66	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	54	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	48	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	52	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	55	66	162	152
1901	103	98	141	115	67	51	63	141	136
1902	89	90	140	104	65	59	60	136	134

PRICES CURRENT.

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No. 201.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
<b>BENGAL :</b>										
Calcutta . . . . .	10'39	11'00	11'55	10'01	9'41	9'98	10'67	11'00	10'97	11'00
Chittagong . . . . .	9'77	9'96	10'43	9'55	9'34	10'45	10'36	10'33	9'56	10'02
Cuttack . . . . .	10'48	10'36	10'15	10'69	10'64	10'75	10'75	11'42	12'59	12'79
Dacca . . . . .	9'67	8'48	10'26	9'41	9'96	10'01	10'00	10'04	10'09	10'47
Dinajpur . . . . .	10'10	9'92	10'05	9'69	9'80	10'26	10'35	10'80	10'35	10'55
Midnapur . . . . .	11'04	10'46	10'88	10'33	10'64	10'84	11'00	10'87	10'27	10'52
Monghyr . . . . .	10'66	10'40	10'27	9'87	9'89	10'11	10'15	10'42	10'45	10'49
Murshidabad . . . . .	10'50	10'49	10'90	10'85	10'78	10'46	10'97	11'33	10'81	11'00
Patna . . . . .	11'21	10'84	11'00	10'13	10'84	10'86	11'00	11'00	10'87	10'55
<b>UNITED PROVINCES :</b>										
Agra . . . . .	11'56	11'21	11'37	11'39	12'10	12'09	11'94	11'56	11'04	11'00
Allahabad . . . . .	10'11	9'82	10'17	10'04	10'38	10'42	10'14	10'04	10'03	10'07
Bareilly . . . . .	9'95	9'40	10'00	10'18	10'56	10'32	10'36	11'00	11'26	11'39
Cawnpore . . . . .	11'77	11'38	11'64	11'64	11'68	11'81	11'69	11'70	11'53	11'50
Meerut . . . . .	11'25	11'01	11'36	11'23	11'12	11'26	11'16	11'22	10'76	11'17
Mirzapur . . . . .	9'98	9'52	9'00	9'51	9'53	9'74	10'01	10'00	10'05	10'00
Saharanpur . . . . .	10'29	10'02	10'23	11'22	11'25	11'26	11'18	11'25	11'20	11'21
Lucknow . . . . .	10'67	10'28	10'66	10'98	11'00	11'25	10'86	10'76	10'73	10'74
Sultanpur . . . . .	10'52	10'00	10'02	10'46	10'92	10'71	10'51	10'94	10'96	10'86
<b>PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE :</b>										
Amritsar . . . . .	12'04	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'00
Delhi . . . . .	10'79	10'54	11'00	11'23	11'15	11'98	11'81	12'00	11'58	11'50
Multan . . . . .	12'19	12'15	12'26	12'31	12'37	12'25	12'19	12'15	12'27	12'25
Peshawar . . . . .	41'93	41'37	37'00	35'80	15'67	15'60	16'75	16'46	16'33	16'47
Rawalpindi . . . . .	12'94	13'47	13'45	13'56	13'65	13'86	13'98	13'60	13'54	13'84
<b>BURMA :</b>										
Akyab . . . . .	12'35	13'15	15'94	14'21	12'92	12'37	11'75	10'62	14'62	10'42
Bassein . . . . .	18'16	17'50	17'50	16'75	17'82	16'37	15'94	15'94	13'93	15'06
Mandalay . . . . .	16'72	15'09	14'81	15'96	15'07	14'66	16'42	17'63	13'29	14'84
Moulmeit . . . . .	18'69	16'25	14'00	14'00	14'00	14'00	14'00	13'81	16'19	16'25
Prome . . . . .	14'19	14'07	14'19	14'07	12'51	14'27	14'19	14'32	12'87	13'83
Rangoon . . . . .	15'42	15'00	15'00	16'69	18'45	21'61	19'90	20'00	17'25	15'53
Toungoo . . . . .	14'19	14'19	14'19	14'19	13'04	12'04	13'39	13'30	11'27	10'62
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES :</b>										
Jubbulpore . . . . .	9'14	9'22	9'31	9'61	9'86	9'92	9'68	9'89	10'01	10'02
Nagpur . . . . .	10'18	10'23	10'17	9'99	10'07	10'02	10'00	10'00	10'00	10'00
Raipur . . . . .	8'38	8'83	8'88	9'00	8'47	8'63	9'04	9'08	9'00	9'04
<b>ASSAM :</b>										
Cachar . . . . .	9'42	9'14	10'01	9'18	8'98	8'66	8'76	9'25	9'77	10'02
Lakhimpur . . . . .	7'87	8'00	7'96	8'06	8'04	8'00	8'00	8'21	8'00	8'00
Sylhet . . . . .	10'08	10'16	10'50	9'62	9'43	9'91	10'34	10'40	10'08	10'44
<b>MADRAS :</b>										
Bellary . . . . .	12'03	11'64	11'50	11'60	12'22	12'40	12'80	12'56	13'12	12'97
Ganjam . . . . .	10'42	10'12	10'58	10'94	10'96	9'97	10'02	10'81	10'13	11'36
Madrass . . . . .	12'69	13'21	13'24	13'17	12'50	12'50	12'90	13'12	13'25	12'87
Salem . . . . .	14'01	12'43	11'24	11'19	10'85	11'21	11'10	11'14	11'67	11'75
Tanjore . . . . .	12'87	12'64	12'62	12'87	12'87	12'87	12'87	12'87	13'04	13'81
Tinnevely . . . . .	14'50	13'36	13'77	13'53	13'66	13'55	14'06	14'32	14'02	14'29
Visagapatam . . . . .	12'49	11'88	12'00	12'27	12'48	12'00	12'92	13'19	13'19	13'19
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND :</b>										
Ahmadabad . . . . .	13'63	13'62	13'62	13'50	13'50	13'50	13'50	13'50	13'50	13'50
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	12'19	12'14	12'37	11'70	11'69	11'81	11'60	11'49	12'28	12'60
Belgaum . . . . .	13'07	10'84	11'42	11'31	10'68	10'26	9'82	10'17	10'69	10'98
Bombay . . . . .	10'67	11'34	11'56	11'56	11'65	11'58	10'05	9'55	9'60	9'75
Surat . . . . .	12'11	12'00	12'00	12'00	12'13	12'00	12'00	11'85	11'02	11'96
Surachi . . . . .	14'50	14'50	14'50	14'50	14'06	13'77	13'60	14'00	13'37	13'12

No. 202.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS and decimals of a Seer of

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON).													
	BENGAL.													
	Backerganj.	Calcutta	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnee.
1878	12-08	10-43	11-87	13-17	12-24	15-24	15-34	12-75	13-00	11-37	12-28	11-90	14-57	15-34
1879	12-26	10-33	13-15	15-60	12-71	12-61	13-56	13-00	13-82	13-85	13-54	13-54	14-87	16-04
1880	20-30	12-72	21-41	19-00	23-95	19-90	23-37	16-58	19-54	19-00	20-08	18-95	18-96	21-25
1881	30-27	16-83	25-46	24-75	31-89	22-87	30-71	21-15	29-75	21-30	27-37	21-21	23-04	22-54
1882	25-79	18-92	23-60	27-07	29-18	22-74	28-97	18-46	27-10	20-18	24-85	18-17	22-02	25-50
1883	21-08	15-61	20-50	23-30	20-06	17-05	20-07	16-85	23-37	15-99	20-94	18-29	17-65	18-33
1884	16-91	11-76	16-81	18-29	14-73	12-60	15-32	13-70	17-92	12-75	14-61	13-92	14-00	14-50
1885	14-67	9-95	15-54	16-38	16-21	13-24	16-27	13-34	18-23	12-75	14-11	14-21	16-40	15-46
1886	16-11	14-24	15-17	16-89	16-83	19-13	21-67	17-46	21-90	16-79	18-98	17-54	18-60	20-62
1887	19-25	17-98	18-29	18-92	19-30	21-15	23-26	19-59	24-23	17-81	22-29	21-42	22-48	19-04
1888	18-30	16-61	18-94	18-92	19-73	19-23	21-73	17-79	22-04	16-11	19-96	19-63	18-72	19-67
1889	13-47	13-45	14-06	16-08	14-04	13-53	16-40	15-09	16-47	13-99	14-79	13-08	15-04	15-27
1890	14-01	13-48	15-58	18-87	14-54	13-81	17-29	16-94	17-07	17-50	15-56	20-06	23-88	21-56
1891	15-81	13-38	16-02	16-57	15-57	12-78	15-77	14-73	17-49	14-31	14-27	14-12	17-58	16-23
1892	11-52	10-90	11-54	12-13	12-44	10-69	12-47	12-23	12-15	11-81	12-28	12-37	14-02	12-54
1893	10-30	9-98	11-87	14-19	10-24	11-13	13-15	14-38	12-95	13-76	12-24	13-72	16-50	14-04
1894	11-30	10-10	12-80	15-19	11-54	11-72	13-68	14-60	14-95	13-70	13-44	13-30	15-90	15-71
1895	17-06	12-15	14-54	21-20	16-76	13-55	15-62	16-49	18-42	15-56	15-65	14-80	18-42	19-08
1896	11-01	10-96	11-08	19-31	11-34	11-53	13-43	14-92	15-99	12-16	12-94	12-12	15-23	14-71
1897	9-35	7-54	9-57	11-60	9-60	7-53	9-36	9-49	10-43	8-71	9-84	9-08	10-20	9-35
1898	13-38	10-30	11-82	14-61	13-21	12-34	14-71	13-38	14-74	12-92	14-33	13-33	15-77	17-10
1899	15-20	11-85	14-85	15-58	17-91	15-91	18-71	12-82	18-98	13-92	16-77	13-47	18-44	16-92
1900	14-32	11-08	13-53	13-84	13-71	12-81	15-61	14-13	12-58	11-94	13-63	12-78	15-24	15-67
1901	10-47	9-38	11-78	13-36	10-25	9-20	11-84	13-25	11-93	12-38	11-72	11-73	13-28	12-00
1902	11-98	9-84	12-75	14-30	12-05	11-54	12-62	13-06	13-10	11-41	12-28	11-90	12-24	11-92
YEAR.	UNITED PROVINCES.													
	BURMA.													
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultaupur.	Rangoon.	Bassim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1878	7-90	10-19	8-62	8-80	8-92	10-58	8-68	8-88	9-07	11-65	11-05	11-22	18-26	—
1879	10-37	13-88	11-39	11-54	10-64	12-50	9-65	12-20	11-89	16-29	10-66	11-46	13-97	—
1880	12-27	17-91	14-98	14-70	12-87	15-54	11-55	15-51	14-65	19-91	12-40	12-70	15-25	—
1881	13-50	17-40	14-65	15-58	13-46	16-39	12-44	15-20	15-33	18-33	13-98	12-77	19-44	—
1882	14-02	18-05	15-34	15-98	15-54	17-21	13-30	17-53	15-28	19-87	14-70	18-50	20-93	—
1883	12-40	16-26	14-39	14-42	14-29	14-00	12-41	16-65	14-91	17-31	12-84	14-37	15-55	—
1884	10-35	14-89	12-35	12-81	12-17	12-71	10-71	14-87	13-90	16-60	12-62	16-26	15-55	—
1885	10-94	15-11	13-97	14-92	14-42	14-17	12-97	17-35	16-10	19-08	15-08	17-43	12-80	—
1886	12-06	14-10	13-77	14-75	14-15	14-44	12-32	17-21	15-11	12-75	14-20	15-86	12-81	—
1887	11-62	13-79	12-90	14-34	13-79	15-00	12-05	15-97	13-58	15-42	12-99	16-36	11-95	10-25
1888	10-19	13-44	12-92	13-21	12-87	14-12	11-70	14-78	13-17	14-62	12-39	13-64	9-65	10-68
1889	8-83	10-91	11-98	12-25	11-92	12-21	11-23	13-00	12-59	14-29	12-29	15-18	12-45	12-18
1890	9-00	11-90	12-76	12-83	12-79	13-04	11-17	13-07	12-28	13-69	11-93	16-55	13-35	11-63
1891	9-39	13-43	10-53	12-29	11-79	12-90	10-61	13-54	11-84	13-72	10-96	13-11	12-11	9-85
1892	9-27	11-26	11-30	11-75	11-73	12-19	10-62	13-89	12-00	14-83	10-52	12-31	11-20	9-44
1893	8-58	12-23	11-22	12-40	12-00	12-08	9-55	14-07	12-86	14-00	13-73	15-30	14-53	11-29
1894	8-00	12-83	11-60	12-79	12-65	12-75	9-62	13-98	13-09	13-75	15-00	14-27	16-20	23-99
1895	3-75	12-98	11-23	12-67	12-67	12-75	10-19	13-85	13-01	13-98	15-00	12-81	14-16	12-78
1896	9-32	10-44	9-28	10-90	11-12	10-62	9-64	12-36	11-17	12-05	14-23	10-45	13-42	10-88
1897	7-60	8-59	7-62	8-73	8-27	7-33	8-12	9-40	8-93	9-44	10-31	10-98	12-22	10-53
1898	9-70	11-61	10-45	11-08	10-25	11-51	10-67	14-15	12-14	14-12	14-49	12-43	14-77	12-94
1899	1-38	12-07	10-85	12-10	11-33	13-71	10-19	12-92	12-40	15-02	13-96	13-06	12-63	11-61
1900	9-46	10-25	8-98	10-07	10-00	9-98	8-74	9-20	10-25	13-44	14-70	13-29	12-31	10-60
1901	10-17	10-43	10-43	10-65	11-29	10-98	9-43	8-90	10-54	15-68	15-73	12-55	15-61	11-35
1902	9-87	9-21	10-77	11-05	11-08	11-28	10-04	9-21	11-07	14-02	17-67	13-33	13-77	11-96

PRICES CURRENT.

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in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—continued.													YEAR.
PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Ferozwar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rasipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
8-82	8-77	7-75	6-89	10-21	5-96	9-83	10-47	19-71	12-05	13-25	8-75	12-92	1878
9-27	10-50	8-62	7-81	7-54	6-64	13-43	10-72	21-70	11-93	11-07	8-00	12-48	1879
9-89	13-78	11-35	8-04	5-16	5-61	17-11	12-49	24-35	18-18	17-91	10-95	18-32	1880
11-52	13-50	11-87	8-52	4-91	6-85	18-19	15-39	37-34	24-37	19-53	14-89	30-77	1881
12-96	14-19	12-10	10-62	4-86	10-59	16-59	16-66	40-55	25-27	19-81	15-46	33-25	1882
13-29	13-21	11-76	10-12	8-58	13-75	16-02	16-44	32-04	18-10	18-81	12-00	21-16	1883
12-30	11-21	11-37	10-09	12-23	13-34	13-42	14-31	23-65	14-55	12-56	11-41	15-65	1884
12-06	13-33	11-95	10-62	12-32	13-00	15-38	15-37	23-66	15-59	14-34	12-44	17-00	1885
12-58	12-58	11-21	10-17	13-04	10-87	12-40	13-73	21-76	13-55	19-37	13-93	14-93	1886
11-62	13-46	12-37	10-17	10-60	8-87	13-27	12-23	17-68	15-22	17-96	14-67	18-00	1887
10-21	12-33	11-25	11-50	9-67	10-17	10-99	12-39	17-70	19-38	17-37	15-37	22-18	1888
10-46	10-96	11-42	10-50	10-29	10-87	10-09	11-65	15-33	15-38	14-02	12-46	16-24	1889
10-87	12-37	12-17	11-67	10-58	9-87	12-46	19-98	17-90	12-74	13-25	12-04	13-93	1890
9-71	11-21	10-33	11-83	9-42	8-60	14-40	12-29	18-11	14-01	12-52	12-31	15-38	1891
9-71	10-96	9-83	11-92	8-71	7-46	12-71	11-04	13-95	11-43	10-57	10-35	13-43	1892
9-43	10-79	9-79	10-25	8-21	7-00	13-95	11-74	15-61	9-44	10-04	10-58	10-12	1893
10-46	11-71	10-08	12-50	9-45	7-98	13-85	12-12	17-18	10-02	12-77	9-37	11-15	1894
10-79	12-00	12-37	14-50	10-03	8-00	14-58	11-93	16-45	15-06	14-05	12-62	16-65	1895
9-31	10-67	9-96	11-36	8-99	7-49	11-31	11-00	13-41	10-17	11-11	10-44	10-68	1896
7-34	8-29	7-15	8-97	7-15	6-40	9-21	9-39	9-28	8-45	8-93	8-45	9-31	1897
9-87	10-35	8-67	14-08	8-50	8-19	15-67	13-91	15-28	11-23	13-09	10-25	11-08	1898
10-27	10-92	10-03	14-00	10-04	9-58	14-32	12-67	15-12	15-79	16-21	12-96	19-62	1899
8-85	9-44	9-02	10-06	8-09	7-66	10-71	9-86	10-62	13-48	13-37	11-42	15-43	1900
9-06	9-95	9-22	14-58	8-53	8-47	10-93	10-53	11-45	11-70	9-80	9-59	10-93	1901
9-51	10-27	9-52	13-12	8-94	8-50	11-27	11-28	13-31	14-02	9-31	10-79	13-98	1902
MADRAS.						BOMBAY AND SIND.							
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevely.	Madras.	Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
7-33	8-48	8-60	8-35	10-30	8-56	8-01	6-67	8-43	8-01	5-94	9-07	8-88	1878
11-01	10-55	12-87	10-39	13-60	10-38	10-36	7-77	9-43	8-54	7-11	8-99	8-58	1879
13-93	12-98	16-98	12-63	16-68	13-96	12-53	10-07	11-00	10-11	8-96	10-31	11-26	1880
13-50	15-15	19-40	15-68	18-10	13-30	14-55	12-98	11-87	12-03	8-31	13-12	16-21	1881
13-40	15-20	18-50	15-60	20-50	16-80	15-03	9-50	11-13	12-41	8-53	16-10	19-16	1882
13-30	15-70	20-20	18-00	20-00	18-00	15-22	12-96	12-42	12-41	8-37	15-21	17-33	1883
13-30	14-40	16-40	14-60	16-10	13-40	14-62	10-64	14-15	11-05	8-22	13-93	12-98	1884
12-50	13-10	13-90	12-30	14-80	12-10	12-53	11-27	12-40	11-14	8-19	14-60	12-62	1885
12-40	13-80	13-80	13-80	17-90	14-20	13-90	11-19	11-35	10-92	0-17	14-00	12-16	1886
13-70	14-50	15-90	14-70	16-40	12-90	13-40	11-56	11-15	10-89	10-00	14-00	13-87	1887
13-66	14-31	15-07	14-23	17-25	13-12	13-01	10-25	11-06	10-78	13-69	12-48	11-22	1888
13-33	13-39	10-73	13-37	14-45	12-50	12-78	8-12	12-35	10-70	8-00	10-25	9-65	1889
12-78	12-13	12-73	12-84	13-31	10-23	11-21	8-75	12-50	11-16	8-79	10-48	9-08	1890
11-35	11-13	14-51	10-75	12-52	10-60	10-47	9-71	10-54	11-11	8-43	11-02	9-63	1891
9-22	10-04	11-19	9-71	10-69	9-36	9-23	9-29	10-23	10-05	7-90	10-62	11-33	1892
10-55	10-33	11-67	10-06	10-24	10-01	10-13	11-00	11-68	7-73	8-33	9-27	9-19	1893
10-79	11-89	12-26	11-89	13-50	11-60	11-42	12-67	10-58	9-63	8-22	9-10	11-17	1894
10-66	11-79	15-88	11-96	13-23	11-28	11-04	13-19	11-19	10-75	8-28	10-27	11-12	1895
10-36	11-73	14-54	13-79	14-68	12-64	10-72	9-94	11-97	10-24	7-90	9-33	9-15	1896
8-85	9-81	8-97	10-66	11-27	10-42	9-80	7-60	9-50	8-45	6-59	7-13	8-24	1897
9-12	9-89	10-32	9-51	10-78	9-73	8-94	9-00	11-55	9-85	8-17	8-94	8-98	1898
11-11	11-93	11-73	11-79	13-58	11-96	12-01	9-94	10-52	9-82	8-88	9-65	9-29	1899
8-38	8-94	10-51	9-27	9-42	9-14	8-47	9-08	8-33	9-01	9-51	9-10	9-17	1900
8-90	9-23	9-11	8-57	10-43	10-23	8-09	10-33	10-23	9-46	10-51	3-60	10-21	1901
10-29	10-36	9-83	10-79	13-95	11-69	8-35	10-98	12-71	8-73	10-74	10-96	13-79	1902

YEARS.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.												
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinaipur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1878	11-00	11-23	10-37	11-08	11-76	10-86	11-12	11-25	13-56	12-72	12-50	14-56	14-32
1879	10-84	10-95	11-35	10-67	9-83	9-70	11-32	10-54	13-19	11-74	12-83	14-12	13-41
1880	14-17	13-65	13-78	14-25	15-72	12-93	17-11	11-00	18-72	17-33	19-47	19-94	19-22
1881	14-87	16-38	15-79	13-91	16-73	14-72	19-13	14-17	19-27	18-73	20-33	22-65	19-54
1882	14-06	13-83	15-30	13-93	15-83	13-26	14-91	13-77	17-72	16-40	16-50	19-44	15-29
1883	15-42	14-32	13-12	14-13	13-75	14-73	15-50	13-33	18-95	16-93	17-67	19-17	16-71
1884	15-97	16-02	17-66	16-97	14-77	16-17	14-40	12-25	19-61	18-21	17-46	20-90	16-65
1885	15-69	15-45	18-21	15-64	16-47	15-26	14-71	14-75	19-72	17-93	18-50	21-28	17-83
1886	15-30	15-14	16-35	14-77	18-21	14-45	17-25	16-83	20-38	17-87	19-02	20-95	14-46
1887	14-35	14-17	14-79	14-87	17-73	13-65	17-25	15-44	18-93	16-94	19-29	18-79	18-00
1888	13-32	12-98	14-00	15-80	15-69	14-21	12-96	14-33	16-86	14-72	14-21	17-72	14-67
1889	13-21	12-92	12-49	13-81	13-53	13-73	13-04	11-96	16-71	14-72	13-15	16-64	15-52
1890	14-06	13-35	13-12	12-58	13-51	16-46	14-19	12-17	17-52	15-95	16-96	17-29	17-29
1891	12-11	11-78	11-40	12-56	10-78	12-43	13-04	11-84	14-99	13-53	14-46	16-18	14-92
1892	11-83	11-18	10-01	10-79	10-32	10-82	11-74	11-03	13-49	12-00	12-31	14-85	11-54
1893	13-09	12-18	11-79	11-43	12-67	12-93	12-07	10-91	15-77	12-94	13-62	16-52	14-25
1894	14-82	13-23	13-51	12-88	13-24	13-55	11-97	12-92	15-90	15-17	13-81	17-50	16-53
1895	14-74	12-40	12-39	12-35	12-96	13-28	11-35	15-40	16-31	15-79	14-29	16-98	15-27
1896	11-39	10-61	10-32	10-08	10-74	10-32	9-65	12-62	12-27	13-44	11-30	12-56	13-53
1897	9-08	8-05	7-62	8-30	7-00	8-07	7-81	7-76	9-31	8-81	9-06	10-22	9-30
1898	11-99	11-25	9-72	11-20	8-69	12-21	11-56	10-05	15-38	14-07	14-48	16-94	14-35
1899	15-58	11-78	12-34	12-37	12-19	14-88	13-39	14-37	16-80	17-68	15-01	17-52	17-25
1900	12-32	10-23	10-61	10-33	10-71	10-64	11-10	9-81	13-46	13-82	11-97	14-31	15-13
1901	12-00	9-91	10-31	10-94	9-96	11-49	9-98	9-50	13-39	13-04	11-17	12-84	14-43
1902	12-75	10-68	12-23	12-35	10-38	13-23	10-62	10-79	14-84	15-65	13-06	14-43	13-36
YEARS.	UNITED PROVINCES.												
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Sahasraur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultampur.		
1878	13-58	11-98	14-24	13-80	14-99	11-98	15-72	15-30	12-74	13-43	13-17		
1879	13-70	13-10	14-03	14-17	14-94	12-54	12-54	14-78	14-16	14-04	15-67		
1880	16-56	17-29	18-94	18-34	18-53	18-56	18-36	17-85	18-08	17-47	19-73		
1881	17-73	18-32	18-84	20-47	20-45	17-52	20-06	19-52	18-90	19-03	21-56		
1882	17-27	17-67	17-65	18-63	18-65	15-77	19-65	20-43	17-18	17-51	20-85		
1883	16-99	17-22	18-47	18-73	13-85	16-37	19-04	20-08	17-71	18-23	20-79		
1884	18-64	16-76	19-75	22-02	20-42	17-35	21-43	21-49	19-78	21-77	21-50		
1885	20-14	21-04	21-50	22-49	22-25	19-53	23-31	23-60	21-14	22-09	24-50		
1886	16-98	16-61	18-23	19-65	18-36	17-25	19-49	19-35	18-09	19-30	21-33		
1887	14-26	14-29	14-85	16-42	15-09	14-31	18-17	15-64	15-11	15-31	16-46		
1888	14-22	13-76	14-23	16-19	15-00	14-29	15-07	15-09	14-83	15-44	16-71		
1889	15-03	13-85	15-08	16-63	16-96	13-57	17-96	17-88	14-62	15-66	15-33		
1890	14-78	13-36	14-27	15-46	16-51	13-25	17-27	15-89	14-44	15-02	15-19		
1901	13-23	12-67	13-56	14-59	13-99	12-15	14-22	14-78	13-01	13-81	14-20		
1892	13-51	12-24	13-15	14-23	14-11	12-28	14-43	13-00	13-18	13-47	14-64		
1893	14-69	13-84	13-68	15-62	16-12	12-73	16-62	15-54	14-23	14-09	15-32		
1894	16-37	14-22	15-70	17-90	19-74	14-17	20-72	19-37	16-55	16-43	15-22		
1895	14-90	12-20	13-29	16-32	16-43	12-35	20-00	16-00	14-40	14-30	13-24		
1896	11-10	10-06	10-09	11-57	12-19	9-96	12-72	11-79	11-04	11-16	11-21		
1897	9-54	8-92	9-45	9-95	10-19	8-50	10-67	10-33	10-11	9-84	9-57		
1898	14-57	13-29	14-80	15-07	14-65	13-25	15-64	16-23	16-01	15-43	16-06		
1899	14-37	13-47	15-98	14-80	15-01	14-46	16-26	16-47	15-56	15-31	17-23		
1900	11-06	10-58	12-14	11-80	11-83	11-06	12-76	12-75	11-72	11-93	12-56		
1901	11-78	10-73	13-66	12-27	13-19	11-98	14-42	14-50	12-35	12-25	12-30		
1902	13-79	12-36	15-81	14-44	15-54	13-56	16-56	16-44	14-78	15-10	15-57		



PRICES CURRENT.

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CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

WHEAT—continued.												
PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.									CENTRAL PROVINCES.			YEAR.
Ferozpur.	Jhelum.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.		
19-17	17-33	16-92	14-71	17-34	12-05	16-16	17-88	11-54	11-83	19-48	1878	
18-00	12-48	13-46	14-67	14-78	11-22	7-06	9-56	11-33	10-57	19-88	1879	
15-54	13-42	15-72	17-50	17-12	12-95	6-78	10-00	10-80	15-29	25-54	1880	
18-02	15-46	19-75	18-98	19-62	13-59	9-68	13-14	21-00	19-58	39-08	1881	
22-39	23-00	24-60	18-67	24-77	17-00	16-08	20-42	18-52	18-22	31-53	1882	
22-04	25-32	23-98	18-71	25-42	16-37	20-37	24-89	19-99	19-05	23-46	1883	
23-46	23-13	26-14	20-02	25-42	18-02	27-95	30-80	25-50	23-84	29-25	1884	
23-74	26-17	26-25	22-50	27-87	18-08	25-29	28-21	21-21	23-07	34-32	1885	
19-29	20-35	20-42	19-08	22-00	14-75	18-96	21-00	16-44	18-94	26-58	1886	
15-39	14-70	15-96	14-71	16-62	13-87	13-00	13-87	15-80	17-02	21-77	1887	
16-50	15-58	16-79	14-75	13-00	14-21	13-25	14-58	14-83	16-00	21-55	1888	
19-79	21-17	20-67	17-29	21-87	15-87	19-50	19-08	15-29	19-25	20-31	1889	
19-08	19-75	18-96	18-38	19-12	15-75	18-42	18-79	16-05	16-72	21-62	1890	
14-96	15-67	14-46	14-04	15-63	13-00	14-92	14-62	13-54	14-74	16-96	1891	
13-79	13-83	13-46	14-46	14-62	11-87	12-17	12-42	13-28	11-91	13-50	1892	
16-46	16-58	16-37	16-63	17-92	14-42	13-04	14-75	15-44	15-48	18-37	1893	
24-00	27-87	25-21	20-42	25-58	19-46	22-54	25-08	14-67	16-61	21-01	1894	
18-33	22-25	18-88	17-25	20-17	17-04	18-71	20-46	12-99	15-10	16-71	1895	
12-37	12-78	12-80	11-82	13-33	11-94	11-69	12-05	11-72	12-58	13-75	1896	
10-22	10-85	10-31	9-91	11-04	9-62	9-94	10-00	9-44	8-98	9-04	1897	
15-95	17-37	16-42	14-87	17-63	13-79	14-42	16-08	13-64	15-21	13-63	1898	
15-52	15-25	16-29	14-81	16-83	14-93	14-12	14-58	14-17	11-86	14-73	1899	
11-65	12-24	12-38	11-33	12-37	11-75	11-87	11-87	10-40	9-98	9-97	1900	
14-95	16-34	15-88	13-31	15-86	14-35	15-12	15-00	12-78	9-90	11-41	1901	
16-31	15-11	16-92	15-14	17-45	14-35	14-87	14-71	14-54	12-11	14-68	1902	

  

BOMBAY AND SIND.										
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Nasik.	Belgaum.	Dharwar.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.		
7-85	9-02	8-57	7-08	6-80	6-58	8-42	7-16	9-32		1878
7-77	7-42	7-87	6-75	4-96	6-98	8-65	7-52	8-71		1879
13-97	7-63	11-57	9-77	9-33	8-93	13-73	10-32	10-26		1880
16-11	11-09	15-85	7-10	21-75	10-99	18-41	13-26	11-26		1881
13-90	16-10	14-55	19-11	22-87	10-87	15-96	12-73	12-16		1882
12-48	14-01	13-31	17-79	22-71	10-29	15-45	11-49	13-10		1883
14-52	14-02	17-40	18-47	21-58	11-22	19-49	12-30	14-01		1884
16-35	15-89	18-05	16-82	16-75	11-33	20-05	16-33	14-27		1885
14-33	15-91	14-89	16-71	18-01	10-38	15-31	14-25	11-85		1886
10-90	14-19	13-15	15-78	16-04	9-93	13-40	11-75	11-19		1887
10-54	12-84	15-08	15-27	15-00	9-90	14-09	12-33	11-61		1888
11-54	12-83	14-65	16-42	15-33	9-91	12-66	10-54	11-79		1889
12-29	13-09	16-61	16-61	17-51	10-49	13-90	11-96	11-92		1890
11-89	13-75	14-49	13-19	14-58	9-70	13-29	11-53	10-79		1891
10-34	12-61	12-23	9-11	9-94	8-43	11-67	11-12	9-92		1892
12-89	10-22	13-87	12-11	11-64	9-73	14-22	10-56	11-90		1893
14-58	13-03	15-94	16-77	16-59	10-95	16-44	12-38	15-73		1894
22-90	17-07	17-26	17-92	19-92	13-18	17-85	14-19	13-92		1895
9-97	18-29	12-72	13-62	13-97	11-84	12-56	9-72	10-94		1896
7-34	12-80	7-73	7-53	8-05	6-66	7-40	6-71	8-09		1897
10-39	7-28	10-87	9-50	11-06	7-61	10-82	9-49	11-10		1898
10-29	9-86	11-70	12-08	12-93	7-69	10-45	10-23	11-94		1899
9-21	11-61	7-93	7-81	8-53	6-06	7-69	7-18	10-29		1900
11-21	7-66	8-73	7-91	8-50	6-08	8-31	7-45	11-67		1901
11-87	9-02	9-55	9-25	9-53	7-37	10-14	8-81	12-75		1902

No. 202 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR.	JAWAR							
	BENGAL.			UNITED				
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Rareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1878	13-63	—	14-46	14-18	13-96	14-69	14-59	14-65
1879	15-69	—	19-91	20-83	19-12	20-62	18-81	18-31
1880	20-69	—	24-66	30-73	23-07	28-65	24-60	28-66
1881	26-97	—	21-73	27-69	25-00	29-31	25-37	28-35
1882	23-10	—	23-60	31-91	23-06	23-27	26-60	27-29
1883	22-76	—	23-57	31-50	26-62	29-37	28-54	27-92
1884	15-54	—	23-97	28-14	27-08	29-54	25-17	29-37
1885	18-15	—	24-87	30-91	28-85	30-31	28-62	27-48
1886	16-61	24-95	22-60	25-26	24-75	23-22	24-35	23-96
1887	19-38	25-90	17-68	19-84	19-50	21-17	17-08	18-29
1888	16-46	21-80	16-54	17-87	16-38	18-07	18-65	16-69
1889	16-69	21-43	19-94	19-00	19-71	23-34	23-31	17-44
1890	18-85	20-61	18-88	19-29	17-34	19-61	20-06	17-68
1891	17-58	17-23	17-14	16-20	15-28	18-86	15-56	13-42
1892	15-58	22-15	20-82	21-50	13-98	22-56	20-67	19-69
1893	18-95	23-08	25-19	21-31	22-61	22-54	24-12	19-62
1894	18-96	21-33	25-37	21-85	21-29	23-91	27-28	18-17
1895	17-91	22-64	20-73	17-76	17-31	19-59	19-17	16-86
1896	15-95	16-24	18-61	13-80	12-24	13-72	13-24	13-10
1897	10-08	13-00	12-14	11-33	11-50	13-60	11-71	11-68
1898	15-50	23-97	22-93	21-76	21-50	23-73	18-65	20-03
1899	16-81	23-50	19-85	18-84	20-17	21-92	16-92	22-37
1900	12-99	21-43	13-80	16-62	14-59	15-32	11-35	14-00
1901	16-28	19-35	19-52	19-65	23-33	23-85	20-33	18-31
1902	14-89	17-52	18-69	21-33	22-84	22-83	21-62	20-71

  

YEAR.	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mullain.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
	1878	16-79	15-73	87-87	13-79	19-66	16-61	11-46	13-82	11-34
1879	16-48	19-58	12-11	13-99	9-41	12-63	16-49	17-67	14-17	15-82
1880	23-83	25-12	17-29	13-45	9-30	16-20	28-27	20-57	22-65	20-60
1881	23-56	23-30	27-48	17-35	15-90	13-71	38-50	30-51	25-95	26-87
1882	32-21	25-70	23-37	26-08	27-84	30-14	35-40	26-70	23-28	28-00
1883	33-39	26-85	33-37	26-33	33-48	33-88	41-40	27-50	22-30	31-50
1884	36-56	23-85	22-66	20-16	47-73	49-12	31-10	23-10	25-06	26-90
1885	32-29	28-71	38-96	25-21	35-04	38-29	23-50	19-40	17-99	21-10
1886	26-04	24-71	29-29	20-21	24-17	20-50	27-30	22-40	26-32	23-50
1887	18-04	16-88	18-38	17-00	14-58	16-53	23-50	22-60	22-40	26-80
1888	20-25	18-38	21-75	17-96	17-42	18-12	32-70	22-16	22-05	26-92
1889	25-58	22-56	23-54	24-12	33-12	29-33	28-95	21-98	21-53	26-05
1890	32-42	19-33	23-96	23-75	32-43	35-67	23-38	20-61	18-39	22-78
1891	15-37	16-75	15-71	18-25	22-62	21-04	25-16	17-85	16-99	16-75
1892	18-37	23-62	30-50	17-42	18-68	19-87	17-27	16-31	15-84	15-72
1893	22-79	29-00	26-35	18-33	18-87	24-79	21-81	16-14	14-59	18-25
1894	31-08	27-33	32-79	23-42	26-33	32-42	23-87	19-17	17-79	20-29
1895	21-92	23-21	24-75	23-46	27-46	27-54	29-78	20-06	19-42	21-87
1896	14-00	13-40	15-06	14-74	17-12	17-25	26-71	19-97	20-75	21-49
1897	10-62	11-52	11-72	11-46	12-10	11-48	11-70	14-59	15-68	15-99
1898	20-75	21-37	22-78	19-40	25-67	26-18	19-79	14-38	13-48	16-01
1899	17-53	17-62	18-89	21-52	25-08	24-58	20-57	18-02	18-51	20-25
1900	11-90	12-48	11-56	13-33	13-41	12-80	11-74	14-08	12-77	13-77
1901	20-48	21-77	21-07	20-90	23-92	23-69	13-89	14-88	13-23	14-02
1902	20-50	20-15	21-52	22-50	22-98	26-36	17-45	21-93	19-00	20-87

PRICES CURRENT.

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CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

(Great Millet.)								Years.
PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Suitanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
15-73	14-45	20-99	17-57	16-45	14-64	15-18	15-05	1878
18-87	17-68	22-27	20-15	23-22	16-33	12-95	13-69	1879
24-23	27-08	25-05	24-97	26-70	28-87	18-44	24-03	1880
24-96	26-67	34-39	27-99	30-25	33-92	29-44	42-47	1881
29-01	28-38	34-42	25-82	30-95	24-52	27-36	28-43	1882
30-23	28-94	33-30	28-23	29-28	26-87	30-27	21-20	1883
28-00	25-93	28-83	28-21	28-00	26-73	28-51	24-76	1884
28-88	30-81	32-07	30-71	32-00	23-79	28-71	27-05	1885
24-57	24-81	28-00	22-20	30-42	21-35	24-95	29-37	1886
18-31	16-43	17-88	22-06	19-42	19-50	20-39	22-26	1887
20-04	30-34	16-62	18-19	18-87	18-38	19-12	15-08	1888
23-60	23-16	17-59	20-58	19-08	17-93	19-90	20-92	1889
19-80	20-10	17-00	17-47	20-00	18-27	21-57	25-77	1890
14-28	14-73	14-64	15-08	17-83	16-50	22-08	23-38	1891
19-76	20-35	20-97	22-59	22-62	18-18	17-86	20-05	1892
22-59	22-39	21-97	23-13	21-02	19-94	18-85	21-39	1893
25-82	26-17	21-24	21-08	19-54	18-75	20-11	24-20	1894
20-77	18-60	18-95	19-77	17-89	16-66	18-36	21-95	1895
12-96	13-87	14-57	14-62	14-86	14-60	17-53	16-63	1896
12-27	11-39	18-59	12-90	12-23	13-60	11-11	19-89	1897
20-35	20-59	24-41	23-00	21-19	21-50	19-98	23-62	1898
21-79	17-84	27-16	23-50	22-12	20-20	18-30	19-63	1899
12-94	12-64	16-86	15-09	16-43	13-50	10-86	10-35	1900
21-43	20-49	21-44	19-67	20-76	17-79	16-18	15-61	1901
21-53	20-04	23-30	22-06	21-25	19-35	17-47	16-23	1902

  

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Burat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur	
10-11	10-46	12-17	10-25	14-23	9-83	10-58	10-75	1878
11-11	10-80	12-04	11-42	12-70	9-64	10-87	11-23	1879
22-79	16-61	18-91	16-67	18-60	18-83	15-79	13-75	1880
28-60	25-20	27-20	22-38	30-39	19-58	19-65	18-96	1881
18-56	29-17	27-88	19-62	28-45	15-74	22-75	22-55	1882
17-52	24-66	20-47	18-70	18-38	19-10	22-70	27-59	1883
19-67	18-04	19-68	17-41	20-17	16-13	19-08	27-45	1884
19-25	21-22	18-43	18-54	24-85	17-63	20-44	20-75	1885
20-02	24-64	19-48	17-94	26-57	19-25	18-67	19-44	1886
16-02	24-99	22-60	17-77	22-88	16-87	18-27	19-64	1887
15-01	18-53	21-29	16-07	17-15	18-87	17-17	19-12	1888
15-33	16-01	19-83	16-84	17-02	15-17	15-90	20-00	1889
18-42	18-70	20-42	17-38	24-28	16-17	17-33	22-00	1890
16-42	22-78	20-08	16-92	25-43	14-50	16-79	17-15	1891
18-17	17-44	16-94	18-78	22-38	15-13	14-98	15-15	1892
18-14	19-60	19-78	13-41	21-92	12-25	17-56	22-40	1893
21-50	21-91	20-71	13-50	20-64	15-25	18-96	24-09	1894
17-44	25-49	22-96	14-91	23-55	15-37	17-75	21-77	1895
14-40	20-05	21-64	14-74	20-20	15-47	14-53	15-16	1896
10-62	9-21	12-03	9-54	10-27	9-96	11-43	13-47	1897
18-02	15-39	17-30	13-43	23-40	17-55	17-03	23-50	1898
14-96	17-48	16-79	12-40	18-90	16-66	15-92	20-87	1899
10-27	8-84	10-41	8-97	9-68	9-56	11-06	14-86	1900
16-92	12-88	13-49	13-00	15-42	15-28	17-87	23-33	1901
14-40	16-87	17-89	12-61	16-48	14-53	16-73	19-00	1902

## No. 202 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Barell.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1878	12-77	18-47	12-85	13-08	13-39	13-04	11-68	11-85
1879	18-27	18-38	17-15	17-68	17-15	17-27	17-27	14-74
1880	24-76	26-40	21-60	26-53	23-88	25-33	22-95	24-11
1881	20-52	25-77	21-55	26-42	20-73	26-62	21-11	22-95
1882	21-77	30-10	21-61	26-81	22-56	25-62	24-17	25-81
1883	21-67	30-20	21-08	25-94	21-71	25-87	24-98	24-90
1884	23-77	26-44	25-82	29-19	22-68	21-58	23-45	26-02
1885	25-67	28-24	26-32	28-62	25-50	25-54	27-69	31-98
1886	20-04	25-82	20-36	22-42	21-58	23-12	22-24	24-01
1887	17-23	18-81	16-60	21-79	17-42	19-04	16-82	15-63
1888	15-15	16-62	15-62	16-14	16-33	16-08	17-73	15-05
1889	18-63	16-29	17-69	21-18	19-62	15-38	18-58	21-52
1890	18-40	17-94	16-42	20-05	18-81	16-97	15-15	19-09
1891	15-82	15-83	14-23	17-00	15-19	14-44	12-74	12-55
1892	18-89	19-80	16-67	20-18	17-52	17-87	16-53	17-90
1893	20-06	19-94	18-52	20-69	18-87	18-00	16-76	18-36
1894	21-08	20-84	18-40	21-77	20-29	17-87	21-04	21-23
1895	18-37	15-70	14-72	19-06	17-08	16-14	16-44	16-15
1896	12-70	11-68	10-79	12-52	12-66	12-05	10-91	11-06
1897	11-86	9-92	9-96	12-41	11-68	10-81	12-69	10-72
1898	22-76	19-27	17-62	22-40	18-32	17-62	21-18	17-80
1899	17-02	17-71	17-94	19-69	16-43	19-92	16-64	17-72
1900	12-64	13-50	13-78	14-30	12-23	13-29	15-74	12-16
1901	18-44	17-42	21-89	20-32	19-54	16-62	21-19	19-96
1902	17-88	19-14	20-24	21-25	18-40	18-90	19-77	17-72
	MADRAS.				BOMBAY			
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Visagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.		
1878	18-94	11-55	14-17	15-40	9-43	10-38		
1879	20-58	16-38	18-05	19-85	10-80	11-09		
1880	23-93	20-06	24-95	30-40	20-06	14-90		
1881	35-19	25-72	31-92	33-47	22-90	17-61		
1882	34-30	24-70	35-30	24-10	18-02	23-55		
1883	30-80	28-00	37-00	24-70	15-21	23-70		
1884	38-00	25-00	39-50	27-30	16-23	16-12		
1885	22-30	20-00	21-50	23-80	17-88	17-53		
1886	25-40	21-40	23-70	24-30	16-65	19-99		
1887	24-20	27-30	28-80	24-00	15-19	18-79		
1888	23-77	24-84	26-15	22-66	13-54	15-40		
1889	24-23	23-55	25-71	22-93	15-15	13-70		
1890	22-22	24-27	21-66	29-08	17-63	17-73		
1891	18-83	19-37	20-50	27-22	16-15	18-13		
1892	17-40	15-38	16-37	19-08	15-44	15-38		
1893	17-37	16-95	15-43	24-08	16-95	19-35		
1894	19-66	19-72	17-62	23-89	16-25	17-17		
1895	20-32	22-44	25-07	27-97	14-71	21-49		
1896	21-82	19-93	27-49	23-99	12-76	16-61		
1897	16-06	18-39	20-19	14-85	10-33	8-73		
1898	16-13	13-80	16-07	19-13	16-37	16-84		
1899	19-36	13-65	23-37	21-50	12-96	15-70		
1900	15-92	13-09	14-70	17-28	9-81	9-11		
1901	17-94	12-56	15-68	17-60	16-08	13-37		
1902	22-72	17-84	20-44	20-10	13-79	18-21		

(Spiked Millet).

PROVINCES.

PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.

Years.

Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peelawar.	Rawalpindi.	
12-95	13-20	16-89	15-21	15-40	13-56	11-91	14-32	16-75	1878
15-34	17-27	22-21	15-29	17-53	17-07	13-15	8-10	10-87	1879
19-75	23-78	24-11	18-29	23-11	22-08	16-08	7-43	12-71	1880
24-90	24-42	21-50	18-76	20-20	21-96	14-69	12-54	15-42	1881
23-00	25-25	24-02	25-06	21-25	23-00	24-25	19-04	25-84	1882
21-65	25-55	27-90	26-87	21-04	20-73	23-46	30-46	42-33	1883
23-04	28-17	27-33	28-94	22-54	24-75	23-71	37-03	49-37	1884
25-12	29-76	32-00	26-21	27-83	30-50	22-42	32-92	43-67	1885
22-57	20-51	25-67	21-29	21-04	22-46	15-67	21-62	30-04	1886
18-67	19-93	18-92	15-08	16-96	16-50	15-96	15-25	16-00	1887
13-71	15-07	16-00	16-21	15-92	18-46	17-46	14-29	15-96	1888
16-78	19-77	16-00	17-29	18-75	22-62	19-37	16-96	21-12	1889
17-91	17-79	16-00	18-33	17-62	22-08	21-62	23-08	26-50	1890
13-08	14-17	16-58	14-26	16-08	15-04	17-62	15-79	17-87	1891
17-21	20-44	20-04	13-25	19-23	15-37	14-92	14-00	15-46	1892
18-93	19-40	18-54	17-46	24-83	21-62	19-37	15-42	17-92	1893
11-06	20-48	12-73	16-79	22-08	22-17	22-96	24-67	29-92	1894
20-81	17-80	18-81	20-87	18-75	19-96	20-79	21-83	28-50	1895
11-34	12-00	11-02	11-40	11-96	12-81	14-04	12-26	14-07	1896
10-17	10-69	11-67	9-59	10-98	9-60	9-97	9-34	9-98	1897
20-71	21-24	16-01	17-37	20-81	20-88	19-26	17-33	20-42	1898
19-25	20-03	16-48	16-14	16-19	16-24	18-19	16-21	17-58	1899
13-94	13-19	13-64	11-16	12-96	10-93	12-31	11-30	12-41	1900
19-19	20-56	17-92	20-40	20-60	19-32	18-98	17-87	19-92	1901
20-79	20-94	18-25	17-33	17-44	17-34	18-52	17-29	19-14	1902

AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karechl.	
11-95	9-70	12-34	8-76	9-10	1873
11-91	10-58	11-56	10-26	10-39	1879
19-03	13-72	16-70	16-05	14-58	1880
37-94	18-78	23-82	17-77	18-44	1881
25-71	16-75	19-43	14-00	13-51	1882
21-29	15-02	15-45	14-15	17-51	1883
19-62	14-73	17-41	13-75	16-96	1884
17-65	14-91	20-37	14-52	16-40	1885
20-46	15-07	20-36	17-62	16-04	1886
23-54	14-07	17-87	14-46	15-44	1887
20-69	13-38	48-43	13-60	14-23	1888
19-15	13-14	14-97	14-29	13-91	1889
20-17	14-12	20-63	15-50	16-46	1890
20-19	14-01	19-68	15-04	16-71	1891
16-46	12-63	13-17	13-95	13-94	1892
20-98	13-67	19-85	12-66	15-46	1893
19-80	14-02	18-21	12-96	15-29	1894
21-87	13-94	19-56	13-76	15-37	1895
18-06	12-64	18-49	12-09	12-94	1896
10-47	8-97	9-39	8-95	9-75	1897
16-48	12-94	21-02	14-91	15-06	1898
15-62	11-68	15-90	13-16	13-96	1899
8-91	8-65	9-10	9-10	10-31	1900
12-46	16-21	14-46	14-22	15-44	1901
16-13	11-68	14-62	13-95	15-10	1902

## No. 202 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	BAGL.							
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.			
	Darbhanga.	Hazarbagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Beilary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.
1878	21.04	20.84	14.41	8.78	12.43	19.31	11.90	12.08
1879	20.08	20.61	14.91	8.92	18.18	21.74	18.63	17.46
1880	20.79	42.11	23.62	10.69	28.29	30.04	22.60	21.51
1881	38.90	47.30	38.86	18.93	35.15	33.85	27.08	29.89
1882	39.83	37.46	35.87	17.22	32.90	36.50	28.70	30.90
1883	32.50	28.08	25.13	15.08	35.60	35.50	27.10	32.30
1884	22.18	22.29	23.24	12.05	29.90	28.40	28.80	30.70
1885	25.01	24.83	22.71	14.63	29.90	23.10	24.70	25.60
1886	27.33	36.17	28.63	18.33	30.10	23.50	25.80	27.10
1887	32.84	33.08	29.10	15.67	34.20	29.20	27.60	31.04
1888	27.95	23.08	27.87	15.56	36.40	36.57	27.84	31.19
1889	21.80	25.53	24.04	17.06	33.85	19.08	26.55	30.32
1890	25.64	28.35	23.90	15.72	29.99	24.45	24.62	28.70
1891	24.01	25.33	22.79	15.11	25.37	28.22	19.34	21.50
1892	21.71	25.08	21.33	14.44	18.34	17.82	15.84	17.40
1893	24.17	23.35	23.79	13.94	23.40	21.89	18.75	20.35
1894	23.67	22.26	25.33	13.45	24.41	21.35	20.02	23.14
1895	26.23	23.37	27.37	14.11	30.25	26.21	21.77	25.10
1896	23.30	19.09	25.54	14.69	29.09	27.29	21.22	24.17
1897	14.70	12.66	17.10	9.77	15.93	12.14	15.69	18.73
1898	23.00	20.00	18.54	10.50	19.97	15.62	15.45	17.12
1899	22.33	24.07	19.29	10.54	23.92	20.59	19.50	21.95
1900	22.01	18.57	12.60	7.62	14.25	17.01	13.48	14.94
1901	21.35	21.22	10.60	8.58	15.56	15.44	13.65	14.75
1902	23.62	22.05	21.10	9.12	19.58	18.21	16.69	22.00

  

YEARS.	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			SIND.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Karachi.
1878	18.47	15.84	23.04	17.67	15.62	11.99	11.83	10.08	14.92	10.76
1879	14.99	15.53	12.91	15.31	15.95	9.79	13.31	9.77	14.70	10.90
1880	21.10	20.32	14.72	19.72	20.45	12.30	23.23	15.73	20.96	13.53
1881	23.60	21.83	21.99	23.02	21.51	18.28	32.60	23.79	32.32	19.12
1882	26.59	23.95	24.51	33.00	22.95	23.67	30.48	22.90	32.79	17.55
1883	28.92	25.39	24.12	36.14	23.80	31.40	28.25	21.25	29.15	17.79
1884	28.09	25.42	28.52	33.23	24.34	37.94	28.50	22.06	22.96	19.17
1885	28.10	28.23	23.27	33.92	30.08	33.29	23.96	22.60	21.01	18.85
1886	28.44	27.70	25.64	30.00	28.88	27.68	22.92	19.99	20.68	18.46
1887	24.43	21.19	29.39	22.08	21.33	20.08	20.86	17.42	21.37	15.06
1888	20.42	21.09	24.70	21.00	21.58	19.00	20.73	17.96	17.37	14.33
1889	23.18	23.33	20.30	27.04	23.92	24.21	18.16	17.61	15.71	16.96
1890	20.60	19.85	21.34	23.37	20.46	22.17	19.79	17.37	19.95	15.92
1891	17.57	18.37	19.06	19.67	19.00	18.67	18.76	18.28	20.15	14.35
1892	21.27	21.10	17.87	19.33	22.21	18.42	18.18	16.88	17.72	14.56
1893	23.12	24.87	20.59	24.37	33.42	32.50	19.30	16.09	15.66	16.56
1894	23.57	27.37	32.23	33.12	39.79	31.92	20.11	19.45	18.55	20.19
1895	20.34	22.37	23.35	25.17	24.71	22.50	18.46	15.70	15.79	17.23
1896	14.48	14.32	20.08	15.92	15.02	14.98	14.15	13.61	14.05	12.96
1897	9.57	9.33	15.47	10.45	9.85	9.93	9.95	9.08	8.32	8.77
1898	19.37	17.11	10.73	20.04	17.31	17.34	19.49	14.37	17.00	12.46
1899	19.45	15.71	20.46	17.97	16.44	16.58	18.69	15.58	18.20	13.67
1900	13.12	10.86	14.84	11.17	11.32	11.45	11.77	11.23	10.36	9.31
1901	17.61	16.68	17.26	19.46	17.57	18.99	13.54	12.53	11.97	13.50
1902	20.75	17.50	21.31	20.00	18.00	17.75	18.00	15.00	15.99	15.19

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—concluded.

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Dinajpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1878	15'80	14'99	16'70	19'57	19'20	26'33	20'36	24'43	18'87	29'82	25'85
1879	15'50	14'42	17'24	21'30	20'68	18'95	19'04	20'94	17'16	9'32	14'97
1880	23'70	19'04	29'67	38'25	29'04	25'68	25'80	26'74	18'98	9'27	13'60
1881	30'10	24'67	40'06	49'65	40'12	31'81	28'51	31'83	20'58	20'75	20'32
1882	23'30	18'63	34'45	36'25	37'33	42'10	27'04	38'40	26'62	34'89	32'93
1883	23'06	14'32	27'86	21'90	30'84	39'68	27'67	40'79	28'62	37'16	40'06
1884	19'98	14'84	20'85	22'21	23'65	38'26	27'17	33'75	23'12	43'81	47'79
1885	19'55	16'36	22'99	24'33	27'69	37'58	36'25	37'62	27'42	43'75	48'68
1886	20'97	18'82	32'16	28'15	30'75	35'62	30'21	33'25	24'08	35'54	36'96
1887	20'51	22'39	34'36	30'87	30'54	23'62	20'68	22'79	18'71	20'92	21'25
1888	19'67	20'77	23'71	25'40	24'85	21'96	20'54	24'21	20'67	20'96	20'17
1889	16'79	16'75	19'87	17'77	21'37	29'54	24'17	33'88	24'67	39'33	35'04
1890	17'42	17'86	20'71	23'43	22'03	27'33	20'79	25'92	26'75	37'87	34'25
1891	18'83	18'96	21'77	22'10	23'15	21'87	19'54	22'21	20'79	28'75	25'96
1892	15'44	16'49	16'67	18'90	21'25	20'08	22'71	22'00	19'12	21'92	20'08
1893	16'77	15'72	19'67	19'98	22'43	26'62	27'50	28'92	22'37	22'21	23'53
1894	18'31	18'98	18'19	18'88	22'79	40'53	30'58	40'92	32'29	42'21	36'92
1895	16'40	17'50	22'20	22'58	24'21	30'46	24'39	28'75	24'06	30'87	29'67
1896	14'70	19'00	19'99	17'54	19'17	17'20	14'52	16'52	15'60	17'46	16'63
1897	19'25	8'00	11'90	11'99	18'09	13'70	13'04	13'61	13'01	15'21	14'08
1898	14'71	13'83	19'78	22'65	24'10	26'33	23'60	27'21	22'08	27'04	28'07
1899	16'70	15'73	23'32	21'98	25'69	25'00	19'46	23'70	20'67	24'58	22'33
1900	16'45	16'84	18'33	16'87	18'77	15'31	14'14	14'67	14'95	16'37	16'31
1901	16'04	18'54	18'81	19'37	19'45	23'87	21'73	24'68	21'65	27'17	24'40
1902	15'17	24'00	21'02	18'90	20'52	23'46	20'48	23'60	20'81	23'21	21'41

  

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
	1878	19'55	18'17	19'46	18'78	20'29	15'86	20'81	21'75	16'95
1879	20'89	19'92	20'02	21'08	20'87	18'33	19'73	21'84	21'59	20'72
1880	24'29	26'32	28'51	27'00	26'56	27'12	27'12	28'01	26'95	26'73
1881	22'92	26'11	26'59	28'32	29'10	26'81	29'98	32'00	29'77	27'45
1882	23'40	26'51	24'80	27'98	26'10	23'54	30'62	30'69	27'05	25'99
1883	24'03	28'64	25'45	28'23	28'65	25'71	29'51	31'74	27'27	27'91
1884	25'58	26'74	27'24	30'73	30'15	23'12	26'88	30'52	26'28	29'71
1885	30'94	29'31	30'73	31'92	33'71	24'67	32'34	34'40	28'66	30'43
1886	25'87	27'40	27'63	29'43	31'00	26'46	30'37	33'33	29'73	30'24
1887	19'44	21'40	21'15	22'65	22'96	21'62	23'29	20'51	23'54	21'54
1888	20'19	19'15	19'23	20'77	21'78	19'50	22'71	20'15	20'46	20'66
1889	21'00	19'01	22'19	22'40	25'33	18'10	28'93	25'66	20'37	21'51
1890	19'48	18'08	19'49	19'79	21'17	17'00	20'97	20'88	18'96	19'13
1891	18'70	17'22	17'80	18'45	19'37	16'63	19'24	18'91	18'02	18'40
1892	22'18	18'93	19'48	20'71	21'42	18'08	20'05	22'91	19'23	20'44
1893	25'05	18'98	21'99	22'77	24'71	18'33	24'57	26'16	21'41	23'08
1894	27'02	20'63	22'97	24'33	24'12	18'98	30'35	32'16	22'76	22'57
1895	22'10	17'49	18'86	20'31	22'71	18'47	30'11	25'66	19'17	19'73
1896	18'82	12'65	13'04	14'08	15'00	13'29	14'19	15'80	14'85	14'22
1897	13'17	11'04	11'91	12'91	13'54	10'71	13'18	12'60	12'34	12'46
1898	24'45	20'98	22'20	23'85	21'60	19'71	25'65	26'13	23'43	25'82
1899	19'70	19'98	21'71	20'30	19'42	21'29	23'46	22'84	22'19	22'22
1900	14'09	14'40	15'38	15'28	13'87	13'85	15'16	15'41	15'20	15'39
1901	18'51	16'42	22'16	19'32	20'27	15'78	22'51	22'95	18'12	19'62
1902	16'44	18'17	22'41	20'73	20'89	18'10	22'63	23'09	21'29	22'22

NO. 203.—VARIATIONS IN THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF  
SEVEN FOOD GRAINS AT SELECTED CENTRES (PRICES OF 1873 = 100).

YEAR.	RICE.	WHEAT.	JAWAR.	BAJRA.	RAGI.	GRAM.	BARLEY.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1874	123	98	98	101	109	98	101
1875	102	89	91	99	115	81	84
1876	116	82	98	101	169	68	77
1877	148	113	108	166	352	94	92
1878	162	158	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	150
1880	120	122	116	119	127	130	117
1881	97	98	94	98	90	10	97
1882	97	101	98	98	99	98	90
1883	112	108	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	108	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	88
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	184	96	128	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	123	123	146	115	111
1894	162	104	112	118	153	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	123	104	170
1897	210	206	208	211	188	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	136	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	183	146	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127



COMPANIES.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.	
	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.	No.	Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	256	3,74,98,820	371	3,74,39,820	395	4,01,21,960	299	4,04,66,720	358	4,15,65,870	389	4,31,75,420	405	4,41,13,580	407	3,049,431	430	3,010,501	452	3,093,066
Insurance - -	8	7,98,070	75	8,35,650	156	6,05,940	183	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	235	9,21,250	105	14,60,620	43	112,436	33	112,492	29	112,526
Navigation - -	7	87,39,400	8	87,39,400	8	87,45,460	9	87,45,460	8	1,05,16,850	9	1,06,16,660	9	1,23,78,000	9	174,993	9	175,073	6	161,660
Railways and Tramways	10	97,95,820	12	99,08,000	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,97,01,200	18	1,523,056	} 13	2,111,303	} 20	2,165,618
Other Trading Companies	157	1,90,44,410	170	2,02,67,990	172	2,04,55,580	197	2,32,64,000	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	3,09,08,850	252	2,200,873				
Tea - - -	142	3,68,68,980	143	3,71,30,890	154	3,67,28,550	156	3,52,20,590	156	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	3,21,23,100	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,313	133	2,313,603
Other Planting Companies	15	13,39,670	17	13,46,270	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,660	15	11,31,800	10	185,764	} 16	91,336	} 15	88,998
Coal Mining -	14	64,73,700	16	79,46,710	20	79,77,550	28	96,68,880	34	1,02,79,350	34	1,14,88,280	34	1,27,48,620	34	886,862				
Gold Mining -	17	72,21,190	15	71,84,380	16	71,84,380	14	71,84,380	13	57,83,550	13	58,09,900	12	59,08,420	7	115,160	9	141,847	10	144,031
Other Mining and Quarrying Com- panies	23	29,11,710	23	28,59,140	22	28,49,750	21	28,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,780	17	24,82,780	18	104,159	} 15	107,779	} 14	182,492
Cotton Mills -	59	4,96,50,360	57	4,34,19,970	57	4,85,72,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,620	68	5,38,24,470	66	5,52,66,340	67	3,769,341	66	3,913,039	62	3,764,216
Jute Mills - -	12	1,20,94,850	12	1,48,58,130	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,990	19	2,12,76,480	21	2,31,97,040	20	2,57,10,630	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,353	20	2,216,625
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	68	4,18,89,520	71	4,40,30,770	75	4,42,04,840	84	4,72,74,590	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	6,92,78,080	110	4,516,030	} 113	4,808,237	} 108	4,773,323
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	37	1,37,40,810	101	1,41,68,080	105	1,42,48,150	111	1,51,92,580	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,98,680	116	1,60,72,310	113	1,093,144				
Flour Mills - -	11	14,91,220	11	15,07,740	15	17,20,370	17	26,86,740	18	28,38,200	17	29,21,980	17	29,64,260	18	186,658	20	203,313	20	214,390
Land & Building	4	65,58,000	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	437,272	4	437,273	5	437,513
Sugar - - -	3	16,22,040	3	16,32,100	5	16,37,250	6	22,32,960	8	23,02,260	10	25,35,990	10	31,97,970	11	246,500	10	244,443	10	241,954
Other Companies	63	97,98,590	52	1,02,76,460	59	1,08,45,980	69	1,51,55,510	73	1,52,15,950	110	1,40,50,410	63	1,39,85,330	65	935,720	64	930,992	63	969,972
Total - - -	956	26,79,31,890	1,005	27,51,00,510	1,504	27,66,87,780	1,309	29,38,72,790	1,696	31,15,65,590	1,572	33,12,33,220	1,417	35,59,80,490	1,340	23,625,560	1,866	24,708,659	1,405	25,505,599

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

## No. 205.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN INDIA.

## A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balance at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
1891	Rupees. 3,87,66,600	Rupees. 1,17,94,902	Rupees. 2,97,22,398	Rupees. 14,12,98,002	Rupees. 8,46,31,252	Rupees. 285,406,647	Rupees. 9,90,18,801
1892	3,87,94,090	1,23,91,158	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	8,86,87,779	19,78,14,650	8,05,50,917
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4,07,42,731	19,26,65,766	8,02,40,524
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,18,23,373	4,49,87,087	21,87,82,466	9,97,89,736
1896	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,478	3,82,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,06,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,98,79,047	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,264	21,25,72,170	6,78,08,720
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,399	11,41,07,801	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,388	6,08,86,565
1900	4,40,62,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,309	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,04,74,930	6,23,44,328
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,044	3,40,04,390	14,68,67,696	8,84,78,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626

## B.

EIGHT Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.\*

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
1891	£ 6,371,582	£ 1,551,898	£ 80,112,965	Rupees. 8,62,69,647	£ 5,857,867	Rupees. 4,32,06,042
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,58,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,632
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,03,54,660
1895	7,698,082	1,924,271	35,164,849	10,30,86,280	6,697,416	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,896	2,212,462	33,481,400	10,15,30,630	5,320,324	2,68,16,725
1897	8,694,437	2,467,482	37,019,568	9,08,94,248	5,484,703	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,226	2,923,358	42,180,053	9,49,28,280	6,954,991	2,06,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,237,926	43,998,418	10,70,01,720	7,460,417	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,688	45,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,67,765
1901	11,690,756	4,169,820	50,288,394	11,73,94,300	10,295,370	3,31,04,513

\* Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for two banks date only from 1894 and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and cash Balances out of India.

. No. 206.—COTTON AND JUTE MILLS.

Mills.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.
<b>COTTON MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - - No.	130	137	148	147	154	163	175	186	190	192
Capital employed (so far as known) - - - - Rs.	11,63,66,000	11,89,88,000	12,41,46,000	12,93,22,000	13,97,23,000	14,54,25,000	14,98,96,000	£10,464,938	£11,020,338	£11,562,692
Looms - - - - No.	26,317	29,392	34,181	37,278	37,308	36,946	37,388	36,520	40,542	41,815
Spindles - - - - "	3,378,303	3,539,681	3,711,069	3,844,307	3,975,719	4,210,766	4,456,038	4,729,570	4,932,602	4,964,579
Persons employed (daily average) - - - - "	120,898	130,570	139,678	146,244	148,997	148,485	155,810	162,971	156,039	173,708
<b>Yarn produced:</b>										
Counts 1 to 20 - - - - lbs.	—	—	—	888,866,000	364,530,000	892,482,000	441,277,000	439,224,000	272,778,000	475,609,000
Counts above 20 - - - - "	—	—	—	41,606,000	54,668,000	61,177,000	61,353,000	62,071,000	70,005,000	84,396,000
	—	—	—	490,472,000	419,197,000	453,659,000	502,630,000	501,295,000	342,778,000	560,005,000
<b>Yarn produced:</b>										
Bombay - - - - "	—	—	—	320,385,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000	248,626,000	415,023,000
Bengal - - - - "	—	—	—	58,393,000	42,107,000	44,307,000	45,518,000	37,689,000	16,291,000	45,403,000
Madras - - - - "	—	—	—	28,353,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,255,000	27,659,000	32,121,000
United Provinces - - - - "	—	—	—	40,335,000	22,548,000	25,747,000	32,232,000	33,349,000	29,245,000	33,589,000
Central Provinces - - - - "	—	—	—	17,995,000	17,612,000	13,344,000	13,808,000	19,753,000	15,727,000	24,234,000
Punjab - - - - "	—	—	—	4,361,000	5,335,000	6,307,000	7,244,000	7,211,000	7,236,000	9,630,000
	—	—	—	490,472,000	419,197,000	453,659,000	502,630,000	501,295,000	342,778,000	560,005,000
<b>Woven Goods:</b>										
Grey - - - - "	—	—	—	—	75,075,000	83,136,000	27,646,000	32,023,000	79,588,000	96,210,000
Others - - - - "	—	—	—	—	7,868,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000	16,262,000	19,756,000
	—	—	—	—	82,943,000	91,287,000	98,659,000	95,320,000	95,845,000	115,966,000
<b>JUTE MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - - No.	25	26	27	27	30	33	32	33	35	35
Capital employed (so far as known) - - - - Rs.	3,43,44,000	3,47,24,000	3,68,07,000	4,08,09,000	4,39,58,000	4,60,50,000	4,95,50,000	£3,978,025	£4,421,358	£4,641,364
Persons employed - - - - No.	66,585	67,502	73,565	77,313	90,796	98,723	94,225	101,690	110,462	115,946
Looms - - - - "	8,479	9,032	9,640	10,071	12,276	12,737	13,328	14,021	15,242	16,059
Spindles - - - - "	177,732	189,144	197,673	212,595	254,610	271,368	277,398	293,218	315,264	329,300

## No. 207.—OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIES.

	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.
<b>WOOLLEN MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4
Capital employed - Rs.	30,50,000	29,50,000	29,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - - - Lbs.	1,953,000	1,953,000	1,657,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,654,000	2,920,000	2,513,000	3,407,000	3,970,000
<b>PAPER MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Capital employed - Rs.	49,22,000	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000	70,22,000	73,20,000
Production - - - Lbs.	26,452,000	29,360,000	34,232,000	39,928,000	40,705,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000	45,941,000	46,713,000
<b>BREWERIES :</b>										
Breweries - - - No.	21	22	22	23	24	25	25	26	26	26
Production - - - Gals.	4,581,000	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,239,000	6,314,000	5,274,000	5,894,000	5,568,000	4,948,000	5,564,000
<b>COTTON GINNING, CLEANING, AND PRESSING MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	451	406	537	610	675	739	773	778	813	608
Persons employed - "	23,416	22,082	23,474	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,688	50,787	49,690	51,383
<b>COFFEE WORKS :</b>										
Works - - - No.	31	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	25	11
Persons employed - "	1,414	1,099	1,145	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,968	5,081	5,774	5,100
<b>FLOUR MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	56	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	101	32
Persons employed - "	1,138	1,340	1,474	1,789	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554	2,208
<b>RICE MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	58	65	69	87	110	122	160	256	299	66
Persons employed - "	5,569	7,412	5,080	8,180	5,667	6,228	7,223	10,169	12,392	13,598
<b>OIL MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	86	97	98	169	169	159	195	208	212	84
Persons employed - "	1,083	1,718	1,790	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,637	5,064	3,935
<b>JUTE PRESSES :</b>										
Presses - - - No.	37	61	67	98	88	120	122	145	168	132
Persons employed - "	3,004	10,504	3,479	8,863	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785	30,347
<b>LAC FACTORIES :</b>										
Works - - - No.	59	101	122	138	133	141	139	153	147	53
Persons employed - "	2,632	3,304	3,814	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247	5,430
<b>PRINTING PRESSES :</b>										
Works - - - No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	756	934	876	114
Persons employed - "	--	--	--	--	--	--	15,104	17,942	18,963	18,190
<b>INDIGO FACTORIES :</b>										
Factories - - - No.	6,510	7,414	8,190	8,325	7,700	7,636	5,094	5,077	5,145	696
Persons employed - "	107,638	120,591	154,578	156,847	132,706	132,468	920,917	228,794	240,333	173,435
<b>TIMBER MILLS :</b>										
Mills - - - No.	69	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	106	89
Persons employed - "	5,659	5,741	12,363	7,988	8,354	12,915	17,230	12,424	9,711	8,063
<b>SUGAR FACTORIES :</b>										
Factories - - - No.	271	271	264	247	236	229	229	193	203	26
Persons employed - "	3,633	2,998	3,042	3,954	4,604	3,990	6,100	5,283	5,452	4,219
<b>SILK FILATURES :</b>										
Filatures - - - No.	73	73	78	89	68	67	66	67	66	71
Persons employed - "	9,209	8,638	9,860	9,018	8,263	5,825	13,918	14,139	12,292	11,061
<b>IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES :</b>										
Foundries - - - No.	72	76	60	64	88	89	106	128	124	70
Persons employed - "	11,827	11,382	11,773	12,680	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585	17,890
<b>TANNERIES :</b>										
Works - - - No.	47	44	63	60	152	144	135	153	302	23
Persons employed - "	3,755	3,804	4,095	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,369	5,931	6,300	7,152

N B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 25 persons or more.

FACTORY INSPECTION.—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS.

No. 208.—FACTORIES INSPECTED UNDER THE FACTORY ACT.

PROVINCE.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Ex-empted from Sunday Stop-page.	Work-ed other-wise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Gal	253	159,504	23,477	17,038	200,019	143	11	43	45	1	30	170	348	548
Mad Provinces	32	38,553	1,984	1,717	32,234	62	10	6	—	8	11	48	60	128
Madjab	152	15,973	2,074	915	18,962	93	41	8	4	2	7	15	98	115
North West Frontier Province	1	9	12	—	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	171	24,324	485	80	25,399	166	1	—	4	4	4	91	63	158
Central Provinces	70	11,225	3,398	766	16,479	36	33	—	1	4	4	38	55	97
Madras	80	59,722	2,540	1,932	34,194	71	4	4	1	3	15	199	217	217
Rajasthan	237	129,909	35,850	6,701	173,459	255	114	2	2	8	28	91	1,575	1,684
Bihar	9	1,007	421	103	1,531	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Uttar-Madwar	1	508	87	8	598	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	174	7,180	5,055	193	12,428	79	95	—	—	5	5	4	19	28
<b>TOTAL, 1901</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>408,013</b>	<b>75,363</b>	<b>20,468</b>	<b>514,329</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>2,422</b>	<b>2,956</b>
1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,739	468,966	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	2	77	489	2,037	2,608
1898	1,093	334,694	60,608	27,532	422,729	744	238	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
1897	931	335,702	60,371	25,573	421,645	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	917	315,426	53,829	23,938	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	445	1,651	2,153
1895	873	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
1894	822	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	598	135	75	7	2	58	371	1,504	1,933
1893	715	279,008	49,648	19,576	346,617	540	81	68	10	3	40	373	1,351	1,764
1892	653	264,236	43,592	18,387	316,815	493	86	60	13	6	31	318	1,020	1,369

No. 209.—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS.

INVENTIONS.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	375	375	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524
No. of specifications filed	253	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	375
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	6	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10
Tea trade	19	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17
Railways	34	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62
Lamps and Burners	8	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17
Electrical Contrivances	17	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21
Spinning and Weaving Machines	12	17	23	15	14	8	12	12	6	14
Water lifts and Pumps	13	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10
Sugar-cane and other Mills	20	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	3	8
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	16	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13
Others	230	210	216	281	259	339	293	323	348	341
* Information not yet received.										
DESIGNS.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	37	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28
No. of designs registered	26	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	22
Income from Fees	Rupees. 18,907	Rupees. 21,371	Rupees. 23,976	Rupees. 27,461	Rupees. 30,897	Rupees. 36,164	£ 2,573	£ 2,364	£ 3,007	£ 3,936

## No. 210.—PRODUCTION OF CHIEF MINERALS

	1893.		1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.	
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tens of Rupees.</i>
<b>COAL :</b>										
Bengal - -	1,870,720	502,032	2,035,934	627,938	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,642	3,142,497	701,576
Punjab - -	77,294	60,833	66,467	52,499	72,498	68,628	79,017	65,964	92,792	77,543
Central Provinces	135,118	63,555	140,495	63,908	122,776	63,954	141,186	66,729	131,629	61,946
Assam - -	164,420	115,069	169,448	118,595	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,506	185,533	123,990
Burma - -	9,938	6,460	12,111	10,900	17,289	9,509	22,993	10,145	11,472	7,836
Madras - -	502	251	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan - -	—	—	21,498	26,889	23,259	30,829	10,572	14,856	8,376	12,000
Total - -	2,257,992	748,200	2,447,290	901,529	3,126,426	1,144,945	3,468,946	1,095,841	3,572,799	1,079,151
<b>SALT :</b>										
Madras - -	269,138	165,888	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,823	200,197	241,084	136,017
Bombay and Sind	317,903	115,678	439,846	183,974	420,064	154,105	352,692	110,609	406,865	129,523
Bengal - -	1,591	1,431	7,737	5,266	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875	5,964	4,059
Northern India -	105,659	47,610	448,101	303,618	358,203	197,731	253,159	133,103	200,378	104,987
Burma - -	13,284	66,866	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789	22,778	86,840
Total - -	707,475	397,173	1,340,971	755,147	1,139,160	619,920	979,752	516,573	876,969	461,426
<b>IRON ORES :</b>										
All Provinces.	33,961	10,023	33,959	9,655	41,225	11,468	10,254	1,854	39,682	7,252
<b>SALTPETRE :</b>										
Bengal - -	263,584	197,194	237,050	208,696	218,460	186,584	296,960	212,487	233,347	162,677
Punjab - -	—	—	1,804	2,025	3,600	2,940	4,335	3,247	9,022	3,051
Madras - -	28,911	14,622	10,700	16,021	6,141	6,162	16,423	11,146	9,472	10,525
Total - -	292,795	211,816	249,554	226,742	228,201	195,676	317,718	226,880	252,341	176,253
<b>PETROLEUM :</b>										
Burma - -	10,276,218	78,434	10,920,951	105,754	12,975,995	153,495	14,816,000	176,914	18,904,710	224,129
Punjab - -	1,852	43	1,742	41	1,560	85	2,364	34	2,041	23
Assam - -	81,742	1,250	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	233,730	2,387	222,077	2,222
Total - -	10,359,812	79,727	11,089,597	109,133	13,013,990	154,309	15,067,094	179,335	19,128,828	226,377

MINERALS.

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BRITISH INDIA; Quantity and Value.

1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.			
<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons of Rupees.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>£</i>		
3,822,090	968,725	3,382,980	699,268	4,978,492	960,090	5,487,585	993,428	6,559,286	*	COAL:	
85,862	71,895	81,835	50,918	74,083	47,923	67,730	36,907	55,873	*	Bengal.	
149,709	70,112	156,576	47,883	172,342	51,940	191,516	58,343	196,981	*	Punjab.	
200,329	139,273	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388	254,100	80,465	221,096	*	Central Provinces	
6,975	4,534	8,105	3,512	10,223	5,114	12,466	6,338	13,302	*	Assam	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	Burma.	
10,667	14,049	11,954	10,482	23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796	33,889	*	Madras.	
									*	Baluchistan.	
4,075,632	1,268,588	4,367,023	916,972	5,475,662	1,164,201	6,038,063	1,163,172	6,779,877	*	Total.	
											SALT:
251,875	145,644	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	*	*	Madras.	
356,314	106,739	379,550	86,108	471,043	99,105	335,324	65,405	*	*	Bombay & Sind.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	Bengal.	
359,790	250,614	248,574	109,549	190,532	42,617	405,068	135,255	*	*	Northern India.	
18,224	66,853	23,240	45,097	20,335	49,807	22,247	57,597	*	*	Burma.	
985,708	569,848	920,326	337,004	1,004,659	305,112	1,102,183	374,742	*	*	Total.	
											IRON ORES:
46,555	11,317	58,118	3,437	60,183	7,362	*	*	*	*	All Provinces.	
											Total
											SALTPETRE:
<i>Cwt.</i>		<i>Cwt.</i>									Bengal.
134,255	139,304	170,000	91,839	160,000	80,000	*	*	*	*	Punjab.	
10,389	4,448	13,305	3,983	33,851	15,074	*	*	*	*	Madras.	
34,568	17,273	40,553	18,203	36,621	13,570	*	*	*	*	Total.	
230,362	161,025	224,358	109,024	230,472	108,644	*	*	*	*		
											PETROLEUM:
<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>		<i>Gallons.</i>			Burma.
15,424,403	96,064	32,809,531	121,287	36,974,258	143,444	49,441,734	202,106	54,849,900	*	Punjab.	
—	—	1,104	9	1,374	20	1,812	19	*	*	Assam.	
547,965	5,768	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	*	*	Total.	
18,972,368	101,832	33,984,007	125,684	37,728,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	*	*		

\* Figures not available.

## A.—POPULATION OF BRITISH TERRITORY, GROSS

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Popu- lation.	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes <i>b</i> .	Public Works.	Other Receipts.	Total.
Tens of Rupees.										
1877-8		19.89	6.46	9.18	2.46	2.99	4.98	8.81	7.20	61.97
1878-9		22.32	6.94	9.40	2.62	3.11	4.87	7.75	7.18	65.19
1879-80		21.66	7.27	10.32	2.84	3.19	5.94	9.87	7.64	68.43
1880-1		21.11	7.12	10.48	3.14	3.25	5.87	11.60	11.72	74.29
1881-2	108.79	21.95	7.38	9.86	3.43	3.38	5.79	12.96	11.98	75.68
1882-3		21.87	6.18	9.50	3.61	3.38	4.49	13.05	8.19	70.27
1883-4		22.36	6.15	9.56	3.84	3.51	4.58	14.12	7.72	71.84
1884-5		21.83	6.51	8.82	4.01	3.61	4.32	14.19	7.40	70.69
1885-6 <sup>a</sup>		22.59	6.34	8.94	4.15	3.66	4.67	15.88	8.23	74.46
1886-7		23.06	6.66	8.94	4.37	3.75	5.60	16.86	8.10	77.34
1887-8		23.19	6.67	8.51	4.53	3.87	5.83	16.84	9.32	78.76
1888-9		23.02	7.67	8.56	4.70	3.98	5.92	18.02	9.88	81.70
1889-90		23.98	8.19	8.58	4.89	4.09	6.51	19.24	9.90	85.08
1890-1		24.04	8.52	7.88	4.95	4.07	6.85	20.06	9.38	85.74
1891-2	221.17	23.96	8.63	8.01	6.12	4.26	6.86	22.84	9.46	89.14
1892-3		24.90	8.65	7.99	5.24	4.45	7.02	22.15	9.77	90.17
1893-4		25.59	8.23	6.63	5.39	4.51	6.91	23.27	10.03	90.56
1894-5		25.41	8.66	7.32	5.53	4.62	6.21	24.27	10.17	95.19
1895-6		26.20	8.86	7.12	5.72	4.73	10.56	24.87	10.31	98.37
1896-7		23.97	8.42	6.41	5.61	4.78	9.90	24.14	10.90	94.13
1897-8		25.68	8.59	5.18	5.49	4.84	10.26	25.50	10.90	96.44
1898-9		27.46	9.10	5.73	5.74	4.80	10.65	26.91	11.04	101.43
		₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
1899-00		17.21	5.85	4.40	3.85	3.27	6.93	19.43	7.69	68.64
1900-1		17.50	5.97	5.10	3.94	3.34	7.26	21.31	10.85	75.27
1901-2	231.80	18.29	5.94	4.85	4.08	3.45	7.95	23.24	8.84	76.34

<sup>a</sup> Annexation of Upper Burma.<sup>b</sup> Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.<sup>c</sup> Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.



APPENDIX.

273

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS OR DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

(Given in millions and decimals of a million.)

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Administration, &c.	Civil Administration.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works.	Famine.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
8-32	10-46	5-15	17-30	13-59	5-34	6-17	66-23	—	4-26	74-95	59-68	1877-8
7-47	10-46	5-40	17-94	14-67	31	6-31	68-06	2-13	—	78-84	60-03	1878-9.
7-86	10-46	5-39	22-53	16-52	10	6-75	69-66	—	1-23	82-87	68-86	1879-80.
8-05	10-67	4-63	28-93	19-19	08	6-42	77-92	—	3-63	85-96	71-43	1880-1.
8-22	11-13	4-85	19-69	19-60	08	8-56	73-08	3-60	—	88-75	68-14	1881-2.
8-49	11-04	4-77	18-36	20-67	02	6-35	69-80	67	—	90-52	68-59	1882-3.
8-49	11-36	4-52	18-12	20-99	—	6-48	69-96	1-88	—	93-19	68-11	1883-4.
9-56	11-74	4-62	16-96	21-67	—	6-58	71-08	—	39	93-13	69-27	1884-5.
9-80	12-24	4-38	20-10	22-63	04	8-13	77-27	—	2-61	92-70	73-81	1885-6.
9-75	12-70	4-31	19-34	23-67	—	6-89	77-16	18	—	92-65	84-23	1886-7.
9-44	12-91	5-44	20-37	24-75	—	7-38	80-79	—	2-03	93-09	84-14	1887-8
9-74	13-01	4-71	21-09	25-79	—	7-32	81-66	04	—	100-33	95-03	1888-9.
8-91	13-23	4-24	21-37	26-60	07	8-05	82-47	2-61	—	102-76	98-19	1889-90
9-53	13-38	4-19	21-18	26-46	—	7-31	82-05	3-69	—	102-75	104-40	1900-1.
9-55	13-25	4-31	22-38	30-13	02	7-93	88-67	47	—	102-69	107-40	1891-2.
9-46	14-26	4-37	23-33	31-10	07	7-86	91-00	—	63	102-94	106-68	1892-3.
9-86	14-64	4-44	23-58	31-70	—	7-89	92-11	—	1-55	105-55	108-11	1893-4.
9-72	14-89	5-13	24-31	32-52	01	7-98	94-49	70	—	104-37	114-01	1894-5.
10-35	15-17	4-04	25-50	32-34	02	8-91	96-34	1-53	—	103-79	113-90	1895-6.
10-91	15-45	3-45	24-35	31-99	2-13	7-55	95-33	—	1-70	109-12	113-88	1896-7.
10-82	15-74	3-47	27-02	31-26	5-36	8-13	101-30	—	5-36	111-70	117-27	1897-8.
10-65	15-73	3-03	24-01	32-75	1-19	10-11	97-47	3-96	—	112-65	119-77	1898-9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7-42	10-78	1-95	14-89	22-91	2-10	5-31	65-86	2-78	—	1124-75	119-64	1899-00.
7-55	10-97	2-14	15-08	24-36	4-16	9-34	73-60	1-67	—	1153-32	128-44	1900-1.
7-44	11-15	1-94	15-76	26-31	38	7-91	71-39	4-95	—	1161-91	130-31	1901-2.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.

e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.

f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

**B.—AMOUNT of GUARANTEED CAPITAL raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES,  
NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each**

NOTE.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are give

Years.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
						Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
		Tens of Rupees.				Tens of Rupees.				
1877-8	95.43	19.57	15.99	35.56	7,322	20.17	21.30	41.47	17.35	68.82
1878-9	96.44	23.21	16.84	40.05	8,222	16.91	20.89	37.80	7.06	44.86
1879-80	96.79	37.56	17.51	55.07	8,499	19.66	21.51	41.17	11.66	52.83
1880-1	96.35 <sup>a</sup>	43.09	18.21	61.30	9,167	26.61	26.50	53.11	8.99	62.10
1881-2	67.19	47.02	18.91	65.93	9,895	23.99	25.12	49.11	11.32	60.43
1882-3	67.94	49.73	21.90	71.63	10,155	24.80	27.29	52.09	13.45	65.54
1883-4	70.63	54.15	22.91	77.06	10,838	25.10	30.18	55.28	12.88	68.16
1884-5	73.21	60.20	23.86	84.06	12,015	24.55	31.15	55.70	13.89	69.59
1885-6	72.84	67.22	24.63	91.84	12,385	24.28	31.37	55.65	15.43	71.13
1886-7	65.16 <sup>a</sup>	77.64	25.29	102.93	13,398	29.16	32.61	61.77	11.05	72.82
1887-8	70.87	80.00	25.91	105.91	14,384	27.50	37.50	65.00	13.83	78.83
1888-9	66.27 <sup>a</sup>	91.54	26.45	117.99	15,248	31.51	37.93	69.44	13.84	83.28
1889-90	69.80	94.84	26.91	121.25	16,104	29.87	39.33	69.20	17.46	86.66
1890-1	71.66	101.92	27.49	129.41	16,984	31.00	40.97	71.97	21.93	93.90
1891-2	67.88 <sup>a</sup>	105.40	28.32	133.72	17,576	28.68	40.75	69.43	14.72	84.15
1892-3	63.84	110.20	28.92	139.12	18,043	25.62	40.64	66.26	17.01	83.27
1893-4	69.70	114.28	29.68	143.96	18,501	32.38	44.64	77.02	18.46	95.48
1894-5	70.72	118.72	30.84	149.06	18,872	32.67	40.86	73.53	9.58	83.11
1895-6	71.86	122.70	31.19	155.80	19,079	25.75	47.19	72.94	13.37	86.30
1896-7	74.07	127.15	31.90	159.05	20,406	29.75	46.87	76.12	13.08	89.19
1897-8	77.31	133.30	32.04	165.94	21,156	26.39	47.26	73.65	20.53	94.19
1898-9	80.91	133.38	33.32	171.80	22,499	27.23	44.87	72.10	17.90	90.00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	82.94	106.87	22.84	129.71	23,763	19.63	30.57	50.20	13.98	64.18
1900-1	84.84	116.25	23.48	139.73	25,085	19.89	24.94	44.83	16.33	70.31
1901-2	61.30 <sup>a</sup>	119.66	24.10	143.76	25,373	21.68	27.23	48.15	13.73	72.88

<sup>a</sup> The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

APPENDIX.

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STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS,  
Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-Exports, by Sea.														Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.	Years.
Merchandise.								Treasure.	Total Exports.									
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Dr's'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.											
Tens of Rupees.																		
10-15	11-68	3-76	4-29	7-86	12-37	3-06	65-22	2-21	67-43	23-75	15-14	8-61	1 8-791	1877-8.				
9-80	10-50	3-10	4-90	4-68	13-00	3-17	60-94	3-98	64-92	23-14	3-08	20-06	1 7-794	1878-9.				
9-67	13-88	3-74	5-57	4-78	14-32	3-07	67-21	2-04	69-25	26-04	9-62	16-42	1 7-961	1879-80.				
12-71	16-35	3-74	5-06	6-32	13-60	3-10	74-58	1-44	76-02	21-47	7-55	13-92	1 7-966	1880-1.				
17-26	18-23	3-95	6-13	6-06	12-43	3-66	81-96	1-10	83-06	32-35	10-23	22-63	1 7-895	1881-2.				
14-89	20-03	4-44	7-33	7-21	11-48	3-74	88-48	1-04	84-52	31-39	12-41	18-98	1 7-525	1882-3.				
17-62	18-74	4-67	5-93	10-09	11-29	4-13	88-17	1-01	89-18	32-89	11-87	21-02	1 7-536	1883-4.				
13-90	17-88	4-94	6-21	10-75	10-88	4-14	83-25	1-97	85-22	27-55	11-92	15-63	1 7-308	1884-5.				
17-61	15-85	5-34	5-49	9-98	10-74	4-40	83-88	1-11	84-93	28-23	14-37	13-90	1 6-254	1885-6.				
18-08	19-33	5-15	6-02	9-22	11-08	4-28	88-47	1-72	90-15	26-70	9-33	17-33	1 5-441	1886-7.				
15-54	21-09	4-88	7-81	9-40	10-07	5-30	90-54	1-69	92-14	25-54	12-23	13-31	1 4-898	1887-8.				
15-94	23-24	4-75	10-47	9-56	10-51	5-47	97-05	1-78	98-83	27-61	12-06	15-55	1 4-379	1888-9.				
16-53	27-24	4-52	11-43	10-63	10-11	5-45	103-46	1-90	105-36	34-26	15-56	18-70	1 4-566	1889-90.				
19-54	26-03	4-70	10-08	9-35	9-26	5-50	100-22	2-12	102-34	30-37	19-81	8-44	1 6-089	1890-1.				
23-70	19-73	5-19	9-36	12-21	9-56	6-28	108-17	3-29	111-46	38-74	11-43	27-31	1 4-733	1891-2.				
20-67	22-67	5-59	11-13	11-93	9-25	6-62	106-59	6-96	113-55	40-33	10-05	30-28	1 2-985	1892-3.				
16-73	21-23	5-80	11-97	16-76	8-02	6-33	106-50	4-10	110-60	29-48	14-36	15-12	1 2-547	1893-4.				
17-43	18-09	6-56	14-79	13-21	9-06	7-99	108-91	8-23	117-14	35-38	1-35	34-03	1 1-101	1894-5.				
18-71	24-31	7-64	14-74	9-72	8-46	8-03	114-33	4-26	118-59	41-40	9-11	32-29	1 1-638	1895-6.				
13-35	22-94	7-00	15-77	8-01	8-02	8-50	103-98	4-94	108-92	27-37	8-15	19-72	1 2-451	1896-7.				
14-11	18-44	8-32	16-06	8-60	6-10	3-27	97-63	7-15	104-73	23-99	13-36	10-60	1 3-354	1897-8.				
27-20	20-34	7-45	12-74	11-85	7-13	8-19	112-30	7-41	120-21	40-70	10-49	30-21	1 3-978	1898-9.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£						
13-07	13-03	6-98	9-56	6-74	5-47	6-12	72-72	5-30	78-02	22-52	6-63	13-94	1 4-068	1899-00.				
9-38	11-39	7-66	12-49	6-01	6-30	6-45	71-81	9-49	81-30	17-88	6-90	10-96	1 3-973	1900-1.				
12-20	17-83	5-49	13-67	11-19	5-68	5-49	83-26	7-65	90-91	24-11	6-09	13-02	1 3-988	1901-2.				

C.—RATES of DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA.\*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
<b>SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.</b>		
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES—</b>		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		
1. Fire-arms other than pistols . . . . .	Each	Rs. As. 50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double . . . . .	"	80 0
3. Pistols . . . . .	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double . . . . .	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms . . . . .	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers . . . . .	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry . . . . .	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tanga, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same . . . . .	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges . . . . .	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges . . . . .	"	8 8
<p><i>PROVIDED 1.</i>—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same; or upon verriars (sight elevators), ventometers (wind gauges), reflectors, barrel coolers, sight covers, sliding bars for sights, cleaning rods, brushes, jags, mops, recoil pads, heel-pads, aim reflectors, barrel cleaners, pulls through, turnscrows, or sights for guns or rifles.</p> <p><i>PROVIDED 2.</i>—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i>; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.</p> <p><i>Exception I.</i>—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm . . . . .</p> <p><i>Exception II.</i>—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform . . . . .</p> <p>Gunpowder, all sorts . . . . .</p> <p>All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores . . . . .</p>		
		Free.
		Free.
} <i>Ad valorem.</i>		10 per cent.
<b>LIQUORS—</b>		
Ale, beer, and porter . . . . .	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. }	Rs. As. 0 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors . . . . .		
Spirit, which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption . . . . .	} <i>Ad valorem.</i>	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof . . . . .		
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards . . . . .	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles . . . . .	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
" other sorts . . . . .	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
		Rs. As. 2 8
<b>Wines :</b>	} Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles. }	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines . . . . .		
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit . . . . .	" "	1 0
Liqueurs . . . . .	" "	6 0
<b>OPPIUM</b> (not covered by a Government pass) . . . . .	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
<b>SALT</b> . . . . .	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., E. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2 elsewhere.
<b>SALTED FISH</b> wet or dry . . . . .	Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

\* Corrected up to 31st July, 1908.

CUSTOMS TARIFF.

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No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.</b>			
<b>ANIMALS, LIVING.</b>			
1	HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, and all other living animals of all kinds.	Ra. a.	Free.
<b>ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.</b>			
2	COFFEE . . . . .	Per cwt. 27 0	5 per cent.
3	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, except fresh fruits and vegetables not separately enumerated, which are free—		
	Almonds without shell . . . . .	” 52 8	”
	” in the shell . . . . .	” 14 0	”
	” kagazi . . . . .	” 35 0	”
	Cashew or cajoo kernels . . . . .	” 14 0	”
	Cocoanuts, Straite . . . . .	Per thousand 67 0	”
	” others . . . . .	” 80 0	”
	” kernel (khopra) . . . . .	Per cwt. 12 0	”
	Currants, in cases . . . . .	” 12 8	”
	” in cans . . . . .	” 30 0	”
	” other . . . . .	” 14 0	”
	Dates, dry, in bags . . . . .	” 5 8	”
	” wet . . . . .	” 4 0	”
	” in pots, boxes, and tins . . . . .	” 8 0	”
	Figs, Persian, dried . . . . .	” 10 0	”
	Garlic . . . . .	” 6 0	”
	Hops . . . . .	—	Free.
	Pistachio nuts . . . . .	Per cwt. 30 0	5 per cent.
	Prunes, Bussora (alu-Bokhara) . . . . .	” 20 0	”
	Raisins, black . . . . .	” 8 0	”
	” kishmish . . . . .	” 10 0	”
	” Munakka . . . . .	” 8 0	”
	” other sorts . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	”
	Walnuts . . . . .	Per cwt. 8 0	”
	All other sorts of fruits and vegetables . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	”
4	GRAIN AND PULSE, including broken grain and pulse, but not including flour.	—	Free.
5	MINERAL AND AERATED WATERS, and all unfermented and non-alcoholic beverages.	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
6	PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES AND GROCERIES—		
	Racou . . . . .	Per lb. 0 10½	”
	Beef and Pork . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	”
	Biche de mer . . . . .	Per cwt. 50 0	”
	Butter . . . . .	Per lb. 1 4	”
	Cheese . . . . .	” 0 10	”
	China preserves in syrup . . . . .	Per box of 6 jars 4 8	”
	” preserves, dry, candied . . . . .	Per lb. 0 4½	”
	Cocum . . . . .	Per cwt. 6 0	”

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK— <i>cont.</i>			
6	PROVISIONS, OILMAN'S STORES AND GROCERIES— <i>cont.</i>	Rs. &c.	
	Fish-maws . . . . .	—	Free.
	Flour . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	Ghi . . . . .	Per cwt. 45 0	"
	Groceries not otherwise described . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Margarine . . . . .	Per lb. 1 4	"
	Pork hams . . . . .	" 0 11	"
	Sago . . . . .	Per cwt. 6 12	"
	Shark-fins . . . . .	—	Free.
	Stigally and sozille . . . . .	—	"
	Tapioca . . . . .	Per cwt. 9 0	5 per cent.
	Vinegar, European, in wood . . . . .	Imp. gall. 0 14	2½ per cent.
	" Persian . . . . .	" 1 8	5 per cent.
	" Indian . . . . .	" 0 6	"
	All other sorts of provisions, oilman's stores, and groceries.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
7	SPICES—		
	Betelnuts, Goa . . . . .	Per cwt. 12 0	"
	" in the husk . . . . .	Per thousand 2 0	"
	" all other sorts . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Chillies, dry . . . . .	Per cwt. 13 0	"
	Cloves . . . . .	" 25 0	"
	" stems and heads . . . . .	" 8 0	"
	" in seeds, narlavang . . . . .	" 11 0	"
	Ginger, dry . . . . .	" 22 0	"
	Mace . . . . .	Per lb. 1 0	"
	Nutmega . . . . .	" 0 7	"
	" in shell . . . . .	" 0 5	"
	Pepper, black . . . . .	Per cwt. 85 0	"
	" white . . . . .	Per cwt. 65 0	"
	All other sorts of spices . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
8	*SUGAR, China, candy . . . . .	Per cwt. 15 0	"
	" loaf . . . . .	" 15 0	"
	" crystallised, beet . . . . .	" 10 4	"
	" " and soft, from China . . . . .	" 10 8	"
	" " " from Mauritius and Egypt . . . . .	" 10 0	"
	" soft or raw, other than from Mauritius, Egypt, or China.	" 8 8	"
	" all other sorts, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
9	TEA, black . . . . .	Per lb. 0 8	"
	" green . . . . .	" 0 10	"

\* For list of countervailing duties on bounty-fed sugar, see page 280.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS.	Rs. a.	
10	CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS—		
	Acid, sulphuric . . . . .	Per lb. 0 1½	5 per cent.
	Alkali, Indian (sajji-khár) . . . . .	Per cwt. 2 0	"
	Alum . . . . .	" 4 10	"
	Arsenic . . . . .	" 25 0	"
	" China mansil . . . . .	" 19 0	"
	Bicarbonate of soda . . . . .	" 6 8	"
	Copperas, green . . . . .	" 2 12	2½ per cent.
	Explosives, namely, blasting gelatine, dynamite, roburite, tonite, and all other descriptions, including detonators and blasting fuse.	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	Sulphuric acid . . . . .	Per cwt. 30 0	"
	Sulphate of copper . . . . .	" 17 8	"
	Sulphur (brimstone), flour . . . . .	" 6 8	"
	" " roll . . . . .	" 5 8	"
	" " rough . . . . .	" 5 0	"
	All other sorts of chemical products and preparations, including saltpetre and borax.	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
11	DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS—		
	Aloes, black . . . . .	Per cwt. 22 0	"
	" Socotra . . . . .	" 16 0	"
	Aloe-wood . . . . .	Per lb. 6 0	"
	Asafoetida (hing) . . . . .	Per cwt. 65 0	"
	" coarse (hingra) . . . . .	" 23 0	"
	Atáry, Persian . . . . .	" 15 0	"
	Bánslochan (bamboo camphor) . . . . .	Per lb. 0 5	"
	Brimstone (amalsára) . . . . .	Per cwt. 30 0	"
	Calumba root . . . . .	" 5 0	"
	Camphor, refined, cake . . . . .	Per lb. 1 9	"
	" partially refined, cake in blocks of about 13 lbs.	" 1 3	"
	" crude, in powder . . . . .	" 1 1	"
	Cassia lignea . . . . .	Per cwt. 23 0	"
	China root (chobchini), rough . . . . .	" 8 0	"
	" " ( " ), scraped . . . . .	" 16 0	"
	Cubebs . . . . .	" 20 0	"
	Galangal, China . . . . .	" 9 0	"
	Pellitory (akalkára) . . . . .	" 40 0	"
	Peppermint crystals . . . . .	Per lb. 11 0	"
	Quinine and other alkaloids of chinchona . . . . .	—	Free.
	Salep . . . . .	Per cwt. 125 0	5 per cent.
	Senna leaves . . . . .	" 5 0	"
	Storax, liquid (rose melloés) . . . . .	" 40 0	"
	Tobacco, unmanufactured . . . . .	—	Free.
	" manufactured . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	All other sorts of drugs, medicines, and narcotics except opium (for which see page 276)	"	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—cont.</b>			
<b>DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—</b>			
12	Alizarine dye, dry, 40 per cent. . . . .	Per lb.	1 4½
	" " 50 " . . . . .	"	1 3¼
	" " 60 " . . . . .	"	1 12
	" " 70 " . . . . .	"	2 0½
	" " 80 " . . . . .	"	2 ¼
	" " 100 " . . . . .	"	2 12
	" moist, 10 " . . . . .	"	0 4½
	" " 18 " . . . . .	"	0 7
	" " 20 " . . . . .	"	0 8
	Aniline dye " indigo blue . . . . .	"	0 6½
	" dry . . . . .	"	1 0
	" salts . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	
	Avar bark . . . . .	Per cwt.	4 0
	Buzgand (gulpista) . . . . .	"	35 0
	Cochineal . . . . .	Per lb.	0 12
	Gallnuts (myrsabolams) . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	
	" Persian . . . . .	Per cwt.	40 0
	Madder or manjit . . . . .	"	10 0
	Orchilla weed . . . . .	"	6 0
	Sappan wood and root . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	
	Turmeric . . . . .	"	"
	All other sorts of dyeing and tanning materials . . . . .	"	"
<b>METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.</b>			
13	<p><b>HARDWARE AND CUTLERY</b>, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, [except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines and parts of machines ordinarily used in processes of husbandry, or for the preparation for use or for sale of the products of husbandry which the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i> exempt; also the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are <i>free</i>.]</p>	<i>ad valorem</i>	
14	<p><b>MACHINERY</b>, namely, prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.</p> <p>Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.</p> <p>Provided that the term does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery, and are, owing to their shape or to other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.</p> <p><i>Note.</i>—Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry.</p>	—	
			Free.



No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—cont.</b>			
1b	<b>METALS, unwrought and wrought, and articles made of metals:—</b>	Es. a.	
	Brass, ordainé and leaves, European . . . . .	per lb. 1 3	5 per cent.
	" " " China . . . . .	" 1 2	"
	" patent or yellow metal, sheathing, sheets, plates, and bolts . . . . .	per cwt. 43 0	"
	" " " old . . . . .	" 28 0	"
	" sheets, flat or in rolls, very thin . . . . .	" 190 0	"
	" wire . . . . .	Per lb. 0 7	"
	" all other sorts . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Copper, bolt and bar, rolled . . . . .	Per cwt. 55 0	"
	" braziers' and sheets . . . . .	" 58 0	"
	" nails and composition nails . . . . .	" 60 0	"
	" old . . . . .	" 38 0	"
	" pigs, tiles, ingots, cakes, bricks, and slabs . . . . .	" 50 0	"
	" sheathing, plate, and raised bottoms . . . . .	" 55 0	"
	" China, white, copperware . . . . .	Per lb. 1 2	"
	" foil or dankpana, white, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins. . . . .	Per 100 leaves 2 0	"
	" foil or dankpana, colorred, 10½ ins. × 4½ ins. . . . .	" 2 4	"
	" wire, including phosphor bronze . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" all other sorts, unmanufactured and manufactured, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free . . . . .	"	"
	German silver . . . . .	"	"
	Gold bullion and coin . . . . .	—	Free.
	Gold leaf . . . . .	Per 100 leaves 2 12	5 per cent.
	Iron, anchors and cables . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	1 per cent.
	" angle, T, and channel, other than Lowmoor or Swedish . . . . .	Per ton 115 0	"
	" angle and T (if galvanised), other than Lowmoor or Swedish . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" channel (if galvanised) . . . . .	"	"
	" bar, Lowmoor and similar qualities . . . . .	Per ton 370 0	"
	" " Swedish . . . . .	" 156 0	"
	" " " nail-rod, and round rod under ½ inch in diameter . . . . .	" 160 0	"
	" other kinds . . . . .	" 100 0	"
	" " " nail-rod and round rod under ½ inch in diameter . . . . .	" 105 0	"
	" " (if galvanised) . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other such descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes . . . . .	"	"
	" plate and sheet, Lowmoor and similar qualities . . . . .	Per ton 460 0	"
	" " " Swedish and charcoal . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" " " and hoop, and other kinds . . . . .	Per ton 116 0	"
	" hoop, other kinds (if galvanised) . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" plate, " " ( " " ) . . . . .	Per ton 200 0	"
	" " " " (if tinned) . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—cont.</b>			
15	<b>METALS, unwrought and wrought, &amp;c.—cont.</b>	<b>Rs. a.</b>	
	Iron sheets, other kinds (if galvanised) . . . . .	Per cwt. 9 0	1 per cent.
	" " " " (lead-coated) . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" bar, hoop, plate and sheet, Lowmoor and Swedish (if galvanised) . . . . .	"	"
	" bar (including angle, T, and channel), hoop, plate, and sheet (tinned) . . . . .	"	"
	" nails, rose, wire, and flat-headed . . . . .	Per cwt. 9 0	"
	" " other sorts, including galvanised or tinned . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" nuts and bolts, also galvanised hooks and nuts for roofing . . . . .	"	"
	" old . . . . .	Per cwt. 2 0	"
	" pig . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c. . . . .	"	"
	" rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 59, also spikes (commonly known as dogs-pikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars . . . . .	"	"
	" rice bowls . . . . .	"	"
	" ridging, galvanised . . . . .	"	"
	" rivets and washers, all sorts . . . . .	"	"
	" wire, including fencing-wire and wire-ropes, but excluding wire-netting . . . . .	"	"
	" cans, tinned, when imported containing petroleum which is separately assessed to duty at one anna per gallon under No. 18 . . . . .	Per can 0 3	5 per cent.
	" window-frames . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" all other sorts, including wire-netting . . . . .	"	"
	Lametta . . . . .	"	"
	Lead, all sorts (except sheets for tea-chests which are free) . . . . .	"	"
	Quicksilver . . . . .	Per lb. 1 12	"
	Shot, bird . . . . .	Per cwt. 15 0	"
	Silver bullion or coin, except current coin of the Government of India, which is free . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Steel, angle, channel and spring . . . . .	"	1 per cent.
	" anchors and cables . . . . .	"	"
	" bar and blooms . . . . .	"	"
	" basic, all sorts (including galvanised or tinned sheets) . . . . .	"	"
	" beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes . . . . .	"	"
	" cast and blistered, of any kind not specified in this No. . . . .	"	"
	" hoop, galvanised . . . . .	"	"
	" hoop . . . . .	Per ton 145 0	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS—cont.</b>			
15	<b>METALS, unwrought and wrought, &amp;c.—cont.</b>	Rs. a.	
	Steel nails - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	1 per cent.
	" nuts and bolts and nail rods - - - - -	"	"
	" cold - - - - -	Per ton 140 0	"
	" pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, &c. - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	
	" plates and sheets - - - - -	Per ton 115 0	"
	" " " " polished - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" " " " (if galvanised) - - - - -	Per ton 180 0	"
	" " " " (if tinned or lead-coated) - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" rails, sleepers, chairs, and fish-plates other than those described in No. 59, also spikes (commonly known as dog-spikes), switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips and tie-bars - - - - -	"	"
	" rivets and washers (all sorts) - - - - -	"	"
	" T-bars - - - - -	Per ton 115 0	"
	" " (if galvanised) - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" " (if tinned) - - - - -	"	"
	" wire, excluding wire-netting - - - - -	"	"
	" wire-rope - - - - -	"	"
	" window frames - - - - -	"	5 per cent.
	" all other sorts, including wire-netting - - - - -	"	"
	Tin, block - - - - -	Per cwt. 95 0	"
	" foil, and other sorts - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	Zinc or spelter, nails - - - - -	Per cwt. 20 0	"
	" " plates and other shapes, soft - - - - -	" 17 8	"
	" " " " " hard - - - - -	" 13 0	"
	" " all other sorts - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	All other sorts of metals - - - - -	"	"
<b>OILS.</b>			
16	<b>OILS—</b> Petroleum, including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Kangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum - - - - -	Per Imp. gall.	1 aaha.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer, and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs collector to be intended for use exclusively for the hatching of jute or other fibre, or for lubricating purposes - - - - -	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
	Petroleum, which has its flashing point at or above 150° F., and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be exclusively for use as fuel - - - - -	"	"
	All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral (including paraffin wax) - - - - -	"	"
<b>OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED.</b>			
17	<b>APPAREL</b> , including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, and military and other uniforms, and accoutrements; but excluding cotton hosiery (for which, see No. 30), and boots and shoes (for which see No. 45), and excluding also uniforms and accoutrements appertaining thereto, imported by a public servant for his personal use, which are free - - - - -	"	"
18	<b>ART. WORKS OF</b> , except statuary, pictures and memorials or materials therefor, intended to be put up in a public place, which are free - - - - -	"	"
19	<b>BAMBOOS</b> , common, grass, hay, rushes, straw, and leaves - - - - -	-	Free.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>			
20	BOOKS, printed, including covers for printed books, maps, charts, and plans, proofs, music and manuscripts	—	Free.
21	BRISTLES AND FIBRE for brushes and brooms	—	"
22	BRUSHES and BROOMS, all sorts	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
23	BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS, namely, asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement of all kinds, fire-clay, earthenware piping, lime, and other kinds not otherwise described	"	"
24	CABINET-WARE AND FURNITURE	"	"
25	CARRIAGES and CARTS, including motor cars, bicycles, tricycles, wheelchairs, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheelbarrows, and all other sorts of conveyances, and component parts thereof	"	"
26	CHINESE AND JAPANESE-WARE, including lacquered-ware, but excluding earthenware, china, and porcelain (for which see No. 32)	"	"
27	CLOCKS, WATCHES, and other timekeepers, and parts thereof	"	"
28	COAL, COKE, AND PATENT FUEL	—	Free.
29	CORDAGE, ROPE, AND TWINE, made of any vegetable fibre	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
30	COTTON, AND ARTICLES MADE OF COTTON—		
	" raw	—	Free.
	" twist and yarn	—	"
	" sewing thread	—	"
	" piece-goods, hosiery, and all other manufactured cotton goods not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	8½ per cent.
31	EARTH, COMMON CLAY, AND SAND	—	Free.
32	EARTHENWARE (except earthenware piping, for which see No. 23), china, china-clay, porcelain, and imitation of false coral	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
33	FANS OF ALL KINDS, except common palm-leaf fans, which are <i>free</i>	"	"
34	FIREWORKS, all sorts, including fulminating powder	"	"
35	FLAX, AND ARTICLES MADE OF FLAX, including linen thread	"	"
36	FURNITURE, TACKLE, AND APPAREL, not otherwise described, for steam, sailing, rowing, and other vessels	"	"
37	GUMS, GUM-RESINS, and articles made of gum or gum-resin—		
	Copal	Per cwt. 70 0	5 per cent.
	Cutch and gambier	" 28 0	"
	Gamboge	Per lb. 1 5	"
	Gum Ammoniac	Per cwt. 10 0	"
	" Arabic	" 15 0	"
	" Bdellium	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
	" Benjamin, ras	Per cwt. 25 0	"
	" cowrie	" 70 0	"
	" Byasbol (coarse myrrh)	" 18 0	"
	" Olibanum or frankincense	—	Free.
	" Persian (false)	Per cwt. 10 0	5 per cent.
	Myrrh	" 30 0	"
	Rosin	" 4 12	"
	All other sorts of gums, gum-resins, and articles made of gum or gum-resin, including caoutchouc and gutta-percha	<i>ad valorem</i>	"

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>		Rs. a.	
38	HEMP, including Manilla hemp, and articles made therefrom	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
39	HIDES AND SKINS (except raw or salted hides and skins, which are <i>free</i> ) including parchment and vellum, gold-beaters' skins, and all other descriptions of hides or skins	"	"
40	HORN	—	Free.
	" articles made of, not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
41	INSTRUMENTS, APPARATUS, AND APPLIANCES, and parts thereof— Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic, (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, <i>except</i> telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus, and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are <i>free</i> .	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
42	IVORY AND IVORY-WARE—		
	Unmanufactured—		
	Elephants' grinders	Per cwt. 350 0	"
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points), each exceeding 20 lbs. in weight, and hollows, centres, and points, each weighing 10 lbs. and over	" 750 0	"
	Elephants' tusks (other than hollows, centres, and points) not less than 10 lbs. and not exceeding 20 lbs. each, and hollows, centres, and points each weighing less than 10 lbs.	" 650 0	"
	Elephants' tusks, each less than 10 lbs. (other than hollows, centres, and points)	" 500 0	"
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each not less than 4 lbs.	" 200 0	"
	" under 4 lbs. " " " 3 lbs. and under 4 lbs.	" 185 0	"
	Sea-cow or moye teeth, each less than 3 lbs.	" 125 0	"
	All other sorts, manufactured and unmanufactured	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
43	JEWELLERY AND JEWELS, including plate and other manufactures of gold and silver—		
	Silverware, plain } other than { " embossed or chased } European {	Per tola 1 0	"
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are <i>free</i>	" 1 4	"
	All other sorts, except precious stones and pearls, unset, which are <i>free</i>	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
44	JUTE, raw	"	Free.
	" articles made of, except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are <i>free</i>	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
45	LEATHER, and articles made of leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery (excepting saddlery forming part of officers' military equipment, which is <i>free</i> )	"	"
46	MANURES of all kinds, including animal bones	—	Free.
47	OILCAKE, also bran, fodder, and cattle-food of all kinds	—	"
48	OIL-CLOTH AND FLOOR-CLOTH, including linoleum, linoleum, and tarpaulins	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	<b>OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND (MANUFACTURED—cont.)</b>	Rs. a.	
49	<b>PAINTS, COLOURS, PAINTERS' MATERIALS, and compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals—</b>		
	Lead, red, dry . . . . .	Per cwt. 14 0	5 per cent.
	„ white, dry . . . . .	„ 17 0	„
	Ochre, other than European, all colours . . . . .	„ 1 8	„
	Paints, composition . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	
	„ patent driers . . . . .	Per cwt. 15 0	„
	Turpentine . . . . .	Per Imp. gall. 2 12	„
	Verdigris . . . . .	Per cwt. 70 0	„
	Vermilion, Canton . . . . .	{ Per box of } 110 0	„
	„ 90 bundles		
	Zinc, white, dry . . . . .	„ 28 0	„
	All other sorts, including glue and putty . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
50	<b>PAPER, PASTEBOARD, MILLBOARD, AND CARDBOARD of all kinds, including ruled or printed forms and account and manuscript books, labels, advertising circulars, sheet or card almanacs and calendars, Christmas, Easter, and other cards, including cards in booklet form, including also waste paper and old newspapers for packing.</b>	„	„
	<b>PAPER, articles made of paper and papier-mâché . . . . .</b>	„	„
51	<b>PERFUMERY—</b>		
	Gowla, husked and unhusked . . . . .	Per cwt. 40 0	„
	Kapurkachri (sedoary) . . . . .	„ 10 0	„
	Patch leaves (pachouli) . . . . .	„ 20 0	„
	Rose-flowers, dried . . . . .	„ 13 0	„
	Rose-water . . . . .	Per Imp. gall. 2 0	„
	All other sorts, except perfumed spirit, for which see page 272.	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
52	<b>PITCH, TAR, AND DAMMER—</b>		
	Bitumen . . . . .	„	„
	Dammer . . . . .	Per cwt. 6 0	„
	Pitch, American and European . . . . .	„ 7 0	„
	„ coal . . . . .	„ 4 0	„
	Tar, American and European . . . . .	„ 6 8	„
	„ coal . . . . .	„ 4 0	„
	„ mineral . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	„
53	<b>PLANTS AND BULBS, living, also dried for herbaria . . . . .</b>	—	Free.
54	<b>PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, unset (including Cambay stones, such as agates, cornelians, and onyx) . . . . .</b>	—	„
55	<b>PULP of wood, straw, rags, paper, and other materials . . . . .</b>	—	„
56	<b>PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING MATERIAL, namely, presses, type, ink, brass rules, composing sticks, chases, imposing tables, and lithographic stones, but not including paper . . . . .</b>	—	„
57	<b>RAGS . . . . .</b>	—	„
58	<b>RACKS for the withering of tea leaf . . . . .</b>	—	„

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
<b>OTHER ARTICLES, UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>			
60	<p><b>RAILWAY MATERIAL</b> for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish-plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, waggons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water cranes, water tanks, and standards, wire, and other materials for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company:</p> <p>Provided that for the purpose of this exemption "railway" means a line of railway subject to the provisions of the Indian Railways Act, 1890, and includes a railway constructed in a Native State under the suzerainty of His Majesty, and also such tramways as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the <i>Gazette of India</i>, specifically include therein</p>	Rs. a.	Free.
60	<b>SEEDS—</b>		
	Castor . . . . .	Per cwt. 5 0	5 per cent.
	Cummin . . . . .	" 15 0	"
	" black . . . . .	" 16 0	"
	Linseed . . . . .	" 7 0	"
	Methi . . . . .	" 6 6	"
	Mustard, rape, or sarson . . . . .	" 7 8	"
	Poppy . . . . .	" 7 0	"
	Quince, bhidina . . . . .	" 70 0	"
	Til or linjill . . . . .	" 7 0	"
	All other sorts . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
61	<b>SHELLS AND COWRIES—</b>		
	Chanks—large shells, for cameos . . . . .	Per hundred 15 0	"
	" white, live . . . . .	" 10 0	"
	" " dead . . . . .	" 4 0	"
	Cowras . . . . .	" 0 10	"
	Cowries, bazar, common . . . . .	Per cwt 8 8	"
	" Maldiva . . . . .	" 5 8	"
	" sankhla . . . . .	" 60 0	"
	" yellow, superior quality . . . . .	" 5 0	"
	Mother-of-pearl, nacre . . . . .	—	Free.
	Nakhla . . . . .	" 65 0	5 per cent.
	Tortoise-shell . . . . .	Per lb. 8 8	"
	" nakh . . . . .	" 4 8	"
	All other sorts, including articles made of shell, not otherwise described . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
62	<b>SHIPS AND OTHER VESSELS</b> for inland and harbour navigation, including steamers, steam-launches, boats and barges, imported entire or in sections . . . . .	—	Free.
63	<b>SILK, AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK—</b>		
	Bokhara . . . . .	Per lb. 7 8	5 per cent.
	Floss . . . . .	" 6 8	"
	Piece-goods . . . . .	<i>ad valorem</i>	"

## CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No.	Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Duty.
	OTHER ARTICLES UNMANUFACTURED AND MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>	Rs. a.	
63	SILK AND ARTICLES MADE OF SILK— <i>cont.</i>		
	Raw Silk—		
	Chaharam, CocMin-China, and yellow Shanghai	Per lb. 4 12	5 per cent.
	Mathow	" 2 8	"
	Other kinds of China	" 6 4	"
	Waste and Kachra	" 1 4	"
	Panjam	" 1 13	"
	Persian	" 5 0	"
	Siam	" 1 10	"
	Sewing thread, China	" 9 0	"
	All other sorts, including cocoons	<i>ad valorem</i>	"
64	SOAP	"	"
65	SPECIMENS ILLUSTRATIVE OF NATURAL SCIENCE, including also antique coins and medals	—	Free.
66	STATIONERY, excluding paper (for which see No. 50)	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
67	STONE AND MARBLE, and articles made of stone and marble.	"	"
68	TALLOW AND GREASE, including stearine	"	"
69	TEA CHESTS of metal or wood, whether imported entire or in sections, provided that the Customs-Collector is satisfied that they are imported for the purpose of the packing of tea for transport in bulk	—	Free.
70	TEXTILE FABRICS not otherwise described	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
71	TOILET REQUISITES not otherwise described	"	"
72	TOYS, including toy-books, and requisites for all games	"	"
73	UMBRELLAS, parasols, and sunshades of all kinds	"	"
74	WALKING STICKS and sticks for umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, of all kinds, mounted and unmounted, driving, riding, and other whips, fishing rods, and lines	"	"
75	WOOD AND TIMBER (except firewood, which is free), and articles made of wood not otherwise described	"	"
76	WOOL, raw	—	Free.
	" articles made of, including felt	<i>ad valorem</i>	5 per cent.
77	ALL OTHER ARTICLES, manufactured or unmanufactured, not described in this Schedule	"	"

## EXPORT DUTIES.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked) including rice-flour.	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	3 annas
TEA.*	Per lb.	Not exceeding 4 pie.

