REPORTS

OX THE

SCHEME FOR INDIAN EMIGRATION TO BRITISH GUIANA.

PART I-Report by

Dewan Bahadur P. Kesava Pillai, M.L.C.,

V. N. Tivary, M.A. (Servants of India Society).

PART II-Report by

G. F. Keatinge, C.I.E., I.C.S. (retired)

WITH APPENDICES.



SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT MONOTYPE PRESS, SIMLA-1924.

CONTENTS.

PART I.

							PAGES.
Press Communique da	ted the 24th (October 19	921	**	***		iv-v
SECTION I -Intro	ductory	••	••	••	••		12
SECTION II.—Physic	cal features	••		••			2-4
Section III.—Agric	ulture and Tr	ade	••		••		49
SECTION IV.—Popu	lation	••	••	••	••		9-11
Section V.—Vital	Statistics and	l Public I	Iealth	••	••	• •	1121
Section VIWage	s and Cost of	Living		••	••		21-41
SECTION VIIMater	ial and Mora	Conditio	n e	••	••	••	4161
SECTION VIII.—Educ	ation	••	••		••		6 1—65
SECTION IX.—Polit		••	• •	••	• •		6571
SECTION XMarr	iage	••	• •	••	••	•	7173
SECTION XIRepa	•	• •		••	••		73—79
SECTION XII.—Schen	_			•.			79—97
SECTION XIII.—Sum			ations		••	•	98—100
DROTTON 22111, Tour	mary and are	DOM:	40115	••	••	••	00-100
	APP	END	ICES	3.	:Le		
APPRINDIX IPo	pulation in 18	891 , 19 11	and 1921	••	••	• •	101
APPENDIX II.—Ex	tract from d	espatch I	No. 41 of	1915. f	rom the (Gov-	
	ent of India t					••	102
	antity and		sugar ex	-	and wage		9/14
	1913 and 1919 rease in price		foodstu	ffa and s	ve men 10		103
	1919	••	••	4.	**		104
	nparative sta	tement o	f prices	and wa	ages for 1	913	•
	nd 1920	•	**	••	••	••	105
APPENDIX VIAve	-	_		479	••	••	106-107
APPENDIX VII,-Est					••	••	108
APPENDIX VIII.—(1)					••	••	109
• •	Family Bud				-	**	110-111
APPENDIX IX. Flo	ating resource prepared by A	ves of Ex fr.C.R.B	ist India Castinga	ns in Bi LCS.	ritish Gui	ana •••	112-113
APPENDIX XTab					n 1920	••	114
APPENDIX XI,—Ext							115
MSSEHL	- Man stary w.	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~			- ••	•	-10

								PAGES.
Appendi	XII.—A o	opy of the nd connecte			inauce by	7 Dr. Nu		116117
Apprndix	XIII.—A Asia	bill to prov	vide for	the Marr	iage and	Divorce	of ••	118—127
Appendix	XIV.—Ma	rriage Law	••	••	••	••	••	128131
Appendix.	XV.—A n	umber of a	authorise	d marria	ges from	1912-1 3	to ••	132
Appendix	XVI,—Par	t X of the l	immigrat	ion Ordin	ance, 189	1	••	133—142
Appendix	XVII.—N	imber of i	repatriate	es with a	un estima	te of th	eir	143
Appendix	XVIII.—B	ates of pas	sage mo	ney charg	ed by con	tractors	••	144
Appendix	XIX.—Re	patriation I	aw and l	Procedure		••	••	145—148
Appendix	XX.—Th	e Nunan Lu	ickhoo Sc	heme	••	••	••	149—153
Appendix	XXI.—A	enumerated languages p	in the resented	petitions	written	in differ	ent red	174 17a
		in the Color) y	••	8-9		•4	15 4 —156
							•	_
•		P	ART	II.		-		
Introduction	on •••			-	979	-	••	157—158
PART L.—Inv Chapter	ESTIGATION I.—Phys	or Locki: ical condition	Čdnižnio ons	NS EN BE	итян С	UIANA.	••	159162
CHAPTER	II.—Écon	omic condit	ions. Ge	neral rem	arks	••	••	162—163
CHAPTER	III.—Indi	ans as landh	olders, ka	rge and st	nall	••	••	163—167
CHAPTER	IV.—Ìndi	ms as agricu	litural lak	ourer s	7	••	٠,	167—174
CHAPTER	V.—Gene	rol survey o British G			ition of	Indians		174179
CHAPTER	VI.—Othe	r matters a grants	ffecting t	he well-b	eing of L	ndian imt		180—18 3 .
PART II.—Ex	Nottanima	OF COLONIA	ATION SC	PEMES.				
CHAPTER	VII.—Com	parison of s authoritativ		and exam	ination (of the or		183—188
PART III.—Ti		TY.FOR FU OF INDIAN			ES BEGA	RDING T	EC	
CHAPTER V	/III.—Exan	nination of t	the status	of India	n Immigr	rents	_	189—192
PART IV.—OP	dna enoini	RECOMMEN	EMOITADIS.	•				
CHAPTER -	IX.—Opini	ons and grie	vances of	Indians l	brought to	our noti	ое :	192—201
CHAPTER	X.—Scher	ne suggested Colony th						201—206
CHAPTER	XI.—Conci	usions and r	ecommen	dations	•	14g ·	., :	208

