

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931

VOLUME X



THE
WESTERN INDIA STATES' AGENCY

IN TWO PARTS

PART I—THE REPORT

PART II—THE STATISTICAL TABLES

BY

H. T. SORLEY, M.A.

INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE

PROVINCIAL SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

from May 27th till October 31st, 1932

with an Introduction by

A. H. DRACUP, B.A.

BOMBAY PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE

PROVINCIAL SUPERINTENDENT OF CENSUS OPERATIONS
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

up to May 26th, 1932



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I—REPORT

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION—(Written by A. H. DRACUP)	
1. Nature of the Volume	i
2. Western India States Agency and what it includes	i
3. Geographical and physical characteristics	i
4. Administrative arrangements	i
5. States and estates	ü
6. Units for Census purposes	ü
7. Method of taking the Census	ü
8. Tabulation	üü
9. Cost of the Census	üü
10. Acknowledgments	iv
CHAPTERS I to XII—(Written by H. T. SORLEY)	
CHAPTER I—DISTRIBUTION AND MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION—	
1. Area dealt with	1
2. Statistics of population	1
3. Diagrams	2
4. Area and population	2
5. Density	3
6. Vital statistics	4
7. Variations in population by units	4
8. Houses and families	5
9. Family statistics	6
Subsidiary Table I—Showing distribution of population	7
.. .. II—Showing variations in density of population	8
.. .. III—Showing the average number of persons per house and the number of persons per square mile	9
.. .. IV—Showing variations of population by states, classified according to— (a) actual figures, (b) proportional figures.	10
CHAPTER II—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES—	
1. Reference to statistics	11
2. Population by towns and villages	11
3. Summary of the urban figures	14
4. Religious distribution of the urban population	16
5. Comparative growth of the urban and rural population	16
6. Population of villages	16
Subsidiary Table I—Showing the distribution of the population between towns and villages	17
.. .. II—Showing the number per mille of each religion who live in towns	18
.. .. III—Showing the towns classified by population	19
.. .. IV—Showing miscellaneous information regarding principal towns.	19
CHAPTER III—BIRTHPLACE AND MIGRATION—	
1. Reference to statistics	20
2. Nature of migration	20
3. Return of birthplaces	21
4. Details of birthplace	23
5. Emigration	24
6. Balance of migration	25
7. The natural population	25
Subsidiary Table I—Showing immigration	26
.. .. II—Showing emigration	26
.. .. III—Showing migration between the Agency and other parts of India	27

	PAGE
CHAPTER IV—AGE—	
1. Instructions to enumerators	28
2. Reference to statistics	28
3. Value of statistics	28
4. Adjustment of age-groups	28
5. General age distribution	28
6. General distribution by age	30
7. Age distribution by religion	32
8. Age composition compared for various Censuses for selected age-groups	34
Subsidiary Table I—Showing distribution of 10,000 of each sex in the Agency.	34
„ „ II—Showing distribution of 10,000 of each religion (1881–1931)	36
„ „ III—Showing distribution of 10,000 of each sex in certain castes	40
„ „ IV—Showing proportion of children under 14 and of persons over 43 to those aged 14–43, in certain castes ; also of married females aged 14–43 per 100 females	41
„ „ V—Showing proportion of children under 10 and of persons over 60 to those aged 15–40 ; also of married females aged 15–40 per 100 females	41
„ „ V-A—Showing proportion of children under 10 and of persons aged over 60 to those aged 15–40 and of married females aged 15–40 per 100 females in certain religions	42
„ „ VI—Showing variation in population at certain age-periods	42
CHAPTER V—SEX—	
1. Reference to statistics	43
2. The accuracy of the statistics	43
3. General proportions of the sexes	43
4. Sex distribution in selected castes	46
Subsidiary Table I—Showing general proportions of the sexes per mille by States and Agencies	47
„ „ II—Showing number of females per thousand males at different age-periods by religions at each of the last three Censuses	48
„ „ III—Showing number of females per 1,000 males at different age-periods by religions and Agencies	49
„ „ IV—Showing number of females per 1,000 males for certain selected castes and tribes	50
CHAPTER VI—CIVIL CONDITION—	
1. Reference to statistics	51
2. General summary	51
3. The prevalence of marriage	53
4. Child marriage and early marriage	53
5. The widowed population	54
6. Civil condition by religion	55
7. Civil condition by selected castes	56
Subsidiary Table I—Showing distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex of each main religion and in each main age-period since 1881	57
„ „ II—Showing distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages and each main religion	59
„ „ III—Showing distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex and religion	61
„ „ IV—Showing proportion of the sexes by civil condition at certain ages for main religions	62
„ „ V—Showing distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages for selected castes	64

TABLE OF CONTENTS

iii

PAGE

CHAPTER VII—INFIRMITIES—

1. Reference to statistics	57
2. Accuracy of Census statistics of infirmities	57
3. Comparison with other Censuses generally	57
4. Insanity	58
5. Deaf-Mutism	58
6. Blindness	58
7. Leprosy	58

Subsidiary Table I—Showing number afflicted per 100,000 of the population at each of the last five Censuses	69
„ „ II—Showing number afflicted per 100,000 of the population of each age-period and number of females afflicted per one thousand males	70
„ „ III—Showing distribution of the infirms by age per 10,000 of each sex	71

CHAPTER VIII—OCCUPATION—

1. Statistics	72
2. Instructions	72
3. Difficulties in Census enumeration and compilation	73
4. The scheme of classification	74
5. Errors in the returns	74
6. Proportions of workers and non-workers	74
7. Proportions of earners and working dependants in each class	77
8. Proportion of workers (principal earners and working dependants) in each class	77
9. Occupation in large towns and the rest of the Agency compared	79
10. Details of occupational sub-classes	80
11. Occupations of women	84
12. Subsidiary earners	85

Subsidiary Table I (A)—Showing general distribution of occupations between earners (principal occupation) and working dependants.	86
„ „ I (B)—Showing general distribution of the subsidiary earners	88
„ „ II (A)—Showing distribution of earners and working dependants by sub-classes, states and agencies	90
„ „ II (B)—Distribution of subsidiary earners by sub-classes, states and agencies	91
„ „ III—Showing distribution of earners (principal occupations) and working dependants by sub-classes in respect of each unit	92
„ „ IV—Showing selected occupations (workers of all kinds)	94
„ „ V—Showing occupation of selected castes (traditional occupation)	96

CHAPTER IX—LITERACY—

1. Definition of literacy and meaning of the statistics	98
2. Influences affecting literacy	98
3. Extent of literacy	98
4. Female literacy	100
5. Literacy by religion	102
6. Literacy by age groups	102
7. Literacy in selected castes	103
8. Literacy in English	104
9. Progress of English literacy since 1901	104

Subsidiary Table I—Showing literacy by age, sex and religion	105
„ „ II—Showing literacy by age, sex and locality	106
„ „ III—Showing literacy by religion, sex and locality	107
„ „ IV—Showing literacy in English by age, sex and locality	108
„ „ V—Showing literacy by selected castes	109
„ „ VI—Showing progress of literacy since 1901	110

	PAGE
CHAPTER X—LANGUAGE—	
1. Reference to statistics	112
2. Instructions	112
3. General features	112
4. Distribution of Gujarati	112
5. Distribution of Kachchhi	113
6. Distribution of Western Hindi	114
7. Distribution of minor languages	114
8. Bilingualism	115
Subsidiary Table I—Showing distribution of the total population by mother tongue and the number per mille speaking each of the languages enumerated	116
„ „ II—Showing distribution of the total population for each unit by mother tongue and subsidiary languages and the proportions of speakers of each	117
Summary of Imperial Table XV—Part II—Bilingualism.. .. .	118
CHAPTER XI—RELIGION—	
1. Reference to statistics	119
2. Instructions	119
3. General distribution	119
4. Main variations since 1921	119
5. Distribution of population in religions	120
Subsidiary Table I—Showing the general distribution of the population by religion	121
„ „ II—Showing the distribution of the population of each unit by main religions	122
„ „ III—Showing the actual number of and variations in the population by main religions since 1881	123
„ „ IV—Showing the number of and variations in the Christian population since 1881	125
„ „ V—Showing the distribution of the population by religion in urban and rural areas	126
„ „ VI—Showing the distribution by religion of each 10,000 of the population	127
CHAPTER XII—RACE, CASTE AND TRIBE—	
1. Reference to statistics	130
2. Instructions	130
3. Accuracy of the return	130
4. The principal castes in the Agency	131
5. Variations in certain castes	133

MAPS AND DIAGRAMS.

	<i>Frontispiece</i>
	<i>Facing page</i>
Map of the Western India States Agency	
1. Proportional changes in the population of the Western India States Agency, 1881 to 1931	3
2. Diagram comparing the density of population of the Western India States Agency with densities of other Provinces and States, 1931	3
3. Densities of population of the states in the Western India States Agency, 1931	3
4. Variation in the urban and rural population of the Agency since 1901	13
5. Actual number of places of various sizes in the Agency since 1881	13
6. Variation in the urban population living in places of various sizes in the Agency since 1881	14
7. The proportions of the urban population by religion in certain states in the Western India States Agency	16
8. Map showing the proportion of the home born population in the states of the Western India States Agency	22
9. Distribution of every 1,000 persons by age-periods: the agency compared with Baroda State and the Bombay Presidency	30
10. Distribution of every 1,000 persons of each sex by age-periods for main religions in the Agency	32
11. Sex proportions in the Agency compared with those in other Provinces and States	44
12. The number of females per 1,000 males in the Agency	44
13. The number of females per 1,000 males at different age-periods in the Agency	44
14. The distribution of 1,000 of each sex in each religion by civil condition in the Agency	53
15. The proportion of married females under 10 (child marriage) and aged 10 to 15 (early marriage) to 1,000 total married females in the Agency	53
16. The number of widowed per mille of each sex by quinquennial age-periods in the Agency	55
17. The number of cases of each infirmity per 100,000 persons at each age-period in the Agency (insanity, deaf-mutism, blindness, leprosy)	68
18. Proportion per 100,000 of the population suffering from each infirmity in the Agency (insanity, deaf-mutism, blindness, leprosy)	68
19. The proportion of working dependants to principal earners in the Agency	77
20. The distribution of the working population by occupation in the Agency	79
21. The proportion of female workers to male workers in the Agency	84
22. Map showing literates per mille of the total population in the Agency	98
23. The number of literates per mille of the population by religion in the Agency.	103
24. The number of literate males in every 1,000 males in selected castes in the Agency	102
25. Linguistic map of the Agency showing important languages spoken as mother tongue and main bilingualism	112
26. Social map showing for each unit the percentage of those belonging to the most numerous represented religions in the Agency	119
27. Distribution of the population of the Agency by religion	120
28. Variation in the population of the Agency by main religions, the figures for 1881 being taken as 100	120
29. Map showing the numerical strength of the Hindu divisions in the Agency.	131

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART II—STATISTICS

(Separate paging is given to this Part of the Volume)

IMPERIAL TABLES		PAGE
1. Imperial Table	I—Area, Houses and Population	1
2. Imperial Table	II—Variation in Population since 1881	5
3. Imperial Table	III—Cities, Towns and Villages classified by Population	9
4. Imperial Table	IV—Notes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6	13
5. Imperial Table	IV—Cities and Towns classified by Population with variation since 1881	15
6. Imperial Table	V—Cities and Towns arranged territorially with Population by Religion	19
7. Imperial Table	VI—Birthplace	23
8. Imperial Table	VII—Notes 1 and 2	39
9. Imperial Table	VII—Age, Sex and Civil Condition by Religions : Part I—General Table ; Part II—By States and Main Religions	40
10. Imperial Table	VIII—Civil Condition by Age for selected Castes	65
11. Imperial Table	IX—Infirmities	69
12. Imperial Table	X—Occupation or Means of Livelihood. Notes 1, 2 and 3	71
13. Imperial Table	X—Part I—Occupation or Means of Livelihood : General Table ; Part II—Distribution by States	72
14. Imperial Table	XI-A—Occupation of selected Castes, Tribes or Races	211
15. Imperial Table	XI-B—Part I—Distribution of Principal Earners in certain groups of Occupation by Caste, Tribe or Race	214
16. Imperial Table	XI-B—Part II—Distribution of Working Dependents in group of Occupation by Caste, Tribe or Race	224
17. Imperial Table	XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age : Note 1	225
18. Imperial Table	XIII—Literacy by Religion and Age : Part I—General Table, Part II—By States and Main Religions	226
19. Imperial Table	XIV—Literacy by selected Castes, Tribes or Races	247
20. Imperial Table	XV—Part I—Language ; Part II—Bilingualism	249
21. Imperial Table	XVI—Religion	274
22. Imperial Table	XVII—Caste, Tribe, Race or Nationality	281
23. Imperial Table	XVIII—Variation in Population of selected Tribes	302
24. Imperial Table	XIX—European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians by Race and Age	304
25. Imperial Table	XX—Note and Table. Summary figures for States	309
PROVINCIAL TABLES		
26. Provincial Table	I—Area and Population of Thanas (Tahsils, etc.)	313
27. Provincial Table	II—Population of Agencies and States by Religion and Literacy	313

Note.—For Explanation of the paging of the Imperial and Provincial Tables see the Foreward to Part II of this volume.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY REPORT

INTRODUCTION.

This volume, which is numbered Vol. X of the Census of India Series, deals with the area known as the Western India States Agency and its production marks the beginning of a new era in the Census literature of Kathiawar. Hitherto the figures relating to Kathiawar have been incorporated in the statistical volume of tables for the Bombay Presidency and any explanatory remarks which the figures called for were inserted in the General Report for the province of Bombay. As a result of the decision to relieve the Government of Bombay of direct political control over the group of Indian States in Kathiawar and to place these States in direct political relations with the Government of India, a new situation was created and it was decided to regard this group of States as a separate province. In consequence of this decision the Imperial Tables for Kathiawar have been excluded from the volume of statistics prepared for the Bombay Presidency and are printed in a separate volume.

2. The Western India States Agency, as at present constituted, was created in October 1924, when the political control of the Government of Bombay ceased and direct relations with the Government of India through the Agent to the Governor-General began. The territory now incorporated in this Agency includes the area formerly known as Kathiawar and Cutch and the Palanpur Agencies.

3. **Geographical and physical characteristics.**—Geographically the Western India States Agency extends from the 21st to the 25th degree of latitude north. For a more detailed description of the physical characteristics of the Agency, a reference is invited to the relevant passages in the chapter entitled "Native States", *vide* pages 326-429 of the 2nd volume of the Imperial Gazetteer of India—1909 edition—dealing with the Bombay Presidency.

4. **Administrative arrangements.**—Prior to the creation of the entity now known as the Western India States Agency, the Cutch and Palanpur Agencies each possessed a separate Political Agent, while Kathiawar was administered by an agent to the Governor of Bombay, under whom were four Political Agents, for the four Prants or divisions into which the agency was divided, *viz.* :—

(i) Halar Prant (Headquarters, Rajkot).

(ii) Sorath Prant (Headquarters, Jetalsar).

(iii) Gohelwad Prant (Headquarters, Songadh).

(iv) Jhalawad Prant (Headquarters, Wadhwan).

In 1923 these four Prants were reduced to two divisions, *viz.* : (i) the Western Kathiawar division comprising the former Halar and Sorath Prants, (ii) the Eastern Kathiawar division formed by uniting Gohelwad and Jhalawad. In 1924, when the political control of the Government of Bombay was transferred to the Government of India, Cutch and the sixteen salute states formerly included in the old Kathiawar and Palanpur Agencies came into direct relations with the Agent to the Governor-General, and the remaining States and Estates were placed under the jurisdiction of the Political Agents in Western Kathiawar, Eastern Kathiawar and Banas Kantha with headquarters at Rajkot, Wadhwan and Palanpur respectively.

The civil stations of Rajkot and Wadhwan were placed under the administrative control of the Agent to the Governor-General. The non-jurisdictional estates have been grouped into Thanas, each under a Thandar.

5. **States and Estates.**—The Western India States Agency contains 202 states and talukas of which 85 are jurisdictional and the rest non-jurisdictional.

The 17 Salute States in the Agency vary greatly in size, from Cutch with an area of several thousand square miles to Jafrabad, which is contained within 53 square miles. The estates also vary in size, the smallest being less than one-third of a square mile in extent, with a population of less than 200.

6. **Units for census purposes.**—In the Census of 1921, the states of Cutch, Bhavanagar, Gondal, Nawanagar, Junagadh and Palanpur only were treated as separate units, the remaining states and estates being merged in two other units as under :—

- (1) Rest of Kathiawar.
- (2) Rest of Palanpur Agency.

On this occasion the total number of units for which figures have been compiled is 48 (for details, see Imperial Table I). This has entailed considerable difficulty, as it necessitated ransacking scattered records for data hitherto not compiled in a compact form nor preserved in a single record room. While every care has been taken to insert correct comparative figures for previous decenniums, complete data for 1921, 1911, 1901, 1891 and 1881 are not forthcoming in the case of certain units and in consequence the tables contain a few gaps, and it is possible that further research may reveal isolated instances of inaccuracy even in the figures given. Further, since it has not proved possible to procure the precise figures of population of some of the units for each previous decennium, it has not been possible to furnish totals for the sub-agency groups such as the Eastern and Western Kathiawar Agencies and Banas Kantha (*vide* Imperial Table II).

The existence of these gaps is unfortunate, the only consolation being that the decision to prepare and to print separate statistics for the Western India States Agency will ensure that adequate figures will be forthcoming for all units at least with effect from 1931.

The method of selection of the units now included in the tables was elaborated in close consultation with and in conformance with the advice of Mr. Kealy, the Agent to the Governor-General for the Western India States Agency, who as a former Provincial Superintendent has personal experience of Census work and the trials that befall the lot of a Provincial Superintendent.

7. **Method of taking the Census.**—The arrangement for the taking of the Census in state territory was as follows. Each state was supplied with the necessary forms and registers by the Provincial Superintendent in accordance with indents from the state, which individually undertook to adopt the system of enumeration laid down in the Imperial Census Code. As a consequence of this collaboration on the part of the various Durbars, the Census in the Western India States Agency has been taken in exactly the same way and by the application of methods identical with those which were employed in the Bombay Presidency and therefore there need be no hesitation in making comparisons between similar groups of figures in Part II of Census Volumes VIII and X, on the score that the figures have been collected on different systems and compiled on varying principles. I must however record that the quality of the work done in respect of enumeration has displayed varying degrees of excellence. In some states the general schedules were written up in a manner which was wholly satisfactory while in others, and these formed a larger percentage than was desirable, the entries in the enumeration books were often illegible and carelessly made, with the result that abstraction was hampered. Since a separate volume of statistics is now being printed for the benefit of the States, and the amount of Census data made available is much greater than formerly, it is to be hoped that all Durbars will insist on adequate steps being

taken to ensure careful enumeration within their borders, as the value of the whole work depends entirely on the accuracy of the entries in the General Schedules.

8. **Tabulation.**—A somewhat unfortunate situation arose in connection with the arrangements for abstraction and compilation of the information collected during the process of enumeration. In view of the fact that the population of no less than 202 different states and estates was to be dealt with, it was the considered opinion both of myself and the Agent to the Governor-General for the States of Western India, that the most suitable method of handling the enumeration books of this vast number of units of varying sizes was to concentrate the schedules in a central abstraction office to be located in some central site, preferably Rajkot. As the total population was just under four millions, the institution of such an office was a sound economic proposition, since it would have been feasible to place the office under the supervision of a Deputy Superintendent with local knowledge of Kathiawar and to recruit a competent staff. Such an arrangement would not only have ensured absolute uniformity in dealing with the population of what is undoubtedly not only a political but also a geographical and natural unit but it would have facilitated the investigation of obscure points and the rectification of illegible or unintelligible entries in the enumeration books, since a reference to the source of origin of the books could easily have been made without undue delay. However at the outset almost all the larger states manifested a desire to set up abstraction offices within their state limits in order to deal with the respective state populations. Both Mr. Kealy and myself were averse to such a procedure. But in spite of our united protestations, a certain number of states persisted, and in the result the tabulation of the schedules was carried out as under :—

- (a) In the cases of Bhavanagar, Nawanagar, Cutch, Gondal and Palitana in state abstraction offices set up at the respective capitals of these states.
- (b) In the cases of the remaining Salute States and the Eastern and Western Kathiawar Agencies, Banas.Kantha and the Civil Stations of Rajkot and Wadhwan, at the Central Abstraction Office at Surat.

As a consequence, the tabulation of the material from the last mentioned areas was retarded by reason of the fact that the total population handled at Surat was increased, while in the case of the five states which set up their own offices, the numbers to be dealt with were so trifling that they were able to complete the various stages involved in tabulation much sooner than was possible in British offices which were dealing with millions of schedules apiece. As a result intervals of idleness were enforced upon these state offices and this must have caused unnecessary expense, while the supreme advantage of uniformity of method was denied to all.

9. **Cost of the Census.**—A few details regarding the charges levied for the supply of the forms and registers and on account of the abstraction and compilation work done at Surat on behalf of the states which did not set up their own abstraction offices will perhaps not be out of place. All the durbars elected to obtain from British India the forms and registers they required for enumeration as well as tabulation; this uniformity of procedure enabled these to be supplied at the modest rate of Rs. 1-14-6 per 1,000 of the population. As regards the cost of tabulation, this amounted to Rs. 100 per 10,000 of the population calculated to the nearest rupee and the nearest 100. This scale meant that a large state like Junagadh with a population of over half a million was called upon to pay the sum of Rs. 5,910-4-0 only. It would be interesting to compare this rate of expenditure with the costs incurred by the states that set up their own offices, but the figures are not available.

10. **Acknowledgments.**—A primary requisite for the successful conduct of census operations is whole-hearted and intelligent co-operation. It is with pleasure that I record that my relations with all the state census officers, appointed by the various durbars to supervise operations within their respective boundaries, have been uniformly pleasant. Any suggestion that I ventured to make received courteous and prompt consideration and I can only hope that their recollection of the period during which they and I worked together will be as agreeable as mine will always be.

I take this opportunity of conveying my thanks to Mr. Kealy for the valuable advice and considerable assistance he has given me, and I think I ought to mention that gratitude is due to Mr. Kealy from others besides myself. If it had not been for his steady insistence, it is doubtful whether the decision to publish a separate report for the Western India States Agency would have materialised.

A. H. DRACUP,

(Provincial Superintendent of Census Operations,
in charge till May 26th, 1932.)

Part I—Report

CHAPTER I—DISTRIBUTION AND MOVEMENT OF THE POPULATION.

1. AREA DEALT WITH.

The area dealt with in this report is the Western India States Agency. It was formerly known as Kathiawar, Cutch and the Palanpur Agency. It consists geographically of three distinct portions, the large promontory or peninsula of Kathiawar, the semi-island of Cutch, and the areas on the main land of Gujarat mostly comprised in what is now known as Palanpur and the Banaskantha Agency. The boundaries of this composite Census unit are, on the north, Sind and the Rajputana Agency, on the west and south, the Arabian Sea, and on the east, the Mahikantha Agency, British Gujarat and Baroda. In places the area is interlaced, as parts of British Gujarat are interlaced, with land of other territory and jurisdiction. Apart from Cutch, which is in a sense a place apart, the whole area presents features of distinct unity and over most of it the Gujarati language is supreme. It is a portion of India where the rains usually come late and the rainfall varies from moderately good to scanty and deficient. There are therefore considerable contrasts as regards demography within the area now under consideration. Population density will be found usually to depend largely on the amount of timely rain that falls during the south-west monsoon. Unfortunately rainfall and other climatic statistics for the Western India States Agency are very inadequate and it is impossible, in consequence, to correlate in any satisfactory way the Census statistics with climatic records. Until this is possible the Census reports relating to the Western India States Agency must remain inferior to those relating to parts of India where adequate rainfall and other climatic statistics have been maintained.

2. STATISTICS OF POPULATION.

The Imperial Tables that deal with the population as a whole are (1) Imperial Table I, showing area, houses and population (2) Imperial Table II, showing variations in population since 1881, and (3) Imperial Table XX, showing summary figures of variation in population and density at various Censuses. A separate Provincial Table I was not prepared for the Western India States Agency. Taluka figures were not compiled for the States; nor was compilation of such figures possible owing to the very great diversity in size and area and jurisdiction of the many separate units comprising the whole for Census purposes. Only four of the seven prescribed Subsidiary Tables relevant to the present chapter could be prepared as information regarding the seasons and vital statistics could not be obtained. In most of the States such statistics are not compiled. It is therefore clear that the present Census Report in respect of the Agency, the first of its kind, must be deficient in several qualities that ought to be found in a Census Report. But the deficiency, though regrettable, is inevitable. Subsidiary Table I shows the distribution of the population classified according to density in the four major units of the Agency, namely the seventeen salute states, the Eastern Kathiawar Agency, the Western Kathiawar Agency, and the Banas Kantha Agency. Subsidiary Table II shows variations in density of population in respect of each unit. This table has been prepared from Imperial Tables II and XX. Subsidiary Table III shows the average number of persons per house and the average number of persons per square mile. Subsidiary Table IV shows variations of population by states classified according to (a) actual figures and (b) proportional figures. The figures shown in the various tables refer to the population actually enumerated in the 1931 Census. It is here, however, necessary to mention that owing to an error in the Abstraction Office, 21 persons belonging to the Wankaner State were inadvertently omitted from final enumeration. The mistake arose from the fact that these 21 persons were entered, not on consecutive pages of the enumeration book, but at the end of it after several blank pages and in slip-copying the mistake was not rectified. As a result, the population of the Wankaner State and the Agency as a whole is 21 more than that shown in the published Census tables, which have been allowed to stand as they are as the error in enumeration was discovered too late for the tables to be altered.

3. DIAGRAMS.

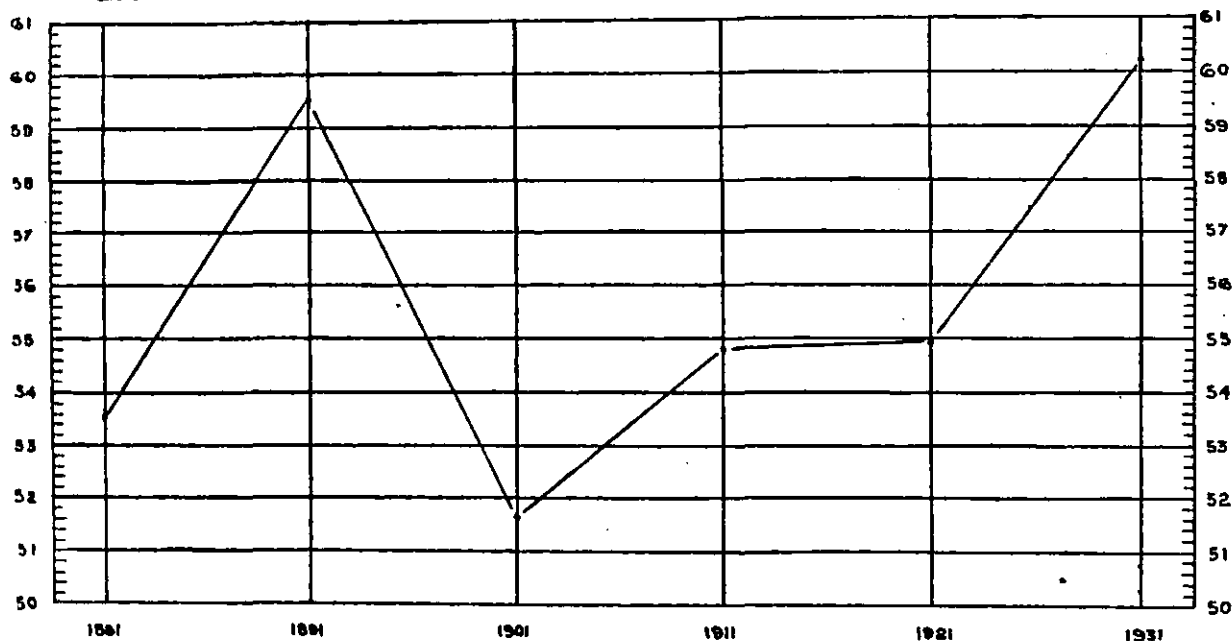
The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Proportional changes in population of the Western India States Agency, 1881-1931.
- (ii) Diagram comparing the density of population of the Western India States Agency with densities in other Provinces and States, 1931
- (iii) Densities of the states in Western India States Agency, 1931.

PROPORTIONAL CHANGES IN POPULATION OF WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

1881—1931

THE SCALES IN THE MARGIN SHOW THE LOGS OF THE POPULATION IN TEN THOUSANDS



G. P. Z. O. Poona, 1932.

4. AREA AND POPULATION.

The total area of the Agency is 35,442 square miles. It is divided into four major units, namely (1) seventeen salute states with an area of 26,806 square miles ; (2) the Eastern Kathiawar Agency with an area of 2,764 square miles ; (3) the Western Kathiawar Agency with an area of 2,397 square miles ; and (4) Banas Kantha Agency with an area of 3,475 square miles. The area of the minor units composing these will be found in Imperial Tables I and XX. The area of the Agency as a whole is 92 per cent. of the area of the Central Division of the Bombay Presidency and 127 per cent. of the area of the Bombay States. It exceeds by a few square miles the area of Portugal. The population recorded at the last five Censuses and the proportionate increase on, or decrease from, the previous ten years' figures are shown in the statement (No. 1) below.

STATEMENT NO. 1.

		Decennial.	1881 and 1931.
		Increase (+) Decrease (-) per cent.	
1881	..	3,432,461	} + 16.5
1891	..	3,956,345	
1901	..	3,284,489	
1911	..	3,524,578	
1921	..	3,541,610	
1931	..	3,999,250	

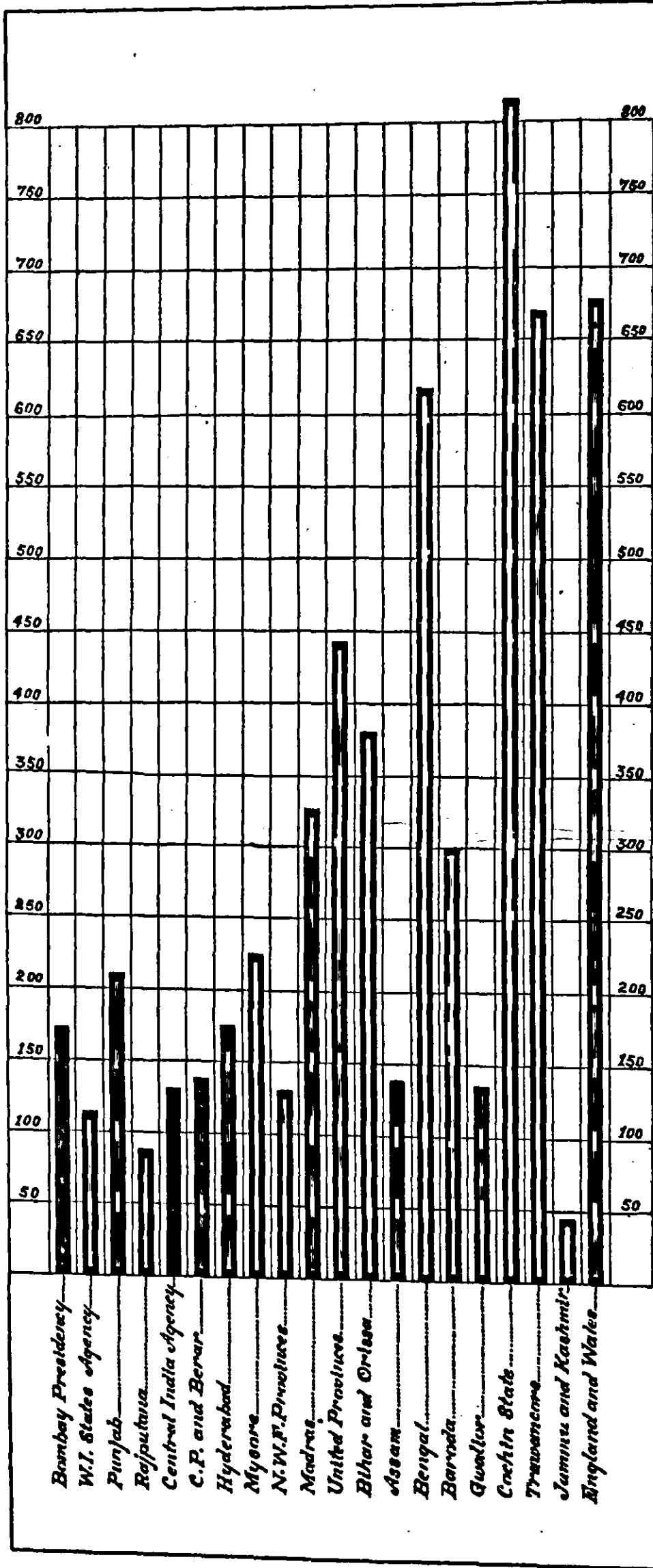
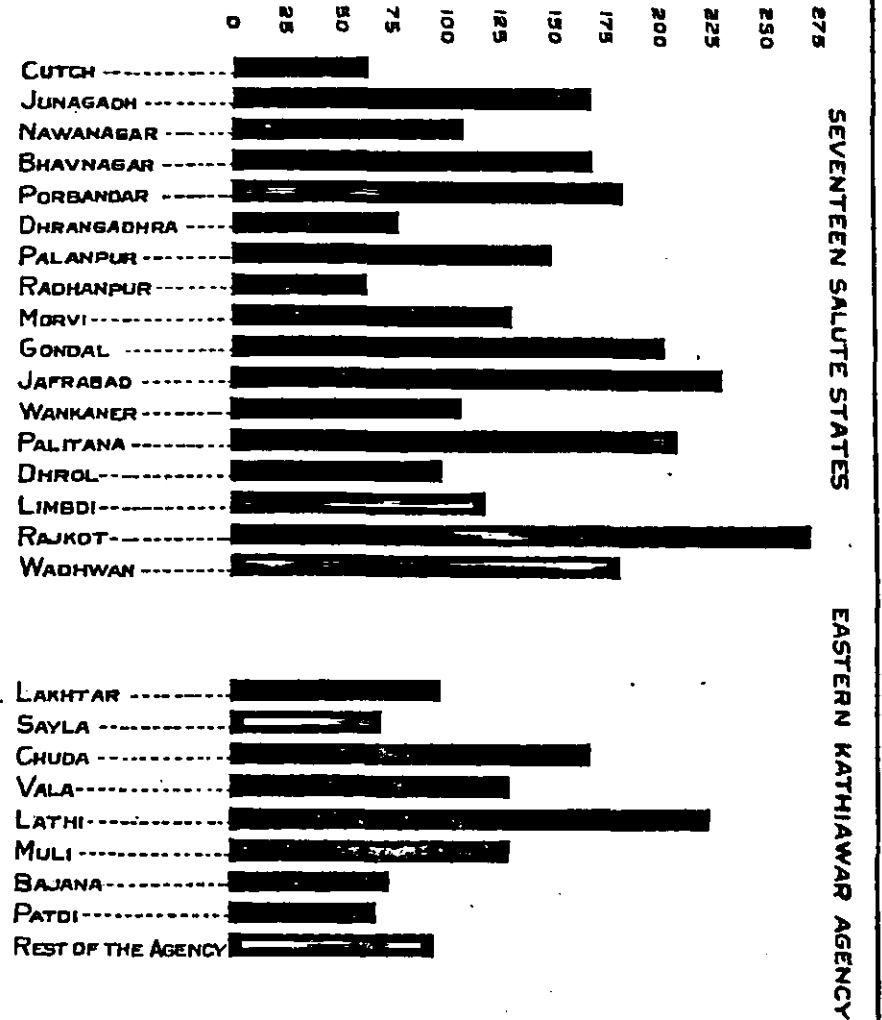
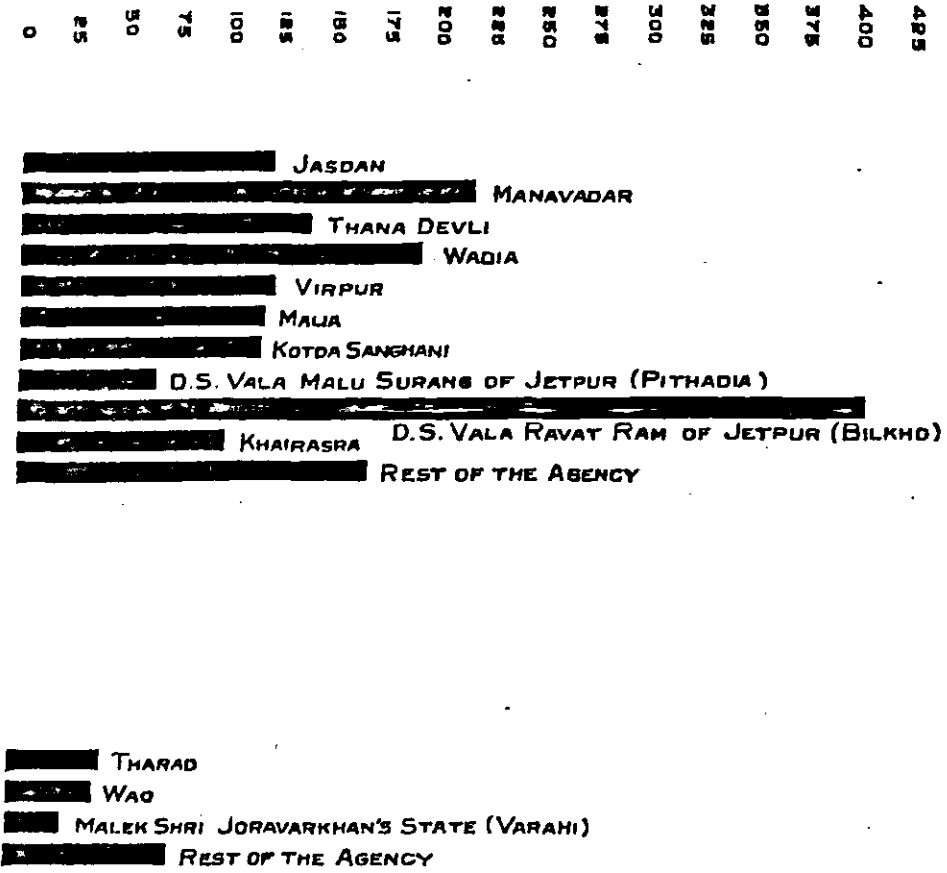


DIAGRAM COMPARING DENSITY OF THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY WITH THOSE OF OTHER PROVINCES AND STATES 1931



**DENSITIES OF THE STATES IN WESTERN INDIA
STATES AGENCY 1931.**



WESTERN KATHIAWAR AGENCY

BANASKANTHA AGENCY

If the 1881 population be taken as 100 the population at subsequent Censuses is 1891, 115 ; 1901, 95·6 ; 1911, 102·6 ; 1921, 103 ; 1931, 117. It will thus be seen that the 1931 population is practically the same as the population forty years ago in 1891. The Agency population was very adversely affected in 1901 by severe epidemics and recovery from them was slow in the next ten years, while in 1921 the influenza epidemic caused a further retardation of recovery. None the less, the Agency did show a slight increase in 1921 over the 1911 figures. The increase was no more than 0·5 per cent., which compared somewhat unfavourably with an increase of 5·5 per cent. in the districts of British Gujarat but favourably with the Bombay Presidency as a whole, which showed a decrease of 1·5 per cent. in population as a result of the influenza epidemic. At this Census the Agency has shared in the general increase of population and in almost the same ratio as Bombay Presidency. It may therefore be concluded that the ravages of plague in 1901 and the difficulties of recovery have been made good. The Agency as a whole is now where it was in 1891 in the matter of population. The precarious nature of much of its rainfall and the poverty of much of its soil, combined with the lack of that variety of conditions which characterises Bombay Presidency as a whole, account for the differences in Census record over the last 50 years.