\* Cess imposed in order that the proceeds may be expended in promoting the interests of the Indian tea industry.



COUNTERVAILING DUTIES.

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1.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar levied in India under Acts XIV. of 1899 and VIII. of 1902.\*

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the Import Duty of 5 per cent.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	per cwt. B. A. P. 15 3 10
	Special duty on refined sugar†	—	5 7 5
Austria-Hungary	Sugar under 99·3 per cent. and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation	8·20 krone per 100 kilograms.	4 0 8
	Sugar of at least 99·3 per cent. polarisation	4·60 krone per 100 kilograms.	1 7 4
Belgium	Special Duty†	—	3 3 9
	Raw sugar	3·90 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 2 10
Bulgaria	Refined sugar and sugar candy	4·40 francs per 100 kilograms.	1 5 3
	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
France	Special duty on candy sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard example, No. 13.†	—	0 8 10
	Raw sugars from 65 to 98 per cent. polarisation for beet-root sugars or 65 to 97 per cent. for French-colonial sugar	9·61 francs per 100 kilograms of refined sugar of 100 per cent. polarisation.‡	2 13 11
	Sugar candies	9·88 francs per 100 kilograms.	2 15 6
	Refined sugars in loaf or crushed, clear, hard and dry.	9·88 francs per 100 kilograms.	2 15 6
Germany	Raw and refined sugars in grains or crystals of a minimum standard of 98 per cent. polarisation.	9·67 francs per 100 kilograms.	2 14 9
	Special duty on refined sugar†	—	0 9 8
	Special duty on unrefined sugar†	—	0 8 5
	Raw Sugar of at least 90 per cent. polarisation and refined sugar under 98 per cent., and of at least 90 per cent. polarisation.	2·40 marks per 100 kilograms.	0 14 4
Holland	Candy and sugar in white hard loaves, blocks, crystals, &c., of at least 99½ per cent. polarisation.	3·44 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 4 7
	All other sugar of at least 98 per cent. polarisation.	2·89 marks per 100 kilograms.	1 1 3
	Special duty†	—	2 13 9
	Raw sugar produced in Holland from beetroots.	1·75 florins per 100 kilograms of hard refined.‡	1 1 9
India	Sugar refined from beetroot raw sugar produced in Holland	1·94 florins per 100 kilograms.	1 3 8
	Sugar refined from imported raw sugar	0·19 florin per 100 kilograms, in addition to bounty, if any, allowed on the raw sugar by the country of production.	0 1 11 in addition to countervailing duty, if any, on the raw sugar.
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar†	—	9 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar†	—	5 15 10

\* Corrected up to 31st July, 1903.

† Imposed under Act VIII. of 1902.

‡ The output of refined sugar from raw is computed by deducting from the polarisation of the raw sugar twice the glucose, four times the ashes, and one and a-half per cent. for loss in refining.  
N.B.—All the above duties are additional to the 5 per cent. *ad valorem* duty imposed on all sugars imported into India from any country under the Indian Tariff Act of 1894.

## E.—CHIEF SOURCES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

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Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraphs, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Railway Administration Report.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

Annual General Return of the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

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HORACE WALPOLE,  
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

India Office,  
24th August, 1906.



## AREA AND POPULATION.

1

### α. I.—AREA AND POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES (CENSUS OF 1901).

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	No. of Districts.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	PERSONS.				
						Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
<b>PROVINCES.</b>										
Ajmer-Merwara	2	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,888	476,912	125,314	351,598
Andamans and Nicobars	—	3,143	—	63	2,550	18,896	5,954	24,849	—	24,849
Baluchistan* † (Districts and Administered Territories)	5	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,083	268,213
Bengal	34	116,810	142	187,489	9,935,183	25,154,847	25,587,220	50,722,067	3,386,482	47,385,585
Bombay (Presidency)	24	123,064	202	25,099	3,490,713	9,583,409	8,976,162	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262
Bombay	19	76,918	173	21,296	2,898,068	7,791,089	7,613,588	15,304,677	3,094,970	12,209,707
Sind	5	47,066	26	4,403	587,769	1,761,790	1,449,180	3,210,910	397,355	2,813,555
Aden †	—	80	3	—	6,878	30,530	13,444	43,974	43,974	—
Burma* ‡ §	40	236,738	62	60,396	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686
Central Provinces and Berar †	23	100,345	192	37,905	2,500,724	6,936,502	6,055,188	11,991,670	1,227,399	10,764,271
Coorg	1	1,582	6	479	30,580	100,258	80,849	180,607	15,249	165,358
Eastern Bengal and Assam* †	28	106,180	61	91,760	5,870,796	15,771,904	15,189,555	30,961,459	786,933	20,224,626
Madras	23	141,726	234	64,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,162	38,309,436	4,275,178	33,934,258
North-West Frontier Province* ¶	5	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575
Punjab	27	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,694	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872
United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	107,164	458	105,069	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,273,873	42,418,209
Agra	36	83,198	374	80,939	6,300,000	18,048,735	16,909,920	34,858,706	4,334,449	30,524,256
Oudh	12	23,966	79	24,130	2,384,860	6,568,157	6,364,920	12,933,077	939,124	11,993,953
<b>Total, British Territory</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1,097,901</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>551,493</b>	<b>43,474,748</b>	<b>117,897,437</b>	<b>114,175,395</b>	<b>232,072,832</b>	<b>22,151,770</b>	<b>209,921,063</b>
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>										
1. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)* †	—	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500
2. Baroda State	—	6,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,634	944,068	1,952,692	468,860	1,483,832
3. Bengal States*	—	32,773	18	21,418	768,245	1,985,769	1,954,638	3,940,402	60,713	3,879,749
7. Bombay States	—	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,380	3,513,003	3,395,646	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668
8. Central India Agency	—	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	931,818	7,647,463
9. Central Provinces States	—	81,188	11	8,290	296,696	811,970	819,170	1,631,140	2,153	1,578,987
10. Hyderabad State	—	82,698	79	20,011	2,285,447	5,673,629	5,467,518	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194
11. Kashmir State	—	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,067	1,363,521	2,905,576	158,748	2,746,830
12. Madras States	—	9,909	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,600	3,896,426
23. Mysore State	—	29,444	128	16,884	1,110,687	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296
24. Punjab States	—	36,582	67	10,997	762,567	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	468,906	3,960,492
25. Rajputana Agency	—	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109
26. United Provinces States	—	5,079	6	8,578	150,089	414,414	387,688	802,097	103,880	698,217
<b>Total, Native States</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>675,267</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>177,112</b>	<b>13,366,567</b>	<b>33,054,387</b>	<b>30,238,837</b>	<b>62,288,224</b>	<b>7,092,451</b>	<b>55,195,773</b>
<b>Grand Total, India</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,773,168</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>728,605</b>	<b>56,841,315</b>	<b>149,951,824</b>	<b>144,409,232</b>	<b>294,361,056</b>	<b>29,244,221</b>	<b>265,116,835</b>

N.B.—In the tables of population (pages 1 to 23) the figures have been altered under the heads of Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, and Bengal and Central Provinces States, owing to the re-distribution consequent on the partition of Bengal.

\* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.

† Includes Manipur and Hill Tippera.

‡ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

§ Berar was amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.

¶ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenli.

## VARIATION IN POPULATION.

## No. 2.—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881.

PROVINCE, STATE, OR AGENCY.	1901.	1891.	1881.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (-).			
				1891 to 1901.		1881 to 1891.	
				No.	Per cent.	No.	Per cent.
<b>PROVINCES.</b>							
1. Ajmer-Merwara	476,912	542,358	480,722	- 65,446	- 12.07	+ 81,686	+ 17.72
2. Andamans and Nicobars	24,649	16,000	14,828	+ 9,040	*	+ 101	*
3. Baluchistan ( <i>Districts and Administered Territories</i> )	308,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Bengal	59,792,087	49,321,758	46,713,614	+ 1,409,309	+ 2.84	+ 2,908,144	+ 5.68
5. Bombay ( <i>Presidency</i> )	18,559,561	18,878,314	16,404,416	- 818,758	- 1.09	+ 2,383,898	+ 14.45
Bombay	15,304,677	15,959,136	14,043,499	- 654,458	- 4.19	+ 1,916,638	+ 14.00
Sind	2,210,910	2,875,100	2,417,057	+ 355,810	+ 11.48	+ 458,043	+ 19.36
Aden	43,974	41,079	34,880	= 106	= 0.24	+ 9,219	+ 26.44
6. Burma	10,490,624	7,722,053	3,786,871	+ 2,708,571	*	+ 3,986,282	*
7. Central Provinces & Berar	11,991,670	13,062,664	11,091,340	- 1,070,984	- 8.02	+ 1,071,264	+ 8.98
8. Coorg	180,607	173,056	178,302	+ 7,552	+ 4.36	= 5,247	= 2.94
9. Eastern Bengal & Assam	30,961,459	26,339,128	25,781,908	+ 2,702,331	+ 9.66*	+ 2,477,625	+ 9.61
10. Madras	38,209,486	35,630,440	30,827,218	+ 2,578,996	+ 7.74	+ 4,803,222	+ 16.56
11. North-West Frontier Province	2,125,480	1,857,504	1,576,943	+ 267,976		+ 281,561	
12. Punjab	20,330,339	19,009,343	17,274,494	+ 1,320,996	+ 7.61*	+ 1,734,849	+ 10.70
13. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	47,691,782	46,904,791	44,150,507	+ 786,991	+ 1.68	+ 2,754,284	+ 6.24
Agra	34,858,706	34,253,960	32,763,766	+ 604,746	+ 1.76	+ 1,491,104	+ 4.53
Oudh	12,833,077	12,650,831	11,387,741	+ 182,246	+ 1.44	+ 1,263,000	+ 11.09
Total, British Territory	232,072,832	221,876,957	199,199,458	+ 10,696,276	+ 4.83	+ 22,177,499	+ 11.13
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>							
14. Baluchistan ( <i>Agency</i> )	502,500	—	—	+ 502,500	*	—	—
15. Baroda State	1,952,692	2,415,396	2,182,168	- 462,704	- 10.16	+ 233,238	+ 10.70
16. Bengal States	3,940,462	3,637,344	3,013,235	+ 303,118	+ 8.23	+ 624,100	+ 20.71*
17. Bombay States	6,908,648	8,082,107	6,938,015	- 1,173,459	- 14.50	+ 1,144,092	+ 16.49
18. Central India Agency	8,628,781	10,318,812	9,261,907	- 1,090,081	- 16.38	+ 1,066,905	+ 11.41
Gwalior State	2,933,001	3,373,774	2,963,652	- 440,773	- 13.19	+ 366,128	+ 12.20
19. Central Provinces States	1,631,140	1,712,562	1,387,204	- 41,432	- 4.75	+ 325,368	+ 23.46
20. Hyderabad State	11,141,142	11,537,040	9,845,594	- 395,898	- 3.43	+ 1,691,446	+ 17.18
21. Kashmir State	2,905,578	2,543,952	—	+ 361,626	+ 14.22	+ 2,543,942	*
22. Madras States	4,189,086	3,700,622	3,844,849	+ 487,464	+ 13.17	+ 353,778	+ 10.68
Cochin State	812,085	722,906	600,278	+ 89,719	+ 12.33	+ 122,628	+ 20.43
Travancore State	2,952,157	2,557,736	2,401,158	+ 394,421	+ 15.42	+ 156,578	+ 6.52
23. Mysore State	5,539,399	4,043,604	4,196,188	+ 596,795	+ 12.05	+ 757,416	+ 18.69
24. Punjab States	4,424,398	4,263,280	3,861,683	+ 161,118	+ 3.78	+ 404,597	+ 10.42
25. Rajputana Agency	9,723,301	11,900,504	9,934,199	- 2,267,203	- 18.91	+ 2,066,305	+ 20.70
26. United Provinces States	802,607	792,491	711,750	+ 9,006	+ 1.21	+ 80,741	+ 6.84
Total, Native States	62,268,224	65,987,714	64,696,872	- 3,649,490	- 5.68	+ 11,240,842	+ 20.56
Grand Total, India	294,341,056	287,814,671	263,896,330	+ 7,046,385	+ 2.45	+ 33,416,341	+ 12.16

\* See notes on previous page and below.

N.B.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kurrum Valley, and Shivalik country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

DENSITY OF POPULATION.

No. 3.—DENSITY of the POPULATION According to METEOROLOGICAL and ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS (CENSUS of 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density.	Administrative Divisions.	Area with a population per square mile							
						less than 200.		200-400.		400-600.		600 and over.	
						Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.	Area.	Pop.
						per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50.4	142,739	17.24	121.5	Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71.9	75,810	36.19	477.4	Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	80.9	73,459	30.07	409.3	Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47.5	40,134	19.68	489.6	Bengal	24.67	8.73	17.74	12.79	42.21	47.73	15.48	30.75
Delta of Bengal	79.4	64,855	35.82	552.3	Bombay	74.8	52.5	23.8	39.2	1.4	4.1	—	4.2
Brahmaputra Valley	92.3	36,520	3.06	83.8	Burma	100	97.8	—	—	—	—	—	2.2
North West Dry Area	11.4	201,972	13.56	67.1	Central Provinces and Berar	94.6	89.9	5.4	10.1	—	—	—	—
Central India Plateau	84.6	130,739	16.05	122.7	Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Satpuras	89.1	43,798	6.46	147.5	Eastern Bengal and Assam	54.6	12.2	3.5	8.9	11.7	19.2	26.2	59.7
East Satpuras	57.7	152,455	16.76	109.9	Madras	39.9	17.9	40.9	46.9	16.6	28.0	2.6	7.2
Jeccan	29.7	165,177	23.44	151.1	N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65.0	34.7	22.9	33.5	9.4	23.1	2.7	3.7
Bihar	27.6	66,936	9.11	136.1	United Provinces	17.2	4.2	17.8	10.5	38.7	44.7	26.3	40.6
West Coast	104.3	30,265	12.13	334.4	Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
South India	38.2	64,613	16.77	259.6	Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—
East Coast, South	48.0	23,130	10.12	359.1	Bengal States	94.17	82.03	1.84	3.58	3.99	14.39	—	—
East Coast, North	51.5	70,087	16.04	229.0	Bombay States	93.1	81.1	6.9	18.9	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan	8.7	76,977	8.1	11.0	Central India Agency	98.3	96.7	1.7	3.3	—	—	—	—
Burma Coast	152.9	61,097	3.88	93.2	Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma, Wet	64.3	147,535	3.94	26.7	Hyderabad State	100	96.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.0
Burma, Dry Area	32.6	33,617	3.05	79.1	Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Madras States	4.2	1.0	11.0	9.1	34.3	39.9	—	—
					Mysore State	51.0	37.4	48.6	57.6	—	—	0.2	4.3
					Punjab States	76.2	39.4	21.5	51.3	2.3	9.3	—	—
					Rajputana Agency	95.1	82.2	4.9	17.8	—	—	—	—
					United Provinces States	82.3	33.5	—	—	17.7	66.5	—	—

## POPULATION OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

No. 4.—TOWNS (excluding Cantonments) and VILLAGES Classified by Population (CENSUS of 1901).

CLASS.	INDIA.		PROVINCES.		STATES.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500	570,377	104,568,655	430,271	79,787,910	149,066	24,781,745
500—1,000	96,363	60,565,959	76,693	53,102,876	19,669	13,463,083
1,000—2,000	39,936	54,259,039	32,252	43,349,077	7,686	10,400,962
2,000—5,000	12,925	36,487,008	10,526	29,684,696	2,399	6,802,408
5,000—10,000	1,509	10,000,418	1,162	7,656,006	347	2,344,412
10,000—20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,398	112	1,505,740
20,000—50,000	165	5,017,785	131	4,043,608	34	974,182
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	36	2,508,474	15	1,003,688
Over 100,000	27	6,296,956	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works	—	798,266	—	454,016	—	344,250
Not returned	—	32,480	—	32,480	—	—
TOTAL	730,753	294,361,056	551,481	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES (including Cantonments).

	Popula- tion, 1901.	Percentage of Variation.		No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901.	Propor- tion of Foreign- born per 1,000 in 1901.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Chris- tians.	Others.
		1891-1901.	1872-1901.							
Calcutta and Port	847,796	+24.3	+33.9	42,390	507	657	553,231	249,939	37,925	6,671
Bombay †	776,006	-5.5	+20.4	35,273	617	766	508,608	155,747	45,176	66,475
Madras	509,346	+12.6	+25.1	18,965	984	315	410,648	57,331	40,956	409
Agra	188,023	+11.4	+26.1	6,639	882	138	121,249	57,760	2,148	6,885
Ahmedabad	185,889	+25.2	+55.3	30,296	910	290	129,505	36,159	1,264	16,961
Allahabad	172,032	-1.8	+19.7	3,817	875	139	114,679	50,274	4,307	2,772
Amritsar	162,429	+18.7	+19.6	18,048	743	264	95,117	77,796	1,104	18,413
Bangalore City	159,046	-11.8	+11.6	6,627	961	—	107,702	30,143	20,338	863
Bareilly	131,208	+8.4	+27.4	15,244	873	99	67,187	59,407	1,508	3,111
Baroda City	103,790	-10.3	-10.7	11,532	853	267	80,634	18,770	774	3,412
Benares	209,331	-4.6	+19.5	21,742	924	234	153,821	53,566	646	1,296
Cawnpore	197,170	+4.5	+60.6	37,538	772	331	144,118	47,949	1,833	3,275
Delhi	208,575	+8.3	+35.1	12,475	817	284	114,417	88,490	2,164	3,534
Howrah	157,594	+35.1	+37.4	17,610	577	659	116,007	39,239	2,282	66
Hyderabad	443,466	+8.0	—	17,249	931	264	243,241	189,152	13,923	2,150
Jaipur	160,167	+9.9	—	—	910	40	110,690	40,386	242	2,849
Karachi	116,663	+10.9	+105.7	1,643	706	497	48,169	60,003	6,098	2,368
Lahore	202,964	+14.3	+61.3	8,119	691	375	70,196	119,601	5,563	7,009
Lucknow	264,049	-3.2	-7.2	12,278	876	193	154,167	101,556	3,614	4,712
Madura	106,984	+21.2	+103.3	17,664	1,012	81	93,108	9,122	3,750	9
Mandalay	183,816	-2.6	—	7,353	964	252	9,568	16,315	4,097	153,916
Meerut	118,129	-1.0	+45.1	27,153	892	175	62,007	60,317	624	5,181
Nagpur	127,734	+9.1	+61.2	—	928	—	104,476	17,398	3,794	2,006
Patna	134,735	-18.5	-15.1	16,964	1,011	85	89,401	34,622	683	79
Poona	153,320	-5.0	+28.9	27,345	915	122	122,398	15,165	3,474	4,298
Rangoon	234,811	+30.2	+137.3	12,302	419	680	82,994	48,012	16,930	91,945
Srinagar	122,618	+8.0	—	15,327	871	31	27,873	94,021	184	540
Surat	119,306	+9.2	+10.6	39,789	835	120	36,577	22,321	459	30,452
Trichinopoly	104,721	+15.6	+36.8	13,060	1,045	206	76,927	13,256	14,512	23

\* There are 46,231 Parsis and 14,243 Jains in Bombay, 15,480 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,296 Jains in Delhi, 3,460 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.

† There are 152,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.

‡ There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.

§ See Note on page 5.

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.

No. 6.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL TOWNS (CENSUS OF 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	Bengal	24 Parganas	1,106,738	+ 224,822
Calcutta and Fort	-	-	847,796	+ 165,491
Cossipore and Chitpore	-	-	40,750	+ 9,327
Manicktollah	-	-	33,367	+ 4,226
Garden Reach	-	-	28,211	+ 4,500
Howrah	-	-	137,594	+ 40,988
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay	776,006*	+ 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	264,049	+ 8,979
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
7. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	+ 10,138
8. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
9. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 28,110
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
13. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	185,816	+ 4,399
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,082	+ 5,214
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,643
16. Jaipur	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,187	+ 1,380
17. Bangalore City including Civil & Mil. Sta.	Mysore	Bangalore	159,046	+ 21,320
18. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	158,350	+ 8,070
19. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,735	+ 30,407
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	131,208	+ 10,169
21. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
22. Srinagar	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 2,658
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,159	+ 1,261
25. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,063	+ 11,464
26. Madras	Madras	Madras	105,984	+ 18,566
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
28. Baroda and Cantonment	Baroda	Baroda	103,700	+ 12,630
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
30. Dacca	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,321
31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore	90,316	+ 5,835
32. Lashkar	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	+ 14,029
33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,868	+ 13,898
34. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,332
35. Indore	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
36. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapur	79,862	+ 4,208
37. Rampur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Rampur	78,768	+ 2,025
38. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	+ 656
39. Bhopal	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
40. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,808
41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	76,468	+ 2,064
42. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,780	+ 6,654
43. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
44. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
45. Fyzabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	75,085	+ 3,386
46. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,990
47. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	+ 9,098
48. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
49. Koli (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
50. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
51. Mysore	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	+ 5,937
52. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	67,735	+ 1,539
53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	67,338	+ 10,094
54. Imphal and Cantonment	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Manipur	67,093	-
55. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,000
56. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	66,244	+ 7,317
57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 526
58. Jodhpur	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	+ 1,322
59. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
60. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	+ 1,158
61. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,303
62. Montreuil	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,061
63. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	+ 1,220
64. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
65. Trivandrum and Cantonment	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,965
66. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
67. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,100	+ 2,031
68. Alwar	Rajputana	Aiwar	56,771	+ 5,344
69. Bhamagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	+ 1,211
70. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
71. Kolhapur and Cantonment	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,558
72. Vasnagar	Bombay	Kathiawar	53,844	+ 5,314
73. Patiala	Punjab	Patiala	53,546	+ 2,311
74. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,097
75. Bikaner	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
76. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
77. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178

\* The preliminary returns of a special census of Bombay in February, 1906, showed a population of 977,822.

## RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animists.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
<b>PROVINCES.</b>											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,800	2	4,207	486	—	8,189	201	24,649
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	106	279,154	4,026	43	—	—	308,246
Bengal	39,245,612	306	5,010	47,283	384	9,027,069	245,369	1,925	2,148,407	232	50,722,007
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,200,047	1,122	227,698	547	76,009	3,700,176	1208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma	235,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	339,446	147,525	665	399,300	127,030	10,480,624
Central Provinces and Berar	9,964,151	1,926	66,931	169	1,499	503,792	26,470	130	1,426,602	—	11,901,670
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	18,654	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,607
Eastern Bengal and Assam	11,639,491	527	4,268	178,275	717,898,452	66,076	15	1,204,305	58	—	30,261,459
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	49	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,132	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,336
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	738	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,091,732
<b>Total</b>	<b>158,720,481</b>	<b>1,574,579</b>	<b>478,700</b>	<b>9,417,448</b>	<b>79,942</b>	<b>53,849,840</b>	<b>1,904,401</b>	<b>15,848</b>	<b>5,901,867</b>	<b>129,720</b>	<b>232,072,532</b>
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	436,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,400	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,922,092
Bengal States	3,294,747	19	417	21,266	1	131,122	3,253	7	439,630	—	3,940,462
Bombay States	5,719,118	461	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,167	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India Agency	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,333	8,114	24	992,459	—	8,628,731
Gwalior	3,424,307	25	54,024	—	23	171,520	368	—	222,336	—	3,953,000
Central Provinces States	1,109,566	88	834	—	11	15,640	633	—	504,368	—	1,631,140
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	8	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	89	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,823	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	3,906,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,580	910,409	1,238	32,175	5	4,168,066
Cochin	554,255	—	5	—	—	54,192	198,239	1,137	3,897	—	612,625
Travancora	2,035,615	15	1	227	7	190,566	697,387	161	23,183	5	2,952,157
Mysore	5,009,177	12	13,662	10	101	289,697	50,059	34	36,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,238	2,758	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,399
Rajputana Agency	3,090,309	2,064	342,595	—	330	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	6,723,301
United Provinces States	563,727	14	181	—	1	242,638	489	—	—	—	802,097
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,426,545</b>	<b>620,760</b>	<b>855,448</b>	<b>69,311</b>	<b>14,248</b>	<b>3,608,237</b>	<b>1,018,340</b>	<b>2,380</b>	<b>2,682,281</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>62,228,224</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>207,147,026</b>	<b>2,195,339</b>	<b>1,334,148</b>	<b>9,470,759</b>	<b>94,196</b>	<b>62,458,077</b>	<b>2,923,341</b>	<b>18,228</b>	<b>3,584,148</b>	<b>129,900</b>	<b>294,301,056</b>

RELIGIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 8.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION by RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	1901.		1891.		1881.		Percentage of Variation. Increase (+) or Decrease (-).	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.
Hindu:								
(a) Brahmanic	207,050,557	7,084	207,688,724	7,231	188,084,706	7,432	- 0.9	+ 10.1
(b) Aryan	92,419	3	39,952	1			-131.3	+165.9
(c) Brahma	4,050	0.14	3,061	0.1			+32.7	+2.9
Sika	2,195,339	75	1,907,833	67	1,853,425	73	+15.1	+15.0
Jain	1,384,148	45	1,416,638	49	1,221,890	48	- 5.2	+108.6
Buddhist	9,476,759	322	7,151,361	248	3,418,884	135	+ 32.9	+ 4.7
Paru	94,190	3	89,904	3	85,397	3	+ 8.9	+14.3
Muhammadian	62,453,077	2,122	57,321,704	1,996	50,121,585	1,974	+ 27.9	+ 22.6
Christian	2,923,241	99	2,284,380	79	1,862,634	73	+ 6.0	+ 43.1
Jewish	18,228	0.6	17,194	0.6	12,909	0.5	- 7.5	+ 41.2
Animistic	8,584,146	292	9,280,467	323	6,570,082	250	+ 203.7	- 28.7
Minor or not returned	129,900	4	42,763	2	59,650	3		
Total	394,361,056	10,000	287,223,431	10,000	253,891,821	10,000		

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS by RACE and DENOMINATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Denomination.	European and Allied Races.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Total.		Variation per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1901.	1891.	
Anglican	81,583	30,181	18,049	17,782	154,544	151,373	453,463*	358,728	+ 26.4
Armenian	900	385	39	22	110,180	6	1,053	817	+ 28.8
Baptist	1,198	910	993	1,024	106,735	106,735	221,040	191,748	+ 15.3
Congregationalist	215	206	62	76	19,113	18,200	37,574	7,914	+ 378.6
Greek	435	90	27	4	28	15	656	400	+ 64.0
Lutheran and Allied Denominations	953	447	152	135	77,111	76,637	155,455	65,387	+ 137.7
Methodist	4,494	1,504	1,060	1,360	35,759	32,730	76,997	82,121	+ 139.4
Presbyterian	7,522	2,171	715	724	21,002	21,197	59,931	46,355	+ 16.3
Quaker	15	15	3	1	731	544	1,309	112	+ 1,068.7
Roman Catholic	23,035	10,329	23,150	22,541	500,168	562,340	1,302,160	1,315,263	+ 15.9
Romo-Syrian		2			163,607	156,976	322,586		
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	2	1		1	126,593	122,144	248,741	300,467	+ 24.1
Salvationist	54	46	6	7	9,786	9,081	18,900	1,286	+ 1,374.3
Other Denominations and those not returned	1,830	793	688	661	64,953	60,153	129,098	63,782	+ 102.4
Total	122,506	47,081	44,941	44,310	1,344,100	1,320,153	2,923,241	2,284,380	+ 28.0

\* Including 92,614 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—TERRITORIAL DISTRIBUTION of CHRISTIANS according to RACE (CENSUS of 1901).

RACE.	British Provinces.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.		Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces and Berar.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Madras.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,608	3,599	26,080	31,175	5,077	28,410	4,098	25,807	9,885	13,998	4,994
Eurasians	75,375	3,235	20,144	6,541	2,421	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	26,185	831
Natives	1,675,423	59,302	199,706	171,214	18,972	68,841	583	37,696	129,191	983,889	6,082
Total	1,904,401	66,076	245,969	208,930	28,470	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	1,028,071	11,907

  

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Bombay States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hydrabad.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,074	91	118	704	969	3,827	4,347	4,753	813	654
Eurasians	13,876	57	79	348	503	572	3,292	5,731	3,007	297
Natives	688,690	7,543	8,066	10,105	1,368	3,715	15,367	39,585	906,789	1,507
Total	1,018,840	7,691	8,258	11,167	2,840	8,114	22,306	50,069	910,409	2,458

8 RESIDENCE, SEX & CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION.

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS OF 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
<b>PROVINCES.</b>					
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	118,948	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,396	116,461	47,040	226,896
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	3,762	9,259	1,101	14,122
	Females	625	1,199	810	2,634
Bengal	Males	11,260,954	12,742,904	1,150,989	25,154,847
	Females	7,479,495	12,750,912	5,396,823	25,627,220
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,924,788	4,389,274	569,847	9,883,909
	Females	2,963,293	4,359,805	1,053,054	8,376,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,076,869	224,458	5,283,908
	Females	2,591,727	1,985,538	553,040	5,081,205
Central Provinces and Berar	Males	2,627,616	2,930,955	378,881	5,936,502
	Females	1,917,925	3,034,099	1,103,144	6,056,168
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,718	4,945	100,256
	Females	35,824	30,347	14,118	80,289
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Males	8,426,937	6,801,473	543,734	15,771,904
	Females	5,656,086	6,786,268	2,786,201	16,149,555
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,866	3,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N. W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,873,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,386,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,036,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
<b>Total, British Provinces</b>	Males	58,032,451	58,599,345	6,001,664	117,633,460
	Females	39,257,650	54,207,187	20,436,279	113,966,116
<b>STATES &amp; AGENCIES.</b>					
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	96,669	1,006,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	1,042,982	865,889	76,898	1,985,769
	Females	802,128	840,456	372,109	1,954,693
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	268,165	3,517,903
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,469	632,459	3,396,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Central Provinces States	Males	414,590	361,797	35,583	811,970
	Females	334,538	370,127	114,595	819,260
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,439	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,729,572	1,080,855	5,497,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,200	1,542,057
	Females	638,208	660,803	164,420	1,463,531
Madras States	Males	1,129,142	876,290	92,626	2,098,048
	Females	911,120	866,335	312,533	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,251	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	695,760	1,021,850	296,989	2,014,599
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,486	452,359	5,104,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	103,284	195,906	25,244	414,434
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,068	387,693
<b>Total, Native States</b>	Males	15,474,210	14,204,768	2,108,420	31,787,398
	Females	10,258,731	14,340,943	5,396,657	29,996,331
<b>Grand Total</b>	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,966,447
	<b>Total</b>	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).



## RELIGION, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION OF POPULATION.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to RELIGION, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,090	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,465,176	19,739,468	101,945,897
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,899,736	207,109,232
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	807,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	68,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,897	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,663	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,603	1,810,754	199,737	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,968	1,824,233	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,565	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parai	Males	27,390	18,522	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,906	6,540	45,833
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadan	Males	16,722,374	13,760,973	1,898,652	31,922,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,978	29,832,340
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	6,458,630	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,188	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	656,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,038	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	697,838	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	908,897	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,392	4,059	499	10,890
	Females	4,752	4,162	1,197	10,101
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,991
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,331	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

## No. 13.—AGE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Age.	Total Population.			Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—5	28,004,771	18,785,774	19,268,997	18,008,238	19,006,907	121,500	243,503	5,969	19,487
5—10	40,726,547	29,831,085	19,895,462	20,035,071	17,769,922	759,051	2,029,742	36,963	95,798
10—15	34,447,379	18,880,653	15,566,718	16,228,657	8,706,088	2,539,279	6,584,768	112,722	276,862
15—20	24,960,156	12,942,322	12,017,833	3,409,470	2,152,248	4,326,888	9,342,713	296,464	522,867
20—25	24,692,500	11,767,643	12,834,857	4,389,868	656,996	6,988,772	11,239,137	379,003	938,725
25—30	26,008,461	13,133,437	12,875,024	2,453,353	381,623	10,077,369	11,680,793	602,715	1,432,608
30—35	24,921,573	12,672,440	12,249,131	1,235,221	274,169	10,613,996	9,707,602	738,523	2,267,301
35—40	17,116,967	9,093,537	8,023,420	612,452	161,581	7,316,554	8,796,348	664,531	2,068,491
40—45	19,070,557	9,686,922	9,383,634	545,755	134,722	8,161,694	5,478,417	979,474	3,770,495
45—50	10,411,514	5,532,217	4,879,297	258,829	62,630	4,584,958	2,552,699	688,439	2,264,032
50—55	13,041,180	6,580,923	6,510,257	232,022	74,056	5,152,348	2,323,325	1,096,553	4,112,876
55—60	5,074,433	2,644,466	2,429,967	114,164	33,692	1,995,708	875,065	534,594	1,521,210
60 and over	14,951,261	6,956,311	7,994,950	273,690	93,326	4,650,915	1,304,725	1,031,736	6,596,831
Unspecified	50,017	23,117	26,900	9,854	9,203	10,586	12,358	2,677	5,271
Total	293,377,300	149,420,853	143,956,447	73,506,661	67,804,108	68,548,130	8,110,084	25,891,936	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 933,756 persons.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS of 1901).

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RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX OF POPULATION.

Administrations.	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
<b>PROVINCES.</b>												
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	226,886	16,908	15,467	27,258	25,290	34,821	28,050	29,410	24,484	27,906	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	2,184	297	298	248	201	191	178	213	163	974	147
Bengal	95,154,847	25,567,820	3,996,063	3,439,106	3,076,443	3,580,094	3,140,762	2,585,050	2,190,812	2,194,146	1,865,969	2,315,423
Bombay (Including Sind and Aden)	9,589,409	8,976,152	1,180,014	1,144,223	1,346,428	1,288,078	1,237,773	1,002,757	782,593	668,219	757,060	786,161
Burma	5,282,408	5,081,205	718,264	731,910	650,710	651,240	574,801	529,659	401,910	498,513	469,307	471,880
Central Provinces & Berar	5,936,502	6,055,168	715,347	745,777	795,876	807,408	781,741	690,082	494,840	483,177	476,427	551,137
Coorg	100,258	80,849	6,571	9,894	11,242	11,196	11,885	10,883	9,743	7,745	10,158	8,311
East-ru Bengal and Assam	15,771,904	15,189,555	2,257,288	2,393,174	3,586,381	2,490,412	1,919,406	1,528,827	1,277,963	1,448,970	1,137,201	1,254,070
Madras	18,841,284	19,368,182	2,622,708	2,661,988	3,702,526	2,724,658	2,450,297	2,210,030	1,555,383	1,468,181	1,341,227	1,678,761
Punjab (Including N.W.F. Province)	12,080,756	10,337,457	1,555,884	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,068	1,444,087	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	878,423
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,618	3,195,199	2,914,682	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,009	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
<b>Total, British Provinces</b>	<b>117,639,400</b>	<b>118,958,116</b>	<b>15,149,631</b>	<b>15,611,600</b>	<b>16,609,890</b>	<b>15,926,258</b>	<b>14,727,134</b>	<b>12,172,943</b>	<b>10,005,858</b>	<b>9,421,920</b>	<b>9,100,792</b>	<b>10,000,003</b>
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>												
Baroda	1,008,634	944,058	97,180	99,602	126,494	116,679	136,843	113,296	104,522	88,886	100,026	96,081
Bengal States	1,985,789	1,954,699	250,088	283,378	312,732	317,752	302,091	216,994	176,969	182,124	145,272	165,925
Bombay States	8,513,008	8,896,645	871,920	881,224	693,299	437,694	497,153	417,390	341,080	290,336	298,668	318,719
Central India Agency	4,423,790	4,199,901	473,148	464,950	513,415	455,736	568,435	428,509	440,434	384,966	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States	811,970	816,170	116,281	128,886	135,299	132,804	193,579	89,172	65,282	60,453	64,956	74,913
Hyderabad	5,675,629	5,467,518	658,857	696,810	755,983	696,891	739,509	610,812	429,400	423,980	403,798	488,229
Kashmir	1,642,057	1,368,521	218,465	209,832	223,551	205,247	189,681	152,024	128,359	111,287	100,245	113,890
Madras States	2,098,018	2,090,038	299,074	297,697	278,841	278,100	291,807	230,081	190,440	194,875	170,548	193,179
Mysore	2,797,024	2,742,375	338,763	368,201	397,825	398,918	370,840	321,734	221,276	188,422	155,806	199,015
Punjab States	2,409,890	2,014,589	298,252	248,695	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,758	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,302
Rajputana	5,104,248	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,328	564,795	683,452	541,392	567,067	458,113	460,797	446,447
United Provinces States	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,876	43,732	44,259	50,703	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,463	37,423
<b>Total, Native States</b>	<b>31,787,308</b>	<b>29,998,331</b>	<b>3,589,346</b>	<b>3,657,337</b>	<b>4,221,194</b>	<b>3,960,204</b>	<b>4,163,525</b>	<b>3,393,775</b>	<b>2,936,469</b>	<b>2,505,922</b>	<b>2,695,826</b>	<b>2,753,903</b>
<b>Total, India</b>	<b>149,426,858</b>	<b>148,956,447</b>	<b>18,738,977</b>	<b>19,268,937</b>	<b>20,831,034</b>	<b>19,886,462</b>	<b>18,890,659</b>	<b>15,566,718</b>	<b>12,942,322</b>	<b>12,017,842</b>	<b>11,696,620</b>	<b>12,760,506</b>
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	1901 1891 1881	10,000 10,000 10,000	1,254 1,409 1,318	1,339 1,527 1,419	1,394 1,428 1,432	1,382 1,398 1,383	1,364 1,139 1,214	1,082 946 1,006	866 885 611	835 811 779	783 802 799	847 897 805

Administrations.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and over.		Unspecified.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
<b>PROVINCES.</b>													
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22,913	7,617	9,700	13	57	
Andamans and Nicobars	1,721	198	2,636	275	4,237	391	2,639	246	968	82	—	—	
Bengal	2,357,437	2,437,288	2,003,864	2,071,694	3,182,607	3,046,609	2,357,437	2,315,423	1,153,331	1,582,327	—	—	
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,685	831,795	890,175	795,654	1,235,250	1,116,363	938,196	867,739	378,570	441,775	3,600	3,493	
Burma	480,164	435,344	463,070	389,125	641,430	543,995	532,951	502,594	295,311	338,852	—	—	
Central Provinces and Berar	556,120	576,328	558,820	551,408	776,794	786,965	566,374	572,479	222,154	305,462	—	—	
Coorg	12,210	6,713	10,739	6,742	14,335	8,596	7,953	6,187	2,427	2,630	—	—	
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,421,502	1,324,284	1,208,277	1,125,641	1,919,027	1,656,354	1,421,502	1,258,069	673,407	701,754	—	—	
Madras	1,424,039	1,506,243	1,538,775	1,724,969	2,389,939	2,311,973	1,938,794	1,859,307	977,601	1,148,572	—	—	
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	1,014,277	902,184	999,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,685	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,374	—	—	
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,139,360	2,082,657	3,032,654	2,957,836	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,185,209	1,380,280	16,112	20,024	
<b>Total, British Provinces</b>	<b>10,381,436</b>	<b>10,199,204</b>	<b>9,808,098</b>	<b>9,612,467</b>	<b>14,702,939</b>	<b>13,697,535</b>	<b>11,509,338</b>	<b>10,777,214</b>	<b>5,613,634</b>	<b>6,608,768</b>	<b>19,315</b>	<b>23,544</b>	
<b>STATES AND AGENCIES.</b>													
Baroda	98,644	90,521	87,633	78,432	132,275	127,067	97,419	99,168	26,998	35,297	—	—	
Bengal States	181,590	174,342	154,351	148,190	245,146	217,927	131,590	165,624	66,990	82,827	—	—	
Bombay States	326,823	313,304	301,999	293,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	148,258	2,715	2,530	
Central India Agency	414,504	400,806	420,086	389,284	652,969	675,513	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435	
Central Provinces States	75,324	78,659	72,214	82,405	97,489	89,896	50,549	48,694	25,517	36,739	—	—	
Hyderabad	523,613	527,390	538,313	533,408	768,366	678,898	558,249	510,517	271,022	289,949	45	129	
Kashmir	117,695	111,432	132,735	113,273	193,399	160,329	140,692	109,702	93,365	76,960	—	—	
Madras States	188,202	199,366	159,585	158,376	276,100	240,215	218,174	199,629	84,595	99,466	44	54	
Mysore	210,748	213,543	213,284	217,397	366,636	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,527	—	—	
Punjab States	202,818	174,912	203,164	179,334	305,299	254,848	258,125	193,042	145,615	122,579	—	—	
Rajputana	462,803	402,479	462,612	422,504	669,691	628,735	525,937	484,820	209,782	225,809	23	14	
United Provinces States	39,296	36,199	39,988	35,109	51,416	47,277	38,644	37,657	17,729	21,615	143	194	
<b>Total, Native States</b>	<b>2,842,530</b>	<b>2,723,303</b>	<b>2,786,469</b>	<b>2,651,896</b>	<b>4,126,735</b>	<b>3,797,365</b>	<b>3,197,418</b>	<b>2,965,090</b>	<b>1,337,677</b>	<b>1,487,180</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>3,856</b>	
<b>Total, India</b>	<b>13,223,966</b>	<b>12,922,507</b>	<b>13,594,567</b>	<b>12,264,363</b>	<b>18,829,674</b>	<b>17,494,901</b>	<b>14,706,756</b>	<b>13,742,304</b>	<b>6,956,311</b>	<b>7,995,948</b>	<b>23,117</b>	<b>26,900</b>	
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex	1801 1891 1881	885 876 896	898 904 925	843 842 885	852 846 881	1,261 1,251 1,229	1,215 1,181 1,173	984 956 941	955 919 939	466 462 475	555 573 591	Mean Age. 24·7 24·4 24·5	25·1 24·9 25·2

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 663,756 persons (680,971 males and 452,785 females).

## RELIGION AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION.

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Religions.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Hindu . . . . .	105,168,432	95,241,166	9,922,276	9,761,768	818,090	675,429
Sikh . . . . .	1,241,648	1,120,028	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain . . . . .	691,787	366,489	325,298	813,226	20,166	9,288
Buddhist . . . . .	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,969	11,126
Parsi . . . . .	48,086	11,743	36,343	83,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan . . . . .	81,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,227	101,718
Christian . . . . .	1,508,372	1,068,769	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,305
Animistic . . . . .	4,264,080	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified . . . . .	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,398
<b>Total Males . . . . .</b>	<b>149,442,106</b>	<b>134,752,026</b>	<b>14,690,080</b>	<b>14,154,602</b>	<b>663,807</b>	<b>1,021,319</b>
	FEMALES.					
Hindu . . . . .	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,816	15,379	9,442
Sikh . . . . .	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain . . . . .	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist . . . . .	4,796,368	4,592,738	208,630	202,878	1,161	474
Parsi . . . . .	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan . . . . .	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,055	27,180	1,676
Christian . . . . .	1,410,848	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,907
Animistic . . . . .	4,321,923	4,319,058	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified . . . . .	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,123	718	931
<b>Total Females . . . . .</b>	<b>143,972,800</b>	<b>142,976,459</b>	<b>990,341</b>	<b>883,565</b>	<b>76,120</b>	<b>103,912</b>
<b>Total Population . . . . .</b>	<b>293,414,906</b>	<b>277,728,485</b>	<b>15,680,421</b>	<b>15,038,167</b>	<b>739,927</b>	<b>1,125,231</b>

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 940,160 persons (509,718 males and 430,432 females).

RESIDENCE AND EDUCATION OF POPULATION

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No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION according to RESIDENCE and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	MALES.					
	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	251,026	220,800	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars - - -	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Bengal - - - - -	25,154,847	22,372,651	2,782,196	2,699,964	82,232	266,249
Bombay - - - - -	9,682,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,831	58,489	126,968
Burma - - - - -	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,783	98,231	32,166
Central Provinces and Berar - - -	5,936,502	5,546,762	389,750	368,830	38,611	28,061
Coorg - - - - -	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	999	1,418
Eastern Bengal and Assam - - -	15,771,904	14,339,960	1,431,954	1,366,111	68,783	108,322
Madras - - - - -	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,166,499	97,468	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province) - - - - -	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	58,489	84,061
United Provinces - - - - -	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
<b>Total, British Provinces - - -</b>	<b>117,664,713</b>	<b>105,450,847</b>	<b>12,203,866</b>	<b>11,697,853</b>	<b>562,520</b>	<b>904,241</b>
Baroda - - - - -	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States - - - - -	1,985,769	1,864,941	120,828	119,545	1,369	2,916
Bombay States - - - - -	3,613,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,301
Central India Agency - - - - -	4,228,790	4,189,651	245,189	231,130	19,680	14,708
Central Provinces States - - - -	811,970	795,976	16,994	16,019	907	692
Hyderabad - - - - -	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	278,929	24,225	12,183
Kashmir - - - - -	1,542,067	1,484,056	58,001	50,983	25,508	1,515
Madras States - - - - -	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	488,066	6,972	18,971
Mysore - - - - -	2,797,024	2,537,946	259,078	267,934	7,181	28,158
Punjab States - - - - -	2,409,809	2,293,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana - - - - -	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States - - - - -	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
<b>Total, Native States - - - - -</b>	<b>31,787,393</b>	<b>29,301,179</b>	<b>2,486,214</b>	<b>2,466,749</b>	<b>111,287</b>	<b>117,078</b>
<b>Total Males - - - - -</b>	<b>149,442,106</b>	<b>134,752,026</b>	<b>14,690,080</b>	<b>14,154,602</b>	<b>668,807</b>	<b>1,021,319</b>
<b>FEMALES.</b>						
Ajmer-Merwara - - - - -	225,886	223,064	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars - - - - -	2,134	1,910	224	159	65	71
Bengal - - - - -	25,567,220	25,420,445	146,775	128,173	13,602	21,028
Bombay - - - - -	8,976,152	8,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,859	17,914
Burma - - - - -	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces and Berar - - -	6,966,168	6,689,904	15,244	10,774	2,537	3,079
Coorg - - - - -	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Eastern Bengal and Assam - - -	15,189,555	15,116,939	72,616	68,048	4,081	7,226
Madras - - - - -	19,395,162	19,188,588	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,606
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province) - - - - -	10,353,308	10,314,276	89,532	69,309	5,742	7,262
United Provinces - - - - -	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
<b>Total, British Provinces - - -</b>	<b>113,974,469</b>	<b>113,147,077</b>	<b>827,392</b>	<b>727,077</b>	<b>66,966</b>	<b>91,373</b>
Baroda - - - - -	944,058	936,841	7,214	6,906	337	159
Bengal States - - - - -	1,954,693	1,950,166	4,527	4,424	119	107
Bombay States - - - - -	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	23,358	1,847	602
Central India Agency - - - - -	4,199,991	4,185,353	14,633	13,129	1,054	1,371
Central Provinces States - - - -	819,170	818,411	759	691	44	85
Hyderabad - - - - -	5,467,513	5,449,639	18,883	18,762	2,685	2,586
Kashmir - - - - -	1,363,521	1,362,811	1,580	616	578	66
Madras States - - - - -	2,090,088	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	891	2,359
Mysore - - - - -	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,283
Punjab States - - - - -	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,628	262	842
Rajputana - - - - -	4,619,056	4,610,537	8,518	7,591	275	662
United Provinces States - - - - -	387,823	387,211	472	431	41	27
<b>Total, Native States - - - - -</b>	<b>29,993,331</b>	<b>29,829,892</b>	<b>168,949</b>	<b>156,488</b>	<b>9,156</b>	<b>12,639</b>
<b>Total Females - - - - -</b>	<b>143,972,800</b>	<b>142,976,459</b>	<b>906,341</b>	<b>883,565</b>	<b>76,120</b>	<b>102,912</b>
<b>Total Population - - - - -</b>	<b>293,414,906</b>	<b>277,728,485</b>	<b>15,696,421</b>	<b>15,038,167</b>	<b>739,927</b>	<b>1,124,231</b>

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,160 persons.

## No. 17—STATISTICS OF CHIEF CASTES.

Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.
Ahir -	9,806,475	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces Punjab, United Provinces.	Koeri -	1,784,041	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Beilga, United Provinces.
Arain -	1,020,506	Bombay, United Provinces.	Koli -	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Baroda Hyderabad, Rajputana, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Babhan -	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.	Komati -	686,312	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.
Bagli -	1,042,550	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.	Kori -	1,204,678	Most Provinces.
Balija -	1,036,582	Central Provinces and Berar, Madras	Kumhar -	3,376,318	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.
Baluch -	1,122,895	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab.	Kunbi -	3,704,576	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.
Bania -	2,398,126	Most Provinces.	Kurmi -	3,873,500	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Barhai -	1,133,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India.	Kurumban -	851,914	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhangi -	656,698	Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Lingatt -	2,612,346	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Bhil -	1,198,843	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.	Lodha -	1,663,254	Most Provinces.
Brahman	14,893,258	Most Provinces.	Lohar -	2,342,257	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Burmese	6,511,703	Burma.	Madiga -	1,231,252	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.
Chamar	11,137,362	Most Provinces.	Mahar -	2,023,666	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces & Berar, Madras, Hyderabad.
Chuhra -	1,929,418	Upper India.	Mal -	1,863,908	Most Provinces.
Dhangar	1,327,050	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.	Mali -	1,915,792	Southern India.
Dhanuk -	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Maratha -	5,009,024	Most Provinces.
Dhobi -	2,016,914	Most Provinces.	Mappilla -	925,178	Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Dom -	977,026	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.	Mochi -	1,007,312	Most Provinces.
Dosadh -	1,258,185	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	Namasudra -	2,031,725	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Fakir -	1,212,648	Most Provinces.	Napit -	2,958,722	Most Provinces.
Gadaria -	1,272,419	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.	(Hajjam) Nayar -	1,048,748	Southern India.
Gola -	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	Nunia -	807,371	Most Provinces.
Gond -	2,286,913	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.	Oraon -	614,501	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Gujar -	2,103,023	Most Provinces.	Palli -	2,572,269	Southern India, Burma.
Holeya -	770,899	Southern India.	Panika -	684,746	Most Provinces.
Huwan -	791,147	Southern India.	Paraiyan -	2,258,611	Southern India, Burma.
Jat -	7,086,098	Most Provinces.	Pasi -	1,408,392	Most Provinces.
Jogi and Jugi	708,073	Most Provinces.	Pathan -	3,404,701	Most Provinces.
Jolaha -	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.	Rajbansi -	2,408,054	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kachhi -	1,260,191	Most Provinces.	Rajput -	9,712,156	Most Provinces.
Kahar -	1,970,325	Most Provinces.	Saiad -	1,339,734	Most Provinces.
Kaibartha -	2,694,329	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.	Santal -	1,907,871	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kalwar -	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.	Shanan -	750,351	Southern India.
Kanma -	975,374	Burma, Madras.	Shekh -	28,708,706	Most Provinces.
Kammalan -	1,263,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.	Sonar -	253,070	Most Provinces.
Kandu -	667,903	Bengal, United Provinces.	Sunri -	724,766	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Madras.
Kapu -	3,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.	Tanti -	970,160	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Karen -	727,286	Burma.	Tarkhan -	754,486	Upper India.
Kayasth	2,149,331	Most Provinces.	Tel and Thi -	4,025,660	Most Provinces.
Kewat -	1,110,767	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Vakkaliga -	1,392,375	Southern India.
Khandait -	720,332	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar.	Vellala -	2,461,908	Southern India.
Khattri -	1,030,078	Most Provinces			

OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION,

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No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Provinces.	States.	Actual Workers.				Depen- dants.  Both Sexes.	Per- centage of Sup- ported to Total Popula- tion.
				Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	2,924,459	590,036	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	3,088	2,485,623	1.30
II.—Defence, military and naval	596,055	332,252	63,803	238,108	465	31,922	87	157,407	0.13
III.—Services of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,635	38,458	1,359,182	558,852	30,902	31,406	738	807,821	0.48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,802,544	1,174,087	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1.35
V.—Agriculture	101,691,781	156,877,905	36,013,706	10,827,037	27,520,631	239,690	53,961	103,344,013	65.16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary ser- vices	10,717,500	8,217,556	2,499,944	3,760,207	1,805,708	307,985	61,533	5,151,530	8.64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimu- lants	16,758,726	13,849,266	3,109,460	4,796,331	3,330,834	420,235	83,061	3,651,511	5.70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,236	1,093,799	267,487	406,004	463,988	17,465	9,014	586,294	0.50
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,579,760	1,166,712	413,048	551,482	121,668	25,664	3,829	906,025	0.64
X.—Construction of ve- hicles and vessels	132,160	113,901	13,259	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,310	0.04
XI.—Provision of suppli- ments, require- ments (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,281,671	982,578	249,093	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,035	690,656	0.42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	8,653,820	2,560,338	3,507,767	2,210,543	943,987	60,064	5,495,848	3.30
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,716,804	2,366,034	844,770	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,139	2,316,914	1.28
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,146,167	1,603,992	539,175	705,744	337,638	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	0.73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	2,790,492	2,038,066	852,426	1,288,655	433,368	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1.30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,783	341,628	114,135	151,832	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,323	0.16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	2,241,935	2,170,835	1,071,100	1,146,243	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,340,736	1.10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,716,180	1,481,566	1,380,654	222,998	96,765	6,724	2,694,119	1.42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,269	3,075,849	452,420	1,484,431	76,305	66,964	2,041	1,966,933	1.20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,923,092	3,871,397	1,056,695	1,804,513	326,691	165,712	11,238	2,906,888	1.68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	91,211	36,832	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	63,389	0.04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,953,261	12,529,841	5,424,420	5,303,321	4,043,577	311,015	68,502	3,106,363	6.10
XXIII.—Indefinite and dis- reputable occupa- tions	737,033	6,335,8	130,675	211,740	304,051	3,104	3,002	321,242	0.25
XXIV.—Independent work (property, &c.)	5,001,808	3,257,796	1,743,812	1,890,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,331	1.70
Total	294,188,046	231,728,497	62,461,549	35,709,280	43,046,902	2,350,584	472,630	155,431,364	100.00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

## OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

## No. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	108,673	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	600	301,308
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants ( " ) (I.)	418,809	124,318	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,666,118	572,351	43,549	621,400
Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.)	391,735	224,550	455	225,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,872	392,315	30,564	423,379
Military, " " " " (III.)	353,738	165,537	308	165,935
Herdsmen (IV.)	2,215,791	1,439,038	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat " (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	337,520	85,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.)	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	100,873,575	34,028,028	11,008,352	45,085,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,196,697	1,395,757	500,585	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,085	8,673,314	8,054,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,386,156	527,199	33,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	996,912	392,086	342,463	734,489
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,036	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	598,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,505	77,164	268,669
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	900,749	321,530	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,231,596	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	343,504	138,500	55,320	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,073,018	733,036	436,255	1,213,391
Washermen (VI.)	2,011,024	630,268	473,976	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,069,575	313,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	865,863	340,776	86,413	496,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,492	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	299,116	234,820	527,986
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,390,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,269,495	324,068	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,580	85,871	360,047	396,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,204,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,484	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,698	167,635	510,323
Oil Sellers (VII.)	746,796	214,160	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	901,349	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,428	222,787	245,820	468,607
Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	185,906	33,231	219,136
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,436	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	230,548	72,581	20,162	111,742
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,123	293,374	65,125	363,699



OCCUPATIONS OF POPULATION.

No. 19.—PRINCIPAL SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION—concluded.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Colliery Workers (VIII.)	100,329	34,020	27,377	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII.)	621,387	150,352	162,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII.)	726,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX.)	840,456	298,051	43,608	341,659
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.)	316,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.)	833,948	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII.)	390,569	107,218	117,425	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.)	480,072	167,103	61,720	228,823
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginnerers (XII.)	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.)	5,460,515	1,833,334	832,594	2,665,928
Cotton Spinners, Sizers and Yarn Beaters (XII.)	806,678	90,395	509,200	600,465
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.)	815,780	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.)	144,468	70,469	18,818	89,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII.)	744,007	241,308	28,856	270,164
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.)	1,142,153	360,851	180,458	541,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.)	1,768,597	600,631	83,671	684,302
"    "    Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.)	899,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
"    "    Iron and Steel (XIII.)	1,475,883	322,033	61,472	383,505
"    "    Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.)	2,123,223	699,977	333,705	1,033,682
"    "    Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
"    "    Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.)	1,200,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
"    "    Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.)	357,280	113,001	39,731	152,732
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.)	1,957,291	698,980	165,426	864,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.)	776,831	271,906	72,035	343,941
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.)	1,200,598	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.)	744,704	233,379	53,797	287,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.)	1,839,968	645,452	101,008	746,460
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.)	412,111	141,639	5,795	147,434
Railway Servants (XIX.)	503,928	207,615	3,325	210,940
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.)	1,605,529	603,476	27,614	631,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.)	786,945	377,408	7,677	384,085
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.)	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX.)	953,005	332,540	30,103	362,643
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.)	2,723,812	974,539	173,056	1,147,595
Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.)	497,509	180,533	11,979	192,512
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.)	520,614	133,477	70,844	204,321
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.)	502,055	209,411	58,393	267,804
General Labourers (XXII.)	13,241,020	5,397,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.)	528,556	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII.)	436,744	145,833	107,692	253,525
Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.)	4,232,941	1,572,479	869,336	2,441,815
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.)	354,488	100,809	13,611	114,420

the orders in Table No. 18.

## LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

No. 20.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE  
(CENSUS of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.		No. of Languages spoken.	Population.	Males.	Females.
Family.	Vernaculars of India.				
	A.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	7,881	4,200	3,681
	B.—Indo-Chinese:				
	(1) Mon-Khmer	4	427,760	210,639	217,121
	(2) Tibeto-Burman	79	9,660,454	4,718,182	4,942,272
	(3) Siamese-Chinese	9	1,724,085	861,804	862,281
	C.—Dravido-Munda:				
	(1) Munda	10	3,179,275	1,582,186	1,597,089
	(2) Dravidian	14	56,514,524	28,183,326	28,331,198
	D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family)				
	E.—Semitic	1	42,881	29,665	13,216
	F.—Hamitic	1	5,580	3,496	2,084
	G.—Unelased	2	346,150	182,617	163,533
	Total				
		147	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
	Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.				
	H.—Indo-European	3	20,068	13,811	7,157
	I.—Semitic	2	1,320	713	607
	K.—Hamitic	3	314	213	101
	L.—Mongolian	3	51,237	42,253	9,984
	M.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	2,461	1,286	1,175
	N.—Bantu	2	823	213	110
	Total				
	15	76,673	58,489	18,184	
European Languages.					
O.—Indo-European	21	269,975	174,375	95,600	
P.—Mongolian	2	22	12	10	
Total					
	23	269,997	174,387	95,610	
Language not returned					
	—	947,164	497,642	449,522	
Language not identified, traced, etc.					
	—	101,069	52,097	48,962	
Grand Total					
	185	294,861,066	149,951,824	144,909,232	

  

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.		Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.			
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces and Berar, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.	
Western Hindi—D.	39,867,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c.	
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.	
Eastern Hindi—D.	20,986,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bombay, Madras, &c.	
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,606,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bombay, Burma, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, &c.	
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c.	
Punjabi—D.	17,070,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c.	
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Coorg, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.	
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces and Berar, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.	
Kanarese—C.	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces and Berar, &c.	
Gujarati (including Khaudeshi and Bhil languages)—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.	
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.	
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.	
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Bengal and Assam, &c.	
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.	
Sindhi—D.	3,006,395	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.	
		Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.	

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

19

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE  
—continued.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C. . . . .	1,790,521	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Western Pahari—D. . . . .	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D. . . . .	1,350,846	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D. . . . .	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D. . . . .	1,224,807	N. W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, &c.
Gond—C. . . . .	1,125,479	Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D. . . . .	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N. W. F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C. . . . .	948,687	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Karen—B. . . . .	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B. . . . .	753,262	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C. . . . .	581,886	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Tulu—C. . . . .	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kul—C. . . . .	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Gipsy Languages—G. . . . .	344,143	Hyderabad, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnu—B. . . . .	272,907	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B. . . . .	239,458	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
English—O. . . . .	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, N. W. F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garo—B. . . . .	185,940	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chiu—B. . . . .	181,765	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Khasi—B. . . . .	177,827	Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B. . . . .	174,510	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C. . . . .	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D. . . . .	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D. . . . .	143,721	Bengal, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Punjab, Burma, N. W. F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B. . . . .	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B. . . . .	111,974	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kharia—C. . . . .	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C. . . . .	87,675	Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Mikir—B. . . . .	83,620	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Lushai or Dullen—B. . . . .	72,142	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Naga, unclassified—B. . . . .	69,641	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Palang—B. . . . .	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B. . . . .	67,340	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Malto or Maler—C. . . . .	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B. . . . .	58,485	Burma.
Shina—D. . . . .	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B. . . . .	53,880	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L. . . . .	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C. . . . .	48,589	Bombay, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jimdar)—B. . . . .	43,954	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Arabic—E. . . . .	42,881	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B. . . . .	42,160	Burma.
Abor-Miri—B. . . . .	40,829	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotan or Lho-ke—B. . . . .	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C. . . . .	39,191	Coorg, &c.
Gadaba—C. . . . .	37,230	Madras, Central Provinces and Berar.
Bhotia, others—B. . . . .	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 20 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE  
—concluded.

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Murmi—B . . . . .	82,167	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
AO—B. . . . .	28,135	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Angami—B. . . . .	27,865	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,368	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B. . . . .	23,398	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C. . . . .	23,373	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B. . . . .	23,200	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Persian—H. . . . .	20,748	Bombay, N.W.F. Province Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B. . . . .	20,242	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Dima-sa—B. . . . .	19,940	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Siamese—B. . . . .	19,536	Burma.
Kanawari or Multhani—B.	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B. . . . .	19,280	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B . . . . .	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B. . . . .	18,476	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B. . . . .	18,962	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Korwa—C. . . . .	18,442	Bengal, &c.
Lalung—B. . . . .	18,414	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c.
Portuguese—O. . . . .	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c.
Juang or Patua—C. . . . .	10,853	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B. . . . .	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B. . . . .	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B. . . . .	7,873	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Wa—B. . . . .	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B. . . . .	7,481	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Empeo or Kachha Naga—B . . . . .	6,604	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Nicobarese—A. . . . .	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B. . . . .	5,890	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Rengma—B. . . . .	5,617	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Somali—F. . . . .	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B. . . . .	5,265	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Asur—C. . . . .	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Raughol—B. . . . .	4,766	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B. . . . .	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B. . . . .	3,663	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Thado or Jangshen—B . . . . .	3,309	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Zahao—B. . . . .	3,216	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Malay—M. . . . .	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B. . . . .	2,364	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Andamanese—G. . . . .	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O. . . . .	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Ailon—B. . . . .	1,569	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kezhama—B. . . . .	1,546	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Tamil—B. . . . .	1,545	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kiranti (Yakha)—B. . . . .	1,366	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Selung or Selon—A. . . . .	1,318	Burma.
Kota—C. . . . .	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I. . . . .	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O. . . . .	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42) . . . . .	8,928	—
Other Asiatic, &c., languages (11)	1,672	—
European languages (19) . . . . .	2,538	—

LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

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No. 21.—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES and NATIVE STATES (CENSUS of 1901).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.			
<b>AJMER-MERWARA :</b>		<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR :</b>	
Rajasthan . . . . .	339,750	Marathi . . . . .	4,331,173
Western Hindi . . . . .	132,104	Eastern Hindi . . . . .	3,555,886
English . . . . .	1,474	Western Hindi . . . . .	2,195,044
Others . . . . .	3,684	Gond . . . . .	785,089
	476,912	Rajasthan . . . . .	439,506
		Oriya . . . . .	228,268
		Telugu . . . . .	129,237
		Others . . . . .	257,413
			11,991,670
<b>ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS :</b>		<b>COORG :</b>	
Western Hindi . . . . .	7,317	Kanarese . . . . .	30,770
Nicobarese . . . . .	5,513	Kodagu or Coorgi . . . . .	39,148
Others . . . . .	10,319	Malayalam . . . . .	27,214
	24,649	Others . . . . .	38,475
			130,607
<b>BALUCHISTAN :</b>		<b>EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM :</b>	
Punjabi . . . . .	29,987	Bengali . . . . .	26,726,154
Western Hindi . . . . .	16,232	Assamese . . . . .	1,350,009
Others . . . . .	277,727	Hindi (including Eihari) . . . . .	525,033
	308,246	Eastern Hindi . . . . .	334,266
		Manipuri . . . . .	269,201
		Boto or Plains Kachari . . . . .	218,283
		Khasi . . . . .	177,898
<b>BENGAL :</b>		Garo . . . . .	172,001
Hindi (including Bihar) . . . . .	25,756,743	Others . . . . .	1,156,110
Bengali . . . . .	17,007,023		30,991,459
Oriya . . . . .	5,030,580	<b>MADRAS :</b>	
Santal . . . . .	1,417,009	Tamil . . . . .	15,224,447
Kol . . . . .	662,591	Telugu . . . . .	11,276,509
Oron . . . . .	330,417	Malayalam . . . . .	2,891,297
Malto . . . . .	60,994	Oriya . . . . .	1,835,443
Kharia . . . . .	54,745	Kanarese . . . . .	1,557,644
English . . . . .	43,320	Western Hindi . . . . .	833,501
Burmese . . . . .	368	Tulu . . . . .	429,056
Others . . . . .	296,962	Kandh or Kui . . . . .	372,360
	50,722,067	Marathi . . . . .	279,233
		Savara . . . . .	157,100
<b>BOMBAY :</b>		Gujarati . . . . .	92,268
Marathi . . . . .	8,639,131	Gond . . . . .	51,054
Gujarati . . . . .	3,100,597	English . . . . .	37,675
Sindhi . . . . .	2,735,323	Others . . . . .	81,663
Kanarese . . . . .	2,507,339		83,209,426
Western Hindi . . . . .	919,076	<b>N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :</b>	
Rajasthan . . . . .	333,354	Pashto . . . . .	1,142,380
Baluch . . . . .	108,079	Lahnda . . . . .	581,713
Telugu . . . . .	98,061	Punjabi . . . . .	306,537
English . . . . .	39,132	Rajasthani . . . . .	53,174
Others . . . . .	183,039	Others . . . . .	47,137
	13,569,661		2,125,480
		<b>PUNJAB :</b>	
<b>BURMA :</b>		Punjabi . . . . .	12,923,170
Burmese . . . . .	7,407,644	Western Hindi . . . . .	3,772,737
Karen . . . . .	887,803	Lahnda . . . . .	2,356,977
Shan . . . . .	791,759	Western Pahari . . . . .	766,379
Bengali . . . . .	233,978	Rajasthani . . . . .	492,365
Chin . . . . .	173,615	Pashto . . . . .	61,545
Mon, Talang, or Peguan . . . . .	174,034	English . . . . .	27,364
Western Hindi . . . . .	123,811	Others . . . . .	160,712
Kachin (and Hybrids) . . . . .	122,549		20,330,339
Tami . . . . .	99,570	<b>UNITED PROVINCES :</b>	
Telugu . . . . .	96,691	Western Hindi . . . . .	21,688,884
Palauug . . . . .	67,753	Eastern Hindi . . . . .	14,905,137
Chinese . . . . .	47,519	Bihari . . . . .	10,056,056
English . . . . .	18,560	Central Pahari . . . . .	1,094,404
Others . . . . .	304,359	English . . . . .	31,941
	10,460,624	Others . . . . .	105,210
			47,691,782

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,986, including 259,539 persons in Baluchistan, 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, and 41,131 in Punjab, and 9,368 elsewhere.

## LANGUAGES OF POPULATION.

No. 21 (cont.)—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES  
and NATIVE STATES—concluded.

B.—NATIVE STATES.			
<b>BARODA :</b>			
Gujarati . . . . .	1,841,409	<b>KASHMIR :</b>	
Western Hindi . . . . .	69,087	Panjabi . . . . .	1,300,410
Marathi . . . . .	38,538	Kashmiri . . . . .	998,192
Others . . . . .	3,528	Western Pahari . . . . .	155,235
	1,952,692	Balti . . . . .	130,878
<b>BENGAL STATES :</b>			
Oriya . . . . .	2,476,848	Rajasthani . . . . .	127,172
Bengali . . . . .	649,274	Shina . . . . .	64,136
Hindi . . . . .	131,178	Others . . . . .	159,706
Santali or Hor . . . . .	214,902		2,906,678
Kol . . . . .	216,942	<b>MADRAS STATES :</b>	
Oraon . . . . .	71,635	(including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Kandh . . . . .	69,760	Malayalam . . . . .	3,186,917
Others . . . . .	109,928	Tamil . . . . .	907,183
	3,940,462	Others . . . . .	145,007
<b>BOMBAY STATES :</b>			
Gujarati . . . . .	4,164,007		4,188,096
Marathi . . . . .	1,699,198	<b>MYSORE STATE :</b>	
Kanarese . . . . .	589,436	Kanarese . . . . .	4,044,076
Western Hindi . . . . .	209,967	Telugu or Andhra . . . . .	836,046
Sindhi . . . . .	199,198	Western Hindi . . . . .	269,019
Others . . . . .	49,852	Tamil or Arava . . . . .	229,160
	6,908,648	Marathi . . . . .	83,914
<b>CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY :</b>			
Western Hindi . . . . .	4,727,062	Gipsy Languages . . . . .	35,468
Rajasthani . . . . .	1,872,562	English . . . . .	10,237
Eastern Hindi . . . . .	1,401,268	Others . . . . .	32,489
Gujarati . . . . .	281,556		6,589,309
Biharl . . . . .	191,191	<b>PUNJAB STATES :</b>	
Marathi . . . . .	111,812	Panjabi . . . . .	2,422,005
Others . . . . .	48,840	Western Pahari . . . . .	798,193
	8,628,781	Lahnda . . . . .	529,786
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES STATES :</b>			
Oriya . . . . .	70,178	Western Hindi . . . . .	391,646
Eastern Hindi . . . . .	634,660	Rajasthani . . . . .	301,382
Gond . . . . .	190,447	Others . . . . .	90,786
Marathi . . . . .	120,002		4,424,398
Hindi (including Biharl) . . . . .	517,399	<b>RAJPUTANA :</b>	
Oraon . . . . .	59,533	Rajasthani . . . . .	7,935,008
Others . . . . .	38,921	Western Hind . . . . .	2,267,796
	1,831,140	Gujarati . . . . .	349,659
<b>HYDRABAD :</b>			
Telugu or Andhra . . . . .	5,148,302	Others . . . . .	70,758
Marathi . . . . .	2,396,320		9,723,301
Kanarese . . . . .	1,582,022	<b>UNITED PROVINCES STATES :</b>	
Western Hind . . . . .	1,191,809	Western Hindi . . . . .	584,978
Gipsy Languages . . . . .	125,070	Central Pahari . . . . .	265,843
Gond . . . . .	75,584	Others . . . . .	1,277
Rajasthani . . . . .	59,620		802,097
Others . . . . .	30,135		
	11,141,143		

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 597,237, including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts, and 93,415 persons in Kashmir.

## INFIRMITIES OF POPULATION.

23

### No. 22.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE (CENSUS OF 1901).

#### A.—PROVINCES.

Administration.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	802	288	19	6	454	330	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal (British Territory)	6,522	8,605	21,973	13,754	26,778	25,248	21,441	7,133	76,463	49,000	126,053
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,620	1,275	4,270	2,720	3,407	7,897	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,560	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces and Berar	1,022	577	3,079	2,326	9,436	12,631	4,616	2,262	18,147	17,788	35,935
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Eastern Bengal and Assam	8,296	6,157	12,374	8,163	12,546	9,709	9,729	2,550	42,601	26,354	68,955
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,057	17,059	16,968	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,321	78,987
W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	603	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,309
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,829	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,246	52,241	118,486
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,361</b>	<b>21,949</b>	<b>79,760</b>	<b>51,800</b>	<b>157,548</b>	<b>158,117</b>	<b>64,369</b>	<b>21,554</b>	<b>336,751</b>	<b>247,747</b>	<b>584,498</b>

#### B.—STATES.

Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	95	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	600	361	1,137	769	1,369	1,326	1,432	638	4,601	3,083	7,689
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	2,544	2,944	878	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	859	533	1,819	1,464	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	109	46	286	232	803	963	351	203	1,532	1,440	2,972
Hyderabad	230	95	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,243	1,769	1,315	1,107	490	5,306	3,553	9,449
Madras	443	336	963	745	1,293	1,087	1,334	538	4,923	2,708	6,731
Mysore	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,333	463	209	4,937	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	562	274	2,807	1,553	5,212	3,831	1,186	413	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	370	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	158	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>2,839</b>	<b>12,395</b>	<b>8,623</b>	<b>23,214</b>	<b>20,225</b>	<b>3,034</b>	<b>3,363</b>	<b>49,023</b>	<b>35,111</b>	<b>84,134</b>
<b>Total, India</b>	<b>41,317</b>	<b>24,888</b>	<b>92,655</b>	<b>60,513</b>	<b>180,762</b>	<b>173,342</b>	<b>72,403</b>	<b>24,937</b>	<b>385,774</b>	<b>282,858</b>	<b>668,632</b>

B.—The total excludes 2,135 persons (7,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,035 males and 422,955 females.

### No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO AGE (CENSUS OF 1901).

#### INDIA.

Age.	INSANE.		DEAF-MUTES.		BLIND.		LEPERS.		TOTAL POPULATION AFFLICTED.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5—10	2,408	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,808	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,834	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,335	7,108	3,021	1,650	28,873	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,213	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,361	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	15,227	43,682
25—30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,030	51,642
30—35	5,028	2,744	7,945	5,203	12,570	11,107	8,327	2,357	34,315	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,035	1,985	6,045	3,923	9,785	8,760	3,398	2,317	27,206	16,051	43,257
40—45	3,976	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,830	23,490	57,390
45—50	2,332	1,335	2,941	1,361	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,373	21,713	14,115	35,328
50—55	2,330	1,654	3,218	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,635	29,758	24,456	54,343
55—60	1,017	851	1,239	901	8,187	6,434	3,499	1,047	13,952	11,044	24,906
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	23	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,317</b>	<b>24,888</b>	<b>92,655</b>	<b>60,513</b>	<b>180,762</b>	<b>173,342</b>	<b>72,403</b>	<b>24,937</b>	<b>385,774</b>	<b>282,858</b>	<b>668,632</b>

N.B.—See note to previous table.

No. 24—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1904.

PROVINCE.	Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.						
				Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.		
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	80	151	15	—	33	65	315
		Criminal	—	45	133	15	—	32	45	2,941
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	—	1	2	3	25
		Criminal	1	3	9	—	1	2	3	25
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	73	6	—	24	35	74
		Criminal	20	96	180	6	20	36	—	564
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh.	Civil	6	12	—	3	—	6	15	45
		Criminal	6	12	—	3	8	12	58	159
Punjab	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	3	7	15	4	1	6	13	8
		Criminal	13	30	117	5	16	30	128	285
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	28	31
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	31	64
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	5	20	33	4	6	19	—	142
		Criminal	6	21	40	4	9	21	—	212
	Territory not subject to the Chief Court	Civil	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	4	16	41	1	4	25	—	142
		Criminal	4	16	43	1	5	16	—	172
Central Provinces (including Berar.)	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	5	24	73	3	6	25	70	139
		Criminal	5	24	73	3	6	24	70	324
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court, Bengal	Civil	3	8	19	—	3	—	8	30
		Criminal	3	5	19	—	2	—	5	66
		Civil	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	8
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Criminal	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	12
Ajmer-Merwar	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	9	14
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	6	27
Coorg	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	121	6	—	20	17	129
		Criminal	—	23	342	6	—	20	114	584
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	15	101	7	—	16	41	93
		Criminal	—	19	179	—	—	38	80	440
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	14	1	—	6	5	15
		Criminal	—	6	56	—	—	11	20	129
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	21	148	616	43	25	142	294	1,068
		Criminal	41	181	1,007	36	52	176	411	4,421
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	18	59	130	10	12	62	121	378
		Criminal	18	60	132	10	22	61	171	748
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	4	19	45	6	2	18	21	50
		Criminal	1	13	72	1	1	17	23	106



CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

No. 25.—NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED in, and RECEIPTS and CHARGES of, the COURTS.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
Bengal . . . . .	762,082	84,609	28,828	4,119	194,068	14,051	12,856	6,115	968,606	611,184
United Provinces . . . . .	155,408	97,055	14,408	1,079	120,173	9,402	13,499	4,575	492,731	557,386
Punjab . . . . .	282,004	46,934	18,808	2,322	104,860	62,057	12,625	557	198,862	230,631
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	22,632	4,680	1,541	159	12,406	9,031	1,220	87	20,847	35,391
Burma . . . . .	71,900	8,770	4,377	257	82,071	3,154	6,455	4,010	149,077	205,069
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	97,728	11,242	5,501	473	85,199	1,769	3,706	953	115,547	106,096
Assam . . . . .	33,259	2,970	1,277	101	15,492	914	891	622	40,611	37,492
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	7,715	814	114	18	5,159	—	182	—	7,737	8,292
Coorg . . . . .	1,519	808	56	39	1,387	31	78	25	2,458	3,016
Madras . . . . .	247,865	555,314	13,907	479	290,980	7,359	9,564	—	428,010	357,886
Bombay . . . . .	150,968	207,321	5,263	204	252,512	2,748	3,092	1,564	264,148	329,761
<b>TOTAL, 1904</b>	<b>1,792,078</b>	<b>1,020,017</b>	<b>89,170</b>	<b>9,250</b>	<b>1,114,257</b>	<b>110,516</b>	<b>64,868</b>	<b>18,508</b>	<b>2,688,624</b>	<b>2,512,154</b>
									£	£
1908	1,723,384	963,071	80,847	9,015	978,298	102,821	63,429	17,981	2,543,246	2,440,647
1902	1,725,581	1,037,640	83,934	9,426	1,003,807	105,984	68,115	19,914	2,585,529	2,493,478
1901	1,667,314	1,067,917	75,912	8,139	1,015,550	110,271	64,312	17,693	2,559,341	2,394,746
1900	1,675,345	1,029,285	78,188	6,270	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	13,411	2,478,924	2,423,880
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>1,676,892</b>	<b>1,066,120</b>	<b>81,994</b>	<b>8,171</b>	<b>1,083,395</b>	<b>107,755</b>	<b>69,084</b>	<b>18,571</b>	<b>2,418,591</b>	<b>2,408,560</b>
1398	1,754,568	1,085,989	88,611	7,783	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	13,696	2,459,969	2,365,833
1397	1,687,990	965,955	86,337	3,059	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	13,192	2,358,380	2,400,570
1806	1,706,874	976,319	84,208	7,546	1,054,779	114,606	79,168	19,781	2,312,256	2,395,752
1895	1,719,106	960,891	84,625	8,418	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	2,362,530	2,356,132

N. B. — Revenue cases are now excluded from the totals for past year; have been adjusted accordingly.

## No. 26.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	
Bengal . . . . .	828,577	935,908	638	809	602	837,967	80,936	7,061	36,706	5,463	80,166	746,890
United Provinces . . . . .	107,821	—	—	—	—	—	14,112	3,473	14,838	8,546	85,908	148,789
Punjab . . . . .	180,105	—	—	—	—	—	12,246	2,000	7,307	8,506	80,059	210,164
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	16,887	—	—	—	—	—	2,057	834	586	1,222	4,198	21,086
Burma . . . . .	65,982	—	—	—	—	—	2,317	502	1,940	1,683	6,442	72,424
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	67,987	11,148	—	597	1	11,746	6,962	438	9,809	1,282	18,551	69,234
Assam . . . . .	22,212	5,210	68	12	20	5,308	1,653	1,127	1,081	325	4,186	31,706
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	6,514	453	—	—	7	460	200	2	—	131	333	7,307
Coorg . . . . .	1,349	—	—	—	—	—	28	9	71	27	135	1,484
Madras . . . . .	283,162	—	—	—	—	—	16,059	8,622	23,219	718	48,612	329,774
Bombay . . . . .	124,139	—	—	—	—	—	8,801	831	10,187	9,847	29,666	153,806
British Baluchistan . . . . .	3,770	16	—	10	2	28	91	7	16	51	195	3,993
<b>TOTAL, 1904</b>	<b>1,208,505</b>	<b>352,735</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>355,499</b>	<b>95,462</b>	<b>19,396</b>	<b>105,819</b>	<b>32,924</b>	<b>253,501</b>	<b>1,517,505</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>	1,177,672	384,127	547	1,136	575	336,385	91,215	19,121	104,634	35,518	250,488	1,767,966
1903	1,180,325	317,297	513	1,133	1,004	319,947	102,239	20,240	107,873	31,326	261,178	1,775,231
1901	1,209,654	282,633	691	1,129	5,235	289,732	91,967	20,958	108,730	28,726	249,921	1,754,722
1900	1,201,912	300,163	525	1,231	1,505	308,424	85,997	18,929	111,191	25,189	241,297	1,750,819
1899	1,210,192	286,707	466	1,841	814	289,328	83,070	18,463	104,463	23,511	229,507	1,735,694
1898	1,281,891	272,715	567	1,729	949	275,954	89,125	21,333	109,198	24,446	244,102	1,810,737
1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,247	545,151	97,069	21,775	105,588	27,891	252,213	2,044,296
1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	532,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,230	240,257	1,989,113
1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	98,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	39,834	249,257	2,062,425

\* Details not given for 8,790 Bombay suits in 1898, 6,667 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, 5,415 in 1901, 4,751 in 1902, and 8,450 in 1903.  
N.B.—The totals from 1898 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

27

No 27.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs. 5,000.			
Bengal . . .	135,788	853,317	127,158	111,789	9,729	6,201	1,449	1,164	746,690	19,652,408
United Provinces . . .	16,615	61,666	28,608	28,566	4,039	3,407	705	93	143,789	3,468,808
Punjab . . .	30,122	87,598	46,189	33,016	5,171	1,945	189	934	210,164	1,756,118
North-West Frontier Province . . .	4,197	9,262	3,869	2,968	467	171	86	115	21,065	167,096
Burma . . .	6,308	26,162	14,965	19,446	2,107	1,432	205	1,804	72,424	1,015,841
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . .	12,084	41,617	19,080	20,068	2,508	1,804	210	1,123	93,284	1,068,996
Assam . . .	4,799	16,004	5,593	4,863	363	159	17	108	31,706	170,074
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	1,432	3,534	1,298	944	57	30	12	—	7,307	59,896
Coorg . . .	113	708	805	270	42	29	3	19	1,484	13,654
Madras . . .	89,976	140,238	44,568	49,903	6,004	3,681	503	667	323,715	2,653,053
Bombay . . .	17,331	57,357	31,804	37,441	4,897	3,361	625	989	153,805	2,410,615
British Baluchistan . . .	915	3,901	521	442	38	25	4	47	3,993	16,630
Total, 1904	310,670	799,459	323,978	314,511	35,422	21,965	4,048	7,263	1,817,346	32,453,159
										£
1903	307,085	781,844	312,675	301,179	34,143	20,742	3,643	6,694	1,767,955	25,636,677
1902	310,774	779,917	310,352	298,581	34,082	20,916	3,829	6,658	1,765,109	17,801,183
1901	303,629	776,084	310,514	295,577	33,266	20,730	3,373	10,994	1,754,671	20,812,061
1900	312,903	777,783	307,844	290,828	31,674	19,799	3,890	6,073	1,750,794	18,698,920
TOTALS . . . 1899	323,313	768,929	298,256	274,947	30,151	18,886	3,790	6,236	1,725,008	17,842,657
1898	329,696	817,474	314,852	282,090	30,817	19,164	3,785	5,365	1,810,248	17,720,424
1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	19,198,489
1896	361,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	37,278	2,545,783	20,353,046
1895	393,241	915,102	322,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	22,026,906

N.B.—See notes on page 23.

## CIVIL JUSTICE.

## No. 28.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of 'CIVIL CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal . . . . .	879,069	125,836	496,118	114,267	24,168	1,490	117,187
United Provinces . . . . .	166,296	25,764	76,423	31,326	14,168	1,416	17,257
Punjab . . . . .	252,774	61,401	118,588	50,736	14,451	1,521	21,277
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	24,542	4,598	9,639	5,330	2,538	527	1,910
Burma . . . . .	78,009	14,896	35,702	14,330	6,550	82	6,109
Central Provinces- (including Berar) . . . . .	118,789	17,943	55,305	18,447	5,964	64	21,061
Assam . . . . .	37,772	7,971	17,902	4,723	1,915	73	5,188
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	3,637	1,692	4,969	719	309	125	923
Coorg . . . . .	1,697	164	916	347	89	3	178
Madras . . . . .	288,495	31,493	137,795	55,205	19,320	3,556	40,627
Bombay . . . . .	194,617	15,961	84,306	42,287	6,415	5,967	34,666
British Baluchistan . . . . .	4,213	1,002	1,376	721	156	209	254
Total, 1904	2,054,913	298,711	1,035,129	398,496	96,683	15,034	266,837
1903	2,006,277	285,871	1,005,838	327,309	91,655	13,226	275,823
1902	2,003,301	290,084	996,113	335,040	93,011	12,830	271,464
1901	1,979,572	287,748	991,315	319,455	83,694	10,442	275,956
1900	1,944,666	274,566	938,859	313,209	85,730	10,306	267,499
Totals . . . . . 1899	1,918,750	260,235	938,438	313,368	83,733	9,464	241,299
1898	1,995,093	274,371	1,045,933	320,924	90,330	9,431	242,555
1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,568	366,253	111,923	9,776	260,031
1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	366,508	116,255	9,137	248,050
1895	2,291,410	316,848	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,364	267,073

N.B.—See notes on page 23.

No. 29.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CIVIL CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.	
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.		
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal . . . . .	102,759	22,504	35,101	13,969	12,865	60	18,140	
United Provinces . . . . .	59,314	8,127	26,465	10,673	8,599	154	5,296	
Punjab . . . . .	51,836	13,002	7,386	19,121	7,367	24	4,906	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	4,966	1,369	377	1,882	1,049	3	306	
Burma . . . . .	9,707	1,828	2,033	2,730	2,177	12	937	
Central Provinces . . . . . (including Berar)	13,525	3,617	4,084	2,236	1,288	15	2,285	
Assam . . . . .	5,487	676	1,125	638	530	1	517	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	388	63	98	95	54	4	69	
Coorg . . . . .	861	815	251	141	101	—	53	
Madras . . . . .	320,143	313,616	66,167	15,427	13,616	132	10,048	
Bombay . . . . .	22,475	4,219	9,624	4,008	2,113	43	3,473	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	233	108	46	50	7	12	10	
<b>Total, 1904</b>	<b>500,708</b>	<b>260,444</b>	<b>152,827</b>	<b>70,975</b>	<b>49,756</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>46,109</b>	
<b>Totals</b> . . . . .	1903	561,816	252,468	146,458	66,970	47,602	390	44,828
	1902	617,370	298,717	151,169	71,934	48,733	443	45,319
	1901	638,216	321,179	152,406	71,029	47,559	263	44,326
	1900	635,878	319,930	149,024	72,139	47,804	308	42,261
	1899	623,015	313,311	146,963	74,557	46,759	384	38,787
	1898	613,704	305,310	149,153	75,409	47,374	456	38,160
	1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400	
1895	675,023	325,313	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142	

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

## No. 30.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS; Appeals from Decrees.

Appeals from Decrees.								
Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the close of each Year.	
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.		
Bengal . . . . .	46,704	3,002	17,036	2,738	4,527	1,545	17,211	
United Provinces . . . . .	22,254	637	9,423	1,910	2,425	820	7,089	
Punjab . . . . .	18,463	604	7,907	1,292	2,761	1,154	4,775	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	1,746	54	908	126	332	118	208	
Burma . . . . .	5,504	57	2,955	828	1,228	75	366	
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	7,182	222	3,164	640	938	513	1,710	
Assam . . . . .	2,367	90	970	99	225	72	911	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	211	10	48	27	24	5	97	
Coorg . . . . .	63	3	45	4	4	—	7	
Madras . . . . .	22,510	455	7,517	3,133	2,414	473	8,513	
Bombay . . . . .	8,520	291	3,360	605	741	249	3,258	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	142	2	71	16	13	21	19	
Total, 1904	135,696	5,427	53,404	10,959	15,627	5,049	45,214	
1903	129,968	5,510	48,039	9,113	13,823	4,932	48,551	
1902	130,369	5,242	49,683	9,005	14,417	4,539	47,483	
1901	123,612	4,746	45,356	8,545	13,269	4,540	47,066	
1900	119,232	4,635	45,300	8,551	13,863	4,966	41,877	
Totals . . . . .	1899	121,025	4,627	46,773	8,343	14,163	5,417	41,400
1898	122,136	5,198	47,733	8,965	14,423	4,864	41,223	
1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,331	17,057	5,361	47,210	
1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,395	49,413	
1895	144,788	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339	

No. 31.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal . . . . .	4,651	454	2,304	59	835	235	764
United Provinces . . . . .	1,387	43	755	27	172	142	248
Punjab . . . . .	3,020	181	1,284	56	388	410	701
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	172	9	84	5	25	26	13
Burma . . . . .	292	8	151	25	66	7	35
Central Provinces - (including Berar) . . . . .	642	30	247	16	85	92	172
Assam . . . . .	149	6	70	3	31	2	57
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	34	—	8	—	10	—	16
Coorg . . . . .	42	1	31	—	7	—	8
Madras . . . . .	669	21	278	17	119	34	190
Bombay . . . . .	316	22	119	18	33	12	112
British Baluchistan . . . . .	33	1	11	2	9	7	2
<b>Total, 1904</b>	<b>11,406</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>5,342</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>2,293</b>
1903	11,328	809	5,227	200	1,713	895	2,419
1902	11,696	775	5,285	209	1,945	1,043	2,459
1901	10,910	730	4,696	221	1,585	927	2,751
1900	10,500	669	4,722	231	1,590	948	2,340
<b>Totals</b> - 1899	<b>9,993</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>4,520</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>2,008</b>
1898	17,914	1,041	8,634	1,001	3,235	1,346	2,607
1897	20,081	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,055
1896	18,081	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,361
1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,084	1,383	4,236

N. B.—See notes on page 26.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

## No 32.—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIALS of CRIMINAL CASES.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	
Bengal . . . . .	824,947	278,998	97,725	166,976	4,232	821	9,744
United Provinces . . . . .	171,382	218,449	108,594	100,341	5,518	206	3,770
Punjab . . . . .	182,346	251,092	171,462	69,188	1,848	255	6,344
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	17,959	27,909	14,288	12,955	182	18	530
Burma . . . . .	87,182	148,468	53,909	86,472	2,082	881	5,124
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	42,198	60,157	31,240	26,336	592	59	1,930
Assam . . . . .	30,986	24,533	11,768	11,923	325	38	1,374
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	5,670	8,332	3,385	4,676	17	16	240
Coorg . . . . .	1,645	2,546	1,794	654	3	18	62
Madras . . . . .	329,505	474,637	210,443	253,196	3,490	176	7,392
Bombay . . . . .	173,262	258,656	123,337	109,117	1,354	5,349	18,999
British Baluchistan . . . . .	2,460	4,574	2,079	2,411	6	20	66
<b>TOTAL, 1904</b>	<b>1,370,002</b>	<b>1,758,411</b>	<b>830,019</b>	<b>843,369</b>	<b>20,144</b>	<b>7,346</b>	<b>57,533</b>
1903	1,326,652	1,700,038	781,347	827,510	19,840	5,356	65,685
1902	1,342,711	1,736,011	789,619	847,240	20,491	11,617	67,035
1901	1,345,677	1,761,732	785,177	870,665	21,582	6,002	76,356
1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,206
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>1,492,148</b>	<b>1,863,910</b>	<b>805,515</b>	<b>892,477</b>	<b>24,345</b>	<b>5,415</b>	<b>135,725</b>
1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
1896	1,491,659	1,795,985	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	88,567
1895	1,463,101	1,715,641	811,420	850,157	23,936	2,586	60,561



CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

No. 33.—GENERAL RESULTS of APPEALS and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.								
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	* Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.	
Bengal . . . . .	38,395	13,124	10,493	2,880	5,088	5,132	144	1,616	
United Provinces . . . . .	32,278	10,601	12,256	2,633	3,162	2,034	28	1,505	
Punjab . . . . .	27,789	11,151	6,144	3,141	4,275	1,411	19	1,648	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,308	882	667	373	865	73	8	41	
Burma . . . . .	84,894	3,440	24,632	1,419	2,899	1,170	25	1,809	
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	6,168	2,376	1,613	488	946	499	1	240	
Assam . . . . .	3,554	976	1,195	200	461	503	2	167	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	190	55	60	15	9	43	—	8	
Coorg . . . . .	148	36	76	4	18	6	—	8	
Madras . . . . .	24,091	5,940	9,564	1,619	4,508	1,152	1	1,312	
Bombay . . . . .	8,688	3,437	2,446	761	1,005	541	28	470	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	115	8	62	14	17	9	—	5	
TOTAL, 1904	178,008	52,086	69,047	13,527	22,236	12,682	251	8,929	
1903	166,558	49,789	64,067	11,708	21,025	11,363	112	8,494	
1902	180,747	52,193	70,156	13,139	23,440	12,559	226	9,034	
1901	175,531	51,191	67,983	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,311	
1900	181,149	54,836	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660	
TOTALS	1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,030	10,754	197	8,502
1898	173,187	53,331	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758	
1897	186,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867	
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334	
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,506	202	8,539	

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

## No 34.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to								
	Death.	Trans- porta- tion or Penal Servi- tude.	Imprison- ment.	Fine or Forfei- ture.	Whip- ping.	Give security.	To fine of		
							Ra. 10 and under.	Over 10 Ra.	
Bengal . . . .	89	441	31,755	121,882	2,228	13,597	104,815	17,017	
United Provinces . .	120	432	29,616	65,007	5,078	8,866	58,137	6,866	
Punjab . . . .	70	217	15,920	40,123	2,198	16,567	83,321	6,800	
North-West Frontier Province . . . .	18	24	2,889	5,238	270	5,505	4,104	1,069	
Burma . . . .	85	415	15,109	67,776	2,363	3,107	51,565	16,209	
Central Provinces . . (including Berar)	15	104	5,366	20,087	1,287	425	17,050	3,037	
Assam . . . .	7	72	3,131	7,435	208	647	5,907	1,528	
Ajmer-Merwara . .	3	2	431	4,253	58	48	4,107	146	
Coorg . . . .	1	—	140	504	29	—	357	147	
Madras . . . .	55	139	25,684	225,294	2,791	2,580	211,784	13,510	
Bombay . . . .	58	162	18,615	83,841	1,337	2,216	78,339	5,502	
British Baluchistan .	1	3	318	2,240	31	76	1,948	800	
Total, 1904	467	2,071	148,975	643,034	18,377	53,594	571,494	72,131	
Totals .	1903	506	1,820	152,043	630,084	20,447	51,482	560,378	70,029
	1902	481	1,709	169,156	630,360	23,136	54,814	561,305	70,434
	1901	500	1,707	175,795	628,092	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943
	1900	592	2,206	209,558	878,655	45,064	49,799	612,303	66,968
	1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	23,314	48,742	610,754	68,765
	1898	461	1,655	167,836	617,688	25,564	41,508	583,184	60,811
	1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371	
1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977	

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	Above 15 Days to 6 months.	Above 6 Months to 2 Years.	Above 2 Years.	
£	£	£					
61,870	53,234	5,262	5,685	17,098	8,395	1,553	Bengal.
26,982	23,406	2,567	3,642	12,757	9,872	1,915	United Provinces.
23,638	15,583	4,075	2,497	7,929	4,124	1,370	Punjab.
6,523	5,441	678	432	1,479	605	373	North-West Frontier Province.
50,125	43,639	2,250	1,286	7,120	5,692	1,011	Burma.
10,476	9,322	701	277	3,281	1,410	265	Central Provinces (including Berar).
4,667	4,215	727	607	1,704	636	94	Assam.
630	540	-	129	214	80	8	Ajmer-Merwara.
358	337	78	37	37	5	11	Coorg.
55,598	47,062	2,461	5,260	11,386	2,841	904	Madras.
25,650	20,412	1,411	5,972	9,552	2,696	396	Bombay.
852	560	39	49	210	50	11	British Baluchistan.
267,320	225,751	20,296	25,873	72,902	36,206	7,911	Total, 1904.
£	£	£					
254,566	216,722	17,364	26,961	75,326	36,795	7,481	1903
253,211	212,996	17,133	32,713	82,792	39,815	7,651	1902
240,384	203,252	19,297	34,517	86,953	39,067	7,576	1901
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,360	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,920	16,781	31,304	81,320	38,018	8,779	1899
263,380	216,331	19,560	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
246,649	202,674	20,128	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
252,961	205,604	17,337	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
256,100	212,348	16,368	27,653	89,352	37,801	7,207	1895
							Totals.

Admini- stra- tion.	STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.										COST OF POLICE.		
	In- spector- General Deputy, and As- sistant In- spector- General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.	
		District and Assistant District Super- intendents.	In- spector- &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Moun- ted Constables.	Foot (Includ- ing Water) Constables.	Total.	Off- cers.	Men.				
Bengal . . . . .	7	55	2,001	1,900	4	21,388	25,348	-	-	£ 370,730	£ 13,709	£ 384,439	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs } . . . . .	3	2	130	291	-	2,619	3,049	81	252	57,007	8,356	65,363	
United Pro- vinces. } . . . . .	6	88	2,228	2,317	346	20,002	26,381	891	8,967	346,800	64,547	411,347	
Punjab . . . . .	4	58	630	2,030	206	11,329	14,159	672	4,365	183,798	88,819	272,617	
North-West Frontier Province } . . . . .	1	12	93	313	153	1,892	2,468	69	597	35,470	5,066	40,536	
Burma . . . . .	3	90	214	1,449	547	11,147	13,447	4	35	250,919	9,294	260,213	
Rangoon . . . . .	-	4	31	98	2	750	855	9	55	21,459	1,198	22,657	
Central Pro- vinces(Includ- ing Berar). } . . . . .	1	33	351	1,644	110	9,420	11,559	17	94	130,609	4,430	135,039	
Assam . . . . .	-	16	241	169	-	2,299	2,735	1	14	49,004	-	49,004	
Ajmer- Merwara } . . . . .	-	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,807	1,851	7,658	
Coorg . . . . .	-	1	4	22	-	191	224	-	-	-	2,362	2,362	
Madras . . . . .	5	58	469	2,657	3	21,344	24,521	-	-	313,188	5,306	318,494	
Bombay . . . . .	3	48	442	4,239	1,082	16,566	22,377	36	181	271,015	29,760	300,775	
Bombay Town and Island } . . . . .	-	2	75	157	88	1,309	2,126	13	101	15,438	37,394	52,832	
British Baluchistan. } . . . . .	-	3	33	160	80	687	963	24	173	12,112	3,169	15,281	
<b>TOTAL, 1904</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>6,949</b>	<b>18,021</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>121,809</b>	<b>149,899</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>14,966</b>	<b>2,062,411</b>	<b>220,315</b>	<b>2,282,726</b>	
Totals	1903	35	476	6,847	17,805	2,472	120,423	148,022	1,009	14,885	2,001,777	216,554	2,218,331
	1902	37	489	6,874	17,832	2,455	119,349	147,299	1,776	15,377	2,042,447	237,014	2,279,461
	1901	37	480	6,628	17,682	2,591	118,464	145,845	1,721	15,513	1,969,934	238,310	2,208,244
	1900	35	477	6,416	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,967,495	224,293	2,191,788
	1899	36	469	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,008	1,615	14,882	1,899,906	217,212	2,117,118
	1898	34	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,056	1,806	14,948	1,878,169	211,156	2,089,325
	*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	1,911,568	143,286	2,054,854
1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,046	139,076	1,046	15,668	1,831,701	143,234	1,974,935	
1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	1,778,294	145,166	1,923,460	

\* Change in Classification from 1897.

POLICE.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.													Total sanctioned Strength.	Number of Force Armed with			Administration.
District.										In Cantonments	Officers.	Men.		Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.	
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.		Officers.	Men.								
Off-cers.	Men.	Off-cers.	Men.	Off-cers.	Men.	Off-cers.	Men.										
2,550	9,579	176	992	774	5,425	895	5,321	81	3,036	21,666	4,840	938	17,272	Bengal.			
851	2,041	65	397	13	181	81	252	-	460	2,871	187	103	2,540	{ Calcutta Town and Suburbs.			
3,345	11,636	414	2,014	1,374	6,598	833	8,409	528	5,849	23,347	7,445	4,761	16,490	{ United Provinces.			
1,548	6,178	247	1,731	301	3,152	493	3,791	653	2,238	15,800	7,923	17,975	15,270	Punjab.			
212	1,009	28	217	157	800	51	443	165	475	2,642	2,345	764	-	{ North-West Frontier Province.			
1,475	8,926	1	606	167	1,604	57	501	101	1,623	11,727	3,441	3,249	889	Burma.			
96	572	7	94	2	84	12	82	-	101	760	87	128	616	Rangoon.			
1,546	7,215	154	903	276	1,154	172	1,102	168	2,012	9,624	3,964	1,992	5,379	{ Central Provinces (including Berar).			
246	1,055	61	508	84	559	17	195	-	411	2,305	1,144	159	1,338	Assam.			
71	277	3	20	11	64	26	232	-	111	598	107	493	404	{ Ajmer-Merwara.			
29	149	4	42	-	-	4	25	-	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.			
2,642	16,996	304	2,499	237	1,848	861	6,310	60	3,161	21,428	3,403	5,394	9,021	Madras.			
3,312	11,886	820	3,674	514	2,086	-	-	217	4,681	17,648	3,058	8,967	5,066	Bombay.			
176	1,684	48	216	-	-	13	101	-	232	1,892	148	105	1,371	{ Bombay Town and Island.			
96	247	49	240	27	111	13	97	83	196	767	828	18	-	{ British Baluchistan.			
17,724	79,450	2,381	14,203	4,437	23,686	2,968	26,861	2,054	26,019	133,251	48,956	50,060	76,326	TOTAL, 1904.			
17,288	77,136	2,610	14,581	4,119	23,062	2,892	26,396	2,033	25,693	132,094	49,995	42,679	60,276	1903			
17,098	77,001	2,587	14,724	4,077	22,874	2,828	26,329	2,092	25,591	131,816	49,070	41,974	60,603	1902			
17,277	77,042	2,775	16,317	3,800	20,696	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,317	129,310	48,313	40,128	60,804	1901			
17,021	75,776	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,069	25,022	127,389	47,919	39,530	59,987	1900			
16,731	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,968	24,684	125,192	17,356	38,487	59,551	1899			
16,517	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,783	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,703	58,517	1898			
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,787	30,774	57,333	1897			
13,900	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604	2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896				
13,999	68,291	4,180	37,813	†	†	28,337	2,108	21,467	126,311	53,893	46,238	44,750	1895				

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

## No. 36.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious Offences against the Person.		Dacoity.		Cattle Theft.		
	Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		
	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	Re-ported.	Con- viction obtained.	
Bengal - . . . .	4,882	1,469	556	102	10,644	2,078	388	56	2,825	842	
Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	64	38	11	6	569	186	—	—	35	20	
United Provinces . . . .	2,004	868	540	194	9,180	3,349	889	84	3,214	567	
Punjab . . . . .	2,209	450	535	155	7,338	1,538	100	16	4,421	916	
North-West Frontier Province.	271	130	200	87	1,332	341	57	13	141	32	
Burma . . . . .	485	252	360	122	3,318	2,941	119	31	4,925	1,022	
Rangoon . . . . .	15	7	11	4	227	87	3	—	2	1	
Central Provinces (including Berar).	461	185	168	65	1,849	610	76	12	1,020	438	
Assam . . . . .	701	277	56	23	1,282	337	15	4	455	132	
Coorg . . . . .	25	12	3	1	49	16	6	2	28	5	
Madras . . . . .	2,068	611	592	114	4,830	1,140	758	89	3,781	1,012	
Bombay . . . . .	1,605	281	396	120	3,523	834	297	63	4,706	868	
Bombay Town and Island.	54	44	14	8	413	265	1	—	—	—	
Total, 1904 . . . . .	14,839	4,619	3,448	1,001	49,999	13,577	2,200	379	25,553	5,850	
Totals . . . . .	1908	15,528	4,453	3,340	1,108	47,805	12,576	2,339	443	23,683	6,653
	1902	15,350	5,108	3,144	1,109	45,538	13,326	2,360	652	26,502	7,454
	1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	8,307
	1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,096	935	34,496	15,091
	1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,096	620	27,551	8,092
	1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,306	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,377
	1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	23,133	15,436
1896	10,370	6,047	2,376	976	23,267	12,430	2,697	537	23,236	9,074	
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,968	14,518	2,068	494	19,807	7,982	



Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.			
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Bengal . . . . .	8	40	91	19,477	445	19,922	93,597	3,469	97,066	113,074	3,914	116,988	
United Provinces . . . . .	6	44	6	22,895	773	23,668	69,034	3,180	72,214	91,929	3,068	95,997	
Punjab . . . . .	8	25	16	12,027	227	12,254	43,871	1,467	45,338	55,808	1,694	57,502	
North-West Frontier Province	—	5	3	1,223	56	1,279	3,273	313	3,586	9,500	399	9,899	
Burma . . . . .	7	26	—	11,548	121	11,669	30,145	918	31,063	41,693	1,034	42,727	
Central Provinces (including Berar)	5	18	3	3,622	214	3,836	10,911	947	11,858	14,533	1,161	15,694	
Assam . . . . .	—	7	16	1,444	25	1,469	7,553	319	7,872	9,002	344	9,346	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	1	—	373	10	383	965	72	1,037	1,333	82	1,415	
Coorg . . . . .	—	1	25	82	4	86	415	31	446	467	35	502	
Madras . . . . .	7	10	304	10,610	181	10,791	73,941	3,443	77,384	84,551	3,624	88,175	
Bombay . . . . .	3	14	83	8,618	290	8,908	79,034	5,673	84,707	87,652	5,963	93,615	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	—	2	12	—178	3	—181	1,983	117	2,100	1,361	125	1,486	
<b>Total, 1904</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>92,096</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>94,450</b>	<b>419,432</b>	<b>19,974</b>	<b>439,406</b>	<b>511,523</b>	<b>22,323</b>	<b>533,826</b>	
Totals . . . . .	1903	40	195	510	99,517	2,313	102,330	422,754	21,203	443,957	522,271	24,016	546,287
	1902	40	196	505	106,474	2,953	109,427	451,392	23,639	475,031	557,776	26,592	584,368
	1901	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,123	24,275	490,403	573,752	27,384	601,136
	1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	36,368	599,057	670,067	33,136	703,203
	1899	41	191	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	555,925	24,611	580,536
	1898	40	191	496	107,106	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,870	25,016	576,886
	1897	40	192	494	106,311	3,393	110,204	540,132	23,929	564,061	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	181	495	97,333	3,173	100,506	458,023	23,063	481,086	550,955	25,276	576,231	
1895	40	192	493	93,405	3,017	96,422	433,455	22,094	455,549	531,560	25,111	556,671	



PRISONS.

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
98,998	3,453	97,451	19,076	461	19,537	19,537	460	19,997	Bengal.
69,536	3,287	72,823	22,344	666	23,010	23,172	716	23,888	United Provinces.
44,312	1,405	45,717	11,586	289	11,875	11,745	274	12,019	Punjab.
8,284	363	8,647	1,216	36	1,252	1,252	42	1,294	North-West Frontier Province.
29,656	894	30,550	12,037	140	12,177	11,577	136	11,703	Burma.
11,029	934	11,963	3,504	227	3,731	3,645	233	3,878	Central Provinces (including Berar).
7,384	323	7,707	1,618	21	1,639	1,565	26	1,591	Assam.
991	68	1,059	347	14	361	342	8	350	Ajmer-Merwara.
431	34	465	66	1	67	67	3	70	Coorg.
73,480	3,382	76,871	11,062	242	11,304	10,739	237	10,976	Madras.
73,804	5,021	84,425	8,848	342	9,190	8,771	287	9,058	Bombay.
1,688	112	1,800	173	18	196	197	10	207	British Baluchistan.
419,651	19,376	439,027	91,377	2,452	91,329	92,609	2,422	95,031	Total, 1904.
430,191	21,662	451,853	92,080	2,354	94,434	91,553	2,162	93,715	1903
458,190	23,774	481,964	99,586	2,518	102,404	104,119	2,984	107,108	1902
472,279	24,431	496,710	106,473	2,953	109,426	108,258	3,123	111,381	1901
557,482	30,020	537,511	112,586	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
457,761	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
462,060	22,345	474,395	99,610	2,771	102,360	102,517	2,927	106,446	1898
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,989	3,277	113,266	1897
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,562	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
433,367	21,922	455,789	97,998	3,189	101,182	97,869	3,216	101,085	1895
									Totals.

## PRISONS

No. 38.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Muham- madans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal . . . . .	395	21	18,839	279	20,178	854	71	10	1,129	76
United Provinces . . . . .	100	4	5,186	173	24,045	1,391	—	—	—	—
Punjab . . . . .	51	—	10,908	349	5,745	167	—	—	4	—
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	6	—	3,057	114	174	15	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	129	3	744	13	844	19	13,388	499	687	7
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	22	1	564	30	2,743	335	12	1	1,190	136
Assam . . . . .	10	1	1,101	16	1,801	95	26	3	321	7
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	3	—	144	10	323	29	—	—	—	—
Coorg . . . . .	3	—	18	1	65	3	2	—	78	4
Madras . . . . .	516	55	2,079	53	19,473	1,437	2	—	—	—
Bombay . . . . .	376	33	5,250	147	9,595	953	30	1	58	1
TOTAL, 1904	1,611	118	42,886	1,185	84,986	5,298	13,531	514	3,467	221
1903	1,401	101	44,839	1,335	85,277	5,758	13,612	616	3,466	227
1902	1,556	132	46,647	1,434	97,507	7,156	12,935	561	3,800	279
1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,769	8,130	12,755	552	3,826	284
1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559
TOTALS - 1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,331	593	4,321	343
1898	2,039	158	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,637	231
1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,683	123,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,562	572
1896	1,737	97	45,303	1,453	102,536	7,992	16,436	787	4,660	283
1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,380	7,761	14,967	678	3,731	441

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
309	29	26,817	824	7,574	343	912	44	2,314	10	719	1	32,079	1,229	Bengal.
139	28	22,369	1,240	0,272	276	561	25	1,106	4	1,076	3	27,149	1,562	United Provinces
82	2	13,759	439	2,513	68	349	7	267	2	47	—	16,389	514	Punjab.
21	8	2,799	118	401	11	46	2	23	—	22	—	3,187	129	{ North-West Frontier Province.
129	22	13,323	412	2,169	97	171	10	9,776	37	641	7	5,375	497	Burma.
47	10	3,850	388	601	99	33	6	533	—	117	—	3,879	503	Central Provinces (including Berar).
3	4	2,646	103	561	12	49	3	309	2	37	1	2,913	119	Assam.
27	3	399	30	41	6	3	—	9	—	2	—	459	39	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	1	139	5	25	2	2	—	27	—	—	—	139	8	Coorg.
343	164	17,625	1,057	3,300	307	392	17	2,780	3	601	1	18,089	1,541	Madras.
161	49	13,577	954	1,503	126	68	6	1,975	3	32	1	13,302	1,131	Bombay.
1,961	315	117,373	5,565	25,460	1,346	2,486	120	19,626	61	3,294	13	123,560	7,272	TOTAL, 1904.
1,154	296	117,393	6,100	26,794	1,514	2,603	111	20,382	73	3,272	15	124,314	7,396	1903
1,608	506	123,558	7,323	29,365	1,708	3,109	125	20,160	63	3,639	16	137,763	9,381	1902
1,673	483	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,909	2,966	132	19,315	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	1901
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	23	170,100	12,553	1900
1,399	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,136	165	18,391	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899
1,499	374	130,758	7,330	28,814	2,154	2,923	162	18,192	83	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898
1,994	559	150,476	10,463	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,333	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	307	130,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	19,457	55	5,683	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,396	436	133,233	7,693	29,521	2,045	3,353	218	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,291	1895
TOTALS.														

No. 39.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS.

11

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.									
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes			
													M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Bengal . . . . .	19,537	460	19,997	18,625	329	18,954	678	14	692	396	10	396	953	715	948	35	31	35	20	22	20	
United Provinces . . . . .	23,172	716	23,888	14,228	408	14,631	656	19	675	380	18	348	614	563	612	28	26	28	14	21	15	
Punjab . . . . .	11,464	267	11,731	10,423	221	10,644	361	5	366	226	6	232	909	328	907	31	19	31	20	23	20	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	1,184	41	1,225	1,388	45	1,388	39	1	40	15	3	18	1,130	1,098	1,129	33	24	33	13	73	15	
Burma . . . . .	11,577	126	11,703	4,448	88	4,526	230	9	239	214	4	218	384	659	327	20	24	20	18	32	19	
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	3,645	238	3,878	2,098	183	2,276	72	6	78	47	2	49	574	785	587	20	26	20	13	9	13	
Assam . . . . .	1,565	26	1,591	975	32	1,007	48	3	50	42	2	44	623	1,208	633	31	71	32	27	76	28	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	842	8	850	165	1	166	7	—	7	2	—	2	483	134	475	20	4	19	6	—	6	
Coorg . . . . .	65	3	68	15	—	15	1	—	1	6	—	6	231	—	222	12	—	12	93	—	89	
Madras . . . . .	10,738	237	10,975	5,562	217	5,779	208	7	215	171	6	177	518	915	527	19	29	20	16	25	16	
Bombay . . . . .	8,771	287	9,058	5,179	106	5,285	198	4	202	175	3	183	590	369	584	23	16	22	20	23	20	
Total, 1904 . . . . .	92,000	2,404	94,404	63,046	1,620	64,666	2,498	61	2,559	1,614	59	1,673	685	674	685	27	26	27	18	25	18	
1903 . . . . .	90,965	2,147	93,112	63,634	1,512	70,146	2,686	52	2,738	1,770	42	1,812	754	704	753	30	24	29	19	20	19	
1902 . . . . .	103,495	2,969	106,464	82,480	1,720	84,200	3,343	76	3,419	2,331	64	2,395	797	579	791	32	26	32	23	22	23	
1901 . . . . .	107,515	3,106	110,720	85,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	864	719	830	34	32	34	25	29	25	
1900 . . . . .	114,346	3,230	117,338	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,698	99	3,796	3,523	129	3,657	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34	
Totals . . . . .	1899	100,904	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	23
1898 . . . . .	105,097	2,923	106,019	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,327	126	3,453	2,599	78	2,677	915	808	915	37	43	37	25	27	25	
1897 . . . . .	109,596	3,271	112,867	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	862	974	39	47	39	39	40	40	
1896 . . . . .	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,840	97,004	3,346	133	4,034	2,735	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	23	
1895 . . . . .	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,262	3,023	101,285	4,177	143	4,320	2,559	129	2,679	1,203	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27	

PRISONS.

No. 40—NUMBER of CONVICTS ADMITTED who had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 15 years of age).						
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.			
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Bengal . . .	25,612	1,240	26,852	2,717	59	929	14	829	15	4,476	88	4,563	12.56	7.09	12.38	123	8	131	30	-	30	
United Provinces . . .	29,381	1,568	30,949	1,350	46	768	16	772	19	2,584	80	2,614	9.06	5.10	9.43	130	24	154	21	-	21	
Punjab . . .	16,708	516	17,219	1,374	12	522	2	534	3	2,430	17	2,447	15.00	3.00	14.00	63	2	65	16	-	16	
North-West Frontier Province . . .	3,237	129	3,366	156	1	66	-	65	-	287	1	288	9.00	1.00	9.00	15	3	18	4	-	4	
Burma . . .	15,792	541	16,333	1,812	20	821	9	781	10	3,414	39	3,453	21.62	7.21	21.14	35	5	40	6	-	6	
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . .	4,581	503	5,034	470	29	300	9	180	14	850	52	902	18.75	10.34	17.92	30	5	35	6	-	6	
Assam . . .	3,259	122	3,381	252	1	55	-	24	-	331	1	332	10.16	0.82	9.82	1	2	3	-	-	-	
Ajmer-Merwara . . .	470	39	509	40	5	58	-	-	-	98	5	103	20.85	12.82	20.24	27	3	30	3	1	4	
Coorg . . .	186	8	174	12	1	1	-	6	-	19	1	20	15.07	25.00	16.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Madras . . .	22,072	1,546	23,618	1,552	55	493	9	440	3	2,486	87	2,562	11.26	4.88	10.31	227	138	365	33	3	36	
Bombay . . .	15,809	1,135	16,444	1,370	28	507	13	624	18	2,501	59	2,560	16.30	5.20	15.00	161	49	210	17	3	20	
Total, 1904 . . .	146,432	7,347	153,829	11,114	256	4,355	72	4,255	82	19,724	410	20,134	13.47	5.58	13.08	812	239	1,051	135	7	142	
Totals	1903 . . .	143,599	8,037	150,636	12,081	277	4,403	98	4,123	98	20,607	473	21,080	13.87	5.39	13.46	848	258	1,106	143	24	167
	1902 . . .	162,538	9,563	172,101	13,924	346	4,862	101	4,378	99	23,094	546	23,610	14.19	5.71	13.79	1,136	431	1,567	182	15	197
	1901 . . .	166,785	10,539	177,304	13,105	408	5,059	134	4,341	119	25,405	601	26,066	15.23	6.27	14.70	1,250	404	1,654	198	27	225
	1900 . . .	196,631	13,294	209,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,710	95	28,302	707	29,509	14.85	5.32	14.06	1,717	510	2,227	250	18	268
	1899 . . .	165,108	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14.24	4.86	13.71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
	1898 . . .	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,670	106	23,668	680	24,354	14.43	6.48	13.95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
	1897 . . .	201,331	13,360	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,335	100	29,364	911	30,775	14.38	6.57	14.22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
	1896 . . .	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,565	91	24,587	751	25,318	14.34	7.01	13.91	1,326	367	1,693	195	21	216
	1895 . . .	167,508	10,382	177,890	15,423	477	4,561	106	3,070	91	23,654	674	24,328	14.12	6.49	13.63	1,306	426	1,822	190	23	213

PRISONS.