iii

					PA	LGES		
APPENDICES.								
Appendix	I.—Map of the North	ern section	of British	Guiana		209		
Appendix	II.—Land and land ten	nures 🕳	•	••	210	-212		
Appendix	III.—Agriculture				 212-	-217		
Appendix	IV.—Analysis of popula	ation, indu	stries, etc.		217-	-219		
Appendix	VVital Statistics		949		-	2 20		
Appendix	VL—Wages		-	-	220	222		
Appendix	VII.—Standard of living	949	-	-	223—	227		
APPENDIX VIII.—Immigration scheme presented to us by His Excellency the Governor of British Guiana, and explanatory								
	memorandur	m 🛌	6.0	946	227—	230		
Appendix	IX.—Photograi hs	**	-	-	(Not printe	d.)		
iv								

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE AND AGRICULTURE.

(EMIGRATION.)

Simla, the 24th October 1921.

PRESS COMMUNIQUE.

Towards the end of 1919 a deputation from British Guiana came to India to lay before the Government of India a scheme for the colonization of British Guiana by means of assisted emigration from India. This scheme was examined by a Committee appointed by the Legislative Council under the chairmanship of the Hon'ble Sir Surendra Nath Banerjee. The Committee were of opinion that no scheme of emigration of Indians should be approved unless it was certain that the position of the immigrants in their new homes would in all respects be equal to that of any other class of His Majesty's subjects resident in the Colony. In order to satisfy this condition, the deputation from British Guiana laid before the Committee a draft Ordinance assuring to Indians equal rights with other classes of British subjects in British Guiana. On receipt of this, the Committee passed the following Resolution:—

"The Committee having heard Dr. Nunan and Mr. Luckhoo is inclined to take a favourable view of the scheme of colonization presented by them in view of guarantees and safeguards which they are prepared to provide by legislation and otherwise, but before recommending definite acceptance of it would advise the appointment of a deputation of three competent persons to proceed to British Guiana, investigate the conditions on the spot and report to the Government of India."

The draft Ordinance prepared by the deputation was forwarded by the Government of India to the Secretary of State with the request that they might be informed whether the Government of British Guiana was prepared to undertake legislation on the lines suggested in it. It was added that if the promised guarantees were given, the Government of India would send a small deputation to British Guiana to investigate local conditions, to test on the spot the suitability of the colonization scheme, and to report whether any further guarantees were necessary before emigration was reopened. The Secretary of State reports that the Colonial Government is willing to undertake legislation assuring to Indian emigrants to the colony equal political rights with other classes of British subjects in British Guiana, and the necessary steps are being taken.

- 3. The Government of India have accordingly decided to despatch the promised deputation which will be composed of the following members:—
 - Mr. G. F KEATINGE, C.I.E., I.C.S., Director of Agriculture, Bombay, at present on leave in England.
 - M. R. Ry. D. WAN BAHADUR PATTU KESAVA PILLAI, Deputy President, Madras Legislative Council.
- Mr. V. N. Tiary, M.A., Servants of India Society, Allahabad. It is expected that the deputation will reach British Guiana early next year.
- 4. The terms of reference to the deputation are to investigate local conditions in British Guiana to examine on the spot the suitability of the colonization scheme prepared by the representatives of British Guiana and to report whether any further guarantees in respect of the status of Indian immigrants are necessary before emigration is respected.

R. EWBANK,

Deputy Secretary to the Government of India.