5. DENSITY.

The density of population in the Agency in 1931 was 113 persons per square mile. If Rajkot and Wadhwan Civil Stations are excluded, as purely urban areas, the density falls to 112 per square mile. This is low and compares unfavourably with density in adjoining areas and in Bombay Presidency as a whole, as the following statement (No. 2) shows.

STATEMENT NO. 2.

Western India States Agency	..	..	..	113
Bombay Presidency	..	..	..	173
Baroda	..	..	..	299
Ahmedabad district	..	..	..	240
Broach district	..	..	..	227
Kaira district	..	..	..	458
Panch Mahals district	..	..	..	283
Surat district	..	..	..	420
Cambay	..	..	..	251

In the following cases density is lower than in the Western India States Agency, namely, Baluchistan, 6 per square mile ; states in Central Provinces, 80 per square mile ; Jammu and Kashmir, 45 per square mile. In the following cases the density is not very different from the density in the Western India States Agency, namely, North-West Frontier Province, 129 per square mile ; Gwalior State, 134 per square mile ; and Assam 137 per square mile.

Of the seventeen salute states Rajkot has the highest density of population per square mile, namely 268 and Cutch has the lowest, namely 62. The salute states as a whole have a density of 117. The density of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency is 102. In it, Lathi with a density of 224 shows the highest figure and Patdi with a density of 66 the lowest. The density of the Western Kathiawar Agency is 159, and in the units composing it the densities range from 402 in the case of D. S. Vala Rawatram of Jetpur (Bilkho) to 64 in the case of D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia). The comparative densities however possess little more than an arithmetical interest as the size of the unit and the number of large villages it contains are clearly the controlling influences. Thus the first of the two cases above has an area of only 40 square miles, while the second has an area more than three times as large. It is obvious, therefore, that unless the second possesses a proportionately large population congregated in large village units it will show a lower density per square mile. In the case of all the units in the Agency this caution to check the density against the area

and the number of villages is very necessary as the units vary enormously in size. For instance Cutch has an area of 8,250 square miles, while Jafrabad has an area of 53, Lathi of 42, and Wadhwan Civil Station of only 1 square mile. Comparative densities in such circumstances may have very little reality. The Agency as a whole is very thinly populated as compared with the conditions prevailing in most parts of India. The Banas Kantha Agency has a density of only 59 per square mile. Large parts of this Agency lie in a tract that is nearly rainless or has poor, salty or sandy soil. The population in some portions of it is perpetually under the fear of scarcity and grass for cattle can become so valuable that it is stored as a form of wealth broken into only when necessity drives. Along the edges of the Run of Cutch, conditions of this nature are common and many of the inhabitants are migratory to other more favoured places in search of work at certain seasons of the year.

6. VITAL STATISTICS.

As vital statistics similar to those prevailing in the adjoining parts of British India have not been maintained in the Agency there is no means of knowing the natural increase in population over the last decade or any previous decade. Until such statistics are maintained it will be impossible to compare the Census population with the natural population or to use the Census statistics relating to age, sex and civil condition for the purpose for which they are intended. It is to be hoped that before another Census occurs some improvement in this important branch of public information will have been made, so that adequate comparison may be possible between the Agency, British Gujarat and the Baroda State.

7. VARIATIONS IN POPULATION BY UNITS.

The following statement shows the extent to which the major units in the Agency have contributed to the general increase of population during the last decade.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Unit.	Population, 1921.	Population, 1931	Variation, per cent.
Western India States Agency	3,541,610	3,999,250	+ 12·9
Seventeen Salute States	2,738,743	3,131,498	+ 14·3
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	251,402	282,468	+ 12·4
Western Kathiawar Agency	344,593	381,731	+ 10·8
Banas Kantha Agency	206,872	203,553	— 1·6

The difference between the Banas Kantha Agency and the rest is clearly demonstrated. Individual units showing the percentage rise or fall in the population are arranged in the following statement.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Up to 5 per cent.	From 6 to 10 per cent.	From 11 to 15 per cent.	From 16 to 20 per cent.	20 per cent. and over.
<i>Seventeen Salute States.</i>				
Dhrangadhra ..	Cutch ..	Porbandar ..	Junagadh ..	Morvi (23·7).
Radhanpur ..	Jafrabad ..	Palanpur ..	Nawanagar ..	Gondal (23·2).
	Palitana ..	Limbli ..	Bhavanagar ..	Wankaner (20·2).
		Wadhwan ..	Dhrol ..	Rajkot (23·9).

VARIATION IN POPULATION BY UNITS

5

STATEMENT No. 4.

Up to 5 per cent.	From 6 to 10 per cent.	From 11 to 15 per cent.	From 16 to 20 per cent.	20 per cent. and over
<i>Eastern Kathiawar Agency.</i>				
Muli	Lakhtar .. .. .	.. La .. .. .	.. .. .	Vala (20.5)
Pardi	Sayla .. .. .	.. Rajana .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Chuda .. .. .	.. Wadwan	Civil Station.	.. .. .
		Rest of Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	.. .. .	.. .. .
<i>Western Kathiawar Agency.</i>				
Kordasambani	D. S. Vala Mula Jodan .. .. .	.. Wadia	Manavdar (21.9)	.. .. .
	Surang of Jetpur (Fithadia)	.. Rajkor Civil Station.	Thamulech (40.0)	.. .. .
	Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency.	.. .. .	Virpur (20.0)	.. .. .
			D. S. Vala Rawatran of Jetpur (30.6)	.. .. .
			(60.5)	.. .. .
			Klirasa (27.3)	.. .. .
<i>Banas Kantha Agency.</i>				
Tharad Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .

From the statement it will be seen that 7 units show an increase of population up to 5 per cent. ; 8 units an increase from 6 to 10 per cent. ; 9 units an increase from 11 to 15 per cent. ; 6 units show an increase of from 16 to 20 per cent. ; and 10 units show an increase of over 20 per cent. Banas Kantha Agency as a whole shows a decrease of 1.6 per cent. Wao and the rest of Banas Kantha Agency show falls of 7.3 per cent. and 2.5 per cent. respectively. Malia in the Western Kathiawar Agency shows a fall of 4.2 per cent. In the absence of detailed information from the local authorities it is not possible to assign full reasons for these fluctuations. But it is probably not incorrect to conclude that where considerable increases have taken place the reason is the growth of some of the larger villages and where a fall has been registered the reason is unfavourable agricultural conditions caused by deficient rainfall and poor soil. Any one familiar with the Wao State and the petty jurisdictions which comprise parts of the Banas Kantha Agency will not be surprised at the low densities and the fall in population. Rather will he wonder that so many persons can find a livelihood in so little-favoured a terrain. The general increase of population which the whole of India has witnessed at this Census has however not left Kathiawar out of the reckoning and the population of the Agency as a whole has risen this time by 12.9 per cent.

8. HOUSES AND FAMILIES.

The following definition of a house was issued at the house numbering stages of the pre-enumeration arrangement :-

“ ‘ House ’ ordinarily means the building or part of a building inhabited by one family, that is, by a number of persons living together and eating together in one common mess with their dependents and resident servants.”

“ At the last Census permission was given to modify this definition in large towns and to take as a ‘ house ’ every building separately assessed to municipal taxation. At the present Census it is proposed to collect certain additional economic information in large industrial centres (Bombay, Karachi, etc.) and for them

the general definition as above given was allowed to be modified. For ordinary small towns, it is undesirable that the general definition be modified unless either (1) it is found too difficult for practical purposes, or (2) it is considered desirable to retain the definition adopted at the last Census for the sake of comparison of figures."

In Western India States Agency the general definition of a "house" was adopted throughout.

The reason for making a distinction between "house" in urban and rural areas was to obtain statistics of overcrowding in towns. The statement given below shows for the last two Censuses the average number of persons per house in urban and rural areas in the Agency and in some of the larger States.

STATEMENT NO. 5.

State.	Urban.		Rural.	
	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.
Western India States Agency (whole)	4.44	3.90	4.7	4.56
Cutch	4.07	2.81	4.21	4.53
Bhavanagar	4.41	4.12	4.66	4.40
Gondal	4.49	4.32	4.79	4.59
Nawanagar	4.84	4.10	5.10	4.96
Junagadh	4.44	4.09	5.03	4.75
Rest of the Western India States Agency	4.44	4.17	4.71	4.48

These figures would seem to show that in the Agency as a whole housing conditions have not improved; that is, that the number of houses has failed to keep pace with the increase of population thus raising the ratio of persons per house from 4.4 to 4.7. The corresponding figures for British Districts, Gujarat Districts and Baroda State are set out below:—

	1931	1921
British Districts	5.1	5.0
Gujarat Districts	4.2	4.2
Baroda State	4.34	4.14

These figures suggest that in these areas, as in the Western India States Agency, the provision of houses has failed to keep pace with the growth of population. Only in the Gujarat Districts of the Bombay Presidency have housing and population gone hand in hand. The number of persons living in a house is, of course, no guide in itself to overcrowding. To decide whether there is overcrowding with an average of 4.7 persons per house it is necessary to know how many rooms the average house in the Agency possesses. If a majority of "houses" consists of one-roomed huts there may be considerable overcrowding and insanitariness. The Census however has no information on the subject.

9. FAMILY STATISTICS.

An analysis of the population of the Agency to ascertain its family composition can be made on the lines of the statement which follows. Most of the information relating to sex, age and civil condition is however dealt with in succeeding chapters.

FAMILY STATISTICS

7

STATEMENT No 6.

Category of population.		Proportion per mille of population.	Proportion per inhabitants of 1,000 houses.
Children 0-10	..	294	1,373
Unmarried persons	10 to 15	93	434
Unmarried persons	15 and over	55	257
Married males	10 to 20	38	178
Married males	20 to 35	90	420
Married males	35 and over	99	463
Married females	10 to 15	21	98
Married females	15 to 35	144	673
Married females	35 and over	64	299
Widowed males	10 to 30	3	14
Widowed males	30 and over	27	126
Widowed females	10 to 40	18	84
Widowed females	40 and over	54	252
		1,000	4,671

If comparison is made between the number of married males over ten and married females over ten in each thousand houses, it will be found that there are 1,061 married males and 1,070 married females in each thousand houses. If however the married males aged between 10 and 20 and the married females aged between 10 and 15 are excluded from consideration, as being on the whole unlikely to form a family and rear children, the number of married males above 20 falls to 883 and the number of married females above 15 falls to 972 per thousand houses. It may be inferred from the above that on the whole monogamy is the rule. If now the number of children under ten (1,373) be added to the number of unmarried children from 10 to 15 (434) the total is 1,807. This number may be presumed to be the children of the 673 married females aged between 15 and 35. If to this number are added married males aged from 10 to 20 and married females aged from 10 to 15, the total shows that in the Agency married females of child-bearing age have on an average about 3 surviving children. This accords with the statistics recorded in the special Sex Table, where the ratio is 2.9 for surviving children.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—Distribution of the population classified according to density.

Agency.	Under 150		150-300		300-450		*1050 and over.	
	Area.	Population (000's omitted).	Area.	Population (000's omitted).	Area.	Population (000's omitted).	Area.	Population (000's omitted).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Seventeen Salute States ..	18,030	1,571	8,776	1,560	..	..	..	..
	67	50	33	50	..	..	..	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency .	2,643	247	120	22	..	..	1	13
	96	87	4	8	..	..	..	5
Western Kathiawar Agency.	823	98	1,527	261	40	16	2	12
	34	25	64	68	2	4	..	3
Banas Kantha Agency ..	3,475	204	..	..	..	..	..	..
	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..

*There are no cases of States with a density between 450-600, 600-750 and 750-1050.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—Density for 1931 and 1921 and variation since 1881 in respect of each unit.

States and Agencies.	Percentage of Variation Increase (+) Decrease (-).					Percentage of Variation in the period 1881-1931 Increase (+) Decrease (-).	Absolute density per square mile.	
	1921-1921.	1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.		1931.	1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Western India States Agency.	+13	+ 0.5	+ 7	-17	+15	+17	113	106
A. Seventeen Salute States.	+14	+ 1	+ 6	-15	+16	+21	117	102
Cutch ..	+ 6	- 6	+ 5	-13	+ 0	+ 0.4	82	59
Junagadh ..	+17	+ 7	+10	-18	+25	+41	166	142
Nawanagar ..	+19	- 1	+ 4	-11	+20	+29	108	91
Bhavnagar ..	+17	- 3	+ 7	-12	+17	+25	169	144
Porbandar ..	+14	+11	+11	- 4	+21	+92	182	190
Dhrangadhra ..	+ 0.6	+12	+12	-32	+ 4	-11	77	76
Palanpur ..	+12	+ 5	+ 2	-19	+17	+13	149	124
Radhanpur ..	+ 4	+ 3	+ 7	-37	- 0.1	-28	61	59
Morvi ..	+24	+ 1	+ 3	-17	+17	+26	130	111
Gondal ..	+23	+ 3	- 1	+ 1	+19	+52	201	163
Jafrahad ..	+10	-11	+ 2	- 2	+32	+23	228	207
Wankaner ..	+20	+13	+19	-30	+29	+45	106	83
Palitana ..	+ 7	- 5	+15	-13	+23	+26	207	193
Dhrol ..	+17	- 3	+11	-19	+21	+24	98	84
Limbdi ..	+13	+ 5	+ 3	-35	+12	- 7	117	103
Rajkot ..	+24	+20	+ 2	....	+ 7	+92	268	216
Wadhwan ..	+12	+ 6	+ 3	-18	- 0.1	+ 0.2	131	161
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	+12	- 2	....	....	....	....	102	91
Lakhtar ..	+13	+ 3	+20	-40	+ 0	+ 3	90	86
Savla ..	+15	+ 4	+10	-26	+ 0	-10	69	60
Chuda ..	+14	-10	+ 5	- 9	- 3	- 4	166	145
Vala ..	+24	-13	- 2	-25	+ 5	-17	129	104
Lathi ..	+13	- 0	+ 5	+ 6	+22	+31	224	198
Mull ..	+ 5	+ 3	+ 5	-10	+15	-14	129	123
Bajana ..	+13	+ 2	+14	-36	+ 1	-15	74	65
Patdi ..	+ 3	+ 5	+ 9	-51	+14	-34	66	64
Wadhwan Civil Station.	+14	+26	-17	-57	+122	+313	13,344	11,721
Rest of the Agency.	+12	- 5	....	....	....	....	91	84
C. Western Kathiwar Agency.	+10	- 4	....	....	....	....	159	144
Jardun ..	+11	+ 3	+16	-27	+21	+17	129	108
Munavadar ..	+25	+16	+ 4	-10	+10	+30	217	174
Thana-Devil ..	+41	- 4	+3	- 3	....	....	137	121
Wadia ..	+18	+3	+ 4	+79	....	....	191	162
Virpur ..	+21	- 2	+10	-16	+37	+51	122	101
Maha ..	- 4	+ 4	-32	-32	+21	+ 8	118	125
Kotda Sanghani ..	+ 4	+ 9	+ 5	-14	+18	+21	116	112
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithalla).	+ 8	- 1	+ 9	- 2	....	....	64	60
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	+66	- 9	+ 3	-14	....	....	402	182
Khalrasra ..	+27	- 8	+28	-35	+10	+ 6	99	281
Rajkot Civil Station.	+19	+20	-13	+17	+28	+93	5,310	4,894
Rest of the Agency.	+ 5	+ 3	....	....	....	....	166	158
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	- 2	+ 1	+16	-34	....	-40	59	60
Tharad ..	+ 3	- 3	+12	....	....	....	43	42
Wao ..	- 7	- 2	+174	-75	....	....	39	59
Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varnid).	+ 4	+23	+19	....	....	....	25	24
Rest of the Agency.	- 3	+ 3	+32	....	....	....	81	75

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.—Average number of persons per house and average number of houses per square mile.

Unit.	Average number of persons per house.						Average number of houses per square mile.					
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1931	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency	5	5	4	4	5	5	24	22	23	22	24	20
Seventeen Rajate States	5						25					
Cutch	4						13					
Junagadh	5						34					
Nawanagar	5						21					
Bhavnagar	5						27					
Porbandar	5						40					
Dhrangadhra	5						16					
Palampur	4						34					
Radhanpur	4						14					
Morvi	5						28					
Gondal	5						43					
Jafra bad	4						51					
Wankaner	5						21					
Pulitana	5						43					
Dhrol	5						19					
Lambdi	5						25					
Rajkot	5						25					
Wadhwan	5						40					
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	5						22					
Lakhtar	4						22					
Sayla	5						15					
Ghuda	5						25					
Vala	5						27					
Lathi	5						40					
Mull	5						27			Not available.		
Bajana	4						17			Not available.		
Patdi	4						16					
Wadhwan Civil Station	4						2,143					
Rest of the Agency	5						20					
Western Kathiawar Agency	5						22					
Jasdan	5						24					
Manavadar	5						21					
Thana-Devli	5						26					
Wadia	5						27					
Virpur	5						23					
Malia	5						24					
Kotda Sanghani	5						23					
D. S. Vala Mulu Sursang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	7						9					
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	5						80					
Khalrasra	5						17					
Rajkot Civil Station	5						1,245					
Rest of the Agency	5						24					
Bans Kantha Agency	5						12					
Tharad	5						9					
Wao	4						9					
Malog sur Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	5						50					
Rest of the Agency	5						17					

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—*Variation by states classified according to density : (i) actual figures, (ii) proportional figures.*

Number of persons per square mile.	Number of States.		Actual figures.		Proportion per 1,000 of the population.	
	1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921
	2	3	4	5	6	7
0-50	3	2	78,040	55,740	19	16
50-100	12	14	1,065,072	1,397,279	264	304
100-150	12	18	982,574	1,365,844	246	385
150-200	7	9	1,455,746	625,590	364	176
200-250	5	2	311,216	71,989	78	22
250-300	1	1	75,540	3,659	19	1
400-450	1	..	16,091	....	4	..
Above 750	2	2	24,971	21,509	6	6

CHAPTER II—POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

Imperial Table I gives particulars of urban and rural population. Imperial Table III shows towns and villages classified by population. Imperial Table IV gives the list of towns classified by population with variations since 1881, and Imperial Table V shows the town population classified by religion.

At the end of the chapter there are four Subsidiary Tables which show :—

- (1) The distribution of the population between towns and villages.
- (2) The number per mille of each religion who live in towns.
- (3) The towns classified by population.
- (4) Miscellaneous information regarding principal towns.

Diagrams.

The following maps and diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter.

- (i) Variation in urban and rural population since 1901.
- (ii) Actual number of places of various sizes since 1881.
- (iii) Variation in urban population living in places of various sizes since 1881.
- (iv) The proportions of urban population by religion in certain states in the Western India States Agency.

2. POPULATION BY TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

There are 66 towns and 6,496 villages in the Agency. No town has been treated for Census purposes as a "city". There are only two towns with a population exceeding 50,000 persons, namely, Bhavnagar with 75,594 and Nawanagar with 55,056, and these fall into Class II for Census purposes. There are 10 towns in Class III, with a population of between 20,000 and 50,000, and 18 towns in Class IV, with a population of between 10,000 and 20,000. In Class V there are 26 towns, with a population of between 5,000 and 10,000. In Class VI there are 10 towns. It is the comparatively large number of towns in Classes II, III and IV that give the Agency the high degree of urbanisation which it possesses. In the Banas Kantha Agency there is no place that has been treated as a "town" for Census purposes.

The following statement (No. 1) shows the number of towns and villages in the four major units of the Agency.

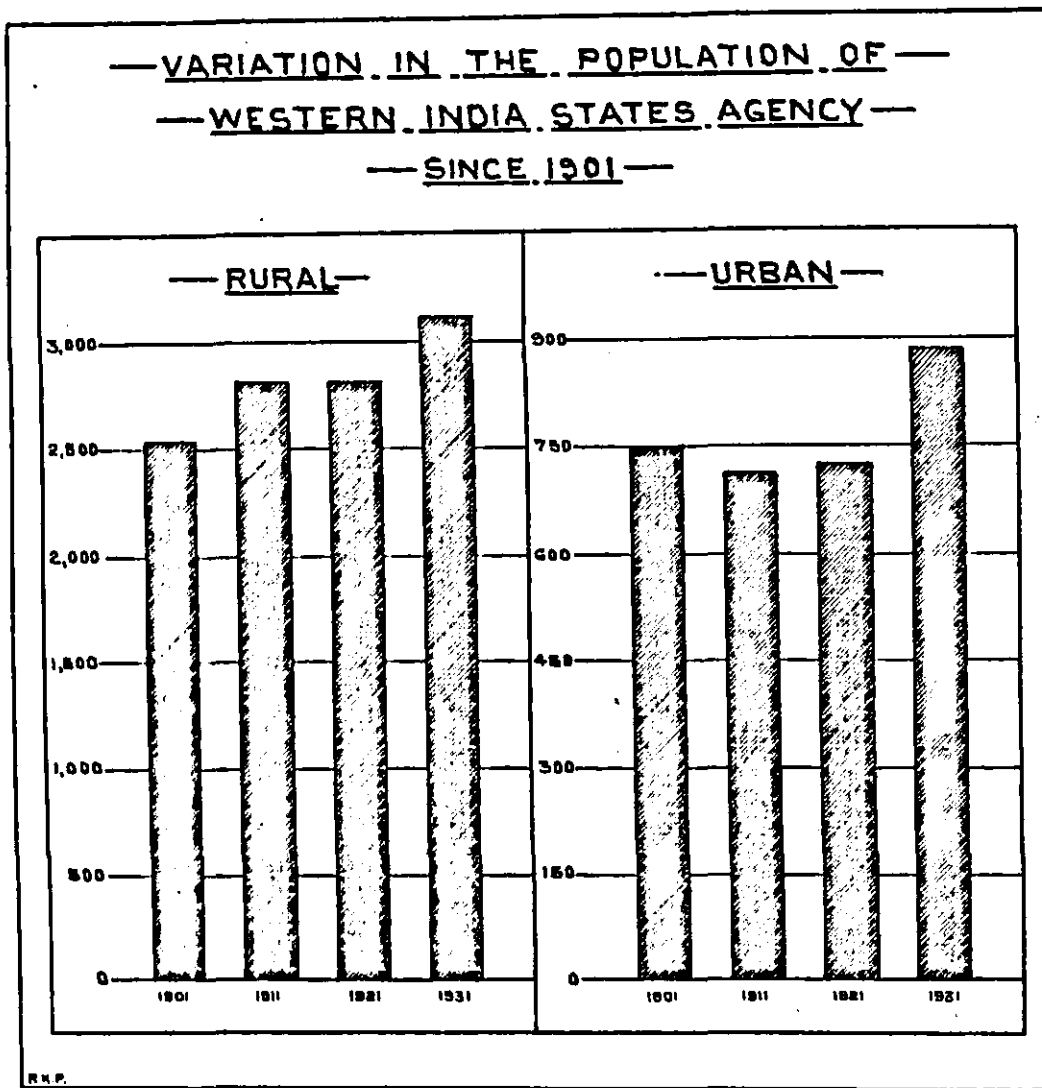
STATEMENT NO. 1.

Unit.	Number of towns.	Number of villages.
Seventeen Salute States	51	4,809
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	7	569
Western Kathiawar Agency	8	559
Banas Kantha Agency	0	559
Total ..	66	6,496

The statement (No. 2) which follows gives the actual figures of the urban and rural population for the last four Censuses and the variations in the numbers of the urban and the rural population.

STATEMENT No. 2.

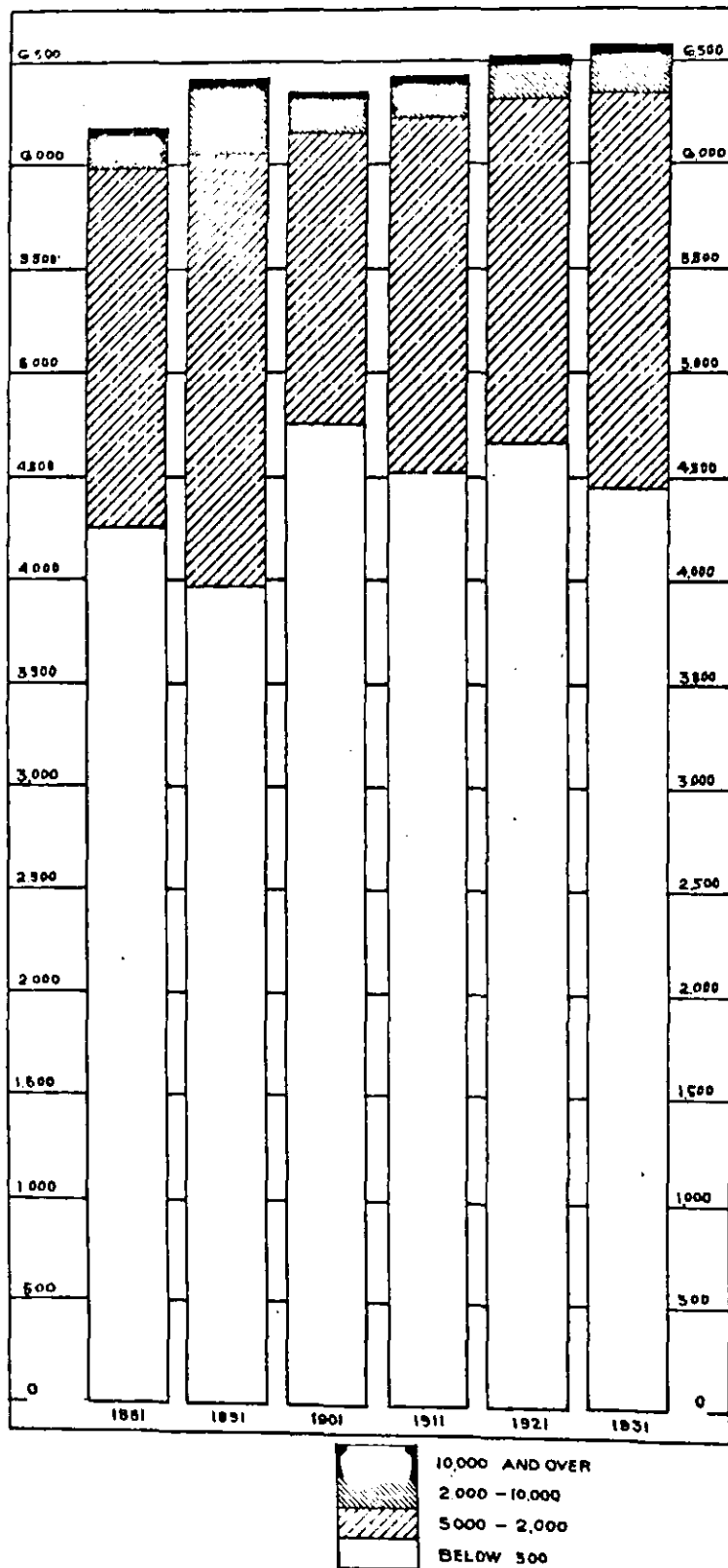
Census.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Variation.		
			Decennium.	Urban.	Rural.
				4	5	6
1901	748,262	2,536,227	1901-11	- 36,285	+276,374
1911	711,977	2,812,601	1911-21	+ 17,044	+ 988
1921	728,021	2,813,589	1921-31	+155,755	+301,885
1931	883,776	3,115,474			



This statement shows that the urban population has risen during the decade by 21·9 per cent. while the rural population has risen by only 9 per cent. The increase in total population has been 12·9 per cent. and it will be obvious that in the Agency the rural population has been losing ground relatively to the urban. In the 1931 Census the urban population formed 22·1 per cent. and the rural population 77·9 per cent. of the total population.

The statement (No. 3) below shows the number of inhabited places of all sizes for the last five Censuses.

— ACTUAL NUMBER OF PLACES —
 — OF VARIOUS SIZES IN —
 — WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY —



MME

STATEMENT No. 3.

Census.	Number of places having population			
	Below 500	500-2,000	2,000-10,000	10,000 and over
	2	3	4	5
1931	4,463	1,896	174	29
1921	4,673	1,674	154	23
1911	4,522	1,718	153	23
1901	4,741	1,441	143	26
1891	3,985	2,104	209	24

This statement presents features similar to the corresponding statement relating to the Bombay Presidency. It suggests that the village is more than holding its own as a populated unit. The relatively smaller rise in the rural than in the urban population is due to the rapid growth of a few of the larger urban units. In 1901, when the population of the Agency suffered a severe setback, the number of villages was 4,741 and 1,441 in the below 500 and the under 2,000 category respectively as compared with 4,463 and 1,896 in these two categories in 1931. But whereas in 1891 there were only 143 places with a population between 2,000 and 10,000 and only 26 with a population of 10,000 and over, there were, in 1931, 174 and 29 in these two classes respectively. The number of places with a population between 500 and 2,000 has been rising steadily since 1901. It is the very smallest village unit in the under 500 class that shows signs of decline. The larger villages are steadily becoming more numerous. This feature has been observed in the Bombay Presidency very clearly. It suggests that the increase of population takes two main forms, first, it increases the size of the smaller village units while leaving the very smallest units unaffected, and, second, it tends to swell the middle sized and larger town units. Between the two influences, which are simultaneous, it is difficult to say whether rural life is really losing ground to urban, though the rapid growth of a few large towns may give the appearance of the village population becoming relatively less important. On the whole the Census figures for the Agency, as for Bombay Presidency as a whole, do not support that view.

The following statement (No. 4) will make the position clearer.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Census.	Population of places classified as in the above statement			
	Below 500	500-2,000	2,000-10,000	10,000 and over
	2	3	4	5
1931	1,069,531	1,638,386	627,460	639,304
1921	1,061,850	1,425,622	558,596	490,729
1911	1,034,855	1,461,297	549,059	476,940
1901	954,690	1,238,179	517,209	528,797
1891	967,631	1,807,692	689,721	491,391

Note.—The population of encampments, boats and floating population has not been included in these figures.

This shows that the popular aggregations are in the villages with populations ranging from 500 to 2,000 and the towns with populations ranging from 2,000 to over 10,000. On the other hand the total population in the very smallest villages

has shown very little increase in the last 20 years. The percentage variations in the population of these four classes of units are as under.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Decennium				Below 500	500-2,000	2,000-10,000	10,000 and over
1921 to 1931	..	..	..	+ 0.7	+ 14.9	+ 12.4	+ 34.2
1911 to 1921	..	..	..	+ 2.6	- 2.4	+ 1.7	+ 2.9
1901 to 1911	..	..	..	+ 4.0	+ 34.0	+ 5.9	- 10.0
1891 to 1901	..	..	..	+ 2.8	- 31.5	- 25.0	+ 7.6

The larger towns show much the highest percentage increase. This is partly explained by the rapidity in the growth of a few places, like Bhavnagar with an increase of 16,202, Nawanagar with an increase of 12,561, and Rajkot with an increase of 11,428.