## PRISONS.

No. 41.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS,  
exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Other Charges.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.			
Bengal - - - -	19,997	£ 84,076	£ s d 1 14 1	£ 87,047	£ s d 1 17 2	£ 31,563	£ s d 1 11 5	£ 102,676	£ s d 5 2 8	
United Provinces - -	23,888	28,591	1 3 11	84,313	1 8 11	16,900	0 14 0	79,804	3 6 10	
Punjab - - - -	11,731	19,225	1 12 9	14,825	1 5 5	16,550	1 8 3	50,610	4 6 5	
N-W. Frontier Province	1,225	2,684	2 3 10	1,449	1 3 11	1,326	1 1 3	5,459	4 9 3	
Burma - - - -	11,703	21,142	1 16 2	17,946	1 10 11	7,948	0 18 4	47,031	4 0 6	
Central Provinces (in- cluding Berar) - - -	3,878	10,866	2 16 0	5,948	1 10 9	5,895	1 10 4	22,709	5 17 1	
Assam - - - -	1,591	2,324	1 9 3	3,621	2 5 9	2,472	1 10 9	8,417	6 5 9	
Ajmer-Merwara - - -	349	617	1 15 4	442	1 5 4	213	0 12 5	1,277	3 13 1	
Coorg - - - -	70	286	4 1 4	222	3 4 5	76	1 0 4	584	6 6 1	
Madras - - - -	10,976	18,342	1 13 5	18,823	1 14 11	10,711	0 13 11	47,876	4 7	
Bombay - - - -	8,975	14,791	1 13 0	17,652	1 19 4	8,402	0 18 8	40,845	4 11 0	
British Baluchistan -	207	499	2 7 2	474	2 5 9	179	0 17 2	1,142	5 10 1	
<b>TOTAL, 1904</b>	<b>94,590</b>	<b>153,438</b>	<b>1 12 5</b>	<b>152,772</b>	<b>1 12 6</b>	<b>102,225</b>	<b>1 1 5</b>	<b>408,430</b>	<b>4 6 4</b>	
<b>Totals</b>	1903	93,246	148,206	1 11 10	157,956	1 14 0	96,946	1 0 3	403,106	4 5 3
	1902	106,584	156,352	1 9 4	199,032	1 17 6	101,714	0 18 11	457,098	4 5 9
	1901	110,863	151,644	1 7 7	227,475	2 1 3	102,927	0 18 5	482,046	4 7 0
	1900	116,312	149,044	1 5 8	246,409	2 2 4	109,332	0 18 8	505,685	4 5 3
	1899	103,412	143,259	1 3 3	172,490	1 13 6	92,334	0 17 5	412,083	3 19 7
	1898	105,062	143,333	1 7 2	202,116	1 17 9	94,375	0 18 5	439,524	4 3 4
	1897	112,509	147,614	1 6 3	260,612	2 6 6	98,227	0 17 3	506,453	4 10 0
	1896	103,137	146,987	1 8 4	182,582	1 15 7	87,323	0 16 10	416,392	4 0 9
	1895	100,412	146,686	1 9 3	158,179	1 11 3	77,909	0 15 3	382,474	3 16 2

No. 42.—CONVICT SETTLEMENT of PORT BLAIR.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Administrative Establishment	1,099	1,261	1,181	1,136	1,127	1,243	1,104	1,074	1,256	1,247
Convicts Received -	M. 1,046 F. 56	M. 1,155 F. 47	M. 962 F. 66	M. 1,108 F. 66	M. 1,148 F. 91	M. 1,219 F. 75	M. 1,733 F. 71	M. 1,406 F. 74	M. 1,857 F. 64	M. 1,158 F. 43
Convicts Released from all causes -	M. 427 F. 47	M. 425 F. 46	M. 696 F. 89	M. 298 F. 38	M. 336 F. 44	M. 215 F. 32	M. 283 F. 43	M. 720 F. 64	M. 172 F. 28	M. 161 F. 27
Convicts on 31st March	M. 9,885 F. 722	M. 10,104 F. 712	M. 10,019 F. 677	M. 10,479 F. 688	M. 10,760 F. 704	M. 11,217 F. 730	M. 12,038 F. 739	M. 12,009 F. 715	M. 13,173 F. 733	M. 13,392 F. 720
Life Convicts - -	M. 8,235 F. 711	M. 8,437 F. 696	M. 8,416 F. 680	M. 8,909 F. 670	M. 9,065 F. 692	M. 9,204 F. 714	M. 9,487 F. 711	M. 9,250 F. 682	M. 9,646 F. 691	M. 9,576 F. 676
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M. 15,689 F. 1,216	M. 13,110 F. 1,089	M. 16,667 F. 1,056	M. 14,413 F. 890	M. 20,725 F. 1,148	M. 22,319 F. 1,290	M. 19,057 F. 1,451	M. 21,758 F. 1,441	M. 22,601 F. 1,936	M. 24,830 F. 1,846
Daily Average Sick -	531	485	532	523	646	629	616	720	808	888
Died - - - -	M. 278 F. 12	M. 236 F. 13	M. 268 F. 11	M. 302 F. 21	M. 449 F. 26	M. 483 F. 17	M. 429 F. 22	M. 523 F. 33	M. 393 F. 17	M. 532 F. 27
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes -	31.09	23.29	27.20	27.02	42.21	40.40	36.90	42.10	34.20	34.90
Christians (mainly native)	M. 27 F. 2	M. 30 F. 3	M. 32 F. 1	M. 35 F. 1	M. 38 F. 1	M. 40 F. 2	M. 42 F. 2	M. 38 F. 1	M. 43 F. 1	M. 41 F. —
Hindus - - - -	M. 5,966 F. 460	M. 5,960 F. 453	M. 5,866 F. 422	M. 6,108 F. 427	M. 6,198 F. 435	M. 6,447 F. 456	M. 6,895 F. 459	M. 6,931 F. 440	M. 7,350 F. 457	M. 7,368 F. 446
Muhammadans - -	M. 2,492 F. 242	M. 2,449 F. 238	M. 2,391 F. 236	M. 2,514 F. 238	M. 2,706 F. 251	M. 2,840 F. 257	M. 3,001 F. 259	M. 2,961 F. 255	M. 3,322 F. 254	M. 3,470 F. 250
Buddhists - - -	M. 1,332 F. —	M. 1,614 F. —	M. 1,684 F. —	M. 1,758 F. —	M. 1,755 F. —	M. 1,830 F. 9	M. 2,014 F. 8	M. 1,973 F. 6	M. 2,344 F. 8	M. 2,387 F. 8
Other Religions -	M. 47 F. 19	M. 43 F. 17	M. 50 F. 18	M. 53 F. 17	M. 63 F. 18	M. 84 F. 9	M. 86 F. 11	M. 101 F. 12	M. 114 F. 13	M. 131 F. 16
Under 16 - - - -	1	—	1	—	1	23	6	2	—	2
16 to 40 - - - -	6,541	6,237	6,322	7,291	7,385	7,241	7,394	8,040	8,055	8,801
40 to 60 - - - -	3,809	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,205	3,945	4,472	4,680	4,982	4,756
Above 60 - - - -	472	672	555	466	769	635	607	457	606	559
Former occupation of Male Convicts:										
Agriculturists - -	5,561	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,236	6,560	7,177	7,147	7,919	7,993
Labourers - - - -	973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347	1,377	1,587	1,681
Artisans - - - -	1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,169	1,162	1,176	1,182
Others - - - - -	2,156	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,971	2,345	2,322	2,491	2,536
Convicted of Murder - -	7,396	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010	7,862	8,361	8,386
"  Dacoity - - - -	1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558	2,587	2,924	2,831
"  other offences - -	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163	2,259	2,604	2,821
Receipts - - - - £	80,066	45,138	53,511	36,367	41,090	37,838	43,898	45,927	53,819	65,356
Expenditure - - - - £	86,750	100,441	112,170	104,662	105,750	115,455	116,476	125,525	137,121	141,066

## REGISTRATION.

No. 43.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of REGISTERED DOCUMENTS, and VALUE of PROPERTY transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.		
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£		
Bengal - - -	467	987,644	281,434	1,269,078	182,154	1,451,232	14,179,047	1,878,830	16,057,877	12,620	60,277
United Provinces -	264	187,310	31,302	168,612	86,771	205,383	6,968,087	718,867	7,686,954	80,698	16,622
Punjab - - -	266	58,813	10,389	69,202	5,431	74,633	2,650,811	129,866	2,780,676	15,609	7,986
North-West Frontier Province	28	7,469	656	8,144	334	8,478	309,411	8,387	317,798	1,854	541
Burma - - -	145	89,338	498	39,834	4,547	44,381	5,083,044	410,672	5,473,716	11,974	8,751
Central Provinces (including Berar)	158	47,617	4,545	52,162	4,672	56,834	1,676,601	82,963	1,759,564	13,360	6,541
Assam - - -	90	43,682	3,857	47,439	8,338	55,777	457,685	156,016	613,701	4,759	2,701
Ajmer-Merwara -	7	1,422	98	1,520	189	1,706	49,908	2,082	51,990	823	111
Coorg - - -	9	1,039	17	1,056	429	1,485	48,744	6,276	55,020	280	171
Madras - - -	450	883,581	111,498	945,029	37,170	982,208	13,946,421	649,816	14,595,737	104,309	71,121
Bombay - - -	282	156,333	16,501	172,834	4,467	177,301	7,103,350	182,024	7,285,374	36,922	17,586
British Baluchistan	12	471	6	477	61	538	31,373	3,091	34,464	111	41
Total, 1904	2,088	2,314,589	400,798	2,775,387	284,569	3,069,956	52,484,572	4,178,371	56,662,943	831,624	187,438
1903	2,080	2,092,027	609,521	2,701,548	273,109	2,974,717	47,253,435	3,821,041	51,075,481	316,902	179,557
1902*	2,079	2,096,067	618,396	2,714,463	275,833	2,990,296	46,690,505	3,780,557	49,471,122	310,206	182,021
1901-2	2,076	2,131,733	648,457	2,775,190	281,651	3,056,841	45,162,868	3,786,126	48,948,996	313,708	179,867
1900-1	2,061	2,087,986	645,247	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,784
1899-00	2,077	1,987,380	627,460	2,614,740	258,121	2,772,961	43,816,314	3,597,016	47,413,330	289,416	176,288
1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	42,110,518	3,905,158	46,015,676	292,086	178,374
1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	604,197	2,747,243	290,600	3,046,943	44,572,283	3,914,227	48,486,504	322,786	180,151
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	298,214	2,888,541	46,878,010	3,999,793	50,877,799	304,713	178,151
1895-6	1,992	1,823,042	565,682	2,388,724	284,474	2,673,198	42,221,372	4,008,010	46,229,382	263,179	174,656
1894-5	1,981	1,831,576	588,859	2,419,935	286,079	2,706,014	35,946,255	3,857,186	39,803,441	278,911	168,097

\*From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.



**No. 44.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE OR CAPITAL,  
WITH ANNUAL SURPLUS OR DEFICIT AND CASH BALANCES (IN INDIA AND ENGLAND).**

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue - { India -	63,058,104	65,199,183	62,234,825	64,063,545	67,353,254	63,373,621	75,054,215	75,853,317	76,740,110	83,009,411	84,176,868
{ England	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,602	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805	746,744	636,103
TOTAL . . .	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,561,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	63,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,756,155	84,812,971
Expenditure Charged to { India -	47,092,049	48,706,514	47,962,778	51,631,751	48,851,745	49,469,695	56,401,130	54,025,627	56,093,545	62,613,261	61,893,148
{ Revenue	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,796,836	14,198,233	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,300,957	17,308,655	18,361,821	18,146,474	19,463,767
{ England											
TOTAL . . .	62,799,416	64,309,884	63,759,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,334,282	74,365,366	80,759,735	81,356,905
Net Revenue in India . . .	15,966,055	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,903,926	18,653,085	21,827,690	20,736,565	20,396,180	22,283,720
Net Expenditure in England . . .	15,603,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,801	16,060,636	16,128,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,327,664
Ultimate Result . . . { Surplus	462,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549	2,996,400	3,456,066
{ or	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
{ Deficit . . .	—	—	-1,136,693	-3,572,307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—											
Capital outlay on											
Railways . . . { India -	1,769,252	1,579,214	1,582,746	1,615,340	2,076,788	1,832,375	787,863	2,670,400	3,034,657	3,233,331	4,401,930
{ England	799,311	679,562	1,146,843	809,010	766,839	605,337	647,002	853,201	1,623,344	1,301,774	1,496,093
Irrigation Works . . . { India -	390,548	462,408	590,796	464,771	432,373	587,488	582,806	540,234	567,512	504,089	353,913
{ England	4,543	8,612	2,561	6,573	3,321	10,477	7,877	7,317	6,679	3,809	7,259
TOTAL . . .	2,964,154	2,724,796	3,322,946	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,038,672	2,025,348	4,071,162	5,123,192	5,043,008	6,253,196
Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities } England	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—	—	—
Total charges including Capital Expenditure { India -	49,251,849	50,838,136	50,186,322	53,701,862	51,160,901	51,839,553	57,771,599	57,236,261	59,596,714	66,360,701	66,643,591
{ England	16,511,721	16,296,544	16,945,240	17,013,846	17,073,357	17,008,660	23,776,186	18,239,173	19,897,944	19,462,057	20,963,109
TOTAL . . .	65,763,570	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,715,708	68,234,258	68,848,213	81,547,785	75,465,434	79,494,658	85,822,758	87,616,100
Closing Cash Balance . . . { India -	15,019,859	11,000,340	9,249,169	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,327	10,598,981	11,830,301	12,083,416	11,869,562	10,749,770
{ England	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,787,787	7,294,732	10,262,581
TOTAL . . .	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,270	14,690,907	18,523,438	17,860,203	19,164,334	21,012,351

GROSS REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 45.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE GROSS REVENUE IN INDIA AND ENGLAND;  
IN £ (15 RUPEES = £1).

50

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE :</b>											
Land Revenue . . . . .	16,988,848	17,467,803	16,982,993	17,122,428	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,508,081	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,284,388	18,953,997
Opium . . . . .	4,892,505	4,749,291	4,272,825	3,453,181	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438	5,728,045	6,021,499
Salt . . . . .	5,777,186	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,729,493	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,907,034	5,988,310	6,184,405	5,250,465	5,354,768
Stamps . . . . .	3,083,787	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,478,711	3,560,247	3,788,362
Excise . . . . .	3,685,118	3,814,944	3,742,800	3,659,036	3,828,948	3,850,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,066	5,363,424
Provincial Rates . . . . .	2,360,769	2,471,537	2,857,608	2,482,194	2,614,792	2,495,788	2,562,713	2,748,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481
Customs . . . . .	2,509,970	2,344,852	2,994,818	3,094,197	3,201,441	3,188,791	3,371,597	3,638,019	3,977,636	3,936,298	4,261,771
Assessed Taxes . . . . .	1,205,373	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,251,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,065	1,269,892
Forest . . . . .	1,087,699	1,107,093	1,155,918	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,868	1,157,855	1,298,168	1,481,116	1,601,997
Registration . . . . .	278,800	233,247	305,514	324,368	294,117	288,089	312,559	312,945	313,567	326,908	338,690
Tributes from Native States . . . . .	520,046	528,201	601,168	689,352	606,468	615,028	577,823	588,545	613,715	609,093	633,844
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>42,890,081</b>	<b>44,048,894</b>	<b>41,461,605</b>	<b>42,102,848</b>	<b>44,455,218</b>	<b>43,654,330</b>	<b>45,297,105</b>	<b>46,601,765</b>	<b>47,880,900</b>	<b>49,204,857</b>	<b>50,452,635</b>
<b>INTEREST . . . . .</b>	<b>542,536</b>	<b>547,694</b>	<b>710,742</b>	<b>580,644</b>	<b>706,256</b>	<b>605,315</b>	<b>651,479</b>	<b>725,680</b>	<b>867,667</b>	<b>896,062</b>	<b>849,570</b>
<b>POST OFFICE . . . . .</b>	<b>1,087,877</b>	<b>1,142,330</b>	<b>1,188,983</b>	<b>1,252,775</b>	<b>1,278,045</b>	<b>1,306,315</b>	<b>1,357,156</b>	<b>1,388,709</b>	<b>1,429,985</b>	<b>1,507,153</b>	<b>1,575,980</b>
<b>TELEGRAPH . . . . .</b>	<b>651,438</b>	<b>722,967</b>	<b>718,940</b>	<b>872,712</b>	<b>720,536</b>	<b>882,673</b>	<b>895,816</b>	<b>908,109</b>	<b>876,979</b>	<b>857,635</b>	<b>897,923</b>
<b>MINT . . . . .</b>	<b>23,599</b>	<b>27,276</b>	<b>104,423</b>	<b>121,370</b>	<b>51,954</b>	<b>345,091</b>	<b>3,172,875</b>	<b>555,369</b>	<b>411,238</b>	<b>2,884,766</b>	<b>208,410</b>
<b>RECEIPTS BY CIVIL DEPARTMENTS :</b>											
<b>Law and Justice :</b>											
Courts of Law . . . . .	246,968	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,909	226,017	226,631	232,211	243,369	258,166	254,292
Jails . . . . .	205,919	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	226,905	245,121	250,523	226,302	240,612	245,405
Police . . . . .	270,315	278,594	291,377	293,857	290,808	284,190	298,895	293,576	307,514	323,060	323,398
Marine . . . . .	103,255	112,916	106,988	133,316	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439	178,158	391,290	313,999
Education . . . . .	142,689	146,482	147,193	145,012	158,398	158,326	162,470	173,335	182,245	180,236	194,381
Medical . . . . .	53,919	55,714	62,293	60,071	57,543	62,599	63,826	70,243	76,306	86,486	82,284
Scientific and other Minor Departments . . . . .	61,290	68,787	67,795	69,012	70,055	80,583	80,670	85,372	103,196	111,495	97,979
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,986,476</b>	<b>1,123,993</b>	<b>1,118,316</b>	<b>1,148,926</b>	<b>1,151,024</b>	<b>1,186,044</b>	<b>1,243,076</b>	<b>1,261,196</b>	<b>1,322,368</b>	<b>1,667,345</b>	<b>1,547,333</b>

GROSS REVENUE.

<b>MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS :</b>											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	234,078	233,110	228,599	225,169	208,568	204,761	194,118	194,536	201,803	199,159	190,973
Stationery and Printing	56,808	56,191	57,600	53,336	58,083	59,659	55,625	62,913	59,692	71,367	71,778
Exchange	—	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,494	81,571	58,429	94,065
Miscellaneous	858,462	804,852	816,410	815,701	883,957	293,406	279,754	345,057	888,421	865,082	333,310
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>644,348</b>	<b>594,153</b>	<b>602,599</b>	<b>594,206</b>	<b>679,236</b>	<b>567,826</b>	<b>529,492</b>	<b>628,000</b>	<b>630,967</b>	<b>698,977</b>	<b>690,126</b>
<b>RAILWAYS :</b>											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	12,101,386	12,372,426	11,759,711	12,696,340	13,075,980	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,320	16,137,656	20,576,591	22,900,337
Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts)	2,038,540	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,467,595	2,055,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989	946,182	911,463	1,074,814
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	27,796	16,885	16,035	9,926	29,489	27,407	22,988	33,753	50,062	39,812	47,314
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,167,722</b>	<b>14,572,753</b>	<b>13,531,855</b>	<b>14,173,861</b>	<b>15,160,584</b>	<b>16,587,845</b>	<b>18,293,629</b>	<b>20,225,968</b>	<b>20,133,900</b>	<b>21,567,866</b>	<b>24,022,465</b>
<b>IRRIGATION :</b>											
<b>Major Works :</b>											
Direct Receipts	913,725	852,989	1,378,641	1,585,163	1,475,287	1,578,529	1,651,410	1,559,578	1,316,268	1,920,080	1,994,331
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	517,426	547,776	581,305	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,893	837,139	903,250
Minor Works and Navigation	128,059	132,587	140,580	151,588	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598	133,329	154,594	183,465
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,559,210</b>	<b>1,533,352</b>	<b>2,100,526</b>	<b>2,379,909</b>	<b>2,308,716</b>	<b>2,399,862</b>	<b>2,555,919</b>	<b>2,537,573</b>	<b>2,768,990</b>	<b>2,911,763</b>	<b>3,071,036</b>
<b>OTHER PUBLIC WORKS :</b>											
Military Works	89,769	83,133	40,845	35,041	86,156	84,780	86,755	47,648	38,301	45,983	45,462
Civil Works	416,274	438,474	420,436	408,958	433,327	406,100	422,715	431,923	448,640	510,420	493,601
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>506,043</b>	<b>471,607</b>	<b>461,331</b>	<b>443,999</b>	<b>469,983</b>	<b>440,880</b>	<b>458,470</b>	<b>479,563</b>	<b>486,941</b>	<b>555,503</b>	<b>538,563</b>
<b>RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT :</b>											
<b>Army :</b>											
Effective	591,296	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	643,090	743,052	885,329	988,266	948,035	844,384
Non-effective	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,393	74,222	92,260	136,734	141,393	116,541
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>658,310</b>	<b>638,966</b>	<b>627,212</b>	<b>585,957</b>	<b>616,284</b>	<b>719,483</b>	<b>817,274</b>	<b>977,589</b>	<b>1,124,900</b>	<b>1,089,428</b>	<b>960,931</b>
<b>TOTAL REVENUE</b>	<b>63,261,489</b>	<b>65,422,550</b>	<b>62,621,932</b>	<b>64,257,207</b>	<b>67,595,815</b>	<b>68,637,164</b>	<b>75,272,291</b>	<b>76,344,525</b>	<b>77,434,915</b>	<b>83,756,155</b>	<b>84,812,971</b>

No. 46.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

52

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1891-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:</b>											
Refunds and Drawbacks . . . . .	187,086	200,093	218,860	189,568	202,880	190,402	200,923	224,429	274,776	261,850	224,490
Assignments and Compensations . . . . .	1,004,234	1,080,470	1,041,866	1,027,831	1,018,420	1,067,692	1,021,982	1,028,606	1,000,952	1,168,246	1,178,019
Charges in respect of Collections; viz.:											
Land Revenue . . . . .	2,698,878	2,731,405	2,789,712	2,791,896	2,708,038	2,748,730	2,815,590	2,801,735	2,909,480	3,048,984	3,203,694
Opium (including cost of Production) . . . . .	1,077,089	1,879,199	1,892,087	1,592,087	1,582,101	1,727,164	1,785,876	1,608,690	2,225,744	2,225,744	1,967,085
Salt (including cost of Production) . . . . .	332,206	347,869	348,881	315,811	310,407	331,766	336,983	343,030	345,801	331,191	345,102
Stamps . . . . .	107,244	106,931	106,479	101,176	98,465	101,289	102,939	105,817	109,008	121,379	121,091
Excise . . . . .	128,840	138,627	141,879	160,304	162,009	161,609	161,176	166,166	169,184	213,928	242,314
Provincial Rates . . . . .	37,925	35,117	36,291	35,020	37,188	35,461	33,975	42,455	41,882	39,212	36,041
Customs . . . . .	116,357	136,283	136,591	140,919	148,295	153,968	161,090	161,475	161,893	168,166	170,248
Assessed Taxes . . . . .	19,847	19,912	20,216	21,619	21,675	22,168	22,898	23,823	24,160	28,208	21,417
Forest . . . . .	698,811	607,200	661,757	667,618	680,478	730,175	700,154	706,681	751,783	818,618	869,138
Registration . . . . .	163,087	155,389	180,549	165,280	165,674	163,799	169,597	171,738	171,845	177,800	180,899
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>6,470,758</b>	<b>6,892,984</b>	<b>7,267,710</b>	<b>7,289,384</b>	<b>7,100,949</b>	<b>7,424,087</b>	<b>7,552,341</b>	<b>7,444,192</b>	<b>7,685,069</b>	<b>8,593,755</b>	<b>8,569,189</b>
<b>INTEREST:</b>											
Interest on Debt . . . . .	6,863,264	6,809,221	6,327,458	6,615,627	6,505,732	6,674,637	7,074,433	7,062,928	7,093,476	7,127,899	7,280,848
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways . . . . .	-7,666,304	-3,956,429	-3,776,740	-3,908,268	-4,047,633	-4,184,535	-4,376,699	-4,554,290	-4,689,121	-4,867,463	-5,066,044
„ Amounts chargeable to Irrigation . . . . .	-796,077	-814,939	-855,676	-856,166	-876,129	-896,749	-921,328	-944,123	-969,166	-999,166	-1,015,224
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt . . . . .	2,620,298	1,837,858	1,715,091	1,850,189	1,672,971	1,593,353	1,776,406	1,563,915	1,435,250	1,276,263	1,201,580
Interest on other Obligations . . . . .	317,613	404,456	305,469	343,488	344,577	354,745	362,540	380,423	397,485	421,425	445,365
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,337,011</b>	<b>2,242,809</b>	<b>2,020,550</b>	<b>2,193,681</b>	<b>2,017,548</b>	<b>1,948,098</b>	<b>2,138,946</b>	<b>1,944,338</b>	<b>1,832,685</b>	<b>1,697,627</b>	<b>1,646,945</b>
<b>POST OFFICE</b> . . . . .	<b>1,047,888</b>	<b>1,077,398</b>	<b>1,123,457</b>	<b>1,148,478</b>	<b>1,150,126</b>	<b>1,182,247</b>	<b>1,222,214</b>	<b>1,280,924</b>	<b>1,346,778</b>	<b>1,403,224</b>	<b>1,519,813</b>
<b>TELEGRAPH</b> . . . . .	<b>518,375</b>	<b>581,065</b>	<b>618,432</b>	<b>693,364</b>	<b>684,441</b>	<b>726,282</b>	<b>782,687</b>	<b>904,187</b>	<b>909,742</b>	<b>916,924</b>	<b>962,268</b>
<b>MINT</b> . . . . .	<b>34,473</b>	<b>35,405</b>	<b>41,187</b>	<b>68,815</b>	<b>75,621</b>	<b>55,909</b>	<b>3,152,759</b>	<b>504,029</b>	<b>434,014</b>	<b>2,785,585</b>	<b>117,877</b>
<b>SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:</b>											
General Administration . . . . .	1,330,780	1,306,681	1,318,508	1,316,422	1,303,782	1,384,076	1,339,682	1,362,755	1,515,614	1,493,345	1,475,436
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law . . . . .	2,045,476	2,058,894	2,093,586	2,089,116	2,049,284	2,041,449	2,124,314	2,157,742	2,215,305	2,276,347	2,336,250
Jails . . . . .	604,675	639,171	722,275	748,020	696,013	684,235	797,069	771,666	725,604	718,432	706,549
Police . . . . .	2,059,148	2,698,716	2,770,577	2,322,506	2,787,143	2,871,286	2,917,068	2,937,066	3,019,744	3,067,309	3,158,875
Marine (including River Navigation) . . . . .	407,439	464,484	467,362	443,695	428,234	433,892	569,921	598,249	618,965	726,976	786,663
Education . . . . .	1,007,137	1,024,198	1,050,589	1,053,983	1,095,792	1,080,119	1,091,122	1,132,334	1,297,604	1,367,522	1,479,682
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	123,609	128,246	116,841	116,964	118,865	114,064	116,351	112,776	111,023	118,741	121,039
Medical . . . . .	675,398	690,210	717,053	902,899	1,077,793	944,634	941,103	944,085	900,839	948,266	998,640
Political . . . . .	608,417	698,842	666,341	621,522	601,991	721,826	687,491	687,074	810,469	709,570	780,359
Scientific and other Minor Departments . . . . .	324,657	326,088	340,983	355,913	360,880	381,017	466,593	508,152	508,410	549,994	537,300
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>9,772,021</b>	<b>10,017,410</b>	<b>10,289,014</b>	<b>10,470,120</b>	<b>10,486,837</b>	<b>10,782,568</b>	<b>10,971,622</b>	<b>11,146,790</b>	<b>11,089,243</b>	<b>11,979,232</b>	<b>12,396,763</b>
<b>MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:</b>											
Territorial and Political Pensions . . . . .	312,522	301,065	290,570	294,579	287,340	277,010	279,314	264,371	270,605	257,469	248,391
Civil Purlough and Absentees Allowances . . . . .	291,493	224,060	226,280	188,149	200,072	283,525	250,866	262,373	244,391	238,588	218,744
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions . . . . .	2,416,818	2,464,792	2,545,100	2,610,808	2,673,579	2,704,469	2,711,391	2,755,584	2,815,510	2,856,169	2,910,533
Stationery and Printing . . . . .	432,718	448,921	448,532	480,438	477,399	512,554	609,291	644,036	670,738	649,664	674,948
Exchange . . . . .	3,270,091	3,344,626	1,802,439	644,137	—	80,949	31,849	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous . . . . .	172,398	161,472	160,894	166,973	166,973	194,022	204,754	222,818	262,737	447,765	312,389
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>6,867,326</b>	<b>6,123,342</b>	<b>6,233,875</b>	<b>6,363,637</b>	<b>6,644,803</b>	<b>6,082,581</b>	<b>6,097,270</b>	<b>6,139,282</b>	<b>6,498,990</b>	<b>6,849,645</b>	<b>6,864,790</b>

GROSS EXPENDITURE.

<b>FAMILY RELIEF AND INSURANCE:</b>											
Family Relief . . . . .	6,839	12,290	1,365,454	8,550,382	26,708	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,861	2,078
Construction of Protective Railways . . . . .	371,245	853,245	—	—	400,235	—	—	—	1,625	96,605	115,812
"    "    "    Irrigation Works . . . . .	28,701	26,646	81,220	25,011	7,780	23,980	81,114	70,698	84,732	144,446	216,018
Reduction or avoidance of Debt . . . . .	—	—	—	—	296,825	—	—	284,638	564,700	644,278	667,097
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>406,785</b>	<b>890,960</b>	<b>1,446,674</b>	<b>8,575,393</b>	<b>791,543</b>	<b>2,098,898</b>	<b>4,166,944</b>	<b>884,512</b>	<b>982,576</b>	<b>905,680</b>	<b>1,000,000</b>
<b>RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT:</b>											
<b>State Railways:</b>											
Working Expenses . . . . .	5,860,687	6,027,324	5,879,702	6,134,185	6,656,861	7,147,804	8,465,712	6,492,384	9,827,211	10,378,158	11,295,437
Interest on Debt . . . . .	8,315,907	8,424,270	8,530,404	8,631,897	8,740,030	8,845,281	4,014,772	4,184,527	4,235,369	4,441,781	4,608,297
Annuitants in purchase of Railways . . . . .	1,702,668	1,706,396	1,712,600	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,591	2,357,101	2,997,759	2,999,218	3,004,620	3,009,338
Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances . . . . .	218,884	219,215	246,336	277,871	307,602	339,254	861,927	870,863	988,752	415,681	455,747
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies Guaranteed Companies: . . . . .	702,480	704,547	732,628	765,835	822,876	858,152	934,836	1,077,690	1,170,489	1,222,001	1,365,989
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision . . . . .	421,491	353,544	316,924	84,142	265,489	343,400	171,082	147,708	82,556	102,066	190,117
Interest . . . . .	2,155,948	2,163,444	2,160,450	2,180,710	2,167,998	2,180,896	1,597,594	1,016,514	1,035,218	1,048,017	1,063,619
Subsidized Companies: . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land, &c. . . . .	11,129	12,167	56,680	75,940	69,603	38,096	17,414	18,441	42,218	20,499	50,237
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure . . . . .	66,907	47,766	42,900	10,820	42,616	42,616	48,117	79,051	58,928	54,374	48,251
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>14,458,261</b>	<b>14,657,578</b>	<b>14,984,322</b>	<b>14,883,175</b>	<b>15,780,699</b>	<b>16,511,089</b>	<b>17,968,506</b>	<b>19,379,362</b>	<b>19,904,961</b>	<b>20,697,197</b>	<b>21,917,027</b>
<b>IRRIGATION:</b>											
<b>Major Works:</b>											
Working Expenses . . . . .	538,173	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,929	664,753	689,090	701,920	754,610	810,751	875,281
Interest on Debt . . . . .	796,077	814,939	835,652	856,160	875,129	896,749	921,328	944,123	969,105	994,285	1,015,324
Minor Works and Navigation . . . . .	688,951	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,898	701,973	709,909	718,668	861,529	875,021	895,348
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>1,968,201</b>	<b>1,984,062</b>	<b>2,167,168</b>	<b>2,096,010</b>	<b>2,129,956</b>	<b>2,263,475</b>	<b>2,320,327</b>	<b>2,364,701</b>	<b>2,575,244</b>	<b>2,680,007</b>	<b>2,786,366</b>
<b>OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:</b>											
<b>Military Works:</b>											
Re-organisation . . . . .	666,441	798,599	768,680	775,993	807,649	836,562	792,942	964,783	1,096,669	1,084,654	979,413
Civil Works . . . . .	2,378,890	3,064,758	3,074,896	2,830,298	3,104,682	3,298,000	3,286,601	3,667,851	4,145,779	4,802,254	4,772,295
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues . . . . .	13,073	5,107	8,500	2,528	968	2,856	—	—	—	28,550	6,250
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>2,557,804</b>	<b>3,868,464</b>	<b>3,851,582</b>	<b>3,608,819</b>	<b>3,913,299</b>	<b>4,137,008</b>	<b>4,068,721</b>	<b>4,565,925</b>	<b>5,297,107</b>	<b>5,968,458</b>	<b>5,766,144</b>
<b>ARMY SERVICES:</b>											
<b>Army:</b>											
Effective . . . . .	12,210,925	13,301,252	12,745,670	14,789,485	12,957,458	11,855,317	12,090,959	12,791,323	14,326,792	14,799,770	15,968,795
Non-effective . . . . .	2,904,688	2,914,617	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,608	3,019,600	3,065,438	3,109,394
Re-organisation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,087,505
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>15,115,613</b>	<b>16,215,869</b>	<b>15,718,697</b>	<b>17,819,253</b>	<b>16,001,326</b>	<b>14,885,226</b>	<b>15,082,799</b>	<b>15,763,931</b>	<b>17,346,392</b>	<b>17,865,208</b>	<b>20,175,694</b>
<b>SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS . . . . .</b>											
	127,067	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,864	—	—	27,054	128,295
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL . . . . .</b>	<b>63,178,322</b>	<b>64,147,145</b>	<b>64,441,038</b>	<b>68,185,133</b>	<b>63,976,708</b>	<b>66,068,761</b>	<b>73,411,499</b>	<b>70,821,972</b>	<b>74,437,791</b>	<b>79,564,496</b>	<b>81,194,105</b>
Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year . . . . .	129,275	395,984	—	135,488	978,284	296,754	214,953	1,112,194	285,400	1,381,770	608,724
Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances . . . . .	—502,181	—113,195	—688,424	—440,607	—	—502,974	—24,365	—39,884	—267,885	—186,511	—445,324
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE . . . . .</b>	<b>62,799,416</b>	<b>64,399,884</b>	<b>63,752,614</b>	<b>67,830,014</b>	<b>64,954,942</b>	<b>65,862,541</b>	<b>73,609,087</b>	<b>71,894,282</b>	<b>74,365,866</b>	<b>80,759,755</b>	<b>81,356,905</b>

GROSS EXPENDITURE.

No. 47.—NET REVENUE and  
NET

HEADS OF REVENUE.	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>I. Land Revenue, &amp;c.:</b>										
1. Land Revenue	16,202,642		16,709,890		15,210,187		16,365,695		17,547,704	
2. Forest	1,032,168		1,104,481		1,151,842		1,156,685		1,280,910	
3. Tributes from Native States	495,318		500,600		576,425		592,608		579,457	
	17,780,115		18,314,921		16,937,454		18,084,988		19,364,071	
<b>II. Opium</b>	3,802,020		3,866,690		2,610,510		1,866,841		2,220,306	
<b>III. Taxation:</b>										
1. Salt	5,527,953		5,644,996		5,357,029		5,472,825		5,813,967	
2. Stamps	3,045,656		3,117,391		3,147,393		3,189,251		3,161,872	
3. Excise	3,629,471		3,768,615		3,691,067		3,699,389		3,782,622	
4. Provincial Rates	2,357,082		2,464,320		2,351,501		2,478,374		2,600,968	
5. Customs	2,504,855		3,258,922		2,904,256		3,024,366		3,127,230	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,196,472		1,214,945		1,240,232		1,264,155		1,274,020	
7. Registration	277,995		282,366		304,717		323,613		293,175	
	18,539,584		19,751,572		18,996,195		19,351,968		20,062,339	
<b>IV. Commercial Undertakings:</b>										
1. Post Office	39,994		64,937		65,525		104,302		125,919	
2. Telegraphs	132,613		141,902		95,508		179,348		36,115	
3. Railways	—295,539		—84,320		—1,152,467		—700,513		—630,165	
4. Irrigation	—408,991		—450,760		—66,743		223,899		179,790	
	—531,923		—328,741		—1,053,170		—141,766		—274,371	
<b>V. Mint, Net Receipts (or Charges)</b>	—11,074		—3,129		63,286		63,564		—23,715	
<b>VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges)</b>	—3,279,601		—2,544,626		—1,662,439		—644,167		28,828	
<b>Total Net Revenue</b>	36,299,124		38,551,667		35,966,780		38,569,490		41,883,202	

## NET

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>I. Debt Services:</b>										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,530,293		1,837,858		1,715,091		1,850,198		1,672,971	
2. Interest on other Obligations	317,617		404,456		305,469		348,483		344,577	
	2,837,910		2,242,309		2,020,560		2,198,681		2,017,548	
<i>Deduct:</i>										
Interest Receipts	—643,536		—517,694		—710,723		—580,644		—706,285	
	2,296,374		1,694,615		1,309,837		1,618,037		1,311,263	
<b>II. Military Services:</b>										
1. Army	14,467,373		15,576,903		15,091,485		17,233,297		15,385,042	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	753,729		825,196		786,211		756,011		772,467	
	15,211,102		16,402,099		15,877,696		17,989,308		16,157,509	
<b>III. Collection of Revenue:</b>	4,202,994		4,277,223		4,360,284		4,399,322		4,302,449	
<b>IV. Civil Services:</b>										
1. Civil Departments	8,686,546		8,894,802		9,120,198		9,321,194		9,335,813	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	2,933,576		2,995,168		3,068,896		3,125,274		3,193,755	
3. Civil Works	2,476,180		2,621,390		2,662,410		3,422,898		2,671,823	
	14,095,302		14,511,356		14,861,444		14,870,386		15,201,391	
<b>V. Famine Relief and Insurance</b>	406,785		390,990		1,416,674		3,575,343		791,543	
<b>VI. Provincial Balances:</b>										
Increase by unspent Grants	—		252,739		—		—		978,234	
Reduction by Expenditure from Balances	—373,907		—		—682,425		—305,119		—	
<b>Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue</b>	35,537,051		37,522,021		37,123,461		42,142,227		38,742,389	
<b>Surplus</b>	462,073		1,022,666		—		—		2,640,813	
<b>Deficit</b>	—		—		—1,156,681		—3,574,807		—	



## No. 48.—AMOUNT of LAND REVENUE\* and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	148,356 <i>51,897</i>	145,711 <i>50,865</i>	147,471 <i>52,227</i>	148,654 <i>53,484</i>	148,973 <i>52,481</i>	74,909 <i>35,408</i>	85,652 <i>37,310</i>	93,692 <i>36,366</i>	82,469 <i>37,790</i>	98,168 <i>37,836</i>	102,092 <i>36,069</i>
Bengal	3,890,942 <i>479,154</i>	3,905,221 <i>511,120</i>	3,876,833 <i>521,265</i>	3,978,219 <i>499,559</i>	4,044,785 <i>475,934</i>	2,746,749 <i>306,505</i>	2,721,607 <i>302,603</i>	2,720,775 <i>302,576</i>	2,748,301 <i>302,109</i>	2,733,539 <i>320,287</i>	2,743,088 <i>350,801</i>
United Provinces	5,755,165 <i>771,593</i>	6,018,944 <i>779,417</i>	4,986,876 <i>784,963</i>	5,802,180 <i>792,225</i>	6,637,125 <i>767,607</i>	4,304,633 <i>512,663</i>	4,271,815 <i>522,330</i>	4,215,838 <i>523,039</i>	4,126,098 <i>523,064</i>	4,217,176 <i>532,273</i>	4,210,291 <i>549,095</i>
Punjab	2,379,963 <i>379,894</i>	2,396,699 <i>390,277</i>	2,276,630 <i>398,855</i>	2,452,978 <i>401,492</i>	2,564,124 <i>404,096</i>	1,471,392 <i>274,283</i>	1,559,754 <i>277,898</i>	1,661,392 <i>274,308</i>	1,434,999 <i>259,212</i>	1,555,479 <i>278,159</i>	1,612,134 <i>293,363</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316 <i>17,574</i>	111,416 <i>43,663</i>	118,307 <i>51,112</i>	128,613 <i>54,695</i>
Burma	2,456,705 <i>450,223</i>	3,485,004 <i>453,315</i>	2,396,961 <i>431,339</i>	2,646,270 <i>457,911</i>	2,807,220 <i>470,540</i>	1,984,006 <i>324,106</i>	2,133,036 <i>344,543</i>	2,209,881 <i>361,204</i>	2,224,650 <i>373,500</i>	2,348,661 <i>379,635</i>	2,471,699 <i>383,737</i>
Central Provinces	658,389 <i>162,673</i>	707,822 <i>165,137</i>	660,493 <i>168,596</i>	667,754 <i>184,733</i>	873,910 <i>166,050</i>	384,003 <i>110,700</i>	313,348 <i>111,106</i>	579,036 <i>113,214</i>	694,651 <i>142,341</i>	1,081,095 <i>217,457</i>	1,135,722 <i>233,624</i>
Assam	602,130 <i>104,147</i>	507,671 <i>100,642</i>	606,231 <i>97,519</i>	506,123 <i>99,627</i>	628,411 <i>100,392</i>	442,702 <i>69,263</i>	414,313 <i>65,793</i>	430,537 <i>64,790</i>	411,152 <i>65,974</i>	362,368 <i>63,376</i>	422,484 <i>76,334</i>
Madras	5,052,681 <i>966,013</i>	5,009,559 <i>980,058</i>	4,646,065 <i>978,220</i>	4,937,748 <i>1,005,538</i>	5,032,248 <i>959,260</i>	3,201,723 <i>659,260</i>	3,387,908 <i>682,150</i>	3,305,544 <i>682,115</i>	3,577,445 <i>691,942</i>	3,548,078 <i>707,301</i>	3,356,073 <i>732,331</i>
Bombay	4,463,881 <i>675,919</i>	4,376,814 <i>666,173</i>	4,376,924 <i>676,258</i>	4,653,716 <i>686,919</i>	4,716,497 <i>655,733</i>	2,618,939 <i>453,178</i>	2,615,598 <i>471,630</i>	2,942,407 <i>465,279</i>	2,652,279 <i>464,940</i>	3,170,233 <i>454,940</i>	2,771,846 <i>493,274</i>
Charges in England	634	63	356	1,403	1,385	645	176	670	143	408	876
Total	25,408,273 <i>4,042,133</i>	26,200,955 <i>4,007,117</i>	23,974,489 <i>4,109,663</i>	25,883,642 <i>4,187,801</i>	27,469,313 <i>4,054,559</i>	17,205,066 <i>2,743,739</i>	17,569,081 <i>2,815,599</i>	18,226,018 <i>2,861,735</i>	13,436,845 <i>2,909,430</i>	19,234,338 <i>3,042,384</i>	13,963,997 <i>3,303,694</i>

LAND REVENUE

\* After deducting Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 49.

† Berar included from 1st October, 1902.



No. 49.—DETAILS of LAND REVENUE and CHARGES.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>REVENUE:</b>											
Ordinary Land Revenue - -	23,426,542	24,197,734	22,093,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608	17,123,717	17,972,052	17,708,738
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	78,024	28,728	44,755	23,675	25,228	14,715	27,373
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land - -	1,897	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,168	7,474	2,434	1,578	1,086	2,423	807
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,468	671,316	667,538	669,791	657,853	631,914	625,736
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue -	34,629	34,891	31,625	72,648	173,697	94,164	80,055	43,878	94,629	61,364	50,480
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	961,629	941,366	809,909	923,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168	662,063	663,152	643,595	669,307
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664	39,795	40,490	43,529	45,989	45,468
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue - -	718,075	785,864	731,944	767,333	770,649	535,439	607,022	622,342	647,114	699,475	725,088
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>26,184,411</b>	<b>27,022,619</b>	<b>24,846,297</b>	<b>26,648,380</b>	<b>28,468,072</b>	<b>17,875,230</b>	<b>18,252,114</b>	<b>19,101,415</b>	<b>19,251,238</b>	<b>20,071,537</b>	<b>19,847,247</b>
<b>Deduct:</b>											
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation - -	776,139	821,664	871,308	964,738	1,008,759	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,130	898,250
<b>Total Revenue - -</b>	<b>25,408,272</b>	<b>26,200,955</b>	<b>23,974,989</b>	<b>25,683,642</b>	<b>27,459,313</b>	<b>17,205,056</b>	<b>17,503,031</b>	<b>18,288,018</b>	<b>18,436,845</b>	<b>19,234,388</b>	<b>18,949,997</b>
<b>CHARGES:</b>											
District Administration - -	1,345,760	1,375,769	1,393,376	1,944,042	1,374,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,027	1,349,635	1,337,857	1,448,737
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey - -	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,536	403,259	244,325	264,671	264,439	260,781	295,571	346,593
Land Records and Agriculture	997,321	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,364	1,058,316	781,295	733,332	751,361	749,987	768,113	790,423
Collection of Revenue - -	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,327	501,969	522,638	523,929	596,930	617,011
Law Charges, &c., in England	634	63	356	1,403	1,385	645	176	670	148	408	875
<b>Total Charges - -</b>	<b>4,048,132</b>	<b>4,097,117</b>	<b>4,109,603</b>	<b>4,137,601</b>	<b>4,054,559</b>	<b>2,748,739</b>	<b>2,815,599</b>	<b>2,861,735</b>	<b>2,909,480</b>	<b>3,048,884</b>	<b>3,203,994</b>

\* From Bengal only.

† Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency.

‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

LAND REVENUE.

No. 50.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE and CHARGES.

53

Years.	BENGAL (including all Opium other than Bombay).					BOMBAY.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.			Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.	Total.									
Tens of Rupees.													
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,718	194,507	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,675	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,956	2,264,686	217,927	2,482,613	2,588,143	1,338,232	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,200,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,696	2,388,917	2,790,655
1898-9	4,301,966	2,143,365	225,798	2,369,163	2,022,808	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
1899-1900	£ 3,540,190	£ 1,567,793	£ 156,833	£ 1,724,626	£ 1,824,564	£ 852,792	£ 2,528	£ 850,264	£ 4,401,932	£ 1,725,148	£ 2,006	£ 1,727,154	£ 2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,613,768	164,589	1,778,357	2,481,119	637,766	2,518	635,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,935	1,608,690	3,243,332
1902-3	3,334,504	1,485,623	160,109	1,645,732	2,188,772	663,934	2,751	661,183	4,498,438	1,644,037	4,446	1,648,483	2,849,955
1903-4	4,861,651	2,051,365	171,925	2,223,290	2,633,361	874,394	2,454	871,940	5,736,045	2,222,144	3,600	2,225,744	3,510,301
1904-5	5,269,047	1,795,023	160,419	1,954,441	3,305,506	1,751,552	2,644	1,748,908	6,021,499	1,964,775	2,310	1,967,085	4,054,414

OPIUM REVENUE.

No. 51.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.						BOMBAY.		
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
1894-5 - - -	89,780	R. A. P. 1,337 11 3	4,638	Maunds. 6,957	R. A. P. 7 4 0	25,298	1,816	29,577	Ra. { 600 650
1895-6 - - -	37,695	1,390 8 1	4,311	6,467	{ 7 4 0 8 8 0 }	23,550	2,262	26,475	{ 650 600
1896-7 - - -	89,000	1,248 10 10	4,229	6,344	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	21,762	{ 650 600
1897-8 - - -	89,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751	8 8 0	86,080	1,732	17,433	{ 600 500
1898-9 - - -	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812	8 8 0	40,696	1,692	26,579	500
1899-1900 - -	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1 - - -	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2 - - -	48,003	1,396 15 5	4,591	6,887	8 8 0	54,303	1,496	16,280	500
1902-3 - - -	48,000	1,144 8 11	5,818	7,977	8 8 0	51,025	2,076	19,831	500
1903-4 - - -	48,005	1,461 15 9	5,187	7,781	8 8 0	67,758	2,157	26,141	500
1904-5 - - -	48,000	1,587 5 6	5,300	7,951	8 8 0	69,762	1,598	18,921	{ 500 600
Annual Average -	43,417	1,278 8 8	4,619	6,980	—	48,182	1,841	22,366	—

\* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82.2857 lb.

No. 52.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.					
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	
<b>Tens of Rupees.</b>												
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,892	122,985	—	47,907	86,408	207,250	
1895-6	81,007	2,470,779	188,971	882	2,154	2,607,896	115,089	—	48,588	89,177	202,754	
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,100	1,569	2,608,896	113,048	—	47,582	85,226	195,851	
1897-8	74,678	2,447,058	182,510	953	2,870	2,582,891	119,298	825	52,088	48,051	219,757	
1898-9	64,998	2,380,504	186,882	1,809	2,316	2,521,261	121,786	704	55,764	57,876	236,180	
1899-1900	86,718	1,897,152	87,425	1,259	1,678	1,787,509	69,647	479	46,500	37,511	163,437	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1900-1	50,164	1,672,548	75,411	986	1,857	1,750,547	75,124	843	46,247	35,950	180,984	
1901-2	40,647	1,680,504	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	469	45,155	38,098	149,977	
1902-3	44,973	1,765,508	105,899	1,110	1,582	1,874,094	75,780	109	42,794	38,292	156,955	
1903-4	35,839	1,442,674	88,489	1,047	2,001	1,532,181	82,381	—	53,429	89,784	176,694	
1904-5	37,281	1,479,375	93,188	1,165	2,416	1,576,154	84,650	—	55,862	42,723	182,734	
<b>Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.</b>												
Years.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	Miscellaneous Receipts.					
							India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
<b>Tens of Rupees.</b>												
1894-5	1,764,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,268,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,961	9,018	55,944
1895-6	1,778,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,093	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,496	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,806	24,284	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,098	7,698	42,640
1898-9	1,908,434	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,180,331	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,692	47,271
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,486	15,921	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,887,426	10,896	11,590	—	6,680	6,392	36,578
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	1,394,858	14,114	18,974	1,187,511	1,461,559	3,971,905	10,988	8,673	—	7,050	6,959	33,694
1901-2	1,108,561	87,756	14,770	1,223,705	1,404,985	3,936,787	10,069	8,118	—	6,576	7,144	32,192
1902-3	1,229,910	8,894	16,111	1,203,875	1,513,011	4,072,701	9,766	11,709	3	6,628	8,286	33,583
1903-4	1,055,196	841	16,785	1,241,621	1,167,832	3,471,875	9,961	10,300	—	6,290	6,556	36,196
1904-5	1,034,149	171	16,011	1,233,592	1,230,446	3,520,279	10,222	11,223	—	6,498	10,372	33,320

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1894-5	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,989	1,795,354	2,398,861	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,032	1,997,489	2,314,379	8,961,845	118,587	5,284	698	230,196	166,102	87	521,044
1896-7	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,929	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,090	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8	1,947,310	2,463,315	156,744	1,736,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	18,475	642	180,779	171,903	732	473,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,349	168,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,007	388	466,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,994	5,850,468	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,090	640	331,756
1900-1	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,396	1,241,746	1,559,280	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	433	336,933
1901-2	1,269,866	1,736,342	101,925	1,276,908	1,654,769	5,989,310	73,469	18,998	527	135,636	114,164	851	343,830
1902-3	1,315,437	1,736,304	122,013	1,354,407	1,606,244	6,184,405	68,910	20,466	755	140,908	114,710	112	345,891
1903-4	1,147,539	1,453,405	108,224	1,302,387	1,243,910	5,350,465	62,168	20,487	1,038	129,994	118,372	2,194	331,191
1904-5	1,129,021	1,490,774	109,209	1,302,538	1,323,231	5,954,768	69,070	20,656	1,583	133,474	119,401	918	345,102

## No. 53.—STATEMENT showing CONSUMPTION of SALT in BRITISH INDIA.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2357 lb.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1894-5	10,838,235	7,778,090	1,314,098	8,221,645	6,646,303	252,501	34,550,872
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,463	1,744,097	8,271,396	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,981
1896-7	10,512,021	7,507,952	1,689,329	8,023,263	6,659,096	270,330	34,662,491
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,266	1,796,940	8,373,313	6,827,370	268,093	35,124,375
1898-9	10,308,621	7,916,990	1,756,757	8,373,535	7,137,717	270,323	36,768,938
1899-1900	10,695,617	7,436,519	1,324,205	8,605,909	6,767,948	276,311	35,657,504
1900-1	10,630,047	8,029,550	1,336,663	9,060,452	6,738,150	275,990	36,416,232
1901-2	11,035,689	7,481,964	1,736,084	8,984,823	6,811,840	276,433	36,179,885
1902-3	11,423,130	7,552,460	2,062,221	9,122,219	6,814,187	289,192	37,238,409
1903-4	11,332,732	8,195,480	1,808,633	9,980,133	6,647,425	288,536	38,202,944
1904-5	11,266,925	8,178,463	1,972,226	8,830,512	6,393,738	309,702	39,977,566
Annual Average	10,795,710	7,768,411	1,310,286	8,753,646	7,041,981	278,953	36,443,967

\* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. It was further reduced to Rs. 1½ on 22nd March, 1905. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated. ‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—AMOUNT of STAMP REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	56,191 <i>— 21,459</i>	54,516 <i>— 38,817</i>	57,799 <i>— 39,614</i>	49,510 <i>— 37,519</i>	38,794 <i>— 27,437</i>	25,289 <i>— 17,435</i>	23,863 <i>— 53,045</i>	24,300 <i>— 51,196</i>	23,051 <i>— 46,807</i>	23,077 <i>— 51,061</i>	23,876 <i>— 60,848</i>
Bengal	1,870,268 <i>65,255</i>	1,877,165 <i>65,739</i>	1,757,429 <i>67,538</i>	1,775,429 <i>68,353</i>	1,738,108 <i>63,823</i>	1,218,598 <i>43,167</i>	1,228,989 <i>49,674</i>	1,267,037 <i>43,124</i>	1,304,896 <i>48,594</i>	1,322,368 <i>49,333</i>	1,390,714 <i>46,137</i>
United Provinces	707,726 <i>15,264</i>	730,008 <i>16,339</i>	709,449 <i>15,006</i>	732,196 <i>21,903</i>	744,225 <i>17,499</i>	598,792 <i>10,864</i>	551,818 <i>16,469</i>	558,739 <i>16,751</i>	596,460 <i>15,446</i>	550,146 <i>15,599</i>	568,119 <i>15,654</i>
Punjab	400,976 <i>18,236</i>	428,038 <i>20,305</i>	459,429 <i>21,472</i>	440,846 <i>20,784</i>	427,351 <i>18,989</i>	288,382 <i>13,045</i>	285,345 <i>13,352</i>	271,323 <i>11,134</i>	263,316 <i>10,976</i>	269,866 <i>11,137</i>	269,090 <i>11,402</i>
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606 <i>927</i>	25,946 <i>1,296</i>	25,728 <i>1,153</i>	24,911 <i>1,333</i>
Burma	169,441 <i>3,990</i>	170,427 <i>4,190</i>	164,983 <i>4,455</i>	170,107 <i>4,834</i>	176,564 <i>6,243</i>	129,120 <i>3,415</i>	138,865 <i>3,730</i>	160,851 <i>4,378</i>	175,591 <i>4,534</i>	190,229 <i>5,757</i>	220,949 <i>8,455</i>
Central Provinces*	170,888 <i>6,599</i>	171,931 <i>6,724</i>	172,687 <i>6,613</i>	159,892 <i>6,131</i>	164,543 <i>6,743</i>	88,770 <i>3,307</i>	87,434 <i>3,307</i>	103,855 <i>4,361</i>	126,885* <i>4,063</i>	153,260 <i>5,337</i>	162,377 <i>6,359</i>
Assam	81,922 <i>3,795</i>	88,484 <i>3,665</i>	90,019 <i>4,085</i>	87,051 <i>3,594</i>	97,060 <i>3,738</i>	61,853 <i>2,361</i>	63,102 <i>2,638</i>	63,204 <i>2,594</i>	68,290 <i>2,969</i>	66,336 <i>2,870</i>	66,577 <i>2,715</i>
Madras	787,321 <i>34,659</i>	796,734 <i>35,533</i>	794,086 <i>34,192</i>	842,026 <i>34,311</i>	823,681 <i>33,296</i>	556,128 <i>21,541</i>	571,050 <i>22,723</i>	579,375 <i>21,778</i>	549,898 <i>21,778</i>	563,860 <i>23,775</i>	539,599 <i>23,510</i>
Bombay	580,953 <i>26,283</i>	611,752 <i>29,280</i>	571,381 <i>26,308</i>	579,074 <i>25,150</i>	596,324 <i>24,405</i>	393,544 <i>14,985</i>	392,423 <i>16,478</i>	418,225 <i>16,425</i>	399,538 <i>16,009</i>	409,894 <i>16,720</i>	427,351 <i>15,617</i>
Charges in England on account of Stores	83,638	76,536	67,775	56,089	53,015	37,914	33,751	29,567	31,897	42,221	38,764
Total	4,625,680 <i>175,439</i>	4,727,055 <i>171,694</i>	4,777,742 <i>164,781</i>	4,837,043 <i>154,027</i>	4,797,650 <i>147,754</i>	3,265,476 <i>101,289</i>	3,342,948 <i>102,939</i>	3,446,406 <i>105,317</i>	3,473,711 <i>104,303</i>	3,580,247 <i>122,379</i>	3,738,362 <i>121,021</i>

\* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 55.—DETAILS of STAMP REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,891,053	2,392,627	2,443,334	2,549,012
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,084	1,362,622	927,222	997,968	993,351	1,013,328	1,062,591	1,138,752
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,033	90,689	66,184	60,837	62,002	67,756	69,322	50,598
TOTAL	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362

NO. 56.—AMOUNT OF EXCISE REVENUE and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General . . . . .	108,076 <i>2,466</i>	109,593 <i>2,738</i>	107,447 <i>2,744</i>	98,656 <i>2,418</i>	116,076 <i>2,702</i>	74,817 <i>1,793</i>	75,496 <i>1,877</i>	66,075 <i>1,680</i>	73,994 <i>1,749</i>	79,404 <i>1,808</i>	83,099 <i>2,063</i>
Bengal . . . . .	1,256,235 <i>63,483</i>	1,337,850 <i>67,202</i>	1,339,931 <i>69,643</i>	1,274,775 <i>67,399</i>	1,342,705 <i>67,966</i>	931,016 <i>46,438</i>	976,567 <i>46,535</i>	1,001,713 <i>45,755</i>	1,052,528 <i>51,703</i>	1,086,396 <i>54,237</i>	1,119,352 <i>54,672</i>
United Provinces . . . . .	574,554 <i>6,811</i>	549,459 <i>5,990</i>	446,444 <i>5,579</i>	451,498 <i>5,797</i>	508,485 <i>5,595</i>	424,666 <i>4,263</i>	480,014 <i>5,023</i>	494,002 <i>5,055</i>	554,916 <i>5,309</i>	636,568 <i>7,091</i>	684,675 <i>6,793</i>
Punjab . . . . .	206,068 <i>6,003</i>	214,210 <i>4,939</i>	219,263 <i>5,507</i>	234,674 <i>5,380</i>	269,320 <i>5,449</i>	172,985 <i>3,708</i>	173,412 <i>3,921</i>	173,391 <i>4,218</i>	178,349 <i>4,314</i>	186,694 <i>4,339</i>	210,894 <i>4,256</i>
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	373,506 <i>15,752</i>	384,466 <i>16,340</i>	422,238 <i>16,374</i>	421,579 <i>19,230</i>	461,480 <i>22,063</i>	329,325 <i>12,951</i>	356,326 <i>12,678</i>	361,638 <i>15,308</i>	384,331 <i>31,783*</i>	497,622 <i>46,764</i>	486,445 <i>63,335</i>
Central Provinces* . . . . .	277,598 <i>5,234</i>	246,405 <i>5,409</i>	211,291 <i>5,003</i>	174,311 <i>5,036</i>	194,596 <i>3,503</i>	182,506 <i>3,109</i>	119,222 <i>3,109</i>	130,080 <i>4,192</i>	211,219 <i>4,192</i>	308,640 <i>4,980</i>	374,816 <i>5,017</i>
Assam . . . . .	269,625 <i>814</i>	277,882 <i>767</i>	278,284 <i>554</i>	276,791 <i>471</i>	288,379 <i>624</i>	190,905 <i>435</i>	196,588 <i>674</i>	188,969 <i>770</i>	194,672 <i>1,053</i>	201,627 <i>1,316</i>	203,605 <i>2,516</i>
Madras . . . . .	1,367,157 <i>51,790</i>	1,438,405 <i>69,933</i>	1,489,657 <i>70,630</i>	1,462,010 <i>39,237</i>	1,367,355 <i>99,303</i>	894,365 <i>66,070</i>	906,021 <i>67,065</i>	954,071 <i>66,527</i>	1,041,192 <i>66,545</i>	1,189,252 <i>66,656</i>	1,259,383 <i>66,656</i>
Bombay . . . . .	1,100,897 <i>34,518</i>	1,164,147 <i>35,038</i>	1,099,950 <i>36,897</i>	1,096,192 <i>35,309</i>	1,144,926 <i>34,051</i>	709,368 <i>22,538</i>	676,566 <i>21,216</i>	702,437 <i>23,544</i>	723,526 <i>23,650</i>	800,291 <i>26,303</i>	931,119 <i>31,561</i>
Charges in England . . . . .	—	113	375	193	—	—	58	30	9	33	841
Total . . . . .	5,527,676 <i>192,309</i>	5,722,417 <i>207,957</i>	5,614,200 <i>212,855</i>	5,489,454 <i>240,463</i>	5,743,422 <i>243,014</i>	3,869,942 <i>161,509</i>	3,937,202 <i>161,176</i>	4,076,681 <i>166,155</i>	4,426,642 <i>189,134</i>	4,980,096 <i>213,928</i>	5,368,424 <i>242,314</i>

\* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 57.—DETAILS of EXCISE REVENUE.

Sources of Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs :											
Liquors, Foreign, or made in India, after European method . . . . .	326,509	359,650	350,673	348,843	372,918	267,388	283,150	278,892	294,234	325,504	312,708
Country spirits, etc. . . . .	2,765,470	2,850,144	2,785,825	2,648,506	2,849,342	1,886,070	1,901,880	2,008,609	2,216,314	2,520,996	2,771,337
Toddy revenue . . . . .	966,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	666,396	660,238	690,010	780,795	797,173	831,981
Opium and its preparations . . . . .	325,427	343,622	352,840	369,119	349,468	246,590	264,001	249,502	177,072	192,765	196,026
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc. . . . .	302,464	304,184	308,923	325,209	346,511	247,976	268,616	267,947	281,690	313,282	337,918
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc. . . . .	673,367	670,666	640,500	638,602	646,969	489,887	420,371	427,055	557,235	651,690	698,605
Duty on ganja . . . . .	150,174	173,795	172,949	163,527	176,261	116,446	125,868	141,028	154,519	169,261	187,634
Miscellaneous . . . . .	18,158	19,573	21,777	22,877	28,334	18,694	13,578	14,080	13,683	16,456	17,265
Total . . . . .	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,869,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,368,424

EXCISE REVENUE.

No. 58.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.								Rice.	In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.																		
1894-5	385,268	611,609	817,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	8,808,938	23,926	10,892	16,699	3,854,955	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6	1,183,443	662,686	400,001	355,809	163,096	1,215,809	3,970,304	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	23,981	5,017,273	202,793	155	202,948	4,814,330
1896-7	917,815	659,184	412,618	326,481	162,162	1,083,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,396	—	203,396	4,288,091
1897-8	795,721	661,312	531,778	433,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,785,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	80,067	116,188	23,650	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9	846,391	695,267	469,675	238,730	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,362	4,802,162	214,344	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,409,306	534,248	18,944	3,012,498	12,966	69,108	19,319	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1	623,008	464,775	328,474	85,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,380	21,112	3,359,632	9,539	80,794	21,532	3,371,597	161,305	123	161,980	3,209,617
1901-2	691,704	471,720	350,559	304,263	432,782	844,137	3,045,155	611,738	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,833	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544
1902-3	641,014	506,243	353,450	262,709	303,338	679,629	2,951,336	843,714	20,362	3,815,464	13,338	124,414	19,420	3,977,636	161,190	145	161,335	3,816,301
1903-4	668,907	543,369	293,302	263,467	311,968	666,132	2,962,190	802,092	23,646	3,786,828	21,523	133,497	19,445	3,966,298	163,037	123	163,166	3,793,132
1904-5	811,331	554,737	305,900	274,129	213,061	1,091,600	3,255,818	379,043	23,650	4,158,516	25,067	153,788	19,330	4,361,771	173,396	343	173,739	4,188,032



**No. 59.—AMOUNT OF FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.\***

NOTE.—The Charges are in italics.

157.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	80,467	80,545	49,055	61,744	43,406	80,671	29,971	31,082	37,052	46,889	67,404
Bengal	<i>44,560</i>	<i>43,367</i>	<i>61,832</i>	<i>65,553</i>	<i>44,536</i>	<i>80,885</i>	<i>29,726</i>	<i>34,464</i>	<i>39,740</i>	<i>33,621</i>	<i>23,618</i>
United Provinces	79,587	91,871	137,085	118,928	97,231	75,927	82,223	86,149	89,750	71,086	77,582
Punjab	<i>39,739</i>	<i>46,607</i>	<i>69,004</i>	<i>65,844</i>	<i>44,838</i>	<i>36,347</i>	<i>38,054</i>	<i>43,803</i>	<i>43,534</i>	<i>43,901</i>	<i>45,906</i>
North-West Frontier Province	166,825	160,134	144,482	188,667	156,904	107,649	104,364	114,367	135,022	152,030	159,821
Burma	<i>93,631</i>	<i>94,236</i>	<i>90,634</i>	<i>91,785</i>	<i>97,203</i>	<i>62,226</i>	<i>64,329</i>	<i>67,249</i>	<i>67,600</i>	<i>72,096</i>	<i>92,778</i>
Central Provinces*	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,448	98,386	90,056	96,504	105,761	114,520	124,963
Assam	<i>72,212</i>	<i>67,842</i>	<i>72,320</i>	<i>77,194</i>	<i>85,534</i>	<i>89,764</i>	<i>89,156</i>	<i>62,556</i>	<i>64,006</i>	<i>77,094</i>	<i>67,420</i>
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	887	6,742	6,789	6,066
Mombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,301	3,506	4,997	4,997
Charges in England	543,078	569,583	637,895	721,626	835,989	520,904	586,963	591,596	449,270	451,236	597,317
Total	<i>217,750</i>	<i>193,360</i>	<i>212,889</i>	<i>219,861</i>	<i>243,616</i>	<i>163,763</i>	<i>176,381</i>	<i>176,431</i>	<i>192,694</i>	<i>224,468</i>	<i>229,735</i>
	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,738,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,285,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,296,103	1,481,116	1,601,997
	<i>913,449</i>	<i>911,161</i>	<i>993,955</i>	<i>1,001,689</i>	<i>990,731</i>	<i>730,175</i>	<i>730,164</i>	<i>705,581</i>	<i>751,783</i>	<i>813,618</i>	<i>869,138</i>

\* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

**No. 60.—DETAILS of FOREST REVENUE and CHARGES.**

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
REVENUE:	666,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,276	464,173	534,996	438,031	536,241	598,106	631,197
Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government Agency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Revenue from Consumers or Purchasers	954,626	1,028,017	984,406	998,331	1,069,442	698,683	681,243	648,041	686,430	791,062	878,383
Miscellaneous Receipts	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,560	77,569	81,622	76,283	75,482	91,948	97,417
Total Revenue	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,738,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,285,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,296,103	1,481,116	1,601,997
CHARGES:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conservancy and Works	473,955	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,559	391,689	398,606	364,299	397,201	450,806	502,745
Establishments	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	492,172	338,486	336,468	341,362	354,582	363,312	366,393
Total Charges	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618	869,138

FOREST REVENUE.

No. 61.—AMOUNT of PROVINCIAL RATES and CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in Italics.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Gen. General . . . . .	11,228	10,862	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,893	10,673	11,009	8,340
Provinces	876,009	873,388	912,384	940,198	959,551	657,621	644,458	651,660	674,160	686,929	707,308
	<i>66,490</i>	<i>59,819</i>	<i>41,473</i>	<i>39,419</i>	<i>43,295</i>	<i>26,399</i>	<i>26,698</i>	<i>34,069</i>	<i>33,398</i>	<i>30,890</i>	<i>28,623</i>
	985,088	904,529	874,708	930,945	1,076,298	687,601	692,751	698,910	708,724	698,426	704,100
	<i>893</i>	<i>831</i>	<i>860</i>	<i>854</i>	<i>821</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>507</i>	<i>484</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>30</i>
Punjab	426,129	425,634	409,181	444,287	460,017	268,076	281,895	321,152	270,816	268,466	315,692
	<i>548</i>	<i>485</i>	<i>551</i>	<i>1,061</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961	22,972	24,027	24,757
Burma	107,288	112,758	114,848	124,650	129,467	92,604	99,492	109,051	112,023	117,296	118,183
	<i>5,165</i>	<i>5,515</i>	<i>5,005</i>	<i>5,096</i>	<i>5,857</i>	<i>3,891</i>	<i>3,774</i>	<i>4,938</i>	<i>4,730</i>	<i>5,195</i>	<i>5,999</i>
Central Provinces*	94,937	116,572	105,936	97,242	126,989	69,837	42,219	104,135	115,223*	118,568	133,064
Assam	64,086	64,908	68,980	64,600	65,823	44,724	42,995	44,173	45,764	40,988	46,171
	<i>278</i>	<i>259</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>251</i>	<i>215</i>	<i>178</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>166</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>219</i>
Madras	725,318	801,561	747,086	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,098	688,292	602,500	603,048	574,921
Bombay	298,181	338,009	299,426	320,873	331,817	173,981	182,909	215,427	189,580	226,953	192,300
	<i>5,127</i>	<i>5,767</i>	<i>6,161</i>	<i>5,859</i>	<i>5,649</i>	<i>3,814</i>	<i>2,840</i>	<i>2,798</i>	<i>3,270</i>	<i>3,536</i>	<i>3,762</i>
Total . . . . .	3,541,154	3,707,006	3,586,856	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481
	<i>66,438</i>	<i>68,875</i>	<i>64,301</i>	<i>58,530</i>	<i>55,737</i>	<i>35,461</i>	<i>33,975</i>	<i>22,455</i>	<i>41,332</i>	<i>39,218</i>	<i>36,641</i>

\* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 62.—DETAILS of PROVINCIAL RATES.

Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
District Local Fund:	2,074,933	2,184,448	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,707	1,586,131	1,690,847	1,681,427	1,678,222	1,663,457
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,328	33,904
Ditto for Railways (Madras)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provincial:	451,378	414,052	480,981	444,527	451,110	810,790	808,987	811,310	821,066	825,900	836,165
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	241,222	250,029	226,329	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906	148,545	140,245	145,232	145,812
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cess on Lands for District Post.	67,488	48,001	52,514	52,999	54,322	84,232	80,276	81,780	81,521	80,160	85,941
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	643,959	734,443	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112	486,520	545,292	543,189	532,086	537,758
Miscellaneous . . . . .	72,214	75,947	78,514	80,430	100,968	65,876	66,898	75,430	79,042	81,421	81,444
Total . . . . .	3,541,154	3,707,006	3,586,856	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481

No. 63.—AMOUNT of ASSESSED TAXES AND CHARGES.

NOTE.—The Charges are in Italics.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General . . . . .	154,915 <i>120</i>	149,085 <i>101</i>	144,198 <i>103</i>	145,322 <i>100</i>	145,408 <i>97</i>	95,539 <i>68</i>	97,650 <i>70</i>	99,996 <i>120</i>	108,478 <i>99</i>	91,966 <i>104</i>	108,444 <i>97</i>
Bengal . . . . .	463,901 <i>18,107</i>	473,735 <i>18,419</i>	499,428 <i>18,244</i>	503,884 <i>18,977</i>	517,578 <i>19,199</i>	853,654 <i>13,733</i>	857,644 <i>13,749</i>	883,115 <i>13,447</i>	395,875 <i>13,418</i>	336,766 <i>12,311</i>	339,621 <i>10,383</i>
United Provinces . . . . .	246,181 <i>338</i>	248,423 <i>302</i>	247,988 <i>307</i>	250,129 <i>212</i>	246,958 <i>333</i>	168,841 <i>146</i>	173,292 <i>168</i>	178,241 <i>98</i>	176,287 <i>20</i>	138,456 <i>21</i>	139,353 <i>21</i>
Punjab . . . . .	144,107 <i>1,162</i>	146,336 <i>1,301</i>	146,686 <i>1,170</i>	153,723 <i>1,163</i>	151,500 <i>1,163</i>	102,161 <i>769</i>	108,196 <i>758</i>	109,536 <i>747</i>	107,335 <i>709</i>	86,800 <i>658</i>	84,241 <i>693</i>
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899 <i>65</i>	7,692 <i>65</i>	6,729 <i>61</i>
Burma . . . . .	84,471 <i>2,137</i>	81,227 <i>1,959</i>	85,297 <i>2,378</i>	101,496 <i>2,322</i>	105,144 <i>2,554</i>	72,549 <i>2,370</i>	76,886 <i>2,370</i>	88,407 <i>2,497</i>	83,188 <i>2,504</i>	81,606 <i>2,556</i>	93,534 <i>2,530</i>
Central Provinces* . . . . .	49,091 <i>109</i>	48,831 <i>87</i>	50,726 <i>56</i>	49,809 <i>82</i>	48,118 <i>83</i>	31,485 <i>70</i>	30,442 <i>43</i>	28,310 <i>—</i>	22,790* <i>395</i>	30,189 <i>408</i>	39,229 <i>408</i>
Assam . . . . .	28,596 <i>130</i>	31,408 <i>249</i>	30,980 <i>183</i>	31,691 <i>191</i>	33,591 <i>195</i>	22,528 <i>134</i>	20,454 <i>83</i>	20,549 <i>83</i>	21,276 <i>96</i>	17,052 <i>82</i>	16,982 <i>78</i>
Madras . . . . .	241,030 <i>2,328</i>	249,126 <i>2,362</i>	265,836 <i>2,526</i>	266,446 <i>2,502</i>	278,907 <i>2,493</i>	195,436 <i>2,034</i>	196,756 <i>2,034</i>	202,939 <i>2,118</i>	209,355 <i>2,118</i>	172,182 <i>1,904</i>	180,867 <i>1,923</i>
Bombay . . . . .	396,768 <i>5,350</i>	407,068 <i>5,318</i>	401,320 <i>5,346</i>	393,735 <i>5,433</i>	395,927 <i>5,238</i>	258,702 <i>3,276</i>	260,804 <i>4,134</i>	285,318 <i>4,742</i>	273,212 <i>4,305</i>	253,925 <i>4,392</i>	269,200 <i>5,224</i>
Total . . . . .	1,808,060 <i>29,771</i>	1,835,189 <i>29,368</i>	1,872,809 <i>30,323</i>	1,895,465 <i>32,278</i>	1,922,191 <i>32,312</i>	1,300,295 <i>22,158</i>	1,322,094 <i>22,398</i>	1,369,310 <i>23,623</i>	1,410,428 <i>24,150</i>	1,214,665* <i>23,208</i>	1,269,802 <i>21,417</i>

\* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 64.—DETAILS of ASSESSED TAXES.

Taxes.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax :											
Ordinary Collections . . . . .	1,309,308	1,346,372	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152	1,080,000	919,725	962,794
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions . . . . .	371,384	376,833	367,263	373,224	364,178	248,318	250,735	252,279	253,583	231,724	240,680
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities . . . . .	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,983	40,089	50,706	51,189	52,024	52,248
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies . . . . .	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534	10,990	3,194	3,172	9,526
Miscellaneous . . . . .	5,741	5,861	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,082	4,346	4,801	5,502	4,200	3,977
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces) . . . . .	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772	4,683	6,960	7,800	577
Total . . . . .	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665*	1,269,802
Total No. of Income Tax Assessee	466,072	476,917	477,268	480,884	490,334	501,622	498,594	513,549	530,500	240,038	†

\* From 1st April, 1903, the minimum taxable income was raised from Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000.

† Not yet known.

## No. 65.—REFUNDS and DRAWBACKS.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue - -	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,156	32,488	30,771	41,115	42,326	34,085	42,648
Stamps - - - -	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	33,102	36,970	39,309	42,010	41,240
Excise - - - -	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,314	19,596	16,743	14,760	15,253	13,259	20,132
Provincial Rates - -	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,049	3,925	3,239	5,706	5,941	3,393	4,123
Assessed Taxes - -	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,093	7,756	8,029	6,704
Forest - - - -	8,304	3,857	6,106	4,437	4,503	2,740	4,411	3,536	3,075	3,723	2,835
Registration - - -	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800	864	923	861	709
Opium - - - -	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891	294	303	63	97	36
Salt - - - -	36,839	33,171	31,740	23,701	37,952	19,713	20,593	26,811	19,077	30,459	19,602
Customs - - - -	80,085	111,357	119,303	86,223	93,967	63,164	85,652	86,857	135,307	115,474	83,059
Tributes - - - -	880	—	—	400	3,080	440	790	434	5,241	5,000	3,229
Total - - - -	230,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776	361,330	224,430

## No. 66.—ASSIGNMENTS and COMPENSATIONS.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	1,054,423	1,085,374	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,073,596	727,642	716,734	713,201	704,867	691,565	664,947
Compensations	336,981	358,181	354,423	356,226	340,984	256,977	236,513	233,508	233,394	233,302	241,610
Rail Compensations	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,825	30,161	27,208	29,337	27,094
Excise Compensations	17,437	17,535	15,790	18,540	17,360	11,333	11,542	11,545	11,961	11,758	11,630
Customs Compensations	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,069	5,087	3,347	3,410	2,961	3,023	4,025	3,376
Opium Compensations	36,220	41,402	33,614	39,724	37,427	28,086	25,908	26,130	26,479	193,258	200,312
Miscellaneous	1,606,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,067,692	1,021,932	1,028,606	1,006,962	1,168,246	1,173,019
Total - - - -	1,606,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,067,692	1,021,932	1,028,606	1,006,962	1,168,246	1,173,019

FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 67.—EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF (excluding OUTLAY on PROTECTIVE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS).

	1894-5	1895-6	1896-7	1897-8	1898-9	1899-1900	1900-1	1901-2	1902-3	1903-4	1904-5
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India General . . . . .	—	—	1,215	7,476	1,432	100,664	132,603	1,640	38,649	14	—
Bengal . . . . .	2,662	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915	17,980	476	15	—	201
United Provinces . . . . .	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676	29	95	—	—
Punjab . . . . .	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,816	1,101	—144	—193
Burma . . . . .	—	—	55,524	62,787	96	—	95	1	—	—	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	7,342	105	308,271	1,345,794	2,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607	15,629	20,372	9
Assam . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—	—	8
Madras . . . . .	87	225	56,265	905,311	1,916	2,184	10,769	3,289	—	—	—
Bombay . . . . .	—	—	325,659	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,893,460	517,706	266,820	109	2,043
Charges in England . . . . .	—	—	13,984	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,078

No. 68.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE on FAMINE RELIEF.

	1894-5	1895-6	1896-7	1897-8	1898-9	1899-1900	1900-1	1901-2	1902-3	1903-4	1904-5
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Relief Works :											
Communications . . . . .			1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796	38,953	1,806	250
Public Improve- ments . . . . .	9,795	17,755	265,185	624,726	5,869	293,517	641,253	83,100	11,936	20	—
Irrigation . . . . .			131,031	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	173,796	151,341	9,478	1,742
Railways . . . . .			53,108	153,930	279	23,250	47,349	2,167	917	—	—
Military Works and Civil Buildings . . . . .			—	—	—	—	—	6,748	409	—	—
Relief to people em- ployed otherwise than on Relief Works . . . . .			80,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774	13,950	6,758	32	—17
Gratuitous Relief . . . . .	423	23	250,308	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376	76,045	7,486	393
Salaries and Establish- ments . . . . .	51	—	16,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,084	9,836	1,651	71
Miscellaneous . . . . .	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,607	53,634	174	25,314	—123	—375
Total . . . . .	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,078

No. 69.—EXPENDITURE in INDIA and ENGLAND on CONSTRUCTION of PROTECTIVE RAILWAY and IRRIGATION WORKS (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations	1894-5	1895-6	1896-7	1897-8	1898-9	1899-1900	1900-1	1901-2	1902-3	1903-4	1904-5
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General, Irriga- tion Works . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644	9,695	9,796	5,441
Central Provinces . . . . .	—	—	—	1,040	—	—	2,262	11,581	12,103	35,972	59,467
Bengal . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973	23,935	21,830	29,246
United Provinces . . . . .	814	733	4,361	—	—88	5,649	8,751	4,442	3,900	10,474	57,531
Punjab . . . . .	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599	491	21	—	—
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks. Railways . . . . .	556,867	529,867	—	—	890,353	—	—	—	1,368	188	98
Madras { Irrigation Wks. Railways . . . . .	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,330	2,568	7,061	16,833	42,616	39,443
Bombay . . . . .	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,170	24,432	23,047	23,793
England, Railways . . . . .	509,060	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,334	93,442	218,778	312,134
" Irrigation Works . . . . .	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,858	2,925	523	—
Total . . . . .	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	70,992	96,367	241,651	330,823

Services	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
<b>IN INDIA.</b>						
<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>						
Army and Garrison Staff . . . . .	525,686	559,304	558,149	535,174	527,584	355,881
Administrative Staff . . . . .	205,948	207,283	204,805	204,867	204,972	187,384
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges . . . . .	8,348,840	8,697,465	8,598,670	8,278,218	8,130,017	5,236,658
Supply and Transport . . . . .	3,127,955	3,079,399	3,900,568	3,747,552	3,621,643	2,487,074
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services . . . . .	275,191	283,714	864,941	303,255	297,611	234,776
Clothing ditto . . . . .	208,716	193,117	305,205	245,829	267,070	151,772
Barrack ditto . . . . .	229,689	218,200	234,642	233,104	235,720	148,330
Administration of Martial Law . . . . .	41,493	41,936	42,151	40,799	39,825	28,086
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c. . . . .	744,079	750,852	755,116	750,623	738,961	457,072
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage . . . . .	823,120	846,935	921,352	852,622	827,172	495,552
Ecclesiastical . . . . .	23,214	28,051	28,248	28,327	29,431	20,482
Education . . . . .	46,598	46,491	46,800	45,305	46,539	31,356
Sea Transport Charges . . . . .	63,434	55,174	60,596	96,115	58,286	58,029
Miscellaneous Services . . . . .	475,567	2,041,777	141,062	108,477	231,960	247,208
Volunteer Corps . . . . .	184,061	188,738	191,072	185,396	195,310	134,388
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>15,833,486</b>	<b>17,238,386</b>	<b>16,347,906</b>	<b>15,624,547</b>	<b>15,447,040</b>	<b>10,222,546</b>
Unadjusted Expenditure . . . . .	9,064	— 16,409	7,174	— 32,335	51,284	— 5,965
<b>Total Effective</b> . . . . .	<b>15,342,550</b>	<b>17,222,977</b>	<b>16,355,080</b>	<b>15,592,162</b>	<b>15,498,324</b>	<b>10,216,580</b>
<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>						
Rewards for Services . . . . .	9,747	9,227	11,993	19,455	37,448	10,879
Military Pensions to Europeans . . . . .	99,667	102,719	103,285	99,744	95,504	66,343
Do. to Natives . . . . .	704,827	697,937	705,343	714,385	713,434	473,738
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans . . . . .	25,411	24,449	23,032	25,421	23,759	14,077
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities . . . . .	63,758	62,803	62,610	62,880	63,109	43,072
<b>Total Non-effective</b> . . . . .	<b>903,410</b>	<b>897,135</b>	<b>906,263</b>	<b>922,385</b>	<b>933,284</b>	<b>607,708</b>
Re-organisation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works . . . . .	67,922	21,716	21,763	— 4,030	45	—
Military Operations on N. W. Frontier . . . . .	—	—	—	3,847,992	1,067,525	—
<b>Total Expenditure in India</b> . . . . .	<b>16,313,232</b>	<b>18,141,828</b>	<b>17,283,096</b>	<b>20,356,519</b>	<b>17,489,178</b>	<b>10,824,283</b>
<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>						
<b>Effective Services:</b>						
Stores for India . . . . .	1,058,966	871,362	899,963	784,720	781,955	399,323
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges . . . . .	—	1,845,375	1,764,834	1,606,229	1,620,864	1,052,390
Sea Transport Charges . . . . .	—	456,051	408,776	385,692	431,911	146,788
Other Effective Services . . . . .	2,573,177	28,202	26,153	40,738	23,730	46,234
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.) . . . . .	4,217,968	4,076,554	3,934,269	3,774,692	3,637,416	2,422,206
Re-organisation . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works . . . . .	150,545	79,633	72,857	27,728	1,418	874
Military Operations on N. W. Frontier . . . . .	—	—	—	39,264	26,651	—
<b>Total Expenditure in England</b> . . . . .	<b>8,000,676</b>	<b>7,357,678</b>	<b>7,068,852</b>	<b>6,661,998</b>	<b>6,523,955</b>	<b>4,061,817</b>
<b>Gross Expenditure</b> . . . . .	<b>24,313,968</b>	<b>25,499,506</b>	<b>24,349,948</b>	<b>27,020,482</b>	<b>24,012,233</b>	<b>14,886,100</b>
<b>Receipts:</b>						
In India . . . . .	884,757	845,488	824,128	809,392	838,727	635,906
In England . . . . .	125,440	132,523	129,207	72,532	85,815	83,577
<b>Total Receipts</b> . . . . .	<b>1,010,197</b>	<b>978,011</b>	<b>953,335</b>	<b>881,924</b>	<b>924,542</b>	<b>719,483</b>
<b>Net Expenditure</b> . . . . .	<b>23,303,761</b>	<b>24,521,495</b>	<b>23,396,613</b>	<b>26,138,558</b>	<b>23,087,691</b>	<b>14,166,617</b>

# MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

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## IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Services.
£	£	£	£	£	<b>IN INDIA.</b>
					<b>EFFECTIVE.</b>
390,806	866,646	383,798	388,847	397,052	Army and Garrison Staff.
135,182	137,142	140,943	147,662	148,308	Administrative Staff.
4,790,550	5,237,550	5,506,480	5,902,984	6,543,222	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,603,265	2,780,994	2,796,460	2,793,458	2,822,672	Supply and Transport.
411,106	265,400	305,132	311,998	330,715	{ Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
104,226	172,973	186,363	212,320	193,185	Clothing ditto.
117,443	129,589	137,017	139,626	148,906	Barrack ditto.
25,110	25,089	23,297	23,762	21,918	Administration of Martial Law.
463,343	457,843	504,398	583,785	595,491	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
473,515	643,108	753,308	723,366	785,393	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
19,973	24,517	25,456	26,885	28,089	Ecclesiastical.
31,539	31,407	30,443	33,774	31,081	Education.
117,614	75,117	46,612	34,148	58,925	Sea Transport Charges.
190,115	323,638	375,198	686,924	813,969	Miscellaneous Services.
142,967	147,217	156,802	166,932	165,026	Volunteer Corps.
10,046,834	10,768,150	11,371,677	12,136,487	13,079,442	Total.
— 12,251	— 4,117	23,257	44,523	— 56,773	Unadjusted Expenditure.
10,036,583	10,759,033	11,399,934	12,180,990	13,022,670	Total Effective.
					<b>NON-EFFECTIVE.</b>
6,297	7,035	7,749	14,014	9,909	Bewards for Services.
62,096	71,112	86,422	70,161	76,155	Military Pensions to Europeans.
480,744	484,393	500,751	524,763	518,262	Do. to Natives.
14,973	15,979	16,875	18,005	19,059	{ Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
42,832	43,297	44,004	45,800	48,657	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
606,922	621,809	655,801	672,803	672,042	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	—	Re-organisation.
—	—	—	21,698	35,908	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
10,043,505	11,880,872	12,055,735	12,875,486	14,141,759	Total Expenditure in India.
					<b>IN ENGLAND.</b>
					Effective Services:
968,773	1,428,445	1,290,949	1,174,100	1,471,590	Stores for India.
936,679	878,973	1,219,849	1,034,945	1,043,328	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
110,957	204,448	367,330	370,506	382,503	Sea Transport Charges.
17,967	30,394	46,730	39,229	42,706	Other Effective Services.
2,384,918	2,350,790	2,363,799	2,392,635	2,437,352	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
—	—	—	—	686,366	Re-organisation.
6,864	—	—	5,361	92,387	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
4,446,158	4,388,059	5,390,657	5,016,776	6,162,230	Total Expenditure in England.
15,089,663	15,768,931	17,346,392	17,892,262	20,308,989	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
784,329	700,324	731,992	639,042	606,313	In India.
82,945	276,765	392,998	450,382	354,113	In England.
817,274	977,589	1,124,990	1,089,424	960,981	Total Receipts.
14,272,389	14,788,342	16,221,402	16,802,834	19,348,058	Net Expenditure.

No. 71.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE (charged against Revenue) and Receipts of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND in STERLING.

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EXPENDITURE.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,379,266	2,305,957	2,394,356	3,008,575	3,003,782	3,003,383	2,963,548	3,045,163
Management of Debt (Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland)	61,086	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795	48,628	48,518	47,780	47,884
Charges on account of Departments in India:—											
Post Office (Mail Service between England and India, &c.)	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	7,409	49,426	53,667	52,140	52,000	52,596	104,487
Telegraphs (Indo-European; Red Sea, Motety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.)	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,800	76,080	84,219	74,206	132,920	112,095	74,552	44,427
Political (Diplomatic Charges)	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,886	7,003	4,965	3,749
Other Charges (Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous)	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	23,032	56,096	38,998	35,342	33,809	46,959	23,109
Railways:—State Railways (Interest and Annuities)	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,329	5,511,831	5,557,330	5,624,061
Guaranteed Lines (Interest)	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,987	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544	1,026,892	1,032,772	1,045,143
Public Works (Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.)	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	61,427	51,214	58,744	51,183	38,055
Marine Charges:—H. M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	50,121	117,560	97,721	100,088	100,086	100,154	100,961	107,333	105,475	100,023	100,116
Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt. Defence Vessels	59,600	59,600	59,600	59,600	45,000	59,600	79,600	62,367	61,600	:	—
Other Charges	2,706	1,712	572	2,261	2,559	1,360	6,553	3,812	5,945	1,758	2,983
Military Charges:—											
Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,010†	351,993	627,109	644,552
Furlough Allowances	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,696	302,549	304,991	232,781	309,683	357,233	350,428	331,331
Troop Service and Passage Money	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	236,713	146,783	110,956	204,443	367,530	370,506	362,503
Other Charges	19,829	26,597	18,608	31,651	13,815	48,273	21,865	25,474	59,353	69,895	66,151
Non-Effective:—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces)	432,063	431,195	463,795	508,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562	615,045	609,895	729,615
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,774,785	1,783,617	1,800,154	1,804,754	1,788,199	1,756,924	1,717,028	1,679,243	1,630,144	1,608,082	1,578,498
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	95,567	96,715	99,903	103,244	105,957	108,522	114,655	110,994	118,610	124,801	129,187

EXPENDITURE IN ENGLAND.



<b>Civil Charges:—</b>														
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Dept. and Depot	164,151	160,878	157,534	155,742	157,757	160,105	160,199	160,685	160,888	163,471	166,086			
Postage and Telegrams	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,688	6,091	5,668	6,768	6,848	6,275	6,164	6,176			
Contingencies (Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.)	12,115	13,456	9,905	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	15,382	16,734	13,938			
Royal Indian Engineering College (Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.)	30,878	30,758	30,349	30,619	29,888	29,477	36,504	44,391	41,996	34,256	30,758			
Miscellaneous Home Charges	19,598	19,022	31,355	31,724	30,612	72,647*	28,302	21,226	32,509	21,314	19,108			
<b>Furlough:—</b>														
Indian Civil Service	98,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,298	103,878	96,480	88,302			
Military Officers in Civil Employ	78,198	69,080	60,572	67,877	78,410	91,286	68,699	67,886	72,553	72,729	71,707			
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896	70,796	69,623	67,595	69,004	58,988			
Pensions and Allowances: Territorial and Political	6,907	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805	10,722	12,590	10,843	10,672			
East India Company's Establishments abolished	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796	10,286	9,414	7,662			
Home Establishment Officers	87,708	96,724	87,581	88,329	42,336	44,502	42,882	42,744	43,911	42,714	42,334			
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	18,118	17,355	17,068	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,353	15,909	15,201	14,638			
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services; Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,100	392,013	414,333	435,235	454,293	478,051			
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,320	12,344	13,398	13,512	13,405	14,570			
Indian Service Funds (Annuities, Pensions, &c.)	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,473,656	1,476,496	1,486,565	1,473,448	1,461,111			
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	1,289	2,309	2,814	994	1,835	2,380	1,319	3,093	1,866	3,247	2,563			
<b>Stores for India:—</b>														
Stationery and Printing for all Depts.	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,284	94,980	80,109	95,408			
Civil Departments	183,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,302	131,806	133,165	131,050	173,004	185,962			
Marine Stores	72,785	57,737	54,892	60,304	57,142	106,856	164,303	140,849	74,304	178,401	189,421			
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	35,244	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	95,978	198,337	173,624	159,901	177,462	155,432			
Military (including Special Defence Works)	685,191	571,366	592,169	614,513	591,228	481,982	965,637	1,463,057	1,358,556	1,232,435	1,613,613			
Ditto Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Miscellaneous Charges	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,237	10,358	7,222	59,619			
<b>Total Expenditure in England . . . . . £</b>	<b>15,707,367</b>	<b>15,808,370</b>	<b>15,795,836</b>	<b>16,198,263</b>	<b>16,308,197</b>	<b>16,392,346</b>	<b>17,200,957</b>	<b>17,268,665</b>	<b>18,361,321</b>	<b>18,146,474</b>	<b>19,463,757</b>			
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>														
Military Receipts	68,472	75,307	77,797	46,402	57,188	83,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	450,386	354,113			
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	94,108	96,901	93,796	87,639	92,693	90,026	84,270	81,750	82,577	78,254	73,048			
Receipts of Interest	8,789	13,516	102,231	20,130	29,867	49,384	56,392	77,151	167,315	141,768	160,471			
Other Receipts	37,016	37,693	53,298	39,431	62,363	40,806	44,409	55,542	61,915	76,310	45,471			
<b>Total Revenue in England . . . . . £</b>	<b>208,385</b>	<b>223,417</b>	<b>327,107</b>	<b>193,662</b>	<b>242,561</b>	<b>263,543</b>	<b>218,076</b>	<b>401,208</b>	<b>694,805</b>	<b>746,744</b>	<b>536,103</b>			
<b>Net Expenditure ..</b>	<b>15,508,982</b>	<b>15,579,953</b>	<b>15,468,729</b>	<b>16,004,601</b>	<b>16,065,636</b>	<b>16,128,803</b>	<b>16,982,881</b>	<b>16,877,447</b>	<b>17,667,016</b>	<b>17,399,730</b>	<b>18,927,654</b>			

\* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depot.

† The gross total of £915,000 was reduced by £330,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

‡ The vessels having been broken up, payments under this head have ceased.

NO. 72.—WAYS and MEANS of the HOME GOVERNMENT, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Net Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-8)	15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,000,686	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,869,780	18,827,654
Debt Discharged . . . . .	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,816,890	1,002,802	9,388,978	6,501,800	5,000,000	5,000,202	5,368,800	4,100,000	8,002,200
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works . . . . .	804,354	688,174	1,149,404	815,588	770,160	615,814	654,973	800,518	1,536,023	1,805,588	1,502,852
Cost of Silver for India . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,049,924	2,885	285,000	4,055,827	4,540,378
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in British Funds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245	856,085	2,566,189	2,000,112
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,850	—	—	—	—
Other Disbursements . . . . .	1,014,720	829,280	76,808	1,317,218	1,331,741	757,775	559,809	1,204,258	517,401	2,064,870	1,804,379
Total Disbursements . . . . .	24,338,065	18,994,018	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	26,900,192	34,869,344	27,469,555	25,730,325	31,491,699	31,177,075
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments . . . . .	148,471	170,979	262,969	180,506	201,810	1,536,647	2,287,982	2,245,166	802,988	2,645,332	945,048
Bills drawn on India . . . . .	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,596,077	18,092,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	18,589,071*	18,499,946*	23,859,803*	24,425,558*
Remitted from India in Gold . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,967,862	1,001,995	497,207	8,967,126	4,060,888
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals . . . . .	522,944	50,784	1,263,041	344,429	533,811	1,009,308	52,355	749,882	88,259	1,349,257	888,408
Borrowed in England . . . . .	9,000,000	2,000,000	8,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500	6,000,000	8,500,000	8,000,000
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000,000	—	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on investments . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515,152	93,085	836,189	1,299,716
Total Ways and Means . . . . .	25,530,625	19,784,667	30,952,447	18,842,094	28,158,039	39,094,367	35,680,326	30,090,706	24,804,974	38,018,695	34,144,718

\* Including £1,939,098, £208,000, £1,200,000, and £700,896 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2, 1902-3, 1903-4, and 1904-5 respectively.

No. 73.—BURDEN OF TAXATION.

Heads of Taxation.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Salt . . . . .	£ 5,522,000	£ 5,645,000	£ 5,357,000	£ 5,472,800	£ 5,813,900	£ 5,678,800	£ 5,709,000	£ 5,674,000	£ 5,981,900	£ 4,981,700	£ 5,038,466
Stamps . . . . .	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,159,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,300	3,409,400	3,434,400	3,588,200	3,697,102
Excise . . . . .	8,620,500	8,768,800	8,691,100	8,609,400	8,782,800	8,810,500	8,892,600	4,025,500	4,384,300	4,932,500	5,308,168
Provincial Rates . . . . .	2,357,100	2,464,800	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,558,500	2,737,400	2,741,500	2,322,000	2,320,858
Customs . . . . .	2,504,900	3,258,900	2,904,300	3,024,400	3,127,200	3,058,800	3,274,400	3,734,500	3,329,900	3,389,100	4,267,082
Assessed Taxes . . . . .	1,196,500	1,215,000	1,340,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200	1,402,700	1,306,600	1,263,098
Registration . . . . .	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	287,200	311,800	312,100	312,700	326,000	337,921
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>18,539,600</b>	<b>19,751,600</b>	<b>18,996,200</b>	<b>19,852,000</b>	<b>20,062,300</b>	<b>19,744,400</b>	<b>20,366,700</b>	<b>21,255,400</b>	<b>22,037,200</b>	<b>21,643,100</b>	<b>22,785,175</b>
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year, and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d. 1 8	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 10	s. d. 1 10½	s. d. 1 10½	s. d. 1 11½
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	s. d. 8 1½	s. d. 8 3	s. d. 8 1½	s. d. 8 1½	s. d. 8 3	s. d. 8 1½	s. d. 8 2½	s. d. 8 4½	s. d. 8 5½	s. d. 8 5½	s. d. 8 6

BURDEN OF TAXATION.

No. 74.—STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue),  
by Provinces.

Year	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces (including Berar).	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
Tens of Rupees.															
1896-7.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	878,077	1,884,748	—	645,348	485,088	80,929	1,448,059	481,825	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,866,969	24,016,985
	Irrigation	684,581	533,562	530,618	868,954	—	98,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	8,018,158	558	687	3,014,628
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,298	—	786,905	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,966	5,604,052	117,822	80,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	—	1,475,852	612,442	337,125	2,785,515	1,455,406	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,450,764	32,842,125
1896-7.	Railways	6,941,987	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,787	476,076	100,655	902,435	409,762	13,868,888	5,790,567	3,828,801	22,970,651
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	—	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,207,839
	Buildings & Roads	1,080,062	883,505	523,368	474,680	—	778,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,593	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	393,186	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,058	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,686
1897-8.	Railway	7,029,769	1,294,418	678,454	1,820,832	—	581,096	484,421	121,386	927,141	483,073	13,535,688	5,841,911	3,269,695	22,697,204
	Irrigation	786,929	552,448	602,282	892,386	—	137,131	—	—	477,966	280,750	3,179,856	1,117	629	3,181,003
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	—	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,929	584,010	5,133,688	150,469	34,749	5,413,936
	Total	8,765,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	—	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	12,98,433	21,929,282	5,993,527	3,376,073	31,297,832
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,840,579	922,841	1,894,868	—	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,606,335	489,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	491,240	—	147,649	—	—	475,691	245,804	3,202,380	1,315	911	3,205,106
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	865,149	579,547	526,950	—	755,602	195,285	389,193	609,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	76,093	5,908,808
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,913,048	—	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,385	1,224,300	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,026,991	33,448,643
1899-1900.	Railways	5,691,604	1,008,759	684,280	1,271,968	—	376,913	440,469	100,431	679,090	337,341	10,599,665	5,913,780	—	16,513,445
	Irrigation	568,645	329,351	427,509	335,237	—	114,423	—	—	325,748	189,962	2,236,070	1,335	—	2,237,405
	Buildings & Roads	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	333,605	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,029,804	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	—	1,094,265	556,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,899	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502

PUBLIC WORKS.

1900-1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,987,915	—	454,575	613,848	106,825	665,481	1,188,748	11,822,617	6,145,888	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,384	829,719	487,825	845,972	—	113,174	—	—	330,084	197,597	2,319,686	642	—	2,920,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	481,586	884,080	—	718,358	116,347	197,332	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,715,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,857,568
1901-2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	882,393	1,492,360	—	523,791	684,459	124,114	680,775	1,707,126	12,962,979	6,416,373	—	19,379,852
	Irrigation	575,978	827,258	442,256	858,212	5,568	125,432	—	—	336,112	192,443	2,363,259	1,442	—	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	985,313	797,122	460,162	854,795	52,482	665,846	155,007	172,320	432,388	400,112	4,426,137	139,788	—	4,565,925
	Total	7,340,332	2,812,800	1,785,811	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,009	789,556	296,984	1,449,275	2,299,680	19,752,375	6,557,608	—	26,309,978
1902-3.	Railways	5,760,549	1,242,566	851,116	1,642,118	—	525,523	678,591	134,689	686,618	1,353,518	13,366,228	6,538,723	—	19,904,951
	Irrigation	603,896	842,232	458,618	851,429	8,042	104,517	6,593	—	406,417	259,088	2,573,327	1,917	—	2,575,244
	Other Public Works	1,053,655	784,248	547,340	893,981	135,747	723,768	233,642	166,356	597,199	486,902	5,126,988	170,169	—	5,297,107
	Total	7,418,000	2,869,046	1,857,069	2,416,628	143,789	1,354,808	913,826	300,995	1,690,229	2,589,508	21,066,498	6,710,809	—	27,777,302
1903-4.	Railways	5,874,091	1,332,730	840,096	1,769,391	—	607,368	780,022	149,079	769,488	1,083,430	14,107,095	6,590,102	—	20,697,197
	Irrigation	625,830	849,212	455,371	426,344	14,017	111,153	13,345	—	415,083	292,602	2,677,857	2,160	—	2,680,007
	Other Public Works	1,032,136	949,231	585,388	436,045	146,356	769,598	261,615	214,964	589,041	533,064	5,518,458	145,000	—	5,663,458
	Total	7,532,057	2,681,173	1,881,855	2,631,780	160,373	1,488,619	1,059,982	364,068	1,773,562	2,729,046	22,303,410	6,737,252	—	29,040,662
1904-5.	Railways*	15,203,324	304	—	—	—	5,107	—	5,445	28,338	—	15,247,833	6,669,194	—	21,917,027
	Irrigation	637,835	342,255	471,496	471,746	21,059	104,451	13,190	—	441,245	276,028	2,784,355	1,998	—	2,786,353
	Other Public Works	1,009,534	907,530	684,324	422,003	150,384	789,596	309,922	201,313	670,206	526,254	5,042,621	123,523	—	5,766,144
	Total	16,846,743	1,250,089	1,155,820	898,754	171,448	870,214	328,112	207,258	1,140,084	802,282	23,674,809	6,794,715	—	30,469,524

\* From 1904-5 all Railways except those for which Provincial Governments have financial responsibility are included under "India General"

## No. 75.—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£
<b>STATE RAILWAYS.</b>						
Agra-Delhi Chord . . . . .	—	3,164	3,029	35	2,132	442
Allahabad-Fyzabad . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	3,397
Allahabad-Jaunpur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal . . . . .	382,935	1,111,614	684,263	1,247,261	676,968	43,457
Azikhah-Mangalore . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna . . . . .	88	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Royadrug . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bezwada Extension . . . . .	†	†	†	†	†	— †
Bhopal . . . . .	4,723	2,672	2,124	1,864	3,325	3,263
Bilaspur-Etawah . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma (with Extensions) . . . . .	172,221	175,230	175,714	559	—	—
Cherra-Companygunj . . . . .	31	— 797	— 465	41	— 19	— 51,263*
Coonor-Ootacamund . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhubri-Gauhati Extension . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section . . . . .	876,351	1,104,201	894,563	886,610	193,981	340,207
East Indian . . . . .	521,114	649,422	1,289,419	1,256,962	1,325,500	1,126,437
Eastern Bengal System . . . . .	142,529	427,227	472,548	274,942	324,197	269,965
Frontier Railway Reserve Material . . . . .	1,031	1,103	61	— 3,366	— 660	— 135
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier . . . . .	1,795	1,768	132	— 378	— 15	251
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	14,332	2,507	1,776	2,900	6,962	6,168,563
Hospet-Kottur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jee'-Doab (Southern Section) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Hyderabad . . . . .	1,347	6,947	1,593	97,119	63,147	27,333
Jorhat . . . . .	1,020	6,633	702	1,548	252	— 785
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur . . . . .	—	1,680	— 139	— 98	—	—
Katihar-Gadag'ri . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lower Sind Extension . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Bareilly . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore . . . . .	—	2,254	577	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet . . . . .	5,263	1,844	2,761	— 159	1,800	—
Morappur-Dharmapuri . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagda-Multra . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur - Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nilgiri . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-East Line, Madras Railway . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western . . . . .	1,549,206	1,553,334	577,401	734,330	294,960	415,244

N. B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz., the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North-Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under the East Indian and South Indian Railways.

\* Outlay written off.

† Included with East Coast, Northern Section.

## WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.\*

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1905.†	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS.
2,587	119,361	846,697	234,839	760,210	Agra-Delhi Chord.
83,536	355,650	246,509	—	644,082	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
—	—	1,116	40,643	41,759	Allahabad-Jaunpur.
472,264	452,090	232,102	132,546	4,937,738	Assam-Bengal.
2,539	23,513	198,006	298,660	517,618	Azikhah-Mangalore.
—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
493	534	27,870	8,794	37,691	Bellary-Royadrug.
844	888	786	180	78,476	Bezwada Extension.
13,704	13,187	9,301	5,758	212,650	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	5,000	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—	—	7,060	207,107	5,341,655	Burma (with Extensions).
—	—	—	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	—	849	15,681	16,530	Coonor-Ootacamund.
—	11,149	101,391	113,306	226,336	Dhubri-Gauhati Extension.
—	—	—	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
947,627	893,129	881,549	1,126,205	23,472,937	East Indian.
544,481	505,067	659,167	768,404	10,271,281	Eastern Bengal System.
—	2,303	602	1	293,212	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
14	177	200	623	394,506	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
89,697	113,151	239,809	686,923	8,400,653	Great Indian Peninsula.
599	511	20,734	63,061	84,875	Hospet-Kottur.
—	1,140	72,311	225,324	299,775	Jech-Doab (Southern Section).
8,593	3,876	275	682	264,869	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—355	—56	191	29	60,504	Jorhat.
—	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	—	1,809	42,338	44,237	Katihar-Gadagiri.
—	5,549	183,490	76,920	215,950	Lower Sind Extension.
—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
—66,374	54,715	26,359	6,221	189,058	Mayavaram-Mutpet.
276	213	15,331	13,163	37,482	Morappur-Dharmapuri.
—	—	3,407	48,630	52,037	Nagda-Muttra.
—	—	—	—	43,303	(Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)).
—	236,129	—211	705	236,623	Nilgiri.
—71,932	58,169	138,792	62,834	4,303,526	North East Line, Madras Railway.
548,651	715,369	151,036	522,882	32,898,177	North-Western.

\* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.

† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

## No. 75 (cont.)—EXPENDITURE ON STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£
<b>STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).</b>						
Oudh and Rohilkhand . . . . .	282,837	318,194	508,221	297,040	364,127	192,947
Palampur-Deesa . . . . .	701	1,094	2	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material . . . . .	—	—	—	— 623	—	— 15,333
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan . . . . .	— 500	—	—	—	—	—
Quetta-Nushki . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda) . . . . .	285,823	— 7,363	12,731	— 11,509	76,704	139,300
Rameswaram Extension . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rewari-Phulera Chord . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabarmati-Dholka . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shadera-Sangla . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian (including Tinnevely-Quilou) . . . . .	88,234	14,363	— 30,126	— 186,081	60,867	259,823
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works) . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot . . . . .	54,180	165,924	472,426	343,834	218,528	359,497
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umari Colliery (Depreciation on Works) . . . . .	5,867	7,114	2,583	— 7,015	— 62,564	—
Vizagapatam-Baipur . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery . . . . .	— 8,161	— 6,062	— 7,803	— 7,151	— 8,263	— 3,759
State Railway Stores . . . . .	— 51,406	47,368	— 35,225	14,178	— 1,163	— 16,598
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated . . . . .	— 64,642	70,344	— 51 4	32,808	— 37,527	62,325
<b>Total, Railways . . . . .</b>	<b>4,216,709</b>	<b>5,692,718</b>	<b>4,625,876</b>	<b>4,973,548</b>	<b>3,506,339</b>	<b>9,324,996</b>
<b>IRRIGATION WORKS.</b>						
India, General . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal . . . . .	14,748	2,804	— 3,759	3,630	12,048	3,501
United Provinces . . . . .	126,451	147,013	118,349	103,896	74,068	32,749
Punjab . . . . .	365,072	382,074	293,172	254,107	299,825	301,126
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma . . . . .	—	5,786	59,497	86,613	75,101	65,976
Central Provinces . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	2,261
Madras . . . . .	156,918	98,029	94,157	58,374	41,349	58,572
Pombay . . . . .	94,729	160,112	181,247	172,949	135,233	161,620
<b>Total, Irrigation Works . . . . .</b>	<b>757,918</b>	<b>795,818</b>	<b>742,663</b>	<b>679,569</b>	<b>637,613</b>	<b>626,904</b>
<b>Grand Total . . . . .</b>	<b>4,974,627</b>	<b>6,488,536</b>	<b>5,368,539</b>	<b>5,653,117</b>	<b>4,143,952</b>	<b>9,950,800</b>



PUBLIC WORKS—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

81

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital \*—concluded.

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1905†.	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					<b>STATE RAILWAYS—(concluded).</b>
149,074	305,436	253,045	203,295	13,538,882	Oudh and Rohilkhand.
—	258	—	—	15,805	Palanpur-Deesa.
11,010	—	—	—	19,248	Peahawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
4,946	48,407	194,484	216,193	464,030	Quetta-Nushki.
100,394	163,451	117,353	84,629	10,581,534	Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
—	—	1,403	6,477	7,883	Rameswaram Extension.
—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangaola.
—	4,670	95,988	176,153	277,106	Bewari-Phuiera Chord.
—	3,993	—	—	3,993	Saharnati-Dholka.
—	—	600	27,958	28,558	Shadera-Bangla.
587,477	846,311	287,920	168,323	8,044,474	{ South Indian (including Tinnevely- Quilon).
—	—	—	—	35,138	{ Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
172,629	210,349	204,897	379,424	3,919,015	Tirhoot.
730	368	29,171	25,795	56,070	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
—	—	—	—	12,178	{ Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
—4,728	—4,867	—3,420	—5,260	63,112	Warora Colliery.
24	—53	—	507	2,070	State Railway Stores.
—14,512	—9,393	—21,445	31,986	48,110	{ Expenditure in England for Stores { purchased, but not yet appropriated.
3,538,564	4,633,560	4,627,517	6,019,085	135,086,309	Total, Railways.
					<b>IRRIGATION WORKS.</b>
9,198	11,576	10,317	5,441	36,532	India, General.
21,368	27,448	28,400	31,526	4,341,278	Bengal.
24,477	50,610	123,428	180,693	5,806,197	United Provinces.
310,598	291,145	175,712	124,765	7,266,349	Punjab.
472	1,898	198	93	2,651	North-West Frontier Province.
33,858	112,757	91,191	78,192	608,323	Burma.
11,581	12,103	41,659	59,486	127,070	Central Provinces.
54,987	71,241	110,064	105,625	4,389,364	Madras.
168,406	146,580	104,380	45,854	3,017,550	Bombay.
679,640	725,338	690,329	581,680	26,143,819	Total, Irrigation Works.
4,218,204	5,364,188	5,367,846	6,600,766	161,230,188	Grand Total.

\* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.  
 † Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

## DEBT OF INDL

No 76 — AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of  
in RUPEES

Year	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Per- manent.	Un- funded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees	= £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	— 1,17,27,330	1,892,034	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	118,903,732	2,000,000	116,903,732	— 58,48,120	— 102,094	1,71,06,530	1,50,66,690	11,29,09,090
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	118,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	— 1,080,489	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,35,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,374,980	6,000,000	123,274,680	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,66,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,769,605	4,500,000	124,269,605	95,90,640	998,925	1,69,74,760	1,02,61,180	10,94,44,860
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— 17,99,970	— 124,304	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,06,074
1900-1	115,83,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,73,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,80,40,346
1901-2	116,19,13,838	77,480,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,971,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809
1902-3	117,55,40,680	78,369,377	130,266,261	3,500,000	133,766,261	1,36,26,827	— 10,899	1,69,02,036	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124
1903-4	119,42,43,085	79,616,202	131,045,844	2,000,000	133,045,844	1,87,02,375	749,533	1,69,01,162	1,75,60,613	14,69,75,061
1904-5	122,29,78,235	81,531,832	132,387,191	500,000	132,887,191	2,97,35,200	1,341,347	1,68,91,079	1,78,90,144	15,99,19,789

## Particulars of Permanent Debt,

Year.	Debt in India.					Not bearing Interest.	Sterling Debt in England.				Not bearing Interest.
	Bearing Interest.						Bearing Interest.				
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. Indis. Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks, &c.	
1894-5	Rupees. 1,00,00,000	Rupees. 5,47,00,000	Rupees. 95,49,20,400	Rupees. —	Rupees. 10,92,460	Rupees. 2,30,24,640	£ 63,898,961	£ 42,151,079	£ —	£ 7,907,716	£ 48,077
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,471
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,31,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,430	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,281
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,471
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,384	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,391
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,384	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,991
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	45,125,384	11,892,207	3,131,666	37,991
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,500	8,61,750	25,32,638	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	3,131,666	37,691
1902-3	1,00,00,000	4,51,00,000	100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	8,61,550	23,52,110	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	6,702,866	37,691
1903-4	1,00,00,000	4,39,00,000	102,65,22,700	11,07,10,300	8,61,525	22,48,510	62,817,689	50,135,384	11,892,207	6,162,566	37,691
1904-5	1,30,00,000	4,27,00,000	105,65,35,200	11,07,11,100	8,61,525	21,70,410	62,661,236	52,035,384	11,892,207	5,180,766	37,391

DEBT OF INDIA.

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£
4,06,25,940	46,25,260	18,38,04,780	123,75,42,180	81,886,145	116,005,820	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,814,118	7,150,881
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,82,51,450	123,11,40,780	82,076,040	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,660	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,900	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,825,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,46,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,06,86,610	131,74,33,590	87,323,908	124,268,605	212,007,511	4,42,28,428	2,943,562	3,991,747	6,940,240
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,996	132,03,54,976	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,382
4,51,87,386	48,06,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,305	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,83,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,232,105	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351
5,33,28,612	64,52,070	22,96,64,215	140,52,04,876	93,080,325	133,796,281	227,476,566	4,68,77,095	3,125,140	4,365,771	7,490,911
5,41,06,730	71,19,588	24,27,23,154	143,69,06,189	95,797,746	133,045,844	228,843,590	4,80,97,424	3,206,495	4,342,829	7,549,324
5,81,10,855	75,87,216	26,03,00,082	148,32,87,317	98,886,321	132,887,191	231,773,012	4,95,34,534	3,302,302	4,423,911	7,726,213

  

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by		Distribution of Interest.			
Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary.		Europeans.	Natives.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£
90,780,822	20,228,687	72,569,560	23,62,59,660	70,83,72,430	84,59,06,390	3,546,894	796,077	2,520,398	317,617
93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	25,35,07,520	74,23,32,880	89,73,38,350	3,656,429	814,939	1,837,858	404,456
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,108,999	24,06,66,620	79,38,11,500	29,61,69,560	3,776,740	835,658	1,715,091	306,459
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,138	348,498
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,30,49,900	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577
104,404,769	22,550,528	67,282,298	20,61,93,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745
111,851,362	23,476,332	69,965,822	22,16,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	4,376,699	921,338	1,776,406	362,540
114,496,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,32,548	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	380,423
117,873,719	24,830,745	65,963,174	18,63,36,034	69,14,03,140	48,41,42,268	4,689,121	969,105	1,435,250	397,436
122,563,691	25,555,952	62,542,403	17,13,92,234	63,76,14,333	50,66,24,475	4,867,462	994,235	1,276,202	431,425
127,063,312*	26,143,319	60,062,442	16,31,55,234	71,40,88,673	50,88,96,435	5,064,044	1,015,224	1,201,580	445,365

\* Falls short of total on page 81 by £7,388,567 on account of exclusion of £7,896,248, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £592,691 the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula Railways and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

## DEBT OF INDIA.

No 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1906, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

## INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1906.
Railway Loan from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	Rupees 1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 "	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 "	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,18,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	Rupees 4,15,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At 3 months' notice	28,34,01,800
Loan of 1864-55	3½ "	ditto	32,41,10,900
Loan of 1865	3½ "	ditto	36,66,98,100
Loan of 1879	3½ "	ditto	4,20,17,900
Loan of 1900-01	3½ "	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' notice	14,18,12,300
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans	Rupees 1,09,65,83,700
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,12,100
Stock Notes	"	20 years from date of issue	6,325
		Total Debt in India bearing interest	Rupees 125,57,54,125
			== £89,916,942

## ENGLAND.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1906.
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 15th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	£ 62,501,097
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	61,721,580
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ "	Not redeemable until 5th October 1923, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	11,992,907
Railway Debenture Stock:			
East Indian	4½ per cent.		1,435,650
Eastern Bengal	4 "		348,000
South Indian	4½ "		425,000
Great Indian Peninsula	4 "		2,704,450
Railway Debentures:			
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	3½ "		£ 67,000
		67,000 - 1st April, 1906	
		149,400 - 15th June, 1906	
		180,000 - 10th July, 1906	
		100,500 - 8th January, 1917	
		320,000 - 10th January, 1917	
		500,000 - 30th June, 1907	
		198,800 - 8th July, 1908	
		300,000 - 7th November, 1908	
		300,000 - 1st January, 1909	
		55,000 - 5th May, 1910	
		120,000 - 1st February, 1911	
		100,000 - 8th July, 1910	
		Total Debt in England bearing interest	£146,419,900

No. 78.—SINKING FUNDS created and the application thereof.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total.
	£328,402 East Indian Railway Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,312 Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity.	£62,642 Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,498 Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India :						
India 4 per cent. Stock	£ 5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, Rs. 1,06,750 at 1s. 4d. the rupee	7,117	—	—	—	—	7,117
India 3½ per cent Stock	2,235,168	48,168	541,055	67,005	4,911,621	7,808,017
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,573,467	80,765	541,055	67,712	4,911,621	18,174,621
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1906	1,363,566	6,764	88,829	4,566	720,694	2,179,419
Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1906 :						
India 3½ per cent. Stock* £10,763,646	£ 6,309,901	74,001	457,226	63,147	4,190,927	10,995,202
India 3 per cent. Stock £224,446						
India 3½ per cent. (formerly 4 per cent.) Rupee Debt £7,117						

\* India 3½ per cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per cent. Stock.

No. 79.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

YEAR.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.			Prices in London of India Stock.					
				3½ per cent.			3 per cent.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
1895	Rupees annas			116½	115½	115½	107½	106½	106½
1896	—	1	"	119½	117½	118½	111½	109½	110½
1897	2	8	Discount	118½	116½	117½	110½	109½	109½
1898	6	2	"	115½	113½	114½	107½	105½	106½
1899	3	12	"	115½	112½	113½	108½	106½	107½
1900	3	15	"	110½	107½	109½	102½	99½	101½
1901	4	6	"	108½	106½	107½	100½	98½	99½
1902	2	9	"	108½	107½	108½	101½	99½	100½
1903	2	6	"	107½	105½	106½	99½	97½	98½
1904	1	15	"	105½	103½	104½	96½	94½	95½
1905	2	7	"	109½	108½	106½	99½	94½	97½

No. 80.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON ; IN RUPEES.

YEAR.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Pa. cr.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
1895	5,08,66,200	2,92,08,930	25,30,30,630	56½	57½	58½
1896	4,01,64,900	3,04,53,700	26,27,41,720	64½	62½	63½
1897	2,14,56,400	6,34,89,000	22,07,39,120	63½	62½	62½
1898	2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,08,930	63½	62½	62½
1899	3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530	66½	64½	65½
1900	4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530	64½	63½	63½
1901	1,90,59,400	3,41,56,900	20,23,95,134	63½	63½	63½
1902	1,26,56,600	2,21,50,100	10,20,01,534	65½	64½	65½
1903	68,66,200	2,86,22,400	17,12,45,434	65½	65½	65½
1904	80,41,600	1,33,06,700	16,56,30,334	65½	65½	66½
1905	*	*	16,21,02,800	66½	64½	66½

\* Information not yet received.

LOANS AND ADVANCES, &c.

No. 81.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities -	1,82,22,760	1,84,37,600	1,92,35,250	1,96,06,700	1,91,35,352	1,90,40,747	1,93,73,024	2,01,07,972	2,03,50,181	2,06,06,540
Loans to Presidency Corporations -	85,84,960	83,01,290	80,05,490	78,96,980	73,75,285	70,39,791	66,89,914	63,25,050	59,44,563	56,47,727
Loans to Port Funds, &c.:										
Calcutta -	3,38,96,150	3,37,19,270	3,35,34,340	3,33,41,000	3,31,38,865	3,29,27,528	3,27,06,578	3,24,75,563	3,21,31,833	3,18,74,720
Madras -	50,79,230	49,79,230	48,79,230	47,79,230	46,56,052	45,56,052	44,56,052	41,56,052	41,46,052	40,88,470
Bombay -	3,00,62,290	3,02,01,680	3,02,80,150	3,02,78,890	3,02,65,925	3,02,65,925	3,02,59,869	3,02,43,463	3,02,37,231	3,02,36,337
Loans to Minor Port Funds -	22,03,610	21,80,840	21,31,100	21,16,100	20,56,519	19,97,276	19,11,892	18,52,494	16,43,747	16,74,794
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees -	18,24,020	18,57,210	17,81,730	16,80,060	18,29,021	19,29,669	19,04,611	17,97,597	17,46,122	16,55,641
Regimental and other Military Loans -	6,68,470	7,36,610	7,32,120	7,00,780	7,35,046	6,59,878	6,74,464	6,19,497	7,18,234	7,99,974
Advances to Cultivators -	1,00,79,860	1,82,52,260	2,26,04,360	1,84,10,030	2,12,16,676	3,35,35,489	3,40,02,092	3,26,78,334	2,67,30,853	2,30,85,396
Loans to Native States -	6,83,320	6,75,356	7,31,650	6,72,000	1,37,43,011	4,98,49,851	5,46,41,114	5,08,89,466	4,86,84,229	4,63,28,499
Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities -	10,90,450	11,36,760	12,17,830	13,37,450	6,38,274	5,26,482	16,31,090	16,05,562	13,85,445	11,14,624
Advances under Special Laws -	20,06,080	18,68,000	22,49,370	22,18,280	21,54,329	19,81,706	18,14,801	16,67,893	14,72,199	16,80,537
Loans to Railway Companies -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,50,000	95,50,000	1,09,78,000
Rupees -	11,44,01,190	12,23,46,750	12,74,32,620	12,30,45,450	13,59,43,355	18,43,40,314	19,00,85,400	18,89,73,972	18,85,90,841	18,02,70,535
— £	7,826,746	8,166,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,062,890	12,239,354	12,671,027	12,598,265	12,230,389	12,018,036
Amount of Interest received £	321,044	311,989	323,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000	444,241	474,165	400,897

No. 82.—BANK OF BENGAL RATES OF INTEREST FOR DEMAND LOANS ON GOVERNMENT PAPER.