3. SUMMARY OF THE URBAN FIGURES.

Out of every 1,000 of the population of the Agency 221 live in towns as against 206 in 1921. Out of each 1,000 in each main religion, 174 Hindus, 375 Jains and 442 Muslims are town dwellers. The following statement (No. 6) shows the distribution of the urban population for the last six Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Category.	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.	Number of towns.	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Under 5,000 ..	10	36,891	16	59,155	13	49,206	13	51,820	5	19,432	7	29,833
5,000 to 10,000.	26	175,759	25	178,137	27	185,648	24	164,335	30	200,807	27	181,046
10,000 to 20,000	18	254,708	16	242,561	15	214,861	18	259,981	15	214,804	15	211,435
20,000 to 50,000	10	286,298	6	168,776	7	201,463	6	161,890	7	206,808	15	170,427
50,000 and over.	2	130,650	1	59,892	1	60,494	2	11,286	1	57,653	..	..
Total ..	66	883,776	64	728,021	63	711,977	63	748,262	58	699,304	64	692,241

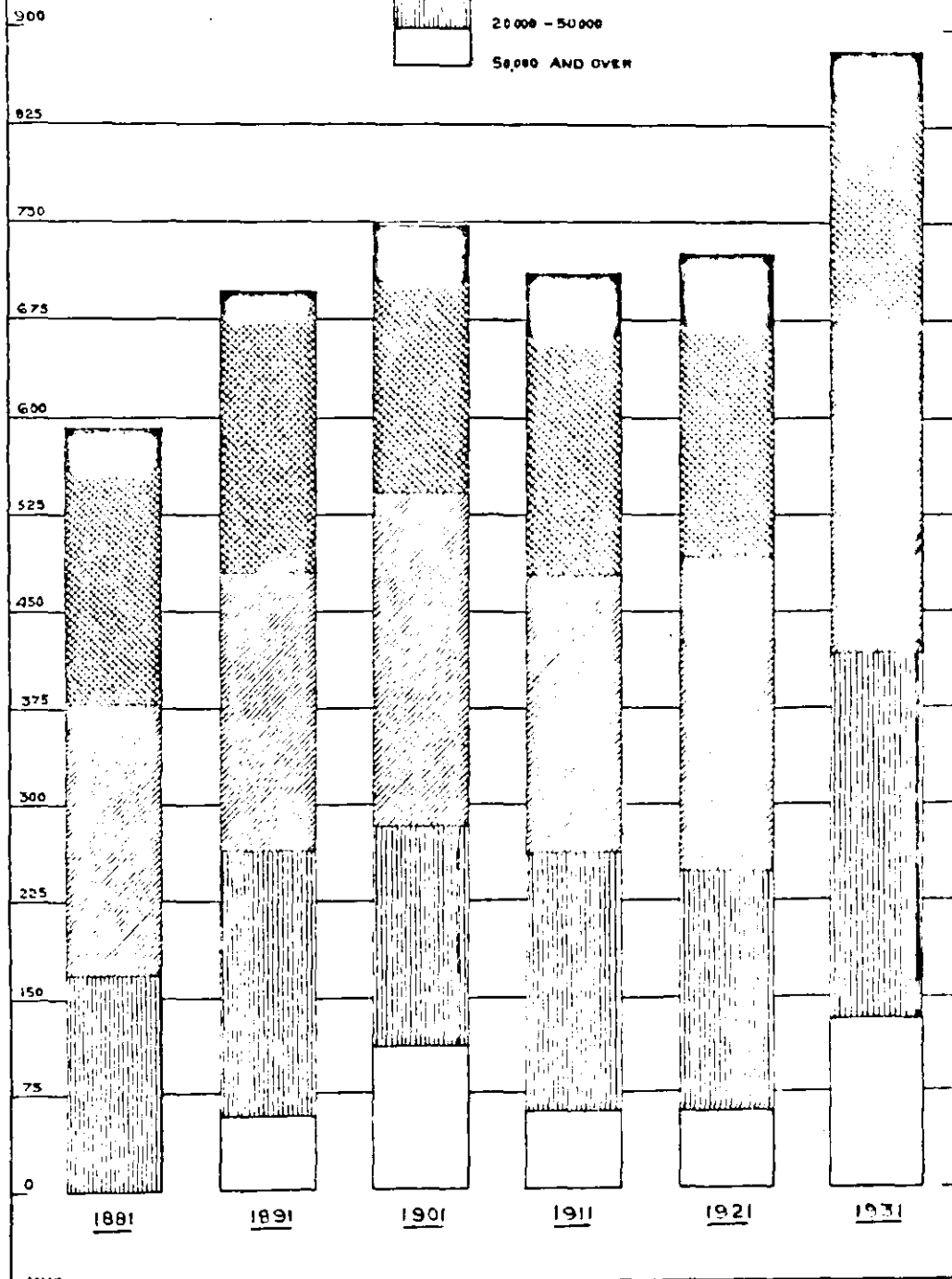
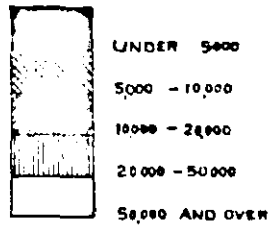
This statement shows that the smallest towns have declined in population. The second smallest class has remained nearly stationary during the last ten years. The middle-sized town population has grown slightly, while the towns of the two highest classes have manifested a great increase in population. The total urban population in 1931 was 883,776 out of a total population of 3,999,250, or 22.1 per cent. In the Bombay Presidency the urban population forms 20.9 of the total population. Thus the Agency presents the extraordinary case of being more highly urbanised than Bombay Presidency, which is itself the most highly urbanised portion of India. In the Bombay Presidency Census Report for 1931 the urbanisation of the Presidency has been compared with the urbanisation of the Western India States Agency. The reasons for the difference in the proportion of urban dwellers in British Districts of the Presidency and the Agency have been discussed at some length. It has been stated in the Report (Chapter II) as follows:—

“The reason appears to be the large number, in the Agency, of moderately sized towns which contain a very fair proportion of the population. There are also cases, like Wadhwan Camp and Rajkot Civil Station, where the total population of the unit is urban, there being no rural population. To what extent historical conditions or economic circumstances contribute to the high urbanisation is not clear. It is possible that in the large entrepot trade in cotton and other agricultural produce that exists in Kathiawar with its good railway system conditions are favourable for the concentration of people in small towns at the expense of scattered hamlets. In fact urbanisation has progressed further in Bombay Presidency than in any other province in India but it is less in Bombay Presidency than in the Western India States Agency and in Baroda State, where conditions are similar in part of to those prevailing in Kathiawar and in part to those prevailing in British Gujarat.”

VARIATION IN URBAN POPULATION LIVING
IN PLACES OF VARIOUS SIZES
SINCE 1881

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

SCALE $\frac{1}{10} = 15,000$



The following statement compares urbanisation in the Western India States Agency with urbanisation in other provinces and larger states.

Unit.	Percentage of urban and rural population to the total population of the Province.	
	Urban.	Rural.
Western India States Agency	22·1	77·9
Bombay	20·9	79·1
Assam	3·4	96·6
Madras	13·6	86·4
United Provinces	11·2	88·8
N. W. F. Province	8·2	91·8
Rajputana	13·9	86·1
Ajmer-Merwara		
Central Provinces and Berar	9·8	90·2
Bihar and Orissa	4·0	96·0
Gwalior State	11·2	88·8
Mysore	15·9	84·1
Baroda	21·4	78·6
Punjab	12·4	87·6
Bengal	7·3	92·7
Hyderabad (Deccan)	11·2	88·8

The following statement (No. 7) will carry the explanation further.

STATEMENT NO. 7.

Unit.	Number of towns.	Population (urban).	Total population.	Percentage of urban population to total population.
1	2	3	4	5
Western India States Agency	66	883,776	3,999,260	22
Cutch	8	87,396	514,307	17
Junagadh	7	118,408	545,152	22
Nawanagar	5	85,133	409,192	21
Bhavnagar	11	152,009	500,274	31
Porbandar	1	33,383	115,673	29
Dhrangadhra	2	23,699	89,061	27
Palanpur	2	29,366	264,179	11
Radhanpur	1	11,225	70,630	16
Morvi	2	23,458	113,023	21
Gondal	5	77,207	205,846	38
Jafra bad	1	5,535	12,083	46
Wankaner	1	11,136	44,259	25
Palitana	1	13,343	62,160	21
Dhrol	1	7,507	27,639	27
Limbdi	1	13,808	40,088	34
Rajkot	1	47,485	75,540	63
Wadhwan	1	18,269	42,602	43
Lakhtar	1	6,011	23,754	25
Sayla	1	5,230	15,285	34
Chuda	1	6,338	12,915	50
Yala	1	4,140	14,082	29
Lathi	1	6,096	9,404	65
Muli	1	5,389	17,109	31
Wadhwan Civil Station	1	13,344	13,344	100
Jaadan	1	6,007	34,063	18
Rajkot Civil Station	1	11,627	11,627	100
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	6	60,627	225,408	27

The high degree of urbanisation will be seen to be due to the fact that, of 66 towns in the Agency, 56 contain a population of over 5,000 persons each. The explanation of this may be the number of independent jurisdictions each of which has for historical and local reasons developed its own resources. As most of the states are small and each has a capital town of its own, there is quite a powerful influence making for the success of moderately small towns in an area that is largely agricultural. Furthermore the cultivation of cotton has led to cotton ginning and the establishment of central markets and the concentration, once started, has been helped by an excellent system of railways.

4. RELIGIOUS DISTRIBUTION OF THE URBAN POPULATION.

Out of every 1,000 urban dwellers in the Agency, 638 are Hindus; 273 are Muslims; 86 are Jains; Zoroastrians, Christians and Other Religions are 1 each. The Muslim ratio is the highest in Junagadh, where it is 482, as against 480 Hindus. In all other units the Muslims are in a distinct minority. In Cutch, Radhanpur, Gondal and the Rest of the Banas Kantha Agency they form more than one-third of the population. Jains are nowhere in a majority. They are most numerously represented in Palanpur, Radhanpur, Morvi, Wankaner, Palitana, Limbdi, Wadhwan, Sayla, Chuda, and Wadhwan Civil Station. But the ratio of Jains is nowhere higher than 228 per mille, which it reaches in Palitana, a well-known centre of Jain pilgrimage. Zoroastrians and Christians are numerically unimportant.

5. COMPARATIVE GROWTH OF THE URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

The following statement (No. 8) shows the comparative growth of the urban and rural population of the Agency over fifty years, the 1881 Census figures being taken as 100 :—

STATEMENT No. 8.

Year.	Urban.	Rural.
1881	100	100
1891	118	115
1901	126	89
1911	120	99
1921	123	99
1931	149	110

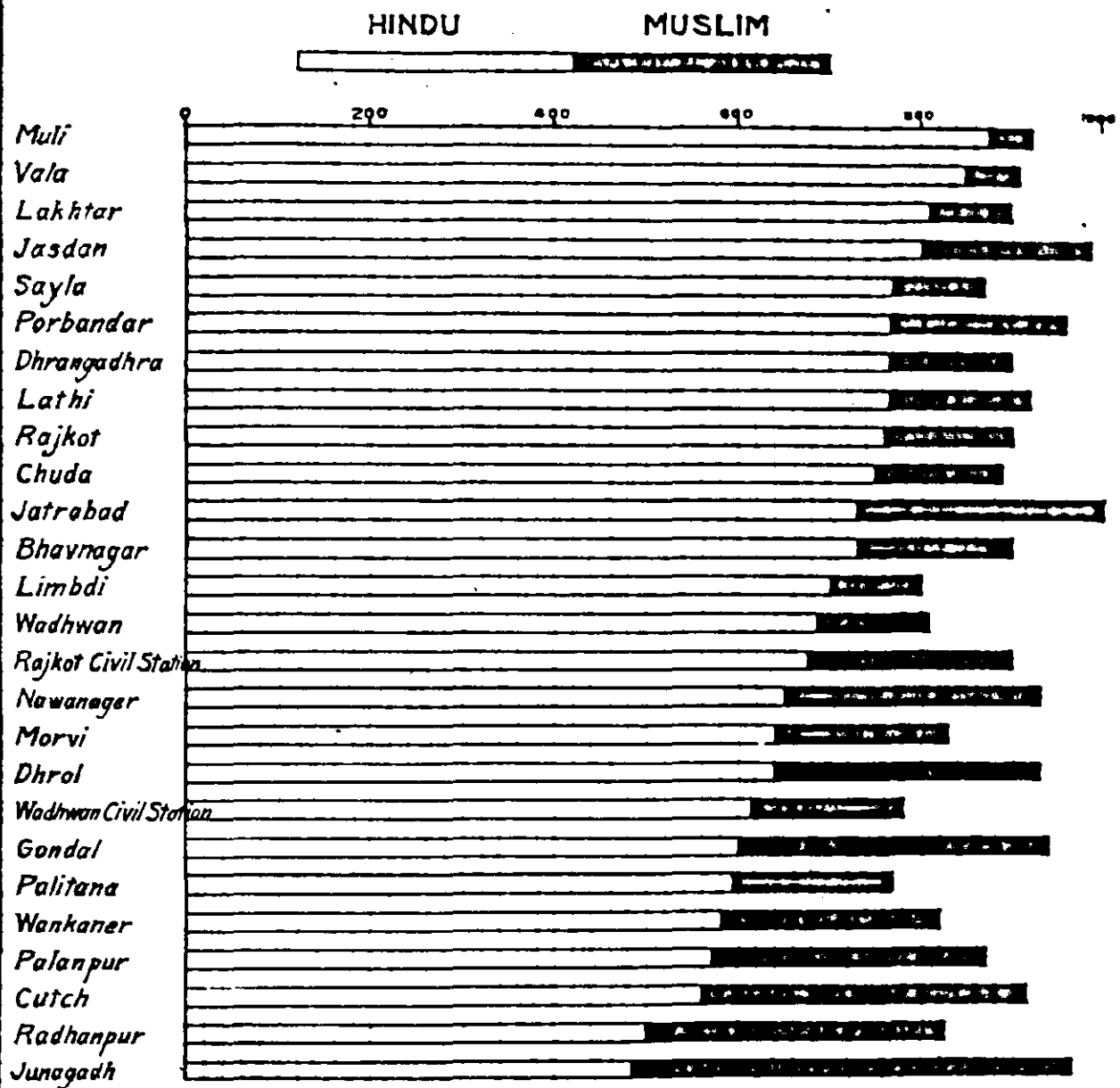
This statement shows that while the urban population has more than reached the 1891 figure, the rural population has not yet done so. In 1901 the rural population received a check which it has not yet fully overcome. The urban population on the other hand did not receive in 1901 the setback which has since so affected the rural population.

6. THE POPULATION OF VILLAGES.

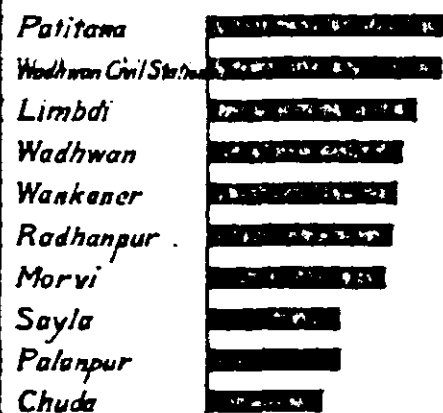
The predominantly agricultural character of the population of the Agency is proved by the fact that out of every 1,000 persons no fewer than 779 live in the 4,463 villages with a population of less than 500 persons each. If the rural population be taken as a whole, 130 per mille of it will be found living in villages with a population over 2,000 persons; 527 in villages with a population between 500 and 2,000 persons; and 343 in villages with a population of under 500 persons. The average population of a village, a purely arithmetical entity having no basis in reality, was 480 in 1931 as compared with 436 in 1921. The average population of a village does not help students in any way to understand the distribution of the rural population and the conception ought to be banished altogether from Census practice. The general arrangement of the urban and rural population of the Agency does not differ markedly from that prevailing in British Gujarat. Those who are interested in a fuller discussion of this question may be referred to Chapter II of the Bombay Presidency Census Report 1931, where the influences governing the size of towns and villages and the relative importance of these have received considerable attention.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE PROPORTIONS OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF URBAN POPULATION BY MAIN RELIGIONS (PER MILLE) IN SOME STATES OF THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

SCALE $\frac{1''}{10} = 20$ PERSONS



JAIN SCALE $\frac{1''}{10} = 20$ PERSONS



SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—Distribution of the population between towns and villages.

Unit.	Average population per		Number per mile of urban population residing in towns with a population of				Number per mile of rural population residing in villages with a population of			
	Towns.	Villages.	20,000 and over.	10,000 to 20,000	5,000 to 10,000	Under 5,000	5,000 and over.	2,000 to 5,000	500 to 2,000	Under 500
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Western India States Agency	18,391	480	472	263	193	46	9	121	527	343
A. Seventeen Salte States	14,832	493	519	335	181	45	8	125	544	326
1. Cutch	10,925	451	540	174	153	123	..	182	534	284
2. Junagadh	16,915	515	515	200	225	..	14	118	325	343
3. Nawanganar	17,026	473	647	123	235	..	..	135	505	357
4. Bhavnagar	13,874	540	495	375	166	64	..	63	643	298
5. Porbandar	33,383	799	1,000	..	..	..	89	160	598	153
6. Dhrangadhra	11,850	432	..	740	290	..	..	47	543	410
7. Palanpur	14,683	429	693	..	307	..	..	110	432	400
8. Radhanpur	11,225	362	..	1,000	..	..	..	51	440	469
9. Morvi	11,729	585	..	807	..	193	..	63	663	372
10. Gondal	15,441	757	698	174	99	22	..	309	513	163
11. Jafrahad	5,535	655	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	539	161
12. Wankner	11,136	323	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	457	343
13. Palitana	13,343	503	..	1,000	..	..	..	77	333	323
14. Dhol	7,507	305	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	412	343
15. Limbdi	13,303	543	..	1,000	..	..	..	167	432	351
16. Rajkot	47,436	432	1,000	..	..	..	..	82	437	431
17. Wadhwan	13,269	733	..	1,000	..	..	..	55	754	161
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	6,650	413	..	297	634	89	..	133	653	614
1. Lakhtar	6,011	370	..	..	1,000	..	..	163	323	304
2. Sayla	5,230	239	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	423	173
3. Chuda	6,333	505	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	723	377
4. Vala	4,140	261	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	313	747
5. Lathi	6,096	366	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	191	319
6. Mull	5,369	617	..	..	1,000	..	..	213	532	230
7. Bajana	..	465	..	..	..	..	..	196	442	392
8. Patdi	..	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	13,344	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	..	442	..	..	..	..	..	144	479	377
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	9,733	543	333	313	333	53	50	109	527	314
1. Jasdan	6,067	519	..	..	..	..	..	130	326	354
2. Manavadar	..	963	..	..	..	..	233	..	999	49
3. Thana Devli	..	552	..	..	..	..	..	..	637	313
4. Wadia	..	722	..	..	..	..	..	170	693	132
5. Virpur	..	619	..	..	..	..	..	303	63	342
6. Malla	..	753	..	..	..	..	..	392	193	310
7. Kotda Sanghani	..	521	..	..	..	..	..	313	271	411
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	..	435	..	..	..	..	..	..	334	463
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Bam of Jetpur (Bikhho).	..	644	..	..	..	..	..	137	373	340
10. Khairasa	..	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	454	343
11. Rajkot Civil Station	11	627	..	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	10,106	501	379	213	331	73	32	62	335	351
D. Banaskantha Agency	..	364	..	..	..	..	..	30	403	313
1. Tharad	..	331	..	..	..	..	..	73	336	344
2. Wao	..	345	..	..	..	..	..	123	393	435
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	..	301	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000
4. Rest of the Agency	..	392	..	..	..	..	..	74	443	435

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—Number per mille of the urban population by main religions.

Unit.	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Zoroastrian.	Christian.	Other religions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Western India States Agency ..	638	273	86	1	1	1
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	635	275	88	1	1	..
1. Cutch	559	347	91	1	1	1
2. Junagadh	480	482	27	..	1	..
3. Nawanagar	647	282	69	1	1	..
4. Bhavnagar	731	169	96	2	2	..
5. Porbandar	771	190	33	2	4	..
6. Dhrongadhra	769	131	97	1	2	..
7. Palanpur	572	297	126	3	2	..
8. Radhanpur	497	329	173	..	1	..
9. Morvi	644	187	169	..	..	..
10. Gondal	598	346	56	..	..	..
11. Jafnabad	735	265	..	..	..	..
12. Wankanar	581	238	179	..	2	..
13. Palitana	593	178	228	..	1	..
14. Dhrol	640	294	66	..	..	..
15. Limbdi	699	100	199	..	1	1
16. Rajkot	759	142	97	..	..	2
17. Wadhwan	689	119	186	..	..	6
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	747	122	128	..	2	1
1. Lakhtar	809	95	96	..	..	..
2. Sayla	772	100	128	..	..	..
3. Chuda	748	142	110	..	..	..
4. Vola	854	53	93	..	..	..
5. Lathi	767	152	81	..	..	..
6. Muli	878	46	76	..	..	..
7. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	613	172	204	1	6	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	603	340	51	2	4	..
1. Jnsdan	802	194	3	..	1	..
2. Rajkot Civil Station	674	252	38	10	25	1
3. Rest of the Agency	570	372	58	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—Towns classified by population.

Class of Town.	Number of towns of each class in 1931.	Proportion per cent. to total urban population.	Number of females per 1,000 males.	Variation per cent. in the population of towns as claimed at previous Census (+) or (-)					Variation per cent. in urban population of each class of towns from 1891-1931.	
				1921-1931.	1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.	In towns as claimed in 1931	In total of each class in 1931 as compared with corresponding total in 1891
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Western India States Agency ..	86	100	995	+ 21.4	+ 2.2	- 5.1	+ 7.0	+18.1	+39.4	+40.2
I. 100,000 and over ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. 50,000—100,000 ..	2	14.8	920	+190.0	- 7.1	-45.0	+ 91.3	..	..	..
III. 20,000—50,000 ..	10	32.4	988	+ 51.6	- 6.3	+24.4	- 21.7	+21.3	+27.9	+65.0
IV. 10,000—20,000 ..	18	28.8	1,010	+ 5.0	+12.9	-17.4	+ 21.0	+ 1.1	+55.7	+20.5
V. 5,000—10,000 ..	26	19.9	1,033	- 1.3	- 4.0	+15.0	- 18.1	+ 1.1	+33.9	- 2.8
VI. Under 5,000 ..	10	4.1	1,015	- 38.5	+20.0	- 4.9	+166.7	-38.8	+17.4	+24.0

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

No place has been treated as a "city" for Census purposes. The information is given in the statement for principal towns, i.e. towns having a population of 20,000 and upwards and two civil stations, viz. Rajkot and Wadhwan.

Town.	Population 1931.	Number of females to 1,000 males.	Percentage of Variation					
			1921-1931.	1911-1921.	1901-1911.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.	1881-1931.
			4	5	6	7	8	9
Bhavnagar ..	78,594	805	+27	- 2	+ 8	- 2	+21	+ 58
Jamnagar ..	55,056	979	+30	- 5	-17	+11	+22	+ 39
Rajkot ..	47,485	958	+32	+37	- 3	+26	+42	+214
Junagadh ..	39,890	881	+20	- 6	+ 3	+ 8	+28	+ 62
Porbandar ..	33,383	954	+14	+16	+ 9	+31	+29	+129
Dhorji ..	28,392	1,121	+14	+ 6	- 3	+23	+27	+ 82
Mandvi ..	25,342	1,094	+12	- 7	- 2	-25	+ 6	- 20
Gondal ..	24,573	950	+31	+15	-23	+29	+13	+ 43
Jetpur ..	22,973	1,069	+23	+13	+ 4	+17	+16	+ 94
Bhuj ..	21,859	1,023	+13	-11	-19	+ 4	+15	- 2
Veraval ..	21,114	1,008	+ 9	+24	- 7	+ 9	+27	+ 74
Palanpur ..	20,347	936	+14	+ 4	- 3	-16	+20	+ 16
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	857	+14	+25	-17	+57	..	..
Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,627	816	+19	+25	-16	+17	+28	+ 93

CHAPTER III—BIRTHPLACE AND MIGRATION.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

Imperial Table VI records the birthplaces of the population and at the end of this chapter will be found three Subsidiary Tables setting forth the results in greater detail, and, in some cases, comparing them with the figures obtained at past Censuses. On account of the urgent need for economy it was decided that figures for migration should be tabulated for provinces only and not for individual districts or states. The results therefore cannot be discussed in the same detail as has been done in past Censuses relating to Bombay Presidency. But material for interesting discussion is not altogether absent.

A map has been prepared showing the proportion of the home-born population in the states of the Western India States Agency. See opposite page.

2. NATURE OF MIGRATION.

It is usual to classify migration as casual, temporary, periodic, semi-permanent and permanent. Casual migration is usually due to social causes like marriages. Temporary migration is due to journeys on business, pilgrimages and the like. It goes on daily all over India, and the figures for it at this Census may be considered as normal. Periodic migration is usually due to the seasonal movements of pastoral nomads or the demand for outside labour at the harvests. Semi-permanent migration occurs among the mercantile communities who often have their places of residence in the States and carry on their business in other parts of India. Permanent migration takes place when people are attracted by employment of a permanent nature and migrate together with their families and settle down in new localities. There is a full discussion in the 1931 Bombay Presidency Report of the various types of migration found in the Bombay Presidency and those who are interested in this matter are referred to Chapter III of that report. The following statement (No. 1) shows the places from which immigrants into the Western India States Agency have been recorded at the last two Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Unit	1931	1921
Bombay Presidency	46,862	59,708
India, other than Bombay Presidency	59,841	57,664
Aden	92	110
Other Asiatic Countries	646	1,200
Europe	204	116
Africa	2,019	848
America	8	6
Australasia	2	7
	109,674	119,659

The total number of immigrants from British Gujarat districts and States in the 1921 Census was 28,041, or 48 per cent. of the total number of immigrants from Bombay Presidency. In the 1931 Census information as to immigrants has not been compiled by districts. But there is no reason to think that on this occasion there was any great change in the proportion of immigrants coming from British Gujarat. Nor would it be injudicious to believe that about half the immigrants from the Bombay Presidency into the Agency came in 1931 from Gujarat districts and States. A comparison of the number of immigrants from the Baroda State in 1931 with the 1921 figure supports this view. In 1921 the number of Baroda immigrants was 32,051 and in 1931 the number was 34,570. Of the immigrants from Bombay Presidency the males numbered 18,962 and the females 27,900. Of the Baroda immigrants the males numbered 11,970 and the females 22,600. The high proportion of female immigrants is very remarkable

and can be understood only by a study of the geographical situation of the Agency in its relation to Baroda and parts of British territory, and by a consideration of the social and marriage customs and arrangements of the people in this part of India. The first influence results in a great deal of immigration which is short distance immigration and appears in the Census as such only because the area is divided administratively into different jurisdictions. Actually in many parts of the area immigration would be effected by the travelling of a few miles. The second influence must be considered in connection with the well-known shortage of females in certain parts of Gujarati-speaking India. There seems no doubt whatever that certain parts of the Agency, like the Kaira district in British Gujarat, rely upon the supply of women for marriage on other adjacent areas with which there is social connection. Thus it is quite certain that women from adjacent parts of British Gujarat and from Baroda are being given in marriage to men living in Agency limits. Whether this is due to actual shortage of women in certain castes or to mere intra-caste arrangement cannot be said with certainty in the absence of definite instances, which a Census cannot itself provide. It is however justifiable to point out in this report the main lines of probability which will help to explain the phenomenon. Much of the immigration which takes place into the Agency from adjoining territory in Gujarat and Baroda must be permanent, where it covers marriage arrangements of the kind described; and much of it must be temporary, where it consists of mere intervillage movements over a restricted area under several jurisdictions. A glance at any large-scale map of the area will solve many of the puzzling questions which a stranger may ask on such a subject. Similar remarks apply also to much of the immigration from Rajputana into the Agency. Here again there are both marriage arrangements and short distance movements between villages. The immigrants from Africa are not "immigrants" except in the Census sense of that term. They are not natives of Africa who come to live in the Agency either temporarily or permanently. The African immigrants consist for the most part of genuine Kathiawaris and Cutchis who have migrated at some time to Africa in the course of their trading business. Their children, born in Africa, return to their original home. Many of these persons have quite rightly shown their birthplaces as "Africa".

~~Persons born in the Agency and enumerated elsewhere~~ amounted to 291,322 according to the 1931 Census returns. Of these 76,533 were enumerated in Bombay City and suburbs; 93,384 were enumerated in British territory in Gujarat and in Gujarat States; and 78,429 were enumerated in Baroda. Some of the Agency "emigrants" are business men who have permanently settled in these places. Others are temporary or semi-permanent emigrants and are of the same character as the immigrants into the Agency from these areas in British Gujarat and Gujarat States and Baroda which supply the Agency with immigrants. There is in fact a continual give and take and it is only the fact that the area of immigration and emigration is under different Census units and jurisdictions that accounts for the factum of migration at all. Fundamentally, the migration is little more than the movement of population which occurs in every local area everywhere. The migration figures do however establish the fact that the Agency does contribute quite an appreciable element to the population of other parts of India, as the Bombay City figures clearly show. This element is a trading element of quite exceptional capacity. It is necessary here in confirmation of this statement merely to refer to the well-known fact that the civil disobedience movement in several areas of the Bombay Presidency, and especially in Bombay City itself, was greatly favoured by the trading classes whose original home is in Kathiawar and Cutch. It is a well-known fact that the influence of Mr. Gandhi has been strongest over this class and has permeated the Jains more than any other single community. It is in the Agency that the Jains are most strongly represented. For fuller information on this aspect of the matter readers may be referred to the Note on the Civil Disobedience Movement in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931.

3. RETURN OF BIRTHPLACES.

Imperial Table VI shows that 109,674 persons in the 1931 Census returned their birthplaces as outside the Agency. This means that out of every 1,000

persons 27 are immigrants or non-home-born and 973 per mille are home-born. Particulars of the home-born and the non-home-born population are given in detail for important units in the Agency in the following statement (No. 2).

STATEMENT No. 2.

Distribution per mille of the total population.

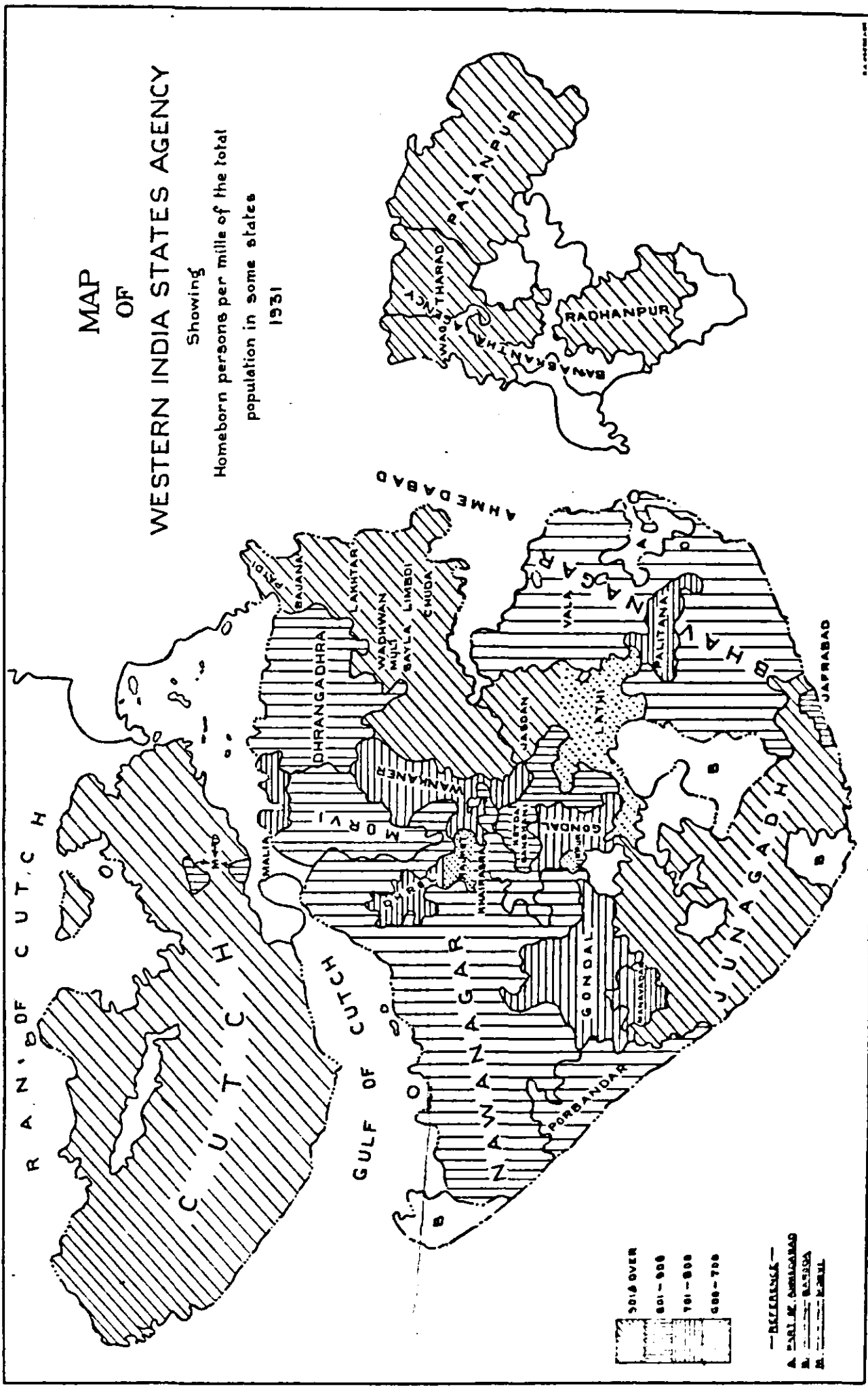
Unit.	Home-born.	Immigrants
	2	3
Western India States Agency	973	27
Seventeen Salute States	974	26
Cutch	979	21
Junagadh	914	86
Nowanagar	899	101
Bhavnagar	887	113
Porbandar	862	138
Dhrangadhra	875	125
Palanpur	947	53
Radhanpur	904	96
Gondal	882	118
Jafrahad	785	215
Wankanor	792	208
Palitana	795	205
Dhrol	761	239
Limbdi	774	226
Rajkot	699	301
Wadhwan	756	244
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	956	44
Lakhtar	742	258
Soyla	822	178
Chuda	715	285
Vala	775	225
Lathi	698	302
Muli	855	145
Bajana	753	247

The figures call for no special comment. Only in Rajkot (699 per mille) and Lathi (698 per mille) does the proportion of the home-born population fall below seven persons out of ten.

Rajkot contains a large town which must attract a considerable amount of miscellaneous labour. In the case of Lathi, which is a small unit of only 42 square miles and a population of only 9,404, the high ratio of immigrants must really be due to a comparatively small number of persons. It is not known to the Census authorities what the reason is for the high ratio of immigrants in Lathi. There may be some local demand for labour in it for reasons which have not been specified.

MAP OF WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

Showing Homeborn persons per mille of the total population in some states 1931



5016 OVER
 801 - 900
 701 - 800
 600 - 700

— REFERENCE —
 A. RAJ. M. AMRITSAR
 B. RAJ. M. RAJ. M.
 C. RAJ. M. RAJ. M.

4. DETAILS OF BIRTHPLACE.

The 109,674 persons returned as having birthplaces outside the Agency were distributed in respect of birthplace as in the Statement below (No. 3).

STATEMENT No. 3.

Province.	Immigrants per mille of total immigrants.	Actual number of immigrants.
1	2	3
Ajmer-Merwara	4.7	510
Baluchistan	1.5	168
Bengal	5.9	648
Bombay, British Districts	306.1	43,446
Burma	4.8	523
Central Provinces and Berar	6.0	657
Delhi	1.2	127
Madras	3.5	381
Punjab	10.6	1,101
United Provinces	21.5	2,357
Other Provinces	1.2	130
Baroda	315.2	34,570
Bombay States	31.0	3,416
Central India Agency	8.8	965
Gwalior	1.2	136
Hyderabad	1.8	199
Rajputana	113.7	12,469
Other States	1.1	125
India, Unspecified	33.8	3,714
French and Portuguese Settlements in India	9.1	992
Outside India	27.2	2,879
Aden	0.1	92

The extent to which Bombay British districts and Baroda predominate is very clearly demonstrated. The general explanation of this phenomenon has been given in section 2 above. It is unnecessary to labour the point further here. Rajputana is a good third in the matter of immigration and for precisely the same reason as prevails in the case of the two other main sources of immigration. 46,802 persons or 427 per mille of all immigrants are provided by the Bombay Presidency and of these about half are from Gujarat, British districts and states. 34,570 persons or 315.2 per mille of the total come from Baroda. Thus these two sources alone supply about 75 per cent. of the immigrants. Rajputana, itself an adjacent territory to certain parts of the Agency, supplies 12,469 persons or 113.7 per mille of the total. No accurate information exists in respect of 3,416 persons or 31 per mille, who have returned birthplaces as born in India. 2,879 persons or 27.2 per mille are returned as foreign born, that is, as born outside India. An explanation in respect of some of them has been given in section 2 above. 9,180 persons, or 83 per mille, have been returned as born in other provinces and parts of India, such as Ajmer-Merwara, Baluchistan, Bengal, Burma, Central Provinces and Berar, Delhi, Madras, the Punjab, Central India Agency, Gwalior, Hyderabad, French and Portuguese Settlements and Aden. By far the most of these must consist of persons of the labouring class attracted by the cotton-growing and harvesting in Kathiawar.

The amount of immigration in the 1931 Census shows a decrease of 7.5 per cent. as compared with 1921. It might have been expected that since the population of the Agency has risen by 12.9 per cent. in the decade, immigration would also have shown a rise. The fact that it has not done so is doubtless the result of the general depression in business and trade, which has had precisely similar effects in the Bombay Presidency. The statement at the end of this

chapter, and already referred to above, shows the distribution per mille of the home-born and the immigrant population. There are considerable variations over the units, in the ratio of the immigrant population. Local influences, which are unknown to the Census, must account for most of these.

5. EMIGRATION.

The number of persons returned as having been born in the Agency and enumerated in other parts of India at the 1931 Census is given in the statement below (No. 4).

STATEMENT NO. 4.

Province or State.	Actual number of emigrants reported.
Ajmer-Merwara	322
Andamans and Nicobars .. .	23
Baluchistan	194
Bihar and Orissa	78
Bombay Presidency	197,846
Burma	8,889
United Provinces	210
Baroda	78,429
Cochin	700
Gwalior	355
Rajputana	3,597
Travancore	19

The figures for 1921 are not available as this is the first occasion on which the Agency figures in this respect have been taken out separately from the figures of Bombay Presidency. Bombay Presidency, Baroda and Rajputana are the chief areas to which inhabitants of the Agency migrate. It is not known why nearly 9,000 persons are shown as having gone to Burma. Most of the Indian emigrants to Burma are from Bengal and Madras Presidencies and they are known to include the class of Chetty money-lenders and traders from Andhra. It is known that some Bhatia merchants and some labourers from the Agency do go to Burma, but the size of the figure is greater than one would have expected. 78 per cent. of the emigrants from the Agency are found in the Bombay Presidency and the statement below (No. 5) shows their distribution.

STATEMENT NO. 5.

Bombay City	73,317
Bombay Suburban district	1,043
Thana	2,173
Ahmedabad	59,031
Other Gujarat districts	25,112
Hyderabad (Sind)	12,459
Other Sind districts	12,945

Bombay City is the chief objective of these emigrants but Ahmedabad District is also an area in which they are found in large numbers. So also in Sind. The statement (No. 6) below shows the distribution of these emigrants in detail.

STATEMENT NO. 6.

District or State.	Number per mille of the total emigrants.	District or State.	Number per mille of the total emigrants.
Bombay Presidency	1,000	Gujarat—contd.	
Bombay City	371	Panch Mahals	15
		Surat	44
Gujarat	474	Cambay	7
Ahmedabad	298	Mahikantha Agency	16
Broach	28	Revakantha Agency	23
Kaira	41	Surat Agency	2

STATEMENT NO. 6—*contd.*

District or State.	Number per mille of the total emigrants.	District or State.	Number per mille of the total emigrants.
Deccan Districts and States	8	Sind	130
Konkan	17	Hyderabad	63
Thana	11	Karachi	16
Bombay Suburban district	5	Nawabshah	19
Ratnagiri	4	Thar and Parkar	30
		Other districts in Sind and Khairpur State	2

The emigrants to Bombay City and Ahmedabad are in most cases of the trading and commercial class. The emigrants to Sind are traders and labourers. Of the latter there is a constant stream of emigration into Lower Sind where a good deal of the routine clearing of canals and water-courses in the cold weather is carried out by Gujarati-speaking day labourers, as any one familiar with conditions in Lower Sind will testify. Of the 78,429 emigrants to Baroda nearly 40,000 were enumerated in Baroda City, ~~whether they~~ have been attracted by the opening of railway-workshops and textile mills. The emigrants to Baroda otherwise and to Gujarat generally appear to fall into three main classes (1) marriage migrants and the children born of such, a number which is indeterminate but is probably fairly constant, (2) casual migrants of a temporary type, like pilgrims, field labourers and the like, (3) genuine emigrants who have gone for settlement outside the Agency. The emigrants from Rajputana are of similar types. 660 persons are returned as having emigrated to Ceylon (658), North Borneo (1) and Seychelles (1). These must all be traders.

6. BALANCE OF MIGRATION.

The number of immigrants is returned at 109,674 and of emigrants at 291,322. The Agency thus appears to be a place that loses on balance; the difference in 1931 being 181,648. Subsidiary Table III at the end of this chapter shows in detail the migration between the Agency and the other parts of India. The loss to the Agency is perhaps not surprising. It is on the whole an arid tract and shows few signs of any great industrial development. Many of its inhabitants are engaged in trade which encourages emigration.

7. THE NATURAL POPULATION.

The natural population of the Agency may be calculated as under:—

STATEMENT NO. 7.

1. Enumerated population	3,999,250
2. Minus number of immigrants	109,674
3. Plus emigrants	291,322
	4,180,898

The sex composition of the population is as follows:—

STATEMENT NO. 8

Proportion of males and females in 1,000 persons.

	Males.	Females.
Actual population	507	493
Natural population	509	491
Immigrants	416	584
Emigrants	506	494

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Ratnagiri	1	Thar and Parkar	30
		Other districts in Sind and Khairpur State	2

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	Males.	Females.
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Natural population	509	491
Immigrants	416	584
Emigrants	506	494

The high percentage of females in the immigrant population has been commented upon already. Marriage arrangements are the explanation of it.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Immigration (actual figures).

Agency where enumerated.	Born in											
	Agency where enumerated.			Contiguous Provinces, etc.			Non-contiguous Provinces, etc.			Outside India.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency.	3,880,576	1,980,145	1,900,431	24,420	36,570	57,850	12,375	7,317	5,028	2,879	1,602	1,187

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Emigration (actual figures).

Agency.	Enumerated in					
	Agency where born.			Contiguous Provinces, etc.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Western India States Agency	3,880,576	1,980,145	1,900,431	280,194	138,299	141,895

Agency.	Enumerated in						Natural population of the district, i.e., the total number of persons born in the district and enumerated elsewhere.		
	Non-Contiguous Provinces, etc.			Outside India.					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Western India States Agency	10,408	8,486	1,982	*000	622	37	*4,180,898	2,127,552	2,053,345

* Details of 1 not available.

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

27

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Migration between the Agency and other parts of India.

Province or State.	Immigrants to Western India States Agency.			Emigrants from Western India States Agency.			Excess (+) or difference (-) of Immigrants over Emigrants.		
	1911.	1921.	Variation.	1911.	1921.	Variation.	1911.	1921.	Variation.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Grand Total ..	101,997	69,042	+ 42,955	299,662		..	- 197,665		..
Provinces ..	53,533	8,720	+ 44,813	207,562		..	- 154,029		..
Ajmer-Merwara ..	519	169	+ 350	321		..	+ 197		..
Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	2	..	+ 2	23		..	- 21		..
Assam ..	2	12	- 10	..		..	+ 2		..
Baluchistan ..	168	82	+ 86	194		..	- 26		..
Bengal ..	648	450	+ 198	..		..	+ 648		..
Bihar and Orissa ..	79	791	- 712	78		..	+ 1		..
Bombay Presidency ..	46,862	2,812	+ 44,050	197,846		..	- 150,984		..
Burma ..	523	168	+ 355	8,569		..	- 8,046		..
Central Provinces and Berar ..	657	631	+ 26	..		..	+ 657		..
Delhi ..	127	151	- 24	..		..	+ 127		..
Madras ..	281	269	+ 92	..		..	+ 281		..
North West Frontier Province ..	47	258	- 211	..		..	+ 47		..
Punjab ..	1,161	1,240	- 79	..		..	+ 1,161		..
United Provinces ..	2,357	1,667	+ 690	210		..	+ 2,147		..
States and Agencies ..	48,464	50,322	- 1,858	53,100		..	- 24,636		..
Baroda ..	34,370	32,051	+ 2,319	78,429		..	- 43,859		..
Central India Agency ..	965	420	+ 545	..		..	+ 965		..
Cochin ..	12	6	+ 6	700		..	- 688		..
Gwalior ..	186	167	+ 31	355		..	- 219		..
Hyderabad ..	199	184	+ 35	..		..	+ 199		..
Kashmir ..	22	28	- 6	..		..	+ 22		..
Mysore ..	64	60	+ 28	..		..	+ 64		..
Rajputana ..	12,460	17,425	- 4,966	3,597		..	+ 8,872		..
Travancore ..	3	1	+ 2	19		..	- 16		..

CHAPTER IV—AGE

1. INSTRUCTIONS TO ENUMERATORS.

The entry as regards each person's age was recorded in column 7 of the Schedule. Enumerators were instructed to enter the number of years to the nearest birthday, if known, and in the case of obviously incorrect answers on the part of the ignorant majority, to use their discretion in amending. Zero was to be entered for infants under six months old.

2. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The results of this enquiry are found in Imperial Table VII and for certain selected castes in Imperial Table VIII. At the end of this chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables presenting the figures in comparative and analytical detail.

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Distribution of every 1,000 persons by age-periods—compared with Baroda State and Bombay Presidency.
- (ii) Distribution of 1,000 of each sex by age-periods for main religions.

3. VALUE OF THE STATISTICS.

The ignorance of the people about their ages is very great and always detracts from the value of this enquiry at every Census taken in India. Wilful misstatement is probable among young females, exaggeration in the case of those recently married and understatement amongst the unmarried. There is also a tendency among the very aged to exaggerate their age. The tendency to return ages in multiples of 5 and 10 was again very marked and the predilection for ages ending in 0 and in 5 has considerably detracted from the value of the statistics of past Censuses.

4. ADJUSTMENT OF AGE GROUPS.

The population has been in the first instance classified into ternary and septenary age groups alternately. Each three year age-group has numbers ending in 5 as its middle figure and the septenary age-groups have numbers ending in zero in the centre of the group, as 4 to 6, 7 to 13, 14 to 16 and so on. The next step was to take half the population in each group and to combine two adjacent halves to form a quinary age group. Thus in order to find the population aged 5 to 10 half of those aged 4-6 were added to half of those aged 7-13. Similarly those aged 10-15 are half of those aged 7-13 + half of those aged 14-16 and so on. Minor adjustments were required for annual age periods up to the age of 5 and need not be quoted in detail. The results as shown in the graph and subsidiary tables have amply justified the labour involved. If the same system is adopted at future Censuses there will be a satisfactory set of figures from which to draw comparisons.

5. GENERAL AGE DISTRIBUTION.

This subject has been fully discussed in Chapter IV of the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931, to which students of the general question are referred. As regards the Agency, immunity from any kind of serious epidemic or famine during the last ten years has tended to keep the population in normal proportions at the different age periods. It is interesting to compare the figures in the light of the theory enunciated by the Swedish statistician Sundbarg. According to him, in western countries at any rate, the number of persons aged from 15 to 50 years is uniformly about half the population and any variations which occur in the age composition take place in the other two age-groups, 0 to 15, and 50 and over. When the population is growing the number in the former group is much greater than in the latter but when it is stationary the numbers in the two groups approach equality. The Sundbarg formula has since been elaborated by Whipple so that five fundamental types of population can be recognised, namely, progressive, stationary, regressive, secessive and accessive according to the proportions of the

population in the three age categories. The Sundborg formula as restated by Whipple is in accordance with the following plan (Statement No. 1):—

STATEMENT NO. 1.

Age period.	Progressive.	Stationary.	Regressive.	Successive.	Accessive.
1	2	3	4	5	6
0-15	40	33	20	40	25
15-50	50	50	50	40	60
50 and over	10	17	30	20	15

An analysis of the population of the Agency on these lines yields the following result (Statement No. 2):—

STATEMENT NO. 2.

Age period.	Per cent.		
	1931	1921	All India, 1921
0-15	42	42	39
15-50	48	47	50
50 and over	10	11	11

The population of the Agency can be said to be progressive but there has been no improvement in the lowest age-group ratio despite the general increase in population. The ratio, however, in that age-group is higher in the Agency than in All India generally as revealed by the 1921 Census. In the statement below (No. 3), the age composition of the population of the Agency in 1931 has been compared with the age composition in England and Wales in 1921.

STATEMENT NO. 3.

Age period.	Western India States Agency.		England and Wales, 1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5
All Ages	506	494	477	523
0-5	77	79	44	43
5-10	71	67	47	46
10-20	116	106	94	96
20-40	144	145	142	168
40-60	78	75	109	119
60 and over	20	22	41	52

This statement repeats the well-known difference between Indian and British conditions by which the number of persons in the lowest age-groups is definitely greater in India than in Britain, and the number of persons in the highest age-groups

is definitely smaller. This is due to the much greater infantile and child mortality in India and the shorter average life. In this respect the Agency figures do not differ greatly from those prevalent elsewhere in India.

6. GENERAL DISTRIBUTION BY AGE.

In the statement below (No. 4), the distribution of the population per mille over the age-groups is shown, and comparison made with the Bombay Presidency and the Baroda figures for 1931.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Age-group.	Western India States Agency.	Bombay Presidency.	Baroda.
1	2	3	4
0-5	156	150	149
5-10	138	131	125
10-15	127	115	118
15-20	96	89	99
20-25	92	95	95
25-30	72	88	75
30-35	65	81	69
35-40	60	65	63
40-45	52	53	56
45-50	42	41	46
50-55	33	32	37
55-60	25	23	26
60-65	22	18	21
65-70	8	8	9
70 and over	12	11	12

It will be noted that in the Agency the ratios in the three lowest age-groups are higher than in Bombay Presidency and Baroda. But in the age-groups from 20 to 45 the ratios are unfavourable to the Agency. To what extent this result is due to emigration is not known. ~~But emigration probably helps to explain the difference a little.~~ As vital statistics for the Agency do not exist it is not possible to ascertain to what extent the mortality rates account for the fall in the Agency in the number of persons in the prime of life. It is by no means unlikely that in certain tracts, as, for instance, the less favoured areas in Cutch and the Banas Kantha Agency, the mortality is definitely worse than it is in Bombay Presidency and Baroda. There is however no ascertained and reliable information on the subject: nor will there be until the Agency reaches the standard of Bombay Presidency and Baroda in the recording of births and deaths at various ages. Till that standard is reached the Census returns for ages can be only partially useful.

The following statement (No. 5) shows the age distribution by sex for all the age-groups.

STATEMENT No. 5

Age-group.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3
0-1	498	502
1-2	489	511
2-3	481	519
3-4	490	510
4-5	501	499
0-5	492	508

STATEMENT No. 5—*contd.*

Age-group.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3
5-10	518	482
10-15	530	470
15-20	513	487
20-25	499	501
25-30	497	503
30-35	497	503
35-40	497	503
40-45	505	495
45-50	524	476
5-55	520	480
55-60	486	514
60-65	476	524
65-70	504	496
70 and over	462	538
Age not returned	553	447
All ages.. .. .	507	493

These figures show some difference from those of the Bombay Presidency. The female ratio is higher than the male in many more groups. In no fewer than eleven groups does this occur. The high female ratio in the lowest age-groups is of course not remarkable. What is remarkable is the high female ratio in the age-groups from 20 to 40, a period of life in India when Census statistics usually show a marked deficiency in the numbers of women. If the statistics are anything like accurate (and there is no reason to think that they are inaccurate to the extent of mistating the relative numbers of men and women in the groups vary materially), there must be in the Agency certain influences at work of a kind not usually at work elsewhere. It has already been noted that in the immigrants into the Agency the females are predominant; the reason being that males in the Agency tend to make marriages with females coming from outside it. This influence coupled with the fact that the Agency is an area that loses by migration and that it possesses a numerous trading class that wanders far afield may be the explanation for what is an extraordinary state of affairs. The question is one, however, that deserves the attention of sociologists working in detailed areas and paying special attention to the marriage arrangements of specified sections of the Agency's population. It is possible that sections of the Agency may in this respect present features somewhat similar to those prevailing in the Ratnagiri district, where the female ratio is higher than the male. But it is obvious that racial characteristics, not yet fully explored, must also be at work besides the ordinary social and economic conditions that regulate the comparative numbers of the sexes found in local areas.

In the statement (No. 6) below the comparative number of the sexes at various ages is further examined.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Age-group. 1	Actual figures (000's omitted.)		Proportion per cent.	
	Males. 2	Females. 3	Males. 4	Females. 5
0-1	63	63	3	3
1-2	62	65	3	3
2-3	60	65	3	3
3-4	60	63	3	3
4-5	61	60	3	3
0-5	306	316	15	16
5-10	286	206	14	14
10-15	269	238	13	12
15-20	197	187	10	10
20-25	184	184	9	9
25-30	142	144	7	7
30-35	130	132	7	7
35-40	119	120	6	6
40-45	104	102	5	5
45-50	88	80	4	4
50-55	69	64	4	3
55-60	49	51	2	3
60-65	42	46	2	2
65-70	17	17	1	1
70 and over	23	26	1	1
Age not returned	1	....	....	....
Total ..	2,026	1,978	100	100

This statement tends to confirm the conclusions arrived at from a study of the sex ratios discussed above. If this statement is compared with similar statements relating to other parts of India the difference between the Agency and other parts in this respect will be clearly revealed.

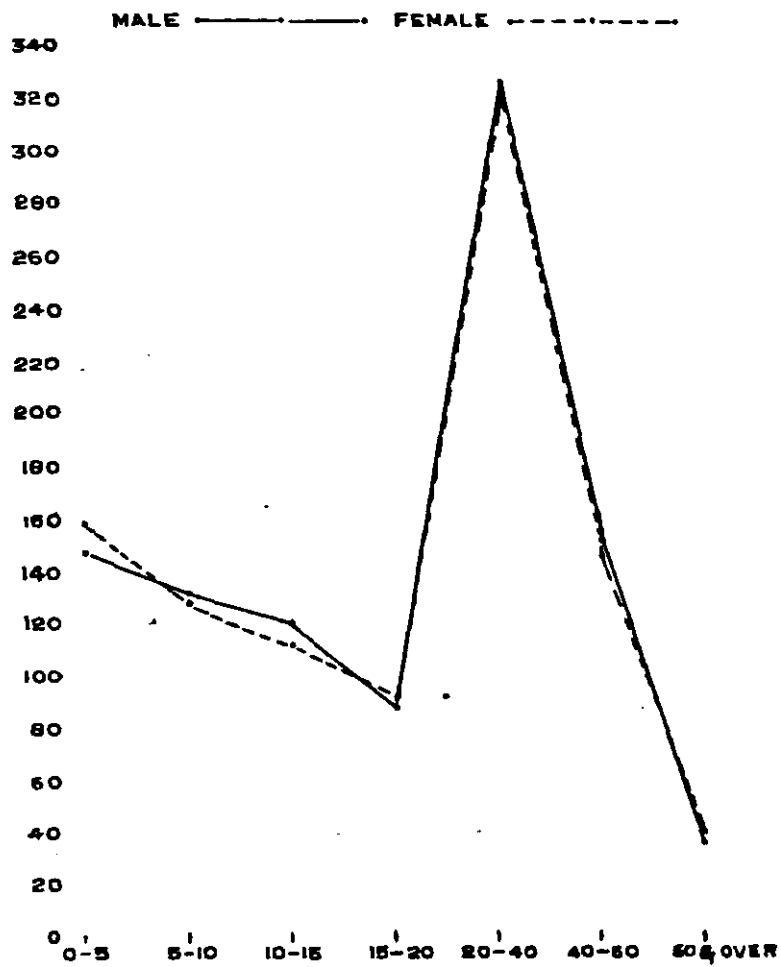
7. AGE DISTRIBUTION BY RELIGION.

The statement below (No. 7) shows the mean age for males and females by religion. Mean age in itself is of very little interest. It represents a mere arithmetical entity with no necessary relation to facts prevailing at various ages. For instance, one result of an increase of population, which means more persons in the lowest age-groups, is to depress the mean age of the population. This aspect of age statistics has been clearly shown by the Zoroastrian figures in the Bombay Presidency. The Zoroastrians as a community tend to have an unduly small number of persons in the lower age-groups and an unduly high number in the highest age-groups. It is not wise therefore to use the mean age statistics unless the various disturbing influences are borne in mind.

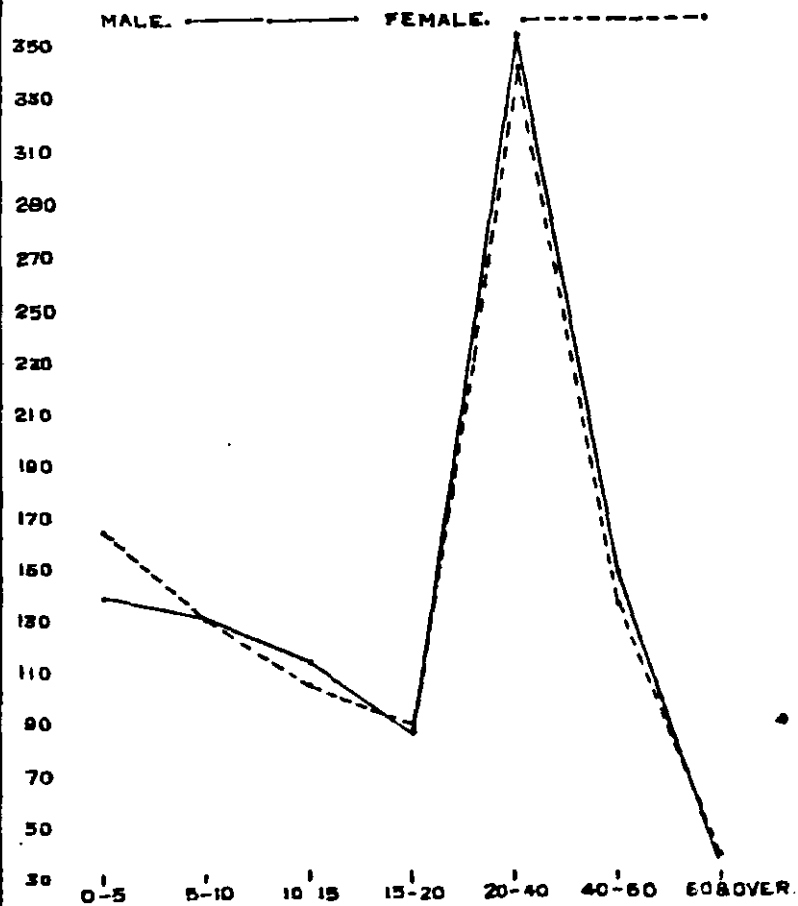
STATEMENT No. 7.

Religion.	Males.	Females.
All Religions	23·35	23·55
Hindu	22·70	22·75
Muslim	22·65	23·25
Jain	23·75	24·75

**AGE DISTRIBUTION OF 1000 OF EACH
SEX BY RELIGION
HINDU**



MUSLIM



The statement below (No. 8) is more useful.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Age distribution per 10,000 by religion.

Age-group. 1	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.	
	Males. 2	Females. 3	Males. 4	Females. 5	Males. 6	Females. 7
0-5	1,512	1,633	1,512	1,512	1,497	1,371
5-10	1,412	1,361	1,433	1,325	1,360	1,238
10-15	1,331	1,209	1,330	1,203	1,208	1,154
15-20	983	949	938	953	906	892
20-40	2,851	2,923	2,831	3,018	2,660	2,957
40-60	1,524	1,491	1,504	1,505	1,776	1,800
60 and over	385	433	450	483	533	586
Age not returned	2	2	2	1	2	2

All three religions show a relatively higher proportion of females than males in the 20 to 40 years age-group. The disparity is greatest in the case of the Jains. As the Jains are largely a trading community it seems likely that migration is partly responsible. It will be noted also that the proportions of the sexes in the lowest age-group differ in all the three religions. In the case of Hindus the female proportion is higher than the male; in the case of Muslims the proportions are identical; in the case of Jains the female proportion is definitely lower. In the case of Hindus the female proportion falls below the male in the 5 to 10 age-group, which suggests that the mortality amongst girls is relatively great amongst Hindus. This is in accordance with what has been observed in Bombay Presidency at the 1931 Census. The explanation is probably similar to that found in the case of the Bombay Presidency. The Hindu community has a greater proportion of poor, backward and depressed class people in it. These people are continually living on the margin of existence. The Jains, by comparison, are well-to-do and the Muslims in the Agency, as in Bombay Presidency proper, tend to be artisans and petty traders living in towns, and if not very well-off, can hardly be described as living on the border-line of semi-starvation. Subsidiary Tables III and IV contain much useful information relating to the age distribution by sex in certain castes, and the proportions of children and persons of active ages and of married females in certain castes. It is not possible in a general Census Report to do more than direct the attention of specialised workers to the statistics therein set forth. It will be noted that the Vaghris, Bhangis and Chambhars have the highest ratio of children to persons aged from 14 to 43. These are sections of the Hindu community in which economic and social conditions are at their worst and the fact tends to confirm the view expressed above that it is the pressure of life upon those sections of the Hindu community least well fitted to bear it that accounts for the poorer survival qualities of children in the Hindu community than in the Muslim and Jain communities. In Subsidiary Table V-A it will be seen that in the Hindu community as a whole the proportion of children under 10 to persons aged from 15 to 40 is 77 while in the Muslim community the proportion is 75. Conversely the proportion of persons aged 60 and over to those aged from 15 to 40 is 11 in the Hindu community as against 12 in the Muslim community.

8. AGE COMPOSITION COMPARED FOR VARIOUS CENSUSES
FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS.

The following statement (No. 9) shows comparative results for six Censuses in respect of important age-groups per 10,000 of each sex.

STATEMENT No. 9.

Age-group.	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Males.						
0-5	1,141	1,379	937	1,532	1,303	1,512
5-10	1,300	1,450	1,405	1,194	1,610	1,412
10-15	1,551	1,081	1,436	935	1,343	1,327
20-25	936	928	*	*	*	908
55-60	281	128	*	*	*	240
Females.						
0-5	1,226	1,519	977	1,638	1,422	1,602
5-10	1,410	1,458	1,414	1,157	1,581	1,349
10-15	1,372	923	1,285	778	1,175	1,205
20-25	917	931	*	*	*	935
50-60	388	117	*	*	*	260

* Figures not available.

This statement does not show any very marked improvement over 50 years, except in respect of the numbers in the lowest age-group in 1931, and this is partly explained by the general increase in the population. The statement exhibits the fluctuations to which the population of the Agency has been subjected and the effect of the plague in 1901 on the number of children. The proportion of persons aged from 10 to 15 shows deterioration since 1881 but there has been a slight improvement in the 20 to 25 age-group. This improvement has not been maintained into the 55 to 60 age-group. It is obvious that in 1891 this age-group suffered a great calamity.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Distribution of 10,000 of each sex in the Province.

Age	Distribution of 10,000 of each sex.											
	1881		1891		1911		1901		1921		1931	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency.												
0-1	309	319	283	293	..	..	..	..	305	327	319	324
1-5	308	330	1,020	1,120	Not available.				174	198	158	172
2-4	207	328			288	325	173	196				
3-4	298	318			313	354	235	256				
4-6	300	307			299	318	256	263				
Total 0-6	1,512	1,608	1,308	1,432	1,532	1,638	937	977	1,379	1,519	1,141	1,226

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—*contd.*

Age.	Hindu.		Muslms.		Jain.		Zoroastrian.		Christian.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Year 1921										
0-1	277	296	297	280	318	282	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,023	1,158	1,087	1,065	929	866	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,024	1,013	1,581	1,504	1,464	1,820	..	..	..	..
10-15	1,534	1,170	1,882	1,185	1,401	1,231	..	..	..	..
15-20	744	663	725	697	780	737	..	..	..	..
20-30	1,494	1,670	1,429	1,652	1,359	1,571	..	..	..	..
30-40	1,455	1,421	1,845	1,418	1,325	1,463	..	..	..	..
40-50	979	984	959	973	1,066	1,106	..	..	..	..
50-60	653	626	686	623	708	757	..	..	..	..
60 and over	417	607	557	603	577	647	..	..	..	..
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Year 1911										
0-5	1,537	1,673	1,552	1,569	1,377	1,352	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,768	1,147	1,376	1,708	1,246	1,201	..	..	..	..
10-15	809	744	1,063	840	1,113	960	..	..	..	..
15-20	918	794	798	780	895	796	..	..	..	..
20-30	3,443	3,513	3,054	3,386	3,036	3,306	..	..	..	..
30-40	1,677	1,654	1,717	1,642	1,822	1,803	..	..	..	..
40-50	358	475	502	548	504	502	..	..	..	..
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Year 1901										
0-5	892	934	1,126	1,135	1,040	1,123	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,499	1,423	1,446	1,420	1,272	1,302	..	..	..	..
10-15	1,455	1,299	1,384	1,213	1,325	1,219	..	..	..	..
15-20	1,109	1,033	906	971	1,020	903	..	..	..	..
20-30	3,495	3,481	3,183	3,338	3,259	3,345	..	..	..	..
30-40	1,410	1,484	1,525	1,492	1,647	1,618	..	..	..	..
40-50	230	316	340	401	397	469	..	..	..	..
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Age.	Tribal.		Others.		Jew.		Nkh.		Buddhist.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Years 1921, 1911, 1901										
0-1
1-5
5-10
10-15
15-20
20-30
30-40
40-50
50-60
60 and over
Age not returned
0-5
5-10
10-15
15-20
20-30
30-40
40-50
50 and over
Age not returned

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Age distribution of 1,000 of each sex in certain castes. (Vide Imperial Table VIII.)

Caste.	States for which examined.	Number per mille aged.											
		0-6.		7-13.		14-16.		17-23.		24-43.		44 and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Brahman Audloh	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	177	183	181	173	77	63	123	125	243	257	199	199
Bharwad	Western India States Agency	189	205	184	179	84	76	123	126	258	251	162	163
Bhangi	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	214	238	206	181	79	68	112	126	252	252	178	135
Chambhar	Western India States Agency (except Gondal and Cutch)	203	230	188	195	77	69	117	117	212	246	173	143
Darji	Western India States Agency	209	202	184	176	65	77	126	137	238	243	178	166
Dhed	Western India States Agency	199	222	200	183	61	68	123	118	240	260	138	149
Dholi	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	210	220	209	171	63	67	126	132	269	254	123	150
Ghanchi	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar)	186	221	205	167	86	66	120	130	246	250	154	166
Hajam	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	197	215	180	183	77	67	133	134	251	251	156	150
Kumbhar	Western India States Agency	108	204	191	180	78	71	127	132	240	248	166	165
Kanbi (including Rewa and Lova Kanbi).	(Kanbi). Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar) (Rewa and Lova)—Western India States Agency	208	217	192	183	82	80	129	139	243	237	148	144
Lohana	Western India States Agency	189	191	187	170	79	63	122	123	232	252	191	195
Mali	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	205	205	212	193	80	78	132	124	280	259	141	141
Soni	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	107	100	184	170	70	68	132	142	243	251	175	170
Butar	Western India States Agency (except Cutch)	201	204	197	184	76	65	129	139	238	251	159	157
Vaghri	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	225	265	218	192	80	74	116	121	241	248	125	105
Muslim.													
Bhora (Shia)	Western India States Agency	178	181	212	175	67	71	112	150	233	253	198	170
Jain.													
Jain (Swetambar)	Eastern Kathiwar Agency, Western Kathiwar Agency, Cutch, Nawanager and Palitana	199	168	192	168	63	59	103	111	239	233	204	211
Zoroastrian													
Zoroastrian	Cutch, Nawanager, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana	63	117	134	78	46	73	101	143	326	364	310	225

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Proportion of children under 14 and of persons over 43 to those aged 14-43 in certain castes; also of married females aged 14-43 per 100 females (castes and states same as in Subsidiary Table III.)

Caste.	Proportion of children both sexes per 100.		Proportion of persons over 43 per 100 aged 14-43.		Number of married females aged 14-43 per 100 females of all ages.
	Persons aged 14-43.	Married females aged 14-43.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Hindu.					
Brahman Audich	80	200	45	45	35
Bharwad	82	200	35	30	39
Bhangi	94	232	31	30	37
Chambhar	94	236	40	33	36
Darji	87	209	42	36	36
Dhed	80	222	30	31	37
Dhobi	89	220	27	31	37
Ghanchi	86	209	34	37	38
Hajam	85	205	34	33	38
Kumbhar	86	199	37	37	39
Kanbi, including Rewa and Lova Kanbi ..	88	205	32	32	40
Lohana	85	216	44	45	34
Mali	91	229	32	31	38
Soni	83	202	39	37	37
Sutar	88	204	36	35	39
Vaghri	102	252	29	24	37
Muslim.					
Bohra (Shia)	84	204	48	36	36
Jain.					
Jain (Swetambar)	84	210	51	47	32
Zoroastrian.					
Zoroastrian	39	146	66	39	30

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.

Proportion of children under 10 and of persons over 60 to those aged 15-40, also of married females aged 15-40 per hundred females.

Area.	Percentage to persons aged 15-40 of		Married females 15-40 per 100 females.
	Children under 10 both sexes	Persons over 60	
1	2	3	4
Western India States Agency	76	11	31

CHAPTER IV—AGE

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V-A.

Proportion of children under 10 and of persons aged over 60 to those aged 15-40 and of married females aged 15-40 per hundred females in certain religions.