MONTH.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	6
February	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7	6 & 7
March	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7	8 & 7	8 & 7	7 & 6	7, 8, & 7
April	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	8	7, 6, & 7	7 & 6	7, 6, & 5	6 & 5	7, 6, 5, & 4
May	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7	5	5 & 6	5 & 4	4
June	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4	5 & 4	6 & 5	4 & 3	4
July	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3	4 & 3	5 & 4	3	4 & 3
August	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4	3	4 & 3	3	3 & 4
September	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5	3	3	3	4 & 5
October	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4	3 & 4	3	3, 4, & 5	5
November	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4	4	3	5 & 6	5 & 6
December	5	3, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5	4 & 5	3, 4, 5, & 6	6	6 & 7

GOLD RESERVE FUND—BILLS ON INDIA.

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No. 83.—GOLD RESERVE FUND.

Balance on 1st April.	Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.	How Balance is held.		
						In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.	In British Funds.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900 —	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901 3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901 3,031,294	415,100	18,407	3,464,801	10,556	1902 3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246
1902 3,454,246	294,028	98,084	3,811,358	—	1903 3,811,358	—	1,028	3,810,330
1903 3,811,358	2,927,575	106,614	6,545,547	1,452	1904 6,544,095	417	167,158	6,376,520
1904 6,544,095	1,790,980	200,629	8,535,104	6,473	1905 8,528,631	—	153,000	8,376,631

No. 84.—BILLS and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY OF STATE

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.*	
			Highest.	Lowest.	Average.		
	Ra.	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7-969	1 6-750	1 7-308	3,346,308	
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 7-655	1 5-875	1 6-254	3,239,845	
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 6-125	1 4-125	1 5-441	4,564,036	
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1 5-875	1 4-375	1 4-898	6,459,822	
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,559	1 4-750	1 4-000	1 4-379	6,636,263	
1889-90	22,41,86,633	15,474,496	1 6-500	1 4-000	1 4-566	6,944,168	
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1 8-906	1 6-000	1 6-089	5,217,896	
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	1 5-875	1 3-000	1 4-733	6,988,958	
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1 3-989	1 2-625	1 2-984	9,946,200	
1 4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	1 4-031	1 1-500	1 2-546	6,198,308	
4-5	30,86,98,798	16,905,102	1 1-906	1 0-000	1 1-100	14,064,778	
396-6	31,08,54,373	17,664,492	1 2-875	1 1-000	1 1-638	13,420,945	
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1 3-842	1 1-781	1 2-451	10,260,464	
1897-8	13,31,28,010	3,836,688	1 4-125	1 2-250	1 3-354	4,976,113	
1898-9	26,07,63,671	18,692,377	1 4-156	1 3-094	1 3-978	9,383,900	
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.				Difference of Exchange.	
1899-00	28,48,00,948	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4-375	1 3-875	1 4-068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,96,37,698	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4-156	1 3-875	1 3-973	- 22,236
1901-2	27,63,01,050†	18,563,408	18,589,071	1 4-125	1 3-875	1 3-988	- 14,332
1902-3	27,74,67,385†	18,497,818	18,499,947	1 4-156	1 3-875	1 4-002	+ 2,129
1903-4	35,67,94,845†	23,786,323	23,859,308	1 4-125	1 3-875	1 4-049	+ 72,980
1904-5	36,53,57,864†	24,357,153	24,425,558	1 4-156	1 3-989	1 4-045	+ 68,400

\* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

No 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

88

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1905.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury -	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,390	1,70,14,380	39,02,847	2,41,27,740	3,05,83,762	3,03,42,867	3,29,70,493	1,88,70,405
1	Presidency Bank -	55,30,590	68,70,240	65,38,270	70,93,590	57,35,250	61,14,430	53,76,150	57,56,881	53,76,631	67,08,384	62,43,808	45,61,570
1	"    "    Branch -	13,59,360	19,53,120	23,14,360	7,79,860	5,58,210	3,73,790	5,73,577	11,07,389	12,75,137	4,19,124	5,42,695	12,52,542
13	District Treasuries -	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,61,030	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,050	53,70,192	47,20,322	55,69,557
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank -	11,63,780	10,39,070	8,73,760	13,26,110	13,61,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563	10,42,102	3,35,777	18,94,391
2	"    "    Branches -	14,39,440	10,60,540	8,58,170	13,80,000	7,96,400	12,84,200	19,15,309	5,53,613	9,96,492	10,15,206	3,52,790	7,64,252
46	District Treasuries -	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060	1,50,15,402	1,57,99,529	1,30,15,823
18	Assam: District Treasuries -	45,03,930	47,17,600	42,61,460	37,57,510	46,40,540	60,34,730	48,38,458	46,59,325	56,03,155	54,58,623	49,98,145	53,21,750
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches -	9,66,490	8,79,820	14,12,520	10,78,430	7,79,870	7,24,500	8,37,470	22,70,585	6,26,351	10,99,830	8,86,212	10,01,429
20	District Treasuries -	96,19,710	1,07,17,160	1,04,98,730	84,1,0,820	69,55,420	1,03,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,301	67,27,508	95,14,136	57,98,917	84,88,498
6	N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,87,174	19,09,070	13,00,348	13,34,187
5	United Provinces: Presidency Bank Branches -	59,01,500	49,22,400	49,95,000	82,93,030	31,21,100	32,53,100	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,96,542	33,34,098	24,99,492	32,18,683
49	District Treasuries -	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,09,380	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,393	1,48,87,949	1,47,68,029	1,52,53,772	1,60,51,169
1	*Central Provinces: Presidency Bank Branch -	7,30,850	17,09,120	17,17,871	24,46,539	14,63,916	16,03,150	11,53,770	8,49,209	12,15,736	11,39,014	15,51,771	8,60,276
24	District Treasuries -	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,03,950	48,77,176	64,29,770	47,88,060	23,02,520	51,57,136	43,34,160	1,30,09,236	1,40,16,667	1,37,07,004
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury -	95,14,040	88,39,300	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,63,04,360	47,24,020	60,81,688	47,32,037	50,02,443	93,11,367	59,39,208	48,35,298
1	Presidency Bank -	26,77,820	27,12,060	31,69,980	22,29,910	21,43,500	19,70,420	31,12,317	23,73,788	24,56,468	29,74,104	27,63,680	29,25,434
7	"    "    Branches -	47,54,410	53,18,430	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,090	17,63,114	26,73,345	15,49,067	23,20,902	31,37,877	33,35,684
25	District Treasuries -	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,160	1,88,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927	2,09,13,301	1,72,90,851	1,61,21,921	1,46,78,616
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury -	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,31,768	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,35,881	98,02,149	1,03,42,591	57,38,800	64,48,886	60,26,409
1	Presidency Bank -	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,660	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,370	60,85,444	49,60,732	48,81,628	46,64,544	57,86,549	57,73,233
5	"    "    Branches -	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,560	52,69,030	49,56,190	35,80,710	38,43,154	55,50,234	26,49,381	24,21,446	31,58,214	27,45,696
25	District Treasuries -	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,310	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987	1,43,52,531	1,51,59,072	1,36,73,506
3	Burma: Presidency Bank Branches -	35,28,790	63,20,080	69,58,520	45,18,580	23,07,890	22,19,210	22,03,154	32,99,637	43,63,374	82,17,118	31,54,237	19,13,468
36	District Treasuries -	1,29,24,860	1,19,71,390	1,13,71,450	76,00,470	63,09,350	96,46,730	71,37,517	96,32,241	90,32,436	83,48,156	94,41,201	94,41,201
800	Total, India (in Rupees)	25,56,56,880	22,52,94,880	16,60,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,78,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,714	17,82,04,524	18,12,86,240	17,80,47,274	16,12,46,650
1	Home Treasury - Total, England, £	17,03,726	15,019,669	11,000,840	9,249,198	10,654,962	11,177,600	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,032,416	11,869,552	10,749,770
		1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,796	2,332,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,948	4,001,926	4,668,137	5,767,787	7,294,782	10,262,581
	Grand Total, £	13,944,290	17,532,733	14,394,136	12,061,522	13,189,200	14,323,437	11,766,770	14,690,907	18,573,433	17,850,202	19,164,334	21,012,351

\* Including Bezar from 1st October, 1902.

CASH BALANCES.



No. 86.—VALUE OF MONEY COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS.

Year.	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL.				
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.			Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British Straits Dollars.	Rupees and Small Silver.		British Straits Dollars.				
Rupees.	Rupees	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
1894-5	9,46,950	—	12,00,350	21,46,900	—	—	—	9,46,950	—	12,00,350	21,46,900	—	43,93,800
1896-6	22,27,180	—	8,20,690	27,47,760	—	75,24,450	—	22,27,180	75,24,450	8,20,690	—	1,12,72,210	751,451
1897-7	25,56,350	—	17,60,010	53,55,360	21,46,930	1,30,22,200	—	1,60,08,980	57,33,580	1,34,22,300	17,60,010	2,14,24,840	1,428,323
1897-8	47,65,250	—	18,65,890	65,71,630	51,51,670a	4,83,00,890	—	5,34,6,500	92,56,920	4,83,00,890	18,76,880	6,00,84,180	4,002,276
1898-9	18,62,570	—	3,99,150	22,64,720	61,21,080b	4,88,88,830	1,00,000c	6,41,09,910	69,88,650	4,88,88,830	4,92,150	5,63,04,680	3,757,642
1899-1900	1,64,64,301	—	7,51,310	1,72,16,611	67,05,149	6,97,59,048	50,000c	7,56,04,107	2,22,69,750	6,97,59,048	8,01,310	9,98,90,108	6,198,007
1900-1	6,00,37,500d	8,94,530	6,04,700	6,30,68,730	31,20,11,224	2,06,68,733	—	33,36,74,947	17,26,48,724	2,14,88,253	6,04,700	19,47,41,677	12,932,779
1901-2	1,76,87,628	34,34,693	13,61,410	2,23,88,736	3,87,60,104	5,32,61,530	—	9,20,41,634	5,13,47,732	6,17,16,298	13,61,410	11,44,25,570	7,628,358
1902-3	5,25,09,244	28,74,078	18,76,471	5,67,58,893	6,18,91,504	4,89,90,622	—	13,63,82,066	11,38,04,448	7,18,64,640	13,76,471	18,71,86,660	12,475,731
1903-4	6,90,6,625	—	10,17,864e	7,09,24,489	9,68,04,016	4,30,34,527	—	13,93,39,443	10,83,11,541	4,20,94,327	10,17,864	21,02,63,932	14,017,596
1904-5	4,56,41,008	—	19,52,227f	4,76,98,836	6,86,63,273	4,76,81,577	—	11,57,44,850	11,67,04,368	4,76,81,577	19,52,227	16,33,33,170	10,889,211

a Including Rs. 31,43,480 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.

b Rs. 44,08,530 " " " " " " " " " and Kashmir.

c British East Africa pice.

d Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

e Straits and Ceylon coins, equivalent to Rs. 1,73,957.

f " " " " " " " " " Rs. 1,65,847.

No. 87.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of each DENOMINATION in CIRCULATION on 31ST MARCH in each YEAR.

Year.	Number of Notes for Rupees.									Total.	
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.	Pieces.	Value.	
										Rupees. = £	
1894-5	568,015	4,328,358	564,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1896-6	625,552	4,600,900	868,039	247,699	622,785	45,214	65,491	3,715	6,594,365	25,94,06,990	17,298,799
1897-7	609,612	4,099,678	362,699	230,613	605,203	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,613,890	22,75,33,070	15,335,538
1897-8	641,668	4,702,524	355,438	222,069	664,222	45,423	43,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,500,368
1898-9	720,666	4,399,301	367,301	340,514	674,742	51,339	59,911	5,990	7,037,124	23,20,82,760	15,962,134
1899-1900	673,041	5,272,942	364,254	293,159	745,793	53,285	62,039	4,375	7,417,278	29,79,72,255	19,168,155
1900-1	689,190	5,037,524	384,613	226,145	704,394	51,420	57,878	6,655	7,132,760	29,58,65,000	19,910,600
1901-2	800,321	5,604,022	486,006	242,936	770,301	51,272	54,976	7,738	7,970,495	31,88,12,915	21,107,590
1902-3	879,414	5,960,356	492,952	298,866	898,724	56,548	65,652	6,712	8,568,395	33,72,98,070	23,815,736
1903-4	976,224	6,561,768	484,402	274,114	893,706	60,497	73,230	7,856	9,474,887	35,51,16,540	25,474,436
1904-5	1,085,316	7,084,004	486,645	270,175	1,047,591	63,657	73,254	8,231	10,119,073	30,17,60,870	26,117,525

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION  
throughout INDIA ; in thousands of RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Calcutta -	13,17,48	12,16,10	11,02,32	9,91,96	10,92,49	11,82,24	12,75,48	12,87,83	13,79,98	14,77,27	16,31,74
Madras -	3,52,54	3,54,40	3,04,45	2,89,09	2,88,94	3,28,62	3,01,05	3,15,62	3,73,06	3,92,80	4,07,76
Bombay -	10,12,75	9,23,14	7,23,49	6,50,79	6,89,76	8,09,40	7,71,12	8,89,86	9,86,59	10,19,89	11,33,09
Allahabad	1,31,76	1,15,80	1,10,83	1,38,69	1,18,36	1,13,00	1,43,27	1,65,70	2,12,46	1,96,98	1,97,69
Lahore -	1,67,15	1,67,67	1,81,25	1,80,88	2,20,90	2,04,74	2,04,75	2,03,39	2,45,95	2,70,01	2,87,90
Calicut -	12,78	13,35	19,82	13,35	13,54	12,87	16,11	20,38	16,62	16,66	19,09
Karachi -	68,06	67,15	87,50	83,78	65,69	59,65	80,66	74,50	98,31	1,09,58	88,00
Rangoon -	48,66	64,99	54,94	75,63	73,60	84,94	95,31	96,17	1,11,14	1,57,06	1,55,46
Average for all India	31,11,11	29,28,10	25,98,10	24,24,17	25,83,28	27,96,06	28,87,75	30,03,43	33,74,01	36,40,91	39,30,13
= 000 £	20,741	19,521	17,321	16,161	17,089	18,640	19,262	20,023	22,493	24,273	26,134

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of  
RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st  
MARCH in each YEAR ; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation	Reserve.			Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Gold.	Silver.	Government Securities.		
1894-5	30,70,00,100	—	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,08,05,650	28,37,970
1895-6	25,94,06,990	—	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,86,990
1896-7	23,75,83,070	—	13,75,83,120	9,99,99,950	2,39,04,320	22,14,430
1897-8	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080	24,29,010
1898-9	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,75,880
1899-1900	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,948	4,00,93,100	29,22,965
1900-1	29,86,59,000	3,66,77,776	9,42,40,087	9,99,99,948	6,07,97,048	28,82,622
1901-2	31,86,12,945	10,53,58,519	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,948	7,41,84,770	24,04,764
1902-3	35,72,36,070	14,78,93,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,948	6,85,36,765	27,47,595
1903-4	33,21,16,540	16,13,43,503	11,49,75,648	9,99,99,948	6,66,69,520	28,90,209
1904-5	39,17,59,870	16,11,02,084	11,36,48,837	9,99,99,946	5,44,77,990	25,32,120

POST OFFICE.

91

No. 90.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued.	Number of Inland and Foreign (including Native State) Money Orders Issued.	Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).		Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	
								Tens of Rupees.	£	Tens of Rupees.	£
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,291	49,989	Miles. 122,282	413,870,240	10,842,355	1,704,776	1,332,984		
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	11,284,136	1,773,713	1,388,320		
1897-8	11,743	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	12,019,473	1,868,521	1,426,014		
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	128,002	476,811,414	12,137,856	1,299,793	951,959		
1899-1900	12,307	24,006	7,788	56,855	127,984	509,006,476	12,952,483	1,299,609	999,113		
1900-1	12,970	25,507	7,936	60,065	131,621	532,282,742	13,420,713	1,349,710	1,034,423		
1901-2	13,845	28,908	7,944	72,093	139,954	559,945,847	14,107,218	1,376,740	1,091,586		
1902-3	14,736	31,071	8,135	75,290	139,814	589,297,416	15,368,564	1,423,593	1,150,550		
1903-4	15,403	34,005	8,242	77,590	145,655	631,902,126	17,066,568	1,502,398	1,200,308		
1904-5	16,033	36,037	8,322	80,100	148,805	678,920,431	18,300,528	1,572,132	1,274,932		

\* District Establishment included from 1899-00.

No. 91.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS and PACKETS.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total Letters and Postcards.	Newspapers.*	Parcels, Registered and Unregistered.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	158,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,083	18,196,529	413,870,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,360,142	166,808,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,968	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,619,125
1898-9	191,782,938	28,896,688	9,542,537	189,461,993	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,181	29,237,866	10,244,748	206,463,268	448,866,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,778,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,018,910	29,328,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,309,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	495,692,081	31,550,052	2,991,804	29,712,460	559,945,847
1902-3	226,281,933	28,696,232	11,831,475	253,758,481	520,558,125	32,558,182	3,472,388	32,708,771	589,297,416
1903-4	244,041,788	30,067,241	12,713,527	272,523,104	559,345,690	34,262,838	3,941,909	34,351,819	631,902,126
1904-5	253,135,426	31,422,509	13,663,469	299,436,463	597,707,867	37,078,187	4,541,367	39,598,010	678,920,431

\* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

## No. 92.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS,

Postal Circles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
LETTERS (PAID, UNPAID, AND REGISTERED) AND POSTCARDS.										
Bengal - - -	54,515,775	58,199,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,686,821	75,804,789	77,702,243	82,485,125	90,189,962	93,839,935
Behar - - -	15,038,338	15,958,896	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,882,671	20,140,022	20,842,491	22,227,171	22,113,572
Eastern Bengal	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,382	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,528,481	15,780,984	15,944,373	17,884,821	18,636,222
Assam - - -	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,370	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,889,761	8,211,013	8,781,798	8,900,046
United Provinces	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,501,980	57,783,515	60,065,117	63,724,228	64,921,610	69,107,561	74,948,370
Punjab & North- West Frontier Province	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,551,510	71,853,301	76,323,221	82,534,870
Burma - - -	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,753,626	14,456,399	14,262,323	15,498,683	16,357,371	17,412,586	19,182,805
Central Provinces	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,852,707	15,060,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532	20,194,486	21,066,089	23,092,244
Madras - - -	64,865,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,918,068	81,781,692	89,148,983	96,048,661	103,432,032	109,684,640
Bombay - - -	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444	92,737,797	97,295,890	104,969,303	112,337,280
Sind and Baluchistan	7,737,791	8,273,081	8,554,401	8,792,388	9,703,134	10,743,674	10,998,458	11,908,189	12,294,634	13,061,156
Rajputana - -	10,615,659	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,308	13,558,081	14,586,890	15,106,656	16,137,484	18,346,621
Total - - -	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,286	419,134,096	448,803,998	469,209,482	495,092,031	520,568,125	559,345,660	597,707,667
NEWSPAPERS.*										
Bengal - - -	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,059	6,278,026	6,998,223	7,222,698	7,578,964	7,911,297	7,806,928
Behar - - -	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119	1,046,872	1,002,490	1,139,144
Eastern Bengal	896,805	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,985	1,185,494	1,238,341	1,274,502	1,477,233
Assam - - -	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943	982,919	977,267	1,072,944
United Provinces	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874	3,593,190	3,537,684	3,966,809	4,205,729
Punjab & North- West Frontier Province	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,168,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,904	3,416,739	3,822,384	4,473,310
Burma - - -	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,001	1,665,704	1,861,210	1,786,023	1,513,759
Central Provinces	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,399	1,371,938	1,384,680	1,403,138	1,464,224	1,707,183
Madras - - -	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,084,627	5,306,790	5,220,152	5,817,579
Bombay - - -	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917	4,664,935	4,953,912	5,324,508	5,964,413
Sind and Baluchistan	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,529	806,737	777,945	757,740	837,758	993,081
Rajputana - -	736,737	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813	644,908	605,361	853,813
Total - - -	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,801,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,062	32,568,182	34,262,836	37,073,167

POST OFFICE.

PACKETS, received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.		1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>PARCELS, REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED.</b>											
Bengal	- - -	888,768	410,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,709	917,282	1,025,664	1,219,995
Behar	- - -	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,405	50,549	50,421	56,619	61,802	63,348	62,362
Eastern Bengal	- - -	78,401	78,562	89,295	61,337	49,080	77,935	82,334	91,621	93,310	100,386
Assam	- - -	117,154	128,141	137,162	37,540	56,598	38,675	41,983	48,473	53,725	57,180
United Provinces	- - -	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	70,607	802,387	338,771	392,771	434,104	500,532
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	- - -	421,000	410,309	468,399	350,968	305,203	364,538	431,929	494,724	575,513	683,322
Burma	- - -	187,006	207,440	209,223	106,076	354,666	115,174	135,122	155,149	188,726	227,914
Central Provinces	- - -	111,602	118,989	131,764	62,601	108,471	54,218	59,797	65,261	73,291	82,980
Madras	- - -	379,034	393,470	436,071	335,413	39,582	387,447	441,396	518,874	598,226	652,423
Bombay	- - -	311,516	337,834	368,128	337,741	365,505	440,639	504,084	596,929	686,317	792,251
Ind and Baluchistan	- - -	57,492	54,619	64,839	45,320	431,617	46,780	50,073	54,427	68,990	72,829
Rajputana	- - -	92,929	108,764	118,652	63,379	74,086	70,630	72,397	75,465	80,595	89,198
<b>Total</b>	<b>- - -</b>	<b>2,577,088</b>	<b>2,708,769</b>	<b>2,966,900</b>	<b>3,215,392</b>	<b>2,604,406</b>	<b>2,679,109</b>	<b>2,991,304</b>	<b>3,472,338</b>	<b>3,941,809</b>	<b>4,541,367</b>
<b>BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS.</b>											
Bengal	- - -	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,088	5,160,266	5,308,248	6,144,097	6,431,561	8,096,770
Behar	- - -	634,006	620,864	792,258	808,006	879,285	982,267	981,175	1,059,022	1,020,723	1,145,135
Eastern Bengal	- - -	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935	664,611	779,454	950,594	1,042,126
Assam	- - -	607,090	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	934,712	982,133	971,604	1,087,517
United Provinces	- - -	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696	3,790,707	3,948,824	4,557,521
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	- - -	1,384,000	2,050,304	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740	4,192,235	4,071,444	4,371,941
Burma	- - -	1,289,571	1,448,470	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613	2,603,362	2,578,282	2,379,253	2,760,469
Central Provinces	- - -	703,042	701,385	766,526	840,162	967,585	980,990	1,020,149	1,103,942	1,189,302	1,482,917
Madras	- - -	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,786,922	6,190,791	6,804,982	7,430,827
Bombay	- - -	2,708,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,958	4,259,838	4,478,941	4,780,795	5,411,255	5,608,016
Ind and Baluchistan	- - -	412,424	425,199	492,598	477,419	497,781	603,411	546,900	605,562	677,153	754,977
Rajputana	- - -	292,392	355,146	376,311	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004	501,000	503,654	754,794
<b>Total</b>	<b>- - -</b>	<b>18,196,529</b>	<b>19,341,306</b>	<b>21,364,415</b>	<b>23,039,424</b>	<b>26,773,921</b>	<b>28,302,751</b>	<b>29,712,460</b>	<b>32,708,771</b>	<b>34,351,819</b>	<b>39,593,010</b>

## POST OFFICE.

No. 93.—NUMBER of INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraph)  
POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904.
Bengal - - -	2,457,807	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,237,231	3,638,821	3,900,968	4,134,577
Behar - - -	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369	763,304	890,723	912,813	997,777
Eastern Bengal -	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,549	646,332	655,292	749,502	802,849	880,977
Assam - - -	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088	429,198	471,804	493,958	523,777
United Provinces -	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,573,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824	2,163,975	2,348,827	2,523,111
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province -	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,388	1,514,302	1,582,170	1,754,552
Burma - - -	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,538	716,687	770,689	813,738	877,300	965,251	1,076,175
Central Provinces -	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	620,256	697,374	785,615	875,569
Madras - - -	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,406,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,058	1,806,419	2,175,087	2,371,773	2,453,843
Bombay - - -	993,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,297	1,367,361	1,373,539	1,531,703	1,639,718	1,807,203
Sind and Baluchistan	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	256,736	281,792	302,120	339,541
Rajputana - - -	238,542	266,961	287,731	289,110	289,739	285,213	291,503	318,892	355,053	400,629
Total - - -	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,360	11,740,565	12,506,059	12,922,465	13,581,923	15,311,956	16,470,115	17,657,917

No. 94.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED, with ANNUAL INCREASE.

Year.	Inland Orders.		Foreign (including Native State) Orders.		Grand Total.			
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	Increase per cent. on No.	Increase per cent. on Amount.
1895-6	10,055,036	£ 13,746,891	287,319	£ 841,900	10,342,355	£ 14,588,791	6·88	6·33
1896-7	10,947,571	14,648,547	336,565	964,716	11,284,136	15,613,263	9·11	7·02
1897-8	11,664,350	16,155,806	355,123	1,063,792	12,019,473	17,219,598	6·52	10·29
1898-9	11,740,565	16,363,363	387,291	1,145,553	12,127,856	17,508,916	0·90	1·63
1899-00	12,506,059	17,033,355	447,424	1,230,808	12,952,483	18,264,163	6·59	4·88
1900-1	12,922,465	17,514,865	498,248	1,453,874	13,420,713	18,968,539	3·61	3·29
1901-2	13,581,923	17,896,744	525,290	1,606,714	14,107,213	19,503,458	5·12	2·82
1902-3	15,311,956	18,547,845	556,609	1,653,979	15,868,564	20,201,324	12·48	3·56
1903-4	16,470,115	19,623,942	596,478	1,784,967	17,066,593	21,408,909	7·55	5·98
1904-5	17,657,917	20,665,253	642,611	1,920,341	18,300,528	22,615,564	7·23	5·64

No. 95.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non- Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non- Postal Expenditure.	Paid under the postal arrange- ments with H. M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Rail- ways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Ex- penses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.			Re- ceipts.	Charges.					
													Sub- sidies.	Other Charges.	Total.			
Tens of Rupees.																		
1895-6	1,468,076	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	876,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	438,269	188,504	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	80,600
1896-7	1,506,380	27,121	1,479,259	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,773,713	1,358,320	60,600
1897-8	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	286,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898-9	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	289,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,857	537,618	268,263	38,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000
1899-1900	£ 1,102,600	£ 9,940	£ 1,092,660	£ 185,501	£ 1,278,161	£ 637,939	£ 244,151	£ 12,241	£ 934,331	£ 343,830	£ 156,329	£ 21,448	£ 43,534	£ 21,248	£ 64,782	£ 1,299,609	£ 999,118	82,000
1900-1	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,663	292,890	12,833	969,376	336,260	162,229	24,084	41,368	33,684	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667
1901-2	1,183,249	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,858	24,079	41,690	23,679	65,369	1,376,7	1,091,586	52,000
1902-3	1,207,310	9,059	1,198,251	190,227	1,397,478	731,224	338,371	13,728	1,083,323	314,156	114,928	26,055	41,572	25,655	67,227	1,423,513	1,150,560	52,000
1903-4	1,282,691	6,253	1,276,438	203,557	1,479,995	782,538	321,593	14,495	1,119,026	360,960	157,412	22,348	59,339	21,943	81,282	1,502,338	1,200,308	52,000
1904-5	1,367,250	11,920	1,355,330	211,374	1,566,704	831,523	352,281	15,753	1,199,547	367,147	155,773	5,428	70,348	5,028	75,376	1,572,132	1,274,933	104,437

POST OFFICE

No. 96.—NUMBER of DEPOSITORS and AMOUNT (in rupees) of DEPOSITS in the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS.\*

96

POST OFFICE

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1895-6	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,890	29,67,020
1896-7	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,33,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,090	25,67,860	30,19,040
1897-8	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,490	9,28,72,960	3,24,060	24,70,120	28,03,780
1898-9	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,810	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,220	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,288	3,54,12,858	1,06,85,878	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,760	3,18,844	25,13,168	28,32,007
1900-1	77,483	739,318	816,801	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,98,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-2	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,833	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,238	3,34,963	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-3	87,937	834,366	922,303	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,398	32,50,561
1903-4	91,024	893,611	984,635	5,01,26,019	4,10,04,837	1,18,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,32,302	31,63,448	34,95,745
1904-5	93,980	959,833	1,053,813	5,56,23,999	4,47,89,273	1,18,83,001	12,21,87,129	13,40,70,130	3,43,974	34,67,864	38,11,838

\* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1894-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.



## No. 97.—PROGRESS of BANKING CAPITAL in INDIA.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight\* Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1894	8,88,08,670	1,55,80,500	8,74,72,058	18,18,28,878	4,49,87,037	21,87,82,466	9,97,89,736
1895	4,18,10,470	1,71,81,478	3,32,67,908	18,12,09,847	5,64,51,356	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,98,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,680	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,508	5,12,56,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,51,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,999	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,656	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,98,800	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626
1902	4,49,40,800	2,79,77,661	3,44,31,209	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,48,065	10,88,41,145
1903	4,36,92,910	2,96,82,983	2,98,41,405	17,78,43,131	10,89,44,362	31,61,28,898	7,96,03,237
1904	4,38,92,800	3,18,07,596	3,17,84,448	21,98,66,587	11,19,91,684	36,34,42,669	11,64,22,571

B.

TEN Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.†

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
			£	£	£	Rupees.
1894	6,638,127	1,602,902	30,280,228	9,76,00,960	7,465,289	4,08,54,680
1895	7,603,082	1,924,271	37,322,960	10,30,86,260	7,524,440	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	35,171,224	10,15,80,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,694,437	2,467,482	49,030,988	9,08,94,248	6,546,282	1,71,79,237
1898	8,766,286	2,923,858	48,841,896	9,49,28,880	8,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	56,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,038	54,263,217	10,50,34,924	11,945,071	2,39,67,766
1901	11,656,599	4,172,101	57,818,648	11,83,10,929	11,882,315	2,35,69,895
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	61,701,923	13,70,09,736	8,778,154	3,41,29,001
1903	14,488,304	6,001,738	68,516,612	16,14,70,539	13,036,424	3,08,13,505
1904	14,362,167	6,481,703	82,931,054	16,32,20,228	14,229,908	4,94,05,436

\* For one bank the figures are from 1895 only. Another bank ceased after 1900.

† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for four banks date only from 1894, 1897, 1903, and 1903 respectively. One bank has not stated its Deposits and Cash Balances out of India from 1897 to 1902.

No. 98.—GENERAL STATISTICS of the INDO-EUROPEAN (GOVERNMENT of INDIA) TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

98

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wires.	Cable.	State.	Commer- cial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					
1864-5	1,377	8,42f	1,717	87,386	1,566,044	47,299	1,699,729	156,113	1,144,288	167,042	32,690	74,352	6.50
1865-6	1,377	8,425	1,719	193,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,358	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7.42
1866-7	1,377	8,425	1,719	104,048	1,908,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6.17
1867-8	1,377	8,425	1,721	180,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6.57
1868-9	1,376	8,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,698	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,156,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6.03
1869-1800	1,380	8,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	100,782	2,135,385	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,288	46,308	6.02
1900-1	1,380	8,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7.85
1901-2	1,391	8,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,762	818,747	121,936	67,810	64,626	7.89
1902-3	1,538	8,894	1,940	100,073	2,228,027	102,799	2,431,499	98,271	872,730	99,168	69,853	39,395	4.50
1903-4	2,036	5,369	1,988	142,445	2,180,752	44,533	2,367,730	108,163	913,329	107,173	61,749	45,424	4.97
1904-5	2,187	5,340	1,951	128,858	2,440,019	14,252	2,522,629	111,380	931,439	112,907	71,845	41,062	4.41

No. 99.—GENERAL STATISTICS of GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA.

Year	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.					
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.				Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue.	Interest (at 4 per cent. to 31st March, 1900, and 8½ per cent. subsequently).	Percentage of Net Revenue on Capital Outlay.	
	Miles.		Number.	Tens of Rupees.					Per cent.		
1864-5	44,648	138,526	1,362	4,391,226	644,197	5,738,430	808,967	569,322	134,645*	227,971	4.09
1865-6	46,374	143,188	1,461	4,736,734	707,580	5,876,858	897,495	578,373	319,122	232,306	5.43
1866-7	48,584	148,404	1,568	5,077,594	703,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,933	248,586	4.54
1867-8	50,396	155,086	1,634	5,713,227	906,273	6,238,643	1,092,568	828,657	466,910	246,872	7.40
1868-9	51,768	160,925	1,719	5,446,600	706,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	258,148	256,304	8.96
1869-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	6,237,301	653,886	4,510,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	177,173	5.39
1900-1	55,065	182,179	1,939	6,449,373	617,859	4,728,228	766,579	472,292	294,267	184,512	6.22
1901-2	55,227	190,867	2,006	6,476,545	579,447	4,976,069	740,944	508,338	237,666	183,231	4.77
1902-3	56,830	200,533	2,061	6,742,094	574,984	5,394,581	749,392	528,182	220,410	204,038	4.15
1903-4	59,692	212,330	2,127	7,397,047	645,276	5,549,210	741,866	528,272	203,594	214,766	3.67
1904-5	61,684	227,719	2,189	9,098,315	587,374	6,824,037	773,193	646,914	226,279	201,526	3.88

TELEGRAPHS.

No. 100.—STATISTICS of MESSAGES by GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS.

157

Years.	PAID MESSAGES.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (Including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (Including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1894-5	545,571	Tens of Rupees. 115,285	3,231,555	Tens of Rupees. 821,597	3,817,126	Tens of Rupees. 436,882	6,804	Tens of Rupees. 5,699	567,296	Tens of Rupees. 201,606	574,100	Tens of Rupees. 207,304
1895-6	608,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,699	6,955	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	235,801
1896-7	690,800	112,351	2,786,988	873,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	699,756	217,168
1897-8	890,382	290,817	4,107,270	305,359	4,987,652	686,176	9,890	8,531	735,679	212,166	745,575	229,697
1898-9	659,944	186,098	4,066,510	307,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,720	5,907	743,000	187,228	762,286	208,035
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,763	294,482	5,402,508	405,579	11,609	5,395	822,234	143,138	834,493	148,518
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	682,554	161,132	899,877	170,470
1901-2	892,988	136,947	4,763,988	278,106	5,566,951	415,054	16,154	8,103	892,440	156,290	908,594	164,398
1902-3	868,864	143,574	4,981,794	291,340	5,840,658	434,914	16,544	7,348	884,892	12,722	901,436	140,070
1903-4	812,490	129,897	5,581,297	303,706	6,398,787	424,708	16,296	7,707	897,004	13,267	914,300	140,574
1904-5	801,170	106,849	7,241,734	322,493	8,082,904	422,517	16,912	7,866	934,119	150,989	1,015,441	158,857

158

Years.	PAID MESSAGES—(cont.).							Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.	
	Total State.		Total Private (Including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News-Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).		Total.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.		Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1894-5	692,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,298	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	23,314	11,603	1,351	6,338	8,189	129,912
1896-7	698,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,856	30,003	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,546	145,833
1897-8	870,278	209,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	159,513
1898-9	609,030	141,875	4,779,570	564,600	5,448,900	708,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,658	1,480	7,832	9,202	178,163
1900-1	822,089	192,656	5,839,733	455,393	6,449,372	817,859	48,759	11,880	1,942	10,604	13,906	187,804
1901-2	819,142	145,050	5,856,403	434,396	6,475,545	879,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,903	12,460	174,878
1902-3	875,408	150,922	5,866,636	424,062	6,742,094	874,984	48,837	13,697	1,452	10,653	12,106	180,417
1903-4	826,788	128,704	6,478,301	436,573	7,397,987	955,277	45,853	11,479	1,508	9,797	11,803	189,332
1904-5	818,112	113,717	8,289,233	473,657	9,098,345	587,374	48,046	9,030	1,730	9,230	10,900	196,315

\* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

TELEGRAPHS.

99

**MUNICIPALITIES.**  
**No. 101.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of**

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.				
				Official.	Non-Official.	Euro-peans.	Natives.	
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	161	2,374,533	2,217	352	1,865	259	1,953	
Calcutta . . . . .	1	847,796	51	12	39	28	23	
United Provinces . . . . .	89	3,111,533	1,249	295	954	238	1,011	
Punjab . . . . .	138	2,086,316	1,508	289	1,219	102	1,406	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	10	186,375	162	50	112	25	137	
Burma (excluding Rangoon) . . . . .	40	664,914	512	185	327	145	367	
Rangoon . . . . .	1	221,160	25	3	22	13	12	
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	58	833,579	757	182	575	82	675	
Assam . . . . .	14	94,982	140	53	87	30	110	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	3	102,320	51	19	32	10	41	
Coorg . . . . .	5	15,249	57	20	37	6	51	
Madras (excluding Madras City) . . . . .	60	1,907,102	925	209	716	163	762	
Madras City . . . . .	1	509,346	37	11	26	13	24	
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	163	2,367,418	2,228	597	1,631	190	2,038	
Bombay City . . . . .	1	776,006	72	6	66	15	57	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	1	13,517	13	6	7	5	8	
Total, 1904-5 . . . . .	746	16,662,696	10,004	2,289	7,715	1,324	8,630	
Totals	1903-4	763	16,750,916	10,207	2,315	7,892	1,345	8,362
	1902-3	760	16,746,363	10,194	2,312	7,882	1,343	8,351
	1901-2	759	16,691,511	10,173	2,298	7,899	1,344	8,323
	1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,354	7,864	1,368	8,355
	1899-00	76	15,935,750	10,513	2,301	8,152	1,328	9,135
	1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,158
	1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,336	2,307	8,029	1,204	9,132
1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265	
1895-6	750	15,693,692	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,223	

MUNICIPALITIES.

101

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Rates and Taxes.	From other sources (including Loans).	Total.	Rates & Taxes.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
244,896	140,757	385,653	1 8	2 3	386,223	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
374,927	435,086	809,968	8 10	11 3	786,151	Calcutta.
297,401	166,278	463,679	1 11	2 9	454,506	United Provinces.
242,015	123,892	365,907	2 2	3 1	361,755	Punjab.
26,327	10,311	36,638	2 9	3 11	35,613	North-West Frontier Province.
71,925	124,589	196,514	2 2	5 3	222,629	Burma (excluding Rangoon).
102,851	172,859	275,710	9 4	15 1	286,681	Rangoon.
84,428	55,275	139,703	1 11	2 10	136,352	Central Provinces.
8,786	8,044	16,830	1 10	3 6	15,800	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
1,119	829	1,948	1 6	2 7	1,864	Coorg.
136,736	149,201	286,027	1 5	3 6	268,141	Madras (excluding Madras City).
76,565	67,115	143,680	3 0	4 5	179,219	Madras City.
356,961	206,183	563,144	2 4	3 2	518,431	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
539,222	1,939,356	2,478,578	13 11	16 0	2,485,371	Bombay City.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,591,799	3,609,030	6,200,829	3 0	4 2	6,119,466	Total, 1904-5.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,437,916	4,141,178	6,579,094	2 9	3 10	6,414,010	1908-4
2,380,438	5,481,764	5,812,202	2 3	3 3	5,781,077	1902-3
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	3 3	3 3	5,298,374	1901-2
2,196,265	2,026,695	4,224,960	2 7	3 5	4,796,273	1900-1
2,197,786	3,023,469	5,221,255	2 3	3 7	5,239,591	1899-00
2,025,222	3,319,352	4,344,734	2 5	3 7	4,167,399	1898-9
1,379,019	2,325,380	4,204,899	2 5	5 4	4,233,551	1897-8
1,806,692	1,653,449	3,459,131	2 3	4 5	3,525,724	1896-7
1,371,629	1,536,348	3,407,977	2 5	4 4	3,397,645	1895-6
						Totals.

\* Details not available.

## MUNICIPALITIES.

## No. 102.—INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES.

Sources of Income.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Municipal Rates &amp; Taxes:</b>										
Octroi	872,673	688,400	624,508	694,540	746,468	713,788	814,607	774,355	808,473	877,160
Tax on houses and lands	497,321	505,179	533,427	559,682	631,454	642,352	637,142	661,709	694,839	727,681
Tax on animals and vehicles	82,443	75,684	83,026	87,941	85,408	90,840	94,178	7,992	103,942	108,547
Tax on professions and trades	63,314	65,270	59,721	59,323	62,887	64,833	69,760	69,066	74,470	78,837
Tolls on roads and ferries	67,769	65,373	62,647	66,909	67,219	72,193	75,047	77,116	80,742	83,286
Water rate	233,987	242,440	251,579	272,577	304,236	306,081	308,136	314,711	331,181	350,514
Lighting rate	36,270	36,756	37,662	40,093	42,649	47,219	52,124	52,319	53,740	56,138
Conservancy rates	162,091	166,946	161,536	172,581	181,737	185,397	201,779	205,915	217,220	229,341
Other taxes	60,761	69,635	64,913	72,235	75,736	75,562	78,558	77,241	78,800	80,296
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,871,629</b>	<b>1,805,682</b>	<b>1,879,019</b>	<b>2,025,381</b>	<b>2,197,786</b>	<b>2,198,265</b>	<b>2,351,931</b>	<b>2,330,438</b>	<b>2,437,916</b>	<b>2,591,796</b>
<b>Realisations under Special Acts:</b>										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	41,629	40,118	39,458	40,042	39,931	41,236	38,957	41,552	43,703	44,350
<b>Other sources of revenue:</b>										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	52,645	52,364	54,338	56,326	61,987	64,491	71,688	75,251	76,306	83,320
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	29,167	25,149	29,555	20,450	32,971	36,024	23,912	42,002	37,733	52,894
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	27,672	26,425	28,971	30,461	30,518	33,394	34,770	37,452	41,963	36,126
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	150,623	152,105	158,821	156,456	168,300	173,896	180,620	187,726	193,989	206,236
Fees from educational institutions	34,102	34,013	34,767	34,108	35,457	35,919	37,579	38,430	39,175	38,170
Other Fees, &c.	46,820	43,977	44,212	45,107	54,623	59,440	67,227	69,953	71,059	77,016
Fines	17,661	17,266	17,473	17,001	20,637	20,256	20,598	20,918	21,947	27,384
Grants from Govern- ment	99,622	96,686	71,424	156,585	106,137	64,336	74,170	90,800	119,166	156,500
Grants from Local Funds	61,430	70,896	59,101	50,754	56,304	64,131	61,866	58,242	49,942	44,799
Other grants and con- tributions	10,510	18,255	15,273	15,494	29,732	13,145	15,213	17,055	21,309	17,440
Miscellaneous	115,365	114,343	136,551	156,270	119,301	123,612	132,610	139,967	151,192	178,403
<b>Total</b>	<b>645,922</b>	<b>651,978</b>	<b>650,536</b>	<b>739,509</b>	<b>716,467</b>	<b>685,693</b>	<b>710,247</b>	<b>776,306</b>	<b>823,966</b>	<b>920,385</b>
<b>Debt:</b>										
Sale proceeds of securi- ties, &c.	189,280	391,367	589,593	253,496	1,270,266	799,508	667,643	636,786	843,173	556,508
Loans from Government	162,584	99,761	87,449	121,517	36,189	44,308	43,009	91,842	133,766	106,857
" raised from pri- vate individuals	220,778	232,707	259	336,300	508,330	261,970	325,863	478,313	649,109	444,768
Realisations of sinking fund	31,219	4,353	11,602	7,863	19,538	5,228	4,555	49,654	63,263	107,259
Advances	94,407	111,025	391,093	361,101	210,396	384,326	324,131	374,336	184,177	173,706
Deposits	150,829	121,040	230,889	360,226	227,353	401,381	1,085,136	1,033,335	1,399,966	1,249,203
<b>Total</b>	<b>849,097</b>	<b>961,353</b>	<b>1,635,391</b>	<b>1,539,202</b>	<b>2,267,071</b>	<b>1,869,616</b>	<b>2,306,439</b>	<b>2,668,310</b>	<b>3,273,477</b>	<b>2,644,296</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>3,407,977</b>	<b>3,459,181</b>	<b>4,204,399</b>	<b>4,344,734</b>	<b>5,221,255</b>	<b>4,824,380</b>	<b>5,406,574</b>	<b>5,312,302</b>	<b>6,579,094</b>	<b>6,200,329</b>

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 103.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES.

Heads of Expenditure.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
General administration and collection charges	£ 823,425	£ 815,885	£ 829,768	£ 850,806	£ 864,132	£ 862,838	£ 428,193	£ 406,951	£ 428,702	£ 438,200
Public Safety:										
Lighting - - -	118,651	120,589	117,037	113,870	117,401	124,133	123,125	127,380	132,885	148,547
Police - - -	111,005	116,498	112,428	115,101	109,959	112,227	111,630	123,339	115,768	117,607
Fire, etc. - - -	23,011	21,332	30,701	19,327	21,091	24,422	23,094	21,745	22,297	27,263
Total - - -	252,667	258,304	260,161	248,298	248,451	280,782	257,840	272,464	270,950	298,817
Public Health and Convenience:										
Water supply (including capital outlay) -	355,150	327,719	295,545	213,275	224,010	213,579	252,923	389,300	473,940	357,670
Drainage (including capital outlay) -	176,461	156,802	187,905	211,108	213,278	252,567	232,279	215,062	243,347	326,334
Conservancy - - -	502,990	526,166	601,744	602,248	597,642	625,683	631,641	664,709	685,757	695,278
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	144,131	151,161	159,011	166,545	180,524	186,989	187,030	199,610	195,328	195,652
Plague charges - - -	—	—	—	187,300	97,263	71,513	65,143	47,110	49,784	44,586
Markets and slaughter-houses - - -	52,041	51,369	44,795	50,433	53,993	53,341	49,332	55,774	110,917	78,616
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c. - - -	27,775	27,179	25,818	25,821	30,542	28,672	27,115	35,149	47,930	32,523
Public Works:										
Roads - - -	360,423	282,388	255,567	251,493	266,115	255,733	275,776	309,952	317,549	358,055
Buildings - - -	40,968	32,961	29,871	22,443	22,152	25,902	52,492	65,668	84,461	67,089
Establishment - - -	35,954	36,940	33,083	33,447	41,213	43,647	49,710	54,685	58,523	62,311
Stores - - -	1,109	4,845	5,507	5,106	1,764	3,325	4,323	3,427	3,937	7,353
Miscellaneous - - -	39,861	33,390	36,719	36,249	33,767	27,520	25,970	38,371	24,006	25,285
Total - - -	1,727,372	1,629,810	1,680,565	1,810,468	1,762,262	1,738,524	1,853,934	2,079,326	2,296,034	2,342,252
Public Instruction - - -	161,231	160,037	157,579	156,975	165,403	163,014	171,789	184,320	192,355	207,278
Contributions for general purposes - - -	35,181	34,562	35,015	40,123	42,799	66,793	73,471	72,723	64,280	57,732
Miscellaneous:										
Interest on loans - - -	275,407	272,068	290,350	308,791	314,521	319,658	319,042	343,354	367,427	373,773
Other Misc. Exp. - - -	42,498	84,975	280,989	116,717	71,319	85,761	34,894	99,447	88,415	90,915
Total - - -	317,905	357,028	551,339	425,508	386,340	405,419	403,936	442,801	455,842	464,688
Extraordinary and Debt:										
Investments - - -	211,617	352,823	510,450	328,004	1,414,065	783,573	598,070	684,456	814,339	639,576
Payments to sinking funds - - -	50,147	46,239	51,938	54,930	68,290	77,136	78,378	82,943	89,074	88,335
Repayment of loans - - -	84,900	124,265	32,529	118,024	369,923	102,149	93,132	186,605	252,374	252,213
Advances - - -	69,768	124,661	416,447	230,735	194,445	332,230	316,997	344,792	176,500	196,047
Deposits - - -	143,032	119,550	217,210	354,025	223,481	338,770	1,027,325	1,024,191	1,373,060	1,338,863
Total - - -	579,394	770,538	1,278,634	1,135,737	2,270,204	1,743,908	2,114,762	2,322,992	2,705,847	3,415,989
Grand Total - - -	3,397,645	3,525,724	4,283,551	4,167,399	5,239,501	4,796,278	5,398,374	5,751,077	6,414,010	6,119,456

## DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARDS.

## No. 104.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
		Elected.	<i>Ex-officio</i> and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.
Bengal - - - - -	146	602	1,400	£ 310,299	£ 68,680	£ 56,136	£ 95,723
United Provinces- - - - -	48	610	324	218,346	21,401	44,019	80,544
Punjab - - - - -	56	718	908	169,449	864	26,941	29,817
North-West Frontier Province - - -	5	—	216	12,332	—	486	1,146
Central Provinces (including Berar) - -	99	1,291	462	59,748	13,717	4,761	55,949
Assam - - - - -	19	133	224	46,183	28,917	7,133	11,575
Jhansi-Merwara- - - - -	1	22	25	1,514	733	574	910
Coorg - - - - -	1	2	14	1,094	—	1,350	1,005
Madras - - - - -	481	209	5,042	410,817	50,269	98,087	219,133
Bombay - - - - -	231	1,608	1,999	154,213	82,389	34,244	21,440
Total, 1904-5	1,087	5,375	10,609	1,384,503	331,470	268,736	517,244
1903-4	1,085	5,372	10,595	£ 1,399,507	£ 323,708	£ 293,766	£ 497,159
1902-3	1,087	5,306	10,634	1,334,656	329,469	317,694	557,387
1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,667	1,354,750	201,716	266,369	545,448
1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	1,274,509	202,358	261,274	771,988
Totals 1899-00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,233,705	217,711	238,606	468,792
1908-9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,322,275	174,985	233,752	376,737
1907-8	1,107	6,448	10,673	1,256,546	193,975	239,644	366,706
1906-7	1,065	6,399	10,537	1,121,139	249,754	249,140	399,534
1895-6	1,003	6,503	10,364	1,157,935	229,719	217,045	428,396





## No. 105.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

		1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.</b>											
University Education:											
Arts Colleges:											
Institutions	{ For Males	115	116	121	122	130	132	134	130	136	139
	{ For Females	4	5	4	5	8	10	12	12	14	12
Total - -		119	121	125	127	138	142	146	148	148	151
Scholars	{ Males	14,693	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756	18,182	18,411	19,506
	{ Females	72	87	100	116	119	135	177	145	208	186
Total - -		14,765	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,933	18,327	18,614	19,762
Professional Colleges:											
Institutions	{ For Males	39	40	40	42	41	43	46	46	45	45
	{ For Females	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Total - -		39	40	40	42	41	44	46	46	45	47
Scholars	{ Males	4,711	4,820	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,731	5,271	5,565	5,928	6,257
	{ Females	36	48	18	48	52	70	87	80	81	94
Total - -		4,749	4,868	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,801	5,358	5,645	6,004	6,351
School Education, General:											
Secondary Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,008	5,045	5,088	5,252	5,299
	{ For Females	432	440	460	472	480	474	482	461	469	518
Total - -		5,178	5,281	5,356	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,527	5,544	5,741	5,817
Scholars	{ Males	493,223	497,778	511,738	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004	526,558	618,425	626,035
	{ Females	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,408	44,636	44,373	41,638	42,902	48,262	53,734
Total - -		533,481	537,819	553,754	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	666,287	679,769
Primary Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668	92,902	95,707	97,744	98,077
	{ For Females	6,026	6,046	5,987	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991	8,384
Total - -		102,036	103,969	100,857	100,858	100,966	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735	106,461
Scholars	{ Males	2,821,043	2,896,158	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396	2,622,522	3,040,204	3,107,759	3,196,499
	{ Females	311,653	317,943	316,002	313,289	332,425	337,873	348,557	370,368	405,367	443,866
Total - -		3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,314	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156	3,640,365
School Education, Special:											
Training Schools:											
Institutions	{ For Males	131	140	132	135	129	126	134	162	232	250
	{ For Females	41	45	45	46	49	46	46	50	62	60
Total - -		172	185	177	181	177	172	180	212	294	310
Scholars	{ Males	4,036	4,508	4,274	4,331	4,395	4,194	4,297	4,340	5,337	6,640
	{ Females	980	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412	1,392	1,674	1,572
Total - -		5,016	5,678	5,421	5,561	5,964	5,519	5,709	5,732	7,011	8,212

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—continued.</b>										
School Education, Special										
continued.										
Other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	345	334	257	516	644	763	869	986	1,131	1,281
{ For Females	20	20	24	22	25	30	29	31	36	42
Total - - -	365	354	281	538	669	793	898	1,016	1,167	1,323
Scholars { Males -	18,939	17,830	17,842	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071	30,090	33,615	37,305
{ Females -	1,068	1,182	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400	1,449	1,605	2,003
Total - - -	20,007	18,962	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471	31,500	35,220	39,308
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	101,386	103,894	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130	102,119	104,540	105,091
{ For Females	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235	7,082	8,590	9,018
Total - - -	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181	113,130	114,109
Scholars { Males -	3,356,614	3,485,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921	3,625,504	3,784,550	3,882,301
{ Females -	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284	393,571	416,356	467,792	501,565
Total - - -	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860	4,242,342	4,383,866
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244	4,105	3,930	3,938
{ For Females	2	1	2	2	2	12	2	—	—	3
Total - - -	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421	4,246	4,105	3,930	3,941
Scholars { Males -	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,155	57,807	57,856	60,044
{ Females -	1,030	1,018	809	1,189	1,118	585	1,406	1,030	1,101	1,300
Total - - -	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561	58,837	58,957	61,344
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	88,068	85,568	86,234	86,608	87,041	86,745	87,561	87,703	87,093	87,151
{ For Females	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353	1,541	1,585	1,535
Total - - -	89,189	87,045	87,543	87,896	88,353	88,039	88,914	89,244	88,678	88,686
Scholars { Males -	480,067	463,901	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,568	525,817	537,780	525,279	533,554
{ Females -	42,027	41,894	38,045	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121	54,785	56,403	57,486
Total - - -	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,938	592,515	581,682	591,040
Total of Private Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	48,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154	41,805	41,908	41,023	41,089
{ For Females	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355	1,541	1,585	1,538
Total - - -	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,845	42,608	42,627
Scholars { Males -	549,368	523,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	568,763	586,472	595,537	586,135	593,598
{ Females -	43,067	42,912	39,605	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527	55,315	57,504	58,786
Total - - -	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,969	638,999	651,352	640,639	652,384
<b>GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:</b>										
Institutions { For Males	145,195	144,175	141,490	142,494	143,019	139,889	140,985	143,927	145,563	146,180
{ For Females	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455	7,590	8,602	10,176	10,556
Total - - -	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530	155,738	156,736
Scholars { Males -	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,027,033	3,987,032	4,058,393	4,221,041	4,367,635	4,475,699
{ Females -	407,183	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	444,098	472,171	515,296	540,341
Total - - -	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,452,844	4,417,422	4,502,491	4,693,212	4,882,931	5,016,040

No. 106.—DETAILED CLASSIFICATION of COLLEGES and SCHOO

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>										
<b>Arts Colleges :</b>										
English - { Institutions -	114	116	120	122	133	137	141	142	142	142
{ Scholars -	14,219	14,156	14,557	15,846	15,767	16,421	17,480	17,708	18,010	18,911
Oriental - { Institutions -	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
{ Scholars -	486	487	497	521	530	548	508	624	604	611
<b>Professional Colleges :</b>										
Law - { Institutions -	28	29	29	31	30	30	30	30	30	30
{ Scholars -	3,000	3,697	2,571	2,903	2,375	2,562	2,767	2,856	3,073	3,211
Medicine { Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
{ Scholars -	907	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466	1,568	1,580	1,611
Engineering { Institutions -	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
{ Scholars -	649	667	695	816	813	833	805	923	1,001	1,011
Teaching { Institutions -	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	4	4
{ Scholars -	59	58	68	71	71	98	190	200	240	241
Agriculture { Institutions -	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
{ Scholars -	44	47	49	46	47	57	70	98	110	111
Total - { Institutions -	158	161	165	169	179	186	192	194	193	193
{ Scholars -	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,620	23,291	23,972	24,618	26,111
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL</b>										
<b>Secondary Schools :</b>										
<b>For Boys :</b>										
High Schools { Institutions -	329	340	377	324	383	1,026	1,070	1,100	1,128	1,131
{ Scholars -	160,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875	244,732	247,550	262,823	271,611
Middle Eng- { Institutions -	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034	2,061	2,064	2,064
lish Schools { Scholars -	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,907	163,616	165,307	170,145	179,462	184,611
Middle Vernac- { Institutions -	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941	1,922	2,040	2,041
ular Schools { Scholars -	156,366	159,926	156,313	155,584	156,334	141,580	111,663	112,326	174,506	174,611
<b>For Girls :</b>										
High Schools { Institutions -	86	90	89	94	93	96	100	105	103	103
{ Scholars -	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,302	10,004	10,514	9,908	9,945	11,828	12,111
Middle Eng- { Institutions -	146	147	151	160	166	169	169	167	175	175
lish Schools { Scholars -	10,656	10,870	11,543	11,800	11,952	12,349	10,821	11,691	13,173	14,111
Middle Vernac- { Institutions -	200	203	210	213	221	209	208	189	211	211
ular Schools { Scholars -	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,966	17,661	17,796	20,976	22,111
Total - { Institutions -	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741	5,741
{ Scholars -	533,431	537,319	553,749	569,271	592,929	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287	679,711
<b>Primary Schools :</b>										
<b>For Boys- { Institutions -</b>										
{ Scholars -	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,236	292,668	292,902	26,707	97,744	98,111
{ Scholars -	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773	3,072,470	3,195,569	3,270,063	3,365,111
<b>For Girls- { Institutions -</b>										
{ Scholars -	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,630	5,588	5,636	6,508	7,991	8,111
{ Scholars -	131,354	131,969	130,360	173,478	183,819	192,496	198,909	216,633	243,104	254,111
Total - { Institutions -	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,866	98,256	98,538	102,215	105,735	106,211
{ Scholars -	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,167	3,620,111

EDUCATION.

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INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.</b>										
<b>Schools for Special Instruction :</b>										
Training Schools for Masters -	{ Institutions - 131	{ 149	{ 192	{ 195	{ 129	{ 126	{ 134	{ 162	{ 292	{ 250
	{ Scholars - 4,142	{ 4,568	{ 4,329	{ 4,467	{ 4,464	{ 4,277	{ 4,417	{ 4,462	{ 5,576	{ 6,838
Training Schools for Mistresses -	{ Institutions - 41	{ 45	{ 45	{ 46	{ 48	{ 46	{ 46	{ 50	{ 62	{ 60
	{ Scholars - 904	{ 1,118	{ 1,092	{ 1,144	{ 1,510	{ 1,242	{ 1,292	{ 1,260	{ 1,485	{ 1,683
Schools of Art -	{ Institutions - 6	{ 6	{ 7	{ 6	{ 7	{ 7	{ 7	{ 7	{ 7	{ 7
	{ Scholars - 1,466	{ 1,398	{ 1,323	{ 1,315	{ 1,564	{ 1,604	{ 1,809	{ 1,419	{ 1,502	{ 1,460
Law Schools -	{ Institutions - 5	{ 5	{ 6	{ 5	{ 4	{ 6	{ 5	{ 5	{ 5	{ 5
	{ Scholars - 388	{ 496	{ 514	{ 467	{ 408	{ 295	{ 41	{ 53	{ 85	{ 59
Medical Schools -	{ Institutions - 22	{ 20	{ 18	{ 20	{ 20	{ 22	{ 22	{ 24	{ 25	{ 25
	{ Scholars - 2,685	{ 2,694	{ 2,589	{ 2,565	{ 2,383	{ 2,543	{ 2,727	{ 2,914	{ 2,902	{ 3,201
Engineering and Surveying Schools -	{ Institutions - 29	{ 29	{ 29	{ 29	{ 30	{ 31	{ 31	{ 11	{ 12	{ 13
	{ Scholars - 1,303	{ 1,393	{ 1,194	{ 1,103	{ 1,151	{ 1,140	{ 1,175	{ 643	{ 663	{ 745
Technical and Industrial Schools -	{ Institutions - 68	{ 57	{ 63	{ 62	{ 70	{ 76	{ 84	{ 84	{ 88	{ 103
	{ Scholars - 3,651	{ 3,101	{ 3,206	{ 3,435	{ 3,727	{ 4,405	{ 4,977	{ 5,193	{ 5,072	{ 5,737
Commercial Schools -	{ Institutions - —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ 10	{ 11	{ 9	{ 11
	{ Scholars - —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ 562	{ 572	{ 581	{ 460
Agricultural Schools -	{ Institutions - —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ 4	{ 7	{ 7	{ 6
	{ Scholars - —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ —	{ 211	{ 320	{ 309	{ 277
Other Schools -	{ Institutions - 235	{ 237	{ 158	{ 416	{ 538	{ 651	{ 75	{ 367	{ 1,014	{ 1,153
	{ Scholars - 10,519	{ 9,370	{ 9,837	{ 13,662	{ 16,729	{ 18,441	{ 18,89	{ 20,395	{ 24,106	{ 27,379
Total -	{ Institutions - 537	{ 539	{ 458	{ 719	{ 846	{ 965	{ 1,078	{ 1,228	{ 1,461	{ 1,633
	{ Scholars - 25,063	{ 24,628	{ 24,084	{ 28,158	{ 31,926	{ 33,947	{ 35,180	{ 37,231	{ 42,231	{ 47,829
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction -	{ Institutions - 107,909	{ 106,950	{ 106,526	{ 107,142	{ 107,415	{ 104,884	{ 105,365	{ 109,181	{ 113,130	{ 114,169
	{ Scholars - 3,710,684	{ 3,795,547	{ 3,706,269	{ 3,755,981	{ 3,849,368	{ 3,809,463	{ 3,890,492	{ 4,041,860	{ 4,242,342	{ 4,383,356
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
<b>Advanced Teaching :</b>										
Arabic or Persian -	{ Institutions - 3,175	{ 2,676	{ 2,567	{ 2,735	{ 2,661	{ 2,498	{ 2,286	{ 2,298	{ 2,198	{ 2,243
	{ Scholars - 83,066	{ 36,625	{ 39,904	{ 41,175	{ 42,167	{ 37,776	{ 37,790	{ 37,201	{ 35,556	{ 39,119
Sanskrit -	{ Institutions - 2,546	{ 2,489	{ 2,325	{ 2,140	{ 2,094	{ 1,929	{ 1,915	{ 1,801	{ 1,731	{ 1,689
	{ Scholars - 29,891	{ 29,153	{ 27,560	{ 25,131	{ 24,393	{ 23,412	{ 22,419	{ 21,532	{ 20,266	{ 21,761
Any other Oriental Classic -	{ Institutions - 40	{ 49	{ 59	{ 34	{ 41	{ 19	{ 42	{ 1	{ 2	{ 9
	{ Scholars - 1,534	{ 744	{ 1,983	{ 1,093	{ 1,027	{ 825	{ 2,293	{ 44	{ 54	{ 464
<b>Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :-</b>										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 25,371	{ 24,512	{ 25,727	{ 25,346	{ 26,361	{ 26,412	{ 26,927	{ 27,274	{ 27,046	{ 26,192
	{ Scholars - 827,414	{ 816,258	{ 833,417	{ 844,417	{ 853,063	{ 856,401	{ 873,145	{ 882,972	{ 875,921	{ 865,651
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 240	{ 187	{ 225	{ 240	{ 207	{ 273	{ 268	{ 410	{ 432	{ 450
	{ Scholars - 4,730	{ 3,174	{ 4,907	{ 5,551	{ 4,641	{ 6,290	{ 6,497	{ 7,691	{ 8,323	{ 7,997
<b>Elementary teaching, the Koran :-</b>										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 13,286	{ 10,802	{ 10,223	{ 10,429	{ 10,430	{ 10,047	{ 10,132	{ 9,902	{ 9,526	{ 9,310
	{ Scholars - 169,911	{ 158,408	{ 158,552	{ 160,477	{ 163,859	{ 160,221	{ 167,435	{ 167,267	{ 163,985	{ 165,051
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 843	{ 1,239	{ 1,018	{ 983	{ 1,056	{ 999	{ 1,036	{ 1,075	{ 1,098	{ 1,019
	{ Scholars - 13,731	{ 17,039	{ 13,720	{ 14,046	{ 15,823	{ 13,771	{ 16,041	{ 16,376	{ 17,502	{ 15,085
<b>Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :-</b>										
For Boys -	{ Institutions - 411	{ 454	{ 284	{ 333	{ 254	{ 291	{ 455	{ 532	{ 525	{ 1,419
	{ Scholars - 5,973	{ 9,250	{ 5,700	{ 7,972	{ 6,480	{ 7,161	{ 10,500	{ 14,427	{ 14,115	{ 38,432
For Girls -	{ Institutions - 29	{ 51	{ 67	{ 65	{ 49	{ 52	{ 49	{ 56	{ 55	{ 66
	{ Scholars - 1,235	{ 6,756	{ 2,234	{ 2,369	{ 2,077	{ 2,102	{ 2,879	{ 3,432	{ 3,114	{ 3,804
Total of Private Institutions -	{ Institutions - 44,932	{ 42,259	{ 42,494	{ 42,305	{ 43,153	{ 42,460	{ 43,160	{ 43,349	{ 42,993	{ 42,627
	{ Scholars - 692,425	{ 572,007	{ 573,777	{ 601,840	{ 613,486	{ 607,959	{ 638,990	{ 651,352	{ 640,639	{ 652,384
Grand Total -	{ Institutions - 152,841	{ 152,209	{ 149,020	{ 149,947	{ 150,568	{ 147,344	{ 148,525	{ 152,530	{ 155,783	{ 156,736
	{ Scholars - 4,303,109	{ 4,367,554	{ 4,285,046	{ 4,367,821	{ 4,462,844	{ 4,417,422	{ 4,529,491	{ 4,693,212	{ 4,832,981	{ 5,036,340



EDUCATION.

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attending them during the Year 1904-5, by Provinces.

Administra-tions.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institu-tions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Assam	Institutions:	2	1	144	2,518	7	20	2,691	79	113	2,883
	Males - -	-	-	6	120	-	-	126	-	-	126
	Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total - -	2	1	150	2,638	7	20	2,817	79	113	3,009
	Scholars:	97	1	15,491	79,972	451	1,357	97,368	2,161	2,490	102,019
Males - -	-	-	423	5,510	73	6	6,017	-	92	6,109	
Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - -	97	1	15,919	85,482	524	1,363	103,385	2,151	2,582	108,128	
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions:	1	-	13	42	1	-	57	18	52	127
	Males - -	-	-	1	8	-	-	9	-	23	32
	Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total - -	1	-	14	50	1	-	66	18	75	159
	Scholars:	303	-	2,425	2,545	12	-	5,285	584	2,391	8,210
Males - -	-	-	104	347	-	-	509	33	1,130	1,672	
Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - -	303	-	2,527	2,892	12	-	5,794	617	3,521	9,882	
Coorg	Institutions:	-	-	2	78	1	-	81	-	25	106
	Males - -	-	-	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	5
	Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total - -	-	-	2	83	1	-	86	-	25	111
	Scholars:	-	-	502	2,493	12	-	3,007	-	458	3,465
Males - -	-	-	6	955	-	-	961	-	50	1,020	
Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - -	-	-	508	3,448	12	-	3,968	-	517	4,485	
Madras	Institutions:	37	6	587	20,146	60	59	20,895	285	5,274	26,454
	Males - -	3	1	197	879	19	18	1,117	2	75	1,194
	Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total - -	40	7	784	21,025	79	77	22,012	287	5,349	27,648
	Scholars:	4,509	772	93,954	600,582	1,459	3,390	704,666	6,098	110,453	821,205
Males - -	30	15	23,372	111,331	370	700	136,368	127	13,542	150,037	
Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - -	4,539	787	117,326	711,913	1,829	4,090	841,034	6,225	123,995	971,242	
Bombay	Institutions:	10	5	428	8,691	7	42	9,183	94	2,591	11,868
	Males - -	-	-	76	923	11	1	1,011	-	97	1,108
	Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total - -	10	5	504	9,614	18	43	10,194	94	2,688	12,976
	Scholars:	2,307	1,380	46,290	451,141	824	3,140	505,082	3,231	58,065	566,429
Males - -	35	46	5,758	82,141	259	115	88,349	640	10,786	99,675	
Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - -	2,342	1,426	62,048	533,282	1,083	3,255	593,431	3,871	68,851	666,103	
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions:	139	45	5,299	98,077	250	1,281	105,091	3,958	37,151	146,180
	Males - -	12	2	513	5,384	60	42	9,013	3	1,535	10,556
	Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total - -	151	47	5,817	106,461	310	1,323	114,109	3,941	38,686	156,796
	Scholars:	19,566	6,257	626,035	3,196,489	8,649	37,905	3,582,301	60,044	533,554	4,475,899
Males - -	186	94	53,734	443,698	1,372	2,403	501,555	1,300	57,436	560,341	
Females - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - -	19,752	6,351	679,769	3,640,186	8,521	39,308	4,353,856	61,344	591,040	5,036,240	

**No. 108.—NUMBER of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS in PUBLIC and PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, BY PROVINCES.**

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.		
	Colleges.		Schools.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.					
Bengal . . . . .	10,529	77	1,575,455	161,368	108,178	9,710	1,694,157	171,095	
United Provinces . . . . .	3,404	46	408,868	21,729	64,805	4,037	476,577	25,812	
Punjab . . . . .	1,988	24	179,737	17,205	64,036	11,888	245,756	29,207	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	23	—	13,917	848	11,936	1,090	25,276	2,538	
Burma . . . . .	171	7	156,379	49,652	150,786	5,128	316,386	54,787	
Central Provinces . . . . .	345	—	216,082	18,365	43	24	216,470	18,389	
Assam . . . . .	97	—	97,271	6,017	4,651	92	102,019	6,109	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	308	—	4,982	509	2,925	1,163	8,210	1,672	
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	3,007	961	458	59	3,465	1,020	
Madras . . . . .	5,281	45	699,385	130,323	116,539	13,669	821,205	150,037	
Bombay . . . . .	3,627	81	501,395	88,268	61,346	11,326	566,428	99,676	
British Baluchistan . . . . .	—	—	979	227	—	—	979	227	
<b>Total, 1904-5</b>	<b>25,823</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>3,857,457</b>	<b>501,502</b>	<b>593,598</b>	<b>58,796</b>	<b>4,476,378</b>	<b>560,568</b>	
<b>Totals</b> . . . . .	1903-4	24,334	284	3,761,100	457,756	583,135	57,504	4,398,569	515,544
	1902-3	23,747	225	3,602,536	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422
	1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	398,491	586,472	52,527	4,064,130	446,282
	1900-1	21,615	205	3,408,205	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
	1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,437	360,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
	1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,666	402,153
	1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,066	539,272	39,565	3,864,237	400,709
	1896-7	18,375	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,227	408,317
	1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305



EDUCATION.

o. 109.—NUMBER of UNIVERSITY GRADUATES and UNDERGRADUATES in ARTS, LAW MEDICINE, ENGINEERING, and ORIENTAL LANGUAGES.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1895-6	377	140	4	3	-	1,015	-	261	14	-	1,314
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	-	1,017	-	233	3	-	1,316
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	-	1,281	-	191	17	-	2,311
	1898-9	479	206	3	4	-	1,084	-	214	21	-	2,013
	1899-0	559	192	2	12	-	1,142	-	150	32	-	2,002
	1900-1	491	180	4	10	-	1,039	-	210	9	-	1,834
	1901-2	509	219	2	9	-	1,370	-	265	11	-	2,379
	1902-3	439	337	4	13	-	1,162	-	243	24	-	2,222
1903-4	374	193	3	12	-	1,198	-	203	14	-	1,940	
1904-5	619	269	3	7	-	1,013	-	160	6	-	1,977	
United Provinces	1895-6	150	45	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	265	692
	1896-7	159	41	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	347	784
	1897-8	145	43	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	238	583
	1898-9	165	61	-	-	-	267	-	-	-	291	734
	1899-0	154	17	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	266	537
	1900-1	190	8	-	-	-	197	-	-	-	307	702
	1901-2	170	9	-	-	-	273	-	-	-	353	805
	1902-3	153	40	-	-	-	227	-	-	-	368	788
1903-4	203	44	-	-	-	364	-	-	-	422	1,033	
1904-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	291	
Punjab	1895-6	114	1	1	-	4	240	-	39	-	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	-	2	246	-	48	-	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	-	2	242	-	35	-	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	-	2	233	-	69	-	63	488
	1899-0	112	23	3	-	4	285	-	62	-	99	536
	1900-1	134	25	5	-	4	240	156	53	-	95	713
	1901-2	154	23	-	-	2	319	142	49	-	84	772
	1902-3	140	13	-	-	2	244	92	83	-	100	679
1903-4	149	22	2	-	2	246	82	82	-	96	631	
1904-5	182	10	3	-	3	266	76	90	-	111	741	
Madras	1895-6	637	23	-	4	-	1,820	136	48	6	-	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	-	1,431	92	39	3	-	2,196
	1897-8	450	50	4	5	-	1,754	129	29	6	-	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	-	1,535	203	24	5	-	2,273
	1899-0	498	100	13	3	-	1,506	224	18	4	-	2,336
	1900-1	413	142	-	6	-	1,761	158	49	13	-	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	-	3	-	1,784	153	49	16	-	2,538
	1902-3	478	132	3	13	-	1,921	207	61	7	-	2,342
1903-4	547	67	6	7	-	2,226	152	70	8	-	3,033	
1904-5	535	202	7	4	-	2,043	145	66	6	-	3,008	
Bombay	1895-6	153	89	-	-	-	648	199	97	42	-	1,196
	1896-7	194	77	-	-	-	760	143	87	43	-	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	-	-	-	592	98	89	44	-	1,082
	1898-9	249	42	-	-	-	622	105	99	54	-	1,192
	1899-0	239	96	-	-	-	766	85	133	74	-	1,423
	1900-1	225	65	-	-	-	809	125	174	81	-	1,479
	1901-2	266	142	-	-	-	757	125	222	106	-	1,608
	1902-3	215	65	-	-	-	668	103	241	93	-	1,380
1903-4	336	102	-	-	-	837	176	281	115	-	1,807	
1904-5	303	122	-	-	-	1,062	171	254	123	-	2,034	
Other Provinces	1895-6	31	6	-	-	-	116	-	4	-	4	161
	1896-7	29	14	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	127
	1897-8	38	11	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	134
	1898-9	39	10	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	146
	1899-0	24	4	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	108
	1900-1	32	6	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	135
	1901-2	40	17	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	194
	1902-3	23	13	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-	135
1903-4	7	15	-	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	180	
1904-5	20	20	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	154	
Total of all Provinces	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,081	895	449	62	313	7,039
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	369	6,313
	1897-8	1,432	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	344	67	294	6,942
	1898-9	1,441	431	7	7	2	3,859	308	406	80	344	6,364
	1899-0	1,560	342	13	15	4	3,927	369	372	110	367	7,044
	1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	103	402	7,440
	1901-2	1,583	532	2	13	2	4,583	425	585	133	444	8,556
	1902-3	1,448	625	7	26	2	4,306	402	623	129	476	8,149
1903-4	1,608	386	11	19	2	5,000	410	686	137	527	8,794	
1904-5	1,559	623	13	11	3	4,491	392	570	134	409	8,205	



EDUCATION.

Showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>NUMBER PASSED—continued</b>										
<b>Colleges for Professional Training—contd.:</b>										
<b>Engineering:</b>										
M. C. E. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E. . . . .	7	11	11	7	15	16	12	26	19	11
L. C. E. . . . .	25	18	35	27	56	34	62	54	47	52
First L. C. E. . . . .	37	41	32	48	54	69	71	75	90	82
Licentiate in Teaching . . . . .	240	212	226	220	302	321	370	408	523	530
Examinations in Agriculture . . . . .	22	9	1	2	8	7	9	24	25	37
<b>Schools for General Education:</b>										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	—	45	29	15	23	34	47	84	104
<b>Matriculation:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	6,965	7,746	7,319	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686	9,014	7,554	8,308
Girls . . . . .	115	170	144	183	173	191	193	160	246	125
<b>High School Examination (for Europeans):</b>										
Boys . . . . .	—	—	34	43	40	46	55	144	120	138
Girls . . . . .	—	—	17	16	32	33	52	86	94	93
<b>Middle School Examination:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	15,858	16,926	15,750	18,181	15,906	16,561	16,714	15,631	18,092	23,076
Girls . . . . .	390	574	611	631	543	689	780	844	774	755
Lower Secondary Examination . . . . .	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	* 3,480	1,669	2,269	3,525
<b>Upper Primary Examination:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	70,548	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,338	65,858	67,343	68,556	90,221
Girls . . . . .	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674	3,822	3,976	4,134
<b>Lower Primary Examination:</b>										
Boys . . . . .	145,827	167,579	158,864	143,764	153,805	161,331	169,963	136,969	147,923	182,053
Girls . . . . .	7,616	8,354	8,381	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,334	11,441	13,517	15,223
University School Final Exam. . . . .	—	—	237	249	318	423	332	615	354	165
Public Service Certificate Examination . . . . .	2,066	2,336	16,235	13,124	14,802	16,152	18,223	19,831	21,201	23,012
<b>Schools for Special Instruction:</b>										
Training School Examination for Masters . . . . .	2,033	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,636	2,720	2,635	2,882
Training School Examination for Mistresses . . . . .	369	326	374	356	406	427	402	469	431	502
School of Arts Examination . . . . .	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	779	1,604	2,160	1,465
Vernacular Medical Examination . . . . .	566	505	609	505	537	512	550	604	682	602
Engineering and Surveying Examination . . . . .	496	434	701	724	512	693	826	503	639	452
Industrial School Examination—Commercial . . . . .	165	225	352	303	433	351	400	462	458	551
Commercial . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	13	70	95
Agricultural Examination . . . . .	68	64	131	112	127	119	231	126	223	217

No. 111.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal . . . . .	1,010	53,117	40,209	55,949	1,694,252	1,298,171
United Provinces . . . . .	5,996	308,102	225,472	3,421	125,945	96,937
Punjab . . . . .	2,322	141,398	109,818	990	57,641	46,558
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	176	11,247	9,071	41	3,541	3,173
Burma . . . . .	40	6,290	5,185	5,720	199,919	196,976
Central Provinces including Berar)	2,348	204,788	137,550	731	30,054	22,330
Assam . . . . .	1,958	73,926	52,175	859	29,459	21,535
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	60	3,988	2,869	6	1,806	1,306
Coorg . . . . .	81	3,601	2,785	5	367	241
Madras . . . . .	3,103	179,442	144,715	18,909	661,592	532,639
Bombay . . . . .	7,395	464,722	345,944	2,293	128,709	102,472
British Baluchistan . . . . .	18	989	868	5	217	200
<b>Total, 1904-5</b>	<b>25,508</b>	<b>1,451,580</b>	<b>1,076,662</b>	<b>83,624</b>	<b>2,938,502</b>	<b>2,322,708</b>
1903-4	25,244	1,350,091	1,040,193	87,909	2,893,333	2,262,176
1902-3	24,029	1,302,456	997,147	85,173	2,740,434	2,134,369
1901-2	22,738	1,242,927	945,757	82,503	2,648,436	2,068,791
1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,025,275
<b>Totals</b> . . . . . 1899-00	<b>22,616</b>	<b>1,219,563</b>	<b>932,553</b>	<b>84,315</b>	<b>2,630,636</b>	<b>2,043,931</b>
1898-9	22,308	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,984,952
1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,980,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,560
1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,966	2,489,245	1,921,547

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and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	
8,805	117,883	65,554	1,865,252	183,916	215,849	1,686,788	Rengal.
4,793	62,342	14,210	502,389	31,145	42,474	461,061	United Provinces.
4,624	75,924	7,926	274,963	37,531	105,107	231,251	Punjab.
634	13,026	1,051	27,814	2,457	14,494	17,413	North-West Frontier Province.
14,749	164,914	20,509	371,123	23,408	173,522	355,258	Burma.
4	67	3,523	234,359	12,987	2,383	230,558	{ Central Provinces (including Berar).
192	4,743	3,009	108,128	11,978	9,019	100,872	Assam.
93	4,068	159	9,882	2,216	1,195	3,940	Ajmer-Merwara.
25	517	111	4,485	694	—	4,485	Coorg.
6,636	130,208	27,648	971,242	144,361	73,356	922,060	Madras.
2,782	72,673	12,976	666,103	58,834	33,588	612,305	Bombay.
—	—	23	1,206	285	267	1,137	British Baluchistan.
42,627	652,384	156,759	5,037,446	610,297	676,249	4,632,213	Total, 1904-5.
42,608	640,039	155,761	4,884,113	406,772	676,904	4,402,987	1903-4
43,349	651,352	152,551	4,694,292	400,913	659,307	4,313,877	1902-3
43,160	638,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	633,974	4,116,168	1901-2
42,480	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900-1
43,153	613,486	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	635,718	4,009,606	1899-00
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	593,396	3,983,723	1898-9
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897-8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,307,554	440,686	572,396	3,998,642	1896-7
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895-6
							Totals.

No. 112.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
<b>UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Managed by Government :										
Number of Institutions . . . . .	1,181	1,210	1,128	1,108	1,182	1,080	1,078	1,084	1,342	1,438
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	96,712	98,796	97,178	98,901	108,584	100,425	96,780	96,528	108,806	125,712
Average daily attendance . . . . .	76,507	92,422	77,089	78,526	81,729	79,248	78,958	78,181	85,178	96,166
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards :										
Number of Institutions . . . . .	18,180	18,404	18,158	17,855	17,742	17,695	18,080	19,842	20,570	20,704
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535	981,635	1,085,274	1,077,485	1,141,559
Average daily attendance . . . . .	718,981	789,587	720,085	706,868	715,478	714,786	747,516	790,124	823,748	841,966
Maintained by Native States :										
Number of Institutions . . . . .	2,687	2,781	3,692	3,840	3,742	3,577	3,889	2,809	3,332	3,370
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	168,498	169,371	177,555	182,488	171,063	157,784	164,512	170,864	163,800	184,289
Average daily attendance . . . . .	112,727	121,387	130,887	134,587	125,351	115,132	119,888	128,892	131,267	136,541
<b>UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Number of Institutions . . . . .	61,351	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,922	67,236	69,492	70,970
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,801	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971	2,134,247	2,258,199	2,367,908	2,423,904
Average daily attendance . . . . .	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,566,884	1,682,325	1,648,917	1,676,906	1,761,164	1,867,815	1,926,944
Unaided :										
Number of Institutions . . . . .	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,871	17,938	18,417	17,654
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	548,639	539,324	545,478	543,115	542,788	497,684	514,339	482,385	525,776	509,539
Average daily attendance . . . . .	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,906	381,498	393,185	373,205	404,961	396,764
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
Number of Institutions . . . . .	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,158	42,460	43,160	43,549	42,608	42,627
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639	652,384
Grand Total of Institutions . . . . .	152,841	152,209	149,029	149,947	150,584	147,960	148,541	152,551	155,761	156,766
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March . . . . .	4,308,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,468,785	4,418,308	4,530,412	4,694,392	4,884,118	5,037,446
<b>Number of Scholars on 31 March learning :</b>										
English . . . . .	440,866	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	496,104	490,918	496,772	510,297
A classical language . . . . .	627,229	572,396	568,066	593,396	636,713	491,141	583,074	659,307	676,904	678,249
A vernacular language . . . . .	3,914,992	3,996,042	3,917,908	3,983,733	4,069,006	4,040,318	4,116,168	4,313,877	4,492,987	4,632,218
<b>Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed :</b>										
Europeans and Eurasians . . . . .	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,818	31,328	31,295	31,605	31,727	31,733
Native Christians . . . . .	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,240	131,864	139,067	146,832	163,449
Hindus . . . . .	2,884,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,906	3,098,368	3,019,227	3,119,268	3,226,480	3,330,710
Muhammadians . . . . .	976,690	968,332	934,055	938,832	960,421	946,968	978,621	1,015,097	1,071,539	1,074,489
Others (mainly Buddhists) . . . . .	823,814	810,862	813,808	828,428	847,214	863,639	868,548	869,297	867,235	836,064
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools . . . . .	170,522	173,977	172,905	173,367	185,732	198,867	198,130	207,604	220,275	238,069
" " Boys in Girls' Schools . . . . .	12,797	13,488	14,369	14,555	15,739	16,055	17,344	19,061	21,042	27,205

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## No 113.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION in each PROVINCE.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal . . . . .	218,882	117,531	8,198	402,548	172,380	919,504
United Provinces . . . . .	87,227	132,659	11,072	82,678	68,485	382,021
Punjab . . . . .	94,217	42,155	22,927	65,014	64,861	289,174
North-West Frontier Province	2,783	4,014	2,589	2,454	1,410	13,250
Burma . . . . .	76,665	16,008	20,849	48,299	16,836	178,567
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	46,198	48,429	8,508	11,169	19,365	123,664
Assam . . . . .	21,699	25,143	615	12,219	10,085	69,761
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	3,687*	464	953	1,087	921	7,102
Coorg . . . . .	1,212	765	64	762	143	2,946
Madras . . . . .	169,527	68,858	17,970	194,469	144,737	596,341
Bombay . . . . .	219,080	59,847	33,211	123,358	187,390	622,886
Total, 1904-5	941,027	510,683	126,646	943,987	686,663	3,209,006
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1903-4	867,168	498,248	116,635	918,926	690,039	3,081,066
1902-3	804,734	458,266	112,664	888,750	699,252	2,968,666
1901-2	679,669	392,863	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
1900-1	654,798	381,143	104,669	800,607	620,252	2,561,529
Totals 1899-00	664,223	331,338	102,896	778,599	588,212	2,015,268
1898-9	623,634	381,077	97,913	738,943	572,797	2,414,369
1897-8	623,728	378,523	98,666	706,161	568,489	2,375,515
1896-7	637,674	338,599	100,666	708,062	524,934	2,354,835
1895-6	629,617	392,707	100,746	700,606	519,264	2,342,940

\* Expenditure from Imperial Revenues.  
N.B.—Expenditure in British Baluchistan is excluded.

## No. 114.—DISTRIBUTION of EXPENDITURE

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.							
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
Bengal	95,348	251,581	20,258	231,973	23,450	14,576	38,561	
United Provinces	47,350	93,041	18,315	72,481	9,153	5,081	8,279	
Punjab	27,822	79,101	10,597	34,202	6,180	3,804	11,243	
North-West Frontier Province	86	5,960	—	2,755	254	—	—	
Burma	4,553	56,571	10,939	30,284	4,206	5,096	4,398	
Central Provinces (including Berar)	3,383	35,045	2,362	37,110	5,753	4,187	2,295	
Assam	1,815	17,578	497	20,950	976	1,122	2,085	
Ajmer-Merwara	2,242	1,615	414	914	419	92	—	
Coorg	—	948	—	1,353	109	130	—	
Madras	59,961	129,309	29,349	155,498	21,204	15,188	26,366	
Bombay	48,577	120,426	24,575	224,179	37,682	11,331	28,463	
British Baluchistan	—	773	—	312	241	405	8	
Total, 1904-5	291,137	791,943	117,806	812,006	109,627	62,462	122,198	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1903-4	287,522	700,690	122,246	808,272	107,474	54,379	116,736	
1902-3	262,741	726,734	112,291	808,067	106,155	49,806	101,473	
1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,906	96,788	
1900-1	239,387	696,828	116,534	657,437	89,199	50,967	97,756	
Totals	1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	26,458	52,489	90,144
	1898-9	228,361	658,727	118,027	667,439	26,243	48,843	82,967
	1897-8	225,296	657,907	121,223	661,572	35,138	49,155	85,424
	1896-7	219,928	646,116	119,799	657,907	32,806	50,030	78,552
	1895-6	221,069	641,434	119,657	651,533	79,649	47,217	79,994



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Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer- sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar- ships.	Build- ings.	Miscel- laneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,521	55,436	16,607	63,531	93,467	919,304	Bengal.
3,557	23,230	6,884	51,562	37,488	382,021	United Provinces.
6,968	19,892	11,500	32,019	46,551	280,174	Punjab.
—	2,107	480	332	776	13,250	{ North-West Frontier Provinces.
—	17,478	2,144	16,813	25,676	178,567	Burma.
—	13,487	3,072	15,510	6,005	123,664	{ Central Provinces (including Berar),
—	5,602	3,838	2,033	6,710	69,761	Assam.
—	354	235	817	—	7,102	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	140	122	—	144	2,946	Cpoorg.
15,181	36,234	7,308	33,182	65,566	595,341	Madras.
11,813	26,970	13,364	46,262	23,754	623,886	Bombay.
—	5	103	26	113	1,991	British Baluchistan.
52,085	205,405	65,662	269,376	311,250	3,210,997	Total, 1904-5.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,298	191,711	62,112	237,223	293,756	3,082,925	1903-4
54,008	178,264	58,703	234,218	277,346	2,965,776	1902-3
51,503	170,027	61,118	140,723	200,303	2,673,273	1901-2
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,335	181,992	2,563,067	1900-1
43,127	167,367	56,917	145,705	162,297	2,516,868	1899-00
43,708	165,536	56,055	132,569	125,094	2,414,369	1898-9
40,365	166,134	55,642	129,446	97,673	2,375,515	1897-8
44,728	162,856	53,402	143,701	96,512	2,354,335	1896-7
41,625	161,330	52,038	157,010	90,430	2,342,940	1895-6
						Totals.

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### No. 115.—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN INDIA.\*

Institutions.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Managed by Govt. :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Prov. Revenues -	259,925	255,995	249,282	240,894	208,987	269,196	269,050	312,941	371,977	386,335
Local Funds -	18,572	19,350	17,575	18,983	20,049	18,817	19,509	18,127	21,768	26,308
Municipal Funds	4,403	4,366	4,484	4,440	2,945	4,528	4,303	2,916	2,956	10,994
Fees - - -	93,917	93,357	93,479	96,281	97,965	102,184	104,361	105,559	108,130	121,315
Subscriptions -	1,081	1,149	945	3,393	6,760	998	1,992	12,410	9,657	8,574
Endowments, &c.	21,284	17,725	22,598	19,512	13,767	24,416	19,454	14,770	12,856	13,568
Total - - -	399,582	392,142	388,363	384,253	413,423	421,977	419,020	467,723	526,864	562,813
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Boards :										
Prov. Revenues -	72,017	73,126	69,751	69,515	70,861	69,379	72,659	91,158	85,639	106,906
Local Funds -	214,529	205,148	205,671	205,080	203,480	197,810	205,113	229,100	259,067	259,404
Municipal Funds	62,877	61,945	59,568	62,195	64,812	64,327	61,932	68,210	64,892	63,023
Fees - - -	74,046	75,244	74,254	76,198	78,260	81,592	83,603	98,369	66,339	80,033
Subscriptions -	2,708	2,934	2,524	2,343	1,956	2,022	3,201	2,114	2,568	2,617
Endowments, &c.	3,908	4,440	3,064	3,816	4,362	3,460	4,206	5,740	4,753	4,482
Total - - -	423,985	427,837	414,817	419,127	423,911	417,583	430,774	478,091	504,502	516,968
Maintained by Native States :										
Native State Revenues -	66,146	64,711	89,387	73,967	77,940	74,396	70,516	79,988	82,017	83,369
Local Funds -	4,790	4,248	4,471	4,784	4,232	3,851	3,917	4,460	4,961	5,367
Municipal Funds	536	568	653	935	682	758	742	779	817	914
Fees - - -	12,784	13,748	16,233	17,048	16,908	16,094	16,290	15,334	15,168	16,448
Subscriptions -	655	610	1,145	1,009	799	443	414	614	754	796
Endowments, &c.	1,119	1,760	2,004	1,619	1,403	839	890	795	1,259	3,325
Total - - -	85,980	85,640	113,809	104,362	101,964	96,875	92,669	101,955	105,006	109,196
<b>UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.</b>										
Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards :										
Prov. Revenues -	144,029	150,897	147,712	155,584	160,728	151,680	166,541	207,784	200,155	217,797
Local Funds -	97,486	96,804	98,001	94,872	100,662	104,044	107,561	144,361	146,821	153,731
Municipal Funds	28,347	28,518	28,904	25,448	29,131	30,267	31,826	40,459	42,396	45,747
Fees - - -	337,607	337,366	334,755	325,774	341,926	351,057	379,919	387,912	400,375	415,496
Subscriptions -	87,879	93,299	88,812	100,444	84,684	86,062	92,691	94,190	94,346	97,931
Endowments, &c.	212,493	212,304	223,003	224,816	240,302	234,543	241,633	257,003	233,085	222,399
Total - - -	907,840	919,676	915,447	928,931	957,482	957,643	1,011,471	1,131,709	1,122,037	1,150,103
Unaided :										
Fees - - -	119,185	117,301	120,523	123,351	127,420	130,000	139,310	139,836	145,775	148,514
Subscriptions -	23,428	21,942	22,445	21,118	23,792	25,590	24,398	26,117	30,880	44,477
Endowments, &c.	44,798	47,695	55,048	58,110	61,641	74,270	81,760	85,750	72,741	74,790
Total - - -	187,406	186,948	198,014	202,579	212,853	231,820	250,506	251,703	249,896	267,781
<b>UNIVERSITY, DIRECTOR, INSPECTOR, SCHOLARSHIPS, &amp; MISCELLANEOUS :</b>										
Prov. Revenues -	154,414	152,688	157,595	157,872	166,608	165,550	170,482	192,805	199,346	224,776
Local Funds -	61,270	62,464	62,388	62,341	57,177	56,467	60,629	64,662	71,543	71,746
Municipal Funds	5,690	5,660	5,635	5,819	5,493	5,523	5,454	6,065	5,511	6,657
Fees - - -	63,117	70,551	66,119	100,291	116,121	118,750	131,351	163,741	168,149	165,379
All other sources	49,406	51,924	63,939	50,794	60,856	87,241	92,456	114,612	132,902	133,593
Total - - -	333,807	343,187	346,118	377,117	406,235	436,531	461,272	531,985	573,491	602,146
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM :</b>										
Prov. Revenues -	629,617	627,574	623,728	623,633	664,223	654,798	679,699	804,734	857,106	941,127
Local Funds -	392,707	383,609	378,522	381,077	381,338	381,143	392,263	458,266	483,246	510,648
Municipal Funds	100,746	100,666	98,666	97,918	102,896	104,699	103,451	112,664	116,665	126,646
Fees - - -	700,608	706,062	706,161	732,344	778,509	800,668	844,205	888,759	912,925	943,297
All other sources	519,265	54,984	568,435	572,797	588,212	620,251	643,924	639,252	690,039	666,663
Total - - -	2,342,940	2,485	2,375,515	2,414,368	2,515,208	2,561,529	2,671,712	2,963,066	3,081,066	3,209,006

\* Exclusive of that in Baluchistan.

No. 116.—NUMBER of PRINTING PRESSES at WORK, and NUMBER of NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS, and BOOKS PUBLISHED.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.		
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.	
Bengal . . . . .	508	131	140	580	2,516	
United Provinces . . . . .	406	99	90	172	1,400	
Punjab . . . . .	288	136	62	106	1,380	
North-West Frontier Province	17	1	—	—	—	
Burma . . . . .	78	86	52	7	139	
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	45	15	3	—	34	
Assam . . . . .	16	12	6	1	26	
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	12	6	—	4	24	
Coorg . . . . .	1	—	1	—	—	
Madras . . . . .	418	116	197	391	809	
Bombay . . . . .	334	168	196	61	695	
<b>Total, 1904-5</b>	<b>3,253</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1,321</b>	<b>7,023</b>	
Totals . . . . .	1903-4	2,789	709	719	1,294	6,824
	1902-3	2,156	657	613	1,334	7,284
	1901-2	2,193	708	575	1,312	7,081
	1900-1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
	1899-00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
	1898-9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
	1897-8	2,050	696	462	1,081	5,856
	1896-7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
1895-6	1,906	613	463	1,114	6,735	

No. 117.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA—SUMMARY.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey . . . . .	641,785,973	537,234,145	542,260,575	544,908,122	547,502,788	548,738,661	552,920,151	554,052,949	554,234,736	555,974,330
Area under forest . . . . .	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,342,918	66,305,506	66,363,530	67,562,608	67,136,162	68,560,296
Not available for cultivation . . . . .	160,011,972	158,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	138,150,727	138,488,965	137,963,527	136,767,571	138,373,325	136,206,779
Cultivable waste other than fallow . . . . .	103,059,823	95,510,054	106,539,108	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236	108,062,430	103,305,256	104,599,109
Fallow land . . . . .	36,328,053	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,300,284	57,165,960	42,212,336	42,146,623	37,265,259	36,908,536	39,488,114
Net area sown with crops . . . . .	185,923,832	177,512,059	190,497,232	196,437,658	180,150,454	107,116,566	199,708,422	205,239,350	203,001,314	207,722,813
Area irrigated . . . . .	26,737,088	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,370,288	31,508,404	30,017,686	32,581,800	32,912,410	34,244,590	31,026,626
<b>Area under Food-grains—</b>										
Rice . . . . .	60,160,060	66,276,488	70,733,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	69,026,273	70,087,328	71,506,561	70,234,738	73,524,152
Wheat . . . . .	18,530,832	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,956	19,615,332	23,612,730	23,509,802
Barley . . . . .	5,818,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,367	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738	6,549,377	7,479,937	7,494,609
Jawar . . . . .	20,569,139	19,734,272	23,906,449	21,765,899	31,604,321	22,019,230	21,818,880	23,125,019	21,048,067	23,080,900
Bajra . . . . .	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,317,160	15,089,215	13,197,027	13,696,034	14,137,817	10,369,765
Ragi . . . . .	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,776,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,600,372	3,754,281	3,639,599	3,372,223	3,351,350
Maize . . . . .	6,352,246	5,790,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,533	6,198,063	6,331,816	6,135,511	5,961,487
Gram . . . . .	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,198,890	9,982,318	7,573,060	10,950,048	9,784,840	10,491,302	11,621,492	10,905,066
Other grains and pulse . . . . .	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,861,384	27,169,964	23,341,158	27,314,733	27,354,480	28,662,996	29,874,321	27,254,683
<b>Total Food-grains . . . . .</b>	<b>172,297,791</b>	<b>160,716,227</b>	<b>182,725,689</b>	<b>182,062,179</b>	<b>164,373,795</b>	<b>182,045,146</b>	<b>176,999,595</b>	<b>183,670,086</b>	<b>187,506,886</b>	<b>185,461,814</b>
Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.) . . . . .	5,598,827	6,013,235	5,773,267	6,133,069	6,304,556	6,518,971	6,153,494	6,303,505	6,581,314	6,776,719

Area under—										
Sugar - . . . . .	2,930,598	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,568	2,698,029	2,651,379	2,596,592	2,491,172	2,416,909	* 2,569,020
Coffee - . . . . .	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529	120,343	198,877	104,239	99,326
Tea - . . . . .	408,978	423,982	465,593	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,539	505,932	506,267	505,025
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed - . . . . .	3,018,965	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,145,317	2,266,208	2,335,603	3,234,213	3,057,743
Sesamum (til) - . . . . .	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,089,272	3,753,457	4,463,483	4,652,565	4,023,847
Rape and Mustard - . . . . .	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,348,013	4,070,706	2,873,002	3,112,566	3,429,311	3,259,523
Other Oilseeds - . . . . .	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,070,082	3,183,913	3,229,677	3,197,655
Total Oilseeds - . . . . .	12,843,619	10,582,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,372	11,967,839	13,095,565	14,545,766	13,518,768
Area under—										
Cotton - . . . . .	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,080	8,375,841	9,609,320	10,301,059	11,104,298	11,895,597	13,017,092
Jute - . . . . .	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	3,070,669	2,102,236	2,273,205	2,145,691	2,504,018	2,941,203
Other fibres - . . . . .	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,793	404,478	511,253	563,698	624,720	669,032	642,399
Indigo - . . . . .	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,340	792,179	653,801	712,049	510,239
Opium - . . . . .	573,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	621,891	607,418	603,331	667,711	612,230
Tobacco - . . . . .	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245	935,042	875,652	964,534
Fodder crops - . . . . .	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585	2,944,148	3,400,293	3,330,556	3,990,868
Estimated yield (a) of—										
Rice (Cleaned) - . . . . . <i>cwt.</i>	415,355,100	275,676,100	495,350,700	505,640,600	451,553,460	413,506,700	334,294,100	461,460,200	439,280,700	438,114,800
Wheat - . . . . . <i>tons.</i>	5,380,342	5,363,289	7,208,384	6,837,674	5,357,142	7,181,507	6,090,524	7,694,412	9,041,145	7,533,841
Coffee - . . . . . <i>lb.</i>	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,710,277	17,680,397	21,582,003	15,585,003	30,140,255	23,954,402	28,746,210
Tea - . . . . . "	143,407,327	156,423,054	153,732,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	191,302,773	183,569,261	209,041,858	222,303,661
Cotton - . . . . . <i>400 lb. bales.</i>	2,670,338	2,264,390	2,473,033	2,915,269	1,090,168	2,963,381	2,744,591	3,367,030	3,163,113	3,507,068
Jute - . . . . . "	6,425,000	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000	6,500,000	5,328,000	7,241,000	7,400,000
Linseed - . . . . . <i>tons.</i>	28,000	162,480	335,000	336,610	206,220	247,024	251,808	337,593	571,892	345,035
Rape and Mustard - . . . . . "	46	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950	662,370	525,035	544,654	1,165,206	875,794
Sesamum (til) - . . . . . "	24,000	217,688	310,917	305,918	187,456	332,856	256,710	427,737	609,478	3,000,924
Indigo - . . . . . <i>cwts.</i>	190,924	163,673	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029	112,819	73,908	102,802	56,200
Sugar-cane - . . . . . <i>tons.</i>	*	*	*	2,073,230(c)	1,852,800(c)	2,451,600(c)	2,197,724(c)	2,037,772(c)	1,871,986(c)	2,166,150(c)

(a) The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain of the Native States.  
 (b) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (c) Incomplete. \* Information not available.

No. 118.—AREA, CULTIVATED and UNCULTIVATED, in 1904-5; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	DEDUCT			NET AREA.		CULTIVATED.		UNCULTIVATED.		Forests.
		Fundatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal . . . . .	122,392,054	24,711,680	—	24,711,680	97,680,374	97,680,374	51,472,400	4,989,712	11,918,532	24,171,035	5,178,695
United Provinces (Agra) . . . . .	57,016,816	3,791,488	2,375,396	6,166,884	50,849,932	50,852,912	26,583,488	1,609,119	7,313,419	6,381,548	8,471,338
"    "    (Oudh) . . . . .	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,463,230	9,321,903	425,876	2,878,534	2,281,435	605,441
Punjab . . . . .	86,748,004	24,627,360	5,022,720	29,650,080	57,197,924	57,180,019	23,217,955	4,292,329	17,955,853	8,337,748	3,375,534
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	8,497,558	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,464,135	2,018,378	675,735	1,999,764	3,480,512	289,746
Upper Burma . . . . .	53,038,576	3,997,140	—	3,997,140	49,041,436	49,041,436	4,922,300	2,293,493	8,965,323	25,852,895	7,506,925
Lower Burma . . . . .	54,970,893	—	—	—	54,970,893	54,970,893	7,932,748	557,502	15,353,637	25,029,293	6,097,718
Central Provinces . . . . .	74,174,539	18,338,423	4,990,905	23,329,328	50,845,211	50,580,412	17,688,321	2,519,062	14,369,454	4,460,203	11,023,372
Berar . . . . .	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,368,403	7,351,106	617,734	215,303	847,575	2,336,745
Assam . . . . .	83,893,100	2,558,080	19,914,417	15,476,497	18,416,603	18,416,603	4,965,329	1,226,890	7,889,950	1,904,351	2,430,083
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	1,093,723	—	733,197	733,197	960,531	960,565	327,570	86,490	106,043	351,402	89,060
Coorg . . . . .	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	139,727	136,916	23,435	301,467	410,715
Madras . . . . .	96,821,342	6,147,430	24,359,725	30,507,155	66,314,187	66,441,505	25,525,978	7,967,143	6,468,312	13,556,677	12,923,395
Bombay . . . . .	85,565,962	86,953,600	4,412,717	41,366,317	44,196,635	44,199,635	23,190,391	7,145,891	1,512,126	5,018,567	7,332,660
Sind . . . . .	33,916,197	3,872,000	124,908	3,996,908	29,919,289	29,919,289	3,357,078	4,993,030	6,619,374	14,280,706	669,101
Pargana Manpur* . . . . .	33,871	—	—	—	33,871	33,871	7,641	692	9,550	1,315	19,773
Total . . . . .	736,450,316	123,397,301	63,073,735	180,471,036	555,974,330	556,576,611	297,722,313	39,438,114	104,599,109	136,206,779	63,560,296

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	AREA IRRIGATED.					CROPS IRRIGATED.*				
		By Canals.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscel- laneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal . . . . .	68,210,900	826,204	—	—	—	—	826,204	20,924	729,841	67,321	8,118
United Provinces (Agra) . . . . .	32,238,349	1,831,118	2,890	1,082,998	2,961,287	359,411	6,187,704	1,905,118	3,153,098	179,255	1,506,707
"    (Oudh) . . . . .	12,249,662	—	—	715,396	1,004,177	29,666	1,749,239	628,119	862,673	56,529	312,284
Punjab . . . . .	26,956,996	5,374,888	458,766	19,927	2,522,102	143,752	9,519,485	3,956,170	2,331,395	605,038	2,626,832
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,419,254†	186,051	406,193	—	92,589	25,787	710,630	234,520	327,172	47,559	101,309
Upper Burma . . . . .	5,009,992	290,819	236,500	125,880	12,051	56,160	721,500	4	709,981	31,244	104
Lower Burma . . . . .	7,936,649	30	25,640	2,944	1,186	46,042	75,842	—	73,531	2,943	22
Central Provinces . . . . .	19,281,557	556	—	596,189	67,751	30,024	694,520	22,775	614,019	54,789	2,387
Berar . . . . .	7,369,949	—	—	102	35,292	298	35,687	1,051	298	34,267	166
Assam . . . . .	5,237,587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	861,807	—	—	15,168	44,804	17	59,989	16,971	46,151	3,666	12,371
Coorg . . . . .	141,141	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras . . . . .	28,755,657	2,923,570	67,165	2,010,452	1,222,873	895,665	6,620,725	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bombay . . . . .	23,697,170	114,188	12,810	95,110	489,637	77,731	789,476	181,638	407,605	142,942	139,800
Sind . . . . .	9,682,749	2,008,465	794,497	—	30,209	200,811	3,038,982	452,706	2,334,907	41,660	527,495
Pargana Manpur . . . . .	1,000,000	—	—	—	888	—	888	23	509	14	139
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>238,606,912†</b>	<b>13,557,259</b>	<b>2,004,551</b>	<b>4,614,166</b>	<b>9,484,391</b>	<b>1,366,359</b>	<b>31,026,626</b>	<b>7,430,019</b>	<b>11,598,096</b>	<b>1,366,647</b>	<b>5,238,344</b>

\* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† See note on page 135.

‡ Figures not available.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of Surveyed Area.
<b>BENGAL.</b>						
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	Acres. 81,983,937	Acres. 8,794,659	Acres. 73,189,278	Acres. 43,326,285	£ 2,194,295	73,782,378
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	15,566,051	8,366,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	477,164 59,178	
<b>UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).</b>						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)-	46,437,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,938,833	2,798,808	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	6,159,711	1,299,087	4,867,674	2,768,442	310,886	5,086,745
<b>UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH.)</b>						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	14,182,286	1,038,046	13,144,240	8,527,588	1,072,159	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	310,430	54,966	764,248
<b>PUNJAB.</b>						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	62,220,944	17,150,571	45,070,373	25,065,266	1,926,424	20,306,252
<b>N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.</b>						
Zamindari (temporarily settled) - - -	8,497,558	2,249,348	6,248,210	2,137,621	154,236	2,009,887
<b>LOWER BURMA.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	54,970,893	46,656,549	8,314,344	7,778,604	1,687,737	5,593,063
<b>UPPER BURMA.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	49,041,436	43,754,793	5,286,643	3,110,001	788,769	3,866,802
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,669,362	—	1,669,362	504,512	—	9,876,646
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	42,851,567	15,108,711	27,742,856	14,100,845	580,794	
Government Forests - - - - -	11,030,388	11,030,388	—	—	—	
<b>BERAR.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	11,332,580	4,365,214	6,967,366	6,291,248	535,588	2,764,016
<b>ASSAM.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	25,990,615	23,378,883	2,620,732	*	378,400	5,781,350
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,425,362	1,203,333	182,529	26,216	32,233	
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	3,909,543	—	3,909,543	*	25,106	
<b>AJMER-MERWARA.</b>						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	784,001	538,952	195,649	149,354	19,377	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled) - - -	559,127	156,002	803,125	94,207	7,649	187,489
<b>COORG.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	1,012,260	873,488	138,772	*	23,991	180,697
<b>MADRAS.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	80,126,999	24,815,019	55,351,950	21,070,483	3,537,596	27,147,696
Zamindari (permanently settled)-	27,379,724	6,196,013	21,083,711	—	423,157	6,561,527
Whole Inam villages - - - - -	3,238,583	3,238,582	—	—	73,263	2,470,213
<b>BOMBAY.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	44,730,360	22,706,972	22,013,388	16,520,182	1,935,753	14,528,671
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,891,992	1,316,971	2,575,021	1,825,981		
<b>SIND.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	30,041,197	26,566,191	3,478,006	3,170,527	575,802	3,210,910
<b>MANPUR.</b>						
Raiyatwari - - - - -	38,371	30,638	7,733	7,641	876	4,892

\* Figures not available.



AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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and ASSESSED in 1904-5.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Class of Tenure.
		For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			
s. d. 0 9	£. 2,185,982 463,202	s. d. 0 7 1 3	s. d. 1 0 2 0	63,259,790	0 9	<b>BENGAL.</b> Zamindari (permanently settled). Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 10 1 3	2,784,384 298,714	1 7 1 3	2 5 2 2	26,624,111 3,741,756	2 1 1 7	<b>UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).</b> Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 9 1 5	1,077,033 22,688	1 3 1 1	2 6 1 5	11,427,033 269,346	1 10 1 3	<b>UNITED PROVINCES (OUDEH).</b> Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 11	1,822,384	0 10	1 5	*	*	<b>PUNJAB.</b> Zamindari (temporarily settled).
1 6	133,634	0 5	1 3	*	*	<b>N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.</b> Zamindari (temporarily settled).
6 0	1,268,798	3 1	3 3	*	*	<b>LOWER BURMA.</b> Raiyatwari.
4 5	437,119	1 3	2 10	2,237,936	3 11	<b>UPPER BURMA.</b> Raiyatwari.
1 2	15,764 533,239	0 3 0 5	0 7 0 9	7,960,596	1 4	<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b> Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Government Forests.
3 10	494,667	1 5	1 7	2,426,471	4 1	<b>BEECH.</b> Raiyatwari.
1 6	345,279 1,380 25,108	2 7 0 3 0 1	* 1 6 *	*	*	<b>ASSAM.</b> Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled. Zamindari (permanently settled).
1 4 0 10	19,262 7,649	1 11 0 2	1 7 0 2	288,023 167,989	1 4 0 10	<b>AJMER-MERWARA.</b> Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled). Zamindari (permanently settled).
2 7	17,705	2 6	—	*	*	<b>COORG.</b> Raiyatwari.
2 7 1 0 0 7	3,234,077 400,284 —	2 7 0 4 —	3 1 — —	27,147,697 8,691,527 —	2 5 0 11 —	<b>MADRAS.</b> Raiyatwari. Zamindari (permanently settled). Whole Inam villages.
2 3	1,661,948 85,081	1 5 0 8	1 11 2 3	11,923,105 1,170,772	3 4 1 5	<b>BOHBAV.</b> Raiyatwari. Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
3 7	533,352	3 1	3 4	*	*	<b>SIND.</b> Raiyatwari.
3 7	876	2 1	2 3	5,540	3 2	<b>MANPUR.</b> Raiyatwari.

\* Figures not available.

## No. 121.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02.

## BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	12		22	Acres. 6,561,344	Acres. 463,445	Rupees. 2,76,037
	36		1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	31		27	6,511,958	210,068	15,162
	837		15,482	21,565,477	25,706	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	302		785	5,089,236	18,888	506
	29,365		826,694	27,256,539	928	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	445	275,185	525	245,296	551	61
	152,824		742,383	7,739,692	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiayatwari)	61		61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially free tenures	206,988		364,437	3,180,309	15	—
	325		325	2,480	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue	19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others	2,664		4,731	7,082,936	2,473	1,025

## UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).\*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	1,542	1,475	498	Acres. 765,445	Acres. 496	Rupees. 211
	1,840	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	476
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	1,195	1,864	1,864	780,327	653	634
	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
	519	834	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	62,400	65,622	1,297,481	25,321,507	414	449
	5,323	8,848	94,541	2,062,438	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	6	5	6	441	73	65
	54,861	45,099	1,326,297	7,926,341	144	140
	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially free tenures	4,498	5,380	64,585	1,890,314	420	146
	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	64	63	275	37,330	583	224
Purchasers of waste lands	91	120	110	78,709	865	610

\* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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No. 121 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—continued.

UNITED PROVINCES.—(ODH).\*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	53	7,440	102	Acres. 4,485,864	Acres. 83,695	Rupees. 81,302
				182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	214	7,511	316	Acres. 3,168,698	Acres. 14,807	Rupees. 16,354
				821,940	11,107	10,401
				242,650	5,302	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	244	566	161	Acres. 278,879	Acres. 1,143	Rupees. 1,382
				1,775,580	679	690
				3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	9	9	11	Acres. 822	Acres. 36	Rupees. 61
				47,870	75	42
				118,084	51	56
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	202	279	2,323	Acres. 68,609	Acres. 339	Rupees. —
				101,617	281	2
6. Lantholders who have redeemed the revenue	6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands	88	155	180	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others	5	13	12	2,774	555	562

\* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	4	4	207	Acres. 19,610	Acres. 4,903	Rupees. 6,409
				2,978,200	2,486	1,406
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	2,065	2,050	30,698	Acres. 2,946,160	Acres. 1,427	Rupees. 439
				48,083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	1,047	1,035	15,198	Acres. 817,19	Acres. 781	Rupees. 42
				2,455,65	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	—	—	107,710	Acres. 5,000,244	Acres. —	Rupees. —
				Acres. 1,470,145	Acres. —	Rupees. —
5. Others	1,641	1,618	66,880	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (rai-yatwari)	260,920	8,625	264,709	Acres. 1,539,235	Acres. 570	Rupees. 10-84
				800,051	4,986	556-434
2. Others	2	1	2	5,823	2,911-50	2,567-50

LOWER BURMA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders.	Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (rai-yatwari)	1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5-97	12-03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity	97	243	125	11	1,596-54	1,112-52
Purchasers of waste lands	4	1	2	278-50	—	—
Others	316	—	316	—	3-59	8-19



AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

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No. 121 (cont.)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—concluded.

AJMER—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Shareholders	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . .	7	116	7	Acres. 405,539	Acres. 57,384.14	Rupees. 6,542.37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . . Village communities . . . . .	52 6	103 6	54 3,649	899,519 20,574	7,400.75 3,429.00	1,244.53 698.91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . . Village communities . . . . .	1 468	1 468	1 82,590	3,420 708,224	3,420.00 1,513.30	51.54 1,149.37 411.68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure . . . . . } In perpetuity . . . . . For life or lives . . . . .	178 63	178 63	12,339 1,932	147,846 18,606	830.60 295.35	— —

COORG.

1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	21,800	522	8,638	Acres. 58,874	Acres. 2.99	Rupees. 5.43	
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity . . . . . For life or lives . . . . .	17,090 11		2	5,502	59,792	3.50	4.82
3. Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .	15,017		15,017	2	89	6.18	—
				104,545	6.96	5.46	

MADRAS.

1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . . Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	16 9	10,074 522	16 9	Acres. 8,092,092 698,120	Acres. 505,812 77,013	Rupees. 181,295 55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . . Individuals under ordinary law . . . . .	40 83	9,781 1,051	40 130	11,925,592 1,289,378	290,640 15,541	15,774 11,856
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . . Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	73 648	1,123 2,739	110 1,185	1,131,714 2,662,628	15,503 4,109	1,972 1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue } Individuals under law of primogeniture . . . . . Individuals and families under ordinary law . . . . .	22 896	71 678	26 1,081	44,322 233,421	2,015 261	13 14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity . . . . . For life or lives . . . . .	497,379 1,414	29,786 471	930,110 1,991	7,737,676 25,288	16 18	9 4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue . . . . .	657	214	810	4,707	7	25
8. Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others . . . . .	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BERAR.

1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	872,616	6,152	284,857	Acres. 6,968,359	Acres. 18.70	Rupees. 18.82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity . . . . . For life or lives . . . . .	14,367 1,488	186 10	8,365 260	328,869	23.90	18.87
3. Purchasers of waste lands . . . . .	4,908	475	1,375	40,092	27.00	15.71
				833,262	180.90	41.82

PARGANA MANPUR.