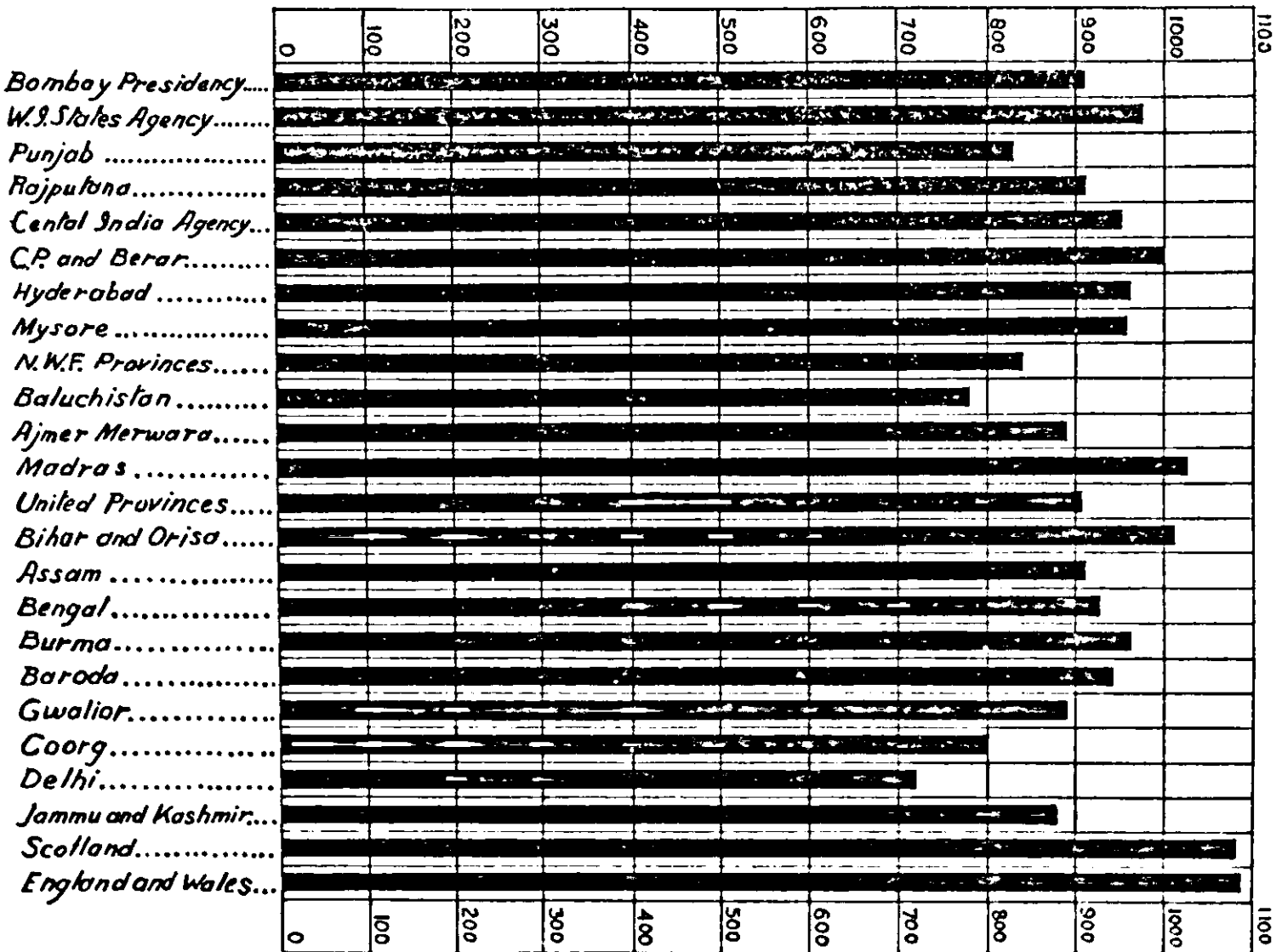
Area.	Proportion of children under 10 to those aged 15-40.				Proportion of persons aged 60 and over to those aged 15-40.				Proportion of married females aged 15-40 per hundred females			
	Hindu.		Muslim.		Hindu.		Muslim.		Hindu.		Muslim.	
	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.	1931.	1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency	77	83	75	79	11	13	12	10	34	31	32	32
Seventeen Saluta States	76	..	74	..	11	..	12	..	34	..	33	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	79	..	72	..	10	..	11	..	34	..	34	..
Western Kathiawar Agency	78	..	60	..	11	..	13	..	34	..	33	..
Bansa Kantha Agency	80	..	67	..	8	..	10	..	34	..	35	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI.

Variation in population at certain age periods.

Area.	Period.	Variation per cent. in population Increase (+) Decrease (-)					
		All ages.	0-10.	10-15.	15-40.	40-60.	60 and over
		3	4	5	6	7	8
Western India States Agency	1901-1911	+ 7.8	+23.1	-32.4	+ 1.9	+22.4	+ 53.0
	1911-1921	+ 0.5	+ 7.7	+47.6	-13.8	- 2.0	+ 11.1
	1921-1931	+12.9	+12.1	+13.5	+18.6	+ 5.2	- 1.4

**FEMALES PER 1000 MALES IN THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
AS COMPARED TO OTHER PROVINCES AND STATES**

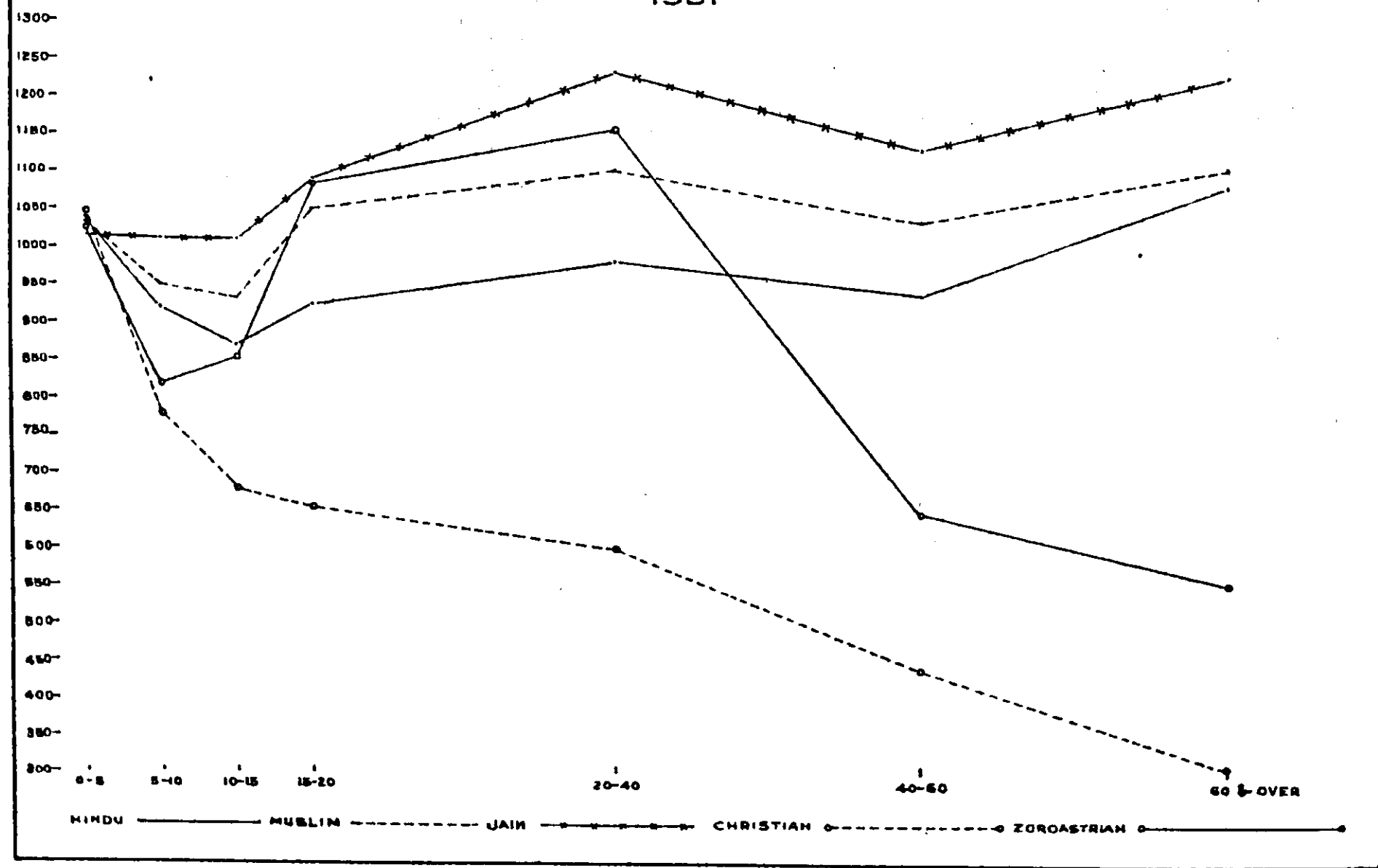


FEMALES . PER . 1000 . MALES . IN . THE . STATES
OF
THE . WESTERN . INDIA . STATES . AGENCY

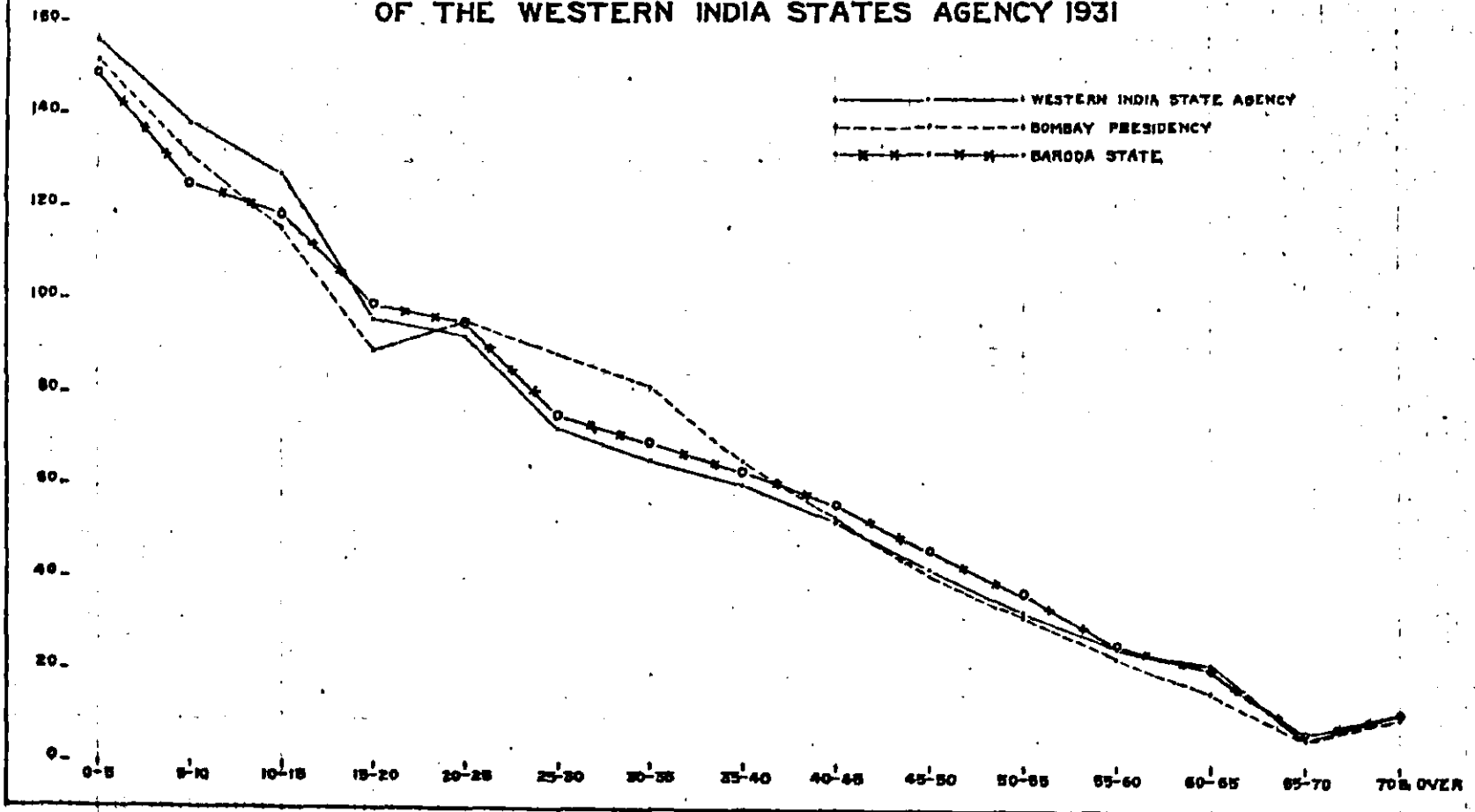
	0	125	250	375	500	625	750	875	1000
CUTCH	[Redacted]								
JAFRABAD	[Redacted]								
DHROL	[Redacted]								
KOTDA SANGHANI	[Redacted]								
LATHI	[Redacted]								
CHUDA	[Redacted]								
WADHWAN	[Redacted]								
NAWANAGAR	[Redacted]								
MALIA	[Redacted]								
KHAIRASRA	[Redacted]								
MORVI	[Redacted]								
GONDAL	[Redacted]								
WANKANER	[Redacted]								
BAJANA	[Redacted]								
LIMDI	[Redacted]								
PORBANDAR	[Redacted]								
SAYLA	[Redacted]								
MANAWDAR	[Redacted]								
DHRANGADHRA	[Redacted]								
RAJKOT	[Redacted]								
LAHITAR	[Redacted]								
MULI	[Redacted]								
THANA DEVLI	[Redacted]								
RADHANPUR	[Redacted]								
VIRPUR	[Redacted]								
WADIA	[Redacted]								
JUNAGADH	[Redacted]								
THARAD	[Redacted]								
WAO	[Redacted]								
BHAVNAGAR	[Redacted]								
JASDAN	[Redacted]								
PALANPUR	[Redacted]								
PALITANA	[Redacted]								
WALA	[Redacted]								
PATDI	[Redacted]								
WARDHAM CIVIL STATION	[Redacted]								
RAJKOT CIVIL STATION	[Redacted]								

NUMBER OF FEMALES PER 1000 MALES AT DIFFERENT AGE PERIODS BY RELIGION-

-1931-



DISTRIBUTION OF EVERY 1000 PERSONS BY AGE PERIODS BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
AND BARODA STATE COMPARED WITH THE GENERAL POPULATION
OF THE WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY 1931



CHAPTER V—SEX.

I. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

In all the Imperial Tables and Provincial Table II the figures of the population have been shown by sexes. Imperial Table VII shows the population by sexes at different age periods while Imperial Table VIII gives similar information for selected castes. At the end of this chapter will be found four Subsidiary Tables setting out the proportions of the sexes in greater detail.

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Sex proportions compared with those in other Provinces and States.
- (ii) Number of females per 1,000 males in the States of the Western India States Agency.
- (iii) Number of females per 1,000 males at different age periods by religion.

2. THE ACCURACY OF THE STATISTICS.

The accuracy of the sex statistics has been discussed in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931. It is unnecessary here to do more than refer the interested reader to that report and to remark that as far as the Agency figures are concerned there is no reason to doubt the general accuracy, within certain limits of error, of the Census sex statistics. They do not provide quite so many puzzles to the enquirer as do the Bombay Presidency statistics. One reason why this should be so is that the Agency, in contrast with the Bombay Presidency, is a fairly definite unity showing homogeneity of character.

3. GENERAL PROPORTIONS OF THE SEXES.

Of 3,999,250 persons enumerated in the Agency in the 1931 Census 2,025,754 were males and 1,973,496 were females. There was thus an excess of 52,258 males. The ratio of females to males was 974 females to 1,000 males. In the Bombay Presidency the corresponding female ratio was 909. The following statement (No. 1) shows the comparative number of females to 1,000 males for various areas in India and elsewhere.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Province.	Females per 1,000 males.
England and Wales (1921)	1,087
Scotland (1921)	1,082
Bombay Presidency	909
Ajmer-Merwara	892
Assam	909
Baluchistan	778
Bengal	924
Bihar and Orissa	1,008
Burma	958
Central Provinces and Berar	1,000
Coorg	803
Delhi	722
Madras	1,025
North-West Frontier Province	843
Punjab	831
United Provinces	904
Baroda	942
Central India Agency	918
Gwalior	887
Hyderabad	959
Jammu and Kashmir	851
Mysore	955
Rajputana Agency	908
Western India States Agency	974

It will be noted from the above statement that the Agency shows a comparatively high female ratio. The fact has been explained and commented upon in the previous chapter. The Agency is inferior only to Madras, Bihar and Orissa, and the Central Provinces and Berar in respect of the comparative number of females to males.

The proportion of females to males in the Agency is shown in greater detail in the statement (No. 2) below.

STATEMENT No. 2.

States and Agency.	Females per 1,000 males.
Western India States Agency	974
A—Seventeen Salute States	980
1 Cutch	1,067
2 Junagadh	956
3 Nawanagar	989
4 Bhavnagar	945
5 Porbandar	977
6 Dhrangadhra	971
7 Palanpur	936
8 Radhanpur	960
9 Morvi	986
10 Gondal	984
11 Jafrabad	1,049
12 Wankaner	983
13 Palitana	919
14 Dhrol	1,031
15 Limbdi	982
16 Rajkot	967
17 Wadhwan	999
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency	950
1 Lakhtar	964
2 Sayla	975
3 Chuda	1,008
4 Vala	919
5 Lathi	1,017
6 Muli	964
7 Bajana	983
8 Patdi	909
9 Wadhwan Civil Station	857
10 Rest of the Agency	945
C—Western Kathiawar Agency	971
1 Jasdan	944
2 Manavadar	972
3 Thana Devli	962
4 Wadia	957
5 Virpur	958
6 Malia	989
7 Kotda Sanghani	1,021
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	924
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	957
10 Khawasra	989
11 Rajkot Civil Station	816
12 Rest of the Agency	985
D—Banas Kantha Agency	926
1 Tharad	956
2 Wao	952
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	939
4 Rest of the Agency	909
<i>See proportion in Cities—</i>	
Bhavnagar	895
Jamnagar	979
Junagadh	881
Porbandar	954
Rajkot	958

It will be noted that in the following cases the female ratio is higher than the male, Cutch (1,067), Jafrabad (1,049), Dhol (1,031), Kotda Sanghani (1,021), Lathi (1,017) and Chnda (1,008). In many other cases the ratio is over 950. The lowest ratios are in Wadhwan Civil Station and Rajkot Civil Station where there is a considerable immigrant population engaged in miscellaneous labour. The high female ratio prevailing in many parts of the Agency must be due partly to emigration of males for trading and immigration of females for marriage. But there seems no reason to doubt the existence of racial influences in certain local areas making for a high ratio of female births. This aspect of the matter needs study by social workers.

The comparative statement below (No. 3) will be found interesting. The sex proportions by religion are given for three Censuses and the corresponding figures for Bombay Presidency are shown.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Religion.	Western India States Agency.			Bombay Presidency.		
	1931	1921	1911	1931	1921	1911
	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	974	972	964	909	912	929
Hindu	958	953	949	937	930	954
Muslim	1,029	1,045	1,025	809	817	846
Jain	1,109	1,100	1,063	847	821	839

These figures show a higher proportion of females in the Agency in all religions than in the Bombay Presidency. They show also a general tendency for the female ratio to rise, in marked contrast to Bombay Presidency, where only in the case of the Jains does the female ratio in 1931 show an improvement over the 1921 ratio and in that case the ratio in 1921 showed a decline from the 1911 figure. The exact explanation of this difference between the Agency and the Bombay Presidency is obscure. But in the Bombay Census Report, 1931, an attempt has been made to explain the continued fall in the female ratio. The great difference in the figures for Muslims in the Agency as contrasted with those in the Bombay Presidency is noteworthy. Muslims in the Agency are mostly town dwellers, artisans and petty traders, whereas in Bombay Presidency the chief contributors to the Muslim total are in Sind, where Muslims are pre-eminently agriculturists dwelling in villages and small hamlets. As the sex distribution by age groups has been described at some length in the previous chapter it is not necessary to dwell at length upon the matter here.

Subsidiary Table II shows the number of females per thousand males by age groups and religion for the last four Censuses.

The following summary shows the general result :—

Religion.	1901	1911	1921	1931
Hindu	950	949	953	958
Muslim	1,009	1,025	1,045	1,029

The diagram facing page 44 shows that the female ratio exceeds the male at ages under 5 and again at ages from 20 to 40 and at ages from 55 onwards. This is

markedly different from the Bombay Presidency Census results, where females are very much in a minority in the child-bearing ages. It has been suggested above that some parts of the Agency must in this respect present features similar to those prevailing in the Ratnagiri district, an area of emigration which takes the able-bodied males out of the district and leaves the female population behind. In the Bombay City figures the small number of females, relatively to males, in the Jain community has been commented upon. Many of these Jains come from the Agency. It is therefore not unreasonable to suggest that a truer picture of the sex distribution of Jains over the age-groups could be obtained by combining the Agency with the Bombay City figures. The same is true of other communities emigrating from the Agency for purposes of trade, and would apply to some sections of the Hindu community as well, but not to nearly the same extent to the Muslim community.

4. SEX DISTRIBUTION IN SELECTED CASTES.

The main statistics will be found in Subsidiary Tables III and IV printed at the end of the preceding chapter and in Subsidiary Table IV printed at the end of this chapter. The following extract from Subsidiary Age Table III will prove interesting. The selection has been made to show an advanced Hindu caste (Audich Brahman), a backward Hindu caste (Dhed), an intermediate Hindu caste engaged mostly in agriculture (Kanbi), a primitive Hindu caste (Vaghri), a Muslim caste (Shia Bohra) and a Jain caste (Swetambar).

STATEMENT NO. 4.

Age distribution (10,000) of each sex.

Caste.	0—6		7—13		14—16		17—23		24—43		44 and over	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Hindu.</i>												
Audich Brahman	177	183	181	173	77	63	123	125	243	257	199	199
Dhed	199	222	200	183	91	68	123	114	249	260	198	149
Kanbi	208	217	192	183	82	80	129	139	243	237	146	144
Vaghri	225	265	213	192	80	74	116	121	241	243	125	105
Shia Bohra (Muslim)	178	181	212	175	67	71	112	150	243	233	198	179
Jain (Swetambar)	199	168	192	168	63	59	103	111	239	263	204	211

This table suggests many interesting conclusions and lines of enquiry. Thus the Vaghris have the highest number of children, male and female under 6 years of age and have the poorest survival value over 44. The Audich Brahmans have the smallest number of boys under 6 and the Jains the smallest number of girls under 6. The survival value of the Audich Brahman for both sexes is poorer than that of Jains. But it is much greater than that of the intermediate, backward and primitive Hindus. The Jains show a very small proportion of boys and girls in the age group 14 to 16 and the Shia Bohras only slightly less so. This must be due partly to children being sent away for education and to their being put to trade at an early age in the case of boys. The Audich Brahmans, who do not engage in trade, do not show this phenomenon to anything like the same extent. In the age-group, 17 to 23 years, the Jains show a very small proportion for both males and females and this must be due to the young men being away and the young women being married elsewhere. In the age-group, 24 to 43, the Jain figures are not particularly distinctive; from which it may perhaps be concluded that most of the emigrant Jains are quite young men and that the middle-aged men return to their native places, perhaps to be money-lenders and landlords. The proportions in the last two columns show with some accuracy the survival values of various types of living. The Vaghris are a bad last and then come the Dheds, who perform menial tasks and are much despised by the caste Hindus. Next come the Kanbis engaged in the precarious task of cultivating a poor soil watered by a capricious rainfall. The Audich Brahmans following a sedentary and unadventurous occupation have about the same survival value as the trading Muslim Bohras. The well-to-do

Jains, who have lived in comfort for at least twenty years before they die, show the highest survival value of all. In the case of Jains the survival value of the females is greater than that of the males and the longevity of Jain widows has been frequently commented upon in previous Census Reports.

Subsidiary Table IV shows the number of females per 1,000 males in selected castes in 1931. This table demonstrates that in the case of the following castes in certain areas the female ratio is higher than the male, namely Darji (1,052), Dhobi (1,011), Kumbhar (1,009), Lohana (1,004), Soni (1,012), Bohra Shia (1,041) and Jain (Swetambar) (1,185). In the case of Lohanas, Bohras and Jains the emigration of males is probably partly responsible for the result. But it is doubtful whether in the case of castes like Darjis, Dhobis, Sonis and Kumbhars the same is true. In the absence of local information the reason for the high female ratio in these castes must remain obscure.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

General proportions of the sexes per mille by States and Agencies.

States and Agencies.	Persons per mille of each sex.	
	Males.	Females.
	2	3
Western India States Agency	507	493
Seventeen Salute States	505	495
Cutch	484	516
Junagadh	512	488
Nawanagar	503	497
Bhavnagar	514	486
Porbandar	506	494
Dhrangadhra	507	493
Palanpur	516	484
Radhanpur	510	490
Morvi	504	496
Gondal	504	496
Jafrabad	488	512
Wankaner	504	496
Palitana	521	479
Dhrol	492	508
Dimbdi	505	495
Rajkot	508	492
Wadhwan	500	500
Eastern Kathiwar Agency	513	487
Lakhtar	509	491
Sayla	506	494
Chudla	498	502
Vala	521	479
Jathi	496	504
Mali	509	491
Bajana	504	496
Patdi	524	476
Wadhwan Civil Station	538	462
Rest of the Agency	514	486

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	Persons per mille of each sex.	
	Male.	Female.
	2	3
Western Kathiawar Agency	507	493
Jaadan	514	486
Manavadar	507	493
Thana Devli	510	490
Wadia	511	489
Virpur	511	489
Malla	503	497
Kotda Sanghani	495	505
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	520	480
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	511	489
Khalraara	503	497
Rajkot Civil Station	551	449
Rest of the Agency	504	496
Banas Kantha Agency	519	481
Tharad	511	489
Wao	512	488
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's Stato (Varahi)	516	484
Rest of the Agency	524	476

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Number of females per thousand males at different age periods by religions at each of the last three Censuses.

Age-groups and religion.	Western India States Agency.	Seventeen Salute States.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	Banas Kantha Agency.	Western India States Agency.		
	1931					1921	1911	1901
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
HINDU.								
All Ages	958	962	950	765	925	958	949	950
0-5	1,034	1,036	1,039	950	1,028	1,006	1,033	996
5-10	923	922	926	1,026	903	947	931	960
10-15	871	840	887	941	828	836	786	848
15-20	925	929	929	807	881	838	831	885
20-40	981	967	981	920	948	967	968	947
40-60	936	949	879	961	909	939	936	1,009
60 and over	1,078	1,089	1,058	901	1,024	1,159	1,260	1,429
Age not returned	803	789	920	1,046	741	..	..	..
MUSLIM.								
All Ages	1,089	1,028	944	1,096	901	1,045	1,025	1,009
0-5	1,029	1,033	989	1,013	979	1,045	1,366	1,017
5-10	951	956	896	947	846	994	931	990
10-15	931	933	890	948	861	805	849	906
15-20	1,046	1,043	940	1,145	913	1,004	1,006	983
20-40	1,098	1,086	970	1,319	893	1,159	1,137	1,053
40-60	1,030	1,030	940	1,086	925	1,014	980	982
60 and over	1,104	1,121	934	1,058	848	1,130	1,118	1,180
Age not returned	651	533	..	444	1,750	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

49

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Number of females per 1,000 males at different age periods by religions and Agencies.

Age-group	Western India States Agency.	Seventeen Salute States.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	Rana Kantha Agency.
1	2	3	4	5	6
HINDU.					
All Ages	958	962	950	785	925
0-5	1,034	1,036	1,033	950	1,028
5-10	923	922	925	1,026	903
10-15	871	869	887	941	828
15-20	925	929	929	897	881
20-40	981	987	981	920	943
40-60	936	949	879	961	909
60 and over	1,078	1,089	1,058	901	1,024
Age not returned	803	780	920	1,046	741
MUSLIM.					
All Ages	1,029	1,028	944	1,096	901
0-5	1,029	1,033	989	1,013	979
5-10	951	956	806	947	846
10-15	931	933	890	948	861
15-20	1,046	1,043	940	1,145	913
20-40	1,098	1,086	970	1,319	893
40-60	1,030	1,030	940	1,086	925
60 and over	1,109	1,101	954	1,058	848
Age not returned	651	533	....	444	1,750
JAIN.					
All Ages	1,109	1,136	970	1,010	978
0-5	1,016	1,017	1,038	994	961
5-10	1,010	1,016	974	960	1,024
10-15	1,011	1,016	994	970	985
15-20	1,091	1,112	968	1,063	1,008
20-40	1,232	1,279	1,018	1,129	969
40-60	1,124	1,178	834	903	925
60 and over	1,223	1,237	961	1,009	1,160
Age not returned	1,375	1,000	500	....	1,333
ZOROASTRIAN.					
All Ages	889	884	421	1,082	....
0-5	1,024	1,068	233	1,000	....
5-10	814	861	333	750	....
10-15	853	897	....	750	....
15-20	1,088	1,071	....	1,000	....
20-40	1,156	1,148	667	1,172	....
40-60	646	602	250	950	....
60 and over	558	514	....	1,000	....
Age not returned .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*contd.*

Age-group.	Western India States Agency.	Seventeen Salute States.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	Banas Kantha Agency.
1	2	3	4	5	6
CHRISTIAN.					
All Ages	681	577	700	811	500
0—5	1,048	931	1,000	1,429	.....
5—10	779	1,027	600	522	.....
10—15	683	750	1,000	579	.....
15—20	658	583	333	1,333	2,000
20—40	599	527	722	862	667
40—60	439	410	700	469	1,000
60 and over	308	222	.....	667	.....
Age not returned .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Number of females per 1,000 males for certain selected castes and tribes.

Castes.	States for which examined.	Females per 1,000 males.
1	2	3
HINDU.		
1. Brahman Ajdich	Western India States Agency (except Gondal)	977
2. Bharwad	Western India States Agency	932
3. Bhangl	" " " (except Gondal)	940
4. Chambhar	" " " (except Gondal and Cutch).	919
5. Darji	" " "	1,052
6. Dhed	" " "	973
7. Dhobi	" " " (except Gondal)	1,011
8. Ghanchi	" " " (except Bhavnagar)	967
9. Hajam	" " " (except Gondal)	984
10. Kumbhar	" " "	1,009
11. Kanbi, including Rowa and Lowa Kanbi	(Kanbi) Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). (Rowa and Lowa Kanbi) Western India States Agency.	961
12. Lohana	Western India States Agency	1,004
13. Mali	" " " (except Gondal)	889
14. Som	" " " (except Gondal)	1,012
15. Sutar	" " " (except Cutch)	995
16. Vaghri	" " " (except Gondal)	924
MUSLIM.		
17. Bohra (Shia)	Western India States Agency	1,041
JAIN.		
18. Jain (Swotambar)	Eastern Kathiawar Agency, Western Kathiawar Agency, Cutch, Nawanagar, Palitana.	1,185
ZOROASTRIAN.		
19. Zoroastrian	Cutch, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana	895

CHAPTER VI—CIVIL CONDITION.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The statistics discussed in the present chapter are contained in Imperial Tables VII and VIII already described in connection with age and sex. For the present purpose, these tables are employed to differentiate the population primarily into the three great categories of unmarried, married and widowed. At the end of this chapter will be found five Subsidiary Tables giving the following information:—

- (1) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex of each main religion and in each main age-period since 1881,
- (2) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages and each main religion,
- (3) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex and religion,
- (4) Proportion of the sexes by civil condition at certain ages for main religions,
- (5) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages for selected castes.

The information was collected from column 6 of the general schedule. Instructions to the enumerators were to "enter each person, where infant, child or grown-up, as either married, unmarried or widowed. Divorced persons, who have not remarried, should be entered as widowed". "Unmarried women living in prostitution or concubinage are to be entered as 'unmarried'. But persons who are recognised by custom as married are to be entered as such, even though they have not gone through the proper ceremony."

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to represent the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Distribution of one thousand of each sex in each religion by civil condition.
- (ii) Proportion of married females under 10 (child marriage) and 10-15 (early marriage) to 1,000 total married females.
- (iii) Widowed per mille of each sex by quinquennial age-periods in the Western India States Agency.

2. GENERAL SUMMARY.

Of a total population of 3,999,250 in the Agency 1,657,940 were returned at the 1931 Census as unmarried, 1,927,130 as married and 414,180 as widowed.

The following statement (No. 1) summarises the marital condition of every 1,000 persons at each of the last three Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Civil condition.	1931		1921		1911	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Unmarried	238	176	247	182	229	157
Married	238	244	220	230	245	256
Widowed	31	73	40	81	34	79
Total	507	493	507	493	508	492

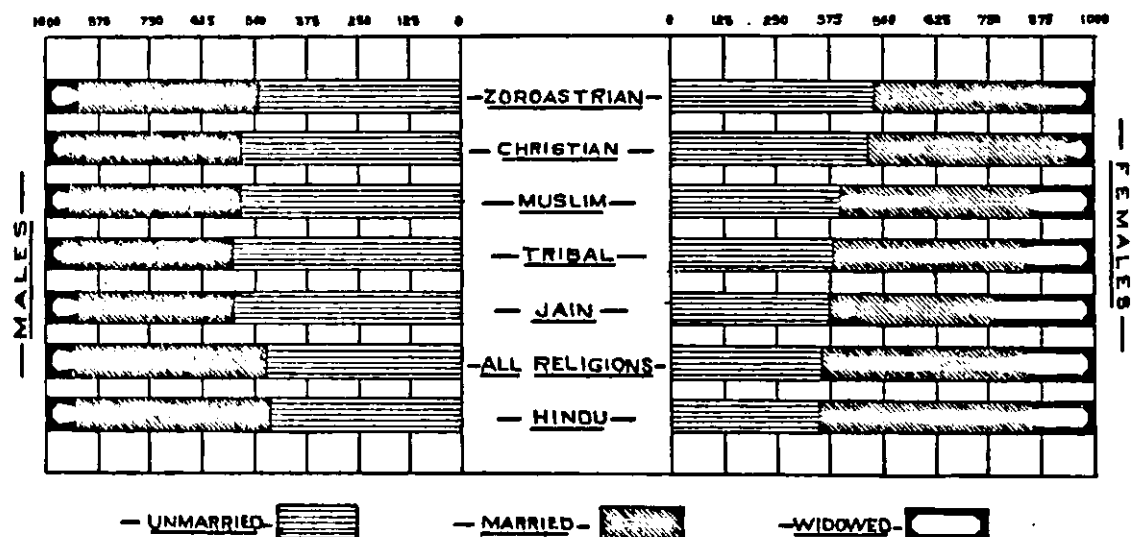
This shows that in 1931 there has been a rise in the proportion of married persons and a fall in the proportion of unmarried persons and widowed persons since 1921, the fall being more pronounced in the case of widowed persons. The universality of marriage in India is well known and the figures for the unmarried at this Census emphasise this fact.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Per mille distribution by civil condition by Religion.

Religion.	Males.			Females.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	470	469	61	357	496	147
Hindu	455	483	62	348	511	141
Muslim	533	412	55	401	449	150
Jain	550	376	74	377	389	234

**DISTRIBUTION OF 1000 OF EACH SEX IN EACH RELIGION
BY CIVIL CONDITION
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY**



G.P.Z.O. Poona, 1932.

The proportion of married males and females is highest in the Hindu community and lowest in the Jain community. The high proportion of Jain widows continues to be remarkable. In the statement (No. 3) below conditions in the Agency are compared with conditions in various European countries in respect of the unmarried population.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Country.	Number of unmarried per mille.	
	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	470	357
Bombay	474	339
England	592	571
Italy	598	545
Russia	571	530

It will be noted that the Agency figures for unmarried males are lower than the Bombay Presidency figures whereas the figures for unmarried females are higher than in Bombay Presidency. But both the Agency figures and the Bombay Presidency figures for unmarried are very much lower than the figures from the European countries cited. Thus while in the case of the latter countries more than half the male and female population is unmarried, in the Agency and Bombay Presidency more than six females out of every ten are married and something over five out of every ten males are married.

3. THE PREVALENCE OF MARRIAGE.

Marriage is regarded as a necessary experience in the life of all Hindus. In the case of Muslims this view is not held in such thorough-going perfection. The marriage figures of the Agency are naturally coloured most by Hindu practice as the population is predominantly Hindu. Marriage is an event which in India normally occurs earlier in the life of a female than in the life of a male. If the female population up to the age of 15 years be taken, it will be found that 158 out of every 1,000 are married; of females aged between 15 and 20 years only 121 per 1,000 remain unmarried; and of those aged from 20 to 40 only 15 per 1,000 remain spinsters. In the case of males the figures are not so striking but they are sufficiently arresting. Out of every 1,000 boys up to the age of 15 in the Agency 147 are married; out of every 1,000 young men aged between 15 and 20 only 475 are unmarried; and between the ages of 20 and 40 there are only 142 bachelors out of a thousand males.

4. CHILD MARRIAGE AND EARLY MARRIAGE.

A "child marriage" is a marriage where either of the contracting parties is under the age of 10; and an "early marriage" is a marriage where either of the contracting parties is aged between 10 and 15 years. It is naturally usually the female who is most affected by child and early marriage. It is of course necessary to point out that neither child marriage nor early marriage is necessarily bad in itself. Many of the so called child and early marriages are merely betrothals. The important thing from the point of view of the welfare of the individual and the race is the age at which consummation takes place. There is, alas! not the slightest doubt that where child marriage and early marriage are much practised the age at which consummation takes place is very often too early and produces disastrous effects on the well-being of young mothers who thereby are made to bear children before their own bodies are properly ready for the exacting physiological task. In the statement below (No. 4) the amount of child marriage and early marriage in the Agency is shown for important units. It must be left to eugenists to trace in particular localities the effects of the practice revealed by the Census returns.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Unit.	Per mille number of females (child marriage).	Per mille number of females (early marriage).
1	2	3
Cutch	32	71
Junagadh	56	75
Nawanagar	71	87
Bhavnagar	45	82
Porbandar	26	59
Dhruvadhra	98	98
Palanpur	88	103

STATEMENT No. 4—*contd.*

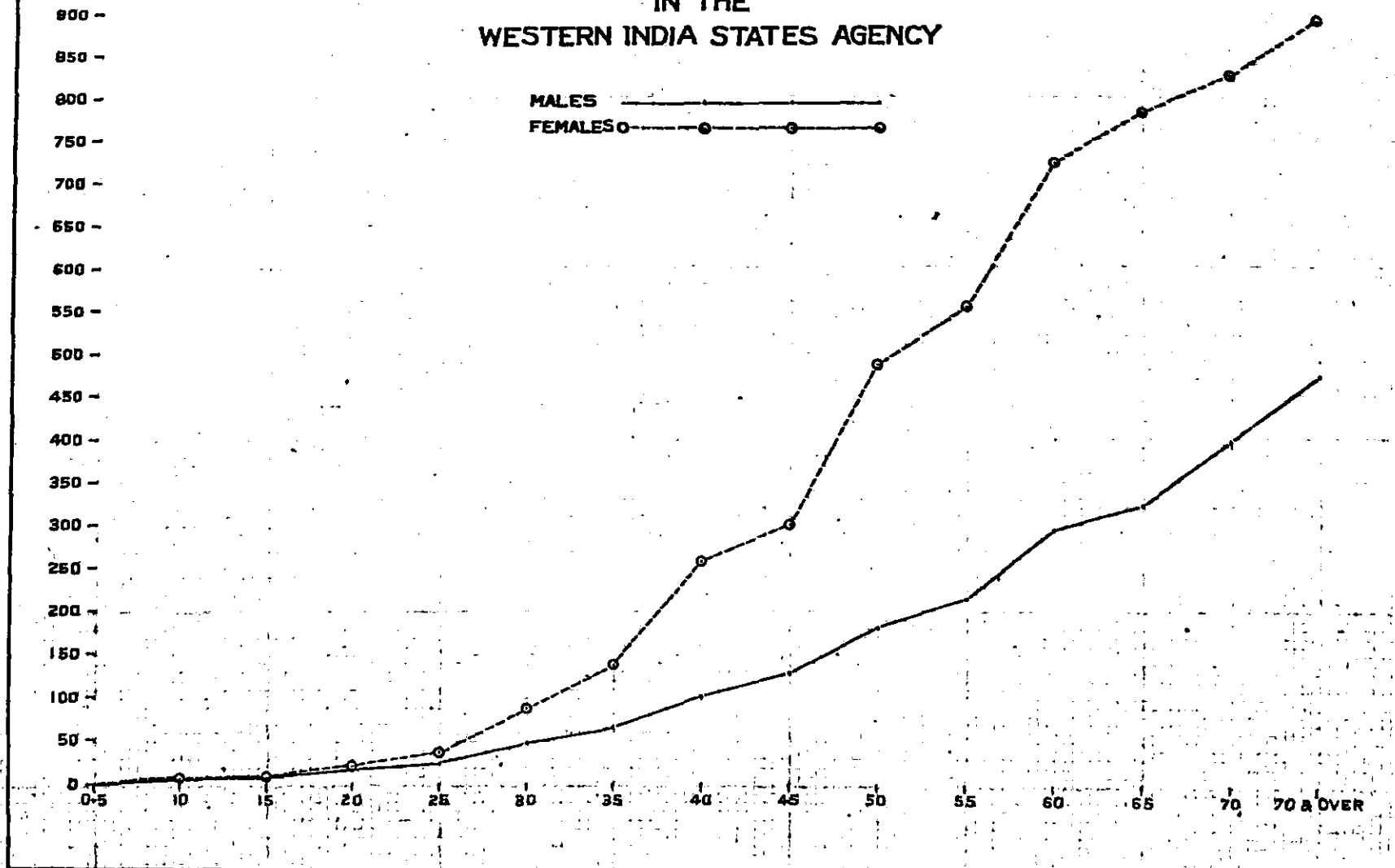
Unit.	Per mille number of females (child marriage).	Per mille number of females (early marriage).
1	2	3
Radhanpur	62	95
Morvi	161	108
Gondal	91	92
Jafrahad	18	60
Wankaner	79	101
Palitana	62	97
Dhrol	106	98
Limbdi	43	82
Rajkot	50	77
Wadhwan	63	94
Lakhtar	74	95
Sayla	91	97
Chuda	42	80
Vala	72	107
Lathi	52	88
Muli	55	78
Bajana	114	107
Patdi	125	110
Wadhwan Civil Station	23	62
Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency	50	80
Jaadan	47	83
Manavadar	153	103
Thana Devli	68	100
Vadia	72	78
Virpur	66	82
..... .. .	97	84
Kotda Sanghani	65	89
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	75	94
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	88	100
Khairasra	70	100
Rajkot Civil Station	11	53
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	60	82
Tharad	81	103
Wao	77	94
Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	70	94
Rest of the Banas Kantha Agency	57	83

The localities in which child marriage is most prevalent in the Agency are Morvi, Dhrol, Bajana, Patdi and Manavadar in which more than one out of every ten marriages is of a child under the age of 10. Early marriage is prevalent most in Palanpur, Morvi, Wankaner, Vala, Bajana, Patdi, Manavadar, Thana Devli, D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho), Khairasra and Tharad. An examination of the caste population of these places would reveal the sections of the population responsible for the high incidence of child and early marriage.

5. THE WIDOWED POPULATION.

One of the unfortunate results of early and child marriage is to produce a widowed population of young persons. In cases where the remarriage of female widows is not permitted or encouraged unfortunate social results are caused. It is only in certain sections of Hindu society that this particular evil is serious. Amongst Muslims it does not exist, as there is no embargo on the remarriage of

WIDOWED PER MILLE OF EACH SEX BY QUINQUENNIAL AGE PERIODS
IN THE
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY



widows. The following statement (No. 5) shows the number of widowed boys and girls per 1,000 of each sex according to the 1931 Census in the Agency.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Age-group.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1931	1921	1931	1921
	2	3	4	5
0-5	41	38	52	51
5-10	119	73	176	108
10-15	191	168	353	341

The statement below (No. 6) shows the widowed population by quinquennial age-groups.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Age-group.	Males.	Females.
0-5	1	1
5-10	3	3
10-15	4	5
15-20	14	21
20-25	23	35
25-30	44	66
30-35	69	135
35-40	101	255
40-45	125	300
45-50	181	486
50-55	212	549
55-60	292	719
60-65	321	770
65-70	394	824
70 and over	469	892

6. CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGION.

Subsidiary Table II at the end of the present chapter shows Civil Condition by sex in each religion for seven age periods. Some salient figures of that table are brought out by the following statement (No. 7) for the three lowest age groups.

STATEMENT No. 7.

Number per mille of the Married of each sex in each Religion.

Religion.	Males.			Females.		
	0-5	5-10	10-15	0-5	5-10	10-15
	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	40	110	187	51	173	348
Hindu	44	127	214	60	208	355
Muslim	30	41	70	11	55	190
Jain	6	13	29	6	24	154

The earlier age of marriage amongst Hindus is very noticeable and as they form the bulk of the population the figures for the whole Agency are affected accordingly. It will be noted that Muslims do not marry very early. Nor do Jains: but in the case of Jains there is a pretty general practice of marrying females by the age of 15. There is, in this respect, a great divergence between the figures for males and females in the 10 to 15 years group.

7. CIVIL CONDITION BY SELECTED CASTES.

The chief source of the statistics is Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter. In the statement below (No. 8) the table has been summarised for Hindu castes.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Distribution of 1,000 persons of each sex by Civil Condition.

Caste.	Males.			Females.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Brahmin Audich	512	410	78	353	452	195
Bharwad	384	540	76	309	570	121
Bhangi	509	447	44	427	471	102
Chambhar	480	473	47	417	471	112
Darji	458	477	65	344	500	156
Dhed	492	444	64	418	468	114
Dhobi	511	429	60	402	440	158
Ghanohi	443	485	72	330	523	147
Hajam	459	475	67	363	507	130
Kumbhar	427	503	70	340	530	130
Kanbi or Kunbi	350	577	73	275	617	108
Lohana	521	419	60	383	445	172
Mali	515	437	48	393	489	118
Soni	517	421	62	386	462	152
Sutar	404	480	56	355	511	134
Vaghri	540	414	46	467	454	79

It will be noticed that the Kanbis have the smallest proportion of males unmarried and the Vaghri the highest proportion unmarried. As regards unmarried females the same two castes show the lowest and highest proportions. With respect to married males the Kanbis show the highest ratio and the Audich Brahmans the lowest. In respect of married females the highest ratio is returned by Kanbis and the lowest by Lohanas. In respect of widowers the highest ratio is that of the Audich Brahmans and the lowest that of Bhangis. The highest ratio for widows is that of the Audich Brahmans and the lowest is that of Vaghri. It is clear therefore that there are shortlived people and longlived people and that the longer-lived people are those who do not have to work as the Vaghri have to work. As regards married condition there are all sorts of variations from the early marrying to the later marrying, and from the castes that leave a small proportion of their number unmarried to those that leave much larger proportions. The Census statistics in this chapter and particularly the Subsidiary Tables afford much material which social enquirers may profitably examine. It is not the function of a Census Report to do more than point the way through the maze of figures and suggest lines on which the statistics may be analysed in greater detail.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Distribution by civil condition of each sex, religion and main age period at each of the last five Censuses.

Religion and Age.	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
UNMARRIED.												
All Religions.												
0-5	959	918	962	940	962	947	961	974	971	954	{ 959	{ 929
5-10	888	821	927	892	906	872	940	900	925	881	{ 810	{ 630
10-15	809	647	832	659	819	607	812	650	814	648	{ 504	{ 111
15-20	476	121	501	144	603	136	865	188	585	148	{ 141	{ 10
20-40	142	15	165	16	170	13	157	20	161	14	{ 42	{ 3
40-60	32	4	42	6	38	5	42	7	39	5	{ 47	{ 2
60 and over	21	3	20	6	32	3	40	7	33	3	{ 47	{ 2
Hindu.												
0-5	955	939	955	938	956	939	977	970	968	946	{ 931	{ 913
5-10	871	794	915	874	904	851	930	883	912	860	{ 786	{ 597
10-15	782	606	805	612	790	549	784	611	785	606	{ 478	{ 104
15-20	437	99	558	122	577	120	533	176	559	140	{ 129	{ 9
20-40	126	13	155	14	162	12	147	20	150	13	{ 38	{ 2
40-60	27	3	40	6	35	5	39	7	35	5	{ 45	{ 6
60 and over	19	3	29	5	33	3	41	7	30	3	{ 45	{ 2
Muslim.												
0-5	909	928	991	989	993	992	991	928	992	928	{ 960	{ 981
5-10	958	944	982	967	934	978	975	960	981	965	{ 917	{ 771
10-15	928	811	941	828	943	809	919	788	928	801	{ 638	{ 158
15-20	640	217	748	261	750	240	707	265	712	209	{ 176	{ 16
20-40	202	26	193	23	192	18	176	23	192	19	{ 45	{ 5
40-60	43	5	34	7	32	7	39	8	41	9	{ 48	{ 6
60 and over	26	3	22	5	23	4	30	6	34	5	{ 48	{ 6
Jain.												
0-5	994	993	996	996	997	996	993	991	993	989	{ 997	{ 999
5-10	987	974	989	988	993	989	986	982	987	977	{ 915	{ 822
10-15	960	842	908	862	936	812	949	810	941	827	{ 605	{ 102
15-20	697	192	770	137	722	163	684	143	671	112	{ 223	{ 8
20-40	254	15	251	13	256	9	244	12	245	9	{ 86	{ 4
40-60	71	4	87	6	84	4	85	5	83	5	{ 67	{ 2
60 and over	40	2	47	3	54	2	54	5	63	2	{ 67	{ 2
Zoroastrian.												
0-5	976	1,000	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
5-10	977	1,000										
10-15	971	1,000										
15-20	892	838										
20-40	489	323										
40-60	108	61										
60 and over	23	..	Figures not available.						..	..	..	..
Christian.												
0-5	977	974	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
5-10	936	982										
10-15	967	902										
15-20	873	539										
20-40	453	189										
40-60	89	96										
60 and over	77	..	Figures not available.						..	..	..	..
WARRIED.												
All Religions.												
0-5	40	51	36	51	37	52	17	24	28	45	{ 40	{ 79
5-10	110	173	70	105	91	125	54	94	73	118	{ 184	{ 241
10-15	157	348	163	335	176	337	179	331	182	348	{ 477	{ 690
15-20	544	358	392	630	381	544	397	754	405	637	{ 797	{ 845
20-40	806	809	748	853	773	898	734	801	794	808	{ 779	{ 1,03
40-60	382	512	754	514	787	509	745	644	616	556	{ 604	{ 156
60 and over	601	178	576	171	575	190	671	225	388	176	{ 604	{ 156

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—contd.

Religion and Age	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
MARRIED— (contd.)														
Hindu.														
0-5 ..	44	60	43	60	48	60	21	28	33	53	{ 47	{ 83		
5-10 ..	127	203	82	123	104	147	63	110	86	139				
10-15 ..	214	388	189	391	204	444	198	397	211	389	207	393		
15-20 ..	548	881	429	863	405	861	424	782	431	845	302	867		
20-40 ..	820	879	755	860	780	894	738	707	804	906	808	845		
40-60 ..	784	523	758	518	788	507	740	443	819	556	782	456		
60 and over ..	601	180	572	171	568	144	569	244	629	176	609	155		
Muslim.														
0-5 ..	30	11	8	10	7	8	8	11	7	12	{ 10	{ 13		
5-10 ..	41	55	17	31	15	23	23	33	18	34				
10-15 ..	70	186	87	158	54	187	76	202	72	196	80	223		
15-20 ..	348	762	239	721	239	744	274	700	281	780	347	819		
20-40 ..	749	802	781	808	754	894	735	837	765	908	765	856		
40-60 ..	798	508	789	549	814	542	780	506	825	578	787	471		
60 and over ..	629	175	614	178	619	169	697	177	648	179	625	156		
Jain.														
0-5 ..	6	6	3	4	3	4	6	7	7	10	{ 3	{ ..		
5-10 ..	13	23	10	11	6	10	12	16	12	22				
10-15 ..	39	154	31	132	43	185	56	175	58	170	82	223		
15-20 ..	296	768	219	807	274	855	302	794	322	867	386	856		
20-40 ..	698	747	678	721	692	751	693	774	718	847	718	815		
40-60 ..	717	390	686	397	717	423	719	441	757	505	724	451		
60 and over ..	537	140	521	155	531	155	530	170	556	167	529	160		
Zoroastrian.														
0-5 ..	24	..	}	}	Figures not available.				..	..	{ ..	{ ..
5-10 ..	23	36			
10-15 ..	29	29	72	111	333
15-20 ..	118	162			111	386	509	979
20-40 ..	497	640			768	889	860	936
40-60 ..	795	719			966	718	893	836
60 and over ..	581	375	..	..	..	..	..	..	370	383	600	..
Christian.														
0-5 ..	23	22	}	}	Figures not available.				13	12	{ 24	{ ..		
5-10 ..	44	38			21	..		
10-15 ..	33	93			74	32	91	143
15-20 ..	127	442			117	410	204	783
20-40 ..	530	779			392	886	581	904
40-60 ..	872	535			833	585	729	273
60 and over ..	709	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	562	250	625	..
WIDOWED.														
All Religions.														
0-5 ..	1	1	2	..	1	1	2	2	1	1	{ 1	{ 1		
5-10 ..	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	6	2	2				
10-15 ..	4	5	6	6	5	6	15	19	4	4	6	9		
15-20 ..	14	31	17	26	16	20	33	53	10	15	19	29		
20-40 ..	53	116	87	131	57	101	108	179	45	83	62	145		
40-60 ..	186	484	304	480	175	487	313	540	145	439	173	539		
60 and over ..	378	321	303	324	393	347	389	768	339	321	349	342		
Hindu.														
0-5 ..	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	{ 2	{ 2		
5-10 ..	2	3	3	3	2	2	7	7	2	2				
10-15 ..	4	6	6	7	6	7	18	22	4	5	7	10		
15-20 ..	15	20	13	25	13	19	43	63	10	15	20	29		
20-40 ..	54	108	90	126	58	94	115	183	46	81	63	146		
40-60 ..	189	474	307	476	177	488	221	550	146	439	183	542		
60 and over ..	330	317	309	324	399	353	390	749	341	321	346	343		

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—contd.

Religion and Age.	1931		1921		1911		1901		1891		1881	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
WIDOWED— (contd.)												
Muslim.												
0-5	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	1
5-10	1	1	1	2	..	1	2	2	1	..	1	1
10-15	2	3	3	4	3	4	5	10	2	3	3	3
15-20	12	21	13	15	11	16	19	35	7	11	14	23
20-40	49	112	76	109	64	88	89	140	43	73	59	123
40-60	159	487	177	444	154	451	191	486	134	415	168	324
60 and over	345	822	364	817	356	837	373	817	313	816	332	839
Jain.												
0-5	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..
5-10	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	..	..
10-15	1	4	3	6	1	3	2	7	1	3	2	4
15-20	7	40	11	56	4	42	14	63	7	21	9	42
20-40	44	238	71	266	52	240	63	213	37	144	54	177
40-60	212	606	227	597	203	573	196	534	180	490	168	343
60 and over	423	858	432	842	415	843	416	825	382	831	404	818
Zoroastrian.												
0-5	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	..
5-10	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	12	..
10-15	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	19
15-20	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	..
20-40	14	37	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	16	56
40-60	102	220	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	34	208
60 and over	396	625	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	130	667
Christian.												
0-5	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	..
5-10	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	..
10-15	..	..	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	..
15-20	..	19	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	..	..
20-40	17	32	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	12	31
40-60	59	317	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	63	377
60 and over	154	500	..	..	Figures not available.				..	..	438	730

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Distribution of 1,000 of each sex by religion and main age periods and States and Agencies.

Western India States Agency.

Age Group and Sex.	Western India States Agency.			Seventeen Salute States.			Eastern Kathiawar Agency.			Western Kathiawar Agency.			Ranas Kantia Agency.		
	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
ALL RELIGIONS.															
0-5	Males	959	46	1	957	42	1	966	31	1	960	39	1	977	22
	Females	948	31	1	947	32	1	957	41	2	947	32	1	967	42
5-10	Males	848	149	2	854	112	2	900	95	2	894	114	2	898	102
	Females	826	173	2	824	174	3	841	157	3	819	179	2	809	189
10-15	Males	808	187	4	810	187	3	824	172	4	813	194	3	808	192
	Females	647	348	5	646	345	6	663	332	5	655	342	4	625	370
15-20	Males	675	311	14	677	309	14	673	304	14	656	327	15	671	315
	Females	121	368	31	120	358	22	121	360	19	128	364	18	120	363
20-40	Males	142	306	52	144	303	53	144	302	54	145	309	54	124	321
	Females	13	369	116	15	364	119	17	376	111	14	363	102	13	369
40-60	Males	32	732	186	33	733	184	34	736	200	26	738	191	30	740
	Females	6	312	434	4	309	436	6	310	496	3	301	456	4	301
60 and over	Males	21	601	373	21	603	376	22	599	409	20	602	375	19	610
	Females	9	173	331	2	177	321	4	154	342	2	149	309	3	177

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Distribution by main age periods and civil condition of 10,000 of each sex and religion.

Age and Sex.		All Religions.			Hindu.			Muslim.		
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0-5	Males ..	9,591	399	10	9,558	435	12	9,995	800	5
	Females ..	9,480	510	10	9,366	600	12	9,882	112	6
5-10	Males ..	8,877	1,102	21	8,705	1,271	24	9,563	406	11
	Females ..	8,937	1,738	23	7,940	2,023	32	9,437	341	12
10-15	Males ..	8,095	1,969	36	7,850	2,141	39	9,275	702	22
	Females ..	8,471	2,477	52	6,961	2,882	36	8,167	1,459	24
15-20	Males ..	4,751	5,111	128	4,378	5,482	145	6,404	3,477	119
	Females ..	1,208	8,585	909	980	8,614	199	2,167	7,823	210
20-40	Males ..	1,424	8,044	532	1,282	8,195	843	2,023	7,487	480
	Females ..	148	8,691	1,161	128	8,785	1,046	262	8,620	1,118
40-60	Males ..	319	7,917	1,664	274	7,834	1,893	434	7,978	1,800
	Females ..	36	8,125	4,839	34	8,232	4,734	46	8,078	4,874
60 and over ..	Males ..	214	8,007	3,779	190	8,005	3,805	264	8,248	3,448
	Females ..	27	1,765	8,208	28	1,801	8,171	23	1,730	8,222

Age and Sex.		Jain.			Borstrian.			Christian.		
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.
1		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
0-5	Males ..	9,941	58	1	9,754	244	..	9,770	230	..
	Females ..	9,987	57	6	10,000	..	..	9,790	230	..
5-10	Males ..	9,845	123	2	9,767	223	..	9,549	441	..
	Females ..	9,743	244	13	10,000	..	..	9,893	877	..
10-15	Males ..	9,600	289	11	9,706	294	..	9,667	323	..
	Females ..	8,425	1,341	44	10,000	..	..	9,024	978	..
15-20	Males ..	8,970	2,881	68	8,824	1,176	..	8,734	1,266	..
	Females ..	1,917	7,669	403	8,278	1,622	..	8,865	4,423	192
20-40	Males ..	2,242	6,868	475	6,808	4,864	144	4,480	8,304	188
	Females ..	150	7,470	2,960	3,230	6,397	373	1,849	7,728	823
40-60	Males ..	713	7,170	2,117	1,084	7,653	1,023	695	6,717	508
	Females ..	40	2,904	6,056	610	7,195	2,195	975	8,844	3,171
60 and over ..	Males ..	295	5,373	4,232	232	6,614	2,934	799	7,692	1,549
	Females ..	19	1,898	8,543	..	8,750	8,210	..	5,000	8,000

Proportion of females per 1,000 males by civil condition

Age and States and Agencies.	All Religions.			Hindu.			Muslim.		
	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Western India States Agency.									
0-5	1,022	1,321	1,034	1,016	1,428	1,010	1,048	383	1,091
5-10	863	1,466	1,258	842	1,473	1,245	937	1,292	1,000
10-15	708	1,647	1,279	675	1,580	1,227	814	2,468	1,378
15-20	241	1,592	1,428	209	1,487	1,249	354	2,294	1,847
20-40	105	1,089	2,197	98	1,052	1,964	142	1,264	2,502
40-60	109	628	249	115	625	2,343	113	656	3,157
60 and over	139	321	2,372	158	324	2,319	119	307	2,633
Seventeen Salute States.									
0-5	1,023	1,288	1,012	1,018	1,411	996	1,057	354	900
5-10	865	1,449	1,331	840	1,458	1,335	943	1,238	974
10-15	707	1,649	1,371	670	1,579	1,333	817	2,366	1,301
15-20	239	1,607	1,517	204	1,493	1,316	354	2,289	1,872
20-40	106	1,094	2,282	100	1,055	2,033	140	1,256	2,465
40-60	108	631	2,580	115	627	2,425	104	655	3,165
60 and over	139	324	2,415	157	327	2,357	114	309	2,689
Eastern Kathiawar Agency.									
0-5	1,038	1,410	1,900	1,019	1,417	1,700	985	1,187	..
5-10	865	1,486	932	858	1,481	884	874	1,714	2,000
10-15	718	1,720	1,100	705	1,662	970	756	2,895	3,500
15-20	237	1,574	1,260	228	1,520	1,215	281	1,936	1,429
20-40	90	1,072	2,007	95	1,063	1,877	90	1,100	2,122
40-60	114	588	2,132	137	594	2,061	105	566	3,073
60 and over	173	283	2,146	222	288	2,172	..	258	2,102
Western Kathiawar Agency.									
0-5	1,011	1,359	833	1,009	1,385	821	1,014	842	1,000
5-10	871	1,482	1,045	859	1,474	1,000	929	1,971	1,500
10-15	738	1,601	964	714	1,525	873	831	3,660	1,800
15-20	207	1,541	1,155	232	1,434	1,008	402	2,562	2,190
20-40	106	1,100	1,857	87	1,047	1,644	193	1,466	3,270
40-60	113	639	2,205	94	630	2,076	274	709	3,240
60 and over	110	328	2,241	113	334	2,166	160	305	2,702
Banas Kantha Agency.									
0-5	1,003	1,960	800	1,004	2,068	607	985	600	..
5-10	817	1,079	823	808	1,080	806	809	2,053	500
10-15	649	1,012	815	634	1,584	803	710	2,780	1,000
15-20	220	1,490	907	213	1,454	871	252	2,024	714
20-40	95	1,019	1,814	87	1,015	1,729	109	1,013	1,855
40-60	116	631	2,185	112	632	2,157	150	603	2,594
60 and over	161	296	2,251	157	293	2,276	333	319	1,722

TABLE IV.

at certain ages for religions and States and Agencies.

Jain.			Zoroastrian.			Christian.		
Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.	Un-married.	Married.	Widowed.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1,016	1,012	4,000	1,050	..	..	1,047	1,000	..
997	1,846	9,000	833	..	..	785	667	..
880	4,008	3,929	879	..	..	635	2,000	..
300	2,831	6,417	1,033	1,500	..	406	2,300	..
73	1,319	6,171	705	1,493	3,000	260	800	1,167
62	612	3,217	385	584	1,385	615	294	2,364
59	318	2,430	..	360	882	..	200	1,000
1,016	1,200	4,000	1,121	..	..	930	1,000	..
1,002	2,007	13,000	800	..	..	1,028	1,000	..
888	3,909	4,091	929	..	..	706	1,500	..
294	2,878	6,920	1,000	1,667	..	302	2,143	..
71	1,343	6,410	690	1,554	5,000	191	846	667
64	619	3,403	400	550	1,077	500	289	2,833
66	323	2,541	..	421	667	..	143	1,000
1,037	1,167	..	333	..	..	1,000	..	..
964	1,571	..	333	..	..	600	..	..
868	6,238	5,000	..	..	..	667	..	..
283	2,879	2,400	..	..	..	250	500	..
49	1,223	5,104	500	750	..	334	917	..
26	516	2,351	..	250	..	..	625	2,000
34	238	1,888	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,003	250	..	1,000	..	..	1,450	1,000	..
951	816	..	750	..	..	500	1,000	..
862	5,000	..	750	..	..	579	..	..
342	8,376	17,000	1,000	1,000	..	818	7,000	..
63	1,325	5,987	1,375	1,625	1,000	500	1,024	..
17	603	2,292	333	824	..	1,500	192	1,750
..	313	2,253	..	200	5,000	..	500	1,000
966	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,028	714	2,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
911	2,850	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
350	1,973	2,500	..	..	..	2,000	..	..
143	1,105	3,545	..	..	..	667	333	..
123	648	2,332	..	..	..	..	1,000	..
125	329	2,450	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.

The distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each sex at certain ages for selected castes.

Caste.	States for which examined.	Age Group.	Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hindu.								
Brahman Audlob ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	519	358	410	453	78	195
		0-6 ..	994	981	5	19	1	..
		7-13 ..	956	858	43	140	1	..
		14-16 ..	825	285	168	694	7	21
		17-23 ..	501	42	475	391	24	67
		24-43 ..	118	8	308	788	74	254
		44 and over ..	47	3	670	398	233	599
Bharwad ..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	384	309	540	570	76	121
		0-6 ..	943	900	55	98	2	2
		7-13 ..	678	537	313	460	9	3
		14-16 ..	400	179	582	810	18	11
		17-23 ..	184	34	780	934	36	32
		24-43 ..	84	39	822	847	94	114
		44 and over ..	24	2	704	465	272	533
Bhangi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	599	427	447	471	44	102
		0-6 ..	980	968	20	32	..	..
		7-13 ..	924	893	74	136	2	2
		14-16 ..	688	396	295	592	17	12
		17-23 ..	385	87	635	890	30	23
		24-43 ..	94	10	880	378	56	117
		44 and over ..	15	6	807	499	178	505
Chambhar ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal and Gutch).	All Ages ..	480	417	473	471	47	212
		0-6 ..	984	953	15	46	1	1
		7-13 ..	923	838	75	160	1	2
		14-16 ..	684	379	308	614	8	7
		17-23 ..	307	66	668	912	25	39
		24-43 ..	50	9	901	858	49	133
		44 and over ..	35	6	787	478	178	516
Darji ..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	458	344	477	500	65	156
		0-6 ..	989	897	10	100	1	3
		7-13 ..	897	638	99	300	4	13
		14-16 ..	620	282	369	695	11	23
		17-23 ..	242	66	782	870	26	64
		24-43 ..	49	26	890	771	61	208
		44 and over ..	20	23	724	406	256	566
Dhod ..	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	492	413	444	463	64	114
		0-6 ..	972	972	26	28	1	..
		7-13 ..	923	833	73	115	4	2
		14-16 ..	645	389	345	598	10	13
		17-23 ..	308	71	637	881	55	48
		24-43 ..	53	14	843	800	104	126
		44 and over ..	26	8	760	492	214	500
Dholi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	511	403	429	440	60	158
		0-6 ..	987	973	11	20	2	2
		7-13 ..	963	911	15	59	2	..
		14-16 ..	771	310	208	690	21	..
		17-23 ..	303	40	669	934	28	24
		24-43 ..	41	19	902	776	57	305
		44 and over ..	3	..	673	344	319	656

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—*contd.*

Caste.	States for which examined.	Age Group.	Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ghanshi	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	All Ages ..	448	330	438	328	72	147
		0-6 ..	949	867	24	68	27	..
		7-13 ..	736	823	208	377	39	..
		14-16 ..	477	197	442	779	81	24
		17-23 ..	322	45	649	944	39	12
		24-43 ..	74	2	890	818	66	180
		44 and over ..	88	..	704	498	206	897
Hajam	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	458	863	478	807	67	130
		0-6 ..	980	960	18	39	2	1
		7-13 ..	882	748	114	348	4	4
		14-16 ..	628	223	252	757	30	21
		17-23 ..	281	31	688	915	36	34
		24-43 ..	83	7	874	833	73	180
		44 and over ..	18	1	720	468	262	831
Kumbhar	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	487	840	508	830	70	130
		0-6 ..	976	938	28	41	1	1
		7-13 ..	809	681	187	817	4	2
		14-16 ..	524	185	400	801	16	14
		17-23 ..	207	47	784	920	39	28
		24-43 ..	61	9	840	848	79	148
		44 and over ..	18	3	721	483	261	864
Kanbi, including Rewa and Lova Kanbi.	(Kanbi) Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar) (Rewa and Lova Kanbi) Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	350	375	877	617	78	108
		0-6 ..	636	768	191	211	3	1
		7-13 ..	563	482	412	544	5	4
		14-16 ..	305	156	679	891	16	18
		17-23 ..	155	50	815	917	30	33
		24-43 ..	59	5	833	860	108	135
		44 and over ..	22	4	682	516	276	420
Lohana	Western India States Agency.	All Ages ..	581	388	619	648	60	172
		0-6 ..	996	994	4	6	1	..
		7-13 ..	866	927	49	72	1	1
		14-16 ..	835	331	157	642	6	27
		17-23 ..	450	68	534	872	16	70
		24-43 ..	119	6	825	774	56	216
		44 and over ..	30	2	726	453	234	543
Mali	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	815	383	437	608	68	118
		0-6 ..	968	974	17	26	..	..
		7-13 ..	902	789	96	298	2	1
		14-16 ..	664	333	827	668	9	7
		17-23 ..	278	70	708	900	21	30
		24-43 ..	130	16	804	336	64	144
		44 and over ..	23	4	707	482	210	564
Soni	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages ..	517	386	481	468	68	152
		0-6 ..	887	972	15	27	1	1
		7-13 ..	861	921	26	77	3	2
		14-16 ..	877	258	151	618	13	24
		17-23 ..	418	32	843	902	14	44
		24-43 ..	89	19	847	768	64	246
		44 and over ..	59	10	694	419	243	341

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—*contd.*

Caste.	States for which examined.	Age Group.	Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Sular	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	All Ages	484	355	480	511	58	134
		0-6	978	953	21	46	1	1
		7-13	875	749	122	248	3	3
		14-16	612	209	376	766	12	25
		17-23	269	37	709	927	22	36
		24-43	51	14	883	829	66	157
		44 and over	12	7	763	439	225	556
Vaghri	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	All Ages	540	467	414	454	46	79
		0-6	989	984	11	16	..	..
		7-13	957	871	42	126	1	3
		14-16	719	365	262	617	19	18
		17-23	375	68	598	909	27	23
		24-43	47	13	886	881	67	106
		44 and over	11	6	794	528	195	466
MUSLIM.								
Bohra (Shia)	Western India States Agency.	All Ages	523	427	405	447	72	126
		0-6	995	990	5	10	..	..
		7-13	909	952	91	48	..	..
		14-16	910	642	85	355	5	3
		17-23	577	189	399	792	24	19
		24-43	104	20	818	848	78	132
		44 and over	16	12	727	463	257	525
JAIN.								
Jain (Swetambar)	Eastern Kathiawar Agency, Kathiawar Agency, Cutch, Palitana, Nawanagar, Western Agency, Nawanagar.	All Ages	543	360	377	383	80	257
		0-6	997	996	3	4	..	..
		7-13	985	966	15	33	..	1
		14-16	884	417	115	567	1	16
		17-23	539	38	462	894	9	68
		24-43	144	6	786	653	70	341
		44 and over	50	3	646	281	302	716
Zoroastrian	Cutch, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Gondal, Palitana.	All Ages	515	472	411	454	74	74
		0-6	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..
		7-13	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..
		14-16	1,000	1,000	..	..	..	..
		17-23	685	758	115	242	..	..
		24-43	429	226	559	726	12	46
		44 and over	75	58	700	692	225	250

CHAPTER VII—INFIRMITIES.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The instructions given to the enumerating staff were to record in the last column of the schedule whether any person was either insane, blind, deaf and dumb, or a leper. Persons blind of one eye only were not to be included; nor was leucoderma to be confused with true leprosy. The statistics are tabulated in Imperial Table IX and in three Subsidiary Tables at the end of this chapter.

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Number of cases of each infirmity per 100,000 persons at each age period.
- (ii) Proportion per 100,000 of the population suffering from each infirmity.