1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	621	32	621	Acres. 8,651	Acres. 13.97	Rupees. 21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures } In perpetuity . . . . . For life or lives . . . . .	13 60	7 32	10 60	1,189	91.46	104.38
				51	87.51	14.01

No. 122.—CROPS under CULTIVATION in 1904-5; in ACRES.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholam (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Ses amum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condi ments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar. Other.
Bengal	88,087,000	1,455,500	1,514,700	150,200	81,360	932,400	1,888,000	1,086,200	5,532,400	50,623,200	515,700	414,200	1,948,100	482,400	3,660,400	287,100	638,000	88,800
United Provinces (Agra)	4,424,101	5,638,642	3,858,098	1,973,890	1,701,742	122,740	1,314,544	3,891,931	4,370,599	26,686,187	461,008	294,352	76,250	113,702	946,912	56,199	990,042	—
" (Oudh)	2,680,913	2,197,224	1,070,721	819,839	291,050	66,928	786,317	1,382,557	2,474,797	11,198,646	178,156	9,745	82,311	29	265,241	9,495	222,687	—
Punjab	573,727	7,681,700	1,186,834	1,116,523	1,771,321	19,697	1,088,157	2,426,117	1,340,417	17,199,992	82,387	113,200	748,780	6,129	896,446	22,257	383,231	—
N. West Frontier Province	28,368	821,536	275,768	52,510	92,821	—	800,145	123,407	92,521	1,852,116	59	4,901	52,078	19	57,057	1,730	26,003	—
Upper Burma	1,989,552	20,631	—	1,010,819	106,444	—	96,075	81,094	339,281	3,663,396	49	976,361	184	25	976,619	33,619	1,432	27,583
Lower Burma	7,275,545	—	—	182	14	—	16,379	2,203	26,800	7,321,683	287	60,317	2,519	221	63,844	22,734	9,871	658
Central Provinces	4,905,869	8,070,421	13,836	1,763,728	49,369	10,384	134,226	920,942	4,335,494	15,213,269	836,990	858,664	92,950	314,716	2,043,326	46,077	21,389	—
Berar	26,127	427,236	66	2,798,155	66,313	—	2,583	167,091	417,867	3,895,433	113,253	111,718	—	76,016	300,937	89,983	2,076	—
Assam	3,962,660	10,013	189	—	—	—	1,207	454	110,980	4,085,492	66,806	3,376	238,303	683	314,665	7,782	44,860	—
Ajmer-Merwara	275	17,167	35,728	81,319	37,670	26	61,134	2,629	23,480	262,408	110	33,443	—	188	33,941	1,063	180	—
Coorg	79,111	—	—	—	—	5,268	—	1,170	2,684	88,233	—	101	—	101	1,184	—	—	—
Madras	7,221,608	22,405	3,081	4,783,946	2,608,335	1,738,267	68,224	160,668	5,753,913	22,348,482	33,265	755,476	—	1,018,433	1,807,175	637,056	64,369	88,705
Bombay	1,397,394	1,749,182	24,098	8,549,309	3,802,966	446,122	154,241	630,217	2,165,598	17,919,533	523,967	302,600	4,553	1,030,645	1,861,766	172,675	56,421	—
Sind	342,023	491,413	13,583	478,440	809,420	52	1,435	92,542	267,361	3,006,756	1	79,772	58,045	154,048	291,866	4,509	2,695	—
Pargana Manpur	89	1,788	2	3,040	—	—	1,321	844	456	6,535	105	42	—	396	92	—	8	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,594,152</b>	<b>23,509,802</b>	<b>7,494,609</b>	<b>23,080,900</b>	<b>10,369,735</b>	<b>3,351,350</b>	<b>5,961,487</b>	<b>10,905,066</b>	<b>27,254,683</b>	<b>126,451,377</b>	<b>3,057,743</b>	<b>4,023,847</b>	<b>3,239,523</b>	<b>3,197,655</b>	<b>13,518,762</b>	<b>1,243,443</b>	<b>2,413,274</b>	<b>155,746</b>

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyces.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	72,300	2,908,900	159,000	8,140,300	223,100	5,800	213,200	134,700	—	546,500	3,000	68,100	1,135,100	1,220,100	1,243,800	83,210,900	11,738,500	51,472,400
United Provinces (Agra)	1,163,722	—	90,788	1,254,495	98,695	8,040	232,813	8,202	—	62,102	—	868,108	802,233	143,327	82,596	32,238,349	5,854,361	26,583,458
" " (Oudh)	26,536	—	24,649	51,185	8,821	715	159,733	—	—	12,495	—	122,645	123,357	71,261	3,786	12,249,662	2,927,759	9,321,903
Punjab	1,861,614	—	48,700	1,350,314	40,044	2,049	5,970	9,987	—	58,818	221	2,254,085	131,259	328,738	11,428	26,956,996	3,789,041	23,177,955
N.W. Frontier Province	34,472	—	594	35,066	1	—	—	—	—	7,535	—	72,933	7,116	83,934	4,401	2,419,254*	400,876	2,018,378
Upper Burma	173,700	1	100	173,801	424	278	21	1,452	65	29,215	9	22,579	38,418	43,169	7,412	5,009,992	387,692	4,622,300
Lower Burma	14,705	—	70	14,775	58	—	—	—	—	47,170	655	2,096	344,125	34,125	75,355	7,936,649	3,901	7,932,748
Central Provinces	1,492,323	—	75,741	1,568,064	51	232	—	—	—	1,285	178	278,806	86,671	9,417	796	19,281,657	1,593,236	17,688,321
Berar	3,069,024	—	25,353	3,094,377	59	3	—	—	—	9,694	—	498	26,608	—	316	7,369,949	13,348	7,356,106
Assam	4,410	32,246	1,137	37,793	5	313	—	337,322	268	4,911	—	36,656	346,606	38,390	32,007	5,287,587	325,479	4,962,108
Ajmer-Merwara	50,690	—	13	50,703	248	—	352	—	—	2	—	83	168	10,047	2,112	361,307	38,737	322,570
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,142	74	176	—	3,231	—	—	141,141	1,414	139,727
Madras	2,007,237	44	122,988	2,130,324	182,356	2,410	—	12,846	50,764	110,853	36,048	239,225	865,439	—	316,735	23,755,657	3,229,679	25,525,978
Chhota Nagpur	3,887,935	12	92,698	3,480,645	806	3,589	2	10	92	52,458	318	23,260	122,875	31	1,671	23,697,170	506,779	23,190,391
Sind	218,050	—	536	218,586	5,621	444	—	—	—	8,427	148	1,834	37,790	120	13,954	3,682,749	328,671	3,354,078
Fargana Manpur	274	—	92	366	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	7,993	852	7,641
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,017,092</b>	<b>2,941,203</b>	<b>642,369</b>	<b>16,600,664</b>	<b>510,289</b>	<b>23,873</b>	<b>612,250</b>	<b>505,022</b>	<b>99,326</b>	<b>964,534</b>	<b>40,753</b>	<b>3,399,563</b>	<b>3,600,596</b>	<b>1,332,680</b>	<b>1,796,171</b>	<b>238,606,912</b>	<b>30,887,820</b>	<b>207,719,092</b>

\* This total represents the area sown, but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productiveness, the sum of which falls short of this total.

No. 123.—LIVE STOCK, PLOUGHS, AND CARTS.

Provinces.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
United Provinces (Agra)	7,617,844	5,019,452	3,234,709	6,976,671	409,286	269,704	2,054,612	5,589,129	16,813	2,518,467	610,711
" " (Oudh)	3,578,651	2,251,498	1,151,012	2,577,883	172,859	46,001	683,436	3,198,424	3,780	1,678,968	138,568
Punjab . . . . .	4,096,529	3,064,010	2,460,749	3,681,891	237,224	581,077	4,084,651	5,471,962	236,799	2,073,195	261,559
N.W. Frontier Province . . . . .	368,906	261,763	133,433	229,923	24,492	94,746	433,771	434,468	19,292	184,944	4,567
Upper Burma . . . . .	640,227	658,718	298,517	690,698	33,422	1,224	15,433	51,796	—	162,322	252,381
Lower Burma . . . . .	685,789	394,979	537,742	621,699	16,315	5	1,664	60,424	—	277,148	260,708
Central Provinces . . . . .	3,227,092	2,606,673	957,318	2,313,078	96,184	17,757	295,411	1,105,098	288	1,136,993	477,219
Berar . . . . .	672,559	475,943	182,988	225,391	21,503	16,848	191,447	504,356	253	103,719	161,667
Assam . . . . .	1,218,104	1,057,512	234,310	1,399,466	10,389	223	17,326	439,929	—	942,560	13,256
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	75,573	79,246	27,570	89,977	2,059	4,371	207,092	254,771	1,412	85,103	9,733
Coorg . . . . .	51,658	42,077	26,397	40,194	229	315	310	2,732	—	84,237	760
Madras . . . . .	4,769,653	4,086,018	2,704,568	4,988,316	42,436	119,576	7,904,532	4,952,497	5	2,923,323	559,633
Bombay . . . . .	2,406,802	1,133,332	668,427	1,470,475	34,795	50,998	1,416,344	1,958,980	706	934,081	476,896
Sind . . . . .	551,301	521,481	290,635	666,011	79,442	83,947	272,544	821,313	102,391	263,943	85,008
Pargana-Manpar . . . . .	1,838	2,104	837	1,546	65	48	—	692	—	865	328
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>30,158,021</b>	<b>21,860,301</b>	<b>12,927,713</b>	<b>25,651,019</b>	<b>1,230,679</b>	<b>1,231,040</b>	<b>17,578,623</b>	<b>24,547,766</b>	<b>881,784</b>	<b>14,149,568</b>	<b>3,262,998</b>

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, and in the case of some provinces the statistics are for some year earlier than 1904-5. There are no figures for Bengal excepting figures, now out of date, for four districts.



AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

No. 124.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1904-5.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
<b>UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA) :</b>			Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	5,220	39,371	160,619	670,371
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	166	1,374	3,791	11,562
<b>UNITED PROVINCES (ODDH) :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	1,675	23,782	74,222	244,668
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	5	106	383	1,064
<b>PUNJAB :</b>				
Superior ownership and talukdari . . . . .	—	163	—	20,535
Ownership . . . . .	5,695	107,334	58,076	354,550
Right of occupancy . . . . .	—	18,320	—	34,231
<b>N. W. FRONTIER PROVINCE :</b>				
Superior ownership and talukdari . . . . .	—	51	—	6,595
Ownership . . . . .	458	27,516	5,004	128,533
Right of occupancy . . . . .	—	4,503	—	17,303
<b>LOWER BURMA :</b>				
Proprietors, revenue-paying . . . . .	909	52,000	13,905	579,481
<b>UPPER BURMA :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	2,064	15,127	3,331	71,589
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	17	123	71	440
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	570	2,631	152,030	575,789
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	17	90	689	13,784
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer . . . . .	575	2,357	7,901	21,938
<b>BERAR :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue paying . . . . .	980	4,713	22,288	97,467
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	—	16	—	21,910
<b>ASSAM :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	1,127	29,011	591	22,724
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	55	5	—	1,642
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer . . . . .	351	366	—	—
<b>AJMER-MERWARA :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	25	33,502	145	74,410
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	—	7,259	—	21,540
<b>COORG :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	191	375	2,930	3,993
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	45	10	155	149
<b>MADRAS :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue paying . . . . .	4,085	101,738	14,467	419,151
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	133	4,062	1,285	32,364
<b>SIND :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	28	5,823	346	128,795
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	7	205	119	4,594
<b>BOMBAY :</b>				
Proprietors { revenue-paying . . . . .	528	98,308	4,923	796,458
Proprietors { wholly or partially revenue-free . . . . .	52	10,108	408	103,203
<b>TOTAL, 1904-5</b>	<b>25,133</b>	<b>580,562</b>	<b>629,554</b>	<b>4,480,044</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>	1903-4 25,157	556,365	651,779	4,401,570
	1902-3 25,951	551,138	534,039	4,350,057
	1901-2 25,703	544,677	694,336	4,290,017
	1900-1 26,173	495,108	715,516	3,633,333
	1899-00 24,712	476,663	636,086	3,584,559
	1898-9 24,496	484,404	624,289	3,311,667
	1897-8 19,373	502,947	465,866	5,075,489
	1896-7 18,788	453,723	502,646	3,616,509
	1895-6 17,624	415,653	467,052	2,904,910

**RAILWAYS.**  
**No. 125.—RAILWAY STATISTICS.—SUMMARY.**

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :										
Standard Gauge (5½")	11,614	12,162	12,788	13,461	13,900	14,067	14,118	14,477	14,733	15,028
Metre Gauge (8' 3¾")	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,421	11,562	11,859
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0")	378	455	472	647	742	802	831	1,068	1,270	1,308
Total mileage	20,246	21,117	22,032	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,966	27,565	28,206
Capital outlay to end of year* 000£	179,302	188,080	194,728	205,667	219,689	226,118	233,182	227,408	237,375	244,620
Gross earnings - 000£	16,870	17,041	18,275	19,579	21,029	22,408	22,618	24,005	26,433	27,787
Working expenses "	8,076	8,302	8,601	9,291	10,063	10,483	11,137	11,407	12,517	13,203
Net earnings "	8,800	8,739	9,674	10,288	10,966	11,925	11,481	12,598	13,916	14,584
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay	4.92	4.65	4.94	5.00	4.99	5.27	4.92	5.54	5.91	5.92
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	47.86	48.74	47.37	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24	47.52	47.36	47.84
Net earnings per mile open	£ 445	£ 425	£ 447	£ 449	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448	£ 473	£ 505	£ 512
Net earnings per train mile	.13	.13	.13	.13	.13	.13	.12	.13	.13	.13
No. of passengers :—										
1st class - - 000	614	485	611	526	521	532	568	594	606	662
2nd " - - " "	3,600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,296	2,406	2,530	2,580	2,715	2,949
Intermediate class "	5,501	4,805	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670	6,813	7,214	7,304	8,104
3rd class - - " "	149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,354	170,416	171,716	164,892	199,651	218,418
Season and vendors' tickets - - "	†	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,028	15,551	16,729	18,020
Total - - "	169,509	160,584	161,666	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,007	245,157
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets) :—	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1st class - - -	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.11
2nd " - - -	.42	.41	.41	.44	.46	.46	.46	.46	.47	.48
Intermediate class - -	.28	.26	.26	.25	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26
3rd class - - -	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.20	.20	.19
Season & vendors' - -	—	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,396	43,392	45,587	47,684	52,061	54,036
Average rate charged per ton, per mile	d. .54	d. .53	d. .50	d. .50	d. .49	d. .48	d. .47	d. .47	d. .44	d. .43
Gain (+) or loss (-) to State : 000£	-1,726	-1,442	-744	-307	+58	+769	+136	+891	+1,755	+1,750
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans - - -	4,665	4,798	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489	5,576	6,022	6,223	6,536
Eurasians - - -	6,696	6,902	6,998	7,393	7,264	8,182	8,269	8,661	8,705	9,175
Natives - - -	271,784	284,800	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766	378,373	397,566	406,808	436,348
Total - - -	283,095	296,496	308,665	341,774	349,976	370,437	389,517	402,249	421,666	452,058

\* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.

† Details not available.

‡ The decrease in 1903 is due to a revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

RAILWAYS.

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No. 126.—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC at end of Year.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>STATE LINES.</b>										
Agra-Delhi Chord*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	120
Assam-Bengal†	286	363	379	492	436	569	539	740	740	740
Bellary-Bayadegga*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Bengal Central*	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Bengal and North Western*†	478	496	586	761	761	761	766	831	871	901
Bengal-Nagpur*	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682	1,696	1,690
Beswada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Burma*	896	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,200	1,337	1,340	1,340
Cawnpore-Burhwal	36	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Dandot Light	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
East Coast	511	589	726	808	808	†	†	†	†	†
East Indian*	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,935	1,933	1,972
Eastern Bengal	814	813	818	877	922	933	977	977	971	1,235
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562
Guntakal-Mysore	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Hospet-Kottur*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Indian Midland*	680	680	726	796	796	796	796	805	805	808
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	59	59	59	59	124	124	124	124	124	124
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	30	30	30	30	30	30
Jubbulpore-Gondia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Khushalnagar-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	92	92	92
Lucknow-Bareilly*	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	237	227	237
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	497	497	497	497	497
Mysore	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296
Nilgiri*	—	—	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
North-Western	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077	3,124	3,186	3,260
Nowshera-Durgal	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	40	40	40
Oudh and Rohilkhand	812	813	851	851	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101	1,158	1,147
Palampur-Deesa*	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Rajpur-Diamtari*	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	56	56	56
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,682	1,782
South Indian*	1,042	1,042	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123	1,123	1,123
Southern Mahratta*	1,041	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
Tinnevely-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	50
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	342	463	519	517	517	536	565
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Total	16,426	16,698	17,434	18,193	19,014	19,383	19,730	20,464	20,943	21,461
<b>GUARANTEED COMPANIES.</b>										
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	504	504	504
Madras	839	839	839	843	844	873	888	900	904	904
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,306	1,334	1,349	1,404	1,408	1,408
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES</b>										
Ahmedabad-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	33
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Bakhtiarpur Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Baral Light	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Bengal Dooars	36	36	36	36	102	111	114	153	153	153
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	32	32	32
Howrah-Amra	—	14	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29
Howrah-Shekhala	—	17	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj	—	—	33	33	53	53	53	53	51	51

\* Worked by a Company.

† The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.

‡ Now divided between the Bengal Nagpur and Madras Railways.

## No. 126 (cont.)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—concluded.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>ASSISTED COMPANIES—cont.</b>										
Noakhali (Bengal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	34	35
Powayan Light	39	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
South Behar	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
Southern Punjab	—	400	400	424	424	424	425	425	425	602
Tanjore District Board*	54	54	54	54	54	54	71	99	99	99
Tapti Valley	—	—	96	134	155	155	155	155	155	155
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Tezpur-Balpara	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Thaton-Duyinzaik Light	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	509	1,017	1,123	1,344	1,474	1,474	1,495	1,707	1,713	1,822
<b>UNASSISTED COMPANIES.</b>										
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	10	7	7	7	11	11	11	9	9
Tarakeshwar-Magra Light	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	33	33
Total	31	41	38	38	38	42	42	42	42	42
<b>NATIVE STATE LINES.</b>										
Enavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	334	334	334	334
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhopal-Ujjain*	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Bina-Goonna-Baran*	72	72	72	146	146	146	146	146	146	146
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Cooch Behar	22	22	22	33	34	34	34	34	34	33
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Dhrangadra	—	—	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Gaekwar's Dabhol*	72	79	79	79	79	79	79	98	95	95
Gaekwar's Mahasana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	126	126	126	126	126	124	124
Hindupur*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	164	386	391	391	391	391	391
Jaipur*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Jamnagar	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot*	46	46	46	46	46	46	29	46	46	46
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	406	475	540	612	700	700	700	700
Kolar Gold Fields*	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal*	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Mourbhanj*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16
Nagda-Ujjain*	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34
Nizam's*	332	332	330	280	330	380	380	380	330	330
Parlakimedi Light*	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	25	25	25
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	32	32	32	32	32
Rajpipla*	—	19	19	19	19	37	37	37	37	37
Rajpura-Bhatinda*	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Shoraur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	65	65
Tinnevely-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	58
Udaipur-Chitor	60	60	60	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	42	42	42
Total	1,922	2,002	2,003	2,559	2,857	3,058	3,240	3,265	3,285	3,405
<b>FOREIGN LINES.</b>										
Karakkai-Peralam*	—	—	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Fondicherry*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
West of India Portuguese*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Total	59	59	74	74	74	74	74	76	74	74
Grand Total	20,246	21,117	22,032	23,513	24,752	26,365	26,980	26,956	27,565	28,226

\* Worked by a Company.

No. 127.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Assam-Bengal a	681	947	1,318	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763	1,961	2,220	2,476
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	298	252
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298
Barsi Light	—	58	51	55	65	77	72	62	77	101
Bengal and North-Western b	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126	12,077	12,910	14,006
Bengal Central	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,738	1,886	1,911	1,989	2,041	2,041
Bengal Dooms	150	133	149	165	222	316	362	443	519	486
Bengal-Nagpur c	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109	6,472	6,400	7,745	8,902
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Forbandar d	2,062	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842	1,506	1,699	1,939	2,105
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India e	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,908	17,850	13,144	18,894	19,654	21,665	23,489
Burma	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	15,387	14,221	16,118	16,974
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Darjeeling-Himalayan	63	62	61	61	65	74	80	109	139	137
Deoghur	191	181	190	223	232	329	185	262	281	273
Dibru-Sadiya f	217	238	236	244	279	290	302	299	339	353
East Coast	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,469	*	*	*	*	*
East Indian g	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255	24,282	25,181	25,938
Eastern Bengal h	11,029	10,839	11,004	12,059	13,204	13,498	13,835	14,579	14,680	13,160
Great Indian Peninsula	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349	20,221	22,454	25,293
Howrah-Amra	—	—	630	767	772	782	768	808	855	940
Howrah-Sheakhania	—	—	285	290	299	302	314	343	347	351
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	19	558	1,176	1,216	1,138	1,265	1,591
Indian Midland i	1,899	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,539	2,549	—	—	—
Jodhpore-Bikaner k	849	770	769	877	737	1,467	1,373	1,560	1,702	1,970
Jorhat	57	57	58	62	60	76	130	155	163	167
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	84	47
Madras l	10,928	11,412	6,544	8,292	9,092	12,278	13,005	13,711	13,953	14,336
Morvi	337	311	276	292	298	303	243	257	293	283
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Nizam's m	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,231	1,312	1,409	1,751	1,797	1,476	1,532
North-Western n	15,395	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,322	22,778	25,524	30,917
Oudh and Rohilkhand o	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332	8,901	9,776	10,797
Taralchini Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	59	68
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	229	258	269	272	299
Rajputana-Malwa p	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091	12,447	13,194	15,223
Rohilkhand and Kumaon q	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,539	1,592	1,546	1,673	1,772
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	50	88	76	339	695	724	732
South Indian r	13,987	14,191	12,898	12,756	13,372	14,035	12,166	17,878	19,164	19,383
Southern Mahratta s	7,471	6,421	8,846	8,253	5,390	5,927	6,397	6,698	7,158	8,404
Tarakeswar-Magra	—	—	371	325	392	419	429	427	472	456
Tenpur-Balpara	—	—	119	137	145	116	126	145	160	155
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Udaipur-Chitor	201	182	180	190	170	139	179	190	162	257
West of India Portuguese	250	184	164	222	243	250	†	†	†	†
Grand Total	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,908	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097	242,157

a Includes Noakhali (Bengal).

b Includes Tirhoot State.

c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Jabulpore-Gondia extensions.

d Includes Jetalpur-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrasgadra.

e Includes Tapti Valley, Foted-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpala, and Gaekwar's Dabhol.

f Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.

g Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarakeswar.

h Includes Mysore-Nagpur-Jamshedpur-Ganaj and Cochin-Bihar.

i Includes Agra-Delhi Chord, Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goonna-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.

k Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad (British Section).

l Includes Madras (North-East), and Kolar Goldfields.

m Includes Beawada Extension.

n Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakkal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kusalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.

o Includes Hardwar-Dohra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.

p Includes Godra-Buland-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mohana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, Ahmedabad-Dholka, Palanpur-Deesa and Jaipur (Siwal Madhopur).

q Includes Lucknow-Bareilly.

r Includes Pondicherry, Tanjore District Board, Karthak-Peralam, and Tinnevely-Quilon (Travancore Branch).

s Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, Birur-Shimoga, Bellary-Kayadug and Hospet-Kottur.

\* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.

‡ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.

§ Included under Eastern Bengal from 1905.

## No. 128.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Assam-Bengal - . . .	205	339	461	472	384	239	326	403	361	432
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	19
Baraset-Basirhat Light -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Baral - . . . .	—	36	45	57	41	54	50	45	59	82
Bengal and North-Western	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460	1,707	1,789	1,815
Bengal Central - . . .	151	177	128	140	206	178	159	306	235	—
Bengal Dooars - . . .	29	35	103	39	63	78	91	121	171	194
Bengal-Nagpur - . . .	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,380	2,913	3,381	3,975
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar	264	281	278	216	357	245	245	264	302	394
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India - . . .	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436	1,978	1,927	1,770	1,797	2,055
Burma - . . . .	908	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,474	1,603	1,860	2,175	2,430
Cutch - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Darjeeling-Himalayan -	35	32	31	32	39	31	33	44	44	44
Deoghur - . . . .	12	13	13	13	12	13	10	15	14	14
Dibru-Sadiya - . . .	213	422	440	609	494	577	510	556	613	643
East Coast - . . . .	589	517	498	852	1,203	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian - . . . .	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418	10,484	10,702	12,241	12,236
Eastern Bengal - . . .	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,664	2,615	2,850	2,961	2,990	3,061
Great Indian Peninsula -	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,013	3,213	3,278	4,513	5,092	5,676
Howrah-Amta - . . .	—	—	5	7	9	14	14	17	13	17
Howrah-Sheakhala - .	—	—	3	3	5	4	6	7	6	6
Hyderabad-Godavari -	—	—	—	12	301	527	587	546	849	873
Indian Midland - . . .	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner - . .	151	144	189	340	386	403	456	403	439	471
Jorhat - . . . .	18	22	17	21	15	12	12	12	10	10
Kalka-Simla - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	25	27
Madras - . . . .	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,287	2,413	2,319	2,340	2,748	2,823
Morvi - . . . .	36	35	33	41	50	29	19	19	34	42
Mourbhanj - . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Nizam's - . . . .	672	773	797	875	1,013	920	935	806	878	857
North-Western - . . .	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,292	5,604	5,934	6,004	6,431	7,237
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302	2,359	2,541	2,340
Parlakmedi Light - . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	10
Powayan Light - . . .	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	22	25	30
Rajputana-Malwa - . .	2,038	—	2,259	2,640	2,914	2,393	2,230	1,976	2,117	2,669
Rohilkhand and Kumaon - . . . .	236	236	315	372	354	373	432	419	439	441
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri - . . . .	—	—	—	4	10	16	40	156	119	106
South Indian - . . . .	1,536	1,403	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,633	1,910	3,516	3,508	3,106
Southern Mahratta - .	1,006	1,066	930	1,094	966	967	1,016	1,069	1,331	1,342
Tarakshwar-Magra - . .	—	—	6	6	8	9	11	17	23	23
Tezpur-Balipara - . .	—	—	4	9	—	8	8	9	8	14
Trapatpur-Krishnagiri -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Udaipur-Chitor - . . .	24	15	11	26	56	28	27	15	11	16
West of India Fortu- guese - . . . .	57	33	47	113	64	74	—	—	—	—
Grand Total . . . .	31,693	26,331	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	46,537	47,694	52,051	54,966

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

## RAILWAYS.

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No. 129.—GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	41,252	66,048	87,208	107,977	118,997	142,283	139,787	161,867	200,667	232,200
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	5,600	11,738	16,067	29,393	2,400	7,600	5,983
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,400
Barak	—	7,900	8,688	10,408	8,296	11,216	10,018	8,667	11,183	14,600
Bengal and North-Western	285,804	399,588	431,735	518,925	536,467	648,049	676,678	794,333	886,600	824,067
Bengal Central	62,218	75,880	68,311	75,979	88,895	98,683	87,814	100,600	104,000	—
Bengal Doonars	13,080	19,094	17,989	18,203	23,261	32,487	35,132	43,867	50,733	58,800
Bengal-Nagpur	424,568	413,354	458,613	604,897	805,015	871,851	947,882	1,036,533	1,280,890	1,631,400
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Forbandar	146,200	140,753	133,506	149,507	157,540	126,418	112,333	130,267	149,133	149,834
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,108,067	977,133	1,084,478	1,213,817	1,269,465	1,187,205	1,141,332	1,225,067	1,273,967	1,411,533
Burma	507,237	578,427	599,430	688,382	735,330	792,955	833,511	907,600	1,006,800	1,051,734
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,467
Darjeeling-Himalayan	52,133	49,600	50,306	47,065	53,944	52,529	56,685	64,133	60,667	64,800
Deoghur	2,002	2,021	2,140	2,217	2,327	3,220	1,994	2,733	3,133	3,000
Dibrui-Sadiya	43,157	54,653	55,803	61,499	64,438	66,591	60,676	65,067	66,933	67,600
East Coast	169,384	190,486	184,445	289,467	403,206	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	3,718,482	4,047,600	4,114,509	4,367,175	4,709,839	4,869,850	4,695,582	4,844,133	5,248,400	5,106,400
Eastern Bengal	1,010,133	988,400	986,067	1,066,290	1,170,878	1,144,051	1,235,960	1,257,200	1,324,866	1,426,933
Great Indian Peninsula	2,330,237	1,922,168	2,354,869	2,416,939	2,308,800	2,787,694	2,828,348	3,124,600	3,008,000	4,202,933
Howrah-Amra	—	—	12,655	16,718	17,095	17,369	17,700	18,467	19,800	21,933
Howrah-Shéakhala	—	—	5,047	4,893	5,068	5,239	5,468	5,800	5,733	5,867
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	4,200	70,867	134,000	152,533	147,600	147,467	197,600
Indian Midland	389,151	429,857	452,209	532,529	754,458	666,799	730,582	668,867	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	85,979	82,645	90,680	138,909	121,476	149,217	166,316	182,923	204,000	234,933
Jorhat	6,000	6,400	6,397	6,433	5,800	5,546	5,776	6,067	4,933	5,267
Kalke-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133	39,333	50,133
Madras	739,793	782,536	781,237	718,244	765,934	1,084,867	1,107,211	1,156,467	1,270,200	1,389,400
Morvi	25,800	28,466	25,081	28,033	28,221	25,911	20,337	19,867	23,667	21,533
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,067
Nizam's	230,523	251,800	271,800	294,867	351,266	290,343	313,080	308,400	310,900	308,400
North-Western	2,043,393	2,263,062	2,064,809	2,504,009	2,272,464	3,019,359	3,033,524	3,525,067	4,391,600	4,231,600
Oudh and Rohilkhand	579,806	567,723	656,773	742,599	778,374	897,896	894,552	947,533	1,037,333	1,046,600
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,133	1,400	1,800
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	4,467	5,067	4,800	5,300	6,133
Rajputana-Malwa	1,433,127	1,333,267	1,523,453	1,761,781	1,904,425	1,897,918	1,766,947	1,568,267	1,609,133	1,956,200
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	85,639	83,406	99,760	116,352	112,758	117,113	124,242	121,067	127,667	132,533
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,867	45,533	46,800
South Indian	615,536	632,266	584,356	669,000	613,000	701,728	734,025	859,000	896,800	940,200
Southern Mahratte	610,866	627,217	478,018	505,881	579,284	540,819	621,149	637,200	719,667	761,733
Tarakshwar-Magra	—	—	4,938	4,411	5,106	5,543	5,618	5,667	6,000	5,800
Terpur-Balpara	—	—	5,716	6,344	6,399	5,589	5,668	6,333	5,867	6,867
Tirupattur Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867
Udaipur-Chitor	9,000	8,213	9,588	14,036	21,195	14,812	14,492	11,867	10,067	13,267
West of India Portuguese	10,812	11,962	14,725	33,165	22,267	24,541	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	6,876,477	17,041,244	18,276,358	19,378,751	21,023,838	22,402,625	22,618,112	24,005,469	26,483,182	27,787,267

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 130.—WORKING EXPENSES of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	39,036	61,229	83,571	86,463	89,706	111,840	122,776	130,583	190,467	220,000
Bakhtiarpur-BiharLight	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400	8,200	8,538
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8,667
Barsi	—	5,738	7,068	6,075	5,467	5,910	6,498	5,138	6,800	5,383
Bengal & North-Western	169,656	174,945	187,287	242,178	268,848	238,941	313,610	828,333	844,000	365,400
Bengal Central	89,102	43,234	43,777	46,525	52,182	50,831	49,553	66,738	68,000	—
Bengal Dooars	9,248	9,408	10,298	10,334	10,332	16,181	17,950	21,867	25,400	29,000
Bengal-Nagpur	223,377	214,717	234,356	290,110	350,812	461,941	485,366	566,800	621,667	787,867
Bhavnagar - Gondal Junagad - Porbandar	73,633	76,641	78,381	77,562	79,173	72,384	66,822	65,467	170,400	73,367
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	499,600	537,400	497,378	571,750	670,623	506,070	558,864	611,534	601,267	616,467
Burma	308,187	319,588	346,862	349,931	409,008	459,712	481,000	559,667	568,800	639,667
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	400
Darjeeling-Himalayan	27,738	26,938	27,105	30,532	29,821	31,632	31,485	36,333	38,200	37,400
Deogarh	1,235	1,278	1,700	1,772	1,835	1,979	1,582	2,000	2,133	2,133
Dibru-Sadiya	22,338	37,667	36,648	30,060	32,414	34,294	33,234	35,067	38,000	37,000
East Coast	125,067	132,556	141,019	188,462	226,220	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	1,205,383	1,215,990	1,327,733	1,451,842	1,687,924	1,717,414	1,725,346	1,641,533	1,778,800	1,881,900
Eastern Bengal	407,400	448,267	429,667	495,690	538,764	570,307	608,362	641,838	721,733	761,333
Great Indian Peninsula	1,231,970	1,243,701	1,354,669	1,302,606	1,234,467	1,338,993	1,419,100	1,536,600	1,962,200	2,085,800
Howrah-Amra	—	—	7,869	9,185	8,888	9,763	6,825	9,267	9,467	10,067
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	3,647	3,468	3,280	3,694	3,352	3,467	3,133	3,334
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	1,800	42,800	72,467	88,000	88,538	95,800	109,000
Indian Midland	226,751	241,257	250,476	302,729	357,595	326,522	371,170	331,200	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	31,485	28,558	36,775	54,163	59,943	82,944	87,048	88,267	90,067	99,400
Jorhat	5,088	5,467	5,064	6,833	6,800	5,824	6,200	5,133	5,067	5,067
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,667	25,467	23,400
Madras	375,875	376,069	361,170	378,400	398,534	557,600	607,267	678,667	741,933	815,933
Morvi	13,692	14,398	14,148	16,700	17,634	15,542	12,784	10,200	11,067	9,933
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600
Nizam's	112,723	118,773	118,802	115,738	145,866	108,319	124,366	128,867	112,200	104,800
North-Western	1,213,098	1,232,595	1,354,636	1,359,276	1,311,515	1,538,095	1,778,077	1,748,800	2,103,400	2,167,400
Oudh and Rohilkhand	289,745	321,271	302,924	337,498	400,243	409,447	458,713	456,600	553,000	614,723
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800	1,467	1,533
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	3,138	3,538	2,867	3,133	3,733
Rajputana-Malwa	648,673	639,609	659,799	763,169	898,375	877,161	838,616	774,067	765,333	839,000
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	53,186	49,533	51,494	57,919	64,811	52,575	58,415	56,467	59,533	67,533
Shoranur - Cooldja and Nilgiri	—	—	—	4,268	5,000	8,267	17,267	23,733	28,200	32,300
South Indian	390,785	337,338	321,823	313,000	311,067	328,616	339,832	345,400	404,133	465,133
Southern Mahratta	343,280	357,709	335,414	342,861	375,235	381,025	404,828	398,067	456,667	462,400
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	3,588	3,611	3,709	3,894	3,962	4,000	4,133	4,233
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	4,388	4,611	4,679	4,463	4,224	4,467	4,733	5,067
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	934
Udaipur-Chitor	5,400	5,353	5,464	7,047	8,815	8,538	8,077	7,400	6,538	6,333
West of India Portuguese	25,071	22,701	22,067	27,187	26,667	27,880	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	8,075,701	8,301,901	8,631,381	9,251,250	10,063,062	10,483,228	11,137,463	11,467,260	12,516,066	13,290,333



RAILWAYS.

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No. 131.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bam-Bengal	2,216	4,314	8,637	21,514	24,291	30,443	16,961	31,333	10,200	12,200
Biharpur-Bihar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,900	4,400	2,400
Basset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,733
Bat	—	1,467	1,600	4,333	2,929	5,806	3,525	3,533	4,333	9,267
Bagal & North-Western	216,149	224,648	244,498	276,747	272,619	350,108	363,066	471,000	622,600	468,667
Bagal Central	23,116	32,046	24,584	29,454	30,713	42,832	38,261	33,967	30,000	—
Bagal Doonars	8,787	9,698	7,641	7,867	12,929	16,356	17,182	22,900	24,333	23,800
Bagal-Nagpur	195,191	198,637	224,257	314,787	514,203	409,910	462,516	469,733	639,133	898,533
Bijnagar-Gondal- Junagad-Porbandar	71,667	62,117	65,215	71,945	78,367	54,084	45,511	64,300	73,733	76,067
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	608,467	489,733	587,200	642,067	588,842	681,135	582,468	613,533	672,600	795,066
Bombay	198,050	258,945	253,568	288,561	326,322	332,643	351,512	347,933	433,000	412,067
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,067
Coaling-Himalayan	24,400	22,967	23,200	17,133	24,123	20,907	25,200	27,800	31,467	27,400
Coaling	767	743	440	445	492	1,241	402	733	1,000	867
Coast-Sadiya	20,819	16,988	19,155	31,449	32,024	32,297	27,442	30,000	28,933	30,600
Coast	35,267	57,981	43,426	101,005	176,936	—	—	—	—	—
Coast Indian	2,508,099	2,831,610	2,786,776	2,915,333	3,071,915	3,152,436	3,970,236	3,202,600	3,469,600	3,315,400
Coast Bengal	602,733	540,133	556,400	560,600	632,114	573,244	632,613	615,967	603,133	606,600
Coast Indian Peninsula	1,098,267	678,467	1,000,200	1,114,333	1,074,333	1,443,701	1,409,248	1,588,600	1,955,800	2,167,133
Coast Amta	—	—	5,267	7,533	8,207	7,606	8,875	9,200	10,333	11,866
Coast Sheakhala	—	—	1,400	1,400	1,733	1,545	2,116	2,333	2,600	2,533
Coast Berabad-Godavari	—	—	—	2,400	28,067	61,533	64,533	59,067	51,667	38,600
Coast Midland	162,400	188,600	201,733	229,300	396,863	340,277	359,712	337,667	—	—
Coast Bikaner	54,244	54,087	53,905	84,746	67,533	66,273	79,773	94,667	113,933	135,533
Coast	917	933	1,333	—	—1,000	—278	—424	933	—267	200
Coast Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	13,866	26,733
Coast	363,918	406,467	370,007	339,344	362,400	527,267	409,944	479,800	528,267	573,467
Coast	12,108	14,073	10,933	11,333	10,587	3,369	7,553	9,667	12,600	11,600
Coast Bhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467
Coast	117,800	133,027	157,998	179,134	205,400	137,024	138,184	179,533	198,000	293,600
Coast Western	830,800	1,030,467	1,310,178	1,144,733	960,949	1,436,264	1,260,447	1,775,267	2,283,200	2,114,200
Coast and Bhoilkhand	290,061	246,452	353,849	405,106	378,131	488,449	435,889	490,933	484,333	431,967
Coast Akimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—66	—67	267
Coast Ayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,584	1,933	2,067	2,100
Coast Putana-Malwa	784,454	683,653	663,654	1,018,562	1,095,550	1,020,757	923,331	781,200	843,800	1,116,200
Coast Bilklund and Kumaon	30,453	33,873	48,266	57,933	58,447	64,539	65,827	64,900	62,134	65,000
Coast Kanar-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	1,333	6,733	9,200	12,006	18,133	17,333	14,000
Coast Indian	276,300	294,933	262,533	273,000	301,933	373,112	394,193	513,600	491,867	475,067
Coast Northern Mahratta	264,586	269,508	142,004	102,070	203,999	159,794	216,821	244,133	263,000	293,333
Coast Akashwar-Magra	—	—	1,400	800	1,397	1,649	1,656	1,667	1,867	1,467
Coast Pur-Balpara	—	—	1,333	1,733	1,720	1,126	1,444	1,867	1,134	1,900
Coast Pattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—67
Coast Kur-Chitor	3,600	2,359	4,124	6,989	12,380	6,274	6,475	4,467	3,534	6,934
Coast East of India Portuguese	—3,359	—10,719	—7,343	10,978	—4,400	—3,339	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	8,800,776	8,739,343	9,613,977	10,287,501	10,965,788	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,598,200	13,916,466	14,493,934

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 132.—PERCENTAGE OF WORKING EXPENSES to GROSS EARNINGS of the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Assam-Bengal . . . . .	94.63	92.71	95.83	80.08	78.69	78.60	87.86	80.64	94.92	94.9
Bakhtiarpur-Bihar Light . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.74	41.90	59.9
Baraset-Bairhat Light . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.9
Barri . . . . .	—	79.99	81.15	58.63	65.89	52.69	64.81	59.23	61.09	36.9
Bengal and North-Western . . . . .	43.97	43.78	43.37	46.67	49.21	44.59	46.35	40.71	39.70	45.9
Bengal Central . . . . .	62.85	56.98	64.08	61.23	58.70	54.25	56.43	63.36	65.40	—
Bengal Doonars . . . . .	51.26	49.27	67.40	56.63	44.42	49.65	51.09	49.87	52.02	49.9
Bengal-Nagpur . . . . .	54.03	51.94	51.10	47.96	40.56	52.96	51.20	54.69	49.31	45.9
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad- Porbandar . . . . .	50.71	55.82	58.67	51.92	50.26	57.26	59.49	50.27	47.20	49.9
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India . . . . .	44.56	54.51	45.31	46.59	53.58	44.50	48.96	49.92	47.20	43.9
Burma . . . . .	60.78	55.25	57.87	59.45	55.62	58.02	57.83	61.06	56.49	60.9
Cutch . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.9
Larjeeling-Himalayan . . . . .	53.27	55.29	58.89	64.08	55.23	60.18	55.54	56.05	58.46	57.9
Deoghur . . . . .	61.68	63.22	79.43	79.93	78.86	61.45	79.75	73.17	65.48	71.9
Dibru-Sadiya . . . . .	51.76	68.93	65.79	48.86	49.96	51.50	54.77	58.89	56.75	54.9
East Coast . . . . .	77.98	69.59	76.46	65.11	56.10	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian . . . . .	32.39	29.98	32.21	33.18	34.78	35.27	36.74	33.89	33.89	36.9
Eastern Bengal . . . . .	40.33	45.35	43.57	46.90	46.00	49.89	43.82	51.01	54.48	53.9
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	53.69	65.61	58.26	54.56	52.47	48.03	50.17	49.13	49.96	49.9
Howrah-Amra . . . . .	—	—	58.96	55.02	51.99	56.21	49.86	50.32	47.82	45.9
Howrah-Sheakhala . . . . .	—	—	72.12	70.77	64.71	70.52	61.33	59.85	54.72	56.9
Hyderabad-Godavari . . . . .	—	—	—	41.81	60.41	54.07	57.99	59.96	64.07	55.9
Indian Midland . . . . .	58.05	56.13	55.39	56.85	47.26	43.87	50.78	49.52	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner . . . . .	36.69	34.67	40.55	38.99	44.39	55.59	52.18	48.25	44.15	42.9
Jorhat . . . . .	84.73	85.32	79.02	106.16	118.07	105.01	104.22	79.32	105.17	90.9
Kelke-Simla . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78.09	64.41	46.9
Madras . . . . .	50.81	48.06	49.74	52.27	51.91	51.27	54.89	58.51	58.41	56.9
Morvi . . . . .	53.06	50.49	56.41	59.56	63.49	65.00	62.85	51.43	43.73	46.9
Mourbhanj . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.9
Nizam's . . . . .	43.91	47.17	41.87	39.30	44.69	41.43	45.72	41.79	36.17	33.9
North-Western . . . . .	59.41	54.49	50.83	54.29	57.71	50.73	58.45	49.61	47.69	50.9
Ondh and Rohilkhand . . . . .	49.97	56.59	46.12	45.45	51.42	46.60	51.23	48.19	52.31	58.9
Parlakimedi Light . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156.53	106.29	85.9
Powayan Light . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	70.00	70.24	60.34	60.34	60.9
Rajputana-Malwa . . . . .	45.26	47.97	43.31	42.83	45.40	46.21	47.46	49.67	47.56	42.9
Rohilkhand and Kumaon . . . . .	63.48	59.13	51.58	50.09	47.97	45.83	47.89	46.65	46.63	50.9
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri . . . . .	—	—	—	76.70	42.83	42.87	58.23	56.58	61.67	70.9
South Indian . . . . .	57.95	53.15	54.91	52.66	50.49	46.06	45.82	40.21	45.10	49.9
Southern Mahratta . . . . .	56.69	57.03	70.17	67.78	64.73	70.45	65.09	61.51	63.46	60.9
Tarakeshwar-Magra . . . . .	—	—	71.64	81.57	73.63	70.23	70.52	70.40	60.25	74.9
Tespur-Ballpara . . . . .	—	—	76.49	72.51	73.12	79.84	74.53	70.72	80.43	73.9
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107.9
Udaipur-Chitor . . . . .	60.25	65.18	57.33	50.21	41.59	57.64	55.31	62.63	64.86	63.9
West of India Portuguese . . . . .	126.55	139.46	149.37	71.24	120.04	113.20	—	—	—	—
	47.86	48.69	47.44	47.45	47.85	46.79	49.24	47.53	47.35	47.9

No. 133.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Assam-Bengal	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10	12	17	9	14	14	23	16	27
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barnaset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	10	6	2	4	3	2	4	4	8	3	6	4	2	4	7	1
Bengal Doonars	—	—	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal-Nagpur	10	16	56	14	20	17	42	28	69	87	89	40	92	49	108	67	113	66	107	
Bengal & North-Western	42	29	45	42	66	27	62	49	68	52	51	52	53	51	91	78	64	52	70	
Bhavnagar-Gondal-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Junagad-Porbandar	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2	2	2	1	3	3	5	8	
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	42	35	58	38	29	38	67	60	52	29	37	28	27	31	37	29	33	35	
Burma	39	34	24	24	27	23	34	38	51	32	47	47	42	48	60	61	69	59	58	
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	5	4	—	—	5	3	1	5	4	2	2	4	1	1	5	4	3	
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deoghar	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utrun-Sadlya	3	2	8	2	1	18	5	5	6	5	4	—	—	3	3	1	4	4	3	1
East Coast	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	33	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	209	98	202	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	232	180	265	183	251	181	207	141	291	
Eastern Bengal	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	83	67	82	62	87	90	86	72	100	77	108	
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula	81	76	90	72	58	68	60	49	111	60	100	42	105	79	74	77	95	78	108	
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howrah-Amra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Midland	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39	40	20	36	23	30	17	38	21	40	
Jodhpore-Bikaner	3	8	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	5	1	6	8	7	9	6	14	
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	59	38	125	32	58	38	60	49	73	
Morvi	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muzam's	3	13	3	16	1	20	9	13	6	1	1	5	6	8	6	9	3	9	6	
North-Western	68	108	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	112	112	186	166	228	181	218	156	239	164	
Oudh and Rohilkhand	47	42	35	42	41	31	48	56	49	45	60	56	71	68	51	76	60	60	79	
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajppla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	59	62	39	44	32	45	62	76	132	93	50	40	55	43	38	48	43	31	51	
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	7	6	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8	7	16	11	12	11	7	16	
South Indian	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	28	32	23	29	26	19	25	30	33	
Southern Mahratta	19	22	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	36	27	38	22	52	10	22	15	24	23	
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tanjore-Vilupara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	868	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,039	1,305	
Passengers	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	67	343	94	298	225	473	143	447	116	404	118	
Railway Servants	169	320	230	398	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	468	306	459	290	485	273	467	328	
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188	911	296	745	214	700	209	711	209	767	218	864	
Total	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	868	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,039	1,305	

RAILWAYS.

## No. 134.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of Year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS.	Miles.	Miles.	Acres.	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
<b>PRODUCTIVE WORKS.</b>										
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Burma - - -	—	—	41,770	623,084	5,994	5,179	815	0·13	21,377	36·41
Bengal:										
Orissa Project -	326	1,167	222,070	1,772,728	25,809	22,679	3,130	0·18	69,268	67·87
Midnapur Canal -	72	297	85,892	665,498	13,721	9,111	4,610	0·32	22,129	63·40
Sone Project -	367	1,217	492,265	1,781,678	93,497	85,656	57,841	3·25	68,820	38·14
TOTAL - - -	765	2,681	800,227	4,119,904	133,027	67,440	66,581	1·59	160,208	50·70
United Provinces:										
Ganges Canal -	383	2,310	717,998	2,041,698	276,337	74,660	201,777	9·38	76,523	26·98
Ditto Mat Branch -	80	433	100,553	86,979	13,566	9,487	4,108	4·24	2,393	69·78
Lower Ganges Canal -	617	2,578	596,257	2,441,632	186,719	72,941	113,778	4·06	90,749	39·06
Ditto Fatehpur Branch -	105	429	81,668	238,148	18,778	9,133	9,645	4·06	8,617	48·94
Agra Canal -	109	605	185,297	687,906	59,096	19,534	39,562	5·75	25,297	33·06
Eastern Jumna Canal -	129	755	277,548	817,198	108,594	81,201	72,368	22·32	11,846	30·12
TOTAL - - -	1,423	7,170	1,909,316	5,823,651	668,119	216,856	441,263	7·58	216,965	32·95
Punjab:										
Western Jumna Canal -	312	1,653	700,335	1,151,697	181,590	65,653	115,937	10·07	43,901	34·15
Bari Doab Canal -	369	1,564	955,741	1,321,554	239,491	79,165	160,326	12·13	50,557	33·46
Sirhind Canal -	310	2,692	813,454	1,655,815	178,960	65,344	113,612	6·36	62,377	36·52
Lower Chenab Canal -	427	2,379	1,945,675	1,873,393	579,701	121,023	458,678	24·48	72,484	20·38
Upper Sutlej Inundation Canal -	324	394	213,997	114,716	37,456	25,555	11,901	10·37	4,302	68·23
Sidhni Canal -	68	131	164,539	86,853	32,548	10,067	22,481	25·38	3,356	30·93
Lower Jhelum Canal -	113	683	305,960	950,163	32,394	33,690	-1,296	—	34,265	140·00
Indus Inundation Canal -	657	86	182,140	98,366	25,258	15,382	9,376	10·04	2,961	60·90
Upper Chenab Canal -	—	—	—	2,188	—	—	—	—	38	—
Upper Jhelum Canal -	—	—	—	971	—	—	—	—	17	—
TOTAL - - -	2,599	9,612	5,281,831	7,256,715	1,307,398	415,383	891,515	12·29	274,797	21·31
Madras:										
Godavari Delta System -	503	1,963	876,999	912,839	237,190	60,672	176,518	19·24	31,047	25·53
Kistna Delta System -	379	1,992	648,247	1,021,508	209,665	61,635	148,030	14·49	37,406	29·40
Cauvery Delta System -	844	1,250	989,226	218,238	64,670	8,149	56,521	25·90	3,012	12·00
Penner River Canal System -	81	442	129,007	429,248	6,105	5,532	673	0·13	14,381	90·62
Kurnool Canal -	190	316	83,919	1,451,420	11,866	4,372	6,993	0·48	58,028	43·74
Other Systems -	71	323	205,201	757,778	42,103	9,672	32,431	4·29	28,771	22·97
TOTAL - - -	2,018	6,288	2,940,599	4,791,076	671,698	150,639	421,966	8·79	177,544	26·33
Bombay - - -	1,970	576	1,233,540	2,448,526	177,157	75,846	101,311	4·14	92,374	42·31
TOTAL - - -	3,765	26,324	12,207,283	25,061,956	2,653,293	681,742	1,221,551	7·67	943,125	32·66
<i>Navigation Works.</i>										
Bengal (Tidal Canal)	29	—	—	174,348	3,018	3,320	-304	—	6,804	110·07

# IRRIGATION WORKS.

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OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1905.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1905, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal	Distributaries.					Amount	Percentage on Total Capital outlay.		
<b>MAJOR WORKS—concluded.</b>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>£</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
<b>PROTECTIVE WORKS.</b>										
Bengal - - -	19	—	—	107,151	—	—	—	—	3,381	—
United Provinces -	168	405	117,573	376,170	11,468	8,731	2,737	0·73	13,068	76·14
N. W. Frontier Province - (Swat River Canal)	22	186	159,412	278,047	85,449	8,478	26,971	9·70	10,719	22·92
Central Provinces -	—	—	—	79,290	1	—	1	—	2,054	—
Madras - - -	80	136	96,274	333,723	6,897	4,423	2,474	0·74	12,152	64·13
Bombay - - -	173	179	80,564	639,131	9,895	6,343	3,552	0·56	23,931	64·10
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>433,823</b>	<b>1,813,562</b>	<b>63,710</b>	<b>27,975</b>	<b>35,735</b>	<b>1·97</b>	<b>65,295</b>	<b>43·91</b>
<b>TOTAL MAJOR WORKS</b>	<b>9,256</b>	<b>27,230</b>	<b>12,641,106</b>	<b>27,049,861</b>	<b>2,920,019</b>	<b>963,037</b>	<b>1,954,982</b>	<b>7·23</b>	<b>1,015,224</b>	<b>32·98</b>
<b>MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.</b>										
<i>Irrigation Works.</i>										
Baluchistan - -	4	43	8,778	116,398	4,553	1,429	3,124	2·67	4,557	31·40
Rajputana - - -	—	—	20,890	211,329	8,339	1,249	7,090	3·88	8,009	14·98
Burma - - - -	—	—	445,890	228,660	31,151	14,993	66,188	28·95	8,906	18·47
Bengal - - - -	24	—	—	47,611	46	129	—	—	1,327	282·34
United Provinces -	—	626	77,289	244,358	23,677	14,509	9,108	3·50	8,685	61·58
Punjab - - - -	116	104	35,403	37,277	6,306	6,302	4	0·01	1,436	99·95
N. W. Frontier Province -	40	25	27,843	42,072	8,362	2,306	6,056	14·40	1,473	27·57
Madras - - - -	1,300	1,188	521,736	767,526	59,136	25,246	33,890	4·41	27,759	42·69
Bombay - - - -	2,106	241	839,129	879,425	93,957	33,182	61,775	7·02	33,562	34·25
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,710</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>1,976,978</b>	<b>2,575,086</b>	<b>235,557</b>	<b>98,405</b>	<b>187,152</b>	<b>7·26</b>	<b>96,274</b>	<b>34·46</b>
<i>Navigation Works.</i>										
<b>Bengal:</b>										
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	1,127	—	—	533,385	35,082	21,632	13,450	2·52	20,398	61·66
Orissa Coast Canals -	130	—	—	298,606	2,149	3,427	-1,278	—	11,660	159·44
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>831,990</b>	<b>37,231</b>	<b>25,059</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>1·46</b>	<b>32,058</b>	<b>67·31</b>
<b>Madras - - - -</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>622,638</b>	<b>4,803</b>	<b>5,561</b>	<b>-758</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>23,555</b>	<b>115·58</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,454,628</b>	<b>42,034</b>	<b>30,624</b>	<b>11,410</b>	<b>0·73</b>	<b>55,613</b>	<b>34·46</b>
<b>TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION</b>	<b>5,282</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>1,976,978</b>	<b>4,029,754</b>	<b>327,591</b>	<b>129,029</b>	<b>198,562</b>	<b>4·92</b>	<b>1,51,287</b>	<b>39·39</b>

## No. 135.—VALUE of the

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
<b>SEA-BORNE TRADE.</b>					
Imports :					
Private Merchandise . . . . .	69,316,395	71,733,829	60,266,663	45,536,894	47,141,242
Government Stores . . . . .	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791	3,061,745
Total Merchandise . . . . .	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035	48,067,685	50,202,987
Treasure :					
Private . . . . .	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,256	11,992,638	13,972,342
Government . . . . .	9,000	9,211	54,331	7,771	10,115
Total Treasure . . . . .	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	11,930,409	13,982,457
Total Imports . . . . .	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	59,998,094	64,185,444
Exports :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian Produce and Manufactures . . . . .	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185	70,455,797
Foreign Produce and Manufactures . . . . .	4,717,516	4,083,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,904
Government Stores . . . . .	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,102	71,424
Total Merchandise . . . . .	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781	75,199,817	72,722,215
Treasure :					
Private . . . . .	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169	4,938,787	5,300,927
Government . . . . .	27,510	11,895	14,478	2,160	4,231
Total Treasure . . . . .	4,259,811	4,937,786	7,148,647	4,940,947	5,305,158
Total Exports . . . . .	118,594,549	108,921,882	104,781,428	80,140,764	78,027,373
Total Sea-borne Trade . . . . .	204,899,288	198,123,828	198,959,080	140,138,858	142,211,917
Net Exports of Merchandise . . . . .	41,397,065	27,866,723	23,985,716	27,132,132	22,519,222
Net Imports of Treasure . . . . .	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,979	6,989,462	8,678,199
Excess of Exports . . . . .	32,288,890	19,719,656	10,603,737	20,142,670	13,841,023
<b>LAND TRADE.</b>					
Imports :					
Merchandise . . . . .	4,460,219	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,659,677	4,096,809
Treasure . . . . .	892,683	837,323	611,923	394,269	597,045
Total Imports . . . . .	4,352,902	5,540,546	5,617,661	4,053,946	4,693,854
Exports :					
Merchandise . . . . .	3,609,141	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923
Treasuré . . . . .	469,233	624,715	848,110	431,895	855,632
Total Exports . . . . .	4,078,374	4,800,344	4,890,629	3,486,690	4,220,555
Total Land Trade . . . . .	3,922,276	10,340,893	10,508,290	7,540,376	8,413,269

## TOTAL TRADE.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	
£	£	£	£	£	
50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	64,452,192	
3,077,308	4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320	5,156,305	
58,929,726	69,187,033	57,212,776	61,728,182	69,608,497	
10,975,739	13,098,920	16,337,152	21,295,508	22,018,353	
5,403,769	635,304	82,085	4,338,564	4,320,431	
16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237	25,634,072	26,338,785	
70,314,234	72,921,257	74,132,013	87,412,254	95,947,290	
69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,756,049	102,752,000	
2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,906	2,246,396	
233,024	236,941	387,400	371,718	138,475	
71,812,377	83,293,527	86,264,309	102,344,773	105,134,868	
4,982,970	5,641,711	5,373,341	5,432,915	5,317,710	
4,501,960	2,005,529	565,084	4,596,339	5,684,834	
9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	10,029,254	10,962,544	
31,297,307	90,910,767	92,702,824	112,374,027	116,091,445	
151,611,541	163,332,024	166,334,337	199,736,231	212,038,602	
17,382,651	24,076,494	29,051,623	40,616,591	35,530,371	
6,899,578	6,036,984	10,480,812	15,654,818	15,380,231	
10,083,073	17,989,510	18,570,811	24,961,773	20,144,138	
4,276,598	4,599,605	4,094,694	4,885,829	4,706,685	
456,271	567,657	486,059	508,031	963,121	
4,732,869	5,167,262	4,580,753	5,393,860	5,669,806	
3,617,443	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,472	4,100,371	
763,015	883,183	241,341	383,863	454,601	
4,380,458	4,900,609	3,370,514	3,964,335	4,554,972	
9,113,327	9,573,071	8,451,347	9,156,196	10,224,265	

## SEA-BORNE TRADE.

## Imports:

Private Merchandise.

Government Stores.

Total Merchandise.

## Treasure:

Private.

Government.

Total Treasure.

Total Imports.

## Exports:

Private Merchandise:

Ind and Fr Produce and Manufacture.

Foreign Produce and Manufactures.

Government Stores.

Total Merchandise.

## Treasure:

Private.

Government.

Total Treasure.

Total Exports.

Total Sea-borne Trade.

Net Exports of Merchandise.

Net Imports of Treasure.

Excess of Exports.

## LAND TRADE.

## Imports:

Merchandise

Treasure.

Total Imports.

## Exports:

Merchandise.

Treasure.

Total Exports.

Total Land Trade.

No. 136 — VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE into  
IMPORTS via the

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	81,354,780	82,562,127
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	1,824,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,618,917	1,568,900
Belgium . . . . .	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	1,486,955	1,224,021
Denmark . . . . .	1,088	758	427	1,180	596
France . . . . .	978,970	920,066	882,796	687,897	683,921
Germany . . . . .	2,351,776	2,307,321	2,434,519	1,151,917	1,123,259
Greece . . . . .	431	332	301	259	892
Holland . . . . .	226,900	240,105	299,088	234,891	206,994
Italy . . . . .	420,814	464,717	490,163	371,285	483,412
Malta . . . . .	6,168	4,868	2,741	1,087	3,537
Norway . . . . .	114,382	72,952	65,272	36,861	27,339
Portugal . . . . .	5,546	4,259	3,732	4,498	4,237
Russia . . . . .	1,837,558	2,019,594	2,080,757	1,368,662	1,600,841
Spain . . . . .	95	529	3,736	5,430	6,044
" Gibraltar . . . . .	12,796	11,638	10,284	3,294	3,512
Sweden . . . . .	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507	46,226
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,504	93,855
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>57,264,414</b>	<b>60,332,483</b>	<b>57,294,697</b>	<b>83,404,174</b>	<b>89,009,953</b>
<b>AFRICA :</b>					
Abyssinia . . . . .	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272
British East Africa . . . . .	265,282	205,056	155,655	156,571	162,729
Cape Colony . . . . .	1,336	7,931	2,153	893	876
Egypt . . . . .	250,792	199,725	190,828	83,895	147,264
Madagascar . . . . .	2,798	2,390	4,434	2,527	999
Mauritius . . . . .	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,806,230	1,098,539
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	32,134	26,203	35,230	3,268	13,651
Natal . . . . .	6,245	1,788	6,090	2,796	4,015
Réunion . . . . .	51	45	1,678	490	287
Other Countries . . . . .	3,196	3,215	9,019	12,456	13,613
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,280,688</b>	<b>2,265,906</b>	<b>2,101,426</b>	<b>1,576,832</b>	<b>1,452,449</b>
<b>AMERICA :</b>					
Canada . . . . .	366	403	1,074	418	13,110
United States . . . . .	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,078	908,446	828,073
Other Countries . . . . .	3,011	190	650	502	851
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1,142,815</b>	<b>1,467,542</b>	<b>1,432,800</b>	<b>909,361</b>	<b>846,534</b>
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,896	90,059
Arabia . . . . .	564,480	494,600	499,471	295,863	538,817
Borneo . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0
Ceylon . . . . .	541,770	682,543	1,071,142	498,003	409,740
China, Hongkong . . . . .	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	787,251	734,529
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	380,675	329,729
Japan . . . . .	417,193	547,356	534,519	363,337	333,301
Java . . . . .	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,537	182,913
Maldiv Islands . . . . .	18,455	3,763	9,943	3,892	4,027
Mekran and Somniani . . . . .	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000	51,235
Persia . . . . .	872,798	686,983	691,913	389,302	551,955
Siam . . . . .	167,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953
Straits Settlements . . . . .	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,822	1,337,473	1,290,381
Sumatra . . . . .	383	25,454	323,995	106,329	11,926
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,865	233,248
Other Countries . . . . .	3,490	4,280	23,761	873	46,623
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>8,394,935</b>	<b>7,275,222</b>	<b>8,108,310</b>	<b>4,479,392</b>	<b>4,941,441</b>
<b>AUSTRALASIA :</b>					
Australia and New Zealand . . . . .	233,543	452,676	384,430	217,135	200,332
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>233,543</b>	<b>452,676</b>	<b>384,430</b>	<b>217,135</b>	<b>200,332</b>
Imported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	57,515,367	60,780,768	57,667,422	33,725,276	40,049,649
" by other Routes . . . . .	11,801,035	11,013,061	11,599,241	6,861,818	7,691,598
<b>Grand Total . . . . .</b>	<b>69,316,395</b>	<b>71,793,829</b>	<b>69,266,663</b>	<b>45,586,894</b>	<b>47,141,242</b>



TRADE-IMPORTS.

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BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	
32,450,847	35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,020	42,039,612	<b>EUROPE :</b>
2,001,223	2,026,479	1,701,404	1,467,862	2,672,187	United Kingdom.
1,620,312	2,008,860	2,061,437	2,214,308	2,346,768	Austria-Hungary.
187	130	841	307	115	Belgium.
738,945	917,836	945,516	1,078,656	1,203,467	Denmark.
1,735,861	2,024,344	1,441,261	1,948,083	2,488,266	France.
498	829	658	1,390	652	Germany.
286,905	809,437	412,414	502,909	399,113	Greece.
560,953	649,908	557,115	636,372	827,995	Holland
957	1,004	926	738	694	Italy.
27,470	41,286	88,071	44,532	48,888	Malta.
2,431	1,097	1,343	2,814	2,343	Norway.
1,892,964	2,124,112	1,803,833	1,663,306	1,115,144	Portugal.
2,569	3,900	12,587	18,831	39,235	Russia.
3,144	2,778	3,590	2,926	2,578	Spain.
43,098	75,382	52,251	82,804	67,848	" Gibraltar.
115,064	870	2,532	2,006	2,008	Sweden.
					Turkey in Europe.
41,563,678	45,916,305	43,890,508	46,374,394	58,257,356	<b>Total.</b>
					<b>AFRICA :</b>
3,204	5,495	2,584	2,453	8,652	Abyssinia.
115,871	144,945	153,892	150,191	163,348	British East Africa
1,805	628	1,858	1,761	11,568	Cape Colony.
199,005	169,309	202,068	337,060	404,477	Egypt.
545	1,509	912	812	631	Madagascar.
1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578	1,325,376	Mauritius.
14,568	9,768	7,299	5,910	6,012	Portuguese East Africa.
1,227	2,919	3,039	5,982	16,344	Natal.
0	0	60	4,624	15,406	Réunion.
5,985	4,414	11,266	9,466	9,656	Other Countries.
1,955,242	1,646,346	1,717,406	2,302,886	1,961,520	<b>Total.</b>
					<b>AMERICA :</b>
600	14,535	0	8,987	425	Canada.
833,303	785,928	808,661	852,474	990,494	United States.
231	134	6,394	516	20,772	Other Countries.
834,194	800,697	814,955	861,877	1,011,691	<b>Total.</b>
					<b>ASIA :</b>
110,766	163,308	157,135	151,740	182,214	Aden.
378,750	445,577	438,605	482,236	471,508	Arabia.
2,460	0	2,971	66,000	198,517	Borneo.
504,954	604,148	466,596	469,918	415,201	Ceylon.
1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	822,833	830,091	China, Hongkong.
630,442	467,281	461,624	495,148	461,063	" Treaty Ports.
558,965	474,121	549,546	864,977	782,229	Japan.
177,528	265,547	352,010	802,154	1,346,014	Java.
5,009	3,232	1,972	4,780	4,055	Maldiv Islands.
62,213	50,272	46,326	32,587	35,580	Mekran and Sonmiani.
475,798	462,036	432,237	291,640	294,043	Persia.
96,253	89,716	167,632	137,723	264,736	Siam.
1,544,635	1,563,464	1,549,588	1,638,703	2,019,029	Straits Settlements.
0	0	8,495	81,078	126,265	Sumatra.
263,110	206,936	123,936	261,528	245,240	Turkey in Asia.
11,065	18,600	18,339	6,798	8,689	Other Countries.
5,980,257	5,520,857	5,781,134	6,599,915	7,676,028	<b>Total.</b>
					<b>AUSTRALASIA :</b>
508,123	449,016	317,463	406,995	541,601	Australia.
10,444	12,865	3,304	795	3,998	New Zealand.
518,567	461,881	321,267	409,790	545,599	<b>Total.</b>
41,791,136	46,820,864	44,658,591	47,136,024	54,519,235	Imported via Suez Canal.
9,060,787	7,525,102	7,866,031	9,413,886	9,932,897	" by other Routes.
50,851,923	54,345,966	52,525,372	56,549,910	64,452,132	<b>Grand Total.</b>

## No. 137.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
Apparel . . . . .	1,594,280	1,514,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,204
Arms, Ammunition, &c. . . . .	287,406	259,300	255,780	192,675	168,764
Books . . . . .	241,624	230,568	198,153	141,203	152,064
Building and Engineering Materials	200,903	166,532	204,920	134,889	127,830
Carriages, Carts, &c. . . . .	108,224	224,597	286,559	211,599	178,541
Chemicals . . . . .	455,540	396,535	466,052	283,101	239,692
Clocks and Watches . . . . .	130,042	122,728	109,106	88,050	93,091
Coal, Coke, &c. . . . .	1,402,790	979,022	535,378	464,258	540,143
Cotton: Raw . . . . .	227,165	127,859	103,851	67,546	208,206
Twist and Yarn . . . . .	2,971,090	3,376,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341
Manufactures . . . . .	22,784,782	26,424,234	22,907,794	16,462,057	13,001,409
Drugs and Medicines . . . . .	501,162	608,638	563,560	345,509	336,163
Dyeing and Tanning Materials . . . . .	858,893	731,347	797,606	518,071	428,906
Flax Manufactures . . . . .	165,624	152,542	156,737	91,327	98,645
Fruits and Vegetables (fresh) . . . . .	103,794	118,837	148,431	74,943	62,394
Glass and Glassware . . . . .	741,078	704,046	676,463	441,529	511,101
Grain and Pulse . . . . .	125,059	555,456	610,792	20,843	484,662
Gums and Resins . . . . .	130,397	111,010	105,717	72,913	76,943
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c. . . . .	1,483,475	1,551,037	1,464,765	953,415	1,000,186
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed . . . . .	152,465	156,423	163,154	106,364	92,331
Horses . . . . .	301,626	361,747	218,275	215,307	197,934
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appli- cances . . . . .	324,657	324,131	306,705	227,401	259,905
Ivory, and Manufactures of . . . . .	345,283	231,923	244,434	100,804	78,934
Jewellery and Precious Stones . . . . .	779,339	640,053	571,556	350,292	734,099
Leather, and Manufactures of . . . . .	220,879	206,362	185,323	131,880	126,339
Liquors: Malt, &c. . . . .	477,594	474,778	462,431	329,959	303,928
Spirits . . . . .	824,202	827,003	821,236	571,068	570,689
Wines . . . . .	391,680	343,075	304,588	206,320	190,390
Machinery and Millwork . . . . .	3,237,401	3,569,162	2,867,777	2,087,237	1,694,602
Matches . . . . .	361,433	284,807	417,196	258,198	231,729
Metals: Iron . . . . .	2,811,846	2,709,371	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932
Steel . . . . .	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,069	667,234
Brass . . . . .	60,073	57,793	74,906	36,490	41,156
Copper . . . . .	2,989,935	1,074,329	1,429,909	747,513	862,758
Zinc or Spelter . . . . .	125,100	70,232	97,725	77,003	92,943
Tin . . . . .	829,411	220,537	221,631	111,181	92,275
Lead . . . . .	174,116	109,358	155,881	91,465	104,486
Quicksilver . . . . .	60,815	41,197	47,620	26,639	22,591
German Silver . . . . .	•	•	•	•	•
Unenumerated . . . . .	85,421	92,478	152,779	139,223	134,028
Oils: Mineral . . . . .	2,967,400	3,088,379	3,661,792	2,163,515	2,120,361
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	170,020	350,871	494,774	204,438	153,754
Paints and Colours, &c. . . . .	375,577	339,962	324,376	222,691	231,438
Paper and Pastebard . . . . .	409,983	384,280	331,920	255,105	274,212
Porcelain and Earthenware . . . . .	231,422	215,101	205,042	124,899	132,691
Provisions . . . . .	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,496
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock . . . . .	1,620,585	2,558,598	2,768,551	1,683,210	1,851,385
Salt . . . . .	653,226	623,544	808,718	440,818	407,997
Silk: Raw . . . . .	1,282,950	875,498	669,772	531,771	394,059
Manufactures . . . . .	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,963	753,221
Soap . . . . .	131,631	117,067	124,371	87,773	107,133
Spices . . . . .	659,329	604,674	744,773	502,708	611,015
Stationery . . . . .	334,605	331,880	277,304	193,521	195,344
Sugar . . . . .	3,106,813	3,151,329	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,066
Tea . . . . .	493,483	513,420	512,936	123,296	106,762
Tea-Chests . . . . .	•	•	•	84,161	96,284
Tobacco . . . . .	234,512	263,026	282,779	196,369	222,641
Toys and Requisites for Games . . . . .	184,571	192,445	141,104	111,579	131,452
Umbrellas . . . . .	344,218	306,943	335,374	162,292	182,021
Wood, and Manufactures of . . . . .	325,607	267,755	253,190	116,304	150,394
Wool: Raw . . . . .	100,749	140,228	124,384	60,399	56,999
Manufactures . . . . .	1,445,517	1,692,446	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001
All other Articles . . . . .	2,024,672	1,314,319	1,391,097	1,208,076	1,273,259
Total . . . . .	69,316,396	71,793,829	69,266,093	45,596,304	47,141,242

\* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see Page 165.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505	1,493,309	Apparel.
156,385	181,818	165,907	162,495	187,814	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
152,456	170,416	174,354	189,615	213,050	Books.
142,359	139,300	151,736	191,390	235,382	Building and Engineering Materials.
156,791	206,627	243,839	290,258	366,307	Carriages, Carts, &c.
867,799	881,292	368,141	393,457	408,323	Chemicals.
92,400	106,645	110,284	116,841	128,258	Clocks and Watches.
204,493	300,566	247,521	225,131	296,430	Coal, Coke, &c.
467,250	135,679	113,048	33,530	426,993	Cotton : Raw.
1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432	Twist and Yarn.
18,230,752	20,165,301	18,766,883	19,245,668	28,706,109	Manufactures.
411,306	397,531	424,533	454,135	471,535	Drugs and Medicines.
450,796	527,010	540,408	654,761	617,367	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
128,932	132,787	124,900	131,908	142,770	Flax Manufactures.
71,787	53,545	38,269	62,137	56,197	Fruits and Vegetables (fresh).
593,451	616,885	630,546	661,384	750,473	Glass and Glassware.
639,353	193,697	89,306	46,674	26,814	Grain and Pulse.
87,372	95,366	73,143	123,920	109,314	Gums and Resins.
1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,837	1,586,165	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
86,678	116,088	149,753	121,889	142,584	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
312,469	306,491	275,666	349,966	369,863	Horses.
309,128	346,449	398,666	444,900	495,978	{ Instruments, Apparatus, and Ap- pliances.
111,390	114,561	129,123	137,105	124,026	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
481,455	830,573	987,424	1,114,633	701,615	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
117,885	126,698	171,797	174,642	168,127	Leather, and Manufactures of.
313,346	310,532	345,698	374,069	404,097	Liquors : Malt &c.
576,634	591,291	634,592	661,005	670,619	Spirits.
188,959	177,873	200,130	183,198	174,599	Wines.
1,506,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828	Machinery and Millwork.
265,372	291,067	311,758	337,404	326,552	Matches.
2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,232	2,525,408	Metals : Iron.
955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,850	1,560,225	Steel.
54,362	49,274	46,342	43,335	38,412	Brass.
611,422	720,297	1,308,238	1,446,352	1,405,968	Copper.
80,333	75,954	63,947	108,419	87,467	Zinc or Spelter.
147,238	156,963	170,544	261,986	262,402	Tin.
140,741	149,352	116,523	123,757	122,705	Lead.
34,087	31,968	25,776	26,776	26,051	Quicksilver.
144,173	136,592	140,705	99,646	127,842	German Silver.
26,875	46,467	37,595	43,587	48,049	Unenumerated.
2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	2,216,708	Oils : Mineral.
199,445	254,161	166,363	103,192	112,059	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
269,323	285,971	277,411	284,579	312,799	Paints and Colours, &c.
392,000	351,442	349,371	347,898	429,153	Paper and Pasteboard.
134,317	173,325	182,843	186,669	195,454	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520	1,443,666	Provisions.
894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643	939,772	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.†
377,338	517,944	414,336	424,611	474,199	Salt.
677,960	539,747	967,743	305,392	489,408	Silk : Raw.
1,110,540	989,301	1,083,215	1,222,315	1,412,100	Manufactures.
116,256	117,428	151,187	177,112	131,580	Soap.
586,071	665,080	565,203	548,011	688,237	Spices.
211,250	215,238	223,481	247,208	245,191	Stationery.
3,770,144	3,933,481	3,393,273	3,957,183	4,601,821	Sugar.
169,142	106,029	137,330	138,882	126,401	Tea.
151,381	67,806	87,577	92,232	139,102	Tea-Chests.
253,651	309,157	297,681	331,272	370,857	Tobacco.
124,013	133,619	151,337	181,941	184,914	Toys and Requisites for Games.
180,022	139,282	125,710	163,925	126,338	Umbrellas.
174,061	215,767	259,496	337,589	437,197	Wood, and Manufactures of.
55,960	71,753	53,222	44,066	45,376	Wool : Raw.
1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274	1,439,573	2,050,952	Manufactures.
1,336,405	1,472,206	1,645,345	1,766,379	1,870,164	All other Articles.
60,851,933	64,346,986	62,525,272	66,648,662	64,452,192	Total.

\* Not separately enumerated.  
† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

## No. 138.—QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Clocks and Watches - - - No.	164,708	155,697	187,347	254,388	202,803
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	761,996	494,960	261,739	858,880	422,376
Cotton, Raw - - - Cwt.	117,894	57,017	46,218	87,468	188,795
Twist and Yarn - - - Lb.	46,354,766	50,173,800	58,290,717	45,545,608	42,621,854
Piece Goods, &c. - - Yards	1,717,507,439	1,098,961,890	1,861,849,518	2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591
Rope, Thread, &c. - - Lb.	2,315,026	2,852,714	2,435,260	8,679,481	4,538,733
Handkerchiefs & Shawls No.	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	16,248,440
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods Yards	2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,795,256
Thread, &c. - - - Lb.	873,322	174,472	187,096	253,353	203,274
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - - Sup. ft.	8,844,537	8,343,436	6,436,958	8,396,941	8,163,667
Grain and Pulse - - - Cwt.	806,333	1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575
Gums and Resins - - - "	121,247	99,674	102,039	115,424	110,991
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed "	26,394	29,706	23,130	29,336	24,075
Horses - - - - - No.	8,679	7,191	4,932	7,622	7,093
Ivory, Unmanufactured - - Lb.	450,240	381,085	335,562	329,065	169,162
Liquors: Malt &c. - - - Galls.	3,048,748	3,025,833	2,388,572	3,231,025	3,211,984
Spirits - - - - - "	1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,343	1,244,917
Wines - - - - - "	401,915	855,254	326,101	332,204	818,349
Metals: Iron - - - - - Tons.	200,012	194,481	196,896	164,517	149,097
Steel - - - - - "	85,113	77,646	92,355	84,145	72,636
Brass - - - - - Cwt.	10,718	9,827	13,193	8,729	10,195
Copper - - - - - "	471,824	240,648	322,848	251,301	90,846
Zinc or Spelter - - - - "	89,861	44,880	62,708	74,714	77,060
Tin - - - - - "	50,329	26,397	33,628	29,196	17,401
Lead - - - - - "	121,686	123,434	114,253	100,795	103,249
Quicksilver - - - - Lb.	854,307	260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878
Oil, Mineral - - - - - Galls.	66,647,921	68,421,148	87,325,026	81,951,472	74,999,432
Salt - - - - - Tons	407,271	323,304	486,716	411,565	410,636
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lb.	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848
Piece Goods and Mixed Yards	18,320,703	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,566
Thread, &c. - - - - Lb.	224,183	305,732	289,935	401,465	478,970
Soap - - - - - Cwt.	64,040	55,339	62,735	80,992	98,574
Spices - - - - - Lb.	73,701,218	78,903,401	93,241,454	87,969,038	101,344,069
Sugar - - - - - Cwt.	2,730,968	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	2,360,862
Tea - - - - - Lb.	7,497,703	7,874,332	2,515,013	2,659,442	2,203,111
Tobacco - - - - - "	2,572,328	2,175,938	2,686,172	2,686,844	3,399,579
Umbrellas - - - - - No.	4,051,735	3,790,397	4,021,960	2,986,656	3,099,766
Wool, Raw - - - - - Lb.	5,552,258	4,725,599	4,420,262	3,233,905	2,364,938
Piece Goods - - - - Yards	11,384,091	14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975	14,401,277
Shawls - - - - - No.	787,483	963,131	400,582	893,451	1,505,214
Braids, Carpets, &c. - Lb.	1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340	2,261,441

MERCHANDISE INTO BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Articles.
259,563	320,303	380,991	424,982	551,879	<i>No.</i> Clocks and Watches.
137,918	230,017	197,448	180,040	252,398	<i>Tons</i> Coal, Coke, &c.
225,214	78,524	67,539	18,279	192,554	<i>Cwt.</i> Cotton, Raw.
34,803,334	38,299,409	33,681,300	28,016,565	30,575,855	<i>Lb.</i> Twist and Yarn.
2,004,568,475	2,191,323,382	2,109,915,829	2,032,723,286	2,298,331,156	<i>Yards</i> Piece Goods, &c.
4,886,044	5,507,068	6,356,042	8,780,973	13,733,301	<i>Lb.</i> Rope, Thread, &c.
11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	14,366,998	<i>No.</i> Handkerchiefs & Shawls.
3,380,106	3,327,308	3,220,908	3,580,425	3,929,097	<i>Yards</i> { Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
227,980	318,582	271,362	309,844	288,606	<i>Lb.</i> Thread, &c.
7,117,327	11,454,277	10,032,094	10,676,250	9,540,105	<i>Sup. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate.
1,955,095	567,289	259,658	139,745	85,526	<i>Cwt.</i> Grain and Pulse.
109,580	149,449	115,424	179,795	132,766	" Gums and Resins
23,554	31,714	38,607	28,485	32,130	" { Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
10,682	10,232	9,338	13,061	14,389	<i>No.</i> Horses.
258,585	255,944	301,963	305,319	278,702	<i>Lb.</i> Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,231,444	3,678,764	3,326,306	4,067,723	4,613,549	<i>Galls.</i> Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,253,303	1,275,525	1,409,274	1,438,332	1,473,798	" Spirits.
824,627	300,672	333,851	333,023	319,209	" Wines.
169,992	180,604	196,252	232,570	255,872	<i>Tons</i> Metals: Iron.
92,586	158,468	171,008	226,335	211,581	" Steel.
11,899	10,004	11,644	11,097	9,810	<i>Cwt.</i> Braas.
159,971	198,822	395,850	433,091	427,233	" Copper.
71,572	76,837	97,891	99,725	82,908	" Zinc or Spelter.
22,741	26,002	28,000	40,486	39,323	" Tin.
122,264	151,548	128,154	140,104	134,057	" Lead.
266,937	261,956	221,239	232,494	238,563	<i>Lb.</i> Quicksilver.
80,738,582	98,886,205	88,373,244	80,521,934	83,631,167	<i>Galls.</i> Oil, Mineral.
347,787	516,231	423,238	446,559	486,980	<i>Tons</i> Salt.
2,565,377	2,128,453	1,639,189	1,544,315	1,858,709	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
20,672,662	17,472,220	13,757,334	22,262,700	24,357,200	<i>Yards</i> Piece Goods & Mixed.
582,951	804,069	908,418	820,120	1,032,983	<i>Lb.</i> Thread, &c.
100,180	101,083	134,508	161,224	164,624	<i>Cwt.</i> Soap.
97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,338	96,547,025	114,847,322	<i>Lb.</i> Spices.
5,276,190	6,013,333	5,462,196	6,333,843	6,936,317	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar.
4,949,633	3,204,467	3,948,857	3,672,833	3,734,579	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
3,744,069	4,416,688	4,199,710	4,695,132	5,083,189	" Tobacco.
2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	2,120,468	<i>No.</i> Umbrellas.
2,871,319	3,992,173	2,756,071	2,075,437	2,117,734	<i>Lb.</i> Wool, Raw.
14,401,877	16,119,625	10,968,495	15,335,333	23,742,250	<i>Yards</i> Piece Goods.
1,776,933	1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	2,481,049	<i>No.</i> Shawls.
2,741,065	2,665,161	1,845,820	1,088,862	1,879,270	<i>Lb.</i> Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 139.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES  
to which EXPORTED and EXPORTS via

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Tens of Rupees.					
EUROPE :				£	£
United Kingdom . . . . .	35,000,599	31,646,804	29,196,201	21,347,345	20,589,258
Austria-Hungary . . . . .	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453	1,134,189
Belgium . . . . .	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959	3,161,464	2,274,371
France . . . . .	8,694,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647	4,439,914
Germany . . . . .	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204	5,094,201
Greece . . . . .	11,247	13,927	7,385	6,144	2,729
Holland . . . . .	703,048	597,885	298,934	314,521	293,690
Italy . . . . .	3,122,050	2,027,983	2,674,166	2,203,369	1,903,711
Malta . . . . .	14,207	8,743	4,939	3,922	3,711
Portugal . . . . .	32,344	0	37,281	35,791	32,947
Russia . . . . .	247,893	256,671	319,057	31,316	81,774
Spain . . . . .	381,626	171,656	296,092	101,494	111,307
„ Gibraltar . . . . .	46,095	16,698	44,817	1,873	3,162
Sweden . . . . .	16,943	19,882	11,326	12,274	3,471
Turkey in Europe . . . . .	75,977	82,225	68,906	60,656	30,898
Other Countries . . . . .	2,040	480	1,134	1,248	651
Total . . . . .	63,725,861	65,282,882	60,597,901	39,420,209	35,811,353
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia . . . . .	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,887	199,052
British East Africa . . . . .	509,080	540,198	531,880	562,315	355,413
Cape Colony . . . . .	346,541	338,324	291,983	177,856	194,110
Egypt . . . . .	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,580,701
Madagascar . . . . .	35,870	25,004	19,057	5,146	3,794
Mauritius . . . . .	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,292	847,391	648,224
Natal . . . . .	237,384	389,394	269,907	245,367	283,597
Portuguese East Africa . . . . .	161,875	176,396	169,186	79,701	96,190
Réunion . . . . .	192,254	225,197	106,345	60,906	66,009
Somaland . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries . . . . .	79,414	122,216	127,609	121,339	170,330
Total . . . . .	8,037,217	7,971,573	6,801,309	6,865,596	5,462,126
AMERICA :					
Canada . . . . .	26,880	45,291	34,330	30,803	51,328
United States . . . . .	5,907,555	4,313,796	5,874,709	3,589,461	5,076,596
West Indies . . . . .	213,259	163,464	102,561	100,219	86,813
Argentine Republic . . . . .	47,160	288,836	349,736	266,475	341,516
Brazil . . . . .	676,277	755,324	948,137	811,941	822,346
Chile . . . . .	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387	265,344
Other Countries . . . . .	173,960	167,944	176,318	149,786	149,123
Total . . . . .	7,331,403	6,469,289	7,756,281	4,609,472	6,243,256
ASIA :					
Aden . . . . .	761,244	784,090	848,374	703,693	589,602
Arabia . . . . .	852,341	763,931	694,313	394,724	452,919
Ceylon . . . . .	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,739	2,804,908	2,744,841
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	3,097,764	3,251,671	7,568,316	5,294,879	5,390,379
„ Treaty Ports . . . . .	6,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563	4,076,618
French Indo-China . . . . .	203,884	329,201	76,366	96,656	103,323
Japan . . . . .	2,789,496	4,075,886	4,157,931	3,477,068	4,224,443
Java . . . . .	246,514	183,265	199,220	58,171	47,297
Maldivo Islands . . . . .	13,070	17,621	12,078	8,452	9,112
Mekran and Somiani . . . . .	43,132	48,965	56,291	33,459	24,271
Persia . . . . .	612,987	417,117	541,966	470,227	243,962
Philippine Islands . . . . .	34,573	30,636	23,048	2,467	4,356
Siam . . . . .	35,268	34,113	40,077	31,313	24,520
Straits Settlements . . . . .	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,298,598	3,762,939	3,662,184
Sunatra . . . . .	912	3,276	3,215	0	2,437
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	514,141	515,622	464,317	863,662	272,699
Other Countries . . . . .	6,107	4,421	8,768	2,334	701
Total . . . . .	29,237,776	28,978,040	27,594,744	21,150,272	21,824,396
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	538,706
New Zealand . . . . .	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	225,874
New Caledonia . . . . .	—	—	—	—	24
Total . . . . .	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	1,064,604
Exported via the Suez Canal . . . . .	70,561,963	62,548,317	57,186,788	45,340,929	43,569,595
„ by other routes . . . . .	33,983,661	27,337,343	36,599,315	27,569,256	26,946,212
Grand Total . . . . .	109,546,624	90,889,660	93,786,101	72,900,186	70,455,797

TRADE—EXPORTS.

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from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES.  
the SUEZ CANAL.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
£ 20,900,167 1,804,958 2,865,295 3,988,072 6,137,495 1,259 304,067 2,041,079 3,375 18,563 162,238 220,040 6,330 26,387 50,175 38,960	£ 20,247,023 1,584,955 3,145,295 5,919,040 6,775,123 4,090 550,388 1,045,757 4,176 2,080 140,161 206,349 11,063 17,839 63,176 6,587	£ 21,165,230 2,132,500 3,301,660 6,091,940 6,775,719 6,277 539,308 2,264,204 1,392 890 256,867 353,645 7,552 39,192 99,557 2,333	£ 27,060,819 3,194,738 5,107,961 6,589,898 9,864,671 11,964 1,232,473 3,306,602 2,480 3,533 518,800 846,231 5,834 70,530 121,207 39,124	£ 28,287,046 3,106,856 5,591,172 6,363,188 9,514,199 16,804 1,612,281 2,839,111 1,593 8,449 373,718 779,724 6,933 140,889 113,341 93,602	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Austria-Hungary. Belgium. France. Germany. Greece. Holland. Italy. Malta. Portugal. Russia. Spain. " Gibraltar. Sweden. Turkey in Europe. Other Countries.
88,141,975	40,682,807	43,059,771	58,020,900	58,843,906	Total.
53,762 419,393 190,275 2,996,627 11,828 834,741 245,835 162,159 80,689 54,440 73,498	22,797 355,664 239,713 3,566,758 14,415 857,377 373,453 89,223 70,282 43,103 66,043	44,832 33,062 386,059 5,131,132 8,978 716,463 454,221 167,322 129,305 51,034 68,573	56,307 332,164 207,585 655,502 8,755 769,385 368,538 233,152 129,519 72,136 127,540	137,424 381,720 214,593 568,366 11,006 755,309 359,698 131,855 67,983 59,386 93,773	AFRICA : Abyssinia. British East Africa. Cape Colony. Egypt. Madagascar. Mauritius. Natal. Portuguese East Africa. Runion. Somaliland. Other Countries.
5,125,242	5,687,843	7,431,931	3,213,963	3,121,162	Total.
69,370 4,311,343 62,350 167,367 322,237 263,523 165,516	42,177 5,579,288 303,234 305,939 380,473 209,709 201,753	170,806 5,668,045 221,555 497,916 201,175 136,046 187,435	203,006 6,020,077 265,638 843,279 203,052 213,134 229,137	335,300 6,473,954 253,775 980,534 273,453 358,596 235,923	AMERICA : Canada. United States. West Indies. Argentine Republic. Brazil. Chile. Other Countries.
5,882,266	6,921,928	7,192,978	5,043,533	3,962,145	Total.
437,408 452,971 3,192,525 5,234,966 2,596,589 158,758 1,899,704 142,344 14,653 23,908 344,133 66,547 80,534 4,572,071 8,732 373,243 827	604,190 633,708 2,985,331 8,560,567 5,143,435 154,831 4,634,952 261,852 3,000 30,963 366,377 104,335 34,739 4,225,978 8,520 414,637 399	610,365 741,621 2,037,333 6,205,130 4,396,757 141,359 3,889,792 237,139 7,034 31,985 422,390 152,025 33,818 5,025,305 7,978 465,808 778	1,002,019 705,313 3,053,594 7,331,877 4,685,013 296,010 5,626,258 277,510 13,494 22,990 314,378 328,260 154,799 4,304,569 8,928 632,388 4,233	862,086 980,321 3,303,412 7,602,965 5,351,606 173,128 6,478,115 300,627 12,376 33,520 345,210 88,443 149,434 4,107,077 28,645 725,730 81,912	ASIA : Aden. Arabia. Ceylon. China, Hong Kong. " Treaty Ports. French Indo-China. Japan. Java. Maldiv Islands. Mekran and Somniani. Persia. Philippine Islands. Siam. Straits Settlements. Suzatra. Turkey in Asia. Other Countries.
19,036,888	26,176,968	25,276,660	29,217,742	30,694,216	Grand Total.
1,014,666 269,306 9	1,091,989 241,742 398	731,434 227,002 8	1,000,012 259,004 906	913,360 214,120 3,091	AUSTRALASIA : Australia. New Zealand. New Caledonia.
1,278,971	1,334,129	958,444	1,359,921	1,180,571	Total.
46,320,616 23,119,716	58,469,233 30,334,142	54,859,909 29,059,926	66,742,287 33,013,762	68,237,619 34,514,381	Exported via the Suez Canal. " by other Routes.
69,440,332	80,808,375	83,910,884	99,756,049	102,752,000	Grand Total.

\* Exports to Egypt consist largely of commodities consigned to Port Said to await orders for delivery in countries west of that port. In 1903-4 information was first obtained as to the ultimate destination of such goods, and hence the large decline in exports shown as for Egypt.

No. 140.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
Animals, Living . . . . .	161,053	177,967	141,422	106,653	133,910
Apparel . . . . .	208,283	190,790	164,135	101,225	106,480
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. .	80,268	92,734	104,435	71,368	76,667
Coal, Coke, &c. . . . .	86,580	141,124	214,136	223,535	218,674
Coffee . . . . .	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	989,809
Coir, and Manufactures of (ex- cluding Cordage) . . . . .	845,408	268,252	315,576	225,236	259,249
Cotton, Raw . . . . .	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,371,313	7,459,026	6,616,710
" Twist and Yarn . . . . .	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	4,402,059	4,601,462
" Manufactures . . . . .	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253	914,631
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium) . . . . .	138,718	102,859	155,815	92,639	139,465
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo . . . . .	5,354,511	4,370,767	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,796,007
Myrabolams . . . . .	404,560	861,432	258,949	213,648	235,447
Other sorts . . . . .	468,123	277,504	223,007	126,042	212,334
Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra)	132,368	80,720	139,400	102,616	129,388
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra . . . . .	235,597	228,022	254,410	436,304	127,947
Pulse . . . . .	256,822	227,066	175,731	811,674	245,678
Rice . . . . .	18,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,739,781
Wheat . . . . .	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,381
Wheat-flour . . . . .	415,669	430,645	417,495	330,954	256,625
Other sorts . . . . .	249,412	171,612	160,070	80,688	98,127
Gums and Resins . . . . .	80,050	141,630	91,893	50,621	59,639
Hemp, Raw . . . . .	240,183	231,118	193,314	145,418	168,830
Hides and Skins, Raw . . . . .	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297	2,770,056	4,592,233
" Dressed and Tanned . . . . .	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237	2,196,090	2,383,019
Horn and Hornmeal . . . . .	209,367	167,334	155,782	104,737	121,392
Jewellery and Precious Stone . . . .	54,619	48,129	48,175	49,850	32,442
Jute, Raw . . . . .	9,992,361	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098
" Manufactures . . . . .	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233
Lac (of all sorts) . . . . .	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,939	757,773
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones) . .	460,404	423,207	395,250	272,296	408,581
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore) . . .	99,972	118,903	120,595	78,930	124,606
Oil-cake . . . . .	175,055	191,767	138,378	102,037	138,731
Oils . . . . .	733,707	608,789	661,675	533,925	579,069
Opium . . . . .	8,459,338	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143
Provisions . . . . .	479,125	519,099	531,067	406,486	411,373
Rice-bran . . . . .	208,926	255,551	298,490	162,777	216,163
Saltpetre . . . . .	535,946	572,164	898,745	232,896	256,106
Seeds . . . . .	9,717,432	8,011,630	8,584,100	7,898,129	6,738,019
Silk, Raw . . . . .	642,169	511,661	514,850	305,335	465,740
" Manufactures . . . . .	123,399	159,841	126,041	85,469	85,935
Spices . . . . .	489,509	497,056	471,628	412,398	365,630
Sugar . . . . .	574,745	688,549	292,454	132,291	224,964
Tea . . . . .	7,664,889	8,124,543	8,068,823	5,963,203	6,061,408
Tobacco . . . . .	182,476	181,333	161,750	143,707	121,193
Wood, and Manufactures of	801,397	798,685	1,079,061	723,404	724,616
Wool, Raw . . . . .	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	835,655	904,250
" Manufactures . . . . .	182,385	202,032	223,899	152,857	166,836
All other Articles . . . . .	1,074,561	1,039,832	996,400	728,562	828,665
Total . . . . .	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185	70,455,797

\* Not separately shown.



MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
146,833	142,634	137,406	148,502	139,342	Animals, Living.
194,654	139,977	176,331	146,637	125,247	Apparel.
99,572	91,040	105,267	138,422	122,637	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.
395,912	377,272	258,501	254,172	310,214	Coal, Coke, &c.
818,967	883,480	880,842	911,586	1,107,317	Coffee.
282,418	265,356	322,463	334,449	354,717	{Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125	Cotton, Raw.
2,780,392	6,211,180	5,693,366	5,894,392	6,543,788	"    Twist and Yarn.
1,021,578	1,082,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340	"    Manufactures.
129,507	117,895	96,799	98,711	118,863	{Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
					Dyeing and Tanning Materials:
					Indigo.
					Myrabolams.
					Other sorts.
					Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra).
					Grain and Pulse:
					Jawar and Bajra.
					Pulse.
					Rice.
					Wheat.
					Wheat-flour.
					Other sorts.
					Gums and Resins.
					Hemp, Raw.
					Hides and Skins, Raw.
					"    "    Dressed and Tanned.
					Horn and Hornmeal.
					Jewellery and Precious Stones.
					Jute, Raw.
					"    Manufactures.
					Lac (of all sorts).
					Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
					Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore).
					Oil-cake.
					Oils.
					Opium.
					Provisions.
					Rice-bran.
					Saltpetre.
					Seeds.
					Silk, Raw.
					"    Manufactures.
					Spices.
					Sugar.
					Tea.
					Tobacco.
					Wood, and Manufactures of.
					Wool, Raw.
					"    Manufactures.
					All other Articles.
66,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,766,049	102,752,000	Total.

No. 141.—QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Animals, Living - - - - - No.	164,321	167,900	206,385	208,589	200,748
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. - Cwt.	14,523	25,892	41,065	69,661	64,368
Coal, &c. - - - - - Tons	80,928	186,719	212,856	327,104	304,666
Coffee - - - - - Cwt.	290,902	210,797	225,008	270,056	281,358
Coir (excluding Cordage) - - - - - "	371,509	292,381	338,188	367,884	428,064
Copra (Cocoanut Kernel) - - - - - "	55,212	7,197	29,973	56,569	97,029
Cotton, Raw - - - - - "	5,248,428	5,216,023	3,722,528	5,411,012	4,373,470
" Twist and Yarn - - - - - Lb.	184,362,076	195,996,635	199,945,745	219,624,083	240,693,027
" Piece Goods, &c. - - - - - Yards	92,676,528	74,628,103	62,254,761	60,622,133	69,556,884
Dyes: Indigo - - - - - Cwt.	187,837	169,523	183,849	136,167	111,420
Myrabolams - - - - - "	1,000,026	809,372	726,060	906,916	1,018,266
Other Sorts - - - - - "	853,726	134,985	146,062	134,424	215,676
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra - - - - - "	731,669	652,312	642,560	1,960,500	554,697
Pulse - - - - - "	742,086	555,942	306,083	785,002	1,162,170
Rice - - - - - "	35,151,786	28,274,337	26,746,061	37,942,286	32,271,393
Wheat - - - - - "	10,002,912	1,910,553	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,087
Wheat-Flour - - - - - "	661,729	599,791	505,293	682,662	567,804
Other Sorts - - - - - "	1,042,791	425,807	297,235	532,392	391,013
Gums and Resins - - - - - "	34,303	60,312	47,139	43,907	51,404
Hemp, Raw - - - - - "	209,129	205,017	208,617	246,861	277,548
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - "	746,245	654,838	908,691	812,448	1,411,391
" Dressed and Tanned - - - - - "	867,721	341,726	366,195	297,447	323,296
Horn and Hornmeal - - - - - "	67,732	59,804	66,405	69,521	84,703
Jute, Raw - - - - - "	12,266,731	11,464,350	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245
" Bags - - - - - No.	168,247,483	165,945,581	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849
" Cloth - - - - - Yards	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,250
Lac (of all sorts) - - - - - Cwt.	202,817	206,463	218,803	182,116	238,450
Manures - - - - - Tons	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927
Metals, Manganese Ore - - - - - Cwt.	455,160	946,600	1,576,560	1,257,564	1,904,500
" Other - - - - - "	23,952	46,376	24,221	21,440	31,341
Oil Cake - - - - - "	557,734	608,067	414,507	456,876	604,222
Oils - - - - - } Galls.	5,176,890	3,909,752	3,572,336	5,152,674	5,969,778
" - - - - - } Cwt.*	85,851	100,338	271,670	237,801	252,343
Opium - - - - - "	33,944	86,396	78,280	92,827	93,378
Rice-Bran - - - - - Tons	92,017	102,416	113,491	111,515	136,906
Saltpetre - - - - - Cwt.	421,769	528,452	417,796	365,256	397,365
Speds - - - - - "	13,671,843	11,397,730	12,553,060	19,279,909	15,774,339
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lb.	1,792,429	1,494,789	1,662,030	1,564,151	1,939,718
" Piece Goods, &c. - - - - - Yards	1,869,372	1,648,373	1,541,891	1,556,502	1,438,665
Spices - - - - - Lb.	39,456,151	32,972,223	28,675,644	32,000,206	26,390,475
Sugar - - - - - Cwt.	1,068,766	1,160,165	586,732	330,923	568,771
Tea - - - - - Lb.	137,710,205	148,908,461	151,451,817	157,470,872	175,038,127
Teak - - - - - Cub. tons	63,516	64,221	81,896	77,376	77,822
Tobacco - - - - - Lb.	10,037,234	12,089,270	10,601,312	13,591,623	9,336,415
Wool, Raw - - - - - "	31,041,778	28,432,762	30,393,196	27,977,906	31,336,412

\* Dregs of Jinihi Oil and Paraffin Wax.  
 † Not separately shown.

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4	1904-5.	Articles.
325,811	820,885	829,369	330,289	300,372	No. Animals, Living.
49,682	48,488	70,917	83,258	81,290	Cwt. Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c
541,446	524,087	431,552	493,070	594,832	Tons. Coal, &c.
246,431	255,042	269,165	291,254	329,647	Cwt. Coffee.
492,256	423,735	481,889	508,855	528,746	" Coir (excluding Cordage).
77,395	40,966	143,054	353,724	155,934	" Copra (Cocoanut Kernel).
3,675,709	5,700,014	6,044,806	7,931,075	5,657,743	" Cotton, Raw.
118,080,828	272,468,127	248,538,638	252,474,245	247,854,797	Lb. " Twist and Yarn.
6,134,378	72,628,019	69,548,010	75,331,619	87,470,590	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	49,252	Cwt. Dyes: Indigo.
945,648	1,085,174	1,167,650	1,229,609	1,187,585	" " Myrabolams.
177,747	174,758	224,370	207,737	183,035	" " Other Sorts.
					Grain and Pulse:
124,059	301,555	753,406	2,056,786	2,526,544	" Jawar and Bajra.
474,598	947,966	2,130,470	2,168,278	3,126,920	" Pulse.
31,342,788	84,028,839	47,465,099	45,001,751	49,447,623	" Rice.
50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	43,000,502	" Wheat.
497,346	529,328	718,077	810,422	1,031,495	" Wheat-Flour.
328,817	605,898	1,741,427	1,229,890	2,384,514	" Other Sorts.
41,334	56,580	41,150	42,960	33,095	" Gums and Resins.
348,741	836,986	439,799	477,309	439,439	" Hemp, Raw.
1,471,730	949,706	913,941	936,117	1,076,522	" Hides and Skins, Raw.
469,903	296,442	257,178	264,494	262,004	" " Dressed and Tanned.
84,083	63,944	71,896	48,405	61,582	" Horn and Hornmeal.
12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	13,721,447	12,375,312	" Jute, Raw.
202,902,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	201,436,286	No. " Bags.
365,214,990	418,566,614	492,833,690	552,320,434	575,511,587	Yards. " Cloth.
227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	240,131	Cwt. Lac (of all sorts).
113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	78,068	Tons. Manures.
2,613,394	2,863,405	3,105,490	3,622,789	3,618,909	Cwt. Metals, Manganese Ore.
123,217	48,863	50,267	77,000	140,000	" " Other
827,801	825,569	934,344	1,201,596	4,404,631	" Oil Cake.
3,979,701	3,595,802	4,923,682	7,118,165	9,096,669	Galls. } Oils.
37,948	54,097	56,464	48,894	54,707	Cwt. " }
96,881	92,417	94,342	102,494	98,344	" Opium.
127,503	141,863	160,354	157,744	167,529	Tons. Rice-Bran.
346,388	354,401	410,622	392,114	348,741	Cwt. Saltpetre.
10,997,947	22,965,227	22,194,069	24,681,424	26,873,744	" Seeds.
1,604,275	1,035,761	1,969,822	1,662,316	2,943,863	Lb. Silk, Raw.
1,923,291	1,050,164	928,275	829,000	697,571	Yards. " Piece Goods, &c.
23,455,126	29,813,810	27,324,677	30,605,294	31,441,870	Lb. Spices.
297,788	161,247	222,124	212,542	218,657	Cwt. Sugar.
190,305,490	179,684,932	181,423,618	207,150,798	212,350,196	Lb. Tea.
74,363	80,671	87,500	73,913	46,912	Cub. tons. Teak.
6,167,789	20,139,765	15,778,468	12,399,217	13,330,126	Lb. Tobacco.
21,373,359	19,592,620	27,892,898	33,234,775	36,571,968	" Wool, Raw.

No. 142.—VALUE OF EXPORTS of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS) from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>EUROPE:</b>										
United Kingdom	1,141,808	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049	467,800
Other Countries	234,150	264,544	164,384	40,523	79,166	76,606	51,064	82,106	82,355	113,600
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,375,958</b>	<b>1,235,405</b>	<b>1,178,342</b>	<b>605,513</b>	<b>632,469</b>	<b>532,248</b>	<b>538,137</b>	<b>483,605</b>	<b>519,404</b>	<b>571,400</b>
<b>AFRICA:</b>										
British East Africa	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,863	113,700
Mauritius	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019	38,350	49,600
Portuguese E. Africa	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,292	59,844	72,515	108,190	63,600
Other Countries	154,327	152,057	105,108	46,140	42,265	62,158	78,618	83,429	80,090	84,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>619,305</b>	<b>569,501</b>	<b>548,989</b>	<b>233,368</b>	<b>279,421</b>	<b>324,414</b>	<b>329,730</b>	<b>287,290</b>	<b>348,489</b>	<b>311,900</b>
<b>AMERICA:</b>										
All Countries	6,894	5,996	4,796	2,838	4,122	10,833	15,214	32,567	18,349	13,900
<b>ASIA:</b>										
Aden	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,398	111,279	99,272	97,374	94,600
Arabia	413,370	307,987	310,448	172,531	163,759	165,131	223,731	227,313	273,846	296,800
Ceylon	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,532	77,584	101,975	73,986	84,361	81,380	104,600
China, Hongkong	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,890	62,988	78,616	79,645	112,628	135,300
Persia	1,101,452	918,899	862,155	571,095	498,940	539,183	450,794	382,361	421,255	371,600
Straits Settlements	363,577	321,792	299,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,351	158,524	184,196	135,900
Turkey in Asia	232,798	193,108	197,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559	94,800
Other Countries	83,685	62,667	52,237	37,511	42,033	43,232	48,033	46,900	66,701	111,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,710,034</b>	<b>2,211,987</b>	<b>2,017,871</b>	<b>1,352,208</b>	<b>1,276,497</b>	<b>1,269,184</b>	<b>1,285,687</b>	<b>1,159,762</b>	<b>1,316,840</b>	<b>1,343,600</b>
<b>AUSTRALASIA:</b>										
All Countries	5,380	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,301	13,918	7,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,717,516</b>	<b>4,033,637</b>	<b>3,751,172</b>	<b>2,247,464</b>	<b>2,194,994</b>	<b>2,139,021</b>	<b>2,173,211</b>	<b>1,957,075</b>	<b>2,217,006</b>	<b>2,248,300</b>

No. 143.—VALUE AND QUANTITY OF EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE (RE-EXPORTS).

Value.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	154,111	170,680	144,093	92,729	89,542	101,581	105,508	103,965	114,330	101,000
Cotton Manufactures	1,804,938	1,877,658	1,812,913	851,659	825,901	782,041	894,316	722,274	895,914	895,100
Twist & Yarn	70,717	89,147	103,347	54,372	70,443	43,570	79,612	58,035	50,234	69,900
Hardware & Cutlery	81,921	81,270	77,423	47,493	50,358	67,149	61,394	68,611	79,328	69,300
Ivory	96,346	94,261	66,747	41,113	23,024	23,995	30,423	45,262	41,134	37,300
Metals	180,368	162,797	133,533	85,472	114,873	138,776	79,319	85,691	153,586	98,500
Provisions	125,415	94,791	112,614	82,021	98,312	82,566	114,431	104,292	134,154	126,400
Sugar	216,572	227,888	118,939	123,213	76,309	54,662	44,321	56,583	28,178	64,100
Tea	361,085	371,233	215,494	97,541	56,578	37,523	55,957	99,981	43,120	42,100
Wool	769,819	605,004	644,065	314,240	297,000	217,751	231,999	166,692	195,846	172,600
Other Articles	865,240	756,038	321,984	467,111	497,700	533,312	484,946	498,899	541,142	640,800
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,717,516</b>	<b>4,033,637</b>	<b>3,751,172</b>	<b>2,247,464</b>	<b>2,194,994</b>	<b>2,139,021</b>	<b>2,173,211</b>	<b>1,957,075</b>	<b>2,217,006</b>	<b>2,248,300</b>

Quantity.

Cotton Pieces	92,704,891	71,321,548	63,955,394	69,746,386	67,501,722	61,590,194	72,375,955	56,464,545	66,859,255	63,150,900
Goods Yds.	1,131,072	1,336,682	1,779,893	1,540,298	1,908,728	1,215,813	1,739,675	1,437,024	1,160,614	1,299,600
Ivory	178,499	159,615	131,467	127,907	89,724	66,880	81,395	131,396	125,918	118,000
Metals	298,050	331,328	268,637	197,610	468,638	269,162	189,397	194,116	251,972	228,800
Sugar	176,830	188,308	103,445	167,644	100,194	68,542	66,420	80,876	40,892	88,700
Tea	4,869,878	4,578,733	2,669,765	2,334,078	1,348,693	1,837,979	1,249,942	1,606,906	399,159	323,800
Wool	16,000,896	13,011,377	14,089,037	10,635,241	8,768,414	7,146,623	7,792,374	5,718,980	6,522,127	5,176,300

No. 144.—VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Parcel, including Boots and Shoes -	38,260	40,869	64,876	27,934	20,069	41,506	43,413	32,470	58,867	42,260
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - -	179,797	129,576	229,684	204,931	65,706	191,247	553,488	686,209	583,037	614,800
Books and Printed Matter - - -	114,464	146,610	74,802	67,248	72,643	30,452	87,421	33,729	100,003	39,397
Mining and Engineering Materials -	25,089	13,386	26,292	17,941	17,066	14,530	13,429	10,757	12,850	27,656
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines -	28,564	42,981	33,573	21,812	30,744	22,299	35,919	36,524	52,181	57,629
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel - - -	44,615	50,417	30,132	26,466	77,717	29,329	86,660	44,570	32,611	32,841
Iron Manufactures - - - - -	55,115	93,845	44,498	17,029	25,302	18,549	56,899	33,167	63,476	57,992
Hardware and Cutlery - - - - -	101,848	226,175	176,959	92,234	107,930	172,847	206,033	187,438	189,935	193,255
Instruments and Apparatus - - -	38,368	51,246	60,913	21,691	27,580	29,529	56,254	70,134	85,642	67,810
Other Manufactures - - - - -	5,021	3,781	2,123	5,776	4,340	3,784	4,795	5,201	3,821	3,700
Machinery and Millwork - - - -	33,566	71,647	73,499	49,489	130,152	84,951	142,480	200,249	195,135	230,191
Textiles - - - - -	413,075	526,643	472,577	263,851	407,452	346,757	417,124	391,385	419,806	390,286
Paper, Stationery, &c. - - - - -	76,458	61,668	69,983	30,189	42,019	43,299	80,203	70,210	69,731	57,510
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock -	2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	1,367,367	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	2,409,016	2,823,359	2,803,843
Graphical Materials - - - - -	32,759	41,470	41,576	47,401	66,589	77,507	87,212	73,877	80,652	98,662
Woolen Manufactures - - - - -	139,480	152,361	104,938	66,347	62,872	56,031	103,313	66,412	79,778	67,154
Other Articles - - - - -	234,361	289,161	285,230	153,055	218,827	211,555	499,499	246,157	293,981	366,253
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>3,620,358</b>	<b>4,325,544</b>	<b>4,380,872</b>	<b>2,480,791</b>	<b>3,061,745</b>	<b>3,077,303</b>	<b>4,841,047</b>	<b>4,687,504</b>	<b>5,179,320</b>	<b>5,153,305</b>

No. 145 --VALUE of PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT STORES (INDIAN & FOREIGN) EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Parcel, including Boots and Shoes -	6,598	23,589	5,940	2,343	18,238	108,847	77,089	80,517	40,048	23,531
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - - -	14,447	10,822	2,534	5,428	18,997	82,547	59,696	38,793	23,427	12,379
Textiles - - - - -	14,298	160	41,940	5,066	4,039	3,976	14,936	3,865	13,160	8,464
Other Articles - - - - -	34,267	35,228	45,094	33,841	30,150	87,654	135,220	261,315	290,098	88,790
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>71,608</b>	<b>69,799</b>	<b>95,508</b>	<b>52,168</b>	<b>71,424</b>	<b>238,024</b>	<b>286,941</b>	<b>387,490</b>	<b>371,718</b>	<b>138,472</b>

No. 146.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE (IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND RE-EXPORTS) in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
	Tens of Rupees.									
				£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	88,804,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	53,257,116	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,805	56,441,823	64,203,839	70,784,4
2. { China, Hong Kong - Treaty Ports	9,967,564 6,787,583	9,799,221 6,168,451	3,987,165 4,930,834	6,153,159 3,544,027	6,125,768 4,415,422	6,412,629 3,184,188	7,365,302 5,630,762	7,283,817 4,339,052	8,167,416 5,190,324	8,550,3 5,800,3
3. Germany - -	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	6,655,087	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493	8,225,047	11,327,404	12,025,2
4. Belgium - -	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	4,653,096	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,355	5,371,498	7,331,625	7,944,2
5. France - -	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	5,905,507	5,126,930	4,750,142	6,847,777	7,047,345	7,877,582	7,576,4
6. Japan - -	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	3,355,361	4,570,964	1,957,598	5,118,443	4,439,382	6,493,706	7,278,3
7. United States -	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	4,409,982	5,307,706	5,654,825	6,378,396	6,493,695	6,890,142	8,478,2
8. Straits Settle- ments -	3,285,028	7,171,913	6,072,797	5,320,121	5,167,074	6,273,390	5,990,750	6,731,416	6,561,443	6,330,4
9. Austria-Hungary	4,675,377	3,901,251	4,252,642	3,017,259	2,732,722	3,904,270	4,216,361	3,847,256	4,677,126	5,804,4
10. Ceylon - -	4,314,223	3,927,403	5,169,680	3,341,383	3,273,445	3,799,434	3,663,466	3,488,330	3,607,892	3,322,3
11. Italy - -	3,561,314	3,534,577	3,107,906	2,535,023	2,335,686	2,611,738	2,609,473	2,336,465	3,959,029	3,604,4
12. Mauritius - -	2,956,125	3,085,673	2,880,658	2,190,660	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599	2,087,323	2,572,313	2,130,4
13. Holland - -	995,950	838,309	588,046	549,365	491,001	591,872	949,394	951,907	1,735,739	2,011,4
14. Arabia - -	1,829,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,333,116	1,160,496	996,858	1,303,016	1,407,438	1,461,396	1,757,4
15. South America	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	850,521	1,053,626	876,468	1,042,960	1,079,960	1,380,611	1,723,4
16. Australia and New Zealand }	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,378	1,900,484	1,283,512	1,682,724	1,690,4
17. Java - - -	389,345	185,997	223,663	189,946	231,646	320,394	523,776	597,106	1,080,272	1,644,4
18. Russia - -	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,230,463	1,455,363	1,633,685	2,052,539	2,366,361	2,064,292	2,191,542	1,508,4
19. Egypt - -	5,457,349	5,076,570	4,160,358	4,660,545	3,736,911	3,314,473	3,733,756	5,346,976	1,257,692	1,290,4
20. Aden - -	1,077,375	1,077,474	1,150,138	890,789	784,934	637,557	873,776	866,772	1,361,133	1,136,4
21. Turkey in Asia	1,310,980	993,242	1,375,296	552,173	666,465	846,945	737,970	672,396	1,066,475	1,065,4
22. Persia - -	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,006,023	1,430,623	1,292,657	1,359,114	1,266,207	1,236,968	1,027,273	1,010,4
Other Countries	4,429,638	4,327,634	3,512,744	2,772,081	2,603,639	3,017,760	2,984,706	3,781,505	5,237,156	6,334,4
Continents :										
Europe - - -	122,366,226	116,850,770	109,070,939	78,429,396	76,053,774	80,237,397	87,137,269	87,433,913	104,914,688	112,672,4
Asia - - -	40,342,744	33,465,249	37,715,925	26,981,363	23,042,336	26,222,330	32,061,402	32,217,547	37,134,493	39,715,2
America - -	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,198,877	5,581,669	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,040	8,086,500	9,223,759	9,957,4
Africa - -	10,987,311	10,806,980	9,261,724	8,726,795	7,133,996	7,406,299	7,663,919	9,436,630	5,865,338	5,394,4
Australasia	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,315	1,358,014	1,794,378	1,900,884	1,283,512	1,682,629	1,673,4
Total - - -	113,578,535	115,708,126	108,803,935	120,734,543	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,290,454	138,402,182	156,521,917	169,452,4

\* See note on page 159.

No. 147.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>IMPORTS.</b>	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures -	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,067	18,001,409	18,230,762	20,165,301	18,765,888	19,245,668	23,706,109
" Twist and Yarn	2,971,090	3,325,371	3,498,088	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,884	1,531,735	1,428,050	1,658,432
Metals :										
Iron - - - -	2,811,646	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,539,063	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,030,326	2,208,282	2,523,408
Steel - - - -	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	688,069	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350	1,560,225
Copper - - - -	2,089,985	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,618	852,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	1,405,968
Other - - - -	651,595	651,595	750,544	482,591	487,579	627,814	463,511	632,032	705,506	722,958
Sugar - - - -	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,470	2,677,999	2,120,361	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,321
Machinery & Millwork	3,237,301	3,509,102	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828
Mineral Oil - - -	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,168,515	2,251,086	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	2,216,703
Woolen Manufactures	1,445,617	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,969	937,274	1,439,578	2,050,952
Apparel - - - -	1,594,280	1,616,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,304	1,026,518	1,123,430	1,167,520	1,330,505	1,498,309
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,488,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	895,114	1,060,195	1,227,549	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,387	1,586,165
Provisions - - - -	1,785,298	1,587,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,620	1,443,366
Silk Manufactures -	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,863	753,321	1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215	1,222,315	1,412,100
Liquors - - - -	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,495	1,098,347	1,064,985	1,077,939	1,109,696	1,180,420	1,218,210	1,249,315
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,888,210	1,851,336	894,080	1,028,366	1,074,481	984,643	939,772
<b>RE-EXPORTS.</b>										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures - - -	1,875,655	1,466,705	1,416,260	906,581	896,344	831,211	964,923	780,309	916,198	895,957
<b>EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &amp;c.</b>										
Rice - - - - -	18,587,047	11,247,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,311,744	9,279,310	12,565,392	12,721,893	13,070,142
Wheat - - - - -	3,913,896	836,895	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,397,380
Raw Cotton - - -	14,090,193	12,970,039	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,366	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125
Seeds - - - - -	9,717,482	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237
Raw Jute - - - -	9,092,361	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,831,098	7,245,171	7,564,348	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097
Opium - - - - -	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,981,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	7,082,295
Jute Manufactures	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,980,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912
Hides and Skins -	7,639,473	7,001,370	8,317,534	4,966,146	6,975,251	7,655,092	5,487,123	5,623,436	5,956,726	6,603,304
Cotton Twist and Yarn	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	4,402,059	4,301,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,698,356	5,894,392	6,543,788
Tea - - - - -	7,664,839	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,863,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	6,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	6,048,532
Lac - - - - -	1,833,001	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,980	757,773	710,266	640,352	1,233,369	1,315,931	2,050,941
Raw Wool - - - -	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	885,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	918,264	1,261,116
Cotton Manufactures -	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,082,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340
Coffee - - - - -	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	989,809	818,967	833,480	890,842	911,585	1,107,317
Indigo - - - - -	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,327	803,788	717,468	556,465

\* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 165.

No. 148.--VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA,  
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.		£	£	£
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	3,260,240	2,630,455	4,122,207	2,536,211	2,710,438
France . . . . .	173,412	153,146	273,734	136,189	146,209
Other Countries . . . . .	3,141	26,546	6,518	27,540	2,159
Total . . . . .	3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459	2,699,980	2,864,806
<b>AFRICA :</b>					
Egypt . . . . .	451,417	542,246	810,479	705,600	271,178
Cape Colony . . . . .	—	3,384	—	—	330,900
Natal . . . . .	—	—	—	1,468	125,000
Other Countries . . . . .	31,661	30,896	15,527	6,147	2,542
Total . . . . .	483,078	576,526	826,006	713,215	729,720
<b>AMERICA :</b>					
United States . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	19,395	38,674	19,092	41,621	45,288 <i>619</i>
Arabia . . . . .	118,137	276,334	194,704	193,854	302,047
Ceylon . . . . .	4,725	1,037	230,691	230,169	472,427
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	300,350	424,669	764,997	432,577	480,540
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	70,443	26,308	9,542	4,297	15,393
Japan . . . . .	—	—	—	2,035	1,204,146
Persia . . . . .	8,653	11,818	10,918	882	2,332
Straits Settlements . . . . .	3,066	6,335	17,936	9,634	5,749
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	21,260	16,026	24,637	19,452	9,415
Other Countries . . . . .	8	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	545,967	801,701	1,272,517	984,471	2,437,366
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>					
	563,441	303,715	730,240	1,495,798	1,601,089
Total, Private . . . . .	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,231,222	5,893,369	7,631,312
" Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	<i>619</i>
Total Value . . . . .	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,231,222	5,893,369	7,632,331
" Quantity Oz. . . . .	695,055	657,233	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037
<b>SILVER.</b>					
<b>EUROPE :</b>					
United Kingdom . . . . .	5,732,357	6,117,303	10,090,872	3,336,010	5,590,756
Other Countries . . . . .	21,274	267	33,135	47,239	19,737
Total . . . . .	5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007	3,383,249	5,610,493
<b>AFRICA :</b>					
Mauritius . . . . .	125,558	105,458	230,400	85,310	2,537
Other Countries . . . . .	19,261	411	24,864	58,916	8,856
Total . . . . .	144,819	106,569	255,264	144,226	11,493
<b>AMERICA :</b>					
United States . . . . .	116,881	71,768	340,880	64,661	—
<b>ASIA :</b>					
Aden . . . . .	1,097	48,811	83,680	145,307	25,556
Arabia . . . . .	225,084	177,108	158,429	201,300	123,741
Ceylon . . . . .	275,629	445,488	372,052	206,559	108,584
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	17,305	15,639	136,239	134,321	106,730
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	—	9,717	283,346	373,779	12,309
Japan . . . . .	133,888	1	9,350	71,375	32
Persia . . . . .	117,237	140,214	99,130	90,843	78,307
Straits Settlements . . . . .	83,699	112,473	114,016	59,594	22,342
Turkey in Asia . . . . .	103,245	89,875	73,108	106,245	30,459
Other Countries . . . . .	511	3,410	15,879	2,265	500
Total . . . . .	967,040	1,061,541	1,400,005	2,173,306	617,936
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>					
	1,355,346	1,236,326	1,129,219	480,196	210,245
Total, Private . . . . .	8,329,717	8,584,174	13,195,064	6,029,208	6,340,430
" Government . . . . .	<i>2,000</i>	<i>2,211</i>	<i>54,331</i>	<i>7,771</i>	<i>2,406</i>
Total Value . . . . .	8,333,717	8,586,385	13,249,395	6,037,039	6,342,836
" Quantity Oz. . . . .	34,082,310	37,520,322	68,535,612	49,238,780	59,063,542
Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value . . . . .	13,867,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	11,930,409	13,982,457



TRADE-TREASURE.

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED;  
 QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
<b>GOLD.</b>					
£	£	£	£	£	
2,800,912	1,709,257	2,208,958	3,424,034	4,044,836	<b>EUROPE :</b>
40,093	886	42,760	51,114	21,164	United Kingdom.
8,104	138	8,747	1,180	2,253	France.
					Other Countries.
2,989,109	1,800,276	2,260,465	3,475,928	4,068,258	<b>Total.</b>
844,216	164,007	304,750	245,599	1,355,820	<b>AFRICA :</b>
14	—	—	200,000	250,000	Egypt.
1,210	807	200,000	125,975	105,350	Cape Colony.
11,296	1,062	2,158	5,187	10,573	Natal.
					Other Countries.
356,728	165,876	506,908	666,761	1,721,543	<b>Total.</b>
—	45	1	413	443	<b>AMERICA :</b>
					United States.
51,858	69,865	62,084	29,905	23,635	<b>ASIA :</b>
17,758	6,423	30,475	11,129	3	Aden.
152,424	178,280	247,200	164,937	361,124	Arabia.
807,080	975,299	1,164,711	401,125	1,753	Ceylon.
479,922	535,747	488,935	507,615	738,639	China, Hong Kong.
	49	—	—	49	Treaty Ports.
985,337	13	21	2,502	2,000	Japan.
726	428	2,682	—	972	Persia.
34,431	42,191	91,726	49,983	55,197	Straits Settlements.
2,481	4,720	6,728	2,555	6,250	Turkey in Asia.
65	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
2,532,081	1,802,701	2,084,542	1,169,701	1,189,875	<b>Total.</b>
2,104,098	1,769,459	3,942,996	3,119,110	7,661,404	<b>AUSTRALASIA.</b>
7,914,255	5,581,749	8,764,437	13,420,784	14,541,316	Total, Private.
17,758	6,609	30,475	11,129	3	" Government.
7,932,013	5,538,357	8,794,912	13,431,913	14,541,318	Total Value.
1,987,738	1,372,249	2,187,334	3,330,466	3,895,016	" Quantity Oz.
<b>SILVER.</b>					
( 2,201,297	6,467,780	5,969,256	4,474,020	4,130,932	<b>EUROPE :</b>
5,374,355	607,463	40,358	4,194,037	4,276,959	United Kingdom.
5,990	309	79	27	40,438	Other Countries.
7,581,641	7,075,942	6,009,693	8,668,084	8,448,329	<b>Total.</b>
7,317	229,388	116,833	97,983	74,113	<b>AFRICA :</b>
6,101	7,044	51,051	43,472	24,121	Mauritius.
					Other Countries.
13,419	296,432	167,884	141,405	98,284	<b>Total.</b>
—	—	327,308	13,115	9,706	<b>AMERICA :</b>
					United States.
52,806	557	2,495	180,960	153,932	<b>ASIA :</b>
1,043	4,117	11,252	15,269	6,681	Aden.
117,892	54,331	91,405	151,143	208,529	Arabia.
236,476	237,252	121,970	167,475	349,129	Ceylon.
6,368	5,984	437,751	94,391	161,301	China, Hong Kong.
501	286	425,377	210,020	311,827	" Treaty Ports.
120	237	469	155	—	Japan.
61,909	48,521	36,459	34,323	98,448	Persia.
15,613	16,620	—	21,295	36,321	Straits Settlements.
13,448	34,338	44,960	1,900,369	1,588,913	Turkey in Asia.
42,150	28,171	24,846	23,685	53,016	Other Countries.
393	1,709	2,308	1,107	609	
548,524	437,732	1,199,262	2,967,034	2,864,233	<b>Total.</b>
308,910	445,762	420,148	402,521	376,963	<b>AUSTRALASIA.</b>
3,061,484	7,567,173	8,072,715	7,874,725	7,477,937	Total, Private.
5,391,911	628,406	51,610	5,377,134	4,320,428	" Government.
8,452,496	8,195,867	8,124,325	12,252,159	11,797,465	Total Value.
61,746,549	66,706,972	75,560,185	104,324,765	98,118,908	" Quantity Oz.
16,384,508	13,734,224	16,019,217	25,684,072	26,338,783	Grand Total Imports of Treasuries.

No. 149.—VALUE OF TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH  
together with TOTAL

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	GOLD.				
	Tena of Rupees.			£	₹
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom . . . . .	2,458,414	2,140,851	2,325,172	1,548,707	1,380,114
Other Countries . . . . .	6,840	5,081	—	8	8
Total . . . . .	2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172	1,548,715	1,380,122
AFRICA . . . . .	1,010	4,704	88,594	—	20
AMERICA . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden . . . . .	40	25,077	500	—	8
Arabia . . . . .	10,818	12,393	1,148	8,519	2,837
Ceylon . . . . .	—	—	—	—	500
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	—	—	—	—	8
Japan . . . . .	194	—	—	—	—
Persia . . . . .	2,384	1,088	2,177	944	1,104
Straits Settlements . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1,390
Turkey . . . . .	10,742	10,394	5,142	4,591	2,915
Other Countries . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total . . . . .	87,053	49,502	8,967	9,054	8,861
AUSTRALASIA . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—
Total, Private . . . . .	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	1,557,764	1,386,797
" Government . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value . . . . .	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	1,557,764	1,386,797
" Quantity Oz. . . . .	372,432	847,873	397,114	410,441	853,225
	SILVER.				
EUROPE :					
United Kingdom . . . . .	10,884	123	1	148	600
Other Countries . . . . .	4,359	3,058	2,484	440	443
Total . . . . .	15,243	3,181	2,485	588	1,043
AFRICA :					
Mauritius . . . . .	100,400	193,532	202,110	222,523	7,457
British East Africa . . . . .	130,095	116,650	85,692	170,779	20,554
Other Countries . . . . .	9,629	20,116	{ 6,154 2,300 }	2,052	4,168
Total . . . . .	240,124	330,298	303,826	455,354	32,574
AMERICA . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA :					
Aden . . . . .	38,923	27,472	10,000	83,353	541
Arabia . . . . .	{ 29,000 129,521 4,500 }	9,968	—	—	—
Ceylon . . . . .	124,329	124,329	39,335	138,912	145,226
China, Hong Kong . . . . .	574,200	1,002,376	961,168	657,832	667,000
" Treaty Ports . . . . .	95,551	25,986	502,570	196,098	194,149
Persia . . . . .	10,497	—	—	—	10,974
Straits Settlements . . . . .	90,004	110,840	19,886	35,441	65,182
Other Countries . . . . .	550	110	200	200	608
Total . . . . .	513,664	1,076,696	2,785,301	1,333,413	2,784,087
" Government . . . . .	21,258	24,578	146,770	84,997	60,453
" Quantity Oz. . . . .	2,660	1,507	4,373	3,705	3,705
Total . . . . .	1,501,127	2,408,876	4,469,603	2,927,246	3,961,844
AUSTRALASIA . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Private . . . . .	1,728,934	2,725,750	4,761,438	2,381,023	3,961,230
" Government . . . . .	87,510	11,095	14,378	2,160	4,231
Total, Value . . . . .	1,756,404	2,737,866	4,775,914	2,383,183	3,965,461
" Quantity Oz. . . . .	7,064,731	11,591,234	24,250,995	26,061,355	32,017,200
Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value . . . . .	4,259,811	4,937,466	7,148,647	4,940,947	5,304,265

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED ;  
QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
GOLD.					
£ { 2,748,045 4,500,000 135	£ 2,100,748 2,002,277	£ 2,066,076 500,273	£ 2,336,360 4,301,022	£ 2,334,661 5,600,002	EUROPE : United Kingdom. Other Countries.
7,248,180	4,103,020	2,666,949	6,597,388	7,934,698	Total.
20	856	1,886	{ 8,178 14,660	{ 1,016 5,000	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
13	—	—	—	—	ASIA : Aden.
946	7,705	4,767	4,161	8,662	Arabia.
—	69,900	322,000	60,000	—	Ceylon.
79,269	80	29,000	45,000	5,000	China, Hong Kong.
—	50,000	—	—	—	Japan.
685	4,344	1,853	3,809	2,776	Persia.
29,027	2,505	15,672	71,600	105,000	Straits Settlements.
12,442	8,886	3,740	6,010	13,579	Turkey.
88	—	1,000	—	2	Other Countries.
122,389	143,220	383,082	190,680	130,019	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
{ 2,870,590 4,500,000	2,244,319 2,002,277	2,451,505 500,273	2,535,118 4,276,688	2,465,726 5,605,002	Total, Private. " Government.
7,870,590	4,246,596	2,951,868	6,810,806	8,070,728	Total, Value.
1,891,060	1,097,743	770,766	1,764,229	2,086,025	" Quantity Os.
SILVER.					
658	{ 143 49 }	650	72,759	33	EUROPE : United Kingdom.
137	40	60	—	27	Other Countries.
845	232	716	72,759	69	Total.
905,887	2,095	149,936	134,616	67,377	AFRICA. Mauritius.
150,042	123,483	50,549	86,374	113,260	British East Africa.
6,262	41,582	{ 7,673 29,976	{ 667 298,647	{ 436 26,645	Other Countries.
362,191	167,160	238,133	520,674	202,220	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
10,000	10,000	{ 20,000 33,307 }	11	—	ASIA : Aden :
51,382	{ 128,900 800 }	79,577	186,667	157,689	Arabia.
412,368	413,333	256,600	{ 162,166 20,000 }	389,374	Ceylon.
18,569	59,942	164,964	91,976	55,191	China, Hong Kong.
118,133	—	47,044	307,442	—	" Treaty Ports.
91,732	80,809	29,743	120,762	75,053	Persia.
30	200	—	—	—	Straits Settlements.
995,392	2,510,297	2,497,983	1,716,814	1,965,171	Other Countries.
50,219	26,768	16,342	16,134	27,367	
1,830	2,803	1,522	2,133	3,167	
1,751,305	2,238,252	2,247,708	2,624,125	2,673,537	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,112,381	3,397,392	3,421,740	2,397,798	2,851,984	Total, Private.
1,960	3,368	64,811	330,650	39,532	" Government.
2,114,340	3,400,644	3,486,557	2,218,448	2,881,516	Total, Value.
15,311,335	27,721,780	32,294,376	25,749,296	23,162,546	" Quantity Os.
9,484,930	7,647,240	6,433,425	10,029,254	10,962,544	{ Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value

No. 150.—DISTRIBUTION OF TRADE IN PRIVATE MERCHANDISE among the PROVINCES and PRINCIPAL PORTS.

Ports.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>IMPORTS.</b>	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal :										
Calcutta	28,325,632	30,126,309	27,364,950	18,562,959	19,774,184	21,199,309	21,792,865	21,773,290	22,323,358	25,608,368
Other Ports	366,185	153,865	185,724	69,712	65,047	49,792	86,371	112,629	101,984	175,549
Total	27,191,817	30,280,234	28,040,674	18,632,671	19,839,231	21,249,099	21,879,236	21,885,919	22,425,342	25,783,917
Bombay & Sind :										
Bombay	27,966,711	26,855,083	24,605,168	17,093,569	17,509,437	17,560,399	15,867,210	18,402,989	19,944,634	21,991,816
Karachi	3,909,472	4,300,267	4,632,811	2,645,173	2,317,491	3,042,729	4,298,076	3,453,702	3,650,389	5,135,711
Other Ports	40,026	18,019	19,461	7,757	7,961	7,470	9,586	4,949	5,307	4,007
Total	31,716,209	31,233,369	29,257,439	19,746,499	20,334,899	20,610,598	23,169,872	21,861,640	23,600,330	27,131,534
Madras :										
Madras	4,862,803	5,068,815	5,318,537	2,837,787	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168	4,059,878	4,076,896	4,677,344
Other Ports	831,060	734,928	1,076,316	673,740	663,548	650,404	1,112,755	742,525	932,951	969,722
Total	5,693,863	5,823,743	6,394,853	3,511,527	3,721,589	4,416,038	5,153,923	4,802,403	5,009,847	5,647,066
Burma :										
Rangoon	4,604,658	4,310,308	5,443,868	3,602,880	3,165,106	4,403,094	4,063,018	3,971,556	5,374,767	5,812,554
Other Ports	109,848	116,375	130,033	93,318	81,422	86,105	89,434	98,754	133,613	127,007
Total	4,714,506	4,426,683	5,573,901	3,696,198	3,246,528	4,579,199	4,152,452	4,070,310	5,508,380	5,939,561
<b>Total</b>	<b>89,316,396</b>	<b>71,798,829</b>	<b>69,296,663</b>	<b>45,586,894</b>	<b>47,141,242</b>	<b>50,851,923</b>	<b>54,345,986</b>	<b>52,525,372</b>	<b>55,547,892</b>	<b>61,452,197</b>
<b>EXPORTS</b> (including Re-exports).										
Bengal :										
Calcutta	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,059	29,991,106	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,295	34,691,339	33,169,157	40,883,30
Other Ports	1,097,557	925,956	1,069,276	644,125	456,140	613,621	1,175,182	1,311,392	1,896,817	2,012,01
Total	46,588,586	45,560,344	45,128,335	30,635,231	33,508,394	36,762,960	36,921,477	36,002,731	35,065,974	42,895,31
Bombay & Sind :										
Bombay	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	23,291,901	20,136,449	18,081,964	25,216,650	25,573,327	32,510,151	29,414,22
Karachi	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,596,621	5,952,584	4,316,156	2,210,248	5,906,019	6,323,729	8,343,261	11,973,41
Other Ports	156	733	345	168	573	208	13	6	4,306	1,11
Total	44,294,070	37,144,933	32,054,865	29,244,743	24,452,978	20,292,420	31,122,822	30,902,053	41,857,717	41,387,74
Madras :										
Madras	5,873,347	5,172,570	4,942,481	2,911,281	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642	3,139,174	3,411,948	3,373,11
Other Ports	6,940,009	6,659,217	6,570,257	4,541,318	4,629,142	4,259,225	4,394,693	5,597,608	6,650,169	6,477,22
Total	12,813,356	11,831,787	11,412,738	7,452,599	7,997,754	7,833,127	7,360,335	8,736,782	10,062,117	9,850,33
Burma :										
Rangoon	7,698,748	6,328,012	6,749,800	5,759,928	4,952,734	4,819,037	5,391,876	7,733,265	8,425,452	8,567,11
Other Ports	2,869,383	3,549,216	2,192,105	2,055,148	1,836,931	1,871,746	1,639,419	2,601,508	2,153,796	2,287,11
Total	10,568,131	9,877,228	8,941,905	7,815,076	6,789,665	6,690,783	7,031,295	10,334,773	10,579,247	10,854,22
<b>Total</b>	<b>114,263,140</b>	<b>103,914,297</b>	<b>97,587,373</b>	<b>75,147,649</b>	<b>72,650,791</b>	<b>71,579,253</b>	<b>82,976,586</b>	<b>85,676,909</b>	<b>101,973,056</b>	<b>106,000,</b>

No. 151.—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
United Kingdom.										
Exports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.									
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	650,248	871,033	779,399	549,640	561,850	580,400	591,471	660,488	782,791	769,033
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	281,794	252,429	251,552	185,147	168,607	149,330	168,584	146,926	155,512	181,795
Books and Printed Matter	219,015	226,552	190,965	136,591	144,556	144,780	162,998	165,373	180,198	201,483
Building and Engineering Materials	147,975	122,686	145,108	103,096	99,730	111,063	109,357	114,382	141,642	185,085
Carriages and Carts	99,794	212,155	231,315	170,608	145,969	129,029	171,647	208,928	242,605	302,016
Chemicals	402,413	338,902	398,931	245,655	250,883	312,316	317,652	295,977	315,867	319,131
Coal and Coke	1,856,895	821,577	488,382	404,687	432,016	153,282	227,126	230,275	182,299	220,907
Cotton:										
Raw	47,234	28,646	14,385	40,775	169,382	252,504	49,279	44,327	8,370	306,535
Twist and Yarn	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,365,224	1,618,154	1,568,579	1,572,487	1,664,720	1,450,700	1,338,616	1,531,445
Piece Goods:										
Grey	12,572,808	14,308,305	12,668,626	8,854,745	9,270,208	9,459,432	9,618,001	10,182,061	8,788,939	10,844,540
White	4,530,888	5,447,708	5,259,856	3,230,394	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715	3,298,035	4,019,375	5,336,054
Coloured, &c.	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,596	3,468,621	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961	4,064,336	4,914,567	5,532,672
Other Manufactures	497,254	465,358	402,398	309,748	395,084	404,451	849,874	347,794	463,140	487,063
Drugs and Medicines	292,978	272,528	284,408	180,864	183,400	219,096	207,711	215,881	221,365	228,961
Earthenware and Porcelain	149,311	188,657	126,180	74,769	75,617	75,813	90,779	98,943	106,745	1,031
Flax Manufactures	169,998	147,127	151,866	87,059	91,966	118,421	125,358	125,657	121,039	131,987
Glass and Glassware	184,164	171,599	163,795	107,743	112,588	100,579	103,982	118,019	111,948	104,769
Hardware and Cutlery	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,008,134	1,049,547
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	265,595	285,315	258,002	139,313	208,527	246,306	274,054	335,948	380,357	392,643
Ivory, and Manufactures of	141,839	83,899	98,767	31,931	36,467	63,290	51,282	44,029	57,575	45,580
Jewellery, &c.	113,357	73,665	82,360	59,175	79,348	90,655	258,496	406,589	515,100	227,777
Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	212,467	190,681	177,141	123,097	118,661	110,175	118,038	161,179	162,067	152,625
Liquors: Ale, &c.	410,356	396,935	413,665	236,801	268,852	275,137	300,065	306,602	327,851	351,296
Spirits	574,997	680,254	532,219	367,238	360,696	392,029	377,523	420,645	431,516	418,869
Wines	246,518	216,828	186,395	126,708	115,033	119,322	114,187	131,119	113,021	98,542
Machinery and Mill-work	3,137,317	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,194	2,116,517	2,556,261
Metals: Copper	1,524,676	614,339	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,085	488,134	913,322	947,838	986,286
Iron	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571	2,037,654
Lead	150,787	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441	107,240	110,127
Steel	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	389,359	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,439	721,750
Other	189,943	125,958	172,529	134,368	149,568	141,636	142,667	174,299	202,232	208,763
Oils: Mineral	184,012	147,044	189,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	100,116	108,603
Paints, Colours, &c.	390,061	251,629	255,499	164,972	177,148	208,266	215,318	207,542	212,206	227,506
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	179,853	161,707	164,316	134,019	152,656	178,372	173,791	171,338	196,440	257,708
Provisions	717,656	675,629	684,213	438,643	435,322	475,239	470,497	505,461	544,297	559,906
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,504,330	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,301,358	888,684	928,711	1,048,289	812,722	838,001
Salt	433,724	393,463	568,145	287,157	252,008	200,390	264,391	206,341	219,270	239,092
Silk Manufactures	560,019	319,136	264,703	191,589	146,776	221,974	158,973	150,436	133,392	113,963
Soap	117,280	107,006	116,626	79,899	96,813	102,623	105,980	131,769	157,458	161,017
Stationery	267,693	272,085	223,092	151,010	147,901	158,223	158,127	187,425	180,314	188,128
Sugar	9,563	26,616	36,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,598	262,188	489,727	154,631
Tea-chests	*	*	*	65,730	87,061	123,319	54,893	76,473	81,529	122,966
Tobacco	141,252	137,800	159,194	95,608	101,190	136,047	141,364	173,904	184,937	221,312
Toys, &c.	109,849	103,886	87,070	62,549	74,837	72,596	75,469	84,756	92,186	92,669
Umbrellas	289,890	255,214	296,369	145,430	166,841	163,410	102,356	104,668	137,431	106,820
Woolen Manufactures	939,644	1,139,460	530,584	709,499	772,223	885,568	799,516	662,473	946,397	1,153,787
Other Articles	1,408,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	873,967	929,188	928,695	1,048,198	1,302,462	1,297,108	1,347,120
Total	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,396	31,854,780	32,502,127	39,450,647	35,097,509	34,855,099	36,706,020	42,039,613

\* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>United Kingdom—cont.</b>										
<b>Exports of Foreign Merchandise:</b>										
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	70,467	88,184	78,369	55,017	51,805	55,105	52,575	52,847	51,028	43,894
Wool, Raw	780,819	608,003	644,085	313,431	296,828	209,791	220,102	152,879	154,103	170,616
Other Articles	310,517	274,674	291,504	196,542	204,670	190,746	214,396	215,778	231,918	243,206
Total	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	558,303	456,642	487,073	421,499	437,049	457,807
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Bristles and Fibres	48,633	66,702	59,914	29,562	31,342	58,025	47,640	42,359	60,261	54,747
Caoutchouc	81,182	56,923	46,396	47,356	43,182	49,327	38,195	5,865	14,475	31,917
Coffee	1,059,864	833,370	835,354	757,503	634,343	496,790	428,389	507,394	651,412	700,178
Cloths & Manufactures of	204,536	140,843	166,984	119,218	117,797	111,120	98,776	114,575	130,943	122,228
Cotton, Raw	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,633	749,974
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	99,865	83,862	139,174	80,201	152,523	150,096	143,273	118,633	82,767	101,667
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	258,738	153,058	141,070	59,540	116,321	85,234	54,724	64,232	85,109	37,130
Indigo	1,967,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,374	309,918	147,452	131,712	129,345
Myrabolams	244,042	233,978	136,491	120,955	131,158	103,979	121,344	130,970	131,380	148,630
Fodder, Bran, &c.	125,109	163,612	168,230	120,567	153,091	163,318	138,618	230,129	220,010	231,644
Hemp, Raw	134,226	125,330	101,930	83,589	69,073	114,635	130,842	165,530	174,281	155,464
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	504,646	413,757	468,711	283,384	540,342	692,735	320,663	303,637	276,308	320,922
Dressed or Tanned	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	1,819,360	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969	1,683,809	1,812,346	1,607,001
Horns	123,662	101,222	88,007	62,258	68,438	60,680	46,047	55,889	46,615	42,489
Jute: Raw	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,231,812	3,480,399	3,296,008
Gunny Bags	551,272	590,260	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737	422,065	364,989
Cloth	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,610	131,600
Jac	987,829	784,523	511,866	227,387	280,049	238,085	259,875	567,621	687,421	935,253
Manures	270,470	211,111	195,142	127,433	180,877	172,038	128,000	114,596	82,490	65,609
Metals	46,812	62,358	59,657	33,776	76,770	136,312	66,329	84,369	90,027	60,156
Mica	45,694	91,398	93,858	44,742	50,824	97,361	46,102	59,176	57,296	68,072
Oils	187,348	179,227	193,816	139,119	168,800	139,834	152,729	151,594	152,372	161,340
Provisions	73,910	86,608	91,916	62,839	68,707	55,975	33,130	51,300	33,399	29,255
Pulses	136,989	94,131	31,177	36,943	141,058	36,957	148,481	921,013	303,631	323,282
Rice	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,251	1,047,651	1,096,965
Saltpetre	144,845	262,539	156,083	69,053	64,232	60,922	57,910	82,406	76,083	60,164
Seeds: Castor	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,330	212,187	303,762	144,859	144,970
Cotton	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,389	617,711	414,012	363,946
Linsed	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,300,574	1,346,185	1,349,912	1,460,231
Rape	87,687	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572	202,518	166,027
Silk, Raw	206,440	134,218	270,521	104,918	192,258	101,441	155,301	195,089	146,584	161,757
Spices	137,984	132,489	112,667	112,911	94,116	66,874	67,474	51,262	73,368	63,179
Sugar	491,718	599,056	188,764	81,861	183,623	80,478	31,768	41,383	46,269	64,198
Tea	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,188,004	4,726,074	4,473,197
Wheat	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913	7,904,302
Wood (mainly Teak)	484,122	537,677	638,296	458,612	502,230	402,378	339,361	339,996	473,471	285,324
Wool, Raw	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,983	819,175	892,101	590,692	504,076	764,897	891,011	1,139,181
Woollen Manufactures	122,307	147,606	158,651	104,735	116,347	133,411	109,576	109,606	132,333	91,382
Other Articles	853,176	746,698	671,106	485,402	426,680	499,321	546,652	808,314	695,141	847,343
Total	35,000,699	31,646,304	29,196,201	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	27,060,319	28,287,046

\* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Austria-Hungary.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Tens of Rupees.										
Apparel (including boots and shoes) -	173,618	160,602	186,380	111,149	150,045	130,688	161,976	167,625	197,007	236,737
Cotton Manufactures -	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102	162,076	231,977
Glass and Glassware -	188,456	166,797	132,701	119,939	150,320	160,179	217,559	232,790	249,100	334,868
Hardware and Cutlery -	83,980	90,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,552	121,640	148,178	121,561
Metals -	96,172	98,838	140,757	118,122	6,030	186,766	138,410	133,180	107,989	118,187
Paper and Pasteboard -	107,158	100,921	88,806	58,065	6,581	68,466	94,759	88,352	57,104	74,730
Sugar -	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	9,188	1,082,504	1,518,661	561,808	188,838	1,036,429
Wool Manufactures -	173,500	197,291	97,975	108,370	1,402	89,735	70,054	41,630	87,067	139,990
Other Articles -	392,982	388,282	250,108	184,439	7,611	176,030	226,571	226,342	270,403	377,708
Total -	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,615,917	1,588,900	2,091,223	2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,862	2,672,187
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	6,017	6,779	4,590	6,889	9,633	8,084	5,727	13,292	14,553	26,174
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee -	148,746	55,318	37,851	44,975	11,566	4,157	16,492	10,137	7,090	13,368
Cotton, Raw -	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	973,127	1,516,359	988,240
Indigo -	480,966	338,980	256,915	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430	57,199
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw) -	167,288	238,042	367,106	197,538	226,218	316,063	219,580	258,978	268,397	362,461
Jute, Raw -	324,043	238,899	382,293	162,149	254,903	422,529	306,161	407,541	438,207	524,096
Seeds -	140,906	150,149	107,052	128,298	114,238	102,912	89,737	137,361	210,959	165,290
Rice -	273	28	26,387	910	13,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807	902,952
Other Articles -	184,797	118,127	131,773	80,036	90,131	90,103	73,768	77,125	89,474	102,390
Total -	3,944,469	2,406,685	2,101,260	1,391,453	1,134,180	1,804,958	1,584,056	2,132,500	3,104,729	3,106,856
<b>Belgium.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Candles -	75,397	30,573	33,515	15,906	16,429	26,846	27,900	24,632	17,998	14,268
Cotton Manufactures -	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,256	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,875	234,405
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c. -	407,138	368,189	310,181	197,283	161,939	151,098	152,651	204,854	259,800	314,920
Earthenware and Porcelain -	44,381	41,834	46,787	27,460	31,975	33,079	51,776	46,406	38,307	33,054
Glass and Glassware -	119,820	128,434	92,898	69,541	86,574	80,751	116,511	192,529	105,091	110,534
Hardware & Cutlery -	42,886	48,250	68,736	45,509	44,961	66,661	57,359	67,362	50,015	91,917
Matches -	50,615	23,139	47,398	38,011	82,116	46,447	42,356	50,236	16,395	50,100
Metals:										
Copper -	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	66,978	70,812
Iron -	756,507	715,378	596,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,387	266,404	294,681
Steel -	507,160	430,449	536,377	296,990	203,543	340,374	656,311	652,933	750,261	643,484
Paper & Pasteboard -	42,308	44,686	28,696	20,136	21,455	21,595	22,403	28,484	28,112	26,433
Sugar -	1,624	7,286	10,032	20,435	511	1,340	1,678	120,946	70,366	2,924
Other Articles -	390,870	407,814	357,081	273,038	265,699	275,181	334,139	291,080	314,156	458,476
Total -	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,889	1,486,965	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,800	2,061,487	2,214,808	2,346,768
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles -	11,741	6,606	11,280	4,687	15,338	8,516	6,700	8,339	9,356	8,417
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw -	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,673	1,106,393	643,008	1,263,659	2,165,895	1,363,182
Dyeing and Tanning Materials -	127,471	88,996	68,957	33,112	30,602	36,183	30,586	32,911	50,106	40,099
Hemp, Raw -	92,492	93,075	81,004	74,305	88,011	82,414	83,929	73,309	94,260	83,430
Jute Manufactures -	41,401	75,834	87,492	47,449	46,688	38,668	69,865	53,934	37,130	22,968
Seeds:										
Castor -	84,368	84,809	125,425	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,068	139,698	32,960	86,148
Earthenware -	51,577	11,200	8,904	2,191	441	5,133	15,224	4,617	64,947	2,240
Linseed -	111,213	58,092	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	242,521	262,693	215,329	215,926
Poppy -	215,502	238,610	201,406	164,660	156,530	163,055	186,071	176,532	221,471	193,178
Rape -	369,865	456,931	382,256	689,426	493,711	272,214	775,275	462,097	501,992	522,611
Til or Jhijill -	276,146	208,994	347,877	307,562	127,434	225,151	355,679	325,361	367,530	261,231
Other Sorts -	6,183	1,172	2,217	9,194	22,057	12,360	41,910	44,791	81,296	63,832
Wheat -	311,732	23,638	75,968	657,491	561,578	0	361,630	251,345	812,102	2,144,233
Other Articles -	215,314	139,569	156,413	106,615	186,617	166,966	149,293	214,423	422,907	598,734
Total -	8,941,491	8,052,888	8,027,959	8,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295	8,145,395	8,301,660	5,107,961	6,591,178

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-
<b>France.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Tens of Rupees.										
Apparel - - -	242,890	199,424	147,742	127,591	126,610	119,704	176,005	166,082	166,888	211,8
Clocks and Watches	67,868	64,377	50,708	48,615	48,808	47,787	58,829	55,283	56,700	57,0
Cotton Manufactures	5,77	23,065	36,494	45,178	54,845	84,716	78,341	48,570	60,068	54,0
Dyes - - -	59,479	42,709	62,958	85,835	89,734	44,642	42,300	87,898	48,828	69,0
Liquors - - -	212,491	218,916	238,485	164,616	162,478	151,673	154,869	157,267	169,686	195,7
Silk Manufactures	147,438	129,844	77,819	134,146	100,925	101,197	159,664	180,280	149,535	206,8
Other Articles -	248,535	246,730	269,090	131,921	150,923	189,226	253,928	305,186	429,356	409,2
Total - - -	978,970	920,095	882,796	687,697	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,516	1,078,656	1,208,0
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	13,572	12,686	15,478	6,963	8,085	28,394	10,901	9,789	9,028	9,1
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee - - -	747,870	513,243	472,519	284,313	281,459	227,650	296,974	208,574	272,518	277,7
Cotton, Raw -	1,292,808	974,494	438,609	506,756	244,869	643,845	449,095	745,798	1,252,452	516,1
Hides and Skins, Raw	316,617	225,127	308,462	119,724	404,679	229,495	152,413	189,502	231,538	250,7
Indigo - - -	652,912	838,438	256,292	149,825	203,580	116,134	79,037	28,221	24,371	37,0
Jute, Raw - -	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	868,605	786,430	999,453	990,610	814,688	865,6
Manures - - -	30,820	58,997	55,816	17,140	60,135	51,605	89,337	40,015	39,418	30,9
Seeds :										
Castor - - -	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,280	167,665	180,884	172,243	82,895	82,7
Earthnuts -	590,792	279,842	6,925	80,265	55,868	93,499	494,994	899,625	610,877	57,7
Linseed - - -	868,868	688,696	637,585	964,388	476,018	609,124	672,995	639,788	528,965	77,3
Poppy - - -	849,948	865,003	816,438	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	235,796	239,287	295,1
Rape - - -	474,588	450,667	774,832	854,501	418,947	170,311	735,968	474,194	464,169	405,1
Til or Jhijili	1,457,688	724,780	818,291	779,650	750,782	439,513	718,638	1,167,245	519,815	438,7
Other - - -	67,382	33,384	84,820	62,326	106,276	29,812	185,575	96,187	98,082	15,3
Silk, Raw - - -	878,434	899,737	228,521	180,958	245,136	228,071	272,765	228,251	257,256	102,7
Wheat - - -	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,546	7,144	296,496	968,8
Other Articles -	524,578	413,335	806,182	169,185	238,689	227,362	288,361	408,395	527,691	595,6
Total - - -	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647	4,484,914	3,988,072	5,919,940	6,091,940	6,589,898	6,308,8
<b>Germany.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel - - -	65,074	79,951	38,940	27,981	41,271	89,997	68,042	57,019	74,724	89,0
Chemicals - -	20,553	21,710	25,637	14,741	18,865	23,984	29,815	27,180	32,626	37,0
Cotton Manufactures	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,488	120,540	154,662	259,0
Dyes - - -	56,700	40,829	52,654	80,836	23,356	24,312	26,749	24,072	36,140	26,0
Glass and Glassware	99,452	91,772	62,846	48,927	55,150	51,521	66,024	53,895	64,733	74,0
Hardware and Cutlery	148,740	158,187	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,066	170,620	209,0
Liquors - - -	116,700	125,612	97,126	67,866	65,055	74,364	76,984	76,745	84,294	86,0
Matches - - -	23,038	33,728	34,119	24,591	29,048	24,967	34,776	26,066	49,038	28,0
Metals - - -	110,027	104,725	94,342	63,211	70,492	166,181	228,116	226,072	331,311	316,0
Paper & Pasteboard	58,814	59,601	37,512	26,161	20,748	17,747	45,780	45,074	41,858	46,0
Salt - - -	109,143	80,704	115,847	53,894	62,168	62,883	66,657	66,842	80,477	86,0
Sugar - - -	875,523	875,739	1,278,806	289,209	40,703	804,945	414,243	93,874	5,199	119,0
Woolen Manufactures	260,408	259,457	148,690	156,806	240,215	358,941	872,600	201,478	340,226	844,0
Other Articles	865,292	322,488	262,100	192,588	248,255	262,618	270,757	278,338	475,565	474,0
Total - - -	2,851,776	2,807,921	2,494,619	1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,844	1,441,251	1,948,063	2,488,0
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,389	11,252	6,846	5,068	11,419	8,820	9,526	8,077	14,670	21,0



TRADE.

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No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>many—continued.</b>										
<b>ports of India and</b>										
<b>Produce:</b>										
Coal and Manufactures of	65,539	56,822	67,532	52,722	72,982	89,386	71,013	90,876	90,329	110,359
Cotton, Raw	2,091,400	2,185,077	1,482,479	1,166,802	782,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912	3,006,314	2,012,954
Fruit & Vegetables	91,137	2,030	22,567	44,426	49,040	44,672	31,512	102,005	148,397	87,583
Indigo and other Dyes, &c.	600,090	867,616	225,108	162,745	167,559	135,608	116,362	92,312	102,666	85,160
Hides and Skins, Raw	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,785	843,444	968,186	1,261,051	718,188	802,641	890,116	1,025,501
Jute, Raw	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,800	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320	1,741,273
" Gunny Bags	85,895	148,121	203,060	76,443	84,517	73,303	116,124	121,337	54,248	51,848
" Cloth	46,934	5,555	6,683	22,879	14,028	183,829	90,885	4,636	3,621	17,967
" Lac	211,267	161,116	136,438	80,694	109,858	134,514	55,912	128,516	290,543	207,252
" Manures	80,306	93,399	90,551	76,986	108,619	102,315	70,922	90,822	61,102	65,347
" Rice	282,059	188,219	115,838	175,454	106,523	106,046	250,283	112,191	1,279,560	1,365,033
" Seeds: Rape	322,493	295,508	585,723	305,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556	594,912
"    " Linseed	550,886	774,789	498,178	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371	1,098,229	1,006,096
"    " Til or Jiljili	95,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365	88,802
"    " Other	95,645	88,731	45,051	47,253	55,206	63,799	179,091	172,224	222,449	174,642
" Other Articles	415,094	248,782	237,748	303,006	279,537	302,044	301,568	376,338	590,389	888,844
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,054,374</b>	<b>7,585,579</b>	<b>7,181,586</b>	<b>5,497,204</b>	<b>5,009,261</b>	<b>6,137,485</b>	<b>6,775,123</b>	<b>6,775,719</b>	<b>9,864,674</b>	<b>9,514,190</b>
<b>Holland.</b>										
<b>ports therefrom:</b>										
Cotton Manufactures	81,847	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484	246,121
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	70,008	88,458	139,421	125,152	83,792	106,254	169,952	140,085	178,005	69,470
Other Articles	66,545	67,480	54,911	35,529	39,210	45,205	59,983	110,824	119,520	83,522
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,900</b>	<b>240,105</b>	<b>289,088</b>	<b>234,801</b>	<b>206,984</b>	<b>286,905</b>	<b>399,497</b>	<b>412,414</b>	<b>502,909</b>	<b>399,113</b>
<b>ports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Indigo	242,331	161,458	85,183	59,524	27,529	36,829	13,443	2,533	2,064	4,847
Rice	614	1,365	5,451	4,338	3,678	2,548	45,674	22,044	585,107	791,940
Seeds: Linseed	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,567	98,120	125,637	287,282	300,590	325,934	440,373
" Rape	71,439	5,832	60,669	9,988	29,071	10,799	84,521	58,699	37,784	73,445
Wheat	132,676	1,626	0	61,160	18,370	0	34,634	0	39,845	90,033
Other Articles	58,280	62,263	85,183	47,540	117,249	129,154	84,843	155,798	239,087	206,003
<b>Total</b>	<b>760,049</b>	<b>598,704</b>	<b>298,058</b>	<b>314,807</b>	<b>284,017</b>	<b>304,567</b>	<b>550,397</b>	<b>539,583</b>	<b>1,232,821</b>	<b>1,612,641</b>
<b>Italy.</b>										
<b>ports therefrom:</b>										
Coral	79,215	64,771	57,747	42,695	42,446	50,354	43,424	31,381	20,578	30,866
Cotton Manufactures	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	162,694	188,321	146,800	178,341	230,379
Dyes, Aniline	53,019	52,185	62,832	52,313	38,783	41,163	57,350	43,912	46,562	39,904
Silk Manufactures	102,226	134,247	93,396	76,559	83,716	90,277	121,010	102,587	95,102	153,304
Other Articles	176,645	167,373	183,066	122,493	176,498	216,465	239,798	233,155	286,289	383,542
<b>Total</b>	<b>429,814</b>	<b>464,717</b>	<b>490,168</b>	<b>371,285</b>	<b>403,412</b>	<b>550,953</b>	<b>649,908</b>	<b>567,115</b>	<b>636,372</b>	<b>827,996</b>
<b>ports of Foreign Merchandise:</b>										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	18,350	41,897	24,578	10,373	33,566	22,267	13,818	15,146	22,055	27,455
<b>ports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Cotton, Raw	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,542	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133	1,997,545	1,319,453
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	134,278	109,571	63,640	47,265	42,279	43,298	25,610	15,168	12,154	9,465
Hides and Skins, Raw	301,528	281,609	425,279	277,007	399,307	425,471	307,429	251,676	357,194	485,627
Jute, Raw	303,971	343,754	374,625	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142	325,602
Seeds:										
" Linseed	277,029	231,698	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,590	172,233	179,828	226,952	276,798
" Til or Jiljili	65,836	213,698	217,093	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351	132,779
" Other	149,225	125,410	113,424	87,690	73,536	91,586	123,876	132,021	145,550	124,263
" Other Articles	172,369	95,785	130,301	458,179	157,788	109,004	100,606	130,956	145,704	164,866
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,122,050</b>	<b>3,027,983</b>	<b>2,674,166</b>	<b>2,208,369</b>	<b>1,808,711</b>	<b>2,041,979</b>	<b>1,945,757</b>	<b>2,264,204</b>	<b>3,300,602</b>	<b>2,339,111</b>

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Russia.</b>	Tens of Rupees.									
Imports therefrom:				₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹	₹
Mineral Oils . . .	1,835,962	1,977,198	2,069,663	1,838,466	1,664,768	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,769,692	1,553,846	1,083,577
Other Articles . . .	31,668	42,401	21,094	30,196	86,223	22,826	24,163	44,301	110,020	21,677
Total . . .	1,867,630	2,019,599	2,090,757	1,868,662	1,600,991	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,813,993	1,663,866	1,105,254
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Tea . . .	152,268	167,385	98,110	1,949	251	1,911	846	2,557	614	6,027
Other Articles . . .	1,788	2,172	2,540	2,954	678	1,485	1,245	966	8,202	8,366
Total . . .	154,056	169,557	100,650	4,903	929	3,396	2,090	3,523	8,376	14,393
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw . . .	10,125	8,630	3,537	2,627	61	52,560	20,271	61,639	289,876	12,428
Indigo . . .	145,164	101,864	30,451	30,324	30,199	33,201	42,712	6,237	11,398	29,366
Jute, Raw . . .	3,000	14,665	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,192	64,349	28,167
Seeds . . .	47,734	90,827	37,380	28,652	22,524	16,400	2,234	4,961	13,730	1,466
Tea . . .	2	727	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603	219,316
Other Articles . . .	41,835	40,458	17,507	10,232	20,447	6,098	8,638	23,374	33,034	36,366
Total . . .	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,316	81,774	102,228	140,161	256,947	518,800	373,777
<b>Spain.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles . . .	96	529	3,736	5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	18,631	39,227
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw . . .	196,166	25,768	10,042	16,755	27,565	112,456	113,308	101,638	576,817	297,127
Jute, Raw . . .	170,738	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,590	161,025	123,690	33,638	120,336	166,666
Other Articles . . .	14,727	12,284	32,436	40,509	39,182	16,565	28,861	108,369	149,078	216,777
Total . . .	381,631	371,796	306,092	101,494	111,507	290,048	246,349	233,645	846,231	770,570
<b>Sweden.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel . . .	33,856	57,140	66,570	32,609	17,171	9,196	27,231	10,668	27,955	20,467
Matches . . .	14,893	29,894	59,744	39,935	23,096	28,924	39,508	27,120	43,124	36,366
Other Articles . . .	11,682	8,117	7,501	2,913	5,959	5,898	5,538	5,453	11,725	8,366
Total . . .	60,431	95,151	133,815	75,507	46,226	43,998	72,277	43,241	82,804	65,199
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles . . .	16,643	19,682	11,426	12,274	3,471	28,387	17,906	39,192	70,580	140,577
<b>Turkey in Europe.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles . . .	1,454	1,639	2,668	1,304	93,885	115,064	870	2,532	2,096	2,666
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures . . .	53,359	68,886	32,557	39,098	12,016	24,631	48,098	62,662	51,839	36,366
Other Articles . . .	24,084	24,532	37,082	21,344	24,971	23,963	14,326	27,998	66,443	77,777
Total . . .	77,443	93,417	69,639	60,442	36,986	50,534	63,236	90,660	118,282	114,143
<b>Abyssinia.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles . . .	7,317	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272	3,204	5,496	2,584	2,453	8,366
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles . . .	28,146	25,989	757	3,562	3,679	9,137	3,717	4,214	4,719	8,366
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse . . .	130,927	111,722	79,347	149,965	88,372	11,742	4,840	17,041	30,927	114,566
Other Articles . . .	85,415	60,036	3,450	21,002	20,680	42,020	17,967	27,791	26,380	72,666
Total . . .	296,342	211,768	82,797	170,967	109,062	68,702	32,797	44,332	66,907	187,143

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tons of Rupees.									
				£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>British East Africa.</b> (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)										
Imports therefrom:										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	67,425	79,475	58,806	34,348	19,164	24,056	17,647	27,853	20,984	20,357
Spices (mainly Cloves)	145,027	80,773	56,441	107,520	117,606	74,563	102,414	99,913	108,353	124,508
Other Articles	42,830	44,808	40,818	14,708	25,899	17,252	24,384	26,126	20,799	18,483
Total . . .	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,671	162,729	116,871	144,945	153,892	150,141	163,348
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	139,371	141,215	186,302	83,288	77,430	64,216	87,811	58,424	53,233	65,802
Other Articles	69,373	63,042	113,827	50,899	49,611	61,180	57,605	37,903	83,620	47,928
Total . . .	209,044	209,257	260,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853	113,730
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	169,545	198,897	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,026	90,524
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	216,059	194,317	197,299	298,525	190,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,328	165,576
Other Sorts	28,452	41,940	61,603	68,277	43,073	75,808	57,574	48,552	33,019	45,326
Other Articles	97,004	105,544	124,106	101,606	88,911	126,073	103,332	83,703	88,791	80,294
Total . . .	509,060	540,198	531,890	562,315	355,413	419,593	355,664	333,062	392,164	381,720
<b>Cape Colony.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,536	7,931	2,153	803	876	1,805	623	1,858	1,761	11,568
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,404	78,157	151,708	56,383	68,039
Rice	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,011	67,155	80,023
Other Articles	51,146	63,820	92,904	55,673	39,709	43,790	91,013	107,513	92,004	71,702
Total . . .	348,406	343,272	292,952	180,968	195,057	191,323	242,159	345,230	215,542	219,764
<b>Egypt.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton, Raw	116,713	70,592	59,190	13,090	77,499	97,117	30,751	24,092	13,346	26,346
Salt	42,307	63,373	29,353	27,643	23,013	21,443	29,280	23,976	28,029	26,437
Sugar	570	5	46,663	895	5,850	26,943	55,480	65,286	258,092	263,135
Other Articles	91,393	65,753	55,122	42,307	41,123	63,502	53,818	80,215	87,633	88,559
Total . . .	250,792	199,723	190,328	83,905	147,284	199,005	169,309	202,668	387,060	404,477
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	31,516	23,286	22,091	12,020	8,925	13,440	12,691	13,176	12,400	17,335
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	183,215	197,388	170,727	121,067
Jute, Raw	30,552	273,190	0	19,140	47,760	0	15,522	0	0	0
Salt	197,317	331,233	230,381	153,153	127,250	188,250	178,799	245,598	240,024	274,857
Sugar	3,672,369	3,730,549	3,938,037	2,745,430	2,601,462	2,400,096	2,220,043	3,001,758	198,167	137,372
Rice	19,247	18,926	56,161	109,075	179,229	39,192	276,081	156,991	27,008	57,252
Seeds	603,767	835	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	468,972	670,140	53,901	75,153
Wheat	77,940	51,866	111,432	44,795	5,128	4,347	3,773	8,532	3,734	3,700
Wood	244,145	244,180	278,485	192,723	179,504	137,373	184,449	244,925	164,041	198,965
Other Articles										
Total . . .	5,175,741	4,858,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,580,701	2,996,627	3,556,759	5,131,132	858,502	868,366
<b>Mauritius.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,667,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,378,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,180	1,723,738	1,310,589
Other Articles	84,292	54,040	42,034	27,490	30,308	14,398	10,333	8,660	5,840	14,737
Total . . .	1,751,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,406,230	1,098,530	1,613,037	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,729,578	1,325,326
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,030	40,938	37,573	65,852	37,019	63,350	49,616
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	555,909	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,712	392,840
Wheat-flour	123,296	108,816	109,121	78,178	49,476	47,334	49,118	50,223	62,472	76,566
Other Sorts	169,554	136,568	143,649	93,742	75,770	86,025	109,373	79,660	79,118	85,640
Other Articles	243,978	248,496	226,891	148,261	157,142	233,032	233,202	157,202	157,202	157,202

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Natal.</b>	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	6,245	1,786	6,090	2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039	5,982	16,344
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	88,492	168,846	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	120,478	171,569	164,495	159,899
Jute, Gunny Bags	58,694	60,159	49,989	82,769	48,268	81,875	86,339	64,339	36,561	59,324
Other Articles	131,756	214,244	159,964	104,428	89,585	136,370	239,150	261,839	192,069	166,448
Total	278,914	438,252	302,023	256,436	247,211	256,858	407,967	487,767	393,725	384,604
<b>Portuguese East Africa.</b>										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	32,134	26,203	35,230	3,268	18,951	14,568	9,762	7,209	5,910	6,013
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	60,660	63,159	84,782	40,378	42,890	56,315	40,326	47,327	66,544	38,197
Other Articles	53,225	42,912	35,685	22,624	26,337	42,967	19,516	25,188	41,646	25,446
Total	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	108,190	63,643
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338	72,359	40,290
Grain and Pulse	42,984	73,432	13,081	22,471	21,032	79,551	29,009	40,468	175,405	50,035
Other Articles	41,375	40,493	30,629	20,505	23,008	33,585	19,798	38,496	35,298	32,533
Total	161,875	176,395	104,186	79,701	91,196	162,159	88,228	167,322	283,152	131,858
<b>Réunion.</b>										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	51	45	1,676	460	287	0	0	60	4,624	15,466
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	153,329	185,138	90,360	72,905	49,295	73,964	56,146	109,269	119,830	53,497
Other Articles	38,925	50,966	16,044	13,000	16,727	6,725	12,146	11,036	9,659	4,366
Total	192,254	236,104	106,404	85,905	66,022	80,689	70,292	120,305	129,489	57,863
<b>Canada.</b>										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	366	403	1,074	413	18,110	600	14,535	0	8,887	41
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Tea	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	140,672	236,645	365,274
Other Articles	3,160	5,925	1,768	2,967	3,135	19,363	14,719	24,447	26,497	20,714
Total	26,880	45,291	34,335	30,901	51,328	69,870	42,194	171,119	263,142	385,988
<b>United States.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	58,753	95,408	178,893	60,853	51,173	110,460	34,491	99,130	85,712	66,21
Iron and Steel	0	0	3,578	31,073	7,985	10,416	48,325	42,375	60,666	137,63
Machinery and Millwork	1,598	3,140	14,483	9,105	14,091	24,100	46,207	27,094	47,490	47,30
Oil, Mineral	963,571	907,391	1,050,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,782	492,354	422,36
Tobacco	43,662	44,889	48,356	40,573	51,453	47,770	62,251	39,650	34,113	44,97
Other Articles	72,654	411,141	110,246	130,229	235,082	320,434	219,768	177,860	216,289	272,06
Total	1,189,438	1,466,949	1,431,076	908,446	823,073	833,303	785,928	808,661	862,474	960,46
Exports of Foreign Merchandise : Miscellaneous Articles	6,342	4,792	1,366	2,076	3,047	10,179	13,700	21,969	17,591	13,71

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Tens of Rupees.</b>										
<b>United States—cont.</b>				£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Exports of Indian Produce:</b>										
Indigo . . . . .	618,894	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,809	96,172	50,614
Hides and Skins:										
Raw . . . . .	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	948,601	1,950,240	1,608,001	1,856,788	1,630,364	1,502,532	1,972,361
Dressed or Tanned	833,977	690,619	540,739	277,841	377,198	351,571	173,122	184,848	174,548	212,444
Jute: Raw . . . . .	868,442	659,086	858,055	306,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,502	910,110	887,457
" Gunny Bags . . . . .	407,746	310,254	486,834	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,518	122,576	75,136	106,683
" Cloth . . . . .	772,786	1,026,108	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,011	1,070,636	2,046,131	2,013,256
" Lac (chiefly Shell) . . . . .	454,137	204,507	275,416	197,949	257,739	221,061	266,120	445,678	604,457	724,937
Oils, Vegetable . . . . .	192,168	85,298	83,250	44,908	63,516	32,608	30,616	73,501	108,857	60,901
Salt-petre . . . . .	180,423	155,294	98,691	48,523	62,072	46,445	45,435	76,627	32,629	69,130
Tea . . . . .	84,555	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,231	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,561	56,298
Other Articles . . . . .	355,721	142,102	151,089	134,451	157,980	234,157	77,517	289,792	202,954	330,173
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>5,907,555</b>	<b>4,818,706</b>	<b>5,874,709</b>	<b>3,689,461</b>	<b>5,076,586</b>	<b>4,811,843</b>	<b>5,579,298</b>	<b>5,668,045</b>	<b>6,020,077</b>	<b>6,473,954</b>
<b>West Indies.</b>										
<b>Imports therefrom:</b>										
Miscellaneous Articles . . . . .	12	64	90	257	240	278	58	6,016	187	348
<b>Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Jute Bags . . . . .	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,706	8,539	22,381	104,334	118,468	190,596	160,172
Rice . . . . .	105,696	101,537	30,361	81,753	45,324	34,908	89,632	81,764	68,788	79,437
Lineded . . . . .	80,319	44,153	54,146	7,937	28,931	0	0	13,343	8,370	7,673
Other Articles . . . . .	13,362	4,909	6,740	11,820	4,148	4,922	9,462	8,176	8,308	6,550
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>213,437</b>	<b>153,926</b>	<b>103,036</b>	<b>106,306</b>	<b>86,942</b>	<b>62,706</b>	<b>203,928</b>	<b>221,751</b>	<b>266,062</b>	<b>253,352</b>
<b>Argentine Republic.</b>										
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Jute, Gunny Cloth . . . . .	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947	938,604
Other Articles . . . . .	18,833	30,806	40,226	14,462	20,935	13,991	37,549	14,011	28,332	41,980
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>47,150</b>	<b>289,336</b>	<b>349,736</b>	<b>266,475</b>	<b>341,516</b>	<b>167,367</b>	<b>305,009</b>	<b>497,916</b>	<b>843,279</b>	<b>980,584</b>
<b>Brazil.</b>										
<b>Imports therefrom:</b>										
Miscellaneous Articles . . . . .	2,817	36	533	175	63	3	65	251	57	5
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Rice . . . . .	670,277	755,324	997,066	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,474	261,175	209,059	278,453
Other Articles . . . . .	0	0	471	0	0	13	4	0	3	0
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>670,277</b>	<b>755,324</b>	<b>998,137</b>	<b>311,341</b>	<b>382,346</b>	<b>322,287</b>	<b>380,478</b>	<b>261,175</b>	<b>209,062</b>	<b>278,453</b>
<b>British Guiana.</b>										
<b>Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Rice . . . . .	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808	43,920	70,081
Other Articles . . . . .	61,128	35,379	19,753	10,697	35,152	13,009	20,726	18,565	35,585	27,031
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>120,797</b>	<b>112,953</b>	<b>102,881</b>	<b>71,518</b>	<b>75,570</b>	<b>69,896</b>	<b>82,365</b>	<b>78,393</b>	<b>79,505</b>	<b>97,112</b>
<b>Chile.</b>										
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Jute, Gunny Bags . . . . .	256,724	251,780	166,755	123,331	176,098	231,409	166,864	161,833	190,278	815,970
Rice . . . . .	24,172	0	58,420	35,662	27,708	30,487	38,837	21,718	21,973	58,920
Other Articles . . . . .	5,426	2,954	1,315	394	1,748	1,537	4,012	2,505	933	3,676
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>286,322</b>	<b>254,734</b>	<b>226,490</b>	<b>160,387</b>	<b>205,554</b>	<b>263,433</b>	<b>209,713</b>	<b>186,046</b>	<b>213,184</b>	<b>878,566</b>

No. 151. (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Aden.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Salt	34,496	59,048	63,412	30,694	40,285	47,418	66,648	52,518	49,884	57,510
Other Articles	91,508	77,777	89,767	46,201	53,774	63,343	96,660	104,817	101,846	124,704
Total	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895	99,059	110,766	163,308	157,185	151,740	182,214
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	107,914	74,947	78,023	51,170	61,488	54,998	75,367	56,859	56,829	55,963
Other Articles	82,218	81,611	70,662	42,981	84,726	84,896	35,912	42,413	38,545	38,579
Total	190,132	156,558	148,685	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272	97,374	94,542
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	59,363	58,334	73,788	85,541	50,361	85,070	43,509	47,941	44,205	34,544
Cotton Manufactures	224,806	166,759	104,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614	148,326	102,079
Grain and Pulse :										
Jawar and Bajra	63,993	88,456	103,704	167,877	57,032	3,302	9,413	43,176	205,581	279,936
Rice	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955	124,541
Wheat Flour	67,247	83,475	92,921	73,980	65,309	48,245	61,038	71,068	113,252	103,632
Tobacco	91,149	80,310	46,345	60,490	35,508	27,094	75,372	57,020	58,101	42,883
Other Articles	239,624	261,584	227,472	147,667	124,967	141,962	177,880	173,875	238,479	174,771
Total	761,244	784,090	848,374	709,693	589,662	487,408	604,190	610,365	1,002,019	662,088
<b>Arabia.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	290,357	255,124	215,190	121,143	261,849	152,728	222,725	259,663	209,055	266,577
Provisions (mainly Dates)	189,265	175,345	176,969	105,957	114,225	140,015	125,717	96,656	105,016	104,497
Other Articles	84,858	64,221	107,312	63,763	62,743	86,012	97,135	92,237	107,267	100,434
Total	564,480	494,690	499,471	290,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	448,556	421,338	471,508
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	216,320	154,543	180,400	97,118	99,854	83,120	154,106	137,886	157,340	136,471
Other Articles	196,860	162,544	130,048	75,413	68,805	82,017	69,625	89,326	86,505	111,347
Total	413,179	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	278,845	206,818
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	66,894	55,554	50,880	28,718	32,194	23,589	36,218	28,069	37,316	32,768
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	365,663	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	268,729	408,993	437,313	373,135	443,362
Wheat Flour	99,816	78,620	72,808	60,604	34,656	35,426	49,388	59,080	62,116	119,222
Other Sorts	53,408	33,749	69,913	129,871	33,940	20,601	35,566	100,746	94,482	235,196
Other Articles	266,590	189,045	141,807	98,554	75,797	98,626	103,523	115,913	138,264	158,373
Total	862,341	783,931	864,313	864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,921	705,313	969,321
<b>Ceylon.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoa-nut Oil	61,873	226,910	376,586	131,170	84,741	104,333	168,230	84,838	21,451	29,867
Metals	9,193	14,111	91,177	5,610	20,227	40,513	49,510	71,066	38,342	19,267
Spices (chiefly Be-teelnuts)	143,224	157,998	199,797	120,941	94,207	108,633	115,078	98,777	113,762	129,117
Tea	51,011	83,186	53,026	32,039	18,009	37,495	21,397	20,898	12,093	40,461
Other Articles	371,969	245,438	350,556	173,243	194,556	212,910	249,457	196,158	234,361	198,289
Total	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,068	408,740	504,934	604,148	466,586	469,918	415,201
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,989	84,961	84,380	104,630

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Ceylon—cont.</b>	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Animals, Living	70,147	85,284	96,382	55,738	79,555	90,464	94,218	93,499	93,097	86,201
Coal and Coke	52,250	97,476	106,794	146,098	129,046	208,424	248,179	170,624	183,378	193,827
Cotton Manufactures	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,964	167,154	177,838	180,027	139,093	181,866	207,188
Fodder, Bran, &c.	81,710	79,393	81,437	81,754	41,570	102,953	91,232	103,947	109,703	120,606
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	2,295,840	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,845	1,789,979	1,966,041	1,780,396	1,737,356	1,811,185	1,911,430
Other	182,215	129,407	144,299	58,046	76,243	65,392	67,911	98,379	99,624	126,387
Provisions	158,841	129,694	159,538	77,131	112,916	108,520	123,832	181,270	129,895	142,618
Seeds	68,014	78,387	130,003	38,580	30,198	30,941	32,433	40,186	55,454	44,193
Spices	48,963	41,240	96,008	54,036	35,554	52,773	43,384	40,718	61,417	63,227
Wood (chiefly Teak)	41,677	64,199	90,108	41,478	56,605	60,455	62,968	44,937	62,480	84,549
Other Articles	315,470	332,733	446,842	289,240	275,022	277,814	279,971	308,274	315,905	365,123
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,500,082</b>	<b>8,109,938</b>	<b>9,997,789</b>	<b>2,804,908</b>	<b>2,784,341</b>	<b>3,192,625</b>	<b>2,985,331</b>	<b>2,937,383</b>	<b>3,058,594</b>	<b>3,303,412</b>
<b>China—Hongkong.</b>										
<b>Imports therefrom:</b>										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	98,500	81,069	94,891	65,463	56,076	50,105	50,985	39,952	28,335	40,728
Silk: Raw	543,894	599,590	324,147	231,312	188,094	192,414	149,141	123,821	170,868	218,280
Manufactures	387,478	329,270	292,905	143,439	103,464	145,220	130,778	100,539	91,182	95,421
Sugar	296,190	179,151	334,838	139,000	248,678	383,576	140,633	379,839	292,415	348,432
Other Articles	441,146	362,445	275,072	187,127	190,289	284,238	236,432	348,910	304,522	260,085
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,717,906</b>	<b>1,420,444</b>	<b>1,291,863</b>	<b>767,251</b>	<b>734,529</b>	<b>1,067,684</b>	<b>726,019</b>	<b>1,004,042</b>	<b>632,833</b>	<b>820,991</b>
<b>Exports of Foreign Merchandise:</b>										
Provisions	71,761	58,438	71,965	52,927	48,418	32,010	46,276	42,717	65,008	53,144
Other Articles	80,333	68,668	65,983	33,002	42,442	30,978	32,340	36,928	47,618	77,189
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,094</b>	<b>127,106</b>	<b>139,998</b>	<b>91,629</b>	<b>90,860</b>	<b>62,988</b>	<b>78,616</b>	<b>79,645</b>	<b>112,626</b>	<b>135,333</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Produce, &amp;c.:</b>										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	165,094	88,556	84,779	71,732	71,623	50,746	90,459	38,543	64,045	61,750
Cotton:										
Raw	148,413	242,248	268,009	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992	241,099	321,925
Twist and Yarn	8,342,588	3,816,722	3,801,198	2,556,197	2,045,845	1,962,544	2,642,797	2,433,517	2,756,372	2,572,908
Jute Manufactures	230,668	169,589	172,319	56,369	160,054	875,680	374,861	374,988	244,439	219,906
Opium	8,967,981	3,756,490	3,983,873	2,239,447	2,623,372	2,379,501	2,891,587	2,753,315	3,578,431	4,036,436
Other Articles	242,540	193,206	182,043	159,553	192,632	188,960	182,960	271,275	349,591	398,887
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,097,764</b>	<b>8,251,671</b>	<b>7,558,316</b>	<b>5,294,379</b>	<b>5,800,879</b>	<b>5,281,956</b>	<b>6,560,567</b>	<b>6,205,130</b>	<b>7,231,977</b>	<b>7,902,936</b>
<b>China—Treaty Ports.</b>										
<b>Imports therefrom:</b>										
Milk: Raw	894,440	123,131	156,011	175,333	157,086	266,478	270,919	163,757	156,607	182,010
Manufactures	250,007	161,837	110,390	94,973	81,208	113,293	88,842	136,610	147,029	138,239
Tea	877,586	399,565	94,282	51,051	57,106	85,892	60,053	84,745	90,869	86,914
Other Articles	57,619	44,112	38,496	39,318	34,380	66,969	53,467	76,512	109,643	81,911
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,989,652</b>	<b>728,645</b>	<b>399,159</b>	<b>360,675</b>	<b>329,729</b>	<b>630,442</b>	<b>467,881</b>	<b>461,624</b>	<b>495,148</b>	<b>461,028</b>
<b>Exports of Foreign Merchandise:</b>										
Miscellaneous Articles	18,508	9,551	7,360	5,789	9,075	7,158	9,446	10,671	10,163	47,511
<b>Exports of Indian Produce:</b>										
Cotton:										
Raw	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,906	581,277	90,279	72,310	28,225
Twist and Yarn	2,903,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,032	870,512	3,256,928	2,821,411	2,712,165	3,218,435
Piece Goods	268,086	184,925	52,859	28,850	31,439	7,110	11,435	22,072	10,968	101,62
Opium	2,336,857	2,123,645	1,985,890	1,334,203	1,406,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,610,296	1,504,60
Other Articles	31,698	23,841	27,004	17,692	31,549	35,041	10,154	169,360	280,174	298,75
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,080,399</b>	<b>6,439,256</b>	<b>4,624,327</b>	<b>3,177,563</b>	<b>4,076,618</b>	<b>2,546,589</b>	<b>5,143,435</b>	<b>4,366,767</b>	<b>4,986,018</b>	<b>5,351,06</b>

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing  
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.									
<b>French Indo-China.</b>				£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous	107	715	26,710	82	37,020	133	283	8,340	340	23
Articles										
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Opium	201,715	326,810	60,020	93,025	99,420	154,800	137,750	98,620	212,247	76,338
Other Articles	2,169	2,891	7,846	2,790	8,908	4,309	27,165	44,651	83,793	97,200
Total	203,884	329,701	76,866	96,715	108,328	159,109	164,915	143,271	296,040	173,538
<b>Japan.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Camphor	12,554	15,935	21,523	7,892	12,179	25,146	51,804	46,602	56,169	83,446
Coal	16,157	89,651	20,388	83,127	84,136	82,076	46,798	6,174	16,209	56,057
Matches	106,231	77,527	131,464	66,465	65,858	68,069	70,788	96,579	82,954	62,270
Metals	80,864	80,257	49,846	44,755	10,806	2,108	2,209	21,793	77,440	19,177
Silk Manufactures	65,794	150,838	241,707	163,800	116,807	833,374	194,658	288,811	445,297	386,904
Other Articles	135,793	180,648	70,034	47,989	54,017	98,192	108,369	96,527	177,618	224,303
Total	417,193	547,856	634,519	368,337	388,301	558,965	474,121	546,546	854,977	782,229
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous	29,947	18,328	15,477	14,967	13,220	8,929	9,370	7,044	12,471	18,623
Articles										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton										
Raw	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,320	2,050,185	3,466,601	3,921,987
Twist and Yarn	16,002	24,938	12,909	1,000	3,333	0	0	0	0	610
Indigo	71,704	227,666	344,443	221,439	261,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,410	1,847
Rice	43,000	13	458,684	442,992	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,976,231	2,347,596
Other Articles	186,236	63,038	105,739	68,448	50,611	52,696	83,428	84,157	142,120	206,175
Total	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,931	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,880,704	4,684,952	3,389,792	5,620,256	4,478,115
<b>Java.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	181,306	99,256	175,486	118,498	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,096	782,690	1,311,602
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	49,672	41,224	32,968	17,044	12,221	27,405	74,774	37,912	19,364	33,852
Total	181,070	140,480	208,454	135,542	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010	802,054	1,345,454
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous	6,433	5,262	3,426	1,233	1,467	1,037	1,377	1,458	600	1,067
Articles										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	103,295	102,228	55,923	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,492	79,383
Rice	115,524	0	33,360	0	8	45,925	137,777	149,539	137,998	94,024
Other Articles	27,695	31,037	34,738	17,024	17,529	44,909	43,657	42,802	76,124	123,239
Total	246,514	133,265	123,920	58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139	277,519	300,627
<b>Sumatra and Siam.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions	50,197	25,565	37,229	22,976	20,910	27,122	24,155	15,161	16,738	16,824
Other Articles	77,992	44,259	43,414	19,325	30,325	25,091	36,117	31,165	16,849	18,766
Total	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,301	51,235	52,213	60,272	46,326	33,587	35,590
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	14,100	31,544	36,097	22,121	12,198	12,108	21,888	21,444	14,443	16,330
Other Articles	53,361	33,161	42,135	22,553	24,416	29,223	28,246	22,960	31,850	38,022
Total	67,551	64,705	78,232	44,674	36,614	41,331	50,134	44,404	46,293	54,352



No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—continued.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Persia.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) . . . . .	288,235	241,200	189,197	111,735	232,067	115,983	121,330	130,657	72,167	34,601
Provisions . . . . .	220,523	160,244	171,798	107,306	123,403	125,841	140,030	108,163	70,736	128,871
Wool, Raw . . . . .	129,006	104,209	95,643	40,343	47,346	37,072	44,562	22,375	19,405	31,114
Other Articles . . . . .	235,030	180,150	235,275	120,323	144,049	196,902	146,064	171,062	120,332	69,162
Total . . . . .	872,798	685,938	601,913	389,302	551,955	476,798	452,066	432,257	291,640	294,048
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn . . . . .	30,830	55,491	80,537	36,952	46,507	32,409	46,722	37,388	28,561	47,404
Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	626,821	448,601	445,809	302,341	280,434	286,630	257,252	179,923	223,340	215,824
Metals . . . . .	54,452	31,808	46,217	18,805	14,934	33,490	16,398	20,774	60,352	17,150
Sugar . . . . .	87,072	90,905	54,447	61,937	29,171	13,016	17,166	23,758	5,539	13,360
Tea . . . . .	185,315	192,831	104,782	87,972	49,573	74,677	45,999	54,634	27,804	24,651
Other Articles . . . . .	107,468	96,187	130,773	63,588	76,371	93,931	67,257	59,860	60,530	53,252
Total . . . . .	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351	421,255	371,641
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo . . . . .	90,885	67,302	131,652	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088	45,193	46,260
Rice . . . . .	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,890	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790	30,147	49,937
Tea . . . . .	223,001	131,854	87,773	112,466	60,210	76,231	76,163	100,593	68,892	89,146
Other Articles . . . . .	226,631	155,499	215,959	164,940	95,329	142,990	164,381	197,919	161,146	159,887
Total . . . . .	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,237	243,962	344,132	366,377	422,390	314,378	345,210
<b>Siam.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak . . . . .	154,070	94,106	101,851	33,371	49,631	93,599	86,092	166,217	105,256	269,990
Other Articles . . . . .	3,705	1,093	2,618	1,506	14,322	2,654	3,624	1,465	2,472	4,796
Total . . . . .	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682	107,728	264,786
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles . . . . .	41,019	36,900	43,067	26,041	26,877	37,631	41,788	46,558	179,037	171,466
<b>Straits Settlements.</b>										
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, &c. . . . .	76,022	86,054	90,050	50,972	53,021	67,568	43,104	66,904	88,670	53,435
Matches . . . . .	53,532	58,309	72,239	40,056	63,750	66,263	64,216	67,454	75,276	70,333
Metals: Tin . . . . .	323,250	214,589	215,380	104,921	85,377	135,399	144,160	156,774	242,552	242,330
Provisions (chiefly Fish) . . . . .	282,473	273,631	337,112	220,261	194,668	249,472	274,051	279,160	321,447	268,006
Silk, Raw . . . . .	236,538	131,620	160,078	117,251	83,764	110,916	104,955	63,892	68,446	79,189
Spices: Betelnuts . . . . .	236,731	268,556	342,394	292,048	332,850	320,614	285,717	298,177	247,112	361,253
" Other . . . . .	124,740	91,273	119,774	64,990	59,560	67,870	48,540	64,994	48,556	56,104
Sugar . . . . .	125,578	76,656	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,985	139,901	189,290
Other Articles . . . . .	613,356	592,136	981,649	380,191	367,408	421,656	502,643	441,249	619,470	759,080
Total . . . . .	2,076,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,035	1,553,464	1,549,589	1,638,768	2,019,029
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures . . . . .	263,092	222,640	189,363	150,647	131,642	97,218	122,266	90,985	86,092	71,344
Other Articles . . . . .	100,815	90,162	80,098	69,062	72,937	59,496	60,526	56,539	51,114	62,170
Total . . . . .	363,907	312,802	269,461	219,709	204,600	156,694	182,861	156,624	137,206	133,514
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coal . . . . .	25,534	13,087	82,744	65,982	66,457	49,471	50,238	50,783	71,752	76,177
Cotton: . . . . .										
Raw . . . . .	13,663	104,173	84,266	62,664	21,810	7,032	9,753	1,351	1,496	733
Twist and Yarn . . . . .	170,361	189,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,646	123,696	212,646
Manufactures . . . . .	213,707	206,935	215,943	179,872	227,544	360,060	288,771	251,398	295,004	249,841
Fodder, &c. . . . .	170,588	161,292	146,300	105,876	136,060	139,139	131,753	123,109	129,995	104,323
Hides and Skins: . . . . .										
Raw and Dressed . . . . .	129,168	115,766	62,914	28,101	23,869	54,397	20,131	41,223	25,006	41,295
Jute Manufactures . . . . .	436,400	400,421	393,400	317,336	238,709	439,723	332,657	479,770	259,122	308,773
Opium . . . . .	1,729,323	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,264,569	1,524,732	1,302,323	1,114,296	1,365,143	1,289,334
Provisions . . . . .	97,209	111,254	95,370	84,106	64,788	85,914	75,368	71,313	81,345	81,558
Rice . . . . .	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,990	1,365,392	1,023,616	1,420,337	1,521,632	2,354,355	2,043,225	1,379,120
Other Articles . . . . .	537,414	561,843	507,146	424,273	455,205	309,544	358,346	373,449	408,290	459,534
Total . . . . .	5,845,931	6,007,998	4,293,598	3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,077	5,025,303	4,804,569	4,167,077

No. 151 (cont.)—VALUE OF TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—concluded.

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Sumatra.</b>	Tens of Rupees.									
Imports therefrom:										
Mineral Oil	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	80,803	124,889
Oil or Articles	383	6	17	16,710	11,926	0	0	10	275	1,426
Total	383	25,454	328,995	106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465	81,078	126,315
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	912	3,276	3,315	226	5,105	8,903	8,533	8,020	9,161	26,000
<b>Turkey in Asia.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Grain and Pulse	91,944	169,520	89,723	5,808	116,169	133,971	21,686	8,093	12,358	13,120
Horses	196,127	75,105	31,420	28,953	19,203	14,720	4,620	2,773	71,760	59,400
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	227,186	105,065	153,374	46,833	143,114	189,018	166,706	96,308	153,470	159,670
Other Articles	46,992	41,913	16,769	14,896	9,771	25,401	13,334	16,842	13,880	13,056
Total	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985	293,243	363,110	206,986	123,986	251,528	245,246
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	108,025	73,256	68,691	43,239	45,392	41,349	57,296	32,508	41,837	41,169
Other Articles	124,773	119,852	78,637	53,806	53,917	69,243	59,101	50,539	30,722	53,730
Total	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,319	110,592	116,397	83,047	72,559	94,909
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	72,239	90,212	63,365	52,100	42,745	64,077	98,308	95,516	132,342	165,639
Indigo	75,302	85,426	127,990	102,732	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905	65,200	34,37
Jute, Gunny Bags	133,143	125,599	98,453	51,732	50,214	87,017	79,336	94,091	95,220	72,06
Tea	73,680	90,048	63,704	69,060	56,907	84,059	67,209	87,132	90,563	100,026
Other Articles	160,737	124,347	120,505	89,349	80,738	93,067	103,337	135,109	206,272	343,73
Total	514,141	515,622	464,317	365,082	272,996	373,243	414,637	465,808	622,387	725,72
<b>Australia.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Horses	135,642	264,940	172,880	169,093	149,700	261,735	243,873	200,213	251,019	282,11
Copper	29,148	72,125	35,636	0	0	40,598	45,050	40,934	55,080	112,44
Other Articles	68,753	115,611	68,464	48,042	140,632	206,795	157,093	77,246	102,306	147,35
Total	233,543	452,676	384,430	217,135	290,332	508,123	449,016	317,453	408,995	541,91
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	1,558	2,130	4,245	2,996	13,606	7,11
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures	700,370	656,999	787,934	531,227	525,847	670,044	714,973	431,704	645,461	593,1
Oil (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	84,029	85,414	109,736	80,933	60,932	59,345	65,065	56,206	42,916	85,2
Tea	296,191	252,238	251,257	140,399	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,865	150,523	147,2
Other Articles	132,773	184,225	106,939	101,573	53,282	52,151	117,745	101,449	155,112	136,6
Total	1,215,968	1,178,976	1,235,966	864,637	888,766	1,014,666	1,091,939	731,434	1,000,012	913,3
<b>New Zealand.</b>										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	•	•	•	•	538	10,443	12,866	3,804	795	3,1
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	•	•	•	•	928	162	173	303	312	•
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures	•	•	•	•	166,674	191,258	160,104	123,112	164,947	131,
Other Articles	•	•	•	•	59,000	68,048	81,633	103,590	94,057	82,
Total	•	•	•	•	225,674	259,306	241,737	227,002	259,004	214,

\* Included under Australia.

No. 152.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Imports of Cotton Manufactures :</b>										
United Kingdom	22,342,378	25,814,562	22,147,476	15,881,402	17,275,949	17,367,846	10,207,551	17,392,729	18,127,024	22,200,329
Germany	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,880	96,511	117,049	133,483	120,540	154,602	250,284
Holland	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	184,446	169,502	161,555	204,484	246,121
Belgium	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,267	57,878	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,375	234,806
Austria-Hungary	142,647	200,288	173,417	148,216	163,643	124,158	182,687	128,102	162,076	231,977
Italy	10,709	46,186	82,122	77,325	162,010	152,694	183,321	146,080	173,341	220,379
United States	58,777	95,408	173,904	60,959	51,212	110,494	84,585	99,247	85,712	66,231
Other Countries	54,082	80,311	108,675	100,799	120,220	140,816	161,146	114,886	104,464	247,483
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,784,782</b>	<b>26,424,284</b>	<b>22,901,794</b>	<b>16,452,067</b>	<b>18,001,409</b>	<b>16,230,752</b>	<b>20,165,301</b>	<b>18,745,583</b>	<b>19,245,668</b>	<b>23,706,109</b>
<b>Imports of Twist and Yarn :</b>										
United Kingdom	2,358,421	3,229,084	3,285,242	1,618,154	1,568,579	1,572,487	1,664,719	1,456,700	1,388,616	1,531,445
Austria-Hungary	61,475	52,939	48,087	30,300	15,930	20,910	34,713	85,163	80,184	40,467
Other Countries	51,104	43,898	59,709	52,634	53,342	66,080	65,252	39,862	59,250	86,421
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,971,000</b>	<b>3,325,921</b>	<b>3,403,038</b>	<b>1,701,088</b>	<b>1,637,851</b>	<b>1,659,477</b>	<b>1,764,684</b>	<b>1,581,725</b>	<b>1,428,050</b>	<b>1,658,333</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures :</b>										
Straits Settlements	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	355,437	251,398	295,004	249,341
Ceylon	235,465	189,425	240,592	140,954	107,154	177,838	160,027	189,093	181,350	207,188
Aden	224,806	166,759	194,304	107,523	125,175	98,726	143,566	104,614	143,320	192,079
British East Africa	169,545	196,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,918	69,353	62,429	72,026	90,522
United Kingdom	50,534	64,870	74,648	52,431	37,164	35,451	46,618	53,688	56,314	34,069
Portuguese East Africa	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	38,338	72,359	40,290
Other Countries	642,277	434,510	239,906	172,842	217,688	250,577	217,982	228,877	261,792	444,351
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,613,750</b>	<b>1,323,366</b>	<b>1,184,506</b>	<b>790,254</b>	<b>914,381</b>	<b>1,021,578</b>	<b>1,032,404</b>	<b>978,436</b>	<b>1,087,177</b>	<b>1,218,340</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn :</b>										
China, Treaty Ports	2,903,474	2,946,750	2,693,268	1,601,949	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,166	3,418,454
" Hong Kong	3,342,588	3,315,722	3,361,193	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,962,544	2,642,797	2,488,517	2,756,372	2,572,903
Straits Settlements	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,456	110,922	131,619	163,846	128,695	212,684
Aden	59,363	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,361	35,070	43,509	47,941	44,205	34,554
Other Countries	165,060	152,851	158,782	88,122	58,910	101,345	137,277	176,641	257,925	305,193
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,730,836</b>	<b>7,173,108</b>	<b>6,966,332</b>	<b>2,202,068</b>	<b>4,601,462</b>	<b>2,780,398</b>	<b>6,211,180</b>	<b>5,698,356</b>	<b>5,894,362</b>	<b>6,548,788</b>
<b>Exports of Indian Raw Cotton :</b>										
Japan	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,748,184	3,720,422	1,223,251	4,485,529	2,650,165	3,456,491	3,921,987
Germany	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,193	1,329,912	3,096,314	3,012,954
Belgium	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,166,395	1,363,182
Italy	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,182,901	819,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,068,133	1,997,545	1,319,453
Austria-Hungary	1,952,470	1,339,696	792,220	694,249	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359	988,240
United Kingdom	1,564,896	837,859	423,545	274,539	139,315	707,297	244,850	616,800	1,372,633	749,974
France	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,359	543,585	449,095	745,708	1,252,462	516,554
China, Hong Kong	148,413	242,243	268,900	211,031	200,543	194,525	373,103	237,992	241,099	321,925
" Treaty Ports	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,402	17,606	581,377	90,379	72,310	28,253
Other Countries	272,452	193,598	136,456	108,765	74,533	215,305	201,495	378,337	1,079,696	401,603
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,090,193</b>	<b>12,970,089</b>	<b>8,871,313</b>	<b>7,459,026</b>	<b>6,616,710</b>	<b>6,783,267</b>	<b>9,617,396</b>	<b>9,338,132</b>	<b>16,250,764</b>	<b>11,623,125</b>

## No. 153.—IMPORTS of METALS.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Iron :</b>	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,632	1,523,270	1,750,571	2,037,654
Belgium - - -	756,507	715,373	506,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,957	331,897	296,404	294,581
Germany - - -	87,367	47,772	32,341	23,889	17,304	36,137	61,785	46,148	78,135	62,042
Sweden - - -	32,635	51,644	53,944	23,691	11,571	4,463	18,316	10,471	20,670	12,432
Other Countries	36,498	33,527	46,561	46,789	61,735	93,659	70,923	110,060	152,501	130,709
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>2,811,846</b>	<b>2,769,371</b>	<b>2,872,288</b>	<b>1,529,053</b>	<b>1,612,332</b>	<b>2,009,322</b>	<b>1,935,503</b>	<b>2,020,326</b>	<b>2,296,261</b>	<b>2,523,406</b>
<b>Steel :</b>										
United Kingdom	495,685	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,369	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,430	723,064
Belgium - - -	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,312	652,933	750,261	643,484
Germany - - -	31,479	16,503	17,323	9,845	7,277	64,058	92,666	98,103	137,890	122,590
Other Countries	2,161	6,629	12,655	20,767	67,066	61,818	37,094	22,422	19,770	71,177
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>1,036,765</b>	<b>962,426</b>	<b>1,186,447</b>	<b>683,669</b>	<b>667,234</b>	<b>955,099</b>	<b>1,307,110</b>	<b>1,370,600</b>	<b>1,747,351</b>	<b>1,560,225</b>
<b>Copper :</b>										
United Kingdom	1,524,676	614,399	997,542	555,533	254,662	434,035	483,184	913,322	947,838	994,284
Australia - - -	20,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,598	48,050	40,004	65,080	112,081
Belgium - - -	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	64,975	70,812
Japan - - -	76,734	80,254	49,346	43,501	10,305	2,103	2,201	20,993	77,342	17,176
Ceylon - - -	2,170	7,902	83,948	595	14,895	34,230	30,252	65,000	51,726	16,812
Other Countries	212,890	179,586	89,982	30,196	55,944	71,189	114,364	220,056	216,888	203,709
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>2,080,995</b>	<b>1,074,326</b>	<b>1,420,969</b>	<b>747,518</b>	<b>362,768</b>	<b>611,432</b>	<b>720,297</b>	<b>1,308,288</b>	<b>1,445,852</b>	<b>1,406,908</b>
<b>Tin :</b>										
Straits Settlements	323,250	214,569	215,830	104,921	35,377	135,909	144,160	156,774	242,552	242,339
Other Countries	6,161	5,948	5,801	6,260	6,898	11,429	12,903	13,770	19,434	20,063
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>329,411</b>	<b>220,517</b>	<b>221,631</b>	<b>111,181</b>	<b>92,275</b>	<b>147,338</b>	<b>156,963</b>	<b>170,544</b>	<b>261,986</b>	<b>262,402</b>
<b>Lead :</b>										
United Kingdom	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	139,330	99,441	107,240	110,127
Other Countries	23,349	19,861	15,611	13,661	16,248	20,250	20,022	17,082	16,517	12,578
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>174,116</b>	<b>169,358</b>	<b>155,881</b>	<b>91,465</b>	<b>104,486</b>	<b>140,741</b>	<b>149,352</b>	<b>116,523</b>	<b>123,757</b>	<b>122,706</b>
<b>Other Metals :</b>										
United Kingdom	120,943	120,534	167,961	130,309	143,461	131,269	131,829	168,555	187,350	192,415
Other Countries	142,064	141,166	206,069	149,546	147,357	156,355	196,335	176,410	182,413	145,436
<b>Total - - -</b>	<b>263,007</b>	<b>261,700</b>	<b>374,030</b>	<b>279,855</b>	<b>290,818</b>	<b>287,624</b>	<b>328,164</b>	<b>344,965</b>	<b>369,763</b>	<b>337,851</b>
<b>Total Metals -</b>	<b>6,773,473</b>	<b>5,462,772</b>	<b>6,180,248</b>	<b>3,452,831</b>	<b>3,120,508</b>	<b>4,287,657</b>	<b>4,569,890</b>	<b>5,331,326</b>	<b>6,106,900</b>	<b>6,212,559</b>

## No. 154.—IMPORTS of METAL MANUFACTURES.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (for Companies):										
United Kingdom	1,504,380	2,648,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,084	928,712	1,048,289	612,722	838,000
Other Countries -	16,205	10,091	81,489	25,051	49,527	55,396	99,674	26,192	121,922	101,772
Total . . .	1,520,585	2,658,598	2,758,601	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	734,644	939,772
Machinery and Mill-work:										
United Kingdom	8,187,817	8,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,192	2,116,517	2,556,261
Other Countries -	40,584	42,416	40,556	28,172	47,740	60,748	79,013	65,035	118,578	128,567
Total . . .	8,228,401	8,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,108,247	1,212,788	1,158,871	788,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,003,134	1,049,547
Germany - -	148,740	158,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620	203,522
Austria-Hungary	98,980	99,207	89,085	47,861	84,080	110,092	66,852	121,640	148,178	111,561
Belgium - -	42,888	48,250	68,735	45,508	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015	91,917
Other Countries -	89,622	88,696	29,470	33,400	34,736	51,777	50,534	72,931	142,940	119,618
Total . . .	1,488,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	958,415	1,000,195	1,227,649	1,137,768	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,686,165

## No. 155.—IMPORTS of SUGAR.

	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Java - - -	131,898	99,250	175,486	113,498	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098	782,690	1,311,662
Mauritius - -	1,637,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,181	1,728,738	1,810,589
Austria-Hungary	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,168	1,082,504	1,518,661	561,763	188,838	1,036,429
Egypt - - -	670	5	48,638	865	5,650	26,948	55,487	35,286	258,013	230,136
China, Hong Kong	266,191	179,151	334,838	139,900	243,676	383,676	140,637	379,630	228,481	208,535
United Kingdom	9,683	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,595	262,159	499,727	154,631
Straits Settlements	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,833	60,083	104,467	91,008	129,899	139,901	139,290
Germany - -	876,023	875,739	1,278,305	289,209	40,703	804,948	414,248	93,874	6,199	119,441
Other Countries -	5,085	9,236	95,030	23,164	16,474	19,353	40,990	180,173	135,646	85,108
Total . . .	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,377,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,983,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821

## No. 156.—IMPORTS of MINERAL OIL.

	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - -	1,835,598	1,977,198	2,059,962	1,838,466	1,504,758	1,870,128	2,099,940	1,759,682	1,591,910	1,083,572
United States - -	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,733	408,640	422,366
Sumatra - - -	0	25,448	828,973	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	30,876	124,839
United Kingdom	134,012	147,044	139,142	88,876	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,791	100,116	108,603
Other Countries -	34,425	31,803	43,490	14,942	21,941	25,454	43,376	24,049	168,015	477,323
Total . . .	2,967,400	3,068,279	3,651,792	2,168,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,299,556	2,214,703

## No. 157.—EXPORTS OF JUTE, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Raw Jute:</b>										
United Kingdom	6,252,769	6,436,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,231,212	3,430,398	3,203,008
Germany	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,900,712	1,022,360	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,376	1,545,320	1,741,273
United States	863,442	859,086	868,055	396,107	717,086	731,907	938,513	731,502	910,110	587,457
France	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,568	358,606	736,430	999,458	990,810	814,688	965,414
Austria-Hungary	324,043	238,399	332,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	398,161	407,540	433,307	524,990
Italy	808,971	943,754	374,835	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142	325,802
Spain	170,733	133,744	103,614	44,230	44,500	161,025	123,699	33,638	120,336	165,391
Russia	4,500	21,997	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102	54,349	83,140
Other Countries	94,948	320,866	441,171	48,589	71,625	55,143	60,396	43,101	107,531	80,061
Total	9,992,361	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,008	7,245,171	7,564,343	7,417,850	7,312,091	7,977,097
<b>Gunny Bags:</b>										
Australia	695,014	645,337	749,413	504,569	438,264	599,744	645,856	804,970	572,710	493,232
United Kingdom	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737	422,066	364,933
Chile	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,311	176,098	231,499	166,894	161,323	190,278	315,970
Straits Settlements	427,566	392,101	326,989	307,469	274,113	426,341	319,233	464,821	314,326	392,923
Egypt	197,317	261,233	230,361	188,153	127,350	188,220	173,799	245,398	240,024	274,357
China, Treaty Ports	9,939	642	1,099	5,864	12,613	17,384	55,165	61,202	97,330	171,326
West Indies	5,058	3,327	2,739	4,796	3,539	22,331	104,334	118,468	190,596	180,172
New Zealand	*	*	*	*	163,966	163,772	155,252	115,522	149,306	126,966
China, Hong Kong	190,243	124,949	136,106	37,313	79,512	129,407	226,941	229,257	166,456	122,199
United States	407,746	310,254	466,334	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,519	122,576	75,136	106,683
Turkey in Asia	132,143	125,589	83,458	51,732	50,214	37,017	79,336	90,181	95,220	72,061
Cape Colony	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,302	75,464	73,167	151,709	56,333	68,039
Germany	35,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	36,517	73,303	116,134	121,337	54,243	51,343
Mauritius	27,301	52,535	45,137	14,029	30,114	52,754	44,174	26,303	57,431	33,056
Turkey in Europe	53,359	53,335	32,557	39,093	12,015	29,575	47,681	61,305	51,007	34,273
Other Countries	307,029	370,370	363,037	210,453	217,511	243,033	305,161	299,739	330,637	476,315
Total	3,643,011	3,513,731	3,716,546	2,261,091	2,345,919	2,957,581	3,160,550	3,093,336	3,043,150	3,170,237
<b>Gunny Cloth:</b>										
United States	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,939	1,093,852	1,143,167	1,025,911	1,970,636	2,046,131	2,013,256
Argentine Republic	23,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,531	153,376	237,400	433,306	314,947	993,694
United Kingdom	177,437	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,303	454,194	319,312	114,529	94,610	131,600
Australia and New Zealand	4,738	10,340	13,300	26,373	40,138	77,778	73,437	74,024	83,379	104,923
China, Hong Kong	37,365	35,539	36,595	13,435	36,537	140,191	147,432	145,366	73,976	83,541
Other Countries	95,604	66,754	39,394	33,538	71,002	261,207	162,326	37,546	107,176	133,741
Total	1,116,707	1,690,357	2,141,605	1,670,664	1,809,993	2,235,991	2,596,973	2,376,497	3,230,219	3,410,731
<b>Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)</b>	37,666	64,792	72,705	33,319	23,346	49,596	61,033	42,364	39,423	44,394
<b>Total Jute Manufactures</b>	<b>4,747,444</b>	<b>5,213,930</b>	<b>5,930,856</b>	<b>3,965,574</b>	<b>4,176,233</b>	<b>5,243,068</b>	<b>5,597,311</b>	<b>5,613,207</b>	<b>6,312,797</b>	<b>6,625,912</b>

\* Included under Australia.

TRADE.

No. 158—EXPORTS OF RICE.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Japan . . .	43,000	13	438,084	442,991	87,859	4	83,624	1,084,104	1,975,231	2,347,590
Ceylon . . .	2,295,340	1,882,467	2,466,542	1,841,846	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,995	1,737,356	1,811,185	1,911,438
Straits Settlements.	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,355	2,043,225	1,379,119
Germany . . .	282,069	158,218	115,883	175,454	165,523	108,046	250,233	112,191	1,278,680	1,365,033
United Kingdom . .	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,573	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,232	1,047,551	1,096,985
Austria-Hungary . .	273	28	26,387	910	18,453	14,524	63,465	222,227	610,307	902,952
Arabia . . .	865,668	421,972	508,309	546,977	276,382	269,729	408,993	437,813	378,135	443,362
Mauritius . . .	555,913	632,548	644,541	527,210	305,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,112	392,840
Brazil . . .	676,277	755,324	997,066	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,475	261,775	209,059	273,453
British East Africa .	216,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,323	165,576
Natal . . .	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,688	164,495	159,392
Egypt . . .	3,072,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	3,220,948	3,601,758*	198,167	137,372
Aden . . .	105,621	130,482	156,235	116,516	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955	12,341
Cape Colony . . .	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,010	67,155	80,023
West Indies . . .	105,698	101,537	39,361	81,753	45,324	34,303	89,632	81,704	58,788	79,457
British Guiana . . .	59,609	77,574	83,128	60,321	40,413	56,337	61,639	59,308	43,920	70,981
Réunion . . .	153,329	185,138	90,361	72,904	49,295	73,994	58,146	109,269	119,330	53,497
Persia . . .	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790	39,147	49,937
Other Countries . . .	394,987	264,336	310,343	252,311	286,260	312,372	488,522	699,915	1,928,223	2,036,608
Total . . .	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,731	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,070,142

\* See note on page 159.

No. 159.—EXPORTS OF WHEAT.

United Kingdom . . .	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913	7,994,302
Belgium . . .	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,401	501,578	0	360,930	251,345	812,028	2,133,233
France . . .	225,989	100,797	198,486	1,140,462	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	286,496	958,623
Egypt . . .	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	240,367	3	488,972	676,141	53,901	75,153
Arabia . . .	9,106	5,793	24,179	39,729	4,554	2,088	16,529	62,244	16,869	54,456
Italy . . .	51,639	23,231	64,962	392,421	72,267	0	7,410	0	21,329	0,960
Other Countries . . .	861,664	25,876	47,965	178,769	61,254	15,417	95,048	65,168	168,000	714,658
Total . . .	3,913,396	886,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,937,380

No. 160.—EXPORTS OF INDIGO.

United Kingdom . . .	1,367,693	1,654,075	653,374	478,360	872,746	299,374	369,913	447,452	131,712	126,845
Egypt . . .	316,504	283,292	334,327	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388	170,727	121,067
United States . . .	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,325	122,313	89,899	96,172	50,614
Turkey in Asia . . .	75,392	85,426	127,900	102,783	43,344	45,023	65,592	50,905	65,200	44,373
Austria-Hungary . . .	480,966	339,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430	
Japan . . .	71,704	227,365	244,443	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,410	
Persia . . .	90,635	67,392	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,068	45,120	
France . . .	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,335	208,530	116,134	79,037			
Germany . . .	530,470	319,078	177,091	121,517	104,917	84,104	66,751			
Holland . . .	242,331	161,459	86,183	56,524	27,529	36,329	13,442			
Other Countries . . .	411,970	323,372	174,065	133,143	116,167	129,783	106,959			
Total . . .	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,067,402	1,980,319	1,736,007	1,423,987	1,234,337			

## No. 161.—EXPORTS OF SEEDS.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>Linseed:</b>	Tons of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,277,569	1,309,350	1,328,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,674	1,346,165	1,349,912	1,460,281
Germany	550,696	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,866	671,286	993,806	858,371	1,088,229	1,006,696
France	868,888	688,696	537,585	684,383	476,016	509,124	672,006	839,788	559,966	723,436
Holland	263,709	368,161	62,442	134,567	83,190	125,637	227,282	300,509	328,964	440,378
Italy	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,293	179,228	226,952	273,706
Belgium	111,213	68,002	140,020	109,141	112,779	193,031	342,621	262,008	215,229	218,928
Other Countries	831,722	129,851	88,580	68,544	281,204	51,815	239,876	206,700	81,130	95,693
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,130,996</b>	<b>3,555,467</b>	<b>2,869,552</b>	<b>3,421,655</b>	<b>3,002,145</b>	<b>2,970,678</b>	<b>4,500,196</b>	<b>3,793,068</b>	<b>3,829,461</b>	<b>4,219,160</b>
<b>Rape:</b>										
Germany	822,498	265,508	585,723	305,058	281,026	311,184	978,322	373,814	403,556	594,913
Belgium	369,865	456,931	837,256	689,426	493,711	270,214	775,272	462,607	501,992	522,611
France	474,588	450,567	774,938	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109	405,298
United Kingdom	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,163	194,572	202,518	165,027
Holland	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,798	34,621	58,699	37,784	73,445
Italy	72,655	55,237	43,455	44,989	37,048	54,895	78,445	68,825	74,245	41,390
Other Countries	2,003	4,036	7,398	74,463	846	4,070	40,722	14,714	5,203	19,867
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,409,929</b>	<b>1,294,791</b>	<b>2,472,175</b>	<b>1,877,196</b>	<b>1,346,903</b>	<b>823,830</b>	<b>2,970,403</b>	<b>1,647,424</b>	<b>1,689,407</b>	<b>1,822,515</b>
<b>Til, Jinjli, or Sesamum:</b>										
France	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,762	439,513	719,533	1,167,245	819,815	482,709
Belgium	276,146	293,924	347,877	307,592	127,424	325,161	855,679	325,281	867,890	281,281
Italy	65,896	213,698	217,063	175,562	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351	132,779
Germany	87,229	87,399	92,707	123,004	128,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365	84,892
Austria-Hungary	74,187	64,877	86,931	78,015	43,061	52,076	34,560	94,581	135,965	84,429
Other Countries	40,059	53,908	39,774	60,378	94,662	47,838	34,595	54,286	103,200	108,172
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,001,155</b>	<b>1,328,296</b>	<b>1,602,573</b>	<b>1,524,201</b>	<b>1,389,672</b>	<b>1,037,238</b>	<b>1,429,291</b>	<b>1,939,574</b>	<b>1,619,296</b>	<b>1,154,113</b>
<b>Castor:</b>										
United Kingdom	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,139	181,320	212,187	203,762	144,359	144,970
Belgium	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698	62,960	86,148
France	220,072	299,006	309,756	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283	62,995	82,324
Other Countries	332,339	183,057	130,706	71,302	58,821	47,085	93,033	106,966	160,790	147,617
<b>Total</b>	<b>519,796</b>	<b>642,897</b>	<b>759,591</b>	<b>498,120</b>	<b>348,422</b>	<b>437,810</b>	<b>572,612</b>	<b>613,711</b>	<b>461,304</b>	<b>461,659</b>
<b>Poppy:</b>										
France	346,943	365,003	316,438	165,929	201,925	217,656	270,091	236,796	283,257	266,626
Belgium	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,060	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471	193,178
Other Countries	81,346	76,783	40,814	43,366	49,141	76,974	66,086	87,376	78,346	64,064
<b>Total</b>	<b>643,791</b>	<b>680,596</b>	<b>558,718</b>	<b>373,949</b>	<b>407,646</b>	<b>457,684</b>	<b>521,156</b>	<b>540,673</b>	<b>583,064</b>	<b>523,868</b>
<b>Earthnuts:</b>										
France	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,255	55,868	93,499	494,604	399,825	610,377	567,511
Other Countries	158,502	44,498	21,723	6,797	10,667	16,421	30,254	77,599	147,063	77,608
<b>Total</b>	<b>749,295</b>	<b>324,340</b>	<b>28,648</b>	<b>37,052</b>	<b>66,535</b>	<b>109,920</b>	<b>524,858</b>	<b>477,424</b>	<b>757,440</b>	<b>645,119</b>
<b>Cotton:</b>										
United Kingdom	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012	363,994
Other Countries	7,574	6,008	7,620	6,268	4,373	15,823	56,371	56,325	31,532	46,847
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,870</b>	<b>6,009</b>	<b>7,631</b>	<b>6,306</b>	<b>6,478</b>	<b>36,999</b>	<b>309,210</b>	<b>674,036</b>	<b>445,544</b>	<b>410,841</b>
<b>Total for Manufacture:</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>178,294</b>	<b>205,312</b>	<b>170,141</b>	<b>214,918</b>	<b>135,298</b>	<b>349,363</b>	<b>226,109</b>	<b>291,214</b>	<b>367,512</b>
<b>Total for Consumption:</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>8,011,680</b>	<b>5,694,100</b>	<b>7,863,129</b>	<b>6,733,019</b>	<b>8,009,367</b>	<b>11,180,179</b>	<b>9,921,714</b>	<b>9,677,220</b>	<b>9,007,237</b>



No. 162.—EXPORTS of INDIAN TEA.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom -	8,988,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,462	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004	4,726,074	4,476,763
Canada - - -	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,198	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645	865,274
Russia - - -	25,682	19,568	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	26,833	100,554	116,803	219,978
Australia and New Zealand -	206,131	252,238	251,257	140,899	108,725	233,116	104,201	141,885	180,559	167,558
Turkey in Asia -	73,630	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,181	80,853	109,920
Persia - - -	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	90,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,892	89,146
United States -	34,585	44,385	52,906	35,659	66,281	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,551	67,472
China, Hong Kong -	5,616	18,939	31,494	29,031	38,992	30,787	27,918	26,482	23,243	30,190
Other Countries -	43,285	44,755	6,688	58,650	58,105	65,950	51,524	65,783	230,568	132,236
Total - - -	7,664,830	8,124,548	8,058,923	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,267	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,238	5,643,532

No. 163.—EXPORTS of OPIUM.

China, Hong Kong -	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,023,872	2,879,501	2,591,587	2,753,315	3,576,431	4,036,436
" Treaty Ports -	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,605,380	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,610,296	1,504,604
Straits Settlements -	1,729,323	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,323	1,114,266	1,365,743	1,262,334
Java - - -	108,295	102,323	56,922	41,147	29,790	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402	78,333
French Indo-China -	201,715	326,310	69,020	83,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,620	212,247	76,333
Other Countries -	71,180	71,694	58,074	29,703	56,496	77,221	76,653	60,489	151,991	123,705
Total - - -	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,148	6,903,624	5,681,990	5,844,623	6,980,110	7,082,295

No. 164.—EXPORTS of HIDES and SKINS.

Raw Hides:										
Germany - - -	972,209	1,087,579	1,420,621	840,421	961,534	1,253,925	704,446	780,280	844,560	992,989
Italy - - -	296,744	279,215	420,278	274,966	392,906	421,559	300,532	238,545	333,171	439,533
Austria-Hungary -	145,502	206,279	362,514	183,850	206,393	314,387	213,797	258,924	259,478	344,240
United States -	283,081	342,221	458,448	239,791	759,825	642,403	373,513	251,974	189,649	271,974
United Kingdom -	465,539	349,273	299,908	208,225	457,555	560,171	76,802	85,734	102,726	152,062
France - - -	297,672	210,813	266,484	103,447	385,076	201,384	128,002	176,254	129,238	53,347
Other Countries -	149,847	165,664	146,679	109,030	119,979	116,779	119,851	221,125	252,371	247,343
Total - - -	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,332	1,965,650	3,233,308	3,510,313	1,919,942	2,011,736	2,111,693	2,472,488
Raw Skins:										
United States -	935,675	582,980	887,716	708,809	1,190,415	963,593	1,483,277	1,378,391	1,402,383	1,700,388
United Kingdom -	39,107	64,485	168,803	75,659	82,748	132,564	243,881	217,903	173,577	163,800
Other Countries -	43,167	46,067	62,846	19,938	35,762	51,998	70,659	83,282	202,656	361,023
Total - - -	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	804,406	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,797,817	1,679,576	1,779,116	2,230,271
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom -	251,720	790,827	973,032	430,351	556,469	941,030	499,809	401,328	386,617	504,844
Other Countries -	24,807	7,538	13,667	23,492	12,712	37,640	11,533	17,106	23,115	45,293
Total - - -	276,527	798,365	986,699	453,843	569,181	978,670	511,342	418,434	409,732	550,137
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom -	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	1,899,009	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	1,221,981	1,425,729	1,102,757
United States -	816,014	699,619	532,105	259,975	368,783	333,220	167,018	175,276	161,709	184,064
Other Countries -	230,591	129,018	136,023	88,263	81,013	90,229	29,796	55,373	68,747	64,187
Total - - -	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,836,538	1,747,247	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972	1,518,180	1,655,185	1,351,008

No. 165.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND distinguishing COUNTRIES, &amp;c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.									
				£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela . . . Merchandise	66,848	71,259	96,713	40,508	42,696	30,890	42,388	36,991	36,325	32,020
Khelat . . . Merchandise	50,536	67,084	87,076	41,879	51,138	45,975	47,160	23,071	23,579	32,516
							474		27	
Seistan . . . Merchandise	—	—	—	4,790	3,180	18,315	19,645	10,478	14,148	14,873
							3,058	8,768	9,619	11,259
Afghanistan . . Merchandise	575,544	569,944	438,408	372,265	425,972	366,058	416,256	306,094	406,542	441,527
								17,068	23,292	36,908
Tirah . . . Merchandise	10,388	14,674	10,123	10,861	18,784	32,058	37,662	26,089	26,371	27,754
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	182,911	882,377	247,893	206,716	319,394	233,356	248,361	230,373	221,188	257,748
Buner . . . Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603	17,864	13,184	13,090
Kashmir . . . Merchandise	636,388	722,232	769,870	557,447	722,582	861,021	893,450	680,985	794,212	759,315
	66,516	37,458	40,640	30,188	57,336	34,008	41,436	61,279	130,106	442,348
Ladakh . . . Merchandise	42,163	57,188	52,062	50,517	32,518	27,878	49,365	45,170	41,381	70,236
	960	320		100	840	64	73	200		
Tibet . . . Merchandise	127,135	140,466	123,148	111,296	107,894	101,287	122,544	132,832	86,106	79,688
	760	1,240	15,338	16,338	24,972	8,275	6,091	6,415	1,662	12,738
Nepal . . . Merchandise	1,765,342	1,489,488	1,014,104	1,378,160	1,442,281	1,570,608	1,640,768	1,325,829	1,724,494	1,603,263
	68,354	408,572	142,336	49,172	200,655	52,683	178,802	118,278	54,969	67,171
Sikkim . . . Merchandise	49,932	75,691	49,404	37,909	37,975	23,066	33,759	22,398	20,658	15,671
	438					39	484	320	97	
Bhutan . . . Merchandise	28,551	14,335	14,667	10,791	13,035	22,229	38,384	31,786	58,363	44,421
			18		18	136	3			
Tawang . . . Merchandise	3,499	3,984	2,211	3,833	1,274	890	1,740	600	5,022	1,864
	100	64	50	41	9	11	3	12		
Duffa, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills } Merchandise	8,603	7,773	8,227	9,372	12,332	11,509	8,915	4,127	10,784	17,011
Manipur . . . Merchandise	3,630	18,088	7,146	4,746	6,882	13,730	16,184	13,119	24,509	24,300
Hill Tipperah . Merchandise	56,192	47,546	45,560	30,416	37,696	30,604	27,225	26,741	40,032	35,000
Western China . Merchandise	86,907	90,591	64,435	60,905	75,523	106,176	103,157	88,838	79,119	87,300
	45,413	55,418	83,418	56,277	54,790	86,225	112,560	92,638	100,578	37,400
Shan States . . Merchandise	349,442	507,179	597,983	431,707	432,582	439,318	409,618	454,516	580,160	647,000
	179,449	253,612	241,336	162,295	169,122	175,402	140,307	129,787	119,302	166,400
Karenni . . . Merchandise	206,638	192,632	153,543	123,920	172,949	170,492	134,997	102,096	210,185	166,000
	1,372	4,573	4,729	2,890	4,080	4,557	6,123	4,799	4,342	9,300
North Siam . . Merchandise	183,000	180,763	235,580	135,810	111,406	111,131	156,477	122,715	163,497	192,300
	21,682	59,203	53,221	47,747	56,856	60,386	59,509	47,010	66,256	66,600
South Siam . . Merchandise	81,475	39,354	86,895	35,751	39,221	22,351	32,997	22,338	105,590	49,400
	6,641	23,163	44,936	17,581	14,667	14,956	6,108	4,265	3,573	2,300
Total . . . Merchandise	4,460,219	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,669,677	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,894	4,385,829	4,706,500
	392,683	837,333	611,923	394,209	597,045	451,271	567,857	486,039	508,031	983,100
Provinces into which Imported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	464,099	400,128	504,997	334,843	417,392	355,361	336,176	372,900	317,058	367,100
N. W. Frontier Province	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	473,213	600,448	705,600
Punjab . . .	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,005,721	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300	724,773	330,990	1,137,100
United Provinces . . .	649,248	515,716	658,983	509,742	564,787	687,007	712,061	747,351	314,076	732,000
Bengal . . .	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,082,469	1,254,894	1,177,906	1,290,666	1,173,151	1,124,477	1,154,000
Assam . . .	82,589	80,433	67,060	52,160	62,393	65,332	58,292	48,617	92,406	86,000
Burma . . .	1,163,068	1,415,936	1,566,077	1,063,971	1,112,195	1,199,483	1,257,988	1,129,723	1,422,939	1,476,100
Total . . .	4,852,302	5,549,606	5,617,661	4,053,836	4,692,714	4,732,364	5,167,462	4,590,733	5,211,994	5,490,500

TRADE—LAND FRONTIER.

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No. 166.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	23,310	28,604	41,241	17,692	10,757	13,715	12,125	8,715	8,083	11,397
Khelat - - { Merchandise	28,456	40,789	41,424	27,207	32,863	30,347	25,927	19,647	22,708	50,618
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	162	371	4	—	27
Belatan - - { Merchandise	—	—	—	6,458	8,859	16,184	50,456	16,641	19,609	21,548
{ Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784	65	2,500	133
Afghanistan - { Merchandise	663,235	517,539	438,428	375,764	365,146	341,938	447,278	477,036	517,326	704,408
{ Treasure	20,018	13,159	10,965	15,021	15,283	20,301	34,577	36,514	46,611	112,628
Tirah - - - { Merchandise	7,569	14,378	13,067	13,531	21,219	28,559	42,188	33,951	31,437	31,696
{ Treasure	—	—	210	—	—	164	—	—	—	—
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	221,201	461,458	323,029	284,250	502,362	430,561	435,508	410,061	372,706	439,232
Euner - - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986	30,501	24,065	21,903
Kashmir - - { Merchandise	640,618	635,430	564,826	482,163	536,752	637,598	824,374	686,865	779,718	733,824
{ Treasure	31,104	67,412	79,871	120,488	87,237	61,594	75,776	100,476	27,346	36,180
Ladakh - - - { Merchandise	39,358	58,065	40,725	26,617	16,020	14,447	20,120	16,938	20,473	20,537
{ Treasure	4,226	6,509	4,910	3,840	3,800	2,195	2,525	3,628	3,023	4,783
Tibet - - - { Merchandise	63,326	55,398	92,577	84,694	85,267	67,508	76,618	76,845	51,341	69,565
{ Treasure	11,740	14,013	8,281	12,675	10,320	7,384	4,487	6,059	6,829	9,976
Nepal - - - { Merchandise	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,045,543	998,066	1,086,810	1,081,220	936,356	893,500	971,052
{ Treasure	90,255	132,985	337,406	25,357	26,827	423,432	20,697	19,000	19,117	28,949
Sikkim - - - { Merchandise	40,262	39,320	35,231	27,365	26,041	16,435	21,314	18,248	20,718	24,076
{ Treasure	3,124	2,470	1,265	834	753	601	794	1,863	1,702	47
Bhutan - - - { Merchandise	27,394	16,787	15,883	11,922	12,744	14,316	18,937	12,742	13,391	13,501
{ Treasure	3	—	—	—	66	—	—	7	12	75
Towang - - - Merchandise	4,684	2,595	2,964	1,611	1,119	1,138	700	680	705	1,005
Duffla, Aka, Naga, { Merchandise	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,132	1,502	1,266	361	714	1,389	1,357
and Mishmi Hills { Treasure	91	348	236	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur - - - { Merchandise	5,485	6,754	11,453	15,232	13,793	15,514	12,561	13,719	22,248	17,867
{ Treasure	—	—	—	18,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	16,381	13,671	11,662	8,984	9,595	9,897	9,542	9,137	14,531	13,025
Western China - { Merchandise	138,072	230,314	205,472	127,991	143,424	138,139	263,572	202,666	221,170	245,192
{ Treasure	13,658	10,570	5,613	5,311	10,508	25,679	22,774	16,637	18,521	27,413
Shan States - - { Merchandise	424,642	541,231	574,315	409,031	491,980	559,425	520,603	489,058	459,434	604,282
{ Treasure	119,673	161,522	164,301	115,547	97,852	103,216	121,194	75,134	64,738	88,207
Karenni - - - { Merchandise	28,756	16,122	18,485	9,985	5,459	10,053	8,894	9,013	8,912	15,788
{ Treasure	103,638	96,711	91,436	32,185	29,355	39,560	25,349	23,855	52,901	26,022
North Siam - - { Merchandise	25,611	56,891	83,030	58,141	60,063	75,712	71,943	50,181	59,037	71,448
{ Treasure	7,950	92,339	87,225	56,202	55,513	59,900	54,177	48,084	86,793	100,310
South Siam - - { Merchandise	31,402	33,225	56,886	19,492	17,912	23,966	16,202	9,379	17,977	14,024
{ Treasure	49,753	26,980	55,871	26,345	18,053	13,947	13,678	10,925	53,769	20,517
Total - - - { Merchandise	3,609,141	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,443	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,473	4,100,375
{ Treasure	460,233	624,718	848,110	431,695	356,632	763,015	358,188	341,341	383,932	454,066
Provinces from which exported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	233,127	213,331	249,581	235,373	255,736	224,167	295,016	222,073	272,714	332,208
N.W. Frontier Province	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	905,709	1,024,703	1,209,758
Punjab - - - -	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,140,798	1,347,025	1,410,505	1,742,757	714,915	683,679	563,753
United Provinces	360,107	354,296	411,636	307,185	279,498	306,328	375,944	351,013	322,695	356,092
Bengal - - - -	1,185,598	1,304,309	1,564,647	895,437	874,198	1,309,326	834,569	712,558	672,581	752,233
Assam - - - -	42,676	28,303	30,324	47,908	28,960	30,552	32,934	29,302	44,355	37,534
Burma - - - -	948,156	1,266,404	1,321,633	859,239	935,118	1,099,535	1,124,389	933,944	1,043,242	1,213,505
Total - - - -	4,069,374	4,800,347	4,890,829	3,486,490	3,720,555	4,330,463	4,405,609	3,370,514	3,964,335	4,555,611

\* Included in the Punjab.

## No. 167.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE across the LAND FRONTIER.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>IMPORTS INTO INDIA.</b>										
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice) - - - -	921,878	911,070	1,190,138	848,865	1,047,628	948,732	918,184	910,928	908,511	964,256
Provisions (chiefly Ghi) -	591,821	592,623	622,202	602,608	601,732	696,640	692,254	490,089	600,958	673,906
Wood (chiefly Teak) -	667,198	832,907	816,477	547,732	500,745	579,014	497,311	5 5,413	815,679	632,901
Living Animals - - -	377,128	388,347	398,742	392,701	272,437	302,300	452,156	320,127	477,592	498,329
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts -	205,075	248,849	212,568	178,632	261,988	208,222	247,955	190,678	206,738	218,190
Hides, Skins, and Horns -	147,987	167,050	194,126	120,479	154,971	173,655	178,024	176,906	236,102	240,796
Raw Wool - - - -	322,353	364,679	308,231	215,097	203,251	199,199	219,484	150,416	180,360	205,948
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed) -	250,110	288,310	308,490	230,638	235,426	276,589	353,385	265,529	231,280	1-8,926
Drugs and Medicines -	157,006	181,523	148,129	127,633	115,373	117,114	160,090	159,854	138,156	172,321
Raw Silk - - - -	50,637	46,887	29,218	40,974	84,086	58,570	155,298	118,396	65,316	91,296
Woolen Goods - - -	109,830	164,571	84,979	81,846	44,904	96,764	94,007	63,111	74,374	83,597
Spices - - - -	80,780	80,415	77,265	53,439	67,576	92,786	92,390	124,979	114,467	81,117
Tea - - - -	29,274	30,465	38,123	33,955	42,409	46,013	42,436	46,306	62,470	72,180
<b>EXPORTS FROM INDIA.</b>										
Cotton Goods:—Foreign -	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,408	877,478	1,024,379	1,036,825	1,190,501	1,035,182	1,002,085	1,252,429
"    "    Indian -	426,582	453,178	477,224	208,298	350,943	369,368	429,168	850,698	422,254	432,792
Cotton Yarn:—Foreign -	178,324	206,032	226,456	210,885	151,408	150,904	287,897	217,178	186,513	208,335
"    "    Indian -	75,042	118,846	122,647	108,344	91,424	124,657	174,067	170,895	221,996	231,990
Salt - - - -	236,469	271,682	281,340	211,885	254,904	239,359	287,592	209,462	209,765	220,177
Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron) -	208,235	193,770	198,987	140,195	136,700	178,303	220,690	168,447	202,802	214,940
Sugar - - - -	168,084	199,358	151,378	130,453	125,439	146,713	214,053	166,952	180,298	177,822
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	216,688	226,923	195,942	145,112	157,402	162,924	143,116	136,574	129,532	146,140
Grain and Pulse - -	91,653	90,436	141,715	66,187	67,683	100,724	69,025	124,852	115,927	111,156
Spices - - - -	144,199	172,874	178,175	130,392	140,117	168,647	111,301	111,785	93,609	113,725
Living Animals - - -	67,484	106,388	63,986	53,053	48,730	52,311	70,596	49,213	61,167	100,840
Tobacco - - - -	72,974	101,854	141,727	80,999	89,943	95,256	85,495	67,735	80,606	89,500
Tea - - - -	74,106	99,817	56,176	60,767	69,505	69,690	89,737	78,226	71,201	82,660
Petroleum - - - -	45,067	68,879	101,679	53,339	62,241	66,658	87,450	69,561	67,637	71,090
Raw Cotton - - - -	82,675	132,406	122,453	77,424	85,353	76,677	85,041	83,259	59,639	73,555
Silk Goods - - - -	83,698	120,128	121,591	93,226	76,088	78,259	74,962	63,635	54,897	50,202
Dyeing Materials - -	65,079	72,434	67,066	52,051	50,571	68,477	91,821	52,262	41,136	47,431
Woolen Goods - - -	55,567	49,537	32,942	41,929	34,730	45,926	35,690	36,732	26,112	44,690

TRADE--ADEN.

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No. 168.—TRADE OF ADEN.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
<b>FOREIGN TRADE.</b>										
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Imports:</b>										
Merchandise - - -	2,852,233	3,016,704	2,481,887	1,641,821	1,743,015	1,854,448	2,035,309	2,010,504	2,145,328	1,805,304
Treasure - - - -	611,627	730,737	309,306	240,808	207,759	152,930	334,748	488,792	412,140	241,753
<b>Exports:</b>										
Merchandise - - -	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,016,910	2,047,228	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,235,298	2,254,723	3,362,126	2,254,003
Treasure - - - -	711,117	544,854	329,118	136,471	114,236	80,922	248,024	302,203	255,517	220,275
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>7,489,417</b>	<b>7,439,686</b>	<b>6,196,221</b>	<b>4,066,328</b>	<b>4,027,594</b>	<b>3,719,627</b>	<b>4,548,439</b>	<b>5,058,312</b>	<b>5,175,111</b>	<b>4,522,235</b>
<b>INDIAN TRADE.</b>										
<b>Imports:</b>										
Merchandise - - -	1,081,790	1,087,387	1,185,111	967,712	826,125	711,074	747,333	721,131	968,900	980,971
Treasure - - - -	128,233	84,816	64,948	83,539	17,622	11,268	15,489	13,122	118,685	33,553
<b>Exports:</b>										
Merchandise - - -	100,480	111,985	118,584	62,016	73,536	98,087	124,131	110,349	137,635	167,061
Treasure - - - -	42,145	114,256	140,266	108,633	126,130	79,535	22,911	26,067	179,729	94,838
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>1,352,638</b>	<b>1,398,304</b>	<b>1,508,854</b>	<b>1,251,894</b>	<b>1,042,813</b>	<b>809,894</b>	<b>909,864</b>	<b>870,669</b>	<b>1,405,039</b>	<b>1,276,418</b>
<b>INLAND TRADE.</b>										
<b>Imports:</b>										
Merchandise - - -	393,989	302,771	231,048	180,067	183,368	194,040	200,337	252,968	212,471	198,126
Treasure - - - -	4,975	6,075	6,592	3,934	3,672	3,360	3,816	4,024	9,799	9,640
<b>Exports:</b>										
Merchandise - - -	187,548	208,412	127,243	110,983	76,050	101,862	151,394	77,479	70,257	100,522
Treasure - - - -	38,968	26,640	15,435	11,027	3,431	3,225	11,819	24,304	8,668	14,835
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>625,475</b>	<b>543,904</b>	<b>433,318</b>	<b>304,111</b>	<b>270,816</b>	<b>306,987</b>	<b>367,366</b>	<b>358,760</b>	<b>310,095</b>	<b>323,128</b>
<b>Grand Total - - -</b>	<b>9,467,530</b>	<b>9,381,984</b>	<b>8,186,393</b>	<b>5,622,333</b>	<b>5,341,223</b>	<b>4,928,298</b>	<b>6,125,669</b>	<b>6,285,741</b>	<b>6,890,245</b>	<b>6,121,776</b>

## SHIPPING.

No. 169.—VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED distinguishing STEAMERS  
STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
With Cargoes :										
Steam . . . . .	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880
Sailing . . . . .	2,021	862,029	1,890	299,020	1,929	871,147	1,659	812,832	1,374	245,511
	<b>3,856</b>	<b>3,811,261</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>3,177,002</b>	<b>3,633</b>	<b>3,603,339</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>3,804,077</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>3,413,391</b>
In Ballast :										
Steam . . . . .	371	556,089	339	473,342	375	564,271	648	1,086,838	555	930,106
Sailing . . . . .	999	260,689	1,002	233,645	967	250,151	759	192,726	589	128,851
	<b>1,370</b>	<b>816,778</b>	<b>1,341</b>	<b>706,987</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>814,422</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>1,279,564</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>1,058,957</b>
Total :										
Steam . . . . .	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986
Sailing . . . . .	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362
Grand Total . . . . .	<b>5,226</b>	<b>4,128,039</b>	<b>5,006</b>	<b>3,883,989</b>	<b>4,975</b>	<b>3,917,761</b>	<b>4,915</b>	<b>4,583,186</b>	<b>4,395</b>	<b>4,470,348</b>
Steamers via Suez Canal . . . . .	725	1,693,707	643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321	662	1,623,559	643	1,662,030
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
With Cargoes :										
Steam . . . . .	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,441	1,990	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339
Sailing . . . . .	2,457	547,271	2,363	456,364	2,236	517,461	2,025	466,487	1,652	360,143
	<b>4,523</b>	<b>3,888,461</b>	<b>4,289</b>	<b>3,534,805</b>	<b>4,166</b>	<b>3,602,371</b>	<b>4,362</b>	<b>4,404,961</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>4,034,482</b>
In Ballast :										
Steam . . . . .	124	138,789	150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188	166	98,421
Sailing . . . . .	424	76,361	495	79,571	482	84,479	303	53,311	144	34,235
	<b>548</b>	<b>215,150</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>279,791</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>264,498</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>127,499</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>132,656</b>
Total :										
Steam . . . . .	2,190	3,479,979	2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,334	3,772,760
Sailing . . . . .	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378
Grand Total . . . . .	<b>5,071</b>	<b>4,083,611</b>	<b>4,934</b>	<b>3,814,596</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>3,866,869</b>	<b>4,771</b>	<b>4,532,460</b>	<b>4,134</b>	<b>4,157,138</b>
Steamers via Suez Canal . . . . .	893	2,025,406	787	1,823,784	758	1,790,223	1,004	2,341,220	87	2,132,530

SHIPPING.