2. ACCURACY OF CENSUS STATISTICS OF INFIRMITIES.

Where such enquiries are made by amateurs the results obtained are not likely to be very accurate. In higher-class families, where the enumerator cannot have direct access to all the persons enumerated, concealment is an easy matter and is probably resorted to in cases of insanity or leprosy which are never readily admitted to be such. The extent to which the statistics of infirmities as a whole may be regarded as useful, despite their absolute inaccuracy, has been discussed fully in the Bombay Report 1931. It is likely that the leprosy statistics are much the most inaccurate of all, but even they may quite likely be within some measurable distance of the truth.

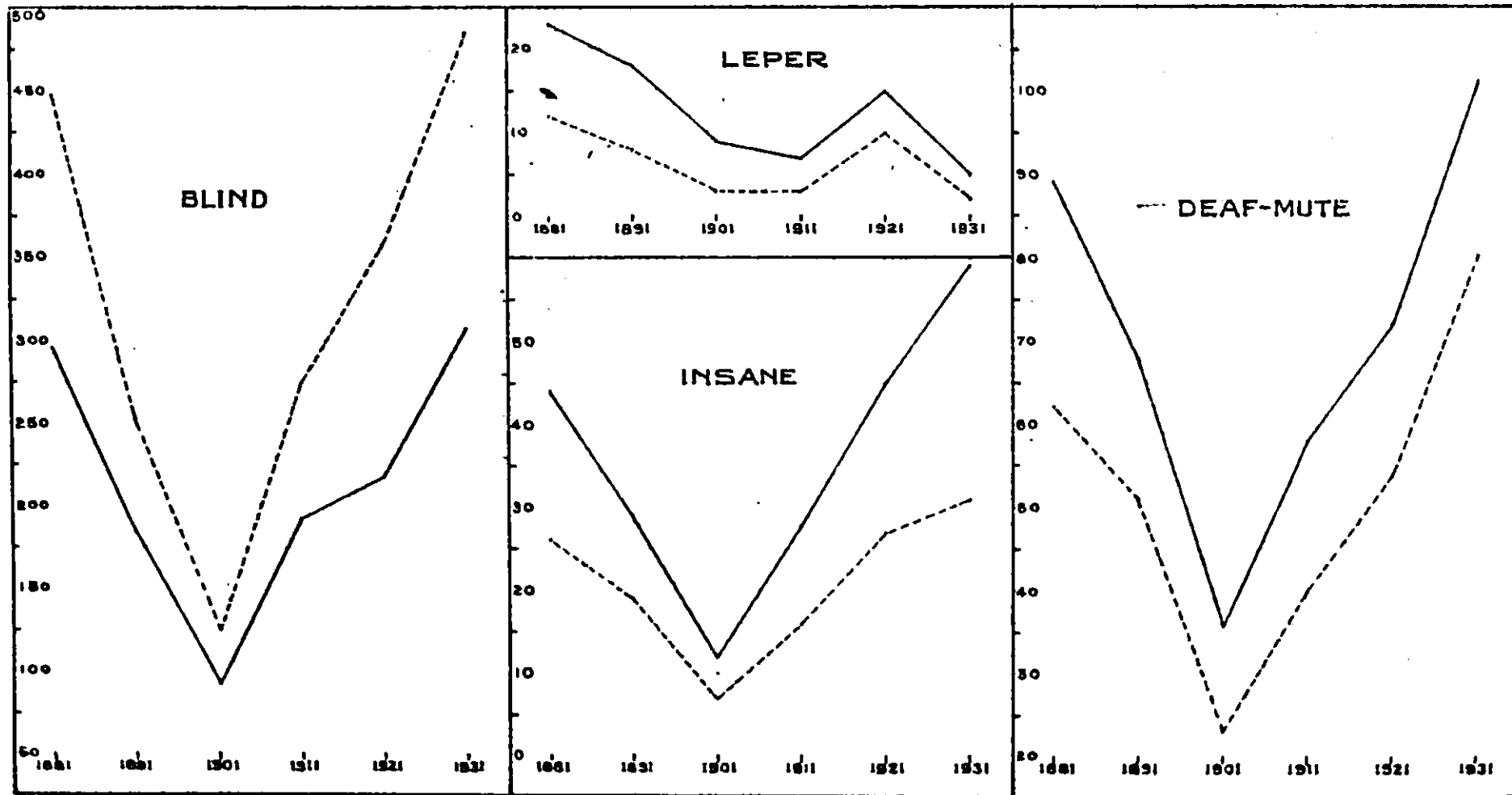
The leprosy returns in the Bombay Presidency vary in accuracy probably from within two-thirds to one-tenth of the truth, the accuracy depending more than anything on the incidence of the disease in particular areas. Where the disease is widely prevalent it is not properly reported. Where it is only occasionally found there is no doubt the Census statistics are nearer the truth. In the Ahmednagar district the medical authorities believe that the Census statistics of leprosy are about two-thirds correct. In Bombay City the statistics are believed not to be more than one-tenth correct. The Bombay Presidency as a whole is not an area where leprosy is as serious a scourge as it is in some other parts of India. This leads to the belief that the Bombay Presidency Census statistics of leprosy are on the whole not so inaccurate as they are popularly supposed to be. Their accuracy varies probably from between one-tenth to about two-thirds of the correct figures and generally the standard of accuracy may be held to be about midway between these ratios. The general evidence suggests that the Agency is not an area particularly affected by leprosy. But it is difficult to believe that the Census returns of leprosy from the Agency are nearer the more accurate end of the statistical scale. There has plainly been a good deal of faulty enumeration combined with concealment of the disease. It is probable that only in the case of blindness are the figures anything like accurate. Blindness is not a disease that carries any kind of social stigma with it. Sometimes rather the reverse is the case. Blindness is quite an asset to certain classes of beggars and others in unproductive occupations. It is also largely a disease of old age and old people are not usually averse to recounting their afflictions. The general accuracy of the Census statistics of infirmities has been fully discussed in the 1931 Census Report for Bombay Presidency and readers may be advised to consult that publication.

3. COMPARISON WITH OTHER CENSUSES GENERALLY.

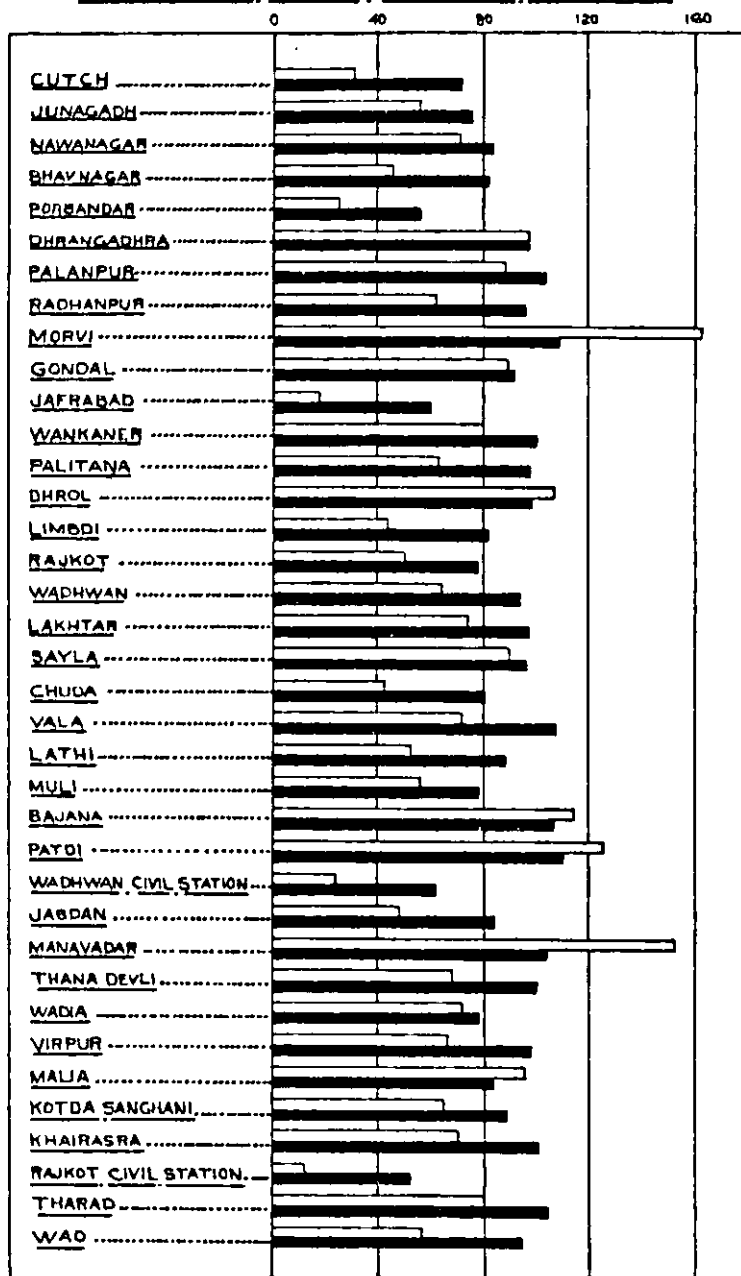
The following statement (No. 1) shows the number of persons returned at the last three Censuses as suffering from the four infirmities with which the Census deals.

DIAGRAM SHOWING THE PROPORTIONS PER 100,000 OF POPULATION
SUFFERING FROM EACH INFIRMITY 1881—1931—

MALES ——— FEMALEs - - - - -



PROPORTION OF MARRIED FEMALES
UNDER 10 (CHILD MARRIAGE) AND 10-15 (EARLY MARRIAGE)
TO 1000 TOTAL MARRIED FEMALES
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY



CHILD MARRIAGE
 EARLY MARRIAGE

10,000 of the population, as compared with 11 in 1921. These figures are much too low and there is no means of knowing the extent of their inaccuracy. The figures in Subsidiary Table III show a capriciousness of incidence which cannot be readily explained except on the basis of faulty enumeration and wilful concealment of the disease. In this respect the leprosy returns show graphically no very consistent curve, such as would be expected in connection with the incidence of any disease of non-epidemic form. In the circumstances detailed comment on incidence through the age-groups will serve no useful purpose. Locally, the returns suggest that leprosy is most prevalent, in Bhavnagar, Radhanpur and Jafrabad. In the last of these the disease seems to be confined to women. It is obvious that only local enquiry by the medical authorities can clear up problems of local incidence. The Census is in no position to be able to do this.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.—Number afflicted per 100,000 of the population at each of the last five Censuses.

Unit	Year.	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepet.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Western India States and Agencies.	1931	59	31	101	80	309	484	5	3
	1921	45	27	72	54	232	357	15	10
	1911	28	16	58	40	192	275	7	3
	1901	12	7	36	23	92	126	9	3
	1891	29	19	66	51	185	238	18	8
	1881	44	26	89	62	294	447	23	12
A. Seventeen Salute States.	1931	63	33	95	75	311	481	6	2
1. Cutch .. .. .	..	54	34	66	44	432	685	3	3
2. Junagadh .. ..	..	58	29	90	71	224	253	..	..
3. Nawanagar .. ..	..	70	38	101	68	266	459	5	1
4. Bhavnagar .. ..	..	78	37	72	47	342	583	15	6
5. Porbandar .. ..	..	96	33	162	178	279	399	12	..
6. Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	38	37	115	135	301	454	4	..
7. Palanpur .. .. .	..	58	34	101	75	312	408	5	2
8. Radhanpur .. ..	..	92	43	150	156	484	602	31	..
9. Morvi .. .. .	..	42	14	153	125	314	612	7	..
10. Gondal .. .. .	..	52	29	123	99	280	428	3	..
11. Jafrabad .. ..	..	85	32	68	49	220	210	..	16
12. Wankaner .. ..	..	31	27	134	87	278	424	..	5
13. Palitana .. ..	..	77	20	145	104	324	716	9	3
14. Dhol .. .. .	..	73	29	59	50	272	428	..	..
15. Limbdi .. .. .	..	79	50	109	222	351	433	..	..
16. Rajkot .. .. .	..	57	11	16	19	110	118	..	..
17. Wadhwan .. ..	..	42	38	84	80	249	206	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1931	43	26	125	110	236	390	3	2
1. Lakhtar .. .. .	..	25	17	58	86	256	257	..	..
2. Seyla .. .. .	..	..	13	116	106	194	265	..	..
3. Choda .. .. .	..	47	31	264	184	342	57	..	..
4. Vala .. .. .	..	68	30	95	45	218	312	..	..
5. Lathi .. .. .	..	172	21	..	42	279	401	22	..
6. Muli .. .. .	..	60	12	103	24	46	131	..	..
7. Bajana .. .. .	..	29	15	338	45	103	449	..	..
8. Patdi .. .. .	..	74	..	74	62	563	673	..	..
9. Wadhwan (Civil Station).	..	42	49	84	227	195	357	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	..	36	39	124	126	257	435	5	5

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I—contd.

Unit	Year.	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepor.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	1931	50	25	123	95	316	477	6	2
1. Jasdan	17	18	103	97	377	472	11	..
2. Manavadar	45	9	91	37	308	560	18	..
3. Thana Devli	25	13	135	127	564	421	..	..
4. Wadia	29	..	86	30	328	671	14	..
5. Virpur	24	51	170	127	170	432	..	..
6. Malia	49	17	180	182	541	646	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	39	57	233	290	368	323	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu— Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	..	123	133	221	53	197	239	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat— Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).	..	24	..	134	114	304	750	12	..
10. Khairnara	43	86	128	86	427	561	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	..	156	19	47	96	218	230	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	..	54	25	122	91	289	460	4	3
D. Banas Kantha Agency	1931	39	27	119	88	368	664	..	..
1. Tharad	22	30	137	60	389	542	..	..
2. Wao	10	9	89	94	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar- Khan's State (Varahi).	64	..	193	824	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	..	53	28	131	102	408	826	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—Number afflicted per 100,000 persons of each age period and number of females afflicted per one thousand males.

Age-group.	Number afflicted per 100,000 of each age period.								Proportion of females per one thousand males.			
	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepor.		Insane.	Deaf-Mute.	Blind.	Lepor.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0—5 ..	6	7	27	20	49	45	..	..	1,235	747	947	..
5—10 ..	24	13	59	45	88	68	7	1	507	700	717	1,500
10—15 ..	36	23	71	53	96	80	1	..	551	643	736	..
15—20 ..	71	40	92	52	115	105	3	3	532	538	872	600
20—25 ..	89	32	97	64	134	116	3	1	362	659	862	400
25—30 ..	97	38	108	77	166	105	5	2	391	745	1,186	429
30—35 ..	104	33	111	85	202	290	11	2	316	772	1,449	214
35—40 ..	104	47	111	103	265	460	9	5	462	939	1,752	353
40—45 ..	91	59	122	112	352	591	14	3	632	906	1,644	390
45—50 ..	82	60	140	140	551	946	11	7	667	903	1,556	600
50—55 ..	75	62	178	170	756	1,375	16	3	635	879	1,668	182
55—60 ..	80	70	274	202	1,456	2,477	21	4	923	782	1,708	290
60 and over ..	74	49	374	311	2,756	4,405	11	2	717	908	1,745	667

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—Distribution of the infirm by age per 10,000 of each sex.

Age-group.				Insane.		Deaf-Muta.		Blind.		Lepor.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1				2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0-5	..	..	..	142	341	407	391	239	148	..	..
5-10	..	..	..	574	568	833	751	401	189	184	769
10-15	..	..	..	815	877	931	795	412	199	367	..
15-20	..	..	..	1,156	1,201	892	618	361	207	459	769
20-25	..	..	..	1,356	958	877	744	394	223	459	513
25-30	..	..	..	1,146	877	730	700	377	293	642	769
30-35	..	..	..	1,132	698	710	707	420	399	1,284	769
35-40	..	..	..	1,032	909	647	782	503	579	1,560	1,539
40-45	..	..	..	790	974	623	726	587	634	1,376	769
45-50	..	..	..	599	779	607	707	777	794	917	1,539
50-55	..	..	..	433	536	607	688	836	916	1,009	513
55-60	..	..	..	324	584	652	656	1,130	1,334	917	513
60 and over	..	..	..	499	698	1,485	1,735	3,563	4,085	826	1,538

CHAPTER VIII—OCCUPATION.

1. STATISTICS.

The statistics relating to the occupations of the people are found in Imperial Table X. There are in addition two Imperial Tables XI-A and XI-B which deal with specific features of the occupational distribution. Imperial Table XI-A shows the traditional occupation of selected castes. It shows also how far there has been a deviation from the traditional occupation. Imperial Table XI-B shows the present distribution of workers amongst the same castes in various groups of occupation. The subsidiary tables are numbered I, II, III, IV and V. Subsidiary Table I is divided into two parts numbered I (a) and I (b). I (a) shows the general distribution of occupations between earners (principal occupation) and working dependents. I (b) shows the general distribution of subsidiary earners. For the purpose of distinguishing the percentage recorded in urban and rural areas the two largest towns in Western India States Agency, viz. Bhavnagar and Jamnagar, have been taken to represent "urban industrial areas and cities". In Bombay Presidency the seven prescribed "cities" for Census purposes, namely Bombay, Karachi, Poona, Ahmedabad, Surat, Sholapur and Hubli, have been taken to represent industrial areas and cities. No such "cities" have been prescribed for the Agency. Hence the two towns indicated above have been selected for present practical comparison only. Subsidiary Table II is also divided into two parts numbered II (a) and II (b). II (a) shows the distribution of earners (principal occupation) and working dependents by sub-classes in respect of each unit. II (b) shows a similar distribution of subsidiary earners. Subsidiary Table III shows the distribution of female occupations. Subsidiary Table IV shows comparative figures for 1921 and 1931 in respect of selected occupations. Subsidiary Table V deals with the occupation of selected castes (traditional occupations).

Diagrams.

The following diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter :—

- (i) Proportion of working dependents to principal earners.
- (ii) Distribution of the working population by occupation.
- (iii) Proportion of female workers to male workers.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

Four columns were provided in the enumeration schedules for entries relating to occupations :—

Column 9—Worker or dependent.

Column 10—Principal occupation of actual workers whether principal earners or working dependents.

Column 11—Subsidiary occupation of actual workers.

Column 12—To show the particular industry in which any of the above workers was employed.

Column 9—Earner or dependent.—“ Only those women and children will be shown as earners who help to augment the family income by permanent and regular work for which a return is obtained in cash or kind. A woman who looks after her house and cooks the food is not an earner but a dependent. But a woman who habitually collects and sells firewood or cowdung is thereby adding to the family income and should be shown as an earner. A boy who sometimes looks after his father's cattle, is a dependent, but one who is a regular cowherd and earns pay as such in cash or in kind is an earner. Boys or girls at school are dependents.”

Column 10—Principal occupation of Earners—“ This column will be blank for dependents. Stress must be laid on the importance of avoiding vague words like “labour” or “service” or “shopkeeping”. The enumerator must enter the exact kind of labour or service and the nature of the goods sold. In the case of service, it is necessary not merely to distinguish Government service, Indian State Service, Railway Service, Municipal Service, Village Service, Service in a shop or Office and Domestic Service, etc., but also to show the exact occupation followed, e.g. in the case of Government service, whether Collector, or Army Officer or Civil Court clerk or Police Inspector, etc. In the case of clerks, the occupation of their employer must be shown, e.g. lawyer's clerk. Persons living on agriculture must be distinguished as owners cultivating or non-cultivating; as cultivating tenants or as agricultural labourers. Gardeners or growers of special products must be shown in detail. Persons whose income is derived from agricultural land should be distinguished from those who derive it from land in towns or from the rent of houses. Coolies employed on earth-work should have the nature of the undertaking entered such as Railway, Road, etc.”.

Column 11—Subsidiary occupation of earners or occupation of dependents.—“ Where an earner has two occupations enter here the one which is subsidiary to his or her principal occupation. Any kind of occupation followed by dependents should be entered.”

Column 12—Industry in which employed (for organised employees only).—Since the Industrial Table was subsequently not compiled for reasons of economy, the detailed instructions for entries in this column are not repeated.

It will thus be seen that the whole population fell into one or other of the following classes :—

- (1) Earners with one occupation.
- (2) Earners with principal and subsidiary occupations.
- (3) Working dependents.
- (4) Non-working dependents.

3. DIFFICULTIES IN CENSUS ENUMERATION AND COMPILATION.

The main difficulty encountered concerned the definition of an “earner,” and it was not easy to preserve uniformity in this respect. At previous Censuses, it was the custom to classify the population as “workers” and “dependents” (non-working) and there was no such fine distinction as now exists between the terms “earner” and “working dependent”. Hence there has been confusion everywhere similar to that noticed in the Bombay Presidency and also as regards the proper classification of earners and working dependents.

The main sources of error are found to lie in the difficulties of judgment, enumeration and classification experienced in the case of (a) principal and subsidiary occupations, including alternative work, (b) principal earners and working dependents, (c) vagueness and inaccuracy in actual returns due to the lack of knowledge of what the facts really are, or to insufficient description of the occupation, so that classification at a later stage becomes difficult or impossible. As regards (a) the predominant occupation of agriculture affords the clearest examples of the difficulties since it is combined in many different ways with several occupations, some of which are comparatively easy to check, such as cattle-breeding or dairy-farming, and others of which are very difficult to check, like field labour, carting and fishing which may be carried on only occasionally and spasmodically. As regards (b) there is no royal road to clearness of definition since the distinction between a principal earner and a working dependent may range from the most obvious disparity to cases where it is merely a matter of opinion how an entry should be made.

For further and fuller remarks on the subject of the accuracy of the statistics the reader is referred to Chapter VIII of the Bombay Presidency Census Report 1931. The mistakes, inaccuracies, misunderstandings, etc. in enumeration, abstraction and classification are mostly the same in the Western India States Agency as in Bombay Presidency.

4. THE SCHEME OF CLASSIFICATION.

All occupations are divided into four classes which are further sub-divided in twelve sub-classes, 55 orders and 195 groups.

Class.	Description.	Sub-Class.	Description.
A	Production of Raw materials ..	I	Exploitation of animals and vegetation.
		II	Exploitation of minerals.
B	Preparation and supply of material substances.	III	Industry.
		IV	Transport.
		V	Trade.
C	Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	VI	Public Force.
		VII	Public Administration.
		VIII	Professions and Liberal Arts.
D	Miscellaneous	IX	Persons living on their income.
		X	Domestic service.
		XI	Insufficiently described occupations.
		XII	Unproductive.

There have been some changes in this classification since the last Census. These are explained in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931. The changes are of minor importance.

5. ERRORS IN THE RETURNS.

Sub-Class XI is specially intended for accommodating errors. Examples of vague terms returned in the enumeration books are :—

service, Government service, shop-keeper, accountant, clerk, labourer, agriculture, manufacturer, salesman, a person changing his occupation daily, for example, one day cartman, second day grass-seller, third day field labourer. Such occupation is properly classed as "general labour". Despite clear instructions on this point mistakes due to this kind of vagueness are of usual occurrence at every Census. The confusion caused by the terms earner and working dependent has been described in section 3 above. The occupational statistics as a whole may be regarded as reasonably accurate, except as regards subsidiary occupations where they are plainly most unsatisfactory.

6. PROPORTIONS OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS.

An important feature of the enquiry at this Census was that those who were non-workers and therefore entirely dependent upon others were not required to return the occupations of those upon whom they were dependent. There is therefore no material for assessing the total population supported by each particular occupation. Total figures for workers and non-workers are available and also for certain classes of occupations. But this is not the same as having the figures available for all occupations. There can be little doubt that by this deficiency the present Census is inferior to the 1921 Census of occupation.

In the marginal statement (No. 1) the proportions of workers and non-workers, so far as changes in Census classification make comparison possible, are compared for the Agency for the last three Censuses. These figures tend to show that the number of non-workers has increased relatively to workers. The general increase in population partially explains this result. In the Agency there are roughly 4 "workers" to

STATEMENT No. 1.

Category	Number per mille of the total population		
	1931	1921	1911
Earners and Working Dependents ..	388	395	425
Non-Working Dependents ..	612	605	575

6 "non-workers". The meaning of worker and non-worker for Census purposes must of course be borne in mind. Females engaged merely in housework and the rearing of families are in the eyes of the Census non-working dependents, though they are doing work of the utmost social and economic significance. The Census statistics as a whole therefore fail to do justice to "employment," as contrasted with "occupation," and give no adequate account of the employment of the female population.

The following statement (No. 2) shows the proportion of workers (principal earners and working dependents) and non-workers (non-working dependents) in the Agency according to the 1931 Census, after making allowance for the exclusion of the two largest towns, namely Bhavnagar and Jamnagar, where occupational distribution may be reasonably held to have an urban rather than a general character.

STATEMENT NO. 2.

Category.	Western India States Agency excluding Bhavnagar and Jamnagar.	Bhavnagar and Jamnagar.
Earners and working dependents	390	329
Non-working dependents	610	671

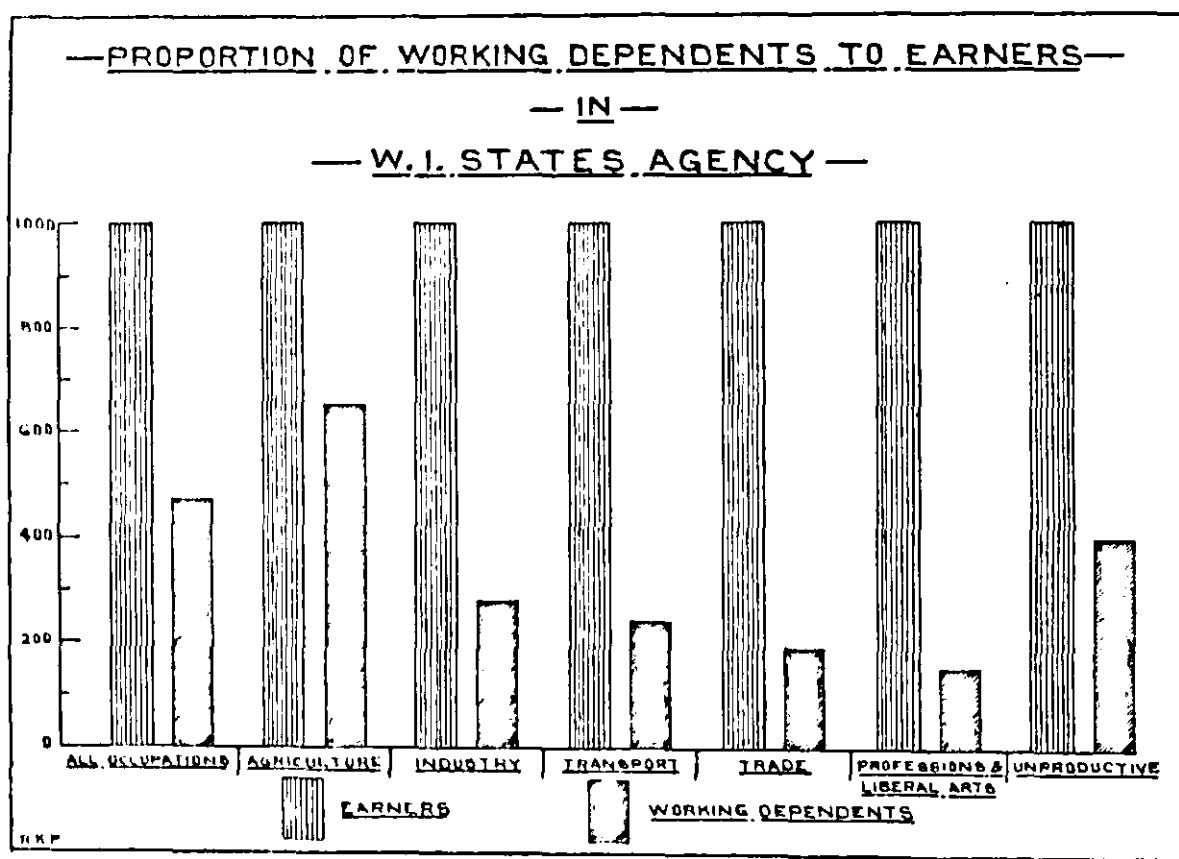
The result as it happens is somewhat surprising. It is rather different from what might have been expected. The proportion of non-working dependents is actually higher in the two towns than in the Agency apart from them. From this it may be concluded that the population of the two towns is not of the industrial type, like that found in Bombay City and Sholapur, but of the town residential type, similar to that found in Poona City Municipality.

If attention be turned now to the figures of working dependents for the Agency as a whole, it will be seen that the ratio of 124·8 working dependents per mille of the population is made up of 49·4 males and 75·4 females. In other words 15·3 per cent. of the female population is helping to augment the family income by some form or other of economic activity. If females aged under 10 and over 50 are excluded, it will be seen that 45 per cent. of all females of more or less able-bodied ages are doing some kind of economic work. This is a high percentage. A conclusion may be drawn from it that the economic condition of the majority of the population is low, else it would not be necessary for so many females to find economic occupation. The conclusion is perhaps not surprising. For the fertility of the soil in the Agency is not high; nor is the rainfall particularly favourable. As the bulk of the population is engaged in agriculture of one kind or another the standard of living provided by agriculture cannot be high and indeed in parts of the Banas Kantha Agency it is very low and it is necessary to mobilise the services of women to a greater extent than is needed in more favoured areas. The population of the Agency consists of a large and not well-off agricultural class and a much smaller but well-to-do trading class, so that wealth may be said to be rather badly distributed in consequence and the majority of the female workers are of necessity drawn from the poorer sections of the population. In this respect the Agency probably presents features very similar to those prevailing in parts of the Ahmedabad district in British Gujarat, with which in parts it may fairly be compared.

The statement below (No. 3) shows the ratio per mille of working dependents to the total population and the percentage of female working dependents to the total female population and gives the comparative ratios for Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Item.	Bombay Presidency.	Gujarat.	Western India States Agency.
1	2	3	4
Ratio per mille of working dependents to the total population	61.3 (Males 23.6) (Females 37.7)	148 (Males 57) (Females 91)	124.8 (Males 49.4) (Females 75.4)
Percentage of female working dependents to the female population	7.0	19.2	15.4
Percentage of females excluding those aged under 10 and over 60 to total females.	67.2	68.0	66.0
Percentage of female working dependents to able-bodied females	24.1	28.0	45.0



It will be seen that there is some correspondence between the Gujarat figures and the Agency figures. The Gujarat figures of course include Kaira, Broach and Surat districts, where conditions are not at all similar, as these districts contain large areas of fertile and thickly populated agricultural land, though they do at the same time have large populations of depressed and primitive classes, which lowers the average of the standard of living considerably. It will be seen that the percentage of female working dependents to the total female population is very much lower in the Bombay Presidency than in the Agency. The most striking feature however of the statement is the way in which it brings out the very high percentage of female working dependents to able-bodied females in the Agency. The ratio in the Agency is as high as 45 per mille, as compared with 28 in Gujarat and only 24.1 in Bombay Presidency. This seems to confirm the view expressed above of the lower standard of living prevailing in the Agency.

—PROPORTION PER MILLE OF FEMALE WORKERS TO MALE WORKERS—

—IN—

—WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—

	0	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1,000	1,100
ALL OCCUPATIONS	[REDACTED]											
EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS & VEGETATION	[REDACTED]											
EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS	[REDACTED]											
INDUSTRY	[REDACTED]											
TRANSPORT	[REDACTED]											
TRADE	[REDACTED]											
PUBLIC FORCE	[REDACTED]											
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	[REDACTED]											
PROFESSIONS & LIBERAL ARTS	[REDACTED]											
PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME	[REDACTED]											
DOMESTIC SERVICE	[REDACTED]											
INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS	[REDACTED]											
UNPRODUCTIVE	[REDACTED]											

7. PROPORTIONS OF EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDENTS IN
EACH CLASS.

The following statement (No. 4) shows the proportion per mille of working dependents to principal earners in the four occupational classes explained in section 4 above.

STATEMENT No. 4.

Class.					Proportion.
A	..	..	..	..	645
B	..	..	..	..	247
C	..	..	..	..	100
D	..	..	..	..	483

From this it will be seen that the highest proportion is in Class A which includes the exploitation of animals and vegetation, of which agriculture is the most important component. In Class B, which includes industry and trade, the proportion is very much lower. But whereas there are 595 out of every 1,000 occupied persons engaged in the exploitation of animals and vegetation, there are only 210 out of every thousand engaged in industry and trade. It is therefore quite obvious where the occupational foundation of the Agency rests.

8. PROPORTION OF WORKERS (PRINCIPAL EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDENTS) IN EACH CLASS.

The next point of interest is the occupational distribution of principal earners and working dependents. The statement (No. 5) below shows this distribution.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Sub-class.	1931.	1921.
I. Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	595	584
<i>Agriculture only</i>	544	530
II. Minerals	4	3
III. Industry	134	141
IV. Transport	25	25
V. Trade	76	76
VI. Public Force	12	12
VII. Public Administration	20	21
VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts	26	29
IX. Persons living on their income	3	3
X. Domestic service	16	13
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	72	67
XII. Unproductive	19	26

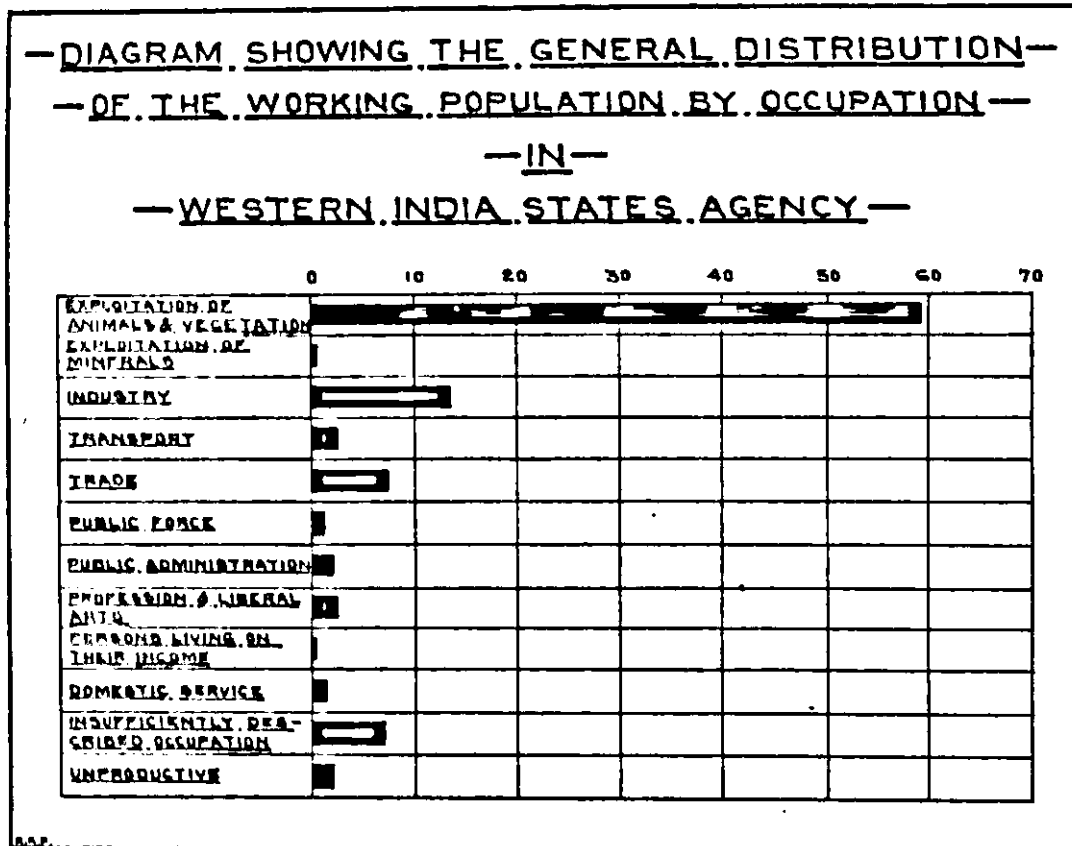
From this it will be seen that out of every 1,000 workers, 544 are engaged in agriculture, 134 in industry, 76 in trade, and 72 in insufficiently described occupations, which are actually mostly general labour. No other sub-class employs more than 26 persons per mille, which is the amount of occupation afforded by the professions and liberal arts, a category to which the most numerous contributors are persons connected with religion and enumerated under the heading "monks, nuns and religious mendicants". Out of every ten workers in the Agency, therefore, between five and six are agriculturists and between three and four are engaged in industry and trade. All other kinds of occupation together employ less than three workers out of every ten.