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and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and  
via SUEZ CANAL.

1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
1,792	2,996,434	1,928	3,618,048	2,006	3,900,552	2,159	4,444,205	2,245	4,690,282	With Cargoes :
1,264	167,661	1,301	160,444	1,287	151,935	1,240	128,366	1,152	119,011	Steam.
3,056	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	3,292	4,052,487	3,390	4,572,571	3,397	4,809,293	Sailing.
611	904,146	603	1,117,698	688	1,365,783	783	1,667,721	986	2,155,118	In Ballast :
565	67,001	573	69,354	681	63,371	681	89,757	608	66,544	Steam.
1,170	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	1,269	1,429,154	1,464	1,757,478	1,594	2,221,662	Sailing.
2,406	3,990,580	2,631	4,785,741	2,693	5,266,835	2,942	6,111,926	3,231	6,845,400	Total :
1,829	234,662	1,904	219,798	1,868	195,506	1,921	218,123	1,760	185,565	Steam.
4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	4,863	6,330,049	4,991	7,030,965	Sailing.
631	1,384,998	654	1,757,044	650	1,793,549	641	1,884,778	603	2,549,969	Grand Total.
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
2,156	3,608,238	2,273	4,394,511	2,541	5,116,048	2,739	5,894,558	2,990	6,522,671	With Cargoes :
1,607	209,831	1,572	176,717	1,614	191,454	1,496	203,101	1,449	159,731	Steam.
3,762	3,908,069	3,845	4,571,228	4,155	5,307,502	4,235	6,097,654	4,439	6,682,402	Sailing.
180	117,012	113	81,297	133	119,445	139	116,787	165	160,276	In Ballast :
148	19,107	160	17,253	240	17,972	298	14,820	203	7,708	Steam.
308	136,119	273	98,550	373	137,417	432	131,567	368	167,979	Sailing.
2,315	3,815,250	2,386	4,475,808	2,674	5,235,498	2,878	6,011,390	3,155	6,682,947	Total :
1,755	238,938	1,732	193,970	1,854	209,426	1,789	217,921	1,652	167,484	Steam.
4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211	4,807	6,850,381	Sailing.
608	2,010,787	690	2,542,904	1,102	2,598,466	1,226	3,363,763	1,301	3,886,546	Grand Total.
<b>Steamers via Suez Canal.</b>										

No. 170—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and FOREIGN  
from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1895-6.						1896-7.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	586	1,810,927	8	2,367	599	1,818,294	442	1,121,693	8	8,124	445	1,124,767
British East Africa	41	49,985	3	4,310	42	54,295	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538
Cape Colony	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797	5	5,270	6	9,408	11	14,678
Mauritius	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044	—	—	28	27,644	25	27,644
Natal	84	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004	37	76,053	5	9,305	42	84,358
Aden	10	6,923	21	24,198	81	31,116	12	10,110	9	12,626	21	22,736
Ceylon	7	7,880	12	19,446	20	27,276	3	8,455	10	10,653	18	14,108
Hong Kong	2	1,747	12	6,904	14	7,651	—	—	26	15,739	28	15,739
Straits Settlements	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186	32	73,525	16	34,627	48	108,062
Australia and New Zealand	418	202,866	198	288,729	616	441,126	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872
Other British Possessions	1,185	88,090	835	116,900	1,970	204,890	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	68	109,846	2	3,878	68	113,719	77	186,087	—	77	77	186,087
Other British Possessions	249	359,606	45	84,240	294	447,846	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481
Other British Possessions	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716	26	2,766	15	23,171	41	25,927
Other British Possessions	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675	27	58,998	1	1,398	28	60,391
Other British Possessions	—	—	8	2,722	8	2,722	—	1,921	—	2,705	6	4,686
Other British Possessions	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280	9	2,688	8	641	12	8,327
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,708	2,441,697	1,280	661,660	3,988	3,108,217	2,632	2,252,541	1,260	621,180	3,892	2,873,661
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary	27	63,808	1	1,288	28	64,591	85	85,288	—	—	85	85,288
Belgium	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583
France	9	22,869	—	—	9	22,869	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825
Germany	70	129,623	—	978	70	129,623	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354
Italy	21	37,582	—	—	21	37,582	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429
Russia	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255
Africa	48	101,546	—	—	48	101,546	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266
Africa	5	11,897	3	4,808	8	16,205	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779
Madagascar	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701
Réunion	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709
America	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522
America	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595
America	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424
America	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931
United States	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440	14	29,921	—	—	14	29,921
United States	27	58,712	—	—	27	58,712	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172
Asia	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189	87	45,056	2	2,987	89	47,743
Arabia	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187	159	15,434	1	189	160	15,617
China, Treaty Ports	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732	25	54,801	—	—	25	54,801
Japan	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,845	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063
Java	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296	2	3,255	7	14,791	9	18,076
Mokran and Soudani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112
Persia	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622	179	11,136	12	302	191	11,488
Persia	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675
Siam	57	7,583	1	96	58	7,679	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962
Sumatra	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078
Turkey in Asia	28	476	9	250	32	726	29	880	4	1,117	33	437
Other Foreign Countries	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974	2	1,017	1	1,506	3	3,123
Other Foreign Countries	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059	36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143
Other Foreign Countries	162	14,910	12	1,465	174	21,375	77	6,697	—	—	77	6,697
Other Foreign Countries	2	3,801	10	30,889	21	34,190	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224
Other Foreign Countries	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825
Total Foreign Countries	1,153	869,694	140	156,128	1,293	1,024,822	1,933	924,461	81	85,867	1,114	1,010,328
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,861	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039	3,065	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,969



SHIPPING.

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VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.	1897-8.						1898-9					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	896	1,051,869	8	5,928	899	1,057,815	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800
British East Africa	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539
Cape Colony	26	42,428	1	3,226	27	45,654	48	58,856	7	15,624	50	74,480
Mauritius	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175	3	319	—	—	8	319
Natal	5	5,660	2	3,295	7	8,955	8	3,215	11	23,702	14	27,017
Aden	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193	—	—	82	38,219	32	38,219
Yonlon	29	57,089	6	14,183	35	67,222	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567
Hong Kong	10	12,801	16	15,645	26	28,446	14	10,442	13	11,168	27	21,645
Straits Settlements	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936
Australia and New Zealand	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281
Other British Possessions	85	81,155	13	26,847	98	108,002	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	1,490	2,222,411	1,228	679,368	3,722	2,901,779	2,410	2,368,324	1,171	892,349	3,581	3,260,673
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,956
Belgium	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380
France	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079
Germany	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875
Italy	13	83,905	—	—	13	83,905	14	36,441	16	28,884	30	66,689
Russia	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Egypt	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729	9	16,726	55	103,168	64	119,894
Madagascar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	512	1	512
Portuguese East Africa	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050	5	3,465	1	2,186	6	5,651
Reunion	5	5,629	—	—	5	5,629	4	4,376	2	5,001	6	9,376
Other	12	1,275	1	1,285	13	2,560	6	650	—	—	6	650
Other	—	—	1	859	1	859	—	—	3	13,797	9	16,782
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3,133	3	2,133
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796
United States	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602	10	30,313	—	—	10	30,313
Other	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979
<b>ASIA :</b>												
Arabia	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723
China, Treaty Ports	242	24,766	5	852	247	25,618	285	29,185	6	438	291	29,623
Japan	23	48,692	1	397	23	49,089	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169
Java	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684
Mekran and Somaliland	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073	3	5,263	3	7,092	3	7,092
Peria	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648	—	—	1	843	1	843
Siam	176	8,306	19	697	195	9,003	167	9,411	20	959	187	10,350
Nunatza	66	70,927	2	2,656	68	72,683	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235
Turkey in Asia	57	8,109	—	—	57	8,109	63	9,070	5	204	68	9,274
Other Foreign Countries	11	5,936	1	1,750	12	10,946	5	4,937	—	—	5	4,937
Other	32	671	4	412	36	1,083	22	2,771	1	82	23	339
Other	13	18,447	—	—	13	18,447	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230
Other	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,945	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447
Other	164	18,252	—	—	164	18,252	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675
Other	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557
Other	2	266	21	22,855	23	23,120	18	1,280	16	14,016	29	15,246
Total, Foreign Countries	1,139	880,928	114	136,054	1,253	1,016,982	1,098	935,303	236	337,210	1,334	1,322,513
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	3,633	3,108,339	1,342	815,422	4,975	3,017,761	3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,588,186

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1899-00.					1900-1.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382
Sailing	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092
British East Africa	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402	57	86,840	9	21,855	66	110,701
Sailing	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653	17	1,662	—	—	17	1,662
Cape Colony	—	8,657	14	30,156	14	38,813	—	—	15	38,156	15	40,749
Sailing	—	—	24	29,470	24	29,470	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841
Mauritius	85	71,873	13	25,305	98	97,178	48	31,742	6	13,187	54	104,929
Sailing	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387	8	5,506	4	3,270	12	8,776
Natal	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492
Sailing	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913
Aden	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	572	824,211	271	338,136	843	682,346	542	396,072	363	461,624	905	856,696
Sailing	694	57,753	460	49,285	1,144	107,038	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882
Hong Kong	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901	56	105,968	12	26,914	67	96,057
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822	220	321,733	100	216,348	320	538,101
Sailing	25	5,872	6	10,291	31	15,573	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990
Australia and New Zealand	22	53,061	2	2,955	24	56,006	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174
Sailing	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437	8	2,203	—	—	8	2,203
Other British Possessions	—	—	1	1,680	1	1,680	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	12	4,929	4	2,995	16	7,924	10	1,010	3	4,769	13	5,779
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,260	2,405,857	952	322,942	3,212	3,228,699	1,998	2,196,686	1,085	952,832	3,083	3,149,518
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary	46	116,558	3	6,563	49	123,141	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161
Sailing	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379
Sailing	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707	64	148,593	1	189	65	148,773
Germany	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960
Sailing	18	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	16	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
Italy	18	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	16	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
Russia	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907	60	139,536	1	189	61	139,725
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686
Sailing	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933
Madagascar	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576	1	137	1	508	2	725
Sailing	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762	1	760	3	5,663	4	6,413
Portuguese East Africa	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941
Sailing	1	1,897	3	5,163	4	7,060	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017	—	—	1	819	1	819
Sailing	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278
United States	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627
<b>ASIA:</b>												
Arabia	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047
Sailing	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140
China—Treaty Ports	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675
Sailing	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348	54	132,865	7	13,189	61	148,054
Japan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152	3	6,127	10	18,591	13	24,939
Java	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Somaliland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422	69	60,841	15	436	179	10,320
Persia	47	8,568	3	269	50	8,837	34	7,241	1	71	35	8,041
Sailing	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901
Siam	12	983	3	83	15	1,066	11	848	11	642	22	990
Sailing	1	1,235	4	7,108	5	8,343	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950
Sumatra	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616
Turkey in Asia	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015	150	18,156	7	800	166	18,956
Sailing	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694	8	11,350	13	37,519	26	49,169
Other Foreign Countries	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103	7	459	—	—	7	459
Total, Foreign Countries	1,041	1,007,634	132	234,115	1,183	1,241,649	1,058	967,409	91	106,315	1,149	1,076,724
<b>TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3,301</b>	<b>3,413,391</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,056,957</b>	<b>4,385</b>	<b>4,470,348</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>3,164,095</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,061,147</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,225,242</b>

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries whence Entered.	1901-2.					1902-3.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom - Steam	387	1,090,185	7	15,375	394	1,105,510	410	1,179,270	6	15,369	416	1,194,639
British East Africa - Sailing	9	13,537	—	—	9	13,537	8	12,778	—	—	8	12,778
Cape Colony - Steam	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,174	60	83,968	15	33,719	65	117,687
Mauritius - Sailing	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	5,816	19	1,945	—	—	19	1,945
Natal - Steam	1	1,675	55	128,054	56	129,729	8	6,021	114	277,897	117	283,898
Aden - Sailing	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891	—	—	2	1,853	2	1,853
Ceylon - Steam	54	110,319	16	38,829	70	149,142	56	113,625	20	47,899	75	161,424
Hong Kong - Sailing	8	5,987	3	1,196	10	7,183	9	8,714	2	2,646	11	11,360
Straits Settlements - Steam	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656	24	31,528	48	110,236	72	141,764
Australia and New Zealand - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,254	6	5,254
Other Possessions - Steam	86	120,589	25	59,259	68	179,848	42	124,561	12	27,885	54	152,396
British Possessions - Sailing	500	467,185	871	881,972	771	849,157	558	577,284	272	465,014	890	982,298
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions	614	50,643	532	40,629	1,146	91,272	619	57,629	519	37,508	1,138	95,147
	4	129,009	14	32,396	78	161,405	98	151,351	—	27,138	81	178,489
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,740	1	1,740
	232	872,562	76	180,890	308	538,452	221	414,559	90	202,619	311	617,178
	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,981	24	2,285	3	236	27	2,521
	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,522	25	70,771	1	1,700	26	72,471
	6	4,415	—	—	6	4,415	2	916	—	—	2	916
	9	739	—	—	9	739	8	564	—	—	8	564
	3,092	2,540,388	1,082	1,020,535	3,144	3,569,921	2,147	2,840,069	1,127	1,205,970	3,274	4,040,039
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377	36	102,524	—	—	36	102,524
Belgium - Steam	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,579	4	13,736	—	—	4	13,736
France - Steam	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016	14	30,845	—	—	14	30,845
Germany - Steam	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776	79	207,540	—	—	79	207,540
Italy - Steam	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,093	15	42,499	1	3,468	16	45,967
Russia - Steam	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843	66	162,176	—	—	66	162,176
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt - Steam	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,860	7	15,094	5	10,526	12	26,620
Madagascar - Steam	2	3,758	2	4,966	4	8,724	—	—	1	1,624	1	1,624
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,305	5	460	—	—	5	460
Reunion - Steam	—	—	5	11,401	5	11,401	1	1,944	11	23,851	12	25,795
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	13	1,546	—	—	13	1,546	10	1,211	2	1,029	12	2,240
	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,727	—	—	3	5,987	3	5,987
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,125	1	1,125
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States - Steam	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229	13	37,917	—	—	13	27,917
Asia - Sailing	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291	6	8,742	1	1,608	7	10,345
Arabia - Steam	34	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,009	39	59,659	4	9,054	43	68,713
China - Treaty Ports - Sailing	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644	207	18,549	8	917	215	19,465
Japan - Steam	34	87,539	1	2,995	35	90,534	32	82,999	2	5,789	34	88,488
Java - Steam	73	182,467	6	18,644	79	196,111	69	186,359	8	18,493	77	204,852
Mekran and Somaliland - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,659	2	3,788
Persia - Steam	7	14,908	12	80,527	19	46,435	10	21,004	6	15,716	16	36,719
Siam - Sailing	166	8,083	6	208	162	8,296	166	10,940	6	148	172	11,088
Sumatra - Steam	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,232	75	85,039	1	993	76	86,032
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	42	7,315	2	239	44	7,554	42	7,593	4	1,893	46	9,486
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273	24	22,751	—	—	24	22,751
	18	757	6	339	24	1,096	15	698	15	1,007	30	1,605
	—	—	5	3,947	5	3,947	4	11,841	4	8,340	8	20,181
	61	59,702	8	12,364	69	72,066	55	62,355	11	19,772	66	82,127
	253	23,790	3	278	256	24,068	139	15,428	9	1,193	148	16,618
	1	8,013	20	44,965	21	47,008	5	10,019	37	85,453	42	95,477
	3	283	1	765	4	1,048	6	1,438	1	8,393	7	4,531
Total, Foreign Countries	1,257	1,229,106	94	166,512	1,351	1,385,618	1,145	1,212,418	142	223,134	1,287	1,435,602
<b>TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3,319</b>	<b>3,778,492</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,177,047</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>4,955,539</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>4,052,487</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,429,104</b>	<b>4,561</b>	<b>5,481,641</b>

No. 170 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—concluded.

Countries whence Entered.	1903-4.						1904-5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom - Steam	420	1,282,278	6	14,749	426	1,297,027	464	1,428,063	60	100,690	514	1,529,553
United Kingdom - Sailing	6	9,779	—	—	6	9,779	7	11,239	1	943	8	12,182
British East Africa - Steam	44	79,768	8	15,923	52	95,691	39	68,470	7	15,882	46	84,152
British East Africa - Sailing	19	1,941	—	—	19	1,941	15	1,314	1	874	16	2,145
Cape Colony - Steam	7	18,109	113	269,505	120	287,674	1	2,237	97	232,440	98	234,677
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	7	8,551	7	8,551	—	—	6	6,309	6	6,309
Mauritius - Steam	49	95,185	21	56,099	70	151,285	48	107,177	18	41,887	66	149,064
Mauritius - Sailing	4	1,829	2	1,232	6	2,851	2	1,195	2	2,212	4	3,407
Natal - Steam	28	36,770	49	118,308	77	155,073	27	39,144	50	109,479	77	148,623
Natal - Sailing	—	—	5	5,898	5	5,898	—	—	4	3,951	4	3,951
Aden - Steam	50	131,075	27	64,405	77	195,480	54	145,293	25	60,009	79	205,302
Aden - Sailing	—	—	1	174	1	174	1	54	—	1	54	
Ceylon - Steam	579	738,289	278	470,232	857	1,208,521	607	741,002	394	541,570	911	1,282,572
Ceylon - Sailing	620	49,154	61	39,544	1,231	88,698	625	52,207	552	36,502	1,177	88,709
Hong Kong - Steam	92	224,791	36	77,992	128	302,783	73	179,479	45	115,693	118	295,172
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,054	1	2,054
Straits Settlements - Steam	232	415,612	115	270,159	347	685,771	217	383,904	88	227,759	310	541,673
Straits Settlements - Sailing	29	2,935	7	3,153	36	6,088	23	2,649	2	4,279	25	6,928
Australia and New Zealand - Steam	34	97,933	2	5,691	36	103,524	42	120,863	3	5,803	45	126,443
Australia and New Zealand - Sailing	1	568	1	1,352	2	1,910	3	2,606	—	—	3	2,604
Other British Possessions - Steam	3	6,300	9	24,916	12	30,222	2	4,311	2	3,625	4	7,060
Other British Possessions - Sailing	11	2,852	4	5,010	15	7,862	14	1,234	5	689	19	1,823
<b>Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions</b>	<b>2,228</b>	<b>3,194,965</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,451,438</b>	<b>3,530</b>	<b>4,646,398</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>3,263,201</b>	<b>1,268</b>	<b>1,513,832</b>	<b>3,535</b>	<b>4,776,533</b>
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	39	117,072	—	—	39	117,072	57	163,762	7	17,235	64	180,907
Belgium - Steam	3	6,909	1	1,855	4	8,464	1	3,186	—	—	1	3,186
France - Steam	13	33,276	—	—	13	33,276	12	35,150	2	4,000	14	39,210
Germany - Steam	31	228,967	—	—	31	228,967	32	244,129	—	—	32	244,129
Italy - Steam	18	52,205	—	—	18	52,205	31	78,746	31	71,396	62	150,052
Russia - Steam	46	114,477	—	—	46	114,477	38	99,013	1	2,419	39	101,432
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Egypt - Steam	6	16,412	3	6,145	9	21,557	8	19,909	99	222,171	108	242,080
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	3	7,424	3	7,424	—	—	1	2,530	1	2,530
Madagascar - Sailing	2	200	1	851	3	1,051	4	455	—	—	4	455
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	6	18,238	29	67,161	35	80,447	20	46,312	32	77,859	52	124,671
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	10	1,100	8	7,429	18	8,529	9	1,006	2	1,101	11	2,107
Reunion - Steam	—	—	1	1,899	1	1,899	1	2,354	3	6,401	4	8,755
Reunion - Sailing	—	—	1	1,282	1	1,282	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	18,378	—	—	7	18,378
United States - Steam	10	22,697	—	—	10	22,697	20	55,808	2	4,129	22	69,037
United States - Sailing	5	7,486	—	—	5	7,486	2	3,269	—	—	2	3,269
<b>ASIA :</b>												
Arabia - Steam	47	78,270	10	18,408	57	91,678	62	108,333	8	15,616	70	119,349
Arabia - Sailing	246	22,915	9	1,546	255	24,461	143	13,834	7	751	155	14,585
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	34	92,994	7	16,335	41	109,929	59	162,942	12	27,410	71	190,352
China, Treaty Ports - Sailing	77	232,500	17	49,258	94	281,758	53	179,689	36	100,664	89	280,253
Japan - Steam	—	—	3	6,893	3	6,893	—	—	1	1,968	1	1,968
Japan - Sailing	21	55,940	5	10,057	26	65,997	22	53,448	3	9,144	24	67,592
Melkrah and Sombokani - Sailing	132	7,466	1	30	133	7,496	133	8,206	8	262	141	8,468
Persia - Steam	106	119,539	3	2,725	109	122,264	115	122,077	2	2,295	117	124,375
Persia - Sailing	22	4,770	—	—	22	4,770	25	5,920	2	1,097	27	6,029
Siam - Steam	32	26,198	—	—	32	26,198	35	28,949	—	—	35	28,949
Siam - Sailing	5	104	9	483	14	647	9	304	10	339	19	702
Sumatra - Steam	11	24,048	8	15,154	19	39,202	4	2,994	9	22,747	13	25,636
Sumatra - Sailing	56	48,798	4	7,314	60	56,012	18	18,699	3	5,915	21	24,414
Turkey in Asia - Steam	125	15,058	7	1,039	132	16,147	124	12,991	1	191	125	13,182
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	15	40,805	27	72,384	42	113,189	25	65,145	43	108,364	69	173,509
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	3	859	3	3,859	6	4,318	5	4,668	3	3,491	8	3,859
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>1,377,606</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>306,045</b>	<b>1,333</b>	<b>1,683,651</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,544,092</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>708,230</b>	<b>1,456</b>	<b>2,254,422</b>
<b>TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3,399</b>	<b>4,572,571</b>	<b>1,464</b>	<b>1,757,478</b>	<b>4,863</b>	<b>6,330,049</b>	<b>3,397</b>	<b>4,809,293</b>	<b>1,594</b>	<b>2,221,662</b>	<b>4,991</b>	<b>7,000,965</b>

SHIPPING.

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No. 171.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1895-6.						1896-7.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	456	1,110,596	3	6,319	459	1,116,914	403	996,370	3	7,451	406	1,003,821
British East Africa	80	137,891	—	—	80	137,891	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564
Cape Colony	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727	38	42,153	—	—	38	42,153
Mauritius	43	4,201	1	101	44	4,422	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684
Natal	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648
British Guiana	1	981	—	—	1	981	1	592	—	—	1	592
West Indies	20	58,919	—	—	20	58,919	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248
Aden	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474
Ceylon	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272
Hong Kong	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504
Straits Settlements	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213
Australia & New Zealand	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435
Other British Possessions	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298	31	63,784	—	—	31	63,784
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	820	2,420,469	406	150,377	1,226	2,570,846	1,071	3,250,859	555	148,204	1,626	3,399,063
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE :</b>												
Austria-Hungary	23	68,374	—	—	23	68,374	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184
Belgium	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641
France	38	188,383	1	2,657	39	201,040	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745
Germany	9	16,385	—	—	9	16,385	5	10,018	1	1,669	6	11,685
Holland	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374	88	177,433	—	—	88	177,433
Italy	14	26,878	—	—	14	26,878	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370
Russia	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418
Portuguese East Africa	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952
Spain	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434
<b>AFRICA :</b>												
Portuguese East Africa	158	299,940	1	2,139	159	302,079	138	267,014	16	82,999	154	299,913
Africa	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739
<b>AMERICA :</b>												
Central and South America	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285
United States	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729
Asia	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689
China, Treaty Ports	4	7,778	—	—	4	7,778	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065
Japan	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647
Mekran and Somnāni	30	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374	35	45,968	1	2,060	36	48,028
Persia	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865
Siam	92	70,906	—	—	92	70,906	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887
Turkey in Asia	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093	26	62,330	—	—	26	62,330
Other Foreign Countries	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631	5	19,806	19	37,806	19	37,806
Total, Foreign Countries	1,808	1,469,028	52	69,723	1,860	1,538,751	1,071	1,284,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,528	3,888,461	458	210,100	4,986	4,098,561	4,239	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,984	3,814,596

No. 171 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN  
and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1897-8.						1898-9.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom	377	962,909	2	5,112	879	968,111	484	1,111,835	2	6,449	486	1,118,384
British East Africa	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120
Cape Colony	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210
Mauritius	38	4,117	—	—	38	4,117	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936
Natal	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300
British Guiana	1	821	—	—	1	821	2	1,931	—	—	2	1,931
West Indies	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908
Aden	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074
Ceylon	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013	10	10,302	1	906	11	11,207
Hong Kong	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445
Australia & New Zealand	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775
Other British Possessions	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232	40	78,596	1	10	41	76,011
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	7	965	—	—	7	965	3	3,900	—	—	3	3,900
	528	894,466	112	135,555	640	460,021	584	408,031	90	46,761	674	449,792
	1,458	108,419	462	78,676	1,910	137,095	1,213	90,503	202	53,020	1,605	143,523
	83	153,967	—	—	83	153,967	78	151,793	—	—	78	151,793
	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	382	—	—	1	382
	290	350,909	4	3,971	294	354,880	270	390,735	2	6,035	272	396,770
	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573
	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276	16	31,701	2	4,200	18	35,901
	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026
	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,006	2,289,709	579	236,774	3,579	2,516,477	2,925	2,580,363	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689
Belgium	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880
France	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560
Germany	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463
Holland	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240
Italy	14	23,474	—	—	14	23,474	25	48,986	—	—	25	48,986
Russia	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713
Spain	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582
Sweden	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412
Denmark	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873
Total, Europe	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233	182	348,286	—	—	182	348,286
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012
Portuguese East Africa	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938
Spain	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383
Total, Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056
United States	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104	33	31,327	—	—	33	31,327
Canada	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925	27	53,944	—	—	27	53,944
Other American Countries	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095	15	31,681	—	—	15	31,681
Total, America	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095	56	66,488	—	—	56	66,488
Asia	159	28,461	12	1,146	171	24,607	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420
China	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683
Japan	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497	55	126,799	—	—	55	126,799
Other Asian Countries	1	1,484	4	3,077	5	4,561	—	—	1	532	1	1,012
Total, Asia	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082	160	9,336	8	234	168	9,570
Mekran and Somaliland	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636	69	73,458	—	—	69	73,458
Persia	58	6,982	1	18	59	6,998	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236
Siam	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546
Turkey in Asia	13	131	4	3,335	17	3,466	15	184	2	25	17	209
Other Asian Countries	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537
Turkey in Europe	29	3,612	4	3,76	33	3,968	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304
Other European Countries	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887	30	43,242	3	3,900	33	47,042
Total, Foreign Countries	1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392	1,437	1,824,598	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,166	3,602,377	613	264,498	4,779	3,866,869	4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460

SHIPPING.

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and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—continued.

Countries to which Cleared.	1899-00.					1900-1.						
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom- Steam	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832	398	1,051,700	—	—	398	1,051,700
Sailing	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095
British East Africa- Steam	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379
Sailing	26	3,397	—	—	36	3,399	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114
Cape Colony- Steam	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,091	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	1	946	—	—	1	907	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius - Steam	15	23,214	—	—	15	23,214	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653
Sailing	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766
Natal - Steam	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735
British Guiana - Sailing	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759
West Indies- Sailing	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757
Aden - Steam	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066
Sailing	1	94	—	—	1	94	5	443	—	—	5	443
Ceylon - Steam	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122
Sailing	909	82,635	123	19,798	1,032	102,433	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250
Hong Kong - Steam	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363	267	393,552	14	20,678	281	423,230
Sailing	81	2,327	4	60	85	2,387	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513
Australia and New Zealand - Steam	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484
Sailing	4	3,988	6	13,211	10	17,149	1	988	3	5,714	4	6,652
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,201	—	—	2	3,201
Sailing	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228	26	8,967	1	537	27	9,504
<b>Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>2,400,794</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>115,667</b>	<b>2,863</b>	<b>2,516,461</b>	<b>2,567</b>	<b>2,460,120</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>107,309</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>2,567,429</b>
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary- Steam	89	97,366	—	—	89	97,366	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753
Sailing	51	131,249	—	—	51	131,249	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922
Belgium - Steam	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760
Sailing	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany - Steam	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662
Sailing	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246
Holland - Steam	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy - Steam	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt - Steam	153	312,276	2	4,294	155	316,540	115	242,285	2	4,328	117	246,613
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugese East Africa - Steam	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529	2	2,109	—	—	2	2,109
Sailing	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America - Steam	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602	13	31,070	—	—	13	31,070
Sailing	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736
United States - Steam	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878
Sailing	3	17,376	—	—	3	17,376	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789
<b>ASIA:</b>												
Arabia - Steam	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945
Sailing	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436	187	24,931	2	92	169	25,023
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699
Sailing	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034
Java - Steam	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	1	415	1	415	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973
Mekran and Somaliland - Sailing	143	9,306	10	499	153	9,805	140	8,800	11	752	151	9,552
Persia - Steam	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959
Sailing	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076
Siam - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503
Sailing	7	124	—	—	7	124	17	593	—	—	17	593
Turkey in Asia - Steam	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992	12	12,340	1	1,821	13	14,221
Sailing	48	4,360	1	117	49	4,477	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240	28	46,482	2	3,462	30	49,944
Sailing	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058	32	4,256	—	—	32	4,256
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,623,688</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16,989</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,640,677</b>	<b>1,195</b>	<b>1,447,049</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28,310</b>	<b>1,223</b>	<b>1,476,256</b>
<b>Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries</b>	<b>3,820</b>	<b>4,024,482</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>132,656</b>	<b>4,133</b>	<b>4,157,138</b>	<b>3,762</b>	<b>3,908,009</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>136,119</b>	<b>4,070</b>	<b>4,044,138</b>

No. 171 (cont.).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1901-2.						1902-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	457	1,241,568	1	2,071	458	1,243,639	529	1,448,405	—	—	529	1,448,405
United Kingdom	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255	8	7,761	—	—	8	7,761
British East Africa	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557	54	98,185	—	—	54	98,185
Cape Colony	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545	80	2,950	—	—	80	2,950
Mauritius	8	6,086	—	—	8	6,086	6	9,080	1	2,203	7	11,283
Natal	80	58,121	2	4,020	82	62,141	80	56,887	—	—	80	56,887
British Guiana	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966	10	8,869	—	—	10	8,869
West Indies	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125	18	10,236	—	—	18	10,236
Aden	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847	4	6,337	—	—	4	6,337
Ceylon	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856	1	1,828	—	—	1	1,828
Hong Kong	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932	5	7,015	—	—	5	7,015
Straits Settlements	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210	35	108,989	2	2,214	37	111,203
Australia and New Zealand	6	851	—	—	6	851	5	457	—	—	5	457
Other British Possessions	539	508,758	93	42,259	632	551,015	642	685,507	98	44,995	740	730,502
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	986	74,410	130	10,262	1,122	84,672	1,053	88,805	225	13,088	1,278	101,893
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	60	127,491	—	—	60	127,491	65	179,322	—	—	65	179,322
EUROPE:	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959	49	128,953	—	—	49	128,953
Austria-Hungary	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464	108	275,624	—	—	108	275,624
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	508	—	—	1	508
France	116	297,837	—	—	116	297,837	96	261,344	—	—	96	261,344
Germany	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890	8	19,991	—	—	8	19,991
Italy	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756	24	61,645	—	—	24	61,645
Russia	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684	3	3,300	1	2,622	3	5,322
AFRICA:	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903	174	396,795	7	18,580	181	415,374
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,038	—	—	3	6,038
Portuguese East Africa	38	3,285	3	127	38	3,412	32	3,486	—	—	32	3,486
AMERICA:	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504	12	23,948	—	—	12	23,948
Central and South America	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048	16	18,668	1	1,618	17	20,281
United States	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544	51	137,469	1	3,269	52	140,888
ASIA:	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabia	22	20,980	1	1,938	23	32,918	32	48,250	—	—	32	48,250
China	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852	150	20,550	3	193	153	20,743
India	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881	43	102,543	—	—	43	102,543
Japan	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020	96	247,263	—	—	96	247,263
Java	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183	9	14,571	4	10,507	13	25,078
Mekran and Somniani	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,578	1	1,578
Persia	138	7,413	5	412	139	7,825	126	8,086	6	410	132	8,496
Siam	66	62,667	—	—	66	62,667	77	88,149	—	—	77	88,149
Turkey in Asia	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222	41	3,452	1	54	42	3,506
Other Foreign Countries	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500	8	6,641	3	2,736	11	9,436
Total, Foreign Countries	10	1,286	—	—	10	1,286	11	1,454	—	—	11	1,454
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154	24	39,747	7	13,014	31	55,761
Total, Foreign Countries	83	5,117	—	—	83	5,117	84	8,542	1	925	35	4,467
Total, Foreign Countries	1,282	1,844,161	29	23,225	1,311	1,867,386	1,382	2,114,731	40	61,918	1,372	2,176,649
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,345	4,571,228	278	98,550	4,118	4,669,778	4,155	5,307,502	373	137,417	4,528	5,444,919



SHIPPING.

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FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

Countries to which Cleared.	1903-4.						1904-5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
<b>UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.</b>												
United Kingdom (Steam)	651	1,617,235	—	—	651	1,617,235	598	1,726,630	—	—	598	1,726,630
United Kingdom (Sailing)	16	22,087	—	—	16	22,087	4	5,054	—	—	4	5,054
British East Africa (Steam)	20	31,892	—	—	20	31,892	26	40,516	—	—	26	40,516
British East Africa (Sailing)	31	6,767	2	50	33	3,223	35	3,275	1	70	36	3,945
Cape Colony (Steam)	11	15,918	—	—	11	15,918	13	17,498	—	—	13	17,498
Cape Colony (Sailing)	2	1,578	—	—	2	1,578	2	3,294	—	—	2	3,294
Mauritius (Steam)	29	58,788	—	—	29	58,788	26	54,592	—	—	26	54,592
Mauritius (Sailing)	4	3,519	—	—	4	3,519	1	972	—	—	1	972
Natal (Steam)	31	56,947	—	—	31	56,947	31	50,272	—	—	31	50,272
Natal (Sailing)	5	7,965	—	—	5	7,965	5	7,089	—	—	5	7,089
West Indies (Steam)	5	6,932	—	—	5	6,932	5	7,135	—	—	5	7,135
West Indies (Sailing)	48	136,569	1	1,104	49	137,673	43	124,853	—	—	43	124,853
Aden (Steam)	8	879	—	—	8	879	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden (Sailing)	829	842,296	90	36,509	725	878,765	695	970,860	130	92,497	825	1,068,377
Ceylon (Steam)	942	79,340	296	14,440	1,228	93,780	887	69,111	198	6,856	1,085	75,967
Ceylon (Sailing)	66	156,760	—	—	66	156,760	65	165,020	—	—	65	156,020
Hong Kong (Steam)	250	407,417	8	16,690	258	424,007	230	327,005	4	7,578	234	334,583
Straits Settlements (Steam)	35	3,042	—	—	35	3,042	41	3,251	—	—	41	3,251
Straits Settlements (Sailing)	16	36,944	1	2,591	17	39,535	18	41,708	3	4,180	21	45,888
Australia and New Zealand (Steam)	9	20,011	—	—	9	20,011	5	12,198	—	—	5	12,198
Other British Possessions (Sailing)	32	11,974	—	—	32	11,974	25	2,348	2	254	27	2,602
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,735	3,520,906	394	71,290	3,129	3,592,196	2,740	3,623,296	333	111,436	3,073	3,734,731
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES.</b>												
<b>EUROPE:</b>												
Austria-Hungary (Steam)	60	156,236	—	—	60	154,236	60	172,479	—	—	60	172,479
Austria-Hungary (Sailing)	72	188,998	—	—	72	188,998	106	286,822	—	—	106	286,822
Belgium (Steam)	127	330,939	3	7,387	130	338,326	114	308,917	—	—	114	308,917
Belgium (Sailing)	119	328,162	—	—	119	328,162	118	347,218	—	—	118	347,218
Germany (Steam)	4	8,647	—	—	4	8,647	2	3,303	—	—	2	3,303
Germany (Sailing)	14	36,723	—	—	14	36,723	20	47,398	—	—	20	47,398
Holland (Steam)	21	55,974	—	—	21	55,974	24	64,421	—	—	24	64,421
Holland (Sailing)	7	18,155	2	5,307	9	23,462	—	—	2	3,513	2	3,513
<b>AFRICA:</b>												
Egypt (Steam)	194	472,216	—	—	194	472,216	272	659,385	1	2,612	273	661,997
Egypt (Sailing)	1	114	—	—	1	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa (Steam)	83	3,600	2	54	85	3,654	27	2,423	—	—	27	2,423
Portuguese East Africa (Sailing)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AMERICA:</b>												
Central and South America (Steam)	11	20,164	—	—	11	20,164	19	41,756	—	—	19	41,756
Central and South America (Sailing)	10	12,101	—	—	10	12,101	12	13,756	—	—	12	13,756
United States (Steam)	56	150,102	1	3,370	57	153,472	66	184,001	—	—	66	184,001
United States (Sailing)	49	76,245	3	6,509	52	82,754	61	99,400	—	—	61	99,400
Arabia (Steam)	175	19,910	1	86	176	19,996	155	18,249	3	262	158	18,511
Arabia (Sailing)	56	148,831	—	—	56	148,831	73	175,457	—	—	73	175,457
China, Treaty Ports (Steam)	107	800,868	1	3,301	108	804,169	117	821,934	1	1,810	118	823,744
China, Treaty Ports (Sailing)	12	23,002	2	3,798	14	26,800	11	31,134	—	—	11	31,134
Java (Steam)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java (Sailing)	86	4,799	2	154	88	4,953	112	6,129	—	—	112	6,129
Mekran and Somaliland (Steam)	110	115,327	5	8,787	115	124,114	108	115,336	1	948	109	116,279
Mekran and Somaliland (Sailing)	15	2,766	—	—	15	2,766	18	2,369	1	72	19	2,441
Peru (Steam)	11	7,641	4	2,520	15	10,161	23	17,246	3	5,262	26	22,508
Peru (Sailing)	15	118	—	—	15	118	17	168	—	—	17	168
Siam (Steam)	13	12,454	3	2,542	16	14,996	10	10,449	1	768	11	11,204
Siam (Sailing)	38	4,118	—	—	38	4,118	63	6,721	—	—	63	6,721
Turkey in Asia (Steam)	39	71,017	9	10,332	48	81,349	53	119,154	19	41,123	72	160,277
Turkey in Asia (Sailing)	45	6,464	—	—	45	6,464	38	4,424	3	189	41	4,613
Total, Foreign Countries	1,600	2,576,749	38	60,267	1,638	2,637,016	1,609	3,059,106	35	56,544	1,734	3,115,650
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,295	6,097,654	432	131,557	4,667	6,229,211	4,499	6,682,402	368	167,979	4,807	6,850,381

No. 172.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which ENTERED with CARGOES or in BALLAST from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903 4.		1904-5.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,115	8,314,416	1,989	8,086,971	1,984	8,127,061	2,865	3,770,891	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,388,480	2,068	3,928,103	2,138	4,844,618	2,518	5,037,814	2,848	5,820,728
British Indian	868	181,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	73,590	622	92,236	668	95,655	844	118,816	709	92,013	522	55,806
Native	1,550	80,988	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,806	855	55,787	969	59,986	1,049	64,021	900	56,139	1,032	57,136	1,022	62,840
Foreign:																				
American	4	4,080	1	1,178	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	278	87,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,718	284	31,724	217	25,804	186	23,807	147	16,485
Austro-Hungarian	54	113,847	62	138,382	80	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,905	95	226,357	68	176,074	65	190,523	38	244,887
Danish	3	2,188	9	4,868	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124	7	7,976	8	5,504	2	4,732	8	18,598
Dutch	8	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	18	14,904	20	18,965	5	6,571	4	7,691	8	6,731	10	17,180	18	25,383
French	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632	70	109,190	72	108,606	47	90,318
German	141	224,007	123	217,244	128	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	18	261,848	188	384,860	167	429,509	200	386,159	172	401,594
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117	—	—	1	1,717	1	3,046
Italian	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,787	27	67,946	31	65,412	42	111,772
Japanese	8	16,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185	19	45,288	18	46,300	—	—
Mexican	7	850	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	866	5	215	7	216	5	192	2	116	1	23
Norwegian	45	46,501	42	38,087	56	58,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	11	22,901	39	39,236	58	60,320	90	99,664	70	77,086
Portuguese	35	1,441	18	604	10	465	7	880	4	257	5	230	3	45	7	308	4	90	4	244
Russian	4	8,192	2	2,182	1	988	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573	10	26,175	11	23,444	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,049	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—	—	—
Swedish	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191	3	2,169	2	1,788	6	10,247
Turkish	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	696	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	18	3,494	14	3,188	9	2,845	8	2,310
Other Countries.	5	691	2	60	—	—	3	290	3	5,079	1	90	1	60	3	116	9	273	2	53
Total Foreign	698	601,607	550	581,728	628	572,046	594	637,849	670	601,897	641	740,140	729	867,760	679	962,068	712	1,142,456	604	1,091,994
Grand Total	8,226	4,128,989	7,906	3,983,909	4,975	3,917,701	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,343	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,461,641	4,993	6,339,049	4,901	7,020,955

No. 173.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British - -	2,128	3,823,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	3,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,768	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,683,958	2,119	4,320,582	2,359	4,941,631	2,790	5,723,410
British Indian	884	130,504	926	137,356	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	68,596	587	88,931	626	87,547	830	120,341	729	94,686	509	48,197
Native - -	1,454	76,837	1,544	77,128	1,392	74,919	1,121	60,728	821	54,056	958	58,096	954	54,861	954	65,870	929	64,304	938	68,340
Foreign -																				
American -	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,868	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab - -	225	81,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559	178	19,482	142	15,531	144	15,903
Austro-Hun- garian -	60	124,011	50	106,347	84	138,203	82	144,824	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	199,413	79	214,806	69	204,413	73	217,349
Danish - -	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,817	8	8,613	2	4,480	4	8,584	7	16,599
Dutch - -	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,891	3	6,730	8	13,196	12	25,410
French - -	67	88,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,878	74	83,862	78	103,698	71	109,452	47	83,572
German - -	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,505	137	346,461	158	402,630	193	520,507	167	479,480
Greek - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,903	—	—	1	1,717	1	2,046
Italian - -	30	58,088	28	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,438	26	37,761	31	65,186	31	66,319	27	67,951	32	90,544	32	88,172
Japanese -	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,031	14	32,377	10	21,860	14	31,749	19	44,838	19	48,689	—	—
Mekrani - -	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267	5	240	2	73	—	—
Norwegian -	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	33,784	58	68,169	83	92,231	71	79,538
Portuguese -	8	872	4	838	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121	3	223	1	117	2	103
Russian - -	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,408	8	19,077	14	34,109	—	—
Spanish - -	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,668	2	4,087	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—	—	—
Swedish - -	5	4,385	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037	6	5,191	2	1,484	2	1,484	5	10,018
Turkish - -	13	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,760	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	3	1,911
Other Coun- tries.	2	1,213	2	60	2	1,233	1	609	1	3,677	—	—	2	186	2	110	7	184	6	278
Total Foreign	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	664,923	571	659,755	602	644,723	590	609,485	613	848,397	625	948,126	650	1,138,590	570	1,020,434
Grand Total	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,696	4,784	3,868,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,138	4,157,188	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,239,211	4,807	6,860,381

SHIPPING.

## COASTING TRADE.

No. 174.—COASTING TRADE; VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
<b>IMPORTS :</b>										
Private Merchandise :	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Indian * - - -	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	19,111,948	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,031	20,199,530	21,087,691	22,301,327
Foreign - - -	6,365,825	5,262,084	5,371,159	3,557,449	3,476,384	3,289,006	3,260,126	3,331,558	3,470,192	3,471,112
Government Stores :										
Indian - - - -	385,099	856,146	443,688	248,230	293,886	364,772	361,793	517,853	502,956	594,993
Foreign - - -	511,811	315,257	332,916	224,418	329,213	221,240	250,102	298,273	336,574	316,400
Total Merchandise -	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	23,142,045	25,237,046	27,190,091	25,704,052	24,347,209	25,347,413	26,683,366
Treasure - - - -	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,148,896	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586	2,483,368	3,106,273	3,455,399
Total Imports - - -	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	24,290,941	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638	26,831,077	29,453,686	30,139,265
<b>EXPORTS.</b>										
Private Merchandise :										
Indian - - - -	26,320,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	16,507,542	21,491,532	23,271,641	20,727,550	18,865,644	17,810,377	20,766,772
Foreign - - -	7,849,728	6,658,431	7,113,212	4,451,671	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,929	4,139,505	4,443,164	4,460,566
Government Stores :										
Indian - - - -	441,883	360,215	416,241	221,065	248,520	225,843	314,962	414,610	523,904	493,442
Foreign - - -	411,068	250,034	396,961	209,181	295,469	327,789	306,010	411,681	269,232	175,944
Total Merchandise -	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	21,389,459	26,254,894	28,000,317	25,478,451	23,331,600	23,052,677	25,916,694
Treasure - - - -	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	1,546,924	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,358	2,163,483	3,106,795	3,480,818
Total Exports - - -	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	22,935,483	28,925,861	31,038,866	28,451,809	25,495,143	26,159,472	29,397,514
Total Trade - - -	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	47,226,424	56,509,636	63,238,912	57,518,447	52,326,320	54,612,163	59,536,779

No. 175.—TOTAL VALUE OF PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1895-6	5,576,008	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	988,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,387,356	6,960,308	1,183,896
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	638,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,968
	1898-9	8,240,118	737,944	8,978,062	181,575	4,139,613	844,651	4,984,264	602,367
	1899-00	8,184,224	625,571	8,700,495	279,060	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,000
	1900-1	8,439,920	475,002	8,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	599,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	8,895,370	353,521	9,248,891	160,595	4,310,048	539,013	4,849,061	738,110
	1902-3	8,467,495	470,348	8,937,843	159,386	4,039,265	588,710	4,627,975	887,979
	1903-4	8,502,513	380,394	8,882,907	92,337	4,408,282	527,220	4,935,502	458,429
	1904-5	8,863,129	386,960	9,250,089	73,920	4,921,507	441,212	5,362,719	441,601
Bombay	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,069	9,653,152	5,270,243	14,923,394	739,271
	1896-7	11,690,336	560,899	12,251,235	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,453	690,633	12,762,086	250,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	8,121,430	354,085	8,475,515	50,099	5,602,349	2,844,620	8,447,009	431,308
	1899-00	10,626,494	388,898	11,015,392	161,465	6,498,249	3,818,852	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	11,092,064	416,544	11,508,608	119,438	6,391,730	2,866,237	9,227,467	99,698
	1901-2	8,891,482	391,594	9,283,076	54,801	6,103,823	2,911,854	9,015,677	674,510
	1902-3	8,607,159	855,838	9,463,000	53,038	5,346,732	2,801,982	8,647,804	231,034
	1903-4	8,156,591	410,458	8,567,049	57,314	5,566,909	3,116,237	8,673,146	139,290
	1904-5	8,913,459	486,774	9,500,233	103,376	6,574,401	3,198,103	9,772,504	137,941
Sind	1895-6	1,255,398	1,795,403	3,051,861	184,098	1,904,662	197,988	2,102,598	690
	1896-7	1,089,489	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,952	1,910,350	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,527	2,431,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,073
	1898-9	2,780,944	1,008,709	3,789,653	398,089	775,605	110,605	886,210	8,609
	1899-00	2,822,038	873,460	3,695,498	246,570	1,696,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	2,995,410	917,098	3,912,508	32,539	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	1,255,367	1,021,184	2,276,551	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
	1902-3	1,294,728	948,034	2,242,762	121,083	1,371,561	101,359	1,472,920	70,941
	1903-4	1,398,330	1,094,636	2,462,966	34,823	1,127,835	118,779	1,246,614	11,531
	1904-5	1,644,316	1,157,593	2,802,408	98,143	1,605,834	146,638	1,652,372	16,629
Madras	1895-6	5,172,601	1,801,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,480,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,833	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,789	101,380
	1897-8	4,836,330	1,189,169	6,025,499	91,571	4,517,536	250,743	4,668,279	61,717
	1898-9	5,807,632	797,597	6,605,229	56,417	4,287,495	161,480	4,448,975	41,640
	1899-00	6,361,824	798,393	7,160,217	86,368	5,553,517	109,645	5,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	4,104,306	741,100	4,845,406	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,675
	1901-2	3,609,175	793,557	4,402,732	48,925	3,062,586	69,887	3,132,473	31,070
	1902-3	2,766,860	743,340	3,510,200	40,341	3,106,759	84,886	3,281,645	7,949
	1903-4	2,667,587	785,240	3,402,827	47,676	3,180,910	83,668	3,264,578	17,803
	1904-5	3,025,051	669,461	3,694,512	14,499	3,262,483	87,963	3,350,446	7,288
Burma	1895-6	4,176,851	1,899,740	6,076,591	679,580	2,876,444	671,068	3,546,518	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,905	1,448,391	5,638,296	1,098,965	4,670,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,308	1,104,955	5,681,263	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,308	7,414,484	441,090
	1898-9	3,861,824	789,504	4,651,328	484,217	2,702,440	460,315	3,162,755	82,257
	1899-00	3,271,129	690,162	3,961,291	1,150,151	4,957,862	454,481	5,412,343	224,726
	1900-1	3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,760	6,846,768	631,488	7,377,246	173,256
	1901-2	3,680,687	699,970	4,380,657	669,670	4,965,199	489,689	5,454,888	96,364
	1902-3	4,063,288	774,938	4,838,226	666,807	3,911,357	563,468	4,474,825	213,549
	1903-4	4,342,760	849,569	5,192,329	671,370	3,542,432	602,051	4,144,483	134,016
	1904-5	4,614,401	820,338	5,435,189	480,531	4,492,546	816,801	5,109,347	143,161
TOTAL	1895-6	31,092,917	6,356,285	37,449,152	1,289,450	26,229,816	7,849,798	34,079,544	1,787,856
	1896-7	27,407,198	5,262,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,866,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,848,372	29,150,764	7,118,211	36,268,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	29,111,948	8,557,449	37,669,397	1,051,397	18,507,642	4,451,671	20,959,312	1,121,241
	1899-00	21,197,565	3,476,334	24,673,899	1,023,339	21,491,851	4,210,016	25,701,866	1,711,766
	1900-1	23,315,678	3,289,006	26,604,684	788,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,634
	1901-2	21,832,031	3,284,126	25,096,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,285
	1902-3	20,199,530	3,331,653	23,531,183	1,241,100	18,365,664	4,139,505	22,505,169	1,397,442
	1903-4	21,037,691	3,470,192	24,507,883	803,525	17,818,377	4,443,164	22,261,541	861,819
	1904-5	22,301,255	3,471,126	25,772,381	771,019	20,766,771	4,439,557	25,206,328	746,620

## No. 176.—SHIPS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
BENGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	860	—	—
Chittagong: Sailing	1	59	9	761	3	183	3	175	—	—
BOMBAY:										
Bombay: Steam	2	40	5	90	1	22	3	93	—	—
Sailing	3	178	5	309	11	537	16	1,227	12	545
Karachi. "	10	236	12	529	10	443	9	581	13	646
Other Ports: "	49	1,166	23	623	10	257	9	215	14	520
MADRAS:										
Various Ports: "	18	362	16	332	20	375	12	231	15	273
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	45	—	—
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	18	1	891
Moulmein: Steam	1	52	1	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	—	—	2	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tavoy "	2	59	4	202	2	82	7	404	5	194
Mergui "	4	60	4	57	6	94	4	60	3	80
TOTAL	90	2,212	81	2,975	63	2,033	67	3,409	63	2,949
	1900-01.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
BENGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam	—	—	—	—	2	62	1	75	—	—
Chittagong: Sailing	1	104	8	262	1	20	—	—	—	—
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay: Steam	1	32	3	77	1	14	—	—	1	17
Sailing	24	1,200	27	1,734	17	1,112	20	1,168	38	3,532
Karachi: Steam	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailing	15	634	9	404	19	717	12	438	11	399
Other Ports: "	21	546	52	1,653	33	873	30	1,107	48	1,773
MADRAS:										
Various Ports: Sailing	16	1,566	13	470	19	537	27	1,478	45	1,411
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Sailing	—	—	—	—	1	135	—	—	—	—
Moulmein "	1	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tavoy "	3	202	1	75	2	43	—	—	4	298
Mergui "	3	72	7	158	4	78	7	135	2	62
TOTAL	86	4,540	115	4,833	99	3,591	97	4,491	149	7,423

## No. 177.—SHIPS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	2	371	2	382	1	89	2	360	2	3,189
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	854	—	—
Bombay: Steam	4	4,162	2	2,158	2	3,521	3	2,382	6	5,119
Sailing	2	29	—	—	—	—	2	28	—	—
Burma: Steam	2	87	1	39	—	—	1	45	—	—
Sailing	1	93	—	—	1	11	1	18	1	891
Total	11	4,742	5	2,579	4	3,621	10	3,667	9	9,199
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	—	—	1	18	1	22	3	160	—	—
Bombay and Sind: Steam	1	20	2	27	1	22	4	109	2	66
Sailing	104	3,125	52	1,714	40	2,387	64	3,014	69	2,746
Madras: Sailing	25	522	16	332	19	357	13	254	15	273
Burma: Sailing	8	164	10	442	9	308	11	464	8	274
Total	133	3,831	81	2,533	70	3,066	95	4,001	94	3,369
GRAND TOTAL	149	8,573	86	6,112	74	6,717	105	7,668	103	12,568
	1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	—	—	—	—	3	3,002	1	75	2	2,093
Sailing	1	1,385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay: Steam	5	3,990	3	4,873	3	2,717	4	7,769	9	7,781
Sailing	—	—	1	198	—	—	1	444	—	—
Burma: Steam	1	913	—	—	1	1,120	1	1,912	2	4,296
Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	7	6,288	4	6,066	7	6,839	7	10,190	13	14,172
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bombay and Sind: Steam	4	151	3	77	1	14	1	23	1	17
Sailing	87	3,191	123	4,809	107	3,901	121	4,265	124	6,619
Madras: Sailing	17	2,199	23	751	29	1,036	34	1,608	45	1,476
Burma: Sailing	7	378	10	261	8	595	7	135	11	567
Total	115	5,919	158	5,898	145	5,216	163	6,026	191	8,679
GRAND TOTAL	122	12,207	144	10,964	119	12,056	170	16,216	194	22,861

No. 178.—DETENTIONS under the MERCHANDISE MARKS ACT.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed			
	Counterfeit trade marks or false descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.		
						With Fine.	Without Fine.	
Calcutta - - - -	234	75	184	493	1	469	23	
Madras and Madras Ports -	74	19	24	117	-	69	48	
Rangoon and Moumein -	-	20	11	31	-	17	14	
Bombay - - - -	335	51	23	409	-	126	283	
Karachi - - - -	63	8	209	275	2	186	87	
Total, 1904-5	706	168	451	1,325	3	867	455	
Totals - - - -	1903-4	496	205	308	1,009	5	687	317
	1902-3	658	186	346	1,190	4	859	327
	1901-2	660	106	359	1,215	-	819	396
	1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
	1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	372
	1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
	1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
	1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	369
1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264	

No. 179.—PORT TRUSTS; NO. OF MEMBERS, INCOME, EXPENDITURE, and DEBT.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.	
Calcutta - - - -	15	£ 592,449	£ 548,850	£ 3,320,688	
Bombay - - - -	13	443,342	394,136	4,076,734	
Madras - - - -	12	71,165	78,260	270,000	
Karachi - - - -	11	196,896	127,649	440,444	
Rangoon - - - -	10	146,719	105,651	209,603	
Chittagong - - - -	9	8,597	6,265	1,545	
Total, 1904-5	70	1,459,067	1,259,811	8,319,014	
Totals - - - -	1903-4	£ 70	1,279,310	£ 1,164,127	£ 7,913,792
	1902-3	72	1,153,316	1,122,168	7,517,824
	1901-2	69	1,148,893	1,046,901	7,472,683
	1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
	1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,922	7,090,621
	1898-9	65	994,223	989,527	6,973,109
	1897-8	66	909,960	891,625	6,918,580
	1896-7	63	859,793	859,727	6,785,916
1895-6	68	828,574	803,364	6,731,220	

## No. 180.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMIES in BRITISH

Corps.	NORTHERN COMMAND.			EASTERN COMMAND.			WESTERN COMMAND.				
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.		
<b>EUROPEAN ARMY.</b>											
Royal Artillery . . . .	137	3,561	3,698	120	3,253	3,373	204	5,343	5,547		
Cavalry . . . . .	87	1,797	1,884	87	1,797	1,884	29	599	628		
Royal Engineers* . . . .	84	—	84	89	—	89	75	—	75		
Infantry . . . . .	406	14,083	14,494	435	15,081	15,516	406	14,076	14,482		
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Indian Army* . . . . .	261	—	261	309	—	309	38	—	328		
General List, Infantry . .	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—		
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	3	—	3	—	—	—		
<b>Total, European Army</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>19,446</b>	<b>20,426</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>20,131</b>	<b>21,175</b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>20,018</b>	<b>21,060</b>		
	British.		Native.		British.		Native.		Native.		
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	
<b>NATIVE ARMY.</b>											
Artillery . . . . .	43	—	27	4,279	—	—	—	270	—	1,087	
Cavalry . . . . .	221	—	268	9,576	166	—	140	4,982	171	214	
Sappers and Miners . . .	8	8	12	740	18	89	18	1,004	27	91	28
Submarine Mining . . . .											
Infantry† . . . . .	665	—	753	42,232	528	—	403	32,361	605	—	753
<b>Total, Native Army</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>56,827</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>28,707</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>993</b>
Imperial Service Troops‡	8,171			312			7,769				
Native Reserves {	502			43			173				
Artillery . . . . .	—			—			—				
Sappers and Miners . . .	—			—			—				
Infantry . . . . .	10,527			5,002			7,577				
Volunteers (Efficients) . .	1,006			12,315			6,717				

\* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry  
† Including Officers of Recruiting Depot for Native Army.  
‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men.



INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers).

SECUNDERABAD DIVISION.			BURMA DIVISION.			TOTAL.			Corp <sup>2</sup>			
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.				
63	1,808	1,871	18	284	297	537	14,249	14,786	EUROPEAN ARMY.			
58	1,198	1,256	—	—	—	261	5,391	5,652	Royal Artillery.			
80	—	80	—	—	—	278	—	278	Cavalry.			
145	5,025	5,170	116	4,020	4,136	1,509	52,290	53,798	Royal Engineers.*			
1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	Infantry.			
229	—	229	—	—	—	1,127	—	1,127	Invalid and Veteran Establishment.			
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	Indian Army.*			
1	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	9	General List, Infantry.			
527	8,082	8,559	129	4,904	4,933	3,722	71,931	75,653	General Officers unemployed.			
									Total, European Army.			
British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.		
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
—	—	—	174	10	—	6	638	53	—	33	6,448	NATIVE ARMY.
44	—	58	1,871	—	—	—	—	601	—	675	23,976	Artillery.
18	29	18	1,155	4	35	3	238	75	202	77	4,911	Cavalry.
191	—	225	10,339	98	—	112	5,792	2,087	—	2,246	119,202	{ Sappers and Miners. Submarine Mining.
253	29	296	15,539	112	35	121	6,668	2,816	202	3,031	154,537	Infantry.†
1,289				—				17,541				Imperial Service Troops‡
20				—				744				Artillery. Sappers and Miners. } Native Reserves;
255				—				639				
1,845				1,721				26,372				Infantry.
6,841				2,599				30,378				Volunteers (Efficients).

† and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 181.--AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1897	Cavalry . . . . .	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	184	299	120	19	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	296	837	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry . . . . .	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,069	7,367	6,341	4,179	2,366	1,693	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps . . . . .	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	9	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total . . . . .	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,768	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,484	1,693	3,577	960	201	1,698	74,365
1898	Cavalry . . . . .	96	273	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	243	155	324	124	23	150	5,961
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	262	473	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry . . . . .	1,120	3,083	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,163	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps . . . . .	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	83	23	4	—	107
	Total . . . . .	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,780	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	978	188	1,656	72,009
1899	Cavalry . . . . .	98	289	579	620	639	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	253	503	864	1,234	1,448	1,613	1,702	1,292	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
	Infantry . . . . .	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,280	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps . . . . .	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total . . . . .	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,349	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,013	2,867	1,899	3,674	960	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry . . . . .	86	246	415	504	467	333	395	283	194	113	77	302	73	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery . . . . .	269	397	838	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	673	530	931	239	69	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Infantry . . . . .	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,903	6,516	5,104	2,943	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,166	43,172
	Army Ordnance Corps . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	96
	Total . . . . .	1,261	3,365	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,683	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	862	173	1,806	63,975

1901	Cavalry	59	123	250	308	415	419	848	837	204	180	107	180	82	20	106	3,148
	Royal Artillery	244	849	807	959	1,109	1,476	1,483	1,183	975	725	568	878	332	20	418	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	759	820	2,228	4,815	5,552	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,697	3,126	610	120	264	45,397
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,086	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,841	3,496	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526
1902	Cavalry	82	40	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	728	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,500	1,428	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	296	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,165	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,265	6,964	5,339	3,265	5,463	934	183	699	61,328
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	584	462	892	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	293	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,485	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	6,780	4,610	4,126	3,498	3,016	2,454	3,885	608	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	5,371	1,002	193	8,394	72,107
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	188	501	958	1,017	799	573	585	428	333	223	211	432	127	19	—	6,895
	Royal Artillery	207	435	1,052	1,385	1,710	1,541	1,567	1,332	1,065	931	797	1,740	362	76	59	14,459
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,116	2,364	5,243	6,088	5,827	6,144	5,098	4,025	3,746	3,433	3,260	5,965	846	123	—	52,903
	Army Ordnance Corp	—	1	4	6	7	6	12	7	5	8	6	29	18	5	—	114
	Total	1,506	3,301	7,257	8,601	8,343	8,264	7,257	5,792	5,149	4,695	4,274	7,366	1,366	223	65	73,93
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	160	202	592	985	1,105	862	612	503	361	286	170	503	150	21	—	6,517
	Royal Artillery	231	349	806	1,461	1,778	1,601	1,322	1,077	851	744	1,854	406	86	132	—	14,510
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,007	2,767	5,179	6,224	6,720	6,079	5,424	3,384	3,081	2,805	2,760	5,743	864	109	186	52,632
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	4	5	6	8	8	9	6	6	33	19	5	—	101
	Total	1,398	3,318	6,638	8,674	9,608	8,699	7,645	5,717	4,628	3,947	3,680	8,139	1,441	221	318	73,571
1905 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	166	168	430	754	1,099	1,013	640	515	374	246	217	478	126	23	7	6,430
	Royal Artillery	182	360	851	1,296	1,858	1,976	1,724	1,385	1,146	902	792	1,854	434	80	87	14,837
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	2,761	5,364	6,157	6,859	6,310	5,608	4,203	2,842	2,376	2,497	5,707	994	122	66	53,570
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	4	6	9	9	8	9	7	25	33	3	—	114
	Total	1,468	3,289	6,645	8,208	9,330	9,335	8,241	6,112	4,370	3,533	3,423	8,064	1,537	241	160	75,016

## No. 183.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS EMBARKED for SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service,	From United Kingdom.					From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,463	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	8	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,248	—	1	5	4,652	14,896
1898	Cavalry	2	—	—	453	686	1,139	1½	—	—	—	681
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	603	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	2	3	1	1,366	9,645	10,911	1½	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	309	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,067
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,788	3,223
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,556	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,368
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	1,488	1,488	—	—	—	325	1,813
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,531	1,531	—	1	—	111	1,642
	Infantry	—	—	1	478	1,873	2,351	—	—	7	3,623	5,974
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—	6	21
	Total	—	—	1	479	4,906	5,385	—	1	7	4,065	9,460
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	2	—	—	1,189	196	1,384	—	—	—	—	1,384
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,608	1,608	—	10	—	775	2,383
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,170	8,232	9,372	—	—	—	1,787	11,159
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	6	9	—	—	—	2	11
	Total	2	—	2	2,362	10,011	12,373	—	10	—	2,564	14,937
1905 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	1	—	—	563	609	1,072	—	—	—	91	1,163
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	2,300	2,300	—	5	—	391	2,691
	Infantry	—	—	1	718	8,439	9,157	—	—	3	2,278	11,435
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	3	23
	Total	1	—	1	1,281	11,268	12,549	—	5	3	2,703	15,252

No. 183.—REGIMENTS and DETACHMENTS of all ARMS DISEMBARKED from SERVICE in INDIA.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.					In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.	
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.		Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,224	—	—	—	1,927	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,928	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,561	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,401	—	—	2	2,595	15,096
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	900	1,301	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	666	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,074	1,074	—	—	1	1,154	2,528
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	8	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,539
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,614	2,814	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,260	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	8,189	8,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	2	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	122	972	1,094	—	—	—	—	1,094
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,636	3,230	4,865	—	—	—	125	4,990
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18
	Total	—	2	4	1,757	4,422	6,179	—	—	—	125	6,304
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	585	585	1	—	—	557	1,142
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	495	1,595	2,090	—	—	—	—	2,090
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,990	6,905	8,885	—	—	1	530	9,415
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	35	38	—	—	—	1	39
	Total	—	8	4	2,478	9,120	11,598	1	—	1	1,088	12,686
1905 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	464	464	1	—	—	589	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	233	1,689	1,922	—	—	—	238	2,160
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,539	7,473	9,012	—	—	1	1,168	10,180
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	12	24	—	—	—	8	17
	Total	—	3	2	1,774	9,668	11,432	1	—	1	1,998	13,430

No. 184.—PAST SERVICES of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA ENLISTED

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										Total.
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	
1897	Cavalry	78	479	1,039	700	837	712	632	324	—	—	4,706
	Royal Artillery	223	1,087	1,646	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,203	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776
	Total	563	3,688	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,497
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	648	801	693	231	2	—	4,705
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,538	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	52	—	9,774
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	89	—	44,289
	Total	568	3,429	7,840	10,970	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,730	810	57	—	9,354
	Infantry	338	3,008	6,876	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,559
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714
	Royal Artillery	87	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,296	148	—	8,953
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,701	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,806	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901
1901	Cavalry	89	197	279	298	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,431
	Royal Artillery	252	249	797	1,141	1,084	1,139	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,811
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,405	6,606	6,531	7,046	—	38,392
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,283	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,067	8,421	—	49,128
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	258	94	63	91	—	1,187
	Royal Artillery	343	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,153	689	466	909	—	8,811
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,575	—	26,165
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	8,042	5,575	—	36,163
1903	Cavalry	18	242	768	486	341	376	406	126	23	—	2,379
	Royal Artillery	165	898	2,121	1,562	1,393	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	6,078
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	5,336	5,150	5,337	4,158	2,914	640	—	31,613
	Total	995	4,050	8,041	7,386	6,884	7,178	5,610	2,661	779	—	49,669
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	105	492	1,065	1,340	573	465	434	299	3	—	4,876
	Royal Artillery	62	810	1,575	2,568	1,364	1,430	1,212	749	24	—	9,704
	Infantry	262	2,283	5,463	7,047	5,667	5,368	5,239	3,068	36	—	34,403
	Total	429	3,585	8,103	10,955	7,704	7,163	6,935	4,186	63	—	49,073
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	18	24	69	78	93	66	83	156	—	—	614
	Royal Artillery	29	67	61	132	273	133	841	330	3	—	1,474
	Infantry	428	2,710	1,447	556	615	569	571	1,901	8	—	9,029
	Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	475	2,801	1,577	766	981	362	1,300	2,339	16	—	11,117	
1905 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	23	69	3	35	54	77	58	44	—	—	403
	Royal Artillery	58	431	134	25	82	136	120	154	—	—	1,140
	Infantry	350	3,974	4,502	571	258	390	600	512	—	—	11,057
	Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	536	4,474	4,644	631	424	603	678	710	—	—	12,607	

for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Number who have Extended their Service for											Corps.	Years.
Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Re-enlisted	Not Reported.	Total.		
8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	—	499	Cavalry - - -	1897
16	43	79	185	395	377	283	921	—	—	1,699	Royal Artillery - - -	
57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	—	3,485	Infantry - - -	
81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	—	5,683	Total.	
8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	—	547	Cavalry - - -	1898
8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	—	1,697	Royal Artillery - - -	
53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	—	3,072	Infantry - - -	
69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	—	5,316	Total.	
6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	—	457	Cavalry - - -	1899
25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	—	1,532	Royal Artillery - - -	
56	117	384	492	668	633	486	576	—	—	3,407	Infantry - - -	
87	170	403	724	1,044	1,087	873	988	—	—	5,396	Total.	
14	10	20	29	88	65	52	59	—	—	338	Cavalry - - -	1900
17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	—	1,368	Royal Artillery - - -	
115	75	151	486	723	631	500	589	—	—	2,335	Infantry - - -	
146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	—	—	5,031	Total.	
7	20	16	17	26	55	54	32	—	—	277	Cavalry - - -	1901
16	32	49	81	181	234	215	391	—	—	1,249	Royal Artillery - - -	
42	62	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	115	3,152	Infantry - - -	
65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	117	4,678	Total.	
5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	—	420	Cavalry - - -	1902
14	42	67	523	783	906	858	558	—	—	3,756	Royal Artillery - - -	
199	49	84	1,671	3,255	3,850	3,971	1,899	—	—	14,778	Infantry - - -	
218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,987	2,519	—	—	18,954	Total.	
—	—	—	587	—	—	—	213	—	—	800	Cavalry - - -	1903
—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	—	2,968	Royal Artillery - - -	
—	—	—	3,926	—	—	—	4,201	—	—	13,127	Infantry - - -	
—	—	—	11,668	—	—	—	5,232	—	—	16,890	Total.	
—	—	—	591	—	—	—	315	—	—	906	Cavalry - - -	1903 (1st Oct.)
—	—	—	1,885	—	—	—	1,052	—	—	2,937	Royal Artillery - - -	
—	—	—	7,323	—	—	—	6,047	—	—	13,370	Infantry - - -	
—	—	—	9,799	—	—	—	7,414	—	—	17,213	Total.	
2,131	1,151	533	265	143	—	922	749	9	—	5,903	Cavalry - - -	1904 (1st Oct.)
5,080	2,458	1,224	1,063	569	—	1,976	2,566	20	35	13,086	Royal Artillery - - -	
10,607	6,316	4,988	3,987	2,161	—	6,452	12,637	42	186	43,803	Infantry - - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	Engineers - - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	64	45	—	—	109	Army Ordnance Corps - - -	
15,818	9,925	6,625	5,200	2,898	—	9,414	12,637	71	221	62,854	Total.	
1,710	1,109	1,004	440	210	—	871	732	7	—	6,033	Cavalry - - -	1905 (1st Oct.)
2,658	2,067	2,590	1,128	795	—	1,831	2,596	21	13	13,097	Royal Artillery - - -	
7,283	5,997	6,154	4,854	3,225	—	5,673	9,193	45	95	43,519	Infantry - - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	Engineers - - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	69	45	—	—	114	Army Ordnance Corps - - -	
11,649	9,203	9,713	6,422	4,230	—	8,444	12,569	73	108	62,416	Total.	

No. 185.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA  
excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period)									
	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903. (1st Oct.)	1904. (1st Oct.)	1905. (1st Oct.)
Cavalry - - - -	225	224	228	157	138	86	225	251	316	338
Royal Artillery - - -	633	661	627	564	524	555	543	558	515	526
Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,653	1,776	2,227	2,046	2,192
Army Ordnance Corps -	61	73	75	61	60	67	78	78	68	73
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>2,981</b>	<b>2,954</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>2,451</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>3,124</b>
<b>RE-ENGAGED AND RE-ENLISTED MEN.</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	327	368	373	251	191	101	239	356	513	518
Royal Artillery - - -	963	929	963	945	903	997	1,148	1,111	1,540	1,711
Royal Engineers - - -	3	3	5	—	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,364	2,357	2,099	2,727	2,968	4,277	5,018
Army Ordnance Corps -	86	34	32	34	32	35	30	41	41	41
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>3,675</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>3,813</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>3,235</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>4,479</b>	<b>6,374</b>	<b>7,281</b>
<b>SHORT SERVICE MEN (Original Engagements).</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	4,736	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,573	4,376	614	403
Royal Artillery - - -	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,553	8,302	8,311	9,078	9,794	1,474	1,140
Infantry - - - -	44,778	44,289	44,859	40,334	38,395	36,165	31,613	34,403	9,029	11,057
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>60,430</b>	<b>58,778</b>	<b>58,781</b>	<b>51,901</b>	<b>49,128</b>	<b>36,163</b>	<b>43,569</b>	<b>49,073</b>	<b>11,117</b>	<b>12,600</b>
<b>SHORT SERVICE MEN (who have extended their Service).</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	499	547	457	333	277	429	800	906	5,074	5,237
Royal Artillery - - -	1,699	1,637	1,582	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963	2,937	10,946	11,447
Infantry - - - -	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127	13,370	37,294	35,219
Army Ordnance Corps -	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>5,683</b>	<b>5,316</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>5,031</b>	<b>4,678</b>	<b>18,954</b>	<b>16,897</b>	<b>17,213</b>	<b>63,514</b>	<b>61,903</b>
<b>MEN NOT REPORTED.</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	95	17	45	167	106	239	753	6	—	—
Royal Artillery - - -	280	198	541	356	413	206	663	59	85	13
Royal Engineers - - -	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry - - - -	1,321	1,050	—	303	264	365	4,126	—	196	95
<b>Total - - - -</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>1,295</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>TOTAL.</b>										
Cavalry - - - -	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900	6,395	6,517	6,486
Royal Artillery - - -	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083	11,391	14,325	14,430	14,459	14,510	14,837
Royal Engineers - - -	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry - - - -	53,963	52,778	52,733	43,173	45,897	45,066	53,399	52,968	52,832	53,576
Army Ordnance Corps -	97	107	107	95	92	103	115	114	109	114
<b>Grand Total - - -</b>	<b>74,395</b>	<b>72,009</b>	<b>71,530</b>	<b>63,975</b>	<b>60,528</b>	<b>61,528</b>	<b>72,807</b>	<b>73,959</b>	<b>73,971</b>	<b>75,016</b>



No. 186.—SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in EUROPEAN ARMY (excluding Officers)

Years.	Commanda.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.				Con-stantly Sick.	Deaths.				Inva-liding.	
			Fev-ers, (chiefly Inter-mittent).	Vene-real Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.		Ent-eric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1886	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7.59	.85	8.54	18.98	25.5	42.48
	Punjab	19,733	530	419	580	1,519	92	10.29	—	9.73	20.02	17.9	37.92
	Madras	18,417	184	531	530	1,227	91	2.61	.60	5.58	8.79	31.2	39.81
	Bombay	15,022	546	527	554	1,627	92	4.48	.30	7.55	12.35	20.7	33.05
	Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6.72	.45	8.09	15.26	23.4	38.66
1886	Bengal	22,467	307	582	547	1,436	100	7.70	1.47	9.58	18.70	29.2	47.90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	94	9.11	.16	7.38	13.69	25.7	39.30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	827	1,336	99	4.23	.44	5.12	9.79	33.2	42.99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6.38	1.34	7.44	15.14	24.1	39.24
	Total	70,494	308	512	567	1,387	94	6.31	.89	7.64	14.84	27.9	42.74
1887	Bengal	20,118	458	600	582	1,620	113	10.89	3.28	9.65	23.32	40.9	64.22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11.16	.12	10.36	21.52	21.9	43.42
	Madras	12,869	234	542	578	1,354	106	4.93	.32	7.55	13.10	47.5	60.60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	582	1,508	92	6.46	.54	7.38	14.33	31.3	46.13
	Total	68,395	495	498	576	1,557	101	9.01	1.17	12.75	22.93	35.0	57.93
1888	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10.47	.15	8.92	19.54	48.59	63.06
	Punjab	18,358	698	269	591	1,558	90	14.74	.54	12.95	27.63	40.13	67.76
	Madras	12,337	276	433	579	1,228	89	3.27	.08	6.84	8.59	43.98	52.52
	Bombay	14,612	485	358	582	1,420	86	9.92	—	8.23	13.20	29.22	47.42
	Total	67,741	506	363	568	1,437	90	10.17	.21	9.67	20.05	39.45	59.50
1889	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5.50	—	8.32	13.82	36.72	49.54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6.64	.06	8.12	14.62	23.89	38.71
	Madras	12,376	273	398	583	1,259	82	3.03	—	7.07	10.10	38.75	48.85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4.66	—	6.40	11.06	29.17	40.23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5.14	.01	7.60	12.75	31.64	44.39
1890	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3.64	.95	8.31	13.40	33	46.40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4.35	1.15	7.12	12.62	27	39.62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4.71	2.10	9.72	16.63	46	62.53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6.71	1.99	8.38	17.08	28	50.08
	Total	60,553	368	298	483	1,143	72	4.77	1.46	8.40	14.62	33	47.62
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	980	63	2.53	0.37	10.00	12.95	37	49.95
	Punjab	16,431	377	223	493	1,099	65	4.99	—	7.91	12.90	35	50.90
	Madras	10,282	349	373	556	1,278	79	1.75	0.19	7.40	9.34	43	52.84
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3.60	0.20	9.46	13.16	42	55.16
	Total	60,838	337	276	491	1,104	67	3.32	0.20	8.96	12.38	39	51.38
1902	Bengal	17,765	290	299	495	1,068	71	4.00	.17	11.14	15.31	36	51.31
	Punjab	15,636	315	218	517	1,050	62	5.05	—	9.02	14.07	35	49.07
	Madras	11,097	214	343	526	1,083	70	1.71	—	7.21	8.92	40	48.92
	Bombay	14,404	313	288	519	1,125	67	5.69	—	13.89	19.58	43	62.68
	Total	60,540	284	281	513	1,078	66	4.29	.05	10.94	14.68	37	51.68
1903	Bengal	21,860	339	251	487	977	63	4.39	1.10	9.97	16.46	30	46.46
	Punjab	17,997	356	176	473	1,007	57	4.39	1.72	6.46	12.66	25	37.60
	Madras	15,990	347	960	508	1,115	65	4.63	.08	7.68	12.32	33	46.32
	Burma (Dist.)	9,376	163	335	573	1,071	73	2.77	—	5.92	7.73	34	41.79
	Total	70,445	285	247	501	1,083	68	4.19	.81	8.05	13.05	29	42.05
1904	Northern	13,297	246	144	491	881	53	4.98	—	6.89	11.15	34	45.15
	Western	19,639	353	136	462	910	60	8.06	.80	8.13	12.39	44	56.39
	Kashmir	18,948	193	229	465	887	59	4.34	.21	6.55	11.10	31	42.10
	Secunderabad Divn.	8,226	139	219	550	914	62	3.28	—	4.01	7.29	44	51.29
	Burma Divn.	3,782	199	345	555	1,099	67	3.26	.29	8.73	9.25	27	36.25
	Total	71,081	221	199	480	909	57	3.76	.15	6.92	10.23	35	45.83

\* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 4.97 in 1895; 6.77 in 1896; 9.65 in 1897; 8.40 in 1898; 6.53 in 1899; 6.23 in 1900; 6.21 in 1901; 5.12 in 1902; 3.0 in 1903; and 2.90 in 1904.  
 † Excluding China Expeditionary Force.  
 ‡ Including Aden Column Field Force.  
 § Including Sikkim-Tibet Mission Force.

No. 187.—MORTALITY IN EUROPEAN ARMY, according to LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

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Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1895	13,028	233	1.78	12,331	185	1.50	12,375	138	1.11	10,669	90	0.90	7,367	62	0.79	9,475	116	1.22	1,855	22	1.19	67,595	852	1.25
1896	11,108	220	1.98	12,804	207	1.62	11,568	144	1.25	11,379	115	1.01	8,808	84	0.95	10,971	123	1.16	1,965	30	1.51	68,313	923	1.35
1897	11,568	237	2.01	11,401	213	1.87	11,153	204	1.83	9,920	120	1.21	7,897	127	1.61	8,737	140	1.60	1,788	34	1.91	62,464	1,175	1.89
1898	17,551	334	2.39	11,215	208	1.85	11,066	166	1.50	9,553	157	1.64	7,760	105	1.35	9,408	163	1.73	1,981	20	1.04	62,489	1,153	1.84
1899	12,028	237	1.97	12,191	158	1.30	10,735	114	1.06	9,481	90	0.95	8,157	68	0.83	11,397	150	1.32	2,226	24	1.08	66,215	841	1.27
1900	2,892	54	1.87	9,679	180	1.96	10,360	156	1.51	9,488	105	1.11	8,380	98	1.11	15,351	235	1.48	2,686	30	1.12	59,784	868	1.45
1901	4,201	74	1.76	4,599	30	0.65	9,854	132	1.34	10,255	110	1.07	8,708	81	0.93	19,366	265	1.37	3,756	39	1.41	59,729	731	1.22
1902	8,664	227	2.62	5,421	64	1.18	6,446	88	0.59	9,022	101	1.12	8,274	103	1.25	14,957	269	1.80	3,197	33	1.03	55,961	835	1.49
1903	16,625	297	1.79	10,238	138	1.35	7,940	56	0.71	6,233	24	0.39	7,987	80	1.00	11,901	216	1.81	3,268	45	1.39	63,192	866	1.29
1904	13,161	150	1.14	17,056	204	1.20	10,640	107	1.01	8,614	38	0.44	6,322	32	0.51	10,430	193	1.85	3,383	37	1.11	69,456	761	1.10

ARMY.

No. 188.—MORTALITY IN EUROPEAN ARMY at different AGES, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1895	1,887	5	0.27	35,628	523	1.47	23,537	233	0.99	4,770	55	1.15	1,363	25	1.83	401	9	2.24	67,595	850	1.26
1896	1,314	17	0.94	25,980	580	1.61	24,105	235	0.97	4,590	59	1.29	1,457	22	1.51	380	10	2.64	68,276	923	1.35
1897	1,971	20	1.02	32,741	744	2.27	21,698	315	1.45	4,329	63	1.46	1,324	22	1.66	401	11	2.74	62,464	1,175	1.88
1898	2,147	27	1.26	31,796	703	2.21	22,085	314	1.43	4,968	70	1.49	1,414	23	1.63	409	16	3.91	62,489	1,153	1.84
1899	1,973	16	0.81	32,947	473	1.43	24,658	261	1.06	4,664	62	1.33	1,509	20	1.33	464	10	2.16	66,215	841	1.27
1900	1,300	13	0.95	25,639	294	1.13	25,235	263	1.44	5,480	68	1.24	1,500	21	1.40	511	9	1.76	59,784	868	1.45
1901	1,573	6	0.32	23,010	250	1.09	26,581	343	1.29	6,422	91	1.43	1,694	24	1.41	444	18	4.05	59,729	731	1.22
1902	1,637	6	0.37	23,284	225	1.45	22,727	265	1.54	6,266	104	1.66	1,601	27	1.69	366	8	2.19	55,961	835	1.49
1903	2,104	19	0.90	32,020	411	1.28	22,593	284	1.24	6,905	97	1.41	1,565	34	1.82	405	11	2.72	63,192	856	1.29
1904	2,573	7	0.27	33,396	337	1.07	23,198	293	1.24	7,428	69	0.97	2,096	21	1.49	443	10	2.25	69,456	761	1.10

No. 189.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY in NATIVE ARMY (excluding Officers)

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000.		
						Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1896	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30.3	11.89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,901	1,011	539	864	33.2	19.54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,682	794	224	660	29.6	11.63
	Bombay do.	25,269	22,126	698	262	888	28.4	12.36
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,173	3,100	107	85	599	20.8	7.92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22.0	6.77
	<b>Total</b>	<b>123,663</b>	<b>102,858*</b>	<b>3,865*</b>	<b>2,098*</b>	<b>796*</b>	<b>29.9*</b>	<b>14.50*</b>
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30.7	8.52
	Punjab do.	35,824	29,743	1,121	568	766	28.9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31.0	8.04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28.1	8.32
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,063	3,191	104	53	630	20.5	10.47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19.2	7.08
	<b>Total</b>	<b>133,263</b>	<b>96,483</b>	<b>3,634</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>10.20</b>
1897	Bengal Command	29,644	22,217	881	248	834	33.1	9.12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	847	30.6	13.26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32.3	8.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	823	27.4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,564	3,613	127	41	551	19.3	6.26
		<b>Total</b>	<b>123,802 ‡</b>	<b>95,043</b>	<b>3,576</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>31.5</b>
1898	Bengal Command	25,096	19,313	863	251	767	34.5	10.08
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35.4	13.38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30.0	9.92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31.1	7.79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17.0	5.08
		<b>Total</b>	<b>123,030 §</b>	<b>98,968</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>32.9</b>
1899	Bengal Command	26,830	19,194	783	269	716	29.2	10.08
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27.4	12.48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29.6	9.08
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,698	700	285	699	28.3	10.99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,566	2,820	98	45	430	14.9	6.86
		<b>Total</b>	<b>123,529 ¶</b>	<b>88,599</b>	<b>3,487</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>27.7</b>
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10.46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14.72
	Madras do.	21,407	14,039	605	259	690	30	12.69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	18.71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,513	139	79	501	22	12.62
		<b>Total</b>	<b>123,463 §</b>	<b>94,150</b>	<b>3,597</b>	<b>1,705</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>30</b>
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8.44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,160	120	28	543	21	4.81
	Madras do.	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8.80
	Bombay do.	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12.93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12.03
		<b>Total</b>	<b>122,806 §</b>	<b>98,054</b>	<b>3,557</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>32</b>
1902	Bengal Command	26,652	18,754	653	214	629	25	8.03
	Punjab do.	43,486	32,462	1,172	555	746	27	12.78
	Madras do.	18,017	12,687	501	230	704	28	12.77
	Bombay do.	24,371	20,868	744	284	856	30	11.65
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	3,214	109	61	518	18	9.33
		<b>Total</b>	<b>124,231 §</b>	<b>85,975</b>	<b>3,184</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>27</b>
1903	Bengal Command	29,838	18,032	653	241	615	22	8.21
	Punjab do.	40,528	23,009	1,069	430	693	26	10.60
	Bombay do.	25,471	19,277	732	343	757	39	13.47
	Madras do.	18,679	9,049	395	137	434	21	7.33
	Burma (District)	6,502	4,748	165	49	730	25	7.54
		<b>Total</b>	<b>124,660**</b>	<b>79,206</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>25</b>
1904	Northern Command	40,293	24,564	919	311	609	23	7.70
	Western do.	34,894	22,316	806	278	664	20	7.37
	Eastern do.	22,777	12,424	490	142	546	22	6.23
	Secunderabad Division	14,290	6,246	274	97	437	19	6.79
	Burma do.	6,401	3,613	143	44	504	23	6.89
		<b>Total</b>	<b>134,065**</b>	<b>69,658</b>	<b>2,727</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>24</b>

\* Including those on service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.  
 ‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. § Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.  
 ¶ Excluding Expeditionary Forces. \*\* Excluding China and Somaliland, but including Extra India Troops, Sikkim-Tibet Mission, and Aden Column Field Force.

No. 190.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

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ARMY.

Passengers.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.			1901-2.			1902-3.			1903-4.			1904-5.			
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	
Officers . . .	1,121	1,292	1,142	1,085	815	198	153	851	401	195	596	561	484	1,045	740	561	1,801	737	538	1,270	
Ladies . . .	343	383	293	261	77	40	63	123	49	108	157	100	216	316	174	198	372	167	224	391	
Children . . .	242	238	184	161	52	12	69	85	20	95	115	75	166	241	76	127	203	64	169	223	
Servants . . .	50	54	47	43	12	2	7	9	9	15	24	14	20	34	15	13	27	28	22	45	
2nd Class Passengers	167	170	131	162	101	64	63	127	54	52	106	109	140	249	185	171	356	221	259	480	
Men . . .	152	168	130	179	65	61	46	107	62	54	116	100	121	221	110	95	205	174	178	352	
Women . . .	329	372	384	300	114	70	100	170	70	114	184	146	247	398	186	159	345	230	315	545	
Children . . .	108	230	200	280	38	37	22	59	46	41	87	80	108	188	109	107	216				
Non-Com. Officers	62	97	105	90	38	36	19	55	41	31	72	81	80	161	92	76	168				
Women . . .	103	170	173	172	40	60	45	105	70	59	129	116	174	290	126	131	257				
Children . . .	24,761	26,930	26,359	26,583	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157	11,220	11,362	22,583	13,145	11,366	25,031	13,656	12,151	25,807	
Troops . . .	819	841	857	907	352	123	302	330	239	226	465	477	473	950	666	436	1,102	643	455	1,098	
Women . . .	1,201	1,250	1,307	1,346	525	143	394	642	272	416	688	559	932	1,491	599	840	1,439	534	782	1,316	
Children . . .	<b>Total-</b>	<b>29,456</b>	<b>32,250</b>	<b>31,427</b>	<b>31,574</b>	<b>7,634</b>	<b>5,294</b>	<b>3,350</b>	<b>9,144</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>6,189</b>	<b>12,396</b>	<b>13,638</b>	<b>14,523</b>	<b>23,161</b>	<b>16,223</b>	<b>14,799</b>	<b>31,022</b>	<b>16,449</b>	<b>15,073</b>	<b>31,527</b>
Equal to Adults . . .	28,531	31,210	30,428	29,860	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693	6,511	5,827	12,338	13,190	13,784	26,954	15,730	14,170	29,900	16,035	14,450	30,485	
Naval Passengers . . .	178	78	623	443	47	—	—	132	—	—	74	—	—	50	—	—	13	—	—	73	
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels . . .	604	452	261	670	1,532	—	—	1,460	—	—	3,373	—	—	1,268	—	—	1,250	—	—	526	
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels . . .	712	234	—	—	656	—	—	1,306	—	—	1,964	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service . . .	3,573	2,489	2,536	2,484	1,890	—	—	1,978	—	—	667	—	—	5,707	—	—	901	—	—	1,282	

Continued from the beginning of the series 1914-5.

No. 191.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS FROM THE PORTS OF CALCUTTA, MADRAS AND BOMBAY TO VARIOUS COLONIES under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years	FROM CALCUTTA.							FROM MADRAS.					FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.			GRAND TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.				Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles, South Africa, etc.					
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.		Mauritius.	Natal.	Seychelles.	Fiji.								
1894-5	436	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,482	1,270	16,326	548	1,556	—	—	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,873
1895-6	1,022	1,668	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	—	—	2,398	1,123	—	1,123	13,022	9,218	3,804	6,171
1896-7	580	1,637	2,417	3,049	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	—	—	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,573	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8	308	2,314	1,184	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	—	—	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,486	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9	—	1,769	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	—	—	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,998	—	1,109	—	—	1,109	9,981	—	9,981	20,438	17,310	3,228	9,464
1900-1	1,753	822	3,332	2,450	2,558	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	—	—	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
1901-2	652	1,178	4,376	2,542	2,319	1,343	12,310	3,599	6,565	—	—	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	15,467	7,041	10,623
1902-3	786	2,811	1,903	3,004	840	657	10,066	1,765	3,323	—	—	5,114	173	60	933	15,413	10,695	4,518	12,767
1903-4	—	1,874	2,937	2,449	2,892	—	9,152	510	3,227	155	596	4,488	25	—	25	13,665	9,524	4,141	11,973
1904-5	1,442	1,799	1,348	1,844	—	240	6,632	625	7,657	—	—	836	97	42	139	15,939	11,087	4,862	6,341

No. 192.—PORTS of SHIPMENT and DISTRICTS from which the EMIGRANTS were drawn.

Years.	FROM CALCUTTA.				FROM MADRAS.			FROM BOMBAY AND KARACHI.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.
1894-5	2,197	13,785	110	287	2,068	18	14	—	—	—	—	—
1895-6	596	5,597	23	91	2,364	9	25	—	6	1,030	—	17
1896-7	749	9,170	29	162	2,627	—	16	—	7	2,712	—	85
1897-8	626	6,516	18	187	3,307	—	38	—	2	2,461	—	222
1898-9	503	5,583	57	203	3,158	4	37	160	101	8,431	258	818
1899-1900	797	7,766	208	627	1,094	13	2	79	7	9,133	89	623
1900-1	634	8,675	1,135	1,066	6,919	3	44	220	43	7,233	86	450
1901-2	1,472	7,828	2,276	734	10,113	13	68	—	—	—	—	—
1902-3	1,990	5,313	2,026	1,167	4,992	65	87	27	—	2	—	—
1903-4	568	5,562	2,334	998	4,255	123	130	5	8	163	36	1
1904-5	500	4,950	761	471	6,798	79	251	8	59	68	3	1

EMIGRATION.

No. 193.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT of DEATHS in BRITISH INDIA, and RATIO of DEATHS according to SEX, CLASS, CAUSE, and SEASON.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Population in which deaths were registered—	218,512,918	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488	223,979,149	222,963,500	223,944,444*	223,330,911
Number of deaths—										
Male -	3,278,547	3,640,928	4,090,176	3,009,504	3,394,268	4,410,775	3,442,412	3,664,088	4,022,585	3,757,061
Female -	2,899,810	3,178,409	3,559,466	2,879,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965	3,395,329	3,795,508	3,622,365
Total -	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,888,838	6,436,418	8,334,155	6,596,377	7,059,417	7,818,193	7,380,426
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male -	81.90	84.82	41.67	27.89	31.10	40.46	50.31	32.38	52.97	39.17
Female -	30.12	31.63	38.66	26.26	28.89	37.31	28.69	30.99	33.30	32.14
Total -	28.94	32.04	36.03	26.56	30.01	38.91	29.45	31.97	34.91	33.94
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths -	118.06	114.73	115.16	112.32	111.57	112.40	109.10	107.80	105.98	108.47
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns -	32.84	36.45	43.65	33.17	38.61	53.77	39.46	41.20	44.48	40.71
(b) in rural districts -	28.65	31.06	35.47	26.05	29.33	37.23	28.64	33.16	34.07	32.21
(c) according to class -										
Christians -	24.74	27.51	25.34	21.08	22.79	25.35	15.84*	15.70	17.68	15.71
Hindus -	30.32	32.19	39.44	27.50	31.21	52.33	29.72	30.16	32.15	30.71
Muhammadians -	29.66	30.06	37.68	27.26	29.67	44.66	27.67	29.95	34.51	30.71
Buddhists -	23.71	25.80	27.88	25.84	23.69	27.66	21.85	21.36	24.06	21.11
Others -	36.68	33.64	57.00	35.37	42.57	64.77	24.47	24.79	33.66	31.11
(d) according to cause -										
Cholera -	1.46	2.21	2.59	.70	.79	3.78	1.21	1.00	1.38	.81
Small-pox -	.21	.64	.75	.26	.23	.40	.52	.52	.42	.31
Flu -	—	.01	.23	.42	.48	.24	1.06	2.00	3.13	2.00
Fevers -	19.81	21.35	23.26	17.42	19.05	22.84	18.69	19.17	19.81	18.71
Dysentery and diarrhoea -	1.11	1.11	1.87	.98	1.14	2.49	1.10	1.06	1.22	1.11
Injuries -	.44	.43	.54	.43	.45	.46	.42	.40	.42	.41
(e) according to season -										
Spring and summer -										
February -	1.90	2.55	2.20	1.80	2.03	2.30	2.05	2.35	2.57	2.11
March -	1.95	2.97	2.68	2.01	2.19	2.71	2.74	2.74	2.97	2.21
April -	2.37	2.70	2.61	1.99	2.33	3.12	2.33	2.33	3.10	2.21
May -	2.29	2.73	2.71	2.00	2.50	3.25	2.09	2.50	2.33	2.21
June -	2.02	2.69	2.67	1.86	2.10	3.23	1.92	2.20	2.61	2.21
July -	2.16	2.41	2.87	1.81	2.13	3.61	2.10	2.08	2.78	2.21
Autumn and winter -										
August -	2.35	2.61	3.51	2.16	2.64	3.51	2.14	2.25	2.60	2.21
September -	2.46	2.54	3.43	2.25	2.81	3.33	2.61	2.72	2.71	2.21
October -	2.70	2.51	3.70	2.62	2.90	3.90	2.96	2.56	3.07	2.21
November -	2.66	2.57	3.84	2.68	2.93	3.63	2.93	3.07	3.34	2.21
December -	3.40	2.34	3.24	2.62	2.96	3.41	3.47	3.37	3.33	2.21
January -	2.49	2.32	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.93	2.51	2.38	2.35	2.21

\* Decline due to death-rate being based on census returns of 1901.

No. 194.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.					
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	
Bengal - -	70,698,443	3,734,760	74,428,193	1,256,821	1,158,602	2,415,423	32.32	34.92	32.45	33.77	31.13	
United Provinces	44,313,985	3,377,797	47,691,782	825,100	829,849	1,654,949	33.60	49.10	34.70	33.52	35.96	
Punjab - -	18,094,164	2,014,528	20,108,692	480,250	506,208	986,458	49.31	46.74	49.06	44.50	54.40	
North-West Frontier Province	1,826,493	164,251	1,990,744	29,480	27,379	56,859	23.58	28.98	28.56	27.70	29.90	
Lower Burma	4,708,863	704,111	5,502,964	69,032	54,029	123,061	21.25	29.98	22.36	23.62	20.94	
Central Provinces (including Berar)	11,267,309	1,224,600	12,491,909	207,400	193,110	400,510	30.65	45.06	32.06	33.56	39.60	
Assam - -	5,167,896	107,810	5,275,706	70,507	65,885	136,392	25.85	25.80	25.85	25.93	25.77	
Ajmer-Merwara	347,380	129,632	476,912	6,843	6,306	13,149	24.09	30.90	27.57	27.26	27.91	
Coorg - -	165,358	15,249	180,607	2,668	2,140	4,808	25.49	38.82	26.62	26.61	26.63	
Madras - -	32,444,579	4,247,461	36,692,040	419,825	404,458	824,283	21.70	23.10	22.50	23.20	21.70	
Bombay - -	16,065,004	2,416,358	18,481,362	389,990	374,934	764,924	39.31	55.21	41.39	40.92	41.88	
<b>Total, 1904</b>	<b>205,184,364</b>	<b>18,136,545</b>	<b>223,320,909</b>	<b>3,757,006</b>	<b>3,622,895</b>	<b>7,380,901</b>	<b>32.40</b>	<b>40.37</b>	<b>33.05</b>	<b>33.11</b>	<b>32.99</b>	
1903	205,931,832	18,012,598	223,944,430	4,022,586	3,795,598	7,818,183	34.07	44.48	34.91	32.97	33.20	
1902	205,576,640	17,386,890	222,963,530	3,664,088	3,396,329	7,060,417	33.16	41.20	31.67	32.33	30.99	
1901	207,296,478	16,680,671	223,977,149	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	28.64	39.46	29.45	30.31	28.69	
1900	198,597,372	15,596,458	214,193,830	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	37.23	53.77	38.91	40.46	37.31	
<b>Totals -</b>	<b>1899</b>	<b>198,511,483</b>	<b>15,427,164</b>	<b>213,938,647</b>	<b>3,894,263</b>	<b>3,042,150</b>	<b>6,436,413</b>	<b>39.33</b>	<b>38.61</b>	<b>30.01</b>	<b>31.10</b>	<b>28.89</b>
	<b>1898</b>	<b>198,277,218</b>	<b>15,403,979</b>	<b>213,681,197</b>	<b>3,009,504</b>	<b>2,679,334</b>	<b>5,688,838</b>	<b>26.05</b>	<b>38.17</b>	<b>26.56</b>	<b>27.85</b>	<b>26.26</b>
	<b>1897</b>	<b>196,620,490</b>	<b>15,389,686</b>	<b>212,010,176</b>	<b>4,099,176</b>	<b>3,559,466</b>	<b>7,658,642</b>	<b>35.47</b>	<b>43.65</b>	<b>36.03</b>	<b>41.67</b>	<b>38.35</b>
	<b>1896</b>	<b>194,717,619</b>	<b>17,406,536</b>	<b>212,124,155</b>	<b>3,640,923</b>	<b>3,173,409</b>	<b>6,814,332</b>	<b>31.66</b>	<b>36.45</b>	<b>22.04</b>	<b>34.31</b>	<b>31.73</b>
	<b>1895</b>	<b>195,564,617</b>	<b>17,405,938</b>	<b>212,970,555</b>	<b>3,278,547</b>	<b>2,399,810</b>	<b>5,678,357</b>	<b>28.65</b>	<b>32.54</b>	<b>23.94</b>	<b>31.91</b>	<b>30.12</b>

VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 195.—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	In-juries.	All other Causes.	
Bengal	1895	71,070,238	177,087	13,020	—	1,034,254	49,871	29,178	328,045	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,238	228,824	13,368	—	1,760,225	47,985	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	198,247	19,655	—	1,079,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	165,020	14,280	219	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	320,181	1,948,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	3,264	1,607,279	41,334	35,856	413,301	2,218,548
	1900	71,069,617	945,878	20,620	38,413	1,708,804	64,664	32,502	436,598	2,400,750
	1901	74,428,193	110,753	37,680	78,029	1,617,010	69,643	32,089	466,846	2,310,424
	1902	74,428,193	150,971	57,430	32,967	1,721,921	56,996	32,830	435,214	2,484,428
1903	74,428,193	203,405	30,459	65,680	1,654,941	56,639	31,694	483,331	2,481,149	
1904	74,428,193	137,701	17,330	75,436	1,655,198	47,875	32,997	448,886	2,415,429	
United Provinces	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,068	—	1,098,212	42,778	30,901	146,072	1,366,448
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	—	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,662,994
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	87,127	89	1,463,716	68,822	33,550	217,169	1,897,692
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	148	1,048,596	23,574	24,741	167,841	1,264,310
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	7	1,245,280	27,206	23,473	250,644	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	84,960	1,410	135	1,106,930	30,652	25,694	211,488	1,490,139
	1901	47,691,782	53,995	981	9,778	1,128,977	27,172	24,869	219,041	1,445,085
	1902	47,691,782	25,160	4,976	40,223	1,169,102	27,915	22,660	262,010	1,562,046
1903	47,691,782	47,159	21,950	84,499	1,315,519	40,660	23,298	384,823	1,920,942	
1904	47,691,782	6,617	6,998	179,062	1,141,029	23,712	23,721	273,790	1,664,940	
Punjab	1895	20,553,982	549	8,334	—	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,599	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	—	393,535	13,886	7,092	182,355	649,099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	179	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,497	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	2,019	418,208	15,747	7,323	189,828	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	255	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,342	607,729
	1900	20,553,982	28,230	10,425	572	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	990,211
	1901	20,108,690	180	6,154	14,959	508,035	14,722	6,909	176,358	726,613
	1902	20,108,690	371	11,629	171,302	473,352	14,124	6,592	299,568	866,978
1903	20,108,690	14,688	15,635	205,462	509,807	16,498	6,581	217,595	956,476	
1904	20,108,690	716	9,624	396,357	378,406	12,115	6,472	182,769	964,458	
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	117	965	—	29,108	380	649	7,999	39,208
	1902	1,990,744	—	1,081	4	37,663	647	652	8,577	48,024
	1903	1,990,744	1,354	2,694	49	42,549	553	658	8,628	56,589
	1904	1,990,744	1	1,561	1	44,387	610	629	9,670	56,869
Lower Burma	1895	4,516,599	5,150	1,540	—	43,040	8,794	929	39,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,689	—	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,697
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	—	51,762	8,799	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,332	—	48,902	6,150	941	35,927	98,579
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,891	2	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	8	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3,552	2,468	8	47,990	5,151	1,410	56,991	120,666
	1902	5,546,265	1,844	1,665	1	49,162	7,213	1,388	54,218	117,386
1903	5,502,964	5,346	1,296	9	55,788	8,963	1,639	59,586	132,767	
1904	5,502,964	2,472	1,311	3	54,549	7,009	1,441	56,276	123,061	
Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903).	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	—	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,429	340,187
	1896	9,501,401	52,985	7,747	—	280,760	29,382	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	11	389,335	31,092	7,550	120,062	568,222
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	131	164,939	13,038	5,129	61,507	246,669
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	584	166,326	13,499	4,708	192,395	341,054
	1900	9,710,566	75,112	8,021	590	303,370	58,474	6,328	156,296	609,691
	1901	9,770,567	49	6,051	9	138,797	11,487	6,134	85,389	227,858
	1902	9,770,567	28	4,394	1,061	141,869	19,799	5,475	85,634	252,579
1903	12,491,909	437	2,130	51,514	190,707	33,131	6,368	159,330	443,967	
1904	12,491,909	2,967	2,028	42,866	169,171	26,742	6,467	150,271	400,510	
Assam	1895	5,021,084	18,962	3,849	—	92,359	15,523	1,835	39,726	154,091
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	—	101,347	16,094	1,592	40,998	169,204
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,430	—	144,807	23,136	2,650	45,840	212,417
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	—	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,395	254,068
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	—	91,096	13,835	1,762	39,267	181,527
	1900	5,275,349	23,761	975	—	77,567	14,996	1,778	42,564	156,595
	1901	5,275,706	7,468	3,274	9	88,986	11,576	1,708	39,157	161,631
	1902	5,275,706	12,658	6,673	9	77,679	11,218	1,236	43,012	146,986
1903	5,275,706	8,360	1,111	28	75,094	10,516	1,746	43,395	140,069	
1904	5,275,706	5,588	1,659	—	71,171	11,682	1,098	44,669	136,392	



VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
2.49	0.18	—	22.99	0.70	0.41	4.82	31.39	1895	Bengal.
2.19	0.18	—	24.76	0.67	0.25	4.98	34.17	1896	
2.76	0.27	—	23.62	0.76	0.59	4.96	32.94	1897	
0.91	0.20	—	19.97	0.52	0.45	4.52	26.67	1898	
1.51	0.18	0.06	22.91	0.58	0.50	5.73	31.21	1899	
4.36	0.29	0.54	23.97	0.91	0.45	6.11	36.63	1900	
1.48	0.50	1.05	21.72	0.80	0.43	5.45	31.04	1901	
2.03	0.77	0.44	23.13	0.77	0.44	5.85	33.43	1902	
2.73	0.41	0.98	22.24	0.76	0.43	5.88	33.33	1903	
1.85	0.23	1.01	22.23	0.64	0.44	6.06	32.45	1904	
1.10	0.04	—	23.31	0.91	0.66	3.11	29.13	1895	United Provinces.
1.47	0.91	—	25.71	0.87	0.61	3.75	33.82	1896	
0.94	1.86	—	31.21	1.25	0.71	4.49	40.46	1897	
0.05	0.05	—	22.67	0.50	0.53	3.58	27.38	1898	
0.17	0.04	—	26.55	0.53	0.50	5.35	33.19	1899	
1.81	0.08	—	23.58	0.65	0.54	4.52	31.13	1900	
1.13	0.02	0.20	23.46	0.62	0.46	4.86	30.30	1901	
6.53	0.10	0.84	24.51	0.59	0.48	5.49	32.54	1902	
0.99	0.46	1.77	27.65	0.85	0.49	8.07	40.28	1903	
0.14	0.15	3.75	22.92	0.50	0.50	5.74	34.70	1904	
0.03	0.41	—	19.08	0.78	0.33	8.68	29.29	1895	Punjab.
0.25	2.19	—	19.16	0.68	0.35	8.96	31.58	1896	
0.08	0.78	0.01	20.57	0.77	0.35	8.54	31.05	1897	
—	0.24	0.10	20.35	0.77	0.36	9.23	31.00	1898	
0.09	0.25	0.01	18.67	0.65	0.34	9.66	29.67	1899	
1.37	0.61	0.03	32.37	1.26	0.38	10.77	47.09	1900	
0.01	0.31	0.74	25.26	0.73	0.31	8.77	36.13	1901	
0.02	0.55	8.53	23.54	0.70	0.32	10.45	44.11	1902	
0.73	0.78	10.82	25.33	0.82	0.33	10.80	49.91	1903	
0.04	0.48	19.71	18.82	0.60	0.32	9.09	49.06	1904	
0.06	0.47	—	14.21	0.19	0.32	3.91	19.16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	0.54	—	18.92	0.33	0.33	4.31	24.43	1902	
0.68	1.35	0.03	21.37	0.23	0.33	4.36	28.40	1903	
—	0.78	—	22.30	0.31	0.32	4.85	23.56	1904	
1.14	0.34	—	10.64	1.95	0.21	8.12	22.40	1895	Lower Burma.
0.66	0.37	—	11.41	1.72	0.23	9.24	23.63	1896	
1.89	0.43	—	11.46	1.96	0.25	10.28	26.26	1897	
0.69	1.1	—	12.45	1.57	0.24	9.10	25.09	1898	
1.11	1.32	—	11.47	1.81	0.25	11.34	27.30	1899	
0.77	0.68	—	11.18	1.84	0.30	12.74	27.51	1900	
0.64	0.44	—	8.65	1.47	0.25	10.29	21.74	1901	
0.33	0.23	—	8.86	1.30	0.25	10.14	21.16	1902	
0.97	0.23	—	10.14	1.61	0.30	10.88	24.13	1903	
0.45	0.24	—	9.91	1.27	0.26	10.23	22.36	1904	
1.63	0.70	—	22.30	2.14	0.61	8.37	36.75	1895	Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903).
5.58	0.82	—	29.55	3.14	0.67	9.55	49.31	1896	
6.01	0.83	—	40.98	3.53	0.79	12.65	69.36	1897	
—	0.11	0.01	15.68	1.24	0.48	5.88	23.40	1898	
0.01	0.14	0.06	15.98	1.28	0.45	9.73	27.05	1899	
7.14	0.78	0.06	22.82	5.55	0.65	14.84	57.22	1900	
0.01	0.63	—	14.23	1.18	0.63	6.73	23.46	1901	
—	0.45	0.11	14.52	1.11	0.56	9.07	25.82	1902	
0.03	0.17	4.13	15.27	2.66	0.51	12.75	35.62	1903	
0.24	0.16	2.43	13.54	2.14	0.52	12.03	32.06	1904	
3.78	0.77	—	13.39	3.09	0.38	7.31	33.72	1895	Assam.
3.39	1.09	—	20.18	3.19	0.32	8.16	36.33	1896	
6.62	1.08	—	22.74	4.61	0.63	9.03	50.61	1897	
2.20	1.03	—	20.90	3.23	0.34	8.45	36.15	1898	
1.66	0.31	—	18.04	2.74	0.35	7.91	31.01	1899	
4.51	0.18	—	14.70	2.84	0.34	8.07	30.64	1900	
1.42	0.62	—	15.66	2.19	0.34	7.42	27.56	1901	
2.40	1.26	—	14.72	2.13	0.35	8.15	29.01	1902	
1.54	0.31	0.01	14.22	1.99	0.33	8.21	28.55	1903	
1.06	0.30	—	13.49	2.21	0.32	8.47	25.85	1904	

VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 195 (cont.)—NUMBER OF REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							Total.
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	
Ajmer-Merwar.	1886	542,356	289	754	—	11,268	512	413	1,308	14,614
	1886	542,356	19	3,921	—	9,408	379	280	1,426	16,321
	1887	542,356	13	186	—	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,396
	1888	542,356	1	409	—	8,839	549	378	2,079	12,006
	1889	542,356	1	962	1	12,705	1,159	292	2,898	18,012
	1900	542,356	4,843	2,619	2	44,236	8,621	238	4,497	65,067
	1901	476,912	50	4	—	13,089	667	227	1,761	15,672
	1902	476,912	32	3	—	12,788	473	219	1,761	15,672
1903	476,912	—	4	48	10,992	455	175	2,016	13,750	
1904	476,912	—	129	158	10,411	370	195	1,886	13,149	
Coorg.	1886	173,055	—	7	—	4,064	367	53	588	5,073
	1886	173,055	49	18	—	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1887	173,055	106	59	—	7,182	583	60	718	8,658
	1888	173,055	8	23	—	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1889	173,055	—	28	—	3,998	110	53	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	814	—	4,840	206	83	850	6,312
	1901	180,607	58	449	—	5,182	218	80	608	6,590
	1902	180,607	—	19	—	4,116	106	64	582	4,877
1903	180,607	—	43	44	4,770	137	38	643	5,678	
1904	180,607	—	16	25	4,064	90	52	571	4,808	
Madras.	1885	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	—	277,337	23,987	10,357	320,806	658,719
	1886	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	—	290,769	24,302	10,822	322,197	675,767
	1887	32,598,301	145,445	21,678	—	292,292	38,716	11,583	319,811	627,525
	1888	32,248,180	65,444	20,490	567	248,638	29,654	11,047	323,335	690,108
	1889	32,525,794	29,682	16,991	1,668	245,549	31,307	13,411	338,754	675,894
	1900	33,006,618	60,662	27,692	604	238,521	36,368	13,377	347,479	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	81,376	36,202	3,085	234,364	43,364	13,373	355,728	796,149
	1902	36,231,330	29,769	24,967	10,795	277,689	36,333	13,332	334,510	731,449
1903	37,315,611	37,332	15,015	13,291	314,922	49,399	14,195	392,454	806,983	
1904	36,692,040	23,109	9,891	20,125	239,269	48,068	12,801	417,020	824,278	
Bombay.	1886	18,820,346	3,800	2,299	—	898,848	85,348	6,051	97,104	578,540
	1886	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	2,219	410,010	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1887	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	47,710	415,165	85,946	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1888	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	86,191	216,324	56,799	6,994	176,335	548,625
	1889	18,820,346	6,579	1,946	96,596	228,438	74,736	7,192	254,972	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,889	9,885	23,196	543,519	218,243	8,224	342,022	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	13,600	5,340	128,259	291,951	60,198	7,092	179,844	666,134
	1902	18,481,362	3,229	2,189	184,752	270,845	58,682	7,484	184,331	721,492
1903	18,481,362	1,825	2,732	261,269	269,704	55,443	6,698	278,259	811,525	
1904	18,481,362	13,166	4,289	223,967	251,330	61,470	6,338	304,379	764,914	
Berar.	1886	2,843,222	11,919	556	—	66,208	24,452	1,130	27,677	141,987
	1886	2,843,222	12,294	810	—	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	134,797
	1887	2,862,825	10,122	617	—	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,986	150,222
	1888	2,862,825	—	592	—	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,296
	1889	2,862,825	541	905	—	49,938	29,293	692	41,951	113,092
	1900	2,862,825	15,375	830	—	84,017	63,890	1,506	67,372	236,022
	1901	2,721,342	17	190	—	37,848	11,863	1,185	23,987	75,080
	1902	2,721,342	16	327	4,183	37,354	11,408	1,159	34,702	89,163
Total.	1885	213,512,913	311,086	44,082	—	4,229,128	237,546	98,477	1,293,041	6,178,267
	1886	212,666,512	469,679	136,606	2,219	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,289,995	6,314,337
	1887	212,532,533	550,797	160,217	47,991	4,942,201	396,724	114,892	1,446,961	7,668,642
	1888	214,223,556	150,817	55,713	89,266	3,731,266	309,085	91,604	1,342,777	5,699,562
	1889	214,481,006	169,237	49,560	102,369	4,065,456	344,920	95,523	1,604,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,186,488	309,179	85,796	73,576	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,841,319	8,334,155
	1901	223,979,149	271,209	89,778	334,672	4,186,466	248,151	94,623	1,513,406	6,598,377
	1902	222,968,500	224,073	115,253	445,230	4,273,569	236,206	93,235	1,674,791	7,092,417
1903	223,944,480	309,967	93,039	701,338	4,437,297	372,334	93,109	1,910,536	7,518,188	
1904	223,320,909	192,327	84,734	338,010	4,072,974	239,738	92,801	1,790,317	7,380,801	

VITAL STATISTICS.

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—concluded.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0.53	1.39	—	20.77	0.95	0.76	2.55	26.95	1895	Ajmer-Merwara.
0.02	7.04	—	17.34	0.70	0.52	2.63	28.25	1896	
0.05	0.29	—	20.07	0.81	0.47	3.00	24.60	1897	
0.01	0.75	—	16.02	1.01	0.51	3.33	22.18	1898	
—	1.77	—	23.42	2.14	0.64	5.34	33.31	1899	
8.99	4.81	—	31.55	15.90	0.58	5.24	119.97	1900	
0.10	0.01	—	27.45	1.59	0.48	3.70	33.13	1901	
0.07	0.01	—	26.81	0.89	0.48	4.58	32.85	1902	
—	0.01	0.10	23.05	0.95	0.37	4.29	28.77	1903	
—	0.27	0.33	21.33	0.78	0.41	3.95	27.57	1904	
—	0.04	—	23.48	2.12	0.80	3.37	29.31	1895	Coorg.
0.26	0.10	—	20.53	1.87	0.32	3.33	26.43	1896	
0.61	0.34	—	41.50	3.11	0.35	4.12	50.08	1897	
0.05	0.13	—	27.02	1.09	0.31	2.34	31.44	1898	
—	0.16	—	23.10	0.64	0.30	3.80	28.00	1899	
—	1.81	—	27.97	1.19	0.43	4.97	35.42	1900	
0.32	2.49	—	38.03	1.20	0.44	3.36	45.82	1901	
—	0.11	—	22.79	0.59	0.35	3.22	27.06	1902	
—	0.24	0.24	26.41	0.76	0.21	3.56	31.42	1903	
—	0.09	0.14	22.45	0.50	0.29	3.15	26.02	1904	
0.6	0.1	—	8.3	0.7	0.3	9.6	19.6	1895	Madras.
1.4	0.3	—	8.0	0.7	0.3	9.9	20.6	1896	
4.4	0.6	—	9.0	1.3	0.3	9.9	25.4	1897	
2.0	0.7	0.02	7.5	0.9	0.3	9.0	21.0	1898	
0.2	0.5	0.05	7.3	0.9	0.4	10.1	20.1	1899	
1.3	0.8	0.02	8.5	1.2	0.4	10.4	23.4	1900	
2.2	0.7	0.1	7.9	1.1	0.3	9.9	21.3	1901	
0.8	0.7	0.3	7.7	1.0	0.4	9.3	20.2	1902	
0.7	0.4	0.4	8.4	1.3	0.4	10.6	22.2	1903	
0.6	0.3	0.5	8.0	1.3	0.4	11.4	22.5	1904	
0.47	0.12	—	20.06	1.86	0.32	5.16	28.01	1895	Bombay.
1.88	0.34	0.12	21.78	1.92	0.35	5.30	31.69	1896	
3.08	0.20	2.53	22.06	4.57	0.37	7.08	39.84	1897	
0.28	0.10	4.58	11.49	3.02	0.37	9.37	29.16	1898	
0.46	0.10	5.13	12.14	3.97	0.36	13.54	35.72	1899	
8.71	0.52	1.76	28.37	1.59	0.44	18.18	70.07	1900	
0.74	0.29	6.94	15.80	13.26	0.38	9.71	37.12	1901	
0.17	0.12	10.00	14.66	3.18	0.40	10.51	39.04	1902	
0.09	0.15	15.22	14.05	3.00	0.37	11.03	43.91	1903	
0.71	0.23	12.12	13.60	3.33	0.34	11.06	41.39	1904	
4.2	0.2	—	23.2	8.6	0.4	13.3	49.9	1895	Berar.
4.3	0.3	—	21.3	6.2	0.3	10.9	43.3	1896	
3.6	0.2	—	23.0	10.3	0.5	15.1	52.9	1897	
—	0.2	—	11.5	2.5	0.3	7.9	23.4	1898	
0.2	0.1	—	17.5	7.1	0.3	14.7	39.9	1899	
6.4	0.3	—	29.5	22.4	0.5	23.6	62.7	1900	
—	0.1	—	13.9	4.4	0.4	8.8	27.6	1901	
—	0.1	1.6	13.7	4.2	0.4	12.3	32.3	1902	
1.46	0.21	—	19.81	1.11	0.44	5.91	28.94	1895	Total.
2.21	0.64	0.01	21.35	1.11	0.43	6.34	32.09	1896	
2.59	0.75	0.23	23.25	1.87	0.54	6.80	38.08	1897	
0.70	0.20	0.42	17.42	0.98	0.43	6.23	26.44	1898	
0.79	0.23	0.48	19.05	1.14	0.45	7.87	30.01	1899	
3.78	0.40	0.34	22.84	2.49	0.46	8.76	38.91	1900	
1.21	0.40	1.05	18.69	1.10	0.43	6.73	29.45	1901	
1.00	0.32	2.00	19.17	1.06	0.42	7.50	31.67	1902	
1.38	0.42	2.12	19.31	1.22	0.42	8.53	34.91	1903	
0.86	0.25	4.20	18.24	1.07	0.42	8.01	33.05	1904	

## No. 196.—No. OF CIVIL HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES ;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
{ Madras . . . .	480	42,109	4,925,174	4,967,283	2,449
{ Madras (City) . . . .	13	18,340	225,718	244,058	1,120
{ Bombay . . . .	269	29,387	1,901,805	1,931,192	2,522
{ Bombay (City) . . . .	27	18,304	184,058	202,362	3,422
{ Bengal . . . .	494	44,228	3,965,347	4,009,575	3,799
{ Calcutta . . . .	15	24,370	268,020	292,390	3,231
United Provinces . . . .	344	50,865	3,584,300	3,635,165	2,213
Punjab . . . .	257	55,017	3,250,007	3,305,024	1,883
North-West Frontier Province	36	8,321	569,614	577,935	299
Burma . . . .	140	50,593	972,790	1,023,383	2,568
Central Provinces . . . .	150	12,147	1,550,889	1,563,036	694
Assam . . . .	120	6,794	946,895	953,689	626
Coorg . . . .	5	792	41,849	42,641	168
Ajmer-Merwara . . . .	7	652	59,474	60,126	82
British Baluchistan . . . .	11	2,617	99,622	102,239	106
<b>Total, 1904</b>	<b>2,368</b>	<b>364,976</b>	<b>22,541,162</b>	<b>22,906,138</b>	<b>25,143</b>
1903	2,539	375,794	22,537,437	22,913,231	29,041
1902	2,472	376,900	22,106,090	22,572,990	30,710
1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	31,246
1900	2,313	376,383	20,109,798	20,486,181	28,641
<b>Totals - 1899</b>	<b>2,421</b>	<b>357,460</b>	<b>20,320,322</b>	<b>20,678,282</b>	<b>29,045</b>
1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,158,292	19,521,517	28,095
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,099	19,755,613	27,347
1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756



## WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES.

No. 197.--NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by SNAKES destroyed, and AMOUNT of REWARDS (in Rupees)

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal . . . . .	842	209	211	425	10,052	11,139	7,046	11,721	1,469
United Provinces . . . . .	11	18	90	74	5,242	5,345	713	5,689	604
Punjab . . . . .	1	3	3	4	974	985	2	992	461
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	—	—	—	6	19	25	2	11	408
Burma* . . . . .	87	6	—	82	836	961	3,981	1,861	68
Central Provinces (including Berar) . . . . .	180	93	37	41	1,550	1,901	4,965	8,212	2,368
Assam . . . . .	50	2	—	61	785	298	7,654	4,207	—
Ajmer-Merwara . . . . .	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	4	—
Coorg . . . . .	—	—	—	1	1	2	589	310	—
Madras . . . . .	110	62	1	64	1,932	2,169	2,634	8,277	179
Bombay . . . . .	5	6	2	20	1,129	1,162	527	928	4,418
Total, 1904	786	399	244	728	21,380	24,037	28,093	42,812	9,964
1903	806	513	463	907	21,897	24,576	30,942	40,134	9,267
1902	1,046	512	338	646	23,166	25,702	30,630	38,216	9,080
1901	1,171	635	403	599	22,810	25,618	29,410	37,489	10,211
1900	943	450	424	1,025	22,391	25,323	31,060	34,227	4,760
Totals . . . . . 1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,966	5,770
1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,698
1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
1895	609	315	340	1,540	22,066	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211

N.B.—Jackals and certain other animals are omitted

WILD ANIMALS AND SNAKES.

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Numbers Destroyed.		Amount of Rewards for Destruction.	No. of Licences to destroy Wild Animals in force under the Indian Arms Act.	Administrations.
By tyeas.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Wild Animals	Snakes.			
1,988	1,388	708	24,209	5,213	24,865	461	2,282	Bengal.
20	1,300	578	8,904	1,843	6,968	413	6,940	United Provinces.
—	5	22	1,482	884	7,391	838	5,731	Punjab.
—	—	—	416	89	1,307	42	430	North-West Frontier Province.
—	179	5,999	12,094	2,027	7,479	2,006	888	Burma.
270	1,006	778	17,629	1,682	506	1,894	13,720	Central Provinces (including Berar).
43	708	126	12,738	2,568	2,591	928	176	Assam.
—	—	1	5	16	19	4	—	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	14	6	869	249	6	61	424	Coorg
191	175	2,090	14,146	806	—	927	2,056	Madras.
68	67	22	6,000	725	13,022	940	4,973	Bombay.
2,630	4,737	10,976	98,582	16,121	66,146	7,313	37,720	Total, 1904.
2,513	3,256	9,994	96,226	16,318	62,551	7,230	37,680	1903
2,387	3,086	9,019	93,018	15,479	71,480	6,963	37,984	1902
2,040	3,508	9,123	91,781	13,634	70,491	6,654	41,175	1901
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	88,381	7,159	45,045	1900
3,102	8,059	9,449	93,667	13,837	93,921	7,433	49,123	1899
2,908	8,011	8,743	91,760	19,776	108,385	6,550	52,481	1898
4,908	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	104,888	7,969	57,011	1897
4,508	7,097	7,143	83,702	18,084	121,949	7,936	58,591	1896
5,905	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	131,305	7,992	66,161	1895
								Totals.

from this Table from 1902.

## LUNATIC ASYLUMS.

## No. 198.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS.

Administrations.	Admitted and Remitted during year.	Total Asylum Population.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Strength.	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadians.	Christians.	Others.			
Bengal . . .	333	1,120	227	1,377	107	100	1,084	70	211	81	23	17	715	£ 8,653	
United Provinces . . .	268	1,088	330	1,418	121	50	1,177	97	224	37	5	2	349	8,275	
Punjab . . .	168	561	144	705	65	40	554	35	61	88	7	12	133	4,590	
Burma . . .	180	530	72	602	54	53	452	32	39	13	15	89	254	5,459	
Central Provinces . . .	54	271	89	360	34	28	301	17	89	9	2	4	91	3,198	
Assam . . .	38	161	34	195	13	15	161	16	23	4	—	6	69	1,061	
Madras . . .	165	573	174	752	85	56	599	61	107	19	25	4	300	7,799	
Bombay . . .	401	950	233	1,183	127	58	824	24	165	65	125	25	152	10,863	
Total, 1904	1,596	5,259	1,333	6,592	606	400	5,152	262	874	341	212	159	1,962	49,375	
														£	
	1903	1,445	5,069	1,305	6,374	573	399	5,008	329	740	313	239	153	1,896	48,295
	1902	1,444	4,930	1,272	6,202	493	390	4,899	342	804	291	208	141	1,851	44,496
	1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374	690	286	189	135	1,755	42,220
	1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	422	4,684	371	737	248	168	129	1,711	42,484
Totals	1899	1,403	4,769	1,213	5,987	555	396	4,653	379	819	303	177	113	1,708	41,151
	1898	1,159	4,429	1,213	5,792	464	373	4,592	398	627	267	156	119	1,584	41,049
	1897	1,299	4,573	1,215	5,789	463	427	4,596	423	725	278	140	143	1,562	51,499
	1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	513	355	4,420	369	735	290	139	119	1,551	46,324
	1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,957	499	453	4,442	382	773	270	134	116	1,531	41,273



WAGES.

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No. 199.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>POSTAL RUNNERS:</b>												
Bengal - - -	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	6.17	6.17	6.15	6.15
Punjab - - -	4.1	4.1	4.75	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.25	5.25	5.25	6.00	6.0
Sind - - -	5.0	6.0	5.75	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
Bombay - - -	5.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Central Provinces -	—	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Madras - - -	3.87	5.0	6.5	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
<b>POSTMEN:</b>												
Assam - - -	5.0	6.0	10.5	10.0	10.0	11.5	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.50	13.75	13.75
Bengal - - -	6.7	7.25	8.7	9.0	10.0	10.8	10.25	10.2	10.53	10.44	10.54	10.74
Punjab - - -	7.3	6.67	9.12	8.1	8.1	9.2	10.3	9.4	9.75	9.77	9.77	10.00
Sind - - -	7.3	9.25	9.12	9.75	10.5	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.95	12.52	12.50	12.50
Bombay - - -	6.5	7.67	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.55	11.1	11.13	11.23	12.04	12.04
Central Provinces -	5.75	5.75	8.8	7.75	7.75	9.6	9.8	9.3	9.58	9.58	9.87	10.12
Madras - - -	6.6	6.8	9.3	8.65	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.55	10.65	10.41
United Provinces(Agra)	6.0	7.17	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.68	9.17	9.44	9.44
Ditto (Oudh)	7.0	6.0	9.12	8.25	8.25	8.4	8.4	8.25	9.25	9.25	9.58	10.33

No. 200.—MONTHLY WAGES (January) in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	1905.	1906.		1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	1905.	1906.	
<b>Card Room:</b>								<b>Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.</b>								
Head mistry	17	24.8	34.3	34.9	35.4	35.3	38.4		}	6	18	14.9	18.7	21.1	21.8	24.4
Card cleaner	5	5.25	6.9	8.7	9.5	9.4	10.9			Dyer - -	5	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.4	6.5
Spare hands -	5	5.25	5.5	5.9	7.7	7.1	7.0	Finishing man	5	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	
<b>Mule Room:</b>								<b>Engineering Shop:</b>								
Head mistry	8.5	19.6	34.5	34.0	39.0	38.6	42.3	Boiler mistry	6	9	8.5	9.3	11.4	11.4	13.0	
Minder - -	5	6.37	6.6	6.2	6.8	9.0	8.6	Engine man -	8	11	10.3	10.8	17.9	17.9	20.0	
Spare hands -	5	5	5.4	6.0	7.4	7.0	7.1	Oilman - -	6	6	6.3	6.2	7.3	7.3	7.8	
<b>Weaving Department:</b>								Boiler man -	6	6	7.3	6.9	8.1	8.2	8.6	
Mistry -	13.5	18	18.8	18.8	21.4	21.2	25.0	Carpenter -	10	10	11	11.1	12.1	12.5	13.5	
Hoelder -	5	5.5	6.3	7.6	10.0	9.0	11.6	Blacksmith -	11.5	13.5	14.8	13.8	16.7	17.3	18.7	
Weaver - -	6	10.5	9.84	8.62	9.9	10.1	10.3	Fitter - -	—	10.0	10.3	11.0	14.6	14.4	14.8	

No. 201.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

Second half of each year.	CALOUTTA.		PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BAKERSGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYESAB.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1885	16	4 to 5	6 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	8 to 15	3-5	7 to 15	2-81	7 to 9-37	
1886	16	4 to 5	6 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	8 to 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1887	16 to 20	4-5 to 5	6 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	12 to 15	4-5	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1888	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7-5	12 to 15	7-5	10 to 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1889	15	4 to 5	7 to 8	7-5	10 to 15	7-5	10 to 15	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1890	15	4 to 5	7 to 8	6 to 7-5	10 to 20	7-5	14	4	10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1891	15	4 to 5	7 to 8	6 to 7-5	15 to 30	7-5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2-81	7-5 to 9-37	
1892	16	4 to 5	7 to 8	6 to 7-5	15 to 30	6	13-5	5	7-5 and 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	
1893	15 to 16	4 to 5	6 to 7	7	15 to 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	
1894	15 to 16	4 to 5	6 to 7	7	15 to 30	9	7 to 13	4 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	
1895	15 to 16	4 to 5	6 to 7	7	15 to 25	10 to 15	8 to 15	4 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	
1896	15 to 16	4 to 5	6 to 7	7-5	15 to 20	10 to 15	8 to 15	3-25 and 3-75	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	7-5	
1897	18 to 20	4 to 5	6 to 7	7-5	15 to 30	10 to 15	8 to 15	4 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1898	18 to 20	4 to 5	6 to 7	7-5	15	10 to 15	8 to 15	3-45 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 3-75	5-62 to 7-5	
1899	18 to 20	4 to 5	6 to 7	7-5	15	10 to 15	8 to 15	3-45 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1900	18 to 20	4 to 5	6 to 7	8-5	15	10 to 15	12 to 20	3-56 to 5	7-5 to 9-37	1-87 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1901	18 to 20	4 to 5	6 to 7	7-5	15	8	13 to 15	3-56 to 5	7-5 to 12	1-87 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1902	18 to 22	5 to 6	8 to 12	9	15	8	15 to 20	3-72 to 5	7-65 to 13	1-87 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1903	20	5 to 6	8 to 12	10	15	8	16 to 20	3-69 to 7-5	7-56 to 15	1-87 to 4	5-62 to 7-5	
1904	20	5-5	11	10	15	8 to 10	12 to 20	3-87 to 7-5	7-56 to 15	4	5-62 to 7-5	
1905	20	5-5	11	10	15	8 to 15	15 to 20	3-94 to 7-5	7-75 to 15	4	5-62 to 7-5	
Second half of each year.	MNERUT.		DELHI.		AMRITSAR.		RAWALPINDI.		KABACHI.		BELGAUM.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1885	4 to 5	10 to 12	5-62	12-31	6	12-69	8	17	8 to 15	30 to 40	7	18 to 20
1886	5-5	9-5 to 13-5	6-44	12-71	6-56	15	6	10-31 to 12-31	8 to 15	30 to 40	7	21 to 24
1887	5-5	13-5	5-62	12-5	5-5	13-5	6	11-23	12 to 20	30 to 40	7	18
1888	5-5	5-5 to 18-5	6-62	12-94	7	14-5	6	11-31	15 to 20	30 to 40	6-12	16-25
1889	5-5	13-5	6-62	12-19	7	14-5	8	14-73	12 to 20	30 to 40	6-12	16-25
1890	5-5	5-5 to 13-5	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	6	22-5	12 to 20	30 to 40	6	14
1891	5-5	13-5	5-62	11-67	7	14-5	6	22-5	12 to 20	25 to 40	6-5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	6	22-5	15	30	6-67	15-68
1893	5 to 6	10 to 12	5-62	12-19	7	14-5	7	22-5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6-85	15-68
1894	5 to 6	10 to 12	7-5	12-5	7	14-5	7-5	22-5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6-46	15-23
1895	5 to 6	10 to 12	5-62	12-5	7	14-5	6-09	23-9	12 to 15	20 to 40	7-5	15 to 22-5
1896	4-33	10	5-62	12-75	8	15	6-56	21-67	10 to 20	25 to 55	6-69	18-94
1897	4-5	10-5	7-5	13-12	8	15	6-56	23-12	12 to 15	30 to 45	6	14
1898	4-5	10-5	6-62	12-12	8	15	7	24-83	12 to 18	30 to 45	5-75	14
1899	4-33	10-25	7-75	15-5	8	15	7	22-5	11 to 13	25 to 35	6	14
1900	4-5	10-37	7-75	15-5	8	15	7	21-5	10 to 16	20 to 35	6	14
1901	4-5	10-5	7-5	15	8	15	7	20	10 to 14	20 to 35	6	14
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21-5	11	30	6	14
1903	5-5	10	8	15	8	15	6-56	21-56	10	30	6	14
1904	4-5	10	8-5	17	8	15	6-56	21-62	10 to 12	30	6	14 to 14-5
1905	4-5	10	6	17	8	25	6-56	20-94	8 to 12	30 to 35	6	14 to 15

WAGES.

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SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.			
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.		
1885	7-5	8-75 to 22-5	11	32-54 to 45	7-5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12		
1886	8	22-5 " 25	11	32-5	7-5	25	3 to 4	10 " 15	5	15		
1887	7	22-6 to 26-25	10-97	32-6 to 47-27	7-5	25	4	10 " 15	4	15		
1888	7-5	20 " 22	10-94	32-5 " 43-2	7-5	13-75	3 to 4	10 " 15	4	15		
1889	7-5	22	11	31-12 " 46-67	7-5	18-75	3 " 4	10 " 15	4	15		
1890	7-5	23	11	27-5 " 42-1	7-5	18-75	3 " 4	8 " 12	4	15		
1891	7-6	23	11	27-5 to 42	7-5	18-75	5	12 " 13	4	15		
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27-5 " 42	6	18-75	3 to 4	10 " 15	4	15		
1893	7-5	18-75 " 22-5	11	27-5 " 42	6	18-75	3-5	10 " 15	4	15		
1894	8	15 " 25	11	27-5 " 42	7	18-75	3 to 4	10 " 15	5	15		
1895	8	15 " 30	11	27-5 " 42	7	18-75	3-5	12-38	4	15		
1896	4 to 5	13 " 30	11	27-5 " 42	7	22-5	3-5	10	4	15		
1897	6	15 " 30	11	27-5 " 42	7	22-5	3-6	10	5	15		
1898	5	15 " 30	11	27-5 " 42	7-5	22-5	3-5	8 to 12	5	15		
1899	5 to 6	12 " 25	11	27-5 " 42	5-62	18 to 22-5	3	10 " 15	5	15		
1900	5-62	15 " 22-5	11	27-5 " 42	5	15 " 25	3-5	12-31	5	15		
1901	3-75	22-5 " 30	11	27-5 " 42	7	13 " 15	3-5	12-31	5	15		
1902	7-75	15 " 30	11	27-5 " 42	7	13 " 15	4	12-31	5	13		
1903	9-37	15 " 30	11-83	27-5 " 42	7	15 " 22-5	3-5	12-31	6	18		
1904	9-96	23-25 " 27-12	12	27-5 " 42	5-5	15 " 22-5	3-5	12-25	8	18 to 20		
1905	8	15-5 " 25-5	12	27-5 " 42	5-5	15 " 22-5	3-5	17-5	8	18 " 20		
Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.		SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13-82	13-59	3-67	16-87	15	30	15	45	
1886	4	11	4	15	13-59	3-33	15-02	20	30	15	45	
1887	3-75	11-25	5 to 5-62	15	13-19	3 to 5	13 to 14-5	15	30	15	45	
1888	5	15	5-31	15	14-08	4	13-83	15	30	15	40	
1889	4	12	5-31	15	14-17	3-67	12-83	16	30	12	40	
1890	4	8 to 12	5-31	15	14-17	3-67	13-17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40	
1891	4	10 " 15	5-31	16-87	14-38	3-38	11-5	10 " 12	30 " 45	15	25	
1892	6 to 7	8 " 15	6-25	18-75 to 20-62	13 to 16	3-75	11-67 to 12-67	12 " 14	30 " 45	14	30	
1893	5-62	11 " 22	6-25	18-75 " 20-62	13 " 16	3-75	11-67 " 12-67	15	25 " 30	14	30	
1894	4 to 6	15 " 25	6-25	18-75 " 20-62	13 " 16	3-75	11-67 " 12-67	15	25 " 30	14	30	
1895	4	10	6-25	18-75 " 20-62	13 " 16	3-83	11-67 " 12-67	15	25 " 30	14	30	
1896	5	12 to 15	6-25	18-75 " 20-62	13 " 16	3-83	11-67 " 12-67	15	45	14	30	
1897	4	15	6-25	18-75 " 20-62	13 " 16	3-88	12 " 12-69	15	45	14	30	
1898	4	10	6-25	18-87 " 19-75	13 " 16	4-19	12 " 13-69	15	45	14	30	
1899	3	7-5	7-5	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	4-37	12 " 14	12	45	15	30	
1900	4	8 to 10	4-69	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	3-44	13-5 " 15-94	15	45	15	30	
1901	4	8 to 10	4-75	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	3-50	13-5 " 15-94	15	45	15	25	
1902	4	10	4-75	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	3-44	13-5 " 15-94	15	45	15	25	
1903	4	10 to 15	5	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	3-44	13-25 " 15-94	15	45	15	25	
1904	4	10 " 12-5	4-75	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	3-37	13-25 " 15-94	16	45	15	25	
1905	4	10 " 12-5	4-62	15 " 16-87	13 " 16	3-37	13-75 " 15-94	15	45	15	25	

PRICES CURRENT.

No. 202.—WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE ARTICLES

YEAR.	EXPORTS.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessay (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
	Per candy, of 754 lb.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund of 82.20 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74.6 lb.	Per bale, of 400 lb.	Per 100.
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
January:									
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	4 4 6	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	4 6 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	4 14 0	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	4 5 0	1,238 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	4 7 6	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	5 4 0	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	43 0 0	29 8 0
1892	191 0 0	0 6 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	4 13 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	33 0 0	29 0 0
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	4 1 3	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0
1894	216 0 0	0 8 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	4 3 0	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	2 2 0	3 6 0	4 2 0	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	7 12 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	5 1 3	1,089 0 0	290 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	4 1 0	1,044 0 0	230 0 0	35 0 0	19 4 0
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	5 14 0	1,129 0 0	190 0 0	35 0 0	25 8 0
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	4 5 0	1,294 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	23 0 0
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	4 13 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	4 5 6	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 0 0	21 4 0
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 3 0	3 12 2	4 5 0	1,160 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0
1904	261 0 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 3 6	4 3 0	1,627 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0
1905	195 0 0	0 6 0	3 6 6	3 12 5	4 3 0	1,575 0 0	140 0 0	41 0 0	27 0 0
1906	255 0 0	0 7 6	4 10 0	4 0 3	5 2 0	1,405 0 0	180 0 0	52 0 0	31 8 0

No. 203.—VARIATIONS in the WHOLESALE PRICES of the STAPLE ARTICLES of

YEAR.	EXPORTS.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessay (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
March:									
1878	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1886	81	72	149	125	69	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	89	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	128
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	107	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	85	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	239	132
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	84	71	188	117	89	84	103	241	109
1895	70	67	147	152	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	106	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	69	52	153	122	79	86	67	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	69	171	122	88	109	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97
1903	75	65	165	136	85	88	61	203	96
1904	103	74	166	128	84	124	67	197	107
1905	76	79	169	137	82	121	53	225	123
1906	100	87	218	145	100	107	61	226	143

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								YEAR.
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey, Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah of 16,800 yds.	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74.6 lb.	Per factory maund of 74.6 lb. (Per cwt. from Jan. 1893.)	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins = 65 lb.		
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	January:	
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	—	1886	
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	28 0 0	2 5 0	12 0 0	—	1887	
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888	
6 14 0	0 6 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889	
6 12 6	0 6 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 8 6	1890	
6 4 0	0 6 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	23 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 0	1891	
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892	
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893	
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894	
8 0 0	0 7 0	13 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895	
6 13 6	0 6 8	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	13 8 0	4 8 0	1896	
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897	
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898	
6 3 0	0 4 8	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	6 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899	
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900	
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 8	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901	
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902	
8 8 0	0 5 0	—	4 11 0	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 0	1903	
6 1 0	0 3 0	—	4 12 0	0 5 2	0 13 9	38 0 0	4 8 0	9 6 0	4 0 0	1904	
5 5 0	0 4 6	28 8 0	4 6 6	0 5 5	0 11 6	41 0 0	4 4 0	13 8 0	4 0 9	1905	
5 1 0	0 4 0	20 0 0	5 5 6	0 5 2	—	47 0 0	4 6 0	9 0 0	4 6 0	1906	

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).								Year.
Linseed, bold (Calcutta).	Tea (Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey, Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange. Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.		
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—		
101	64	124	84	67	73	57	59	73	—	March, 1873.	
94	55	91	81	62	75	65	53	69	—	1886	
97	50	135	79	75	97	90	41	70	100	1887	
107	52	117	81	75	85	98	65	67	104	1889	
111	50	116	76	74	85	69	79	77	90	1890	
103	50	96	74	70	77	72	62	61	89	1891	
110	41	120	74	64	73	72	64	71	89	1892	
129	59	131	77	74	76	75	65	89	74	1893	
124	38	112	70	69	80	73	63	71	78	1894	
131	64	90	71	70	80	83	70	72	82	1895	
115	43	107	69	77	80	82	74	71	125	1896	
101	43	103	70	66	80	78	73	62	110	1897	
101	43	103	64	61	80	83	74	60	91	1898	
101	39	103	62	57	66	87	74	56	101	1899	
133	45	111	85	64	70	111	82	64	129	1900	
127	30	94	88	77	88	113	80	67	123	1901	
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	60	56	102	1902	
149	45	—	97	66	77	97	69	69	112	1903	
93	45	—	89	81	92	96	67	54	123	1904	
83	41	137	74	84	77	103	63	77	113	1905	
132	56	93	90	80	—	118	65	61	123	1906	

No. 204.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN  
CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdaha (average of maximum prices).	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per hazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per hazar maund.	Per hazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	0 9 0	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 9 3	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 9 3	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	195 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 9 3	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 15 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 7 2	222 3 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 6 8	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 8 11	267 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 7 5	211 9 6	30 8 2	4 4 7
1892	2 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 7 7	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 7 8	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 8 8	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	6 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 8 11	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 7 7	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 6 9	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 8
1898	3 8 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 6 3	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 6 6	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 9 5	17 4 6	0 6 8	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	8 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 4 9	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	18 14 10	0 5 5	165 8 0	32 7 8	4 3 11
1903	2 15 7	201 8 7	4 13 5	4 2 0	15 13 3	0 6 3	165 0 0	35 4 8	3 3 1
1904	3 14 8	251 4 0	3 15 2	3 12 0	15 0 8	0 7 11	142 14 3	36 10 11	3 5 6
1905	3 6 1	192 4 4	4 14 2	5 2 2	16 0 4	0 8 0	131 1 5	46 14 0	3 11 6

No. 205.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE  
COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdaha.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assort- ment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1885	69	98	91	80	82	67	106	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	69	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	69	76	109	142
1888	81	99	98	84	78	68	85	120	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	68	81	151	159
1900	81	95	99	98	85	49	79	122	148
1901	92	84	99	102	79	56	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	56	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	57	106	154	160
1894	75	29	121	91	78	54	101	168	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	66	102	141	148
1896	112	90	97	95	76	56	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	118	70	50	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	46	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	48	62	134	159
1900	105	108	140	119	80	42	66	152	153
1901	103	98	141	115	67	35	65	141	136
1902	89	90	140	104	65	40	60	136	134
1903	85	101	103	91	74	46	60	143	196
1904	83	126	84	82	79	59	62	150	142
1905	96	96	104	113	76	59	49	167	158

PRICES CURRENT.

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No. 206.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
<b>BENGAL :</b>										
Calcutta . . . . .	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97	11·00	11·17	11·00	12·25
Cuttack . . . . .	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·69	12·79	14·04	15·00	15·42
Midnapur . . . . .	10·83	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87	10·27	10·62	11·69	11·50	13·48
Monghyr . . . . .	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48	10·40	11·81	12·16	14·86
Murshidabad . . . . .	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81	11·00	12·25	12·46	15·24
Patna . . . . .	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37	10·55	10·65	12·85	15·12
<b>EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM :</b>										
Cachar . . . . .	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25	9·77	10·02	11·60	12·87	14·42
Chittagong . . . . .	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56	10·02	11·97	13·61	15·43
Dacca . . . . .	9·41	9·66	10·01	10·00	10·04	10·09	10·47	10·81	12·76	14·80
Dhujpur . . . . .	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·36	10·30	10·35	10·65	12·21	13·14	14·18
Lakhimpur . . . . .	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00	8·00	9·44	9·87	10·44
Sylhet . . . . .	9·82	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08	10·44	11·61	12·85	14·65
<b>UNITED PROVINCES :</b>										
Agra . . . . .	11·89	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·66	11·04	11·00	12·75	14·00	16·37
Allahabad . . . . .	10·04	10·58	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03	10·07	11·27	12·00	12·75
Bareilly . . . . .	10·18	10·66	10·92	10·98	11·00	11·26	11·39	12·73	12·81	14·01
Cawnpore . . . . .	11·94	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53	11·50	12·62	14·00	16·83
Meerut . . . . .	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76	11·27	12·61	13·38	15·34
Mirzapur . . . . .	9·61	9·63	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05	10·00	11·02	12·00	13·00
Saharanpur . . . . .	11·23	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·20	11·31	12·81	13·33	15·21
Lucknow . . . . .	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73	10·74	11·81	12·50	14·04
Sultanpur . . . . .	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·61	10·94	10·96	10·86	12·31	12·28	13·97
<b>PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE :</b>										
Amritsar . . . . .	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	14·75	15·54	16·80
Delhi . . . . .	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00	11·63	11·50	12·96	13·10	15·27
Multan . . . . .	12·81	12·37	12·25	12·19	12·15	12·27	12·25	14·19	15·05	17·85
Rawalpindi . . . . .	13·54	13·65	13·83	13·98	13·60	13·54	13·84	15·73	16·02	19·16
Peshawar . . . . .	25·60	15·07	16·50	16·75	16·46	16·33	16·67	17·36	17·92	18·50
<b>BURMA :</b>										
Akyab . . . . .	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62	10·42	10·87	16·04	10·92
Bassein . . . . .	16·75	17·92	16·97	15·94	15·94	13·93	15·06	15·06	15·06	16·06
Mandalay . . . . .	15·86	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68	13·29	14·84	15·18	14·81	16·94
Moulmein . . . . .	14·09	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·81	16·19	16·25	16·30	16·25	16·25
Prome . . . . .	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87	13·83	15·24	15·88	16·12
Rangoon . . . . .	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25	15·33	15·65	10·72	13·50
Toungoo . . . . .	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	18·80	11·27	10·62	10·68	10·94	10·94
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES :</b>										
Jubbulpore . . . . .	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01	10·02	10·95	11·31	12·47
Nagpur . . . . .	9·99	10·07	10·02	10·00	10·00	10·00	10·00	10·08	10·73	12·21
Raipur . . . . .	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·00	9·04	10·31	11·00	13·69
<b>MADRAS :</b>										
Bellary . . . . .	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12	12·97	13·24	12·25	14·51
Gaujam . . . . .	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·13	11·98	13·99	13·98	15·54
Madras . . . . .	18·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25	12·67	15·14	15·47	19·34
Salem . . . . .	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67	11·75	12·44	12·80	14·25
Tanjore . . . . .	12·67	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04	13·31	15·64	14·88	17·86
Tinnevely . . . . .	13·63	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02	14·29	15·75	16·34	18·56
Vizagapatam . . . . .	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·92	13·19	13·19	13·19	15·02	15·15	17·02
<b>BOMBAY AND SIND :</b>										
Ahmadabad . . . . .	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	15·85	16·41	19·22
Ahmadnagar . . . . .	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23	12·60	12·32	13·43	16·61
Belgaum . . . . .	11·81	10·66	10·26	9·82	10·17	10·09	10·98	11·06	12·66	14·79
Bombay . . . . .	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56	9·90	9·75	9·16	9·72	11·24
Surat . . . . .	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·62	11·96	14·26	14·81	18·25
Karachi . . . . .	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37	13·12	15·37	16·00	19·96

No. 207.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT OF FOOD GRAINS and decimals of a Seer of

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON).													
	BENGAL									EASTERN BENGAL				
	Calcutta	Cuttack.	Dharrhanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Backerganj.	Cachar.	Chittagong.	Deca.	Dinajpur.
1885	9-95	16-98	18-84	18-23	13-26	14-11	14-21	16-40	15-46	14-67	15-59	15-54	16-21	16-27
1886	14-24	16-89	17-46	21-90	18-79	18-96	17-64	18-90	20-62	16-11	13-55	15-17	16-83	21-67
1887	17-93	18-92	19-59	24-23	17-81	22-29	21-42	22-48	19-04	19-25	15-22	18-29	19-30	23-26
1888	16-61	18-92	17-79	22-04	16-11	19-96	16-53	18-72	19-67	18-30	19-38	18-94	19-78	21-73
1889	13-45	16-08	15-09	16-47	13-99	14-79	13-08	15-04	15-27	13-47	15-08	14-06	14-04	16-40
1890	13-48	18-87	16-94	17-07	17-50	15-56	20-00	23-88	21-56	14-01	12-74	15-58	14-54	17-29
1891	13-38	16-57	14-72	17-49	14-31	14-37	14-12	17-58	16-25	15-81	14-01	16-02	15-57	16-77
1892	10-80	12-13	18-23	12-75	11-81	12-25	12-37	14-02	12-54	11-62	11-43	11-54	12-44	12-47
1893	9-98	14-19	14-88	12-95	13-78	12-24	13-72	16-50	14-04	10-80	9-44	11-87	10-24	13-15
1894	10-10	15-19	14-60	14-95	13-70	13-44	13-30	15-90	15-71	11-30	10-02	12-80	11-54	13-88
1895	12-15	21-20	16-49	18-42	15-56	14-80	18-42	19-08	17-08	15-06	14-54	14-76	15-03	15-03
1896	10-85	18-31	14-92	15-69	12-18	12-94	12-12	15-28	14-71	11-01	10-17	11-09	11-34	13-43
1897	7-64	11-80	9-49	10-43	8-71	9-84	9-08	10-20	9-85	9-35	8-45	9-57	9-80	9-36
1898	10-80	14-61	12-86	14-14	12-92	14-33	13-38	15-77	17-19	13-86	11-28	11-82	13-21	14-71
1899	11-85	15-58	12-92	16-85	13-41	16-77	13-47	18-44	16-92	15-30	15-79	14-86	17-01	18-71
1900	11-08	13-84	14-12	12-58	11-94	13-63	12-78	15-34	15-67	14-32	13-43	13-53	13-71	15-61
1901	9-38	13-36	12-25	11-93	12-38	11-72	11-73	13-28	12-00	10-47	11-70	11-78	10-25	11-84
1902	9-84	14-30	13-06	13-10	11-41	12-28	11-90	12-24	11-92	11-98	14-02	12-75	12-05	12-62
1903	9-45	16-11	15-49	13-08	12-35	12-57	13-96	14-85	13-37	13-92	14-74	13-14	14-06	14-50
1904	9-39	17-96	16-24	15-23	12-80	12-92	14-50	16-20	14-95	16-30	17-22	13-59	15-26	14-91
1905	8-50	15-28	15-34	14-52	12-80	13-00	12-12	14-65	12-00	12-53	15-93	12-19	12-77	13-50
YEAR.	UNITED PROVINCES.											BURMA.		
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Rangoon.	Bassaim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1885	10-94	15-11	13-97	14-62	14-42	14-17	12-97	17-35	16-16	19-08	15-03	17-42	12-80	—
1886	12-06	14-10	13-77	14-75	14-15	14-44	12-32	17-21	15-11	18-75	14-20	15-68	12-81	—
1887	11-62	13-79	12-90	14-34	13-79	15-00	12-05	15-97	13-88	15-42	12-99	16-38	11-96	10-25
1888	10-19	13-44	12-02	13-21	12-87	14-12	11-70	14-78	13-17	14-62	12-98	13-64	9-85	10-58
1889	8-83	10-91	11-36	12-25	11-92	12-21	11-23	13-00	12-59	14-29	12-29	13-18	12-45	12-18
1890	9-00	11-90	12-76	12-83	12-79	13-04	11-17	13-07	12-26	13-69	11-93	16-56	13-35	11-93
1891	9-39	13-43	10-33	12-29	11-79	12-90	10-61	13-64	11-84	13-72	10-96	13-81	12-11	9-85
1892	9-27	11-28	11-30	11-75	11-73	12-19	10-62	13-89	12-00	14-83	10-52	12-31	11-20	9-44
1893	8-58	12-23	11-22	12-40	12-00	12-08	9-55	14-07	12-86	14-60	13-73	15-30	14-53	11-29
1894	8-00	12-83	11-60	12-79	12-65	12-75	9-62	13-98	13-00	13-75	15-00	14-27	16-20	13-96
1895	9-75	12-98	11-23	12-67	12-67	12-75	10-19	13-85	13-01	13-93	15-90	12-61	14-16	12-78
1896	9-32	10-44	9-28	10-90	11-12	10-62	9-54	12-36	11-17	12-95	14-23	10-46	13-42	10-88
1897	7-66	8-64	7-82	8-73	8-27	7-93	8-12	9-40	8-93	9-44	10-61	10-38	12-22	10-53
1898	9-70	11-61	10-46	11-08	10-25	11-61	10-67	14-15	12-14	14-12	14-49	12-43	14-77	12-94
1899	1-33	12-07	10-85	12-10	11-33	13-71	10-19	12-92	12-40	15-06	13-66	13-08	12-98	11-61
1900	9-46	10-25	8-98	10-07	10-90	9-98	8-74	8-50	9-35	12-14	14-70	13-25	12-31	10-69
1901	0-17	10-43	10-43	10-65	11-29	10-98	9-43	8-80	10-56	12-68	15-73	12-85	15-61	11-36
1902	10-27	9-21	10-77	11-05	11-08	11-28	10-04	9-21	11-07	14-92	17-87	13-28	13-77	11-96
1903	0-23	8-88	10-61	11-55	10-87	11-94	9-97	9-15	11-27	14-08	16-79	10-51	10-76	11-15
1904	10-96	11-00	11-81	12-24	11-00	12-00	9-72	10-08	12-35	13-49	16-56	12-41	13-50	11-84
1905	9-25	9-58	10-48	11-60	10-65	10-79	8-93	9-62	11-62	11-81	14-98	10-69	12-84	11-49



PRICES CURRENT.

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in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2.057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—continued.														YEAR.
AND ASSAM.				PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.				
Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Rangpur.	Sylhet.	Armtotear.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Kawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.		
14.94	12.44	13.24	17.00	13.06	13.33	11.96	10.62	13.00	12.33	15.33	15.37	23.86	1885	
19.37	13.93	19.13	14.93	12.58	12.58	11.91	10.17	10.37	13.04	12.40	13.73	21.76	1886	
17.90	14.67	21.15	18.00	11.62	13.46	12.37	10.17	8.67	10.50	13.27	12.23	17.68	1887	
17.37	15.37	19.23	22.18	10.21	12.33	11.26	11.50	10.17	9.67	10.99	12.39	17.70	1888	
11.02	12.46	13.53	16.24	10.46	10.96	11.42	10.50	10.37	10.29	10.09	11.65	15.33	1889	
13.25	12.04	13.41	13.32	10.37	12.37	12.17	11.67	9.57	10.58	12.46	19.93	17.90	1890	
12.58	12.31	12.78	15.36	9.71	11.21	10.33	11.33	8.60	9.42	14.40	12.29	13.11	1891	
10.57	10.35	10.69	13.43	9.71	10.96	9.83	11.92	7.46	8.71	12.71	11.04	13.95	1892	
10.04	10.58	11.13	10.12	9.42	10.79	9.79	10.25	7.00	8.21	13.95	11.74	15.61	1893	
12.77	9.87	11.72	11.15	10.46	11.71	10.08	12.50	7.96	9.46	13.85	12.12	17.18	1894	
14.05	12.82	13.55	16.65	10.79	12.00	12.37	14.50	8.00	10.08	14.58	11.93	16.46	1895	
11.11	10.44	11.53	10.68	9.31	10.67	9.98	11.39	7.49	8.99	11.31	11.00	13.41	1896	
8.36	8.45	7.63	9.31	7.34	8.29	7.15	8.97	6.40	7.15	9.21	9.39	9.28	1897	
13.00	10.25	12.34	11.03	9.37	10.35	8.87	14.06	3.19	8.50	15.67	13.91	15.26	1898	
16.21	12.96	15.91	19.62	10.27	10.92	10.03	14.60	9.53	10.04	14.32	12.67	15.12	1899	
13.67	11.42	12.31	15.43	8.55	9.44	9.02	10.96	7.66	8.09	10.71	9.86	10.62	1900	
9.30	9.59	9.20	10.93	9.06	9.95	9.32	14.58	8.47	8.53	10.33	10.53	11.45	1901	
9.81	10.79	11.54	13.98	9.61	10.27	9.32	13.12	8.50	8.94	11.37	11.23	13.31	1902	
11.35	10.48	12.82	13.89	9.95	9.92	10.32	12.44	8.96	9.11	11.65	11.02	13.25	1903	
15.50	12.67	13.08	17.49	10.04	9.46	10.44	13.56	8.46	9.75	12.98	13.12	17.19	1904	
12.30	12.23	12.23	14.97	9.37	8.95	9.25	12.42	7.82	9.91	11.87	11.90	14.77	1905	

  

MADRAS.							BOMBAY AND SIND.						
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Pinnevelly.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
12.50	13.10	18.90	12.53	12.30	14.80	12.10	11.27	12.40	11.14	8.19	14.60	12.62	1885
12.40	13.30	13.80	13.90	13.80	17.30	14.20	11.19	11.36	10.92	10.17	14.00	12.16	1886
13.70	14.50	15.80	13.49	14.70	16.40	12.99	11.56	11.76	10.99	10.00	14.00	13.37	1887
12.66	14.31	15.07	13.01	14.23	17.25	13.12	10.25	11.06	10.73	18.69	12.43	11.22	1888
13.33	13.89	10.73	12.79	13.37	14.45	12.50	8.12	13.35	10.70	8.00	10.25	9.85	1889
12.78	12.18	12.73	11.21	12.84	13.31	10.28	8.75	12.50	11.16	8.79	10.46	9.06	1890
11.25	11.13	14.31	10.47	10.75	12.52	10.00	9.71	10.54	11.11	8.42	11.02	9.66	1891
9.22	10.04	11.19	9.26	9.71	10.69	9.86	9.29	10.23	10.05	7.90	10.62	11.33	1892
10.55	10.33	11.67	10.18	10.06	10.24	10.01	11.00	11.68	7.78	8.38	8.67	9.19	1893
10.79	11.89	12.26	11.42	11.69	13.50	11.60	12.67	10.58	9.63	8.22	9.10	11.17	1894
10.98	11.79	15.83	11.04	11.99	13.23	11.28	13.19	10.75	8.26	10.27	11.12	11.12	1895
10.36	11.73	14.54	10.72	12.79	14.63	12.64	9.84	11.97	10.24	7.90	9.33	9.15	1896
8.35	9.31	8.97	9.30	10.66	11.27	10.42	7.60	9.50	9.45	6.59	7.71	8.24	1897
9.12	9.39	10.32	8.94	9.51	10.78	9.73	9.00	11.55	9.85	8.17	8.94	8.98	1898
11.11	11.38	11.78	12.01	11.79	13.58	11.95	9.94	10.62	9.82	8.88	9.65	9.29	1899
8.38	8.94	10.51	8.47	9.27	9.42	9.14	9.08	8.33	9.01	9.51	9.10	9.17	1900
8.90	9.23	9.11	8.09	8.67	10.46	10.23	10.33	10.23	9.46	10.51	2.60	10.21	1901
10.29	10.36	9.63	9.35	10.79	13.95	11.69	10.98	12.71	8.73	10.74	10.96	13.79	1902
11.11	10.73	11.38	10.41	12.11	13.42	12.16	10.25	12.92	8.33	9.91	10.75	12.17	1903
10.33	10.90	13.56	10.26	12.59	13.01	12.13	10.35	12.72	8.23	9.23	11.23	13.71	1904
9.48	9.37	11.61	8.13	9.07	10.10	9.63	10.15	10.34	8.23	8.76	11.23	12.96	1905

## No. 207 (cont.)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.										EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.		
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Decoa.	Dinajpur.	Rangpur.
1885	15-69	15-45	18-21	14-71	14-75	19-72	17-03	18-50	21-26	17-83	15-64	15-26	16-47
1886	15-30	15-14	18-35	17-25	16-83	20-38	17-87	19-02	20-95	18-48	14-77	14-46	18-21
1887	14-35	14-17	14-79	17-25	15-44	18-93	16-04	19-29	18-79	18-00	14-87	18-65	17-78
1888	13-32	12-98	14-00	12-96	14-33	16-86	14-72	14-21	17-72	16-67	15-80	14-21	16-09
1889	13-21	12-92	12-49	13-04	11-96	16-71	14-72	13-15	16-64	15-52	13-81	13-73	13-53
1890	14-06	13-35	13-12	14-19	12-17	17-52	15-95	16-08	17-20	17-29	12-58	16-46	13-51
1891	12-11	11-73	11-40	13-04	11-84	14-99	13-53	14-46	16-18	14-92	12-56	12-43	10-78
1892	11-33	11-16	10-01	11-74	11-03	13-49	12-00	13-31	14-85	11-54	10-79	10-82	10-32
1893	13-09	12-18	11-79	12-07	10-91	15-77	12-94	13-62	16-52	14-25	11-43	12-98	12-67
1894	14-82	13-23	13-51	11-97	12-92	15-90	15-17	13-81	17-50	16-58	12-88	13-55	13-24
1895	14-74	12-40	12-39	11-35	15-40	16-31	15-79	14-29	16-98	15-27	12-85	13-23	12-96
1896	11-39	10-61	10-32	9-65	12-62	12-27	13-44	11-80	12-56	13-53	10-08	10-32	10-74
1897	9-08	8-05	7-62	7-81	7-76	9-31	8-61	9-06	10-22	9-30	8-30	8-07	7-00
1898	11-99	11-25	9-72	11-56	10-05	15-38	14-07	14-48	16-04	14-35	11-20	12-21	8-69
1899	15-58	11-73	12-34	13-39	14-37	16-80	17-68	15-01	17-62	17-25	12-37	14-83	12-19
1900	12-32	10-23	10-61	11-10	9-81	13-46	13-82	11-97	14-31	15-19	10-83	10-84	10-71
1901	12-00	9-91	10-81	9-92	9-50	13-39	13-04	11-17	12-98	14-47	10-94	11-46	9-93
1902	12-75	10-68	12-28	10-62	10-79	14-84	15-65	13-06	14-43	13-39	12-35	13-23	10-38
1903	13-28	12-10	13-71	11-50	10-97	15-30	14-36	14-00	16-03	15-03	17-25	12-99	12-51
1904	14-61	11-42	15-08	13-02	11-94	17-38	15-35	14-62	17-25	15-80	15-88	14-25	11-41
1905	13-00	10-67	13-18	11-26	9-58	14-87	14-44	12-48	13-79	14-51	13-02	12-09	12-11
YEARS.	UNITED PROVINCES.												
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Sahasrampur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.		
1885	20-14	21-04	21-50	22-40	22-25	19-58	23-31	23-60	21-14	22-00	24-50		
1886	16-93	16-61	18-23	19-65	18-36	17-25	19-40	19-35	18-90	19-30	21-33		
1887	14-26	14-29	14-85	16-42	15-09	14-31	16-17	15-64	15-11	15-31	16-46		
1888	14-22	13-76	14-28	16-19	15-00	14-29	15-67	15-09	14-83	15-44	16-71		
1889	15-03	13-85	15-08	16-68	16-96	13-57	17-96	17-88	14-62	15-66	15-83		
1890	14-76	13-36	14-27	15-46	16-51	13-25	17-37	15-89	14-44	15-02	15-19		
1891	12-23	12-07	13-56	14-29	14-11	12-23	14-48	14-73	13-01	13-81	14-20		
1892	13-51	12-24	13-15	14-23	14-12	12-23	14-48	13-60	12-13	13-47	14-84		
1893	14-89	13-14	13-68	15-62	16-12	12-73	16-62	15-54	14-28	14-09	15-32		
1894	16-37	14-22	15-70	17-90	19-74	14-17	20-73	19-37	16-55	16-43	15-62		
1895	14-90	12-20	13-29	16-32	16-43	12-35	18-00	16-00	14-40	14-30	13-24		
1896	11-10	10-06	10-09	11-57	12-19	9-96	12-72	11-79	11-04	11-16	11-21		
1897	9-54	8-92	9-45	9-95	10-19	8-50	10-67	10-88	10-11	9-64	9-67		
1898	14-57	13-29	14-80	15-07	14-65	13-25	15-64	16-23	16-01	15-43	16-06		
1899	14-37	13-47	15-38	14-80	15-01	14-46	16-26	16-47	15-56	15-31	17-26		
1900	11-06	10-58	12-14	11-60	11-83	11-06	12-76	12-75	11-72	11-93	12-56		
1901	11-78	10-73	13-66	12-27	13-19	11-96	14-42	14-59	12-36	12-25	12-30		
1902	13-79	12-36	15-21	14-44	15-54	13-55	16-56	16-44	14-73	15-10	15-57		
1903	14-44	14-02	15-88	15-45	15-61	14-62	16-34	16-37	16-04	16-16	17-31		
1904	15-55	15-18	16-61	16-47	16-31	15-73	17-92	17-20	16-27	16-67	17-91		
1905	12-00	10-80	13-12	12-42	13-11	12-69	14-23	14-41	12-51	12-04	11-74		

PRICES CURRENT.

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CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

WHEAT—continued.											YEAR.
PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Ferozpur.	Jhelum.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindl.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	
23-74	26-17	26-25	22-50	27-87	18-08	28-21	26-29	21-21	23-07	34-32	1885
19-29	20-35	20-42	19-08	22-00	14-75	21-00	18-96	16-44	18-94	29-58	1886
15-29	14-70	15-96	14-71	16-68	18-37	18-87	18-90	15-90	17-02	21-77	1887
16-50	15-53	16-79	14-75	18-00	14-21	14-53	13-25	14-83	16-90	21-53	1888
19-79	21-17	20-67	17-29	21-87	15-87	19-08	19-50	15-29	19-25	20-31	1889
19-08	19-75	18-96	18-83	19-12	15-75	18-79	18-42	18-05	16-72	21-62	1890
14-96	15-67	14-46	14-04	15-58	13-00	14-62	14-92	13-54	14-74	16-96	1891
13-79	13-83	13-46	14-46	14-92	11-87	12-42	12-17	13-23	11-91	18-50	1892
16-46	16-58	16-37	16-62	17-92	14-42	14-75	13-04	15-44	15-48	13-37	1893
24-00	27-87	25-21	20-42	25-58	19-46	25-08	22-54	14-67	16-61	21-01	1894
18-23	22-25	18-83	17-25	20-17	17-04	20-46	18-71	12-90	15-10	16-71	1895
12-37	12-78	12-80	11-82	13-33	11-94	12-05	11-69	11-72	12-53	13-75	1896
10-22	10-83	10-31	9-91	11-04	9-62	10-00	9-94	9-44	8-96	9-04	1897
15-95	17-87	16-42	14-37	17-68	13-79	16-03	14-42	18-64	12-21	13-63	1898
16-52	16-25	16-29	14-61	16-83	14-83	14-58	14-12	14-17	11-86	14-73	1899
11-65	12-24	12-53	11-33	12-37	11-75	11-67	11-37	10-40	8-93	9-97	1900
14-95	16-34	15-83	13-31	15-86	14-35	15-00	15-12	12-78	9-90	11-41	1901
16-31	15-11	16-92	15-14	17-45	14-36	14-71	14-87	14-54	12-11	14-63	1902
16-27	15-86	17-21	15-26	18-39	14-09	14-90	15-16	14-75	13-25	15-76	1903
17-00	17-80	18-16	15-87	19-17	14-91	17-26	18-16	15-27	15-62	17-73	1904
14-25	16-29	15-68	12-95	16-14	13-44	15-69	15-67	12-94	14-65	15-47	1906
BOMBAY AND SIND.											
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Bolgaum.	Bombay.	Dharwar.	Dhulia.	Kaalk.	Burat.	Karachi.			
16-35	15-89	15-82	11-33	16-75	20-05	18-05	16-33	14-27		1885	
14-83	15-91	16-71	10-33	18-01	15-31	14-89	14-25	11-85		1886	
10-90	14-19	15-78	9-33	16-04	13-40	13-15	11-75	11-19		1887	
10-54	12-34	15-27	9-60	15-00	14-69	15-08	12-33	11-61		1888	
11-54	12-33	16-42	9-91	15-33	12-96	14-65	10-54	11-79		1889	
12-29	13-09	16-81	10-49	17-51	13-90	16-51	11-96	11-92		1890	
11-29	13-75	13-19	9-70	14-33	13-29	14-49	11-53	10-79		1891	
10-34	12-61	9-11	8-33	9-34	11-67	12-23	11-12	9-35		1892	
12-33	10-23	12-11	9-73	11-34	14-22	13-87	10-56	11-30		1893	
14-58	13-03	16-77	10-95	10-59	16-44	15-94	12-33	15-73		1894	
12-90	17-07	17-92	13-18	19-92	17-35	17-26	14-10	13-92		1895	
9-97	12-29	13-62	11-84	13-97	12-56	12-72	9-73	10-94		1896	
7-34	12-80	7-53	6-66	8-05	7-40	7-73	6-71	8-69		1897	
10-39	7-23	9-50	7-61	11-06	10-82	10-87	9-49	11-10		1898	
10-29	8-36	12-08	7-69	13-93	10-45	11-70	10-23	11-94		1899	
9-21	11-01	7-81	6-06	8-33	7-69	7-93	7-18	10-29		1900	
11-21	7-56	7-91	6-69	8-50	8-51	8-73	7-45	11-67		1901	
11-87	9-08	9-23	7-37	9-53	10-14	9-55	8-31	12-75		1902	
14-92	12-13	13-45	8-12	13-40	11-70	13-51	11-47	12-42		1903	
14-35	14-73	18-55	8-31	13-07	12-62	14-11	12-10	12-52		1904	
11-40	18-65	11-79	8-33	12-73	12-46	12-46	10-63	11-58		1905	

## No. 207 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR.	JAWAR									
	BENGAL.			UNITED						
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareil.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.		
1885	13-15	—	23-37	30-91	23-85	30-31	23-62	27-43		
1886	16-81	24-95	22-50	25-26	24-75	23-22	24-85	23-96		
1887	19-33	25-90	17-83	19-84	19-50	21-17	17-09	19-29		
1888	16-46	21-86	16-54	17-87	16-33	18-07	18-65	18-69		
1889	16-59	21-43	19-94	19-00	19-71	23-34	23-31	17-44		
1890	18-35	20-61	13-88	19-29	17-84	19-61	20-08	17-58		
1891	17-58	17-23	17-14	16-20	16-28	18-86	15-56	13-42		
1892	15-58	22-15	20-82	21-50	18-98	22-56	20-67	19-69		
1893	18-95	23-08	25-19	21-31	22-51	22-54	24-12	19-62		
1894	18-96	21-33	25-37	21-85	21-29	23-91	27-23	18-17		
1895	17-91	22-64	20-73	17-76	17-31	19-59	19-17	16-89		
1896	15-95	19-24	13-61	13-80	12-24	13-72	13-24	13-10		
1897	10-08	18-00	12-14	11-38	11-50	13-80	11-71	11-68		
1898	15-50	23-97	22-98	21-76	21-50	23-73	18-66	20-08		
1899	16-81	23-50	19-33	18-84	20-17	21-92	16-92	22-37		
1900	12-59	21-43	12-80	16-62	14-59	16-32	11-35	14-00		
1901	13-26	19-35	19-52	19-65	23-33	23-85	20-33	18-31		
1902	14-99	17-52	18-69	21-33	22-34	22-83	21-62	20-71		
1903	16-27	22-05	23-33	25-58	23-54	24-36	19-27	23-31		
1904	16-14	23-00	25-14	24-71	23-14	23-96	24-75	22-02		
1905	14-56	15-33	17-18	17-90	19-96	20-11	17-93	13-25		
	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salern.
1885	32-29	28-71	33-96	25-21	33-29	35-04	23-50	19-40	17-99	21-10
1886	26-04	24-71	29-29	20-21	20-50	24-17	27-30	22-40	26-32	23-60
1887	18-04	16-83	18-33	17-00	16-53	14-58	23-50	22-60	32-40	28-61
1888	20-26	18-33	21-75	17-96	18-12	17-42	32-70	22-15	22-05	26-82
1889	25-88	22-58	28-54	24-12	29-33	33-12	23-95	21-93	21-63	26-05
1890	22-42	19-33	23-96	23-75	35-67	32-42	28-33	20-61	18-59	22-73
1891	15-67	16-75	15-71	13-25	21-04	22-62	35-16	17-93	15-99	13-75
1892	13-37	23-62	20-50	17-42	13-37	13-53	17-27	19-31	15-74	15-72
1893	22-79	29-00	29-33	18-83	24-79	18-27	21-81	19-14	14-59	18-25
1894	31-08	27-83	32-79	23-42	32-42	28-33	23-87	19-17	17-76	20-20
1895	21-92	23-21	24-75	23-46	27-24	27-46	29-73	20-06	19-42	21-57
1896	14-00	13-40	15-06	14-74	17-25	17-12	26-71	19-97	20-75	21-49
1897	10-62	11-52	11-72	11-46	11-48	12-10	11-70	14-59	16-68	15-89
1898	20-75	21-37	22-73	19-40	25-18	25-67	19-79	14-33	13-46	16-91
1899	17-58	17-62	18-89	21-52	24-58	25-08	20-57	13-02	13-51	20-25
1900	11-90	12-46	11-56	13-33	12-30	13-41	11-74	14-03	12-77	13-77
1901	20-45	21-77	21-07	20-90	23-69	23-92	13-89	14-33	13-23	14-92
1902	20-50	20-15	21-52	22-50	26-36	22-94	17-45	21-94	19-99	20-67
1903	21-25	21-42	23-99	20-08	21-57	21-70	26-32	21-95	23-99	23-06
1904	29-00	27-42	32-23	25-58	34-96	28-50	36-03	23-52	23-39	23-92
1905	23-38	19-15	22-10	13-58	23-06	23-08	20-14	14-83	16-43	15-93

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

(Great Millet.)									Years.
PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.				
Muzaffargarh.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultaupur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.		
28-88	30-81	32-07	30-71	32-00	23-79	26-71	27-05	1885	
24-87	24-81	28-00	22-20	30-42	21-35	24-95	29-87	1886	
18-81	16-43	17-88	22-06	19-42	19-60	20-39	22-26	1887	
20-04	20-34	16-92	18-19	18-87	18-33	19-12	15-08	1888	
23-60	23-16	17-59	20-88	19-08	17-98	19-90	20-82	1889	
19-80	20-10	17-00	17-47	20-00	18-27	21-57	25-77	1890	
14-26	14-73	14-64	15-08	17-83	16-50	22-08	22-38	1891	
19-76	20-35	20-97	22-59	22-02	18-18	17-86	20-05	1892	
22-59	22-39	21-97	23-18	21-02	19-94	18-85	21-39	1893	
25-82	26-17	21-24	21-08	19-54	18-75	20-11	21-20	1894	
20-77	18-60	18-95	19-77	17-89	16-66	18-36	21-95	1895	
12-66	13-87	14-57	14-62	14-86	14-60	17-59	16-89	1896	
12-87	11-39	13-56	12-80	12-93	19-80	11-11	10-59	1897	
20-35	20-59	24-41	22-00	21-19	21-50	19-93	26-82	1898	
21-79	17-64	27-16	22-80	22-12	20-20	18-30	19-68	1899	
12-94	12-64	16-86	15-09	16-43	13-50	10-86	10-35	1900	
21-43	20-49	21-44	19-67	20-76	17-79	16-18	15-61	1901	
21-33	20-04	23-90	22-06	21-25	19-85	17-47	16-23	1902	
20-51	20-00	24-93	21-88	22-75	25-25	18-45	26-46	1903	
26-87	24-75	21-97	23-58	—	25-60	17-74	24-85	1904	
19-78	19-74	20-06	18-29	—	18-95	18-19	19-20	1905	

  

BOMBAY AND SIND.								Years.
Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulla.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
19-85	21-22	18-43	18-54	24-85	17-63	20-44	20-75	
20-02	24-64	19-43	17-94	26-67	19-25	18-67	19-44	1886
16-02	24-99	22-60	17-77	22-88	15-87	18-37	19-64	1887
15-01	13-53	21-29	16-07	17-12	13-87	17-17	19-12	1888
15-83	16-01	19-83	16-84	17-02	15-17	15-90	20-00	1889
16-42	18-70	20-42	17-38	24-28	16-17	17-33	22-00	1890
16-42	23-76	20-08	16-92	25-43	14-50	16-79	17-15	1891
18-17	17-44	16-94	13-78	22-38	15-13	14-98	15-15	1892
18-14	19-60	19-78	18-41	21-92	12-25	17-56	22-40	1893
21-50	21-91	20-71	13-50	20-64	15-25	18-96	24-69	1894
17-44	25-49	22-96	14-91	23-55	15-37	14-52	31-77	1895
14-40	20-05	21-64	14-74	20-20	8-96	11-48	13-47	1896
10-92	9-21	12-03	9-54	10-27	8-96	17-08	23-50	1897
18-09	15-89	17-20	13-43	23-40	17-55	17-08	20-87	1898
14-98	17-46	16-79	12-40	13-90	16-66	15-92	20-87	1899
10-27	8-84	10-41	8-97	9-68	9-58	11-06	14-86	1900
16-92	12-88	13-49	13-00	15-42	15-28	17-37	23-33	1901
14-40	16-37	17-59	12-61	16-48	14-53	16-72	19-90	1902
21-08	28-71	25-83	13-45	20-03	20-26	17-83	20-29	1903
21-81	24-86	21-72	13-66	21-53	16-65	18-67	24-50	1904
15-83	17-76	18-13	12-85	17-41	14-50	16-54	17-92	1905

## No. 207 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra	Allahabad.	Barell.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1885	25-67	23-24	26-82	23-62	25-50	25-54	27-69	31-98
1886	20-04	25-82	20-36	22-42	21-58	23-12	22-24	24-01
1887	17-29	18-81	16-60	21-79	17-42	19-04	16-82	15-63
1888	15-15	16-62	15-62	16-14	16-33	16-08	17-73	15-06
1889	18-53	16-29	17-89	21-13	19-62	15-85	18-58	21-52
1890	18-40	17-94	16-42	20-05	18-81	18-67	15-15	19-09
1891	15-32	15-83	14-23	17-00	15-19	14-44	12-74	12-26
1892	15-89	19-80	16-67	20-18	17-52	17-37	16-53	17-60
1893	20-06	19-94	16-53	20-69	18-87	18-00	16-76	18-88
1894	21-08	20-34	18-40	21-77	20-29	17-87	21-04	21-23
1895	18-87	16-70	14-72	19-06	17-08	16-14	16-44	16-15
1896	12-70	11-68	10-79	12-52	12-66	12-05	10-91	11-06
1897	11-86	9-92	9-96	12-41	11-93	10-81	12-69	10-72
1898	22-76	19-27	17-62	22-40	18-32	17-62	21-18	17-30
1899	17-02	17-71	17-94	19-69	16-48	19-92	16-64	17-72
1900	12-64	13-50	13-78	14-30	12-23	13-29	15-74	12-16
1901	18-44	17-42	21-89	20-32	19-54	16-62	21-19	19-96
1902	17-83	19-14	20-24	21-25	18-40	18-90	19-77	17-72
1903	21-37	24-67	21-92	23-51	19-71	22-94	20-54	20-01
1904	23-79	24-73	22-39	26-17	23-15	22-50	25-39	24-55
1905	15-52	16-72	15-65	18-01	16-22	15-86	17-48	17-29
	MADRAS.				BOMBAY			
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmedabad	Ahmadnagar.		
1885	22-30	20-00	21-50	23-30	17-83	17-53		
1886	25-40	21-40	23-70	24-30	16-65	19-32		
1887	24-20	27-30	26-80	24-60	15-19	18-79		
1888	23-77	24-94	26-15	22-65	13-54	15-40		
1889	24-23	23-55	25-71	22-93	15-15	13-70		
1890	22-22	24-27	21-66	29-08	17-62	17-73		
1891	18-53	19-37	20-50	27-22	16-16	18-13		
1892	17-40	15-38	16-37	19-08	15-44	15-38		
1893	17-37	18-95	15-43	24-08	16-95	19-36		
1894	19-66	19-72	17-62	23-80	16-25	17-17		
1895	20-32	22-44	25-07	27-97	14-71	21-49		
1896	21-82	19-93	27-48	23-99	12-76	16-61		
1897	16-66	18-39	20-19	14-35	19-32	8-73		
1898	16-13	13-30	16-67	19-18	16-37	16-34		
1899	19-26	18-65	23-27	21-50	12-93	15-79		
1900	15-92	18-03	14-70	17-28	9-61	9-11		
1901	17-94	12-56	15-68	17-60	16-08	13-37		
1902	22-72	17-34	20-44	20-10	13-79	16-21		
1903	21-35	18-83	22-08	27-79	19-54	23-59		
1904	23-01	20-14	20-58	26-44	17-17	20-73		
1905	14-61	11-52	13-44	16-71	13-55	15-17		

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—continued.

(Spiked Millet).										Years.
PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.							
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultaunpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.		
25-12	28-76	32-00	26-21	27-88	30-50	22-42	48-67	32-92	1885	
22-57	20-51	25-67	21-29	21-04	22-46	15-67	30-04	21-62	1886	
18-67	19-98	18-92	15-08	16-96	16-50	15-96	16-00	15-25	1887	
18-71	15-07	16-00	18-21	16-92	18-46	17-46	15-96	14-29	1888	
16-78	19-77	16-00	17-29	18-75	22-62	19-37	21-12	16-96	1889	
17-91	17-79	16-00	18-33	17-62	22-08	21-62	26-50	23-08	1890	
13-08	14-17	16-68	14-26	15-08	15-04	17-62	17-87	16-79	1891	
17-21	20-64	20-04	18-25	19-29	15-37	14-92	15-46	14-00	1892	
18-98	19-40	16-64	17-46	24-38	21-62	19-37	17-92	15-42	1893	
11-06	20-48	12-78	16-79	22-08	22-17	23-96	29-92	24-67	1894	
20-31	17-80	13-81	20-67	18-75	19-96	20-79	26-60	21-83	1895	
11-34	12-30	11-02	11-40	11-99	12-21	14-04	14-07	12-26	1896	
10-17	10-69	11-67	9-69	10-93	9-80	9-97	9-98	9-94	1897	
20-71	21-24	16-01	17-37	20-31	20-83	19-25	20-42	17-23	1898	
19-25	20-08	16-48	16-14	13-19	16-24	18-19	17-68	16-81	1899	
13-94	13-19	13-64	11-16	12-96	10-93	12-31	12-41	11-30	1900	
19-19	20-56	17-92	20-40	20-60	19-32	18-98	19-92	17-87	1901	
20-79	20-94	18-25	17-33	17-44	17-34	18-62	19-14	17-29	1902	
19-92	22-62	22-64	18-12	19-87	18-44	17-52	18-15	16-47	1903	
20-90	22-87	—	24-92	21-75	22-11	21-07	22-60	20-37	1904	
17-17	17-10	—	19-63	15-60	17-75	15-29	19-45	20-23	1905	

  

AND SIND.					
Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
17-65	14-91	20-37	14-52	16-40	1885
20-46	15-07	20-36	17-62	16-04	1886
23-54	14-07	17-87	14-48	15-44	1887
20-69	13-33	48-48	13-60	14-23	1888
19-15	13-14	14-07	14-29	13-91	1889
20-17	14-12	20-66	15-50	16-46	1890
20-19	14-01	19-68	15-04	16-71	1891
16-46	12-68	18-17	13-95	13-94	1892
20-93	13-67	19-85	12-66	15-46	1893
19-80	14-02	18-21	12-96	15-29	1894
21-87	13-94	19-66	13-76	15-37	1895
18-96	12-64	16-49	12-09	12-94	1896
10-47	9-97	9-39	8-95	9-75	1897
16-48	12-94	21-02	14-91	15-06	1898
15-62	11-68	15-80	13-16	13-96	1899
8-91	8-65	9-10	9-10	10-21	1900
12-46	12-21	14-46	14-22	15-44	1901
16-12	11-88	14-62	13-95	16-10	1902
23-33	14-19	21-22	19-29	17-56	1903
21-21	13-49	20-20	16-16	17-93	1904
15-34	11-39	16-27	12-75	13-37	1905

## No. 207 (cont.).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	RAGL.									
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.					
	Darbhanga.	Hazrabadh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.		
1886	25.01	24.83	22.71	14.68	28.90	22.10	24.70	25.60		
1887	27.33	26.17	23.83	18.33	30.10	23.50	25.80	27.10		
1887	32.84	33.08	29.10	15.67	34.20	29.20	27.00	31.04		
1888	27.95	23.08	27.87	15.56	36.40	26.67	27.84	31.10		
1889	21.80	25.52	24.04	17.06	33.85	19.08	26.65	30.92		
1890	25.64	23.35	23.90	15.72	29.99	24.45	24.62	28.70		
1891	24.01	25.38	22.79	15.11	25.37	22.22	19.34	21.50		
1892	21.71	25.08	21.83	14.44	18.34	17.92	15.84	17.40		
1893	24.17	23.35	23.79	13.94	23.40	21.89	18.75	20.25		
1894	23.67	22.26	25.33	13.45	24.41	21.85	20.92	23.14		
1895	26.23	23.37	27.97	14.11	30.25	26.21	21.77	25.16		
1896	23.30	19.09	25.64	14.69	26.09	27.29	21.22	24.17		
1897	14.70	12.56	17.10	9.77	15.93	12.14	15.69	13.73		
1898	23.00	20.00	18.64	10.60	19.97	16.52	15.45	17.12		
1899	22.83	24.07	19.29	10.54	22.92	20.69	19.50	21.95		
1900	22.01	18.57	12.60	7.62	14.25	17.01	18.48	14.94		
1901	21.65	21.32	16.60	8.58	15.56	15.44	18.65	14.75		
1902	23.62	23.05	21.10	9.12	19.58	13.21	16.89	22.00		
1903	29.33	25.21	26.27	7.85	27.40	23.59	21.04	25.75		
1904	30.76	25.46	24.67	8.73	29.11	29.16	20.83	24.28		
1905	25.56	20.44	18.75	9.00	20.28	21.97	14.89	18.19		
	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		SIND.	
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindl.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Balpur.	Karachi.
1885	28.10	28.23	23.37	33.92	30.08	33.29	28.96	22.60	21.01	18.85
1886	28.42	27.70	25.04	30.00	28.88	27.83	22.92	18.99	20.63	18.46
1887	24.43	21.19	29.39	22.08	21.83	20.06	20.66	17.42	21.37	15.06
1888	20.42	21.09	24.70	21.00	21.58	19.00	20.78	17.96	17.37	14.33
1889	23.18	23.33	20.30	27.04	23.92	24.21	18.16	17.51	15.71	16.98
1890	20.60	19.55	21.94	23.37	20.46	22.17	19.79	17.37	18.95	15.92
1891	17.57	18.37	19.05	19.67	19.00	16.67	16.76	18.28	20.15	14.85
1892	21.27	21.10	17.37	19.33	22.21	18.42	18.16	16.58	17.02	14.55
1893	23.12	24.87	20.59	24.87	26.42	22.50	19.30	16.09	16.66	16.68
1894	23.57	27.87	22.23	33.12	29.79	31.92	20.11	19.45	18.55	20.19
1895	20.34	22.37	23.85	25.17	24.71	23.50	16.46	15.73	15.79	17.52
1896	14.43	14.82	20.03	15.92	15.02	14.93	14.15	13.81	14.05	12.66
1897	9.57	9.83	15.47	10.46	9.85	9.93	9.95	9.63	8.92	8.77
1898	19.37	17.11	10.73	20.04	17.81	17.84	19.49	14.57	17.06	13.46
1899	19.45	15.71	20.46	17.87	16.44	16.53	16.69	15.58	18.20	13.67
1900	13.12	10.86	14.34	11.17	11.32	11.45	11.77	11.23	10.38	9.31
1901	17.61	16.68	17.26	19.46	17.57	16.99	13.58	12.53	11.97	13.50
1902	20.75	17.50	21.81	20.00	18.00	17.75	18.00	15.00	15.00	15.19
1903	20.64	18.77	22.25	22.50	19.56	19.82	20.40	15.99	15.91	16.71
1904	21.92	22.23	21.20	28.42	23.35	24.00	22.42	17.31	22.09	17.67
1905	17.29	18.82	16.92	21.05	19.02	19.44	16.48	16.45	19.54	15.62



PRICES CURRENT.

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—concluded.

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.				EASTERN BENGAL & ASSAM	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.		Kajshahi.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mulcan.	Rawalpindi.
1885	19 55	22 99	24 33	27 69	28 27	37 58	36 25	37 62	27 42	48 58	46
1886	20 97	32 16	28 15	30 75	34 46	35 62	30 21	33 25	24 08	36 96	36
1887	20 51	34 36	30 37	30 54	44 43	28 62	20 58	2 79	18 71	21 25	20
1888	19 07	28 71	25 40	24 85	41 15	21 96	30 54	24 21	20 67	20 17	20
1889	16 79	19 87	17 77	21 37	23 23	29 54	24 17	35 33	24 67	35 04	39
1890	17 42	20 71	23 43	22 03	22 61	27 33	20 79	25 92	26 75	34 25	37
1891	18 83	21 77	22 10	23 15	25 12	21 37	19 54	22 21	30 79	25 90	28
1892	15 44	16 87	14 50	21 25	20 25	20 08	22 71	22 00	19 12	20 08	21
1893	16 77	19 47	19 98	22 43	22 91	28 62	27 60	28 92	22 37	23 38	22
1894	18 31	18 19	18 33	22 79	23 25	40 83	30 58	40 92	32 29	39 92	24
1895	16 40	22 20	22 52	24 21	26 93	30 46	24 29	28 76	24 96	29 67	25
1896	14 70	19 99	17 54	19 17	21 95	17 20	14 52	16 52	15 60	16 53	26
1897	10 25	11 30	11 99	13 09	11 32	13 70	13 04	13 61	13 01	14 08	27
1898	14 71	19 73	22 65	24 10	22 04	26 33	23 60	27 21	22 08	26 07	28
1899	16 70	23 32	21 38	25 69	30 19	25 00	19 46	28 70	20 67	22 33	29
1900	15 45	18 33	16 37	18 77	22 71	15 31	14 14	14 67	14 96	16 31	30
1901	16 04	18 81	18 37	19 45	21 68	23 37	21 73	24 68	21 65	24 40	31
1902	15 17	21 02	18 90	20 52	24 55	23 45	20 43	23 60	30 31	21 41	32
1903	15 52	22 44	22 16	22 62	25 09	21 68	22 58	23 77	20 53	20 41	33
1904	15 77	22 47	20 46	26 71	24 54	26 08	25 79	27 28	25 37	28 36	34
1905	13 44	26 44	22 04	21 73	24 81	24 12	19 73	22 50	22 92	26 51	35

  

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.										
	Agra.	Alahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Sahasranpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	
	1885	30 94	29 31	30 73	31 92	33 71	24 67	32 34	34 49	28 66	20 43
1886	25 87	27 46	27 65	29 48	31 00	26 46	30 37	33 33	29 78	29 24	
1887	19 44	21 40	21 15	22 65	22 96	21 62	23 29	20 51	23 54	21 54	
1888	20 19	19 15	19 28	20 77	21 78	19 50	22 71	20 15	20 46	20 06	
1889	21 00	19 01	22 19	22 40	25 38	18 10	26 93	25 66	20 37	21 51	
1890	19 43	18 08	19 49	19 79	21 17	17 00	20 97	20 88	18 96	19 13	
1891	16 70	17 23	17 80	18 45	19 37	16 62	19 24	18 91	18 02	18 46	
1892	22 13	18 93	19 48	20 71	21 42	18 08	20 05	12 91	19 33	20 44	
1893	25 05	18 98	21 39	22 77	24 71	18 93	24 57	26 16	21 41	23 33	
1894	27 02	20 65	22 37	24 33	24 12	18 98	30 35	32 18	22 76	22 57	
1895	22 10	17 49	18 86	20 31	22 71	16 47	20 11	25 66	19 17	19 73	
1896	22 10	17 49	18 86	20 31	22 71	16 47	20 11	25 66	19 17	19 73	
1897	18 52	12 93	13 04	14 03	15 00	13 23	14 19	15 80	14 85	14 23	
1898	18 17	11 04	11 91	12 91	12 54	10 71	13 18	12 60	12 34	12 46	
1899	24 45	20 26	22 20	23 35	21 60	19 71	25 65	26 13	23 43	25 32	
1899	19 70	19 98	21 71	20 30	19 42	21 29	23 46	22 34	22 19	22 23	
1900	14 09	14 49	15 38	15 28	13 87	13 85	15 16	15 41	15 20	25 39	
1901	18 51	16 42	22 16	19 33	20 27	15 78	23 61	22 95	19 12	19 52	
1902	18 44	18 17	23 41	20 73	20 39	16 10	23 53	23 00	21 29	13 25	
1903	21 29	21 29	22 91	21 59	21 37	20 71	23 18	23 65	23 25	24 64	
1904	25 92	23 65	25 65	25 47	25 33	21 25	28 21	29 79	25 44	27 52	
1905	16 37	16 10	16 72	18 33	20 12	16 33	23 01	22 92	18 70	19 57	

No. 208.—VARIATIONS IN THE AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES OF  
SEVEN FOOD GRAINS AT SELECTED CENTRES (PRICES OF 1873 = 100).

YEAR.	RICE.	WHEAT.	JAWAR.	BAJRA.	RAGI.	GRAM.	BARLEY.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1885	130	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	100	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	136	124	181	134	96	128	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1	149	135	188	137	138	129	131
2	178	161	138	142	177	127	130
893	164	125	122	128	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	110	131	111
1896	216	152	154	166	138	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	189	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	133	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	176
1901	183	163	145	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127
1903	162	129	116	115	123	126	123
1904	146	132	110	109	125	107	108
1905	169	139	137	146	179	131	127

No. 209.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES, Registered in India : Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

COMPANIES.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	299	2,516,091	358	2,391,168	889	2,343,696	405	2,421,739	407	2,529,579	430	2,485,617	452	2,518,628	489	2,464,903	505	2,541,945	519	2,731,486
Insurance - -	188	50,934	373	75,128	235	61,417	105	97,375	43	112,436	33	112,402	29	112,526	23	113,293	22	113,589	24	82,27
Navigation - -	9	583,031	8	701,123	9	707,777	9	824,867	9	174,908	9	175,073	6	161,660	6	162,029	8	162,480	7	205,3
Railways and Tramways	14	598,073	20	698,847	20	949,991	19	1,313,413	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,308	20	2,165,518	21	2,277,572	23	2,340,572	21	2,234,2
Other Trading Companies	197	1,550,960	202	1,626,300	229	1,818,708	252	2,000,530	252	2,200,373	253	2,357,576	277	2,533,639	274	2,594,980	290	2,910,451	330	3,125,15
Tea - - -	156	2,348,039	156	2,400,309	137	2,145,668	135	2,141,540	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,213	138	2,313,603	132	2,323,537	132	2,312,705	134	2,281,5
Other Planting Companies	16	101,603	15	93,583	15	84,711	15	75,467	19	135,794	16	91,336	15	88,993	17	97,363	16	120,708	20	132,5
Coal Mining -	28	644,592	34	685,290	34	765,549	34	849,908	34	886,362	34	933,403	43	1,070,151	47	1,306,977	45	1,461,277	46	1,551,7
Gold Mining -	14	478,955	13	385,570	13	387,327	12	393,895	7	116,180	9	141,847	10	144,081	10	148,794	10	145,423	7	179,5
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	21	158,985	17	167,243	16	165,519	17	165,519	13	104,160	15	107,779	14	132,492	16	148,453	19	151,999	20	163
Cotton Mills -	126	6,184,099	148	6,829,393	156	7,271,649	153	7,787,112	152	7,780,650	150	7,926,332	147	8,019,555	148	8,189,333	143	7,923,399	140	7,339,5
Jute Mills - -	19	1,148,131	19	1,418,429	21	1,546,469	20	1,714,042	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,353	20	2,216,825	20	2,230,507	21	2,363,332	22	2,923,3
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	20	365,569	23	287,094	23	394,438	26	516,046	25	504,721	29	599,985	23	517,398	21	633,000	29	599,362	31	849,1
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	111	1,012,839	112	1,035,303	115	1,066,242	116	1,071,621	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025	113	1,072,295	111	1,063,936	113	1,036,584	122	1,098
Flour Mills -	17	179,116	18	189,213	17	194,799	17	197,617	13	186,668	20	203,316	20	214,890	22	240,712	19	237,721	18	224
Land & Building	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	5	437,273	5	437,513	7	439,047	7	463,673	11	589
Sugar - - -	6	148,866	8	153,491	10	169,066	10	213,198	11	246,590	10	244,443	10	241,954	11	255,388	10	234,908	9	26
Other Companies	69	1,013,974	73	1,014,401	110	1,042,302	68	932,354	65	965,713	63	930,904	68	969,973	63	678,730	75	693,970	69	686
Total - - -	1,309	19,409,829	1,696	20,394,158	1,572	21,547,649	1,417	23,218,516	1,340	23,105,000	1,366	24,183,775	1,405	24,932,131	1,440	25,394,713	1,438	26,394,443	1,550	28

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No. 210.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED IN EACH PROVINCE AT THE END OF EACH YEAR.

	BURMA.	ASSAM.	BENGAL.	UNITED PROV. IN .-S.	AJMER- MERWARA	PUNJAB.	BOMBAY.	CENTRAL PROV- INCES & BERRAR.	MADRAS.	COORG.	MYSORE.	TOTAL.	
Banking and Loan . . . . .	3	2	50	18	—	9	16	2	356	—	63	519	
Insurance . . . . .	—	—	7	—	—	1	7	1	5	—	3	24	
Navigation . . . . .	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	
Railways and Tramways . . . . .	1	—	13	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	21	
Other Trading Companies . . . . .	27	8	92	34	4	19	79	7	52	2	6	330	
Tax . . . . .	—	—	128	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	134	
Other Planting Companies . . . . .	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	—	9	—	1	20	
Coal Mining . . . . .	1	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	
Gold Mining . . . . .	1	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	7	
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies . . . . .	1	—	14	—	—	2	1	—	3	—	—	20	
Cotton Mills . . . . .	—	—	7	4	1	5	110	4	8	—	1	140	
Jute Mills . . . . .	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	
Mills for Wool, Silk, and Hemp, &c. . . . .	—	—	3	3	—	1	20	—	4	—	—	31	
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses . . . . .	1	—	9	4	6	7	75	7	13	—	—	123	
Flour Mills . . . . .	—	—	5	3	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	18	
Land and Building . . . . .	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	
Sugar . . . . .	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	4	—	—	9	
Other Companies . . . . .	6	—	14	15	—	8	12	1	12	—	1	69	
Total, 1904-5	41	10	429	89	11	59	342	23	468	2	76	1,550	
TOTALS . . . . .	1893-4	80	10	415	86	10	57	336	20	442	—	82	1,488
	1902-3	26	8	407	86	10	49	329	13	424	—	88	1,440
	1901-2	22	7	413	87	9	51	332	13	379	—	92	1,405
	1900-1	22	6	398	75	9	50	342	12	361	—	91	1,366
	1899-00	18	4	402	71	9	52	344	11	335	—	94	1,340
	1898-9	18	3	467	67	9	50	350	11	321	—	101	1,417
	1897-8	17	2	666	68	10	39	349	10	307	—	104	1,572
	1896-7	17	2	761	65	8	31	331	10	267	—	114	1,596
	1895-6	17	2	660	64	8	26	296	12	217	—	108	1,300

INDUSTRIES.

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No. 211.—COTTON AND JUTE MILLS.

Mills.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-
<b>COTTON MILLS: *</b>										
Mills - - - No.	148	166	164	171	187	191	194	200	208	20
Capital employed (so far as known) { 000 Rs. and £	12,41,40	13,38,11	13,94,48	14,67,08	15,26,86	15,30,17	16,01,40	16,57,22	16,48,70	15,97,4
	668,200	648,200	648,200	668,800	669,000	669,000	650,000	650,000	1,067,245	1,067,24
Looms - - - No.	37,278	37,308	36,946	37,298	36,520	40,542	41,815	43,876	45,281	47,30
Spindles - - - "	3,852,611	3,984,023	4,219,060	4,463,342	4,737,874	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,360	5,107,608	5,196,43
Persons employed (daily average) "	146,552	149,296	148,753	156,132	163,296	156,355	174,038	178,444	186,144	196,306
Cotton produced:										
Counts 1 to 20 000 Lb.	368,366	368,229	400,384	449,938	450,561	281,609	486,479	476,559	474,509	464,021
Counts above 20 "	41,606	50,968	62,212	62,392	63,862	71,364	86,469	99,135	104,250	114,360
Total - - - "	480,472	419,197	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381
Cotton yarn produced:										
Bombay - - - 000 Lb.	320,385	302,295	324,649	368,050	371,041	243,626	415,028	419,526	414,382	422,249
Bengal - - - "	38,393	42,107	44,807	45,518	37,689	16,291	45,403	47,086	46,487	38,348
Madras - - - "	28,953	29,319	32,516	30,728	32,252	27,653	32,121	31,256	28,714	30,125
United Provinces (including Ajmer-Merwara) "	20,385	22,549	26,747	32,282	33,349	29,245	38,589	27,050	29,930	27,349
Central Provinces "	17,965	17,612	18,334	18,808	19,753	18,727	24,234	24,307	24,549	26,254
Punjab - - - "	4,361	5,315	6,607	7,244	7,602	7,236	9,630	9,587	11,578	11,624
Elsewhere - - - "	-	-	8,936	9,755	12,237	10,195	12,393	16,882	22,569	22,432
Total - - - "	480,472	419,197	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381
Woven Goods:										
Grey - - - 000 Lb.	-	75,075	83,136	90,553	84,653	82,257	99,557	99,337	111,494	130,075
Others - - - "	-	7,858	8,152	11,137	13,412	16,491	20,094	23,239	26,550	28,690
Total - - - "	-	82,933	91,288	101,690	98,065	98,748	119,651	122,576	138,044	158,747
<b>JUTE MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	28	31	34	33	34	36	36	38	38	38
Capital employed (so far as known) { 000 Rs. and £	2,72,12	3,05,58	3,09,50	3,34,50	3,53,00	4,09,50	4,35,08	4,39,08	4,93,55	4,96,80
	1,297,000	1,321,400	1,491,400	1,591,400	1,501,400	1,691,400	1,741,400	1,741,400	2,268,400	2,283,368
Persons employed No.	78,114	91,610	94,546	95,036	102,449	111,272	114,795	118,904	123,869	133,162
Looms - - - "	10,169	12,374	12,835	13,421	14,119	15,340	16,119	17,189	18,406	19,991
Spindles - - - "	214,079	256,694	273,447	279,482	296,302	317,348	331,382	352,214	376,718	409,170

\* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India from 1897-8.

## No. 212.—OTHER LARGE INDUSTRIES.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
<b>WOOLLEN MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	6
Capital employed 000 Rs.	32,50	33,50	33,00	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,89	46,25
Production - 000 Lb.	2,287	2,346	2,664	2,920	2,618	3,407	3,979	3,284	2,977	3,509
Persons employed No.	2,929	3,017	3,080	2,904	2,852	2,874	2,984	2,864	3,041	3,468
<b>PAPER MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	8
Capital employed (000 Rs. & £)	62,72	62,72	62,72	62,72	67,72	70,22	73,20	73,20	122,200	132,200
Production - 000 Lb.	39,928	40,708	38,532	42,182	44,428	45,041	46,713	46,055	43,034	45,098
Persons employed No.	3,594	3,613	3,532	4,187	4,436	4,871	4,978	4,865	4,528	4,266
<b>BREWERIES:</b>										
Breweries - - - No.	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	27	27	27
Production - 000 Gals.	8,239	8,314	5,427	5,894	5,568	4,048	5,554	6,475	6,067	6,220
<b>COAL MINES:</b>										
Persons employed No.	57,919	61,958	59,850	62,974	74,450	80,248	95,316	98,312	88,539	92,740
<b>COFFEE WORKS:</b>										
Works - - - No.	36	56	52	44	23	25	19	19	18	18
Persons employed - "	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774	4,879	4,115	4,726	4,417
<b>COTTON GINNING, CLEANING, AND PRESSING MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	610	675	733	773	778	813	701	791	904	961
Persons employed - "	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,683	50,787	49,630	53,263	67,793	77,550	85,559
<b>FLOUR MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	72	72	85	108	87	101	32	31	35	42
Persons employed - "	1,789	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554	2,208	2,199	2,649	3,018
<b>INDIGO FACTORIES:</b>										
Factories - - - No.	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145	924	549	553	422
Persons employed - "	155,347	132,706	132,468	220,917	228,794	240,338	173,435	80,632	81,749	123,157
<b>IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRIES:</b>										
Foundries - - - No.	64	88	89	106	128	124	72	75	78	59
Persons employed - "	12,660	15,110	15,855	18,925	17,442	17,585	18,691	20,600	22,568	24,256
<b>JUTE PRESSES:</b>										
Presses - - - No.	93	68	120	122	145	168	133	163	156	163
Persons employed - "	8,863	9,890	3,332	10,806	21,011	20,736	20,387	21,958	23,736	23,091
<b>LAC FACTORIES:</b>										
Works - - - No.	138	133	141	139	153	147	53	62	93	128
Persons employed - "	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247	5,480	5,811	7,635	7,831
<b>OIL MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	168	163	153	195	208	212	88	102	109	112
Persons employed - "	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,687	5,084	4,076	4,466	4,985	5,200
<b>PETROLEUM MINES AND REFINERIES:</b>										
Works - - - No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	6	5	4
Persons employed - "	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,377	5,122	5,828	5,907
<b>PRINTING PRESSES:</b>										
Works - - - No.	--	--	--	766	934	876	120	112	114	120
Persons employed - "	--	--	--	15,104	17,942	18,963	13,504	13,936	13,612	14,470
<b>RAILWAY WORKSHOPS &amp; OTHER FACTORIES:</b>										
Works - - - No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	60	64	67	76
Persons employed - "	--	--	--	--	--	--	50,080	54,814	55,883	67,596
<b>RICE MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	87	110	122	160	256	299	106	101	112	127
Persons employed - "	8,180	5,667	6,223	7,223	10,163	12,362	13,593	13,007	14,223	17,814
<b>SILK FILATURES:</b>										
Filatures - - - No.	89	68	67	66	67	66	71	62	63	75
Persons employed - "	9,018	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,232	11,061	10,652	9,169	9,526
<b>SILK MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	23	29	31	31	33	29	12	10	10	11
Persons employed - "	3,536	3,914	2,795	2,773	3,032	3,220	3,162	2,040	2,793	2,944
<b>SUGAR FACTORIES:</b>										
Factories - - - No.	247	236	229	229	198	203	26	21	21	23
Persons employed - "	3,954	4,604	3,960	6,100	5,263	5,452	4,216	4,325	4,221	4,612
<b>TANNERIES:</b>										
Works - - - No.	60	152	144	135	153	292	23	46	43	35
Persons employed - "	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,969	5,931	6,200	7,152	8,626	7,907	5,951
<b>TILE FACTORIES:</b>										
Works - - - No.	--	--	--	--	--	--	55	55	59	104
Persons employed - "	--	--	--	--	--	--	6,357	6,256	6,435	13,751
<b>TIMBER MILLS:</b>										
Mills - - - No.	72	74	81	87	94	106	89	89	90	94
Persons employed - "	7,933	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711	8,065	7,790	7,938	8,607
<b>WOOLLEN WEAVING ESTABLISHMENTS NOT CLASSED AS MILLS:</b>										
Works - - - No.	4	5	7	9	6	12	19	19	17	13
Persons employed - "	2,351	4,801	5,542	5,538	5,562	5,960	6,466	6,522	5,079	3,161

From 1901 statistics are given

FACTORY INSPECTION.—INVENTIONS AND DESIGNS.

No. 213.—FACTORIES INSPECTED UNDER THE FACTORY ACT.

PROVINCE.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.				
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday	With other Weekly Holiday	Ex-empted from Sunday Stop-page.	Work-ed other-wise.		Fa-tal.	Seri-ous.	Min-or.	Total	
Bengal	261	187,225	26,549	20,908	234,802	151	9	48	43	—	28	292	401	721	
United Provinces	131	34,480	3,491	2,055	40,026	105	24	2	—	6	21	59	49	129	
Punjab	191	21,300	3,393	908	25,556	125	50	11	—	4	11	25	153	189	
North West Frontier Province	2	37	23	—	60	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	
Burma	188	33,973	783	214	34,970	182	1	5	—	—	7	80	74	161	
Central Provinces (including Berar)	155	14,685	7,547	1,587	23,819	65	89	—	1	4	1	32	38	71	
Madras	78	31,935	2,805	2,085	36,775	68	7	3	—	—	5	12	225	242	
Bombay	429	140,672	80,815	7,619	198,106	294	132	3	—	8	17	86	1,435	1,538	
Assam	12	1,806	439	135	2,180	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Ajmer-Merwara	2	778	476	12	1,266	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	
<b>TOTAL, 1904</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>466,721</b>	<b>65,221</b>	<b>35,618</b>	<b>587,560</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>2,383</b>	<b>3,060</b>	
<b>TOTALS</b>	1903	1,371	437,350	62,824	33,076	562,750	955	310	66	25	20	81	555	2,319	2,955
	1902	1,291	416,338	79,724	31,337	527,299	905	264	69	33	17	95	498	2,502	3,085
	1901	1,259	408,950	75,803	39,463	514,216	915	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
	1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
	1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
	1898	1,066	334,594	60,903	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	22	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
	1897	978	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	916	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	43	23	13	56	446	1,681	2,133	
1895	864	293,336	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101	

No. 214.—INVENTIONS and DESIGNS.

INVENTIONS.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536	552
No. of specifications filed	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	376	414	468
subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	9	23
Tea manufacture	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21	15
Railways	37	23	27	23	48	42	49	62	41	70
Lamps and Burners	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	21	14
Electrical Contrivances	29	13	11	11	46	54	35	21	21	51
Spinning and Weaving Machines	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30	37
Water-lifts and Pumps	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19	13
Sugar-cane and other Mills	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9	17
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	18	40
Treatment of metals	15	20	11	6	5	3	6	7	15	29
Others	201	261	248	333	288	320	342	345	332	235
<b>DESIGNS.</b>										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	27	32
No. of designs registered	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	22	17	12
Income from Fees	£ 1,598	£ 1,831	£ 2,060	£ 2,411	£ 2,573	£ 2,864	£ 3,007	£ 3,086	£ 3,295	£ 3,351

	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£
<b>COAL :</b>										
Bengal	3,037,920	543,095	3,142,497	527,720	3,022,000	645,816	4,035,265	722,118	4,978,492	960,090
Punjab	79,017	43,976	92,792	51,995	85,932	47,930	81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628
Central Provinces	141,185	44,486	131,629	41,097	149,709	46,741	156,576	47,883	172,842	51,937
Assam	177,250	82,337	185,533	85,998	200,329	92,349	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388
Burma	22,993	6,763	11,472	4,923	6,975	3,023	3,105	3,513	10,228	5,114
Baluchistan	26,257	34,607	12,048	11,925	13,372	12,713	15,822	15,640	23,361	31,041
Central India	115,386	25,499	124,778	26,377	134,726	28,995	164,669	37,180	164,489	41,868
Hyderabad	262,631	61,292	365,550	85,295	394,622	78,925	401,216	80,243	469,291	133,943
Bikaner	—	—	—	—	511	171	4,249	1,417	9,250	3,072
Total	3,862,698	842,055	4,066,294	835,025	4,603,106	957,163	5,093,260	1,063,820	6,118,692	1,343,981
<b>SALT :</b>										
Madras	348,828	133,465	241,383	90,622	251,875	97,011	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523
Bombay and Sind	352,662	73,739	405,865	86,349	355,314	71,157	379,550	88,103	471,043	99,105
Northern India	253,159	67,678	200,378	58,489	359,790	118,277	248,574	59,427	190,532	42,617
Burma	17,950	45,193	22,778	57,593	13,223	54,194	23,240	53,058	20,285	49,397
Elsewhere	7,839	5,653	6,565	4,747	456	2,005	333	1,576	523	1,154
Total	980,438	325,728	876,919	298,100	980,168	342,644	920,850	296,419	1,005,185	306,265
<b>MANGANESE ORE :</b>										
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,356	35,356
Madras	56,369	25,801	73,680	35,095	60,449	27,426	87,126	39,529	92,458	41,949
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56,369	25,801	73,680	35,095	60,449	27,426	87,126	39,529	127,814	77,306
<b>GOLD :</b>										
Mysore	321,584	1,390,998	389,224	1,562,321	412,392	1,585,390	446,397	1,680,287	509,272	1,879,048
Elsewhere	1,917	7,551	1,371	5,244	6,052	23,314	9,623	44,519	4,113	14,059
Total	323,501	1,398,549	390,595	1,567,565	418,444	1,608,704	456,020	1,724,806	513,385	1,893,107
<b>PETROLEUM :</b>										
Burma	14,808,195	117,663	18,875,530	149,023	13,424,403	64,043	32,309,531	121,287	36,974,286	143,444
Assam	233,730	1,592	222,077	1,451	547,965	3,845	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290
Punjab	2,364	23	2,041	19	1,510	9	1,104	9	1,874	20
Total	15,044,289	119,278	19,099,648	150,523	13,973,878	67,897	32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,756
<b>JADESTONE :</b>										
Burma	4,501	42,806	4,036	41,780	4,532	42,120	3,130	58,955	4,531	46,377
<b>RUBIES :</b>										
Burma	136,330	50,337	143,950	57,361	125,651	55,192	199,781	90,063	214,073	97,561
<b>MICA :</b>										
Bengal	8,807	64,182	8,344	50,051	7,720	31,954	15,473	47,224	13,633	63,049
Madras	3,985	12,583	3,264	21,138	3,206	21,623	7,072	26,034	19,517	46,405
Bombay	34	126	0	0	11	50	51	90	25	100
Total	12,826	76,891	11,608	71,234	10,937	53,632	22,596	73,368	33,176	109,554



MINERALS.

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in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES; Quantity and Value.

1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.		
Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	
5,487,585	906,428	6,259,236	967,960	6,361,212	951,992	7,063,680	1,015,147	7,284,108	1,042,228	COAL :
67,730	86,907	55,373	24,039	43,704	18,838	45,594	22,144	62,622	34,166	Bengal.
191,516	56,343	196,981	58,590	159,154	48,020	139,027	43,604	147,265	44,452	Punjab.
254,100	80,465	221,096	69,869	239,328	75,791	269,765	84,592	277,066	87,326	Central Provinces
12,466	6,233	12,302	6,208	9,806	2,482	1,106	295	—	—	Assam.
24,656	22,796	33,889	27,755	46,909	30,191	49,867	27,869	41,725	23,658	Burma.
164,362	39,423	171,538	45,031	193,277	49,775	185,774	47,061	157,701	40,137	Baluchistan.
421,218	108,815	455,424	163,194	392,733	117,882	419,546	150,344	454,294	140,074	Central India.
12,094	3,962	16,503	4,263	21,764	4,935	45,078	8,269	42,964	6,907	Hyderabad.
										Bikaner.
6,635,727	1,323,372	7,422,342	1,366,909	7,437,367	1,299,716	8,216,436	1,393,834	8,417,739	1,419,443	Total.
339,544	118,486	358,450	119,894	244,923	85,941	366,334	128,319	388,646	144,363	SALT :
335,324	65,406	392,037	78,059	281,436	83,068	443,949	150,673	439,355	96,307	Madras.
405,068	135,254	269,177	71,133	270,068	77,169	282,421	78,884	342,190	113,321	Bombay & Sind.
21,500	55,344	20,013	50,405	25,920	59,271	20,532	52,856	23,132	49,333	Northern India.
603	1,645	529	1,781	552	1,450	462	1,192	*	*	Burma.
1,102,039	374,133	1,040,206	321,272	822,899	305,899	1,104,196	411,924	1,193,323	402,314	Elsewhere.
										Total.
44,428	44,428	89,609	89,609	101,554	101,554	85,034	85,034	159,950	159,950	MANGANESE ORE :
76,463	84,692	68,171	30,929	63,452	81,187	53,699	26,394	68,696	31,306	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	6,800	6,120	11,564	3,469	30,251	26,948	Madras.
120,891	79,120	157,780	120,538	171,806	138,861	150,297	114,897	253,896	218,104	Central India
										Total.
Oz.		Oz.		lb.		Oz.		Oz.		GOLD :
530,142	1,922,804	515,460	1,904,335	998,709	2,263,999	607,573	2,323,133	616,580	2,344,638	Mysore.
2,161	8,226	2,304	6,366	5,083	19,211	11,168	42,896	14,068	53,514	Elsewhere.
532,303	1,931,030	517,764	1,970,701	603,742	2,303,210	618,746	2,366,029	630,648	2,398,152	Total.
Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		Gallons.		PETROLEUM :
49,441,734	202,106	54,848,980	211,933	55,328,491	345,909	115,903,804	463,170	142,063,346	592,794	Burma.
631,571	2,217	1,766,759	5,856	2,523,785	8,429	2,585,920	10,776	2,733,110	11,888	Assam.
1,812	19	1,949	27	1,793	26	1,668	26	1,488	22	Punjab.
50,075,117	204,342	56,607,688	217,816	57,859,069	354,364	118,491,382	473,971	144,798,444	604,204	Total.
Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		JADESTONE :
3,015	31,713	4,220	47,676	2,775	59,413	4,130	51,615	*	*	Burma.
Carats.		Carats.		Carats.		Carats.		Carats.		RUBIES :
229,127	105,936	169,965	62,473	227,213	88,820	265,901	90,612	*	*	Burma.
Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		MICA :
11,870	53,140	16,651	68,202	18,001	67,802	13,167	59,187	*	*	Bengal.
4,421	16,375	3,755	19,320	3,300	12,121	6,334	28,613	*	*	Madras.
7	19	6	72	217	374	74	182	*	*	Bombay.
16,298	70,034	20,412	87,694	21,648	86,297	19,575	97,982	*	*	Total.

\* Information not yet received.

## A. POPULATION OF BRITISH TERRITORY, GROSS

NOTE.—Values are given in millions

Years.	Population (in millions).	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes <sup>b</sup> .	Public Works.	Other Receipts. <sup>c</sup>	Total.
		Tens of Rupees.								
1880-1		21.11	7.12	10.48	3.14	3.25	5.87	11.60	11.72	74.29
1881-2	198.79	21.95	7.38	9.86	3.43	3.38	5.79	12.96	10.98	7.68
1882-3		21.87	6.18	9.50	3.61	3.38	4.49	13.05	8.19	70.27
1883-4		22.36	6.15	9.56	3.84	3.51	4.58	14.12	7.72	71.84
1884-5		21.83	6.51	9.82	4.01	3.61	4.32	14.19	7.40	70.69
1885-86		22.59	6.34	9.94	4.15	3.66	4.67	15.88	8.23	74.46
1886-7		23.06	6.66	9.94	4.37	3.75	5.60	16.86	8.10	77.34
1887-8		23.19	6.67	9.51	4.58	3.87	5.83	16.84	9.32	78.76
1888-9		23.02	7.67	8.56	4.70	3.93	5.92	18.02	9.83	81.70
1889-90		23.98	8.19	8.58	4.89	4.09	6.51	19.24	9.60	85.08
1890-1		24.04	8.52	7.88	4.96	4.07	6.85	20.06	9.38	85.74
1891-2	221.17	23.96	8.63	8.01	5.12	4.26	6.86	22.84	9.46	88.14
1892-3		24.90	8.65	7.99	5.24	4.45	7.02	23.15	9.77	90.17
1893-4		25.59	8.23	6.68	5.39	4.51	6.94	23.27	10.00	90.56
1894-5		25.41	8.66	7.32	5.53	4.62	9.21	24.27	10.17	95.19
1895-6		26.20	8.86	7.12	5.72	4.73	10.56	24.87	10.31	96.37
1896-7		23.97	8.42	6.41	5.61	4.78	9.90	24.14	10.90	94.13
1897-8		25.68	8.59	5.18	5.49	4.84	10.26	25.50	10.90	96.44
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-9		18.31	6.07	3.32	3.33	3.20	7.10	18.66	6.70	67.59
1899-00		17.31	5.85	4.40	3.36	3.27	6.93	19.43	7.39	68.64
1900-1		17.50	5.97	5.10	3.94	3.34	7.26	21.31	10.85	75.27
1901-2	232.07	18.29	5.94	4.85	4.08	3.45	7.95	23.24	8.54	76.34
1902-3		18.44	6.13	4.50	4.43	3.47	8.14	23.39	8.88	77.43
1903-4		19.23	5.25	5.74	4.96	3.58	8.01	25.03	11.94	82.76
1904-5		18.95	5.35	6.02	5.35	3.74	8.46	27.63	9.31	84.81

<sup>a</sup> Annexation of Upper Burma.<sup>b</sup> Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.<sup>c</sup> Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT, and DEBT for 25 Years.  
and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Col-lection &c.	Civil Admin-istration d.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works	Famine.	Miscell-aneous f	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
8.05	10.67	4.03	28.93	19.19	.03	6.42	77.92	—	3.63	85.96	71.43	1880-1.
8.22	11.13	4.85	19.69	10.60	.03	8.66	72.08	3.60	—	88.66	68.14	1881-2.
8.49	11.04	4.77	18.36	20.57	.02	6.35	69.60	67	—	90.69	68.59	1882-3.
8.49	11.86	4.52	18.12	20.99	—	6.48	69.96	1.88	—	98.19	68.11	1883-4.
9.56	11.74	4.62	16.96	21.67	—	6.53	71.08	—	.89	98.18	69.27	1884-5.
9.80	12.24	4.33	20.10	22.63	.04	8.13	77.27	—	2.81	92.70	73.81	1885-6.
9.75	12.70	4.31	19.84	23.67	—	6.99	77.16	.18	—	92.65	84.23	1886-7.
9.44	12.91	5.44	20.87	24.75	—	7.38	80.79	—	2.03	98.09	84.14	1887-8.
9.74	13.01	4.71	21.09	25.79	—	7.32	81.66	.04	—	100.88	95.03	1888-9.
8.91	13.23	4.24	21.37	26.60	.07	8.05	82.47	2.61	—	102.76	98.19	1889-90.
9.53	13.38	4.19	21.18	26.46	—	7.31	82.05	3.69	—	102.75	104.41	1890-1.
9.55	13.85	4.31	22.88	30.13	.02	7.93	88.67	.47	—	102.69	107.40	1891-2.
9.46	14.26	4.87	23.88	31.10	.07	7.86	91.00	—	.83	102.94	106.68	1892-3.
9.86	14.64	4.44	23.58	31.70	—	7.89	92.11	—	1.55	105.55	108.11	1893-4.
9.72	14.83	5.12	24.31	32.52	.01	7.98	94.49	.70	—	104.37	114.01	1894-5.
10.85	15.17	4.04	25.50	32.84	.02	8.92	96.84	1.53	—	103.79	113.90	1895-6.
10.91	15.45	3.45	24.35	31.99	2.13	7.55	95.83	—	1.70	109.12	118.88	1896-7.
10.82	15.74	3.47	27.02	31.28	5.36	8.13	101.80	—	5.36	111.70	117.27	1897-8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7.10	10.49	2.02	16.00	21.82	.79	6.73	64.95	2.64	—	1126.55	119.77	1898-9.
7.42	10.78	1.95	14.89	22.91	2.10	5.81	65.86	2.78	—	1124.75	119.64	1899-00.
7.55	10.97	2.14	15.08	24.36	4.16	9.34	73.60	1.67	—	1153.32	128.44	1900-1.
7.44	11.15	1.94	15.76	26.31	.88	7.91	71.39	4.05	—	1161.91	130.31	1901-2.
7.64	11.69	1.88	17.35	27.73	.98	7.10	74.37	3.06	—	1175.54	130.30	1902-3.
8.59	11.98	1.70	17.87	29.04	.81	10.67	80.76	3.00	—	1194.24	131.05	1903-4.
8.67	12.40	1.65	20.18	30.47	1.00	7.09	81.36	3.45	—	1222.98	132.39	1904-5.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.  
e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.  
f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—AMOUNT of GUARANTEED CAPITAL raised by RAILWAY COMPANIES,  
NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each

NOTE.—Values are given in millions

Years.	No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
			Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.	Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
						Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
			Tens of Rupees.			Tens of Rupees.				
1880-1	9,187	66-35 <sup>a</sup>	49-09	18-21	61-30	26-61	26-50	53-11	8-99	62-10
1881-2	9,895	67-19	47-02	18-91	65-93	23-99	25-12	49-11	11-32	60-43
1882-3	10,155	67-94	49-73	21-90	71-63	24-30	27-23	52-09	13-46	65-54
1883-4	10,838	70-63	54-16	22-91	77-06	25-10	30-13	55-23	12-33	68-16
1884-5	12,015	73-21	60-20	23-86	84-06	24-55	31-15	55-70	13-89	69-59
1885-6	12,335	72-84	57-22	24-62	91-84	24-28	31-37	55-65	15-48	71-13
1886-7	13,398	65-16 <sup>a</sup>	77-64	25-29	102-93	29-16	32-61	61-77	11-05	73-32
1887-8	14,334	70-87	80-00	25-91	105-91	27-50	37-50	65-00	13-83	78-83
1888-9	15,248	66-27 <sup>a</sup>	91-54	26-45	117-99	31-51	37-93	69-44	13-34	83-23
1889-90	16,104	69-80	94-34	26-91	121-25	29-37	39-33	69-20	17-46	86-66
1890-1	16,934	71-86	101-92	27-49	129-41	31-00	40-97	71-97	21-93	93-90
1891-2	17,576	67-88 <sup>a</sup>	105-40	28-32	133-72	28-68	40-75	69-43	14-72	84-15
1892-3	18,048	68-84	110-20	28-92	139-12	25-62	40-64	66-26	17-01	83-27
1893-4	18,501	69-70	114-23	29-63	143-86	32-36	44-64	77-02	18-46	95-48
1894-5	18,372	70-72	118-72	30-34	149-06	32-71	40-82	73-53	9-53	83-11
1895-6	19,679	71-86	122-70	31-10	153-80	25-31	47-13	72-94	13-36	86-30
1896-7	20,406	74-07	127-15	31-90	159-05	29-31	46-31	76-12	13-63	89-20
1897-8	21,155	77-31	133-30	32-64	165-94	26-44	47-21	73-65	20-53	94-13
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-9	22,499	80-34	138-56	22-21	125-77	13-17	29-90	43-07	11-93	60-00
1899-00	23,763	82-94	136-87	22-84	129-71	19-65	30-54	50-20	13-98	64-13
1900-1	24,235	84-34	116-25	23-49	139-73	19-91	34-02	53-93	16-33	70-31
1901-2	25,375	61-30 <sup>a</sup>	119-66	24-10	143-76	21-99	37-20	59-19	12-73	72-92
1902-3	26,308	63-55	124-36	24-73	149-14	20-33	36-89	57-21	16-92	74-13
1903-4	27,133	65-41	129-04	25-56	154-60	20-74	40-99	61-73	25-63	87-41
1904-5	27,761	66-74	135-09	26-14	161-23	25-25	43-76	69-61	26-34	95-95

<sup>a</sup> The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS,  
Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea.													Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.	Years.	
Merchandise.								Trea- sure.	Total Exports.	Net Exports of Mer- chan- dise.	Net Imports of Treas- ure.	Net Exports.			
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.								
Tons of Rupees.													<i>s. d.</i>		
12-71	16-35	3-74	5-06	6-33	13-60	3-10	74-58	1-44	76-02	21-47	7-55	13-92	1	7-966	1880-1.
17-26	18-28	3-95	6-13	6-08	12-43	3-66	31-96	1-10	33-06	32-35	10-22	22-63	1	7-895	1881-2.
14-80	20-03	4-44	7-33	7-21	11-48	3-74	33-48	1-04	34-52	31-39	12-41	18-98	1	7-625	1882-3.
17-62	13-74	4-67	5-93	10-09	11-29	4-13	38-17	1-01	39-18	32-39	11-37	21-02	1	7-536	1883-4.
13-90	17-98	4-94	6-21	10-75	10-88	4-14	33-25	1-97	35-22	27-55	11-92	15-63	1	7-308	1884-5.
17-61	15-85	5-34	5-49	9-08	10-74	4-40	33-88	1-11	34-99	23-23	14-37	13-86	1	6-254	1885-6.
13-03	19-33	5-15	6-02	9-22	11-08	4-83	33-47	1-72	35-19	26-70	9-33	17-37	1	5-441	1886-7.
15-54	21-09	4-86	7-31	9-40	10-07	3-39	30-54	1-00	31-54	25-54	12-23	13-31	1	4-893	1887-8.
15-94	23-24	4-75	10-47	9-56	10-51	5-47	37-05	1-73	38-78	27-61	12-06	15-55	1	4-379	1888-9.
16-53	27-24	4-52	11-43	10-63	10-11	5-45	103-46	1-90	105-36	34-26	15-56	13-70	1	4-566	1889-90.
13-54	26-03	4-70	10-08	9-35	9-26	5-50	100-22	2-12	102-34	30-37	19-31	10-56	1	6-089	1890-1.
23-70	19-73	5-19	9-36	12-21	9-56	6-23	103-17	3-29	111-46	33-74	11-43	27-31	1	4-733	1891-2.
20-57	22-67	5-59	11-18	11-63	9-25	6-62	106-59	6-96	113-55	40-33	10-05	30-28	1	2-934	1892-3.
16-73	21-23	6-30	11-97	16-76	8-02	6-93	106-50	4-10	110-60	29-43	14-36	15-12	1	2-546	1893-4.
17-43	18-09	6-56	14-79	14-20	9-06	7-99	103-91	3-23	117-14	35-38	1-36	34-03	1	1-100	1894-5
18-71	24-31	7-64	14-74	9-72	8-46	8-03	114-34	4-26	118-59	41-40	9-11	32-29	1	1-633	1895-6.
13-85	22-94	7-00	15-77	8-01	8-02	3-50	103-93	4-94	108-87	27-87	8-15	19-72	1	2-451	1896-7.
14-05	18-44	3-32	18-06	3-60	6-10	3-27	97-63	7-15	104-78	23-99	13-38	10-60	1	3-354	1897-8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
18-13	13-56	4-96	3-49	7-90	4-75	5-46	75-20	4-94	80-14	27-13	6-90	20-14	1	3-973	1898-9.
12-07	18-03	6-93	9-56	6-74	5-47	6-12	72-72	5-30	78-02	22-52	3-63	13-34	1	4-063	1899-00
9-33	11-39	7-66	12-49	6-01	6-30	6-45	71-31	9-49	81-30	17-33	6-90	10-93	1	3-973	1900-1.
2-20	17-33	5-49	13-67	11-19	5-63	5-49	33-26	7-65	40-91	24-08	6-09	17-99	1	3-933	1901-2.
3-09	17-29	5-62	13-43	9-92	5-34	4-93	36-26	6-44	42-70	29-05	10-43	13-67	1	4-002	1902-3.
21-73	24-15	5-96	14-12	9-63	6-93	5-75	102-34	10-03	112-37	40-62	15-66	24-96	1	4-049	1903-4.
27-41	20-23	6-90	14-60	9-61	7-03	5-69	105-14	10-96	116-09	35-53	15-39	20-14	1	4-045	1904

## C.—RATES of DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA.\*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
<b>SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.</b>		
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES (—</b>		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		
1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles)	Each	Rs. 60 As 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8
11. Gunpowder, all sorts	"	10 per cent.
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
<i>Proviso 1.</i> —No duty in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
<i>Proviso 2.</i> —When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> ; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
<i>Exception I.</i> —Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm		
	..	Free.
<i>Exception II.</i> —Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform		
	..	Free.
<b>Liquors—</b>		
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	One anna.
Cider and other fermented liquors	"	10 Rupees.
Liquors	"	"
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	"	"
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 7, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 11 As 0
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 7, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
<b>Wines:</b>		Rs. As.
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	"	1 0
All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts	"	"
<b>OPIMUM</b> (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
<b>PETROLEUM</b> including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (See also Oils, on page 271.)	Per Impl. gal.	One anna.
<b>SALT</b>	Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, (viz., E. 1 in Burma and Rs. 1½ elsewhere).
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Per Indian maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois weight.	5 annas.

\* Corrected up to 30th June, 1906.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India for the purposes of this Act.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of the articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Commerce and Industry Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

GENERAL DUTY OF 5 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

- Coffee.
- \*Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
- Mineral and Aerated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
- \*Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
- Spices.
- Sugar, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
- Tea.

CHEMICALS, DRUGS, ETC.

- \*Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
- Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
- Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

- Hardware and Cutlery, including tromongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt; the following agricultural implements when adapted for manual or animal power, viz.: winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, elevators, seed crushers, chaff-cutters, root cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed-drills, hay-tellers and rakes; and the following dairy appliances, viz.: cream-separators, milk sterilising or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus churns, butter dryers, and butter workers; as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.
- Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (See also 1 per cent. duty.

OILS.

- Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for hatching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes. Also petroleum exclusively intended for use as fuel with flashing point at or above 160°. (See also Petroleum on page 270.)
- All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

OTHER ARTICLES.

- \*Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery etc.
- \*Art, Works of.
- Brushes and Brooms.
- Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
- Cabinet Ware and Furniture.
- Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component

- parts thereof, but excluding motor-cars designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free.
- Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
- Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
- Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
- Earthenware (except piping), china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
- Fans.
- Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
- Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
- Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, steam and other vessels.
- Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
- Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
- Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
- Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
- Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, education electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, music optical, philosophical, photographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the order of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free *Bona fide* regimental band instruments (other than stringed) with accessories are also free.
- Ivory and Ivory-ware.
- Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
- Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags which are free).
- Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, except saddlery for military equipment.
- Malt.
- Matches.
- Mats and Matting.
- Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including linocrust, and tarpaulins.
- Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions application to leather, wood, and metals.
- Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds and Articles made thereof.
- Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
- Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
- Seeds.
- Shells and Cowries.
- Silk and Articles made of Silk.
- Soap.
- Stationery.
- Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
- Tallow and greases, including stearine.
- Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
- Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
- Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
- Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
- Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Walking Fishing Rods and Lines.
- Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
- Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
- All other Articles not specified above or hereafter,

\* See exceptions under  $\frac{3}{4}$  per cent. duty,  $\frac{2}{4}$  per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

## GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—concluded.

DUTY OF  $3\frac{1}{2}$  PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.  
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF  $2\frac{1}{2}$  PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

inegar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

## DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

on: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail, rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging, galvanized; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-rope (excluding wire netting).

Steel: angle, channel and spring; anchors and cables; bar and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinned sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rivets and washers; T-bars; wire-rope; wire (excluding wire-netting).

## FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

## ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.  
Lops.  
Rais and Pulse, not including flour.  
Fish-maws and Shark-fins.  
Ingally and Soille.

## DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.  
Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

## METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; including locomotive and portable engines, steam-fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts, and component parts thereof, meaning or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.  
Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamoes, accumulators, motors, and electric fans are treated as machinery.  
Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.  
Gold Bullion and Coin.  
Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.

Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, trawlers, trolleys, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

## OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.  
Books, printed, etc.  
Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.  
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.  
Cotton, Raw.  
Cotton, Twist and Yarn.  
Cotton, Sewing Thread.  
Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.  
Frankincense or Olibanum.  
Hides and Skins, raw or salted.  
Horn.  
Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.  
Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.  
Motor cars designed to carry goods, and containing a prime mover.  
Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.  
Plants and Bulbs.  
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.  
Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.  
Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses, type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.  
Rags.  
Mother of Pearl, Nacre.  
Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation, imported entire or in sections.  
Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and medals.  
Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections for packing of tea for transport in bulk.  
Tea-withering Racks.  
Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a public servant.  
Wool, Raw.

## EXPORT DUTY.

husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82½ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust free.

—Under Act IX. of 1903 a customs duty of ½ pie per lb. is levied on all tea produced in India and exported therefrom, the proceeds being paid to a Tea Cess Committee appointed to promote the sale of Indian tea.



D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar \* (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, XII. of 1903, and XI. of 1904).

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Duties to be levied in addition to the General Import Duty of <i>f</i> per cent.
Argentine Republic	All kinds	Per cwt. R. A. P. 10 15 8
	Special duty on refined sugar, i.e. polarising 96° and more	6 0 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar, i.e. polarising less than 96°	4 8 9
	Sugar Candy	3 2 9
Chile	Raw sugar	0 9 2
Denmark	Special duty on refined sugar	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 18.	0 8 10
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar	9 10 2 0
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	5 15 10

\* Corrected up to 30th June 1906.

E.—CHIEF SOURCES OF STATISTICAL INFORMATION.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraph Department, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Annual Administration Report on the Railways in India.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

General Annual Report on the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

Indian Tariff Act, VIII., of 1894 (as modified).

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