In the following statement (No. 6) the occupational distribution of workers (as above explained) in the Agency in 1931 is compared with the Bombay Presidency and the Gujarat distribution.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Sub-class. 1	Western India States Agency. 2	Bombay Presidency. 3	Gujarat. 4
I. Agriculture, etc.	60	68	70
II. Minerals	13	11	12
III. Industry	2	2	2
IV. Transport	8	5	4
V. Trade	1	1	1
VI. Public Force	2	1	1
VII. Public Administration	3	2	2
VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts	2	2	1
IX. Persons living on their income	2	2	1
X. Domestic service	7	6	6
XI. Insufficiently described occupations	2	2	1
XII. Unproductive			

From this it will be observed that Agriculture is relatively less important in the Agency than in the Bombay Presidency and Gujarat and that Industry and Trade are relatively more important. The Census figures are in consonance with the known conditions. The agricultural superiority of Gujarat is very clearly revealed.



6 P. 2. 0. Poona, 1932.

In the Agency 388 out of every thousand persons are "workers". The

STATEMENT No. 7.

Class.	Earners.	Working dependents.
A—Production of raw materials	141	91
B—Preparation and supply of material substances	73	18
C—Public administration and liberal arts	20	2
D—Miscellaneous	29	14

distribution of the 388 persons among the various classes of occupation is shown in the marginal statement (No. 7). This statement again brings out clearly the extent to which working dependents are engaged in agricultural operations.

If agriculture be excluded, there are 34 working dependents to 122 principal earners in "all other occupations." The statement (No. 8) which follows shows the distribution of the ratio per mille of the total population of earners and working dependents in the four occupational classes in Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 8.

					Bombay Presidency.		Gujarat.	
					Earners.	Working dependents.	Earners.	Working dependents.
Class.					2	3	4	5
A	..	..	..	..	212	47	177	126
B	..	..	..	..	66	6	68	10
C	..	..	..	..	14	1	12	1
D	..	..	..	..	31	8	28	11
					392		433	
					Excluding A there are 15 working dependents to 111 earners.		Excluding A there are 22 working dependents to 108 earners.	

Comparing these figures with the Agency figures shows that, if agriculture be excluded, there are in Bombay Presidency 15 working dependents to 111 principal earners, and in Gujarat 22 working dependents to 108 principal earners, while in the Agency there are 34 working dependents to 122 principal earners. It would not be safe to conclude from the high percentage of working dependents to principal earners in Class A in Gujarat that the standard of living there is definitely lower than in the Agency. There are, on the contrary, good reasons for believing that the returns to agriculture in Gujarat are much better and the high percentage of working dependents there means little more than that agriculture is the family occupation of a settled population in which men, women and children take part. In this respect Sind, a predominantly agricultural country, affords a complete contrast. There, the women do not work in the fields at all and the agriculturist lives without resorting to their help. Actually it is unsafe to generalise from agricultural occupational practice to the standard of living unless the character of the reward for agricultural exertion is considered. In the case of the Agency there is no doubt that agriculture is more precarious than in most parts of Gujarat and Sind; and that is the reason why it was suggested above that the number of persons supported by agricultural operations in the Agency is probably a sign of a lower standard of living. The question is, however, one that requires an analytical examination of local conditions. Reasonable explanations of the Census statistics are here offered for what they may be worth as a basis for further special local enquiry.

9. OCCUPATION IN LARGE TOWNS AND THE REST OF THE
AGENCY COMPARED.

The following statement (No. 9) has been prepared in order to enable the effect of the two large towns on the general occupational distribution of the Agency to be studied separately.

STATEMENT No. 9.

Earners and working dependents per mille of the total population in the two towns and the rest of the Western India States Agency.

Sub-class.							Bhavnagar and Jamnagar.	Rest of the Western India States Agency.
1							2	3
I	..	..	..	..	..	69	610
II	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
III	..	..	..	..	..	259	130
IV	..	..	..	..	..	121	22
V	..	..	..	..	..	224	72
VI	..	..	..	..	..	52	10
VII	..	..	..	..	..	76	18
VIII	..	..	..	..	..	65	25
IX	..	..	..	..	..	13	2
X	..	..	..	..	..	29	16
XI	..	..	..	..	..	74	72
XII	..	..	..	..	..	16	19

This statement should be studied along with statement No. 5 above. The effect of isolating Bhavnagar and Jamnagar from the rest of the Agency has been to raise the Agency ratio of "workers" in Sub-class I from 584 to 610 and to reduce the Agency ratio for "workers" in Sub-classes III and V from 134 and 76 to 130 and 72 respectively. As regards the two towns, the marked difference in the ratios for Sub-classes III and V between the towns and the rest of the Agency is very noteworthy. The two towns show a ratio for industry of 259 as compared with 130 outside them, and for trade a ratio of 224 as compared with 72 outside them. From this some idea may be gained of the importance of these two places in the industrial and commercial life of the Agency as a whole.

10. DETAILS OF OCCUPATIONAL SUB-CLASSES.

The term "sub-class" when applied to occupations, though generally descriptive, deserves examination in greater detail. As regards Sub-class I, Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation, the statement (No. 10) below will prove interesting.

STATEMENT No. 10.

Workers of all kinds in major groups.

<i>Sub-Class I</i> Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	937,564
<i>Group No. 1.</i> —Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ..	36,501
<i>Group No. 2.</i> —Estate agents and managers or owners	1,413
<i>Group No. 5.</i> —Cultivating owners	99,058
<i>Group No. 6.</i> —Tenant cultivators	324,613
<i>Group No. 7.</i> —Agricultural labourers	389,042
<i>Group No. 16.</i> —Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	5,871
<i>Group No. 18.</i> —Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	7,222
<i>Group No. 21.</i> —Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	37,276
<i>Group No. 23.</i> —Herdsman, shepherds and breeders of other animals ..	31,671
<i>Group No. 27.</i> —Fishing and pearling	2,154

Of the 937,564 persons engaged in this sub-class, 36,501 are non-cultivating proprietors; 99,058 are cultivators; 324,613 are tenant cultivators; and 389,042 are agricultural labourers and helpers. Of the last, 275,514 are working dependents, male and female, who are assisting the heads of families, be these owners, tenants, or mere labourers. In the statement (No. 11) below conditions in this respect are compared with those prevailing in the Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 11.

Workers of all kinds per mille of total workers.

Occupation.	Western India States Agency.	Bombay Presidency.	Gujarat.
Non-cultivating proprietors	23	23	18
Cultivating owners	63	112	245
Tenant cultivators	205	151	31
Agricultural labourers	246	345	359

From this statement some interesting conclusions may be drawn. One is the high ratio of tenant cultivators in the Agency, nearly seven times that in Gujarat. Another is the low ratio of cultivating owners in the Agency. It is about half the ratio in the Bombay Presidency and about one-fourth of the ratio in Gujarat. This, with the high ratio for tenant cultivators, suggests that there is in the Agency a greater number of middlemen between the owner and the actual cultivator than is the case in either the Bombay Presidency or Gujarat. The intervention of middlemen in this manner is regarded usually as a bad system. It is noteworthy, too, in this connection that the ratio of non-cultivating proprietors is higher in the Agency than in Gujarat, though the Bombay Presidency figures are the same as in the Agency. It is likely, however, that the Bombay Presidency figures are affected unduly by the conditions prevailing in parts of Sind. The low ratio for agricultural labourers in the Agency suggests that the land is not so fertile as in Bombay Presidency and Gujarat. But there are other explanations that may account for the low ratio, though actual shortage of field labourers is not likely to be one of them.

As regards Sub-class III, Industry, the statement below (No. 12) accounts for the 211,795 persons employed.

STATEMENT No. 12.

Order No.	Description.	Workers of all kinds (absolute figures).
1	2	3
5	Textiles	49,894
6	Hides, skins, etc.	16,552
7	Wood	21,636
8	Metals	13,815
9	Ceramics	21,749
10	Chemical products, etc.	5,795
11	Food	10,041
12	Dress and the toilet	36,601
14	Building, etc.	15,282
17	Miscellaneous and undefined	19,169

Textiles are the largest single item contributing to the total. Of the 49,894 persons employed on textile manufacture, cotton spinning, sizing and weaving employ 28,076 persons; 18,998 males and 9,078 females. The Census unfortunately has no information of the extent to which textile manufacture is an organised factory industry or is a cottage industry. It is probable, however, that most of the workers are cottage workers and not factory workers, as the Agency produces cotton cloth of various distinctive local patterns of a kind not usually associated with machine-made goods. An examination of the other main items contributing to the total of industrial workers reveals the fact that industry is not organised but consists mostly of artisans, craftsmen and home workers, as in most parts of the Bombay Presidency outside Bombay City, Ahmedabad and Sholapur, which are

essentially factory towns. Thus the workers in ceramics are nearly all potters and makers of earthenware; the makers of chemical products are nearly all engaged in refining vegetable oils; the persons employed in industries of dress and the toilet are mostly darjis, dressmakers, washers, cleaners and barbers; the persons employed in the building industries are mostly stone-cutters, bricklayers, masons and the like. The workers in metals are mostly blacksmiths and makers of implements: the persons engaged in food industries are mostly ricepounders and huskers, butchers, sweetmeat and condiment makers, and tobacco manufacturers (probably bidi makers). These occupations are typical of the industrial distribution. Under miscellaneous industries there is the making of jewellery and ornaments, which employs nearly half of the total shown in that order of industry. Nearly all these workers are cottage and individual workers having no connection with factories at all. Thus industry in the Agency, though relatively important, is not organised industry and has little relation to "industrialism" as that term is generally understood in works on economics. Comparing the 1931 figures with the 1921 figures the ratio of persons engaged in industry has fallen from 141 per mille to 134. For this the business and trade depression is responsible. The Bombay Presidency shows exactly the same state of affairs.

Transport (Sub-class IV) employs 38,532 workers of all kinds. The chief of the items that contribute to this total are:—

(i) Transport by water	9,397
(ii) Transport by road	17,667
(iii) Transport by rail	9,526
(iv) Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942

No workers have been recorded under the head Transport by Air.

As regards Sub-class V, Trade, the distribution of persons engaged in trade in the Agency is shown by the statement below (No. 13). Trade employs 122,303 persons in all.

STATEMENT No. 13.

Order No.	Description.	Workers of all kinds.
1	2	3
23	Banks, establishments of credit, etc.	10,740
24	Brokerage, commission agents, etc.	1,801
25	Trade in textiles	17,028
26	Trade in skins, leather, etc.	1,064
27	Trade in wood	1,477
31	Hotels, cafés, restaurants, etc	4,650
32	Other trade in food-stuffs	42,978
36	Trade in means of transport	3,589
37	Trade in fuel	4,460
38	Trade in articles of luxury	1,632
39	Trade, other sorts	30,518

Trade usually goes hand in hand with industry, except in centres that exist merely as entrepôts for the clearing and forwarding of goods, as is the case with Karachi. The Agency shows the normal relation of trade to industry except in one particular, the large number of workers engaged in banking, brokerage and credit dealings. This is due to the important part played in the trade of Cutch and Kathiawar by a very enterprising section of the population engaged in this kind of work. Their presence and importance have been noted in the Bombay Cities Report, 1931, and their influence extends far beyond the immediate confines of the the Agency itself. Of traders in food-stuffs, the most important numerically are dealers in grains and pulses, sweetmeats, sugar and spices, dairy products, other food-stuffs and tobacco. "Traders, other sorts", are mostly general storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified. There is nothing particularly distinctive

in the distribution of the persons employed in trade. The general features of it are similar to those prevailing in other parts of India.

The short statements (Nos. 14 to 20) which follow, explain the distribution of the employed population in the other main occupational groups. Comment is unnecessary. Imperial Table X gives full details.

STATEMENT NO. 14.

Statement showing the population of workers in the chief items of the Public Force (18,317).

Item	Description	Workers of all kinds
Group 154 ..	Army (Indian States)	1,802
Order 43 ..	Police	16,429

STATEMENT NO. 15.

Statement showing the population of workers in important items of Public Administration (31,495).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
159	Service of the State	13,599
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States	13,664

STATEMENT NO. 16.

Statement showing the population of workers in important items of the Professions and Liberal Arts (41,857).

Order No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
45	Religion	24,203
46	Law	1,547
47	Medicine	3,165
48	Instruction	7,666
49	Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than Public Administration) ..	5,276

STATEMENT NO. 17.

Statement showing the population of workers in Sub-Class IX.

Number of Sub-Class or Group	Description	Workers of all kinds
Sub-Class IX..	Persons living on their income	4,297
Group 154 ..	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarship holders, and pensioners	4,297

STATEMENT No. 18.

Statement showing the population of workers in important items of Domestic Service (25,443).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
186	Private motor drivers and cleaners	1,451
187	Other domestic service	23,992

STATEMENT No. 19.

Statement showing the population of workers in the chief items of Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations (114,099).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
188	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified.	4,316
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops ..	4,049
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	105,567

STATEMENT No. 20.

Statement showing the population of workers in items of Sub Class XII—Unproductive (30,272).

Group No.	Description	Workers of all kinds
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms-houses	1,445
193	Beggars and vagrants	28,355
194	Procurers and prostitutes	67
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries	105

11. OCCUPATIONS OF WOMEN.

The female population of the Agency has been returned as 1,973,496, of whom 123,582 have been returned as earners, 301,728 as working dependents and 1,548,186 as non-working dependents. In other words, out of every 1,000 females 216 are workers, and 784 are non-working dependents. There are however 722,077 females aged under 10 and over 55 and, if these be excluded as incapable of work, 634 females per mille of females aged from 10 to 55 are either principal earners or working dependents. In the statement below (No. 21) a comparison is made between the Agency and the Bombay Presidency and Gujarat.

STATEMENT No. 21.

Category	Western India States Agency	Bombay Presidency	Gujarat
1	2	3	4
Workers	216	216	433
Population aged 10 to 55	634	649	684
Non-Working Dependents	784	784	567
Population aged under 10 and over 55	366	351	316

The high ratio for Gujarat in respect of the female population aged from 10 to 55 is due to the extent to which women there are engaged in agriculture.

The statement below (No. 22) shows the chief female occupations and the number of females engaged in them, relatively to 1,000 males.

STATEMENT No. 22.

Occupation	Number of females per 1,000 males	Actual figures
Agricultural Labourers	1,309	217,417
Forestry	849	4,063
Textiles	461	15,484
Basket-makers and other industries of wood materials, etc. ..	602	1,256
Rice-pounders, huskers and flour grinders	20,719	2,652
Grain parchers	2,714	152
Washing and cleaning	682	1,032
Scavenging	599	2,608
Dealers in dairy products and eggs, etc.	2,300	2,045
Trade in fuel	2,467	3,035
Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs ..	813	565
Procurers and prostitutes	8,571	60

The number of prostitutes is much under-estimated. Probably some of the prostitutes have returned themselves as dancers, musicians and actors. But even so, the number is too low and there must have been much concealment in the enumeration, a state of affairs which is intelligible.

12. SUBSIDIARY EARNERS.

The percentage of subsidiary earners to principal earners returned in the 1931 Census is only 2.9. This figure is absurd. The Bombay Presidency figure is 6.3, which is itself inadequate. The statistics of subsidiary occupations must be considered to be completely unsatisfactory and it is useless offering any comment upon them. The statement below (No. 23) shows briefly the nature of the Census returns.

STATEMENT No. 23.

Class	Description	Percentage of subsidiary earners to principal earners
A	Production of Raw Materials	1.4
B	Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	0.9
C	Public Administration and Liberal Arts	0.3
D	Miscellaneous	0.3

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (A).

Distribution of Earners and Working Dependents.

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number of Earners and Working Dependents per 10,000 of the total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Urban industrial areas and cities.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
Non-Working Dependents	6,118	3.6	96.4
All Classes	3,882	2.8	97.2
Class A—Production of Raw Materials	2,324	0.8	99.7
Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	2,308	0.8	99.7
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	2,303	0.3	99.7
Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation	2,097	0.2	99.8
Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	14	2.7	97.3
Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry	22	4.2	95.8
Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock-raising	170	0.0	99.1
Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	5	3.3	96.7
Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	16	1.2	98.8
Order 4—Non-metallic Minerals	16	1.2	98.8
Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	908	7.2	92.8
Sub-Class III—Industry	519	5.4	94.6
Order 5—Textiles	123	6.1	93.9
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	40	1.3	98.7
Order 7—Wood	53	5.9	94.1
Order 8—Metals	34	3.3	96.7
Order 9—Ceramics	54	1.6	98.4
Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	14	13.6	86.4
Order 11—Food Industries	24	7.0	93.0
Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	90	4.6	95.4
Order 13—Furniture Industries	1	16.8	83.2
Order 14—Building Industries	37	6.8	93.2
Order 15—Construction of means of transport	1	8.0	92.0
Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	1	32.3	67.7
Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	47	8.2	91.8
Sub-Class IV—Transport	95	13.7	86.3
Order 18—Transport by water	23	10.5	89.5
Order 20—Transport by road	43	13.6	86.4
Order 21—Transport by rail	24	17.8	82.2
Order 22—Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	5	10.1	89.9

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (A)—*contd.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number of Earners and Working Dependents per 10,000 of the total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Urban industrial areas and cities.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
Sub-Class V—Trade	294	8.2	91.8
Order 23—Banks, Establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ..	23	5.4	94.6
Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	4	19.0	80.1
Order 25—Trade in textiles	4	0.1	90.9
Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	3	2.6	97.4
Order 27—Trade in wood	4	25.8	74.2
Order 28—Trade in metals	1	46.9	53.1
Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	1	2.0	98.0
Order 30—Trade in chemical products	1	44.4	55.6
Order 31—Hotels, cafés and restaurants	11	17.7	82.3
Order 32—Other trade in food-stuffs	104	7.4	92.6
Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	2	6.2	93.8
Order 34—Trade in furniture	1	45.8	54.2
Order 35—Trade in building materials	1	27.2	72.8
Order 36—Trade in means of transport	8	15.2	84.8
Order 37—Trade in fuel	11	8.9	91.1
Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences.	4	17.0	83.0
Order 39—Trade, other sorts.	75	4.0	96.0
Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	222	9.8	90.7
Sub-Class VI—Public Force	44	12.5	87.5
Order 40—Army	4	75.0	25.0
Order 43—Police	40	5.6	94.4
Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	76	10.8	89.2
Order 44—Public Administration	76	10.8	89.2
Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	102	6.8	93.2
Order 45—Religion	58	6.1	94.9
Order 46—Law	4	10.1	89.9
Order 47—Medicine	8	14.2	85.8
Order 48—Instruction	19	7.8	92.2
Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	13	7.9	92.1
Class D—Miscellaneous	428	3.3	96.7
Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income	10	13.7	86.3
Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	10	13.7	86.3
Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	62	5.0	95.0
Order 51—Domestic service	62	5.0	95.0
Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	222	2.8	97.2
Order 52—General terms which do not indicate definite occupation ..	222	2.8	97.2
Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	74	2.4	97.6
Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	4	19.4	80.6
Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	69	1.3	98.7
Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	1	11.4	88.6

CHAPTER VIII—OCCUPATION

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (B).

Subsidiary Earners.

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number per 10,000 of total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Cities and urban industrial areas.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
All Classes	74.6	0.6	99.4
Class A—Production of Raw Materials	36.3	0.2	99.8
Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	36.1	0.3	99.7
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	35.9	0.3	99.7
Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation	30.4	0.2	99.8
Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	0.6	..	100.0
Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry	0.5	0.9	99.1
Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock-raising	4.4	0.8	99.7
Order 2—Fishing and hunting	0.2	..	100.0
Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	0.2	..	100.0
Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	0.2	..	100.0
Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	23.4	0.5	99.5
Sub-Class III—Industry	10.1	0.5	99.5
Order 5—Textiles	2.0	1.0	99.0
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom ..	1.0	0.2	99.8
Order 7—Wood	1.3	..	100.0
Order 8—Metals	0.8	..	100.0
Order 9—Ceramics	0.6	..	100.0
Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous ..	0.6	1.6	98.4
Order 11—Food industries	0.8	0.3	99.7
Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	1.4	0.4	99.6
Order 14—Building industries	0.7	..	100.0
Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	0.9	0.8	99.2
Sub-Class IV—Transport	1.4	0.7	99.3
Order 19—Transport by water	0.2	4.3	95.7
Order 20—Transport by road	0.9	..	100.0
Order 21—Transport by rail	0.1	2.9	97.1
Order 22—Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	0.2	..	100.0
Sub-Class V—Trade	11.9	0.6	99.4
Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance ..	3.3	0.5	99.5
Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	0.4	..	100.0
Order 25—Trade in textiles	2.3	0.1	99.9
Order 31—Hotels, cafés, restaurants, etc.	0.2	..	100.0
Order 32—Other trade in food-stuffs	3.1	1.2	98.8
Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	0.2	..	100.0
Order 36—Trade in means of transport	0.7	..	100.0
Order 37—Trade in fuel	0.5	0.5	99.5
Order 39—Trade, other sorts	1.2	1.3	98.7

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

89

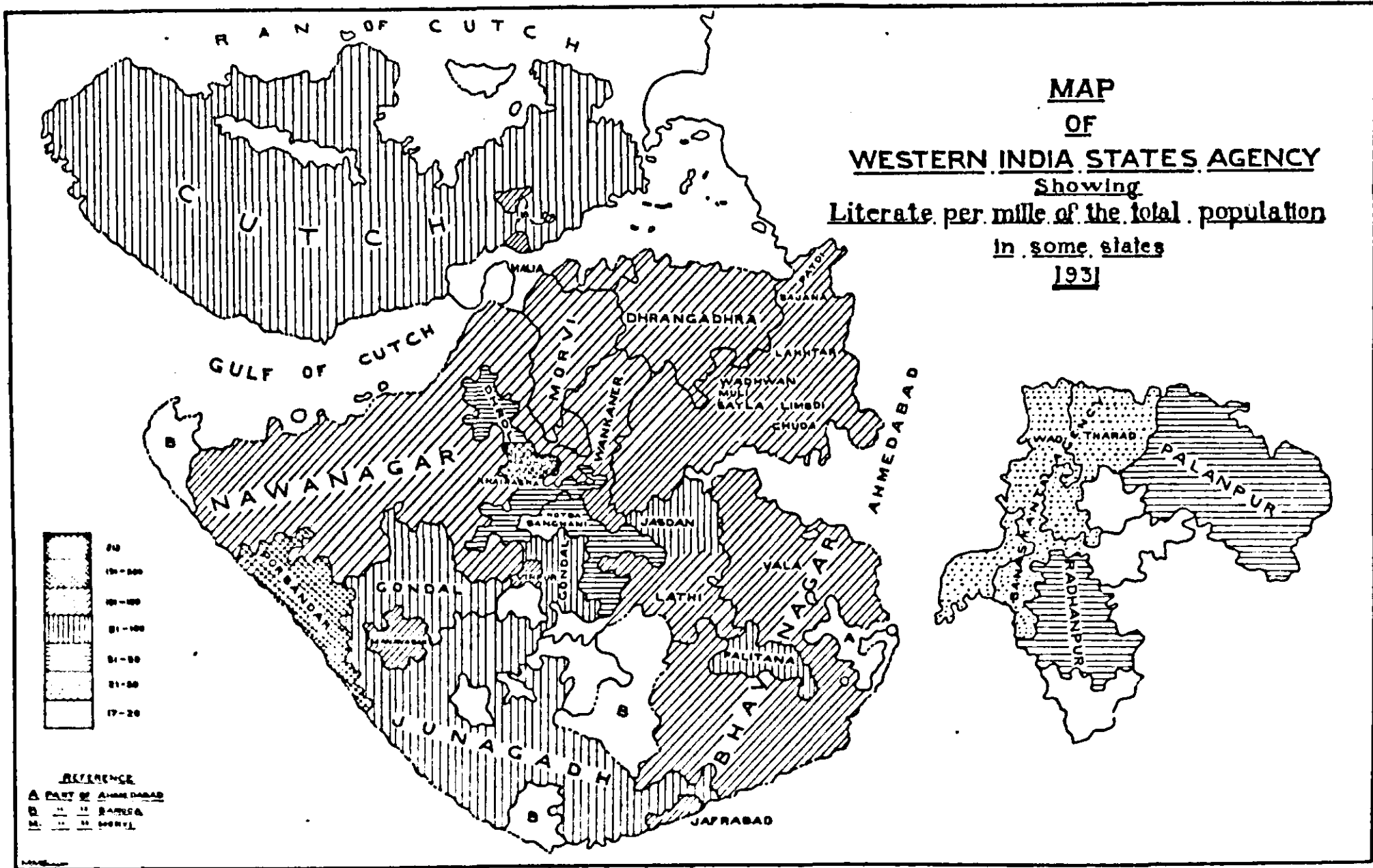
SUBSIDIARY TABLE I (B)—*contd.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	Number per 10,000 of total population.	Percentage recorded in	
		Cities and urban industrial areas.	Rural areas.
1	2	3	4
Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	6.7	2.7	97.3
Sub-Class VI—Public Force	1.1	8.2	91.8
Order 40—Army	0.1	87.0	12.1
Order 43—Police	1.0	1.6	98.5
Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	2.5	0.9	99.1
Order 44—Public Administration	2.5	0.9	99.1
Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	3.1	2.3	97.7
Order 45—Religion	2.2	2.2	97.8
Order 46—Law	0.1	..	100.0
Order 47—Medicine	0.2	..	100.0
Order 48—Instruction	0.2	5.3	94.7
Order 49—Letters, arts and science (other than 44)	0.4	2.4	97.6
Class D—Miscellaneous	8.2	0.3	99.7
Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income	0.2	6.0	94.0
Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	0.2	6.0	94.0
Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	0.8	..	100.0
Order 51—Domestic service	0.8	..	100.0
Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	5.0	0.1	99.9
Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	5.0	0.1	99.9
Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	2.2	..	100.0
Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	2.2	..	100.0

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II (A).

Distribution of Earners (Principal Occupation) and Working Dependents by Sub-Classes and States and Agencies.

State or Agency.	NUMBER PER MILLE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION			NUMBER PER MILLE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OCCUPIED AS EARNERS AND WORKING DEPENDENTS IN SUB-CLASSES.												
	Non-Working Dependents.	Working Dependents.	Earners (Principal Occupation).	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of animals and vegetation.	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of minerals.	Sub-Class III—Industry.	Sub-Class IV—Transport.	Sub-Class V—Trade.	Sub-Class VI—Public Works.	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.	Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income.	Sub-Class X—Domestic service.	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations.	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive.	
Western India State Agency.	618	125	253	231	2	52	10	29	4	8	10	1	6	23	7	
A. Seventeen States.	616	119	265	235	2	54	11	31	5	8	10	1	5	25	7	
Cutch	595	180	275	248	2	68	8	35	3	5	15	3	3	12	5	
Jungnadih	682	98	225	177	2	38	7	21	5	8	7	1	8	26	8	
Nawanagar	644	91	265	227	1	45	14	26	5	8	7	1	1	10	11	
Bhavnagar	599	108	298	226	1	55	10	39	5	8	17	2	5	22	1	
Portmandar	660	102	238	182	7	14	45	27	4	10	7	..	11	24	9	
Dhruvagnidra	575	145	279	278	9	48	8	23	3	8	9	1	8	29	11	
Palanpur	609	110	321	290	1	45	5	24	3	4	4	..	5	38	11	
Madhanpur	559	140	301	248	..	45	4	80	4	9	10	..	14	70	7	
Morvi	628	110	255	220	2	53	5	19	4	10	5	1	7	25	12	
Gondal	558	278	169	193	..	90	46	62	8	12	20	..	..	7	4
Jatrabad	596	115	289	186	3	28	35	30	1	6	5	..	13	88	9	
Wankaner	552	148	300	289	2	47	5	28	4	10	9	1	6	39	9	
Palitana	549	163	288	271	8	60	5	31	4	11	5	1	8	33	14	
Dhrol	629	124	237	250	1	62	4	17	5	6	12	..	6	13	5	
Limbdi	643	124	233	198.5	0.6	47.9	2.8	24.4	4	13	9.7	1.5	6.8	43.9	4.1	
Rajkot	653	11	337	157	3	74	11	36	5	12	9	1	14	17	9	
Wadhwan	584	140	276	224.7	2.1	75.1	6.6	33.9	4.9	10	9.7	0.9	3.2	34.9	10	
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	555	132	282	237.5	2.2	49.1	5.7	23.6	4.1	7.4	6.7	0.2	3.4	57.7	11.3	
Lakhtar	582	90	323	258.2	0.2	45.7	5.7	17.8	3.1	4.6	7.4	0.5	2.8	57.8	9.2	
Sayla	653	112	235	209.2	..	45.9	4.6	13	4.9	8.5	1.9	0.3	10.2	34.6	13.9	
Chuda	589	116	295	237.6	1.1	68.1	3.2	34.9	5.2	12.6	16.6	0.2	7.7	14.8	7	
Vala	456	315	229	338	0.4	53.3	1.1	16.7	3.1	8.3	5.5	0.2	16.7	83.5	17.2	
Lathi	651	223	126	191.6	1	53.4	4.7	26.1	9.5	11.5	7.7	1.1	8.8	19.4	14.2	
Mull	617	114	269	195.4	0.2	64.5	4	26.1	3.3	6.1	5.2	0.1	5.4	70.2	12.6	
Bejana	595	144	261	247.2	1.9	29.8	2.6	22	6.4	9	10.2	0.1	13.6	51.8	10.4	
Patdi	623	200	277	302.6	..	34.2	1.5	9.7	3.1	6	8.2	..	4.7	7.4	11.7	
Wadhwan Civil Station.	705	15	280	16.4	1	58.2	66.6	55.1	8.2	8.8	16.4	1.9	29.3	31.3	2.8	
Rest of the Agency..	575	135	290	249.8	3.5	48.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	6.8	5.4	0.2	6.5	65.4	11.6	
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.	623	142	236	208	1	54	3	25	6	8	14	1	15	33	5	
Jadan	577	180	243	213	3	53	3	24	1	6	9	..	16	84	11	
Manavdar	632	160	308	238	2	57	3	19	7	13	15	..	6	3	2	
Thana Devli	544	222	234	306	..	46	3.1	15.4	7.1	5.1	19.2	1.7	11.9	39.3	1.2	
Wadia	645	104	251	245	..	48	1	10	9	6	1	1	11	21	2	
Virpur	522	173	305	327.6	0.7	46.3	0.3	20.6	4.3	12.1	17.3	0.2	11.7	27.7	3.2	
Malia	621	118	261	235.7	5.5	33.4	3.3	16.9	6.7	9.8	13.3	0.1	9.4	43.1	2.3	
Kotla Sanghani	523	199	278	320.3	1	61.5	1.8	23.4	6.3	10.5	14.5	0.2	10	20.1	7.9	
D. S. Vala Main Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	427	222	351	449.5	0.5	43.2	0.1	16.9	5.9	5.1	23.5	0.1	12.3	11.7	3.5	
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho).	504	105	301	360	..	51	5	22.1	2.7	3.9	14.9	..	6.2	29.3	0.9	
Khalraara	469	170	361	365.6	..	46.4	0.6	10.3	0.9	0.2	11.4	..	22.6	58.2	14.4	
Rajkot Civil Station.	667	20	313	17.2	3.2	68.7	20.7	33.4	47.3	21.9	24.5	2.8	72.6	24.9	5.8	
Rest of the Agency..	656	127	217	171.7	0.9	56	3.5	27.9	4.7	8.1	14.2	1.1	14.5	38.1	4.6	
D. Banar-Kanika Agency.	579	174	256	354.9	..	23.6	3.2	19.1	3.1	3.2	6.5	0.1	1.7	9	5.5	
Tharad	562	131	257	375	..	16.9	1.5	18.4	2.2	2.8	7.4	..	1.9	5.4	4	
Wao	507	266	227	432.3	..	17.3	2.4	21.3	1.9	4.9	11.1	..	2.2	7.1	2.5	
Malak Shri Joravar-khan's State (Varahi).	503	168	329	419.2	..	24.2	1.3	5.3	1	12.6	6.6	..	3.7	13.6	7.6	
Rest of the Agency..	536	165	259	333.5	..	26.6	4	19.5	3.9	2.8	5.4	0.1	1.5	9.5	3.4	



SUBSIDIARY TABLES

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II (B).

Distribution of Subsidiary Earners by Sub-Classes and States and Agencies.

Number per mille of the total population occupied as Subsidiary Earners.

State or Agency.	Total.	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetables.	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of minerals.	Sub-Class III—Industry.	Sub-Class IV—Transport.	Sub-Class V—Trade.	Sub-Class VI—Public Force.	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.	Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their incomes.	Sub-Class X—Domestic Services.	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations.	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Western India States Agency.	7.47	3.51	0.03	1.01	0.14	1.13	0.11	0.25	0.21	0.08	0.07	0.31	0.21
A. Seven tees Salute States.	8.08	2.72	0.03	0.84	0.12	1.24	0.08	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.04	0.22	0.16
Orich ..	12.07	5.89	0.09	1.91	0.18	2.19	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.07
Junagadh ..	2.49	1.18	..	0.36	0.08	0.20	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.12	0.08
Nawanagar ..	3.35	1.59	0.01	0.73	0.09	0.27	0.11	0.06	0.17	0.02	..	0.04	0.24
Bhavnagar ..	4.10	1.14	0.01	0.46	0.16	0.70	0.03	0.71	0.20	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.19
Porbandar ..	0.86	0.33	..	0.27	0.16	0.06	..	0.02	..	..	..	0.02	..
Dhrangadhra ..	13.70	7.25	..	4.42	..	0.27	0.08	0.24	0.07	..	0.06	0.16	1.13
Palanpur ..	9.44	7.70	..	0.24	0.01	0.22	0.06	0.06	0.03	..	0.18	0.24	0.19
Radhanpur ..	11.48	5.28	..	1.48	0.20	0.26	0.41	0.44	0.24	0.04	0.12	2.07	0.20
Morvi ..	2.28	1.11	0.01	0.31	0.08	0.27	0.11	0.07	0.29	..	..	0.02	..
Gondal ..	8.64	0.44	..	0.03	..	7.98	..	..	0.09	0.10	..	..	..
Jafrahad ..	2.15	1.57	..	0.25	..	0.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wankaner ..	7.07	2.21	0.24	0.43	0.23	1.63	..	0.18	0.25	..	0.18	0.24	0.18
Palitana ..	6.58	0.53	..	2.33	0.24	1.22	0.21	0.42	0.18	..	0.23	0.74	..
Dhrol ..	4.74	0.98	..	1.23	0.18	1.41	0.03	0.11	..	..	0.04	0.23	0.51
Limbdi ..	2.07	0.22	..	0.22	..	1.10	..	0.22	..	..	..	0.20	..
Rajkot ..	1.80	0.58	..	0.33	0.03	0.21	0.15	..	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.16	0.22
Wadhwan ..	7.82	1.83	..	0.25	0.17	0.94	0.17	0.33	1.08	..	0.09	2.27	0.49
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	14.15	8.18	0.08	1.18	0.12	1.21	0.08	0.52	0.16	0.02	0.24	1.97	0.22
Lakhtar ..	15.24	7.37	..	2.22	0.04	0.21	0.08	0.21	0.34	..	..	4.24	0.13
Sayla ..	2.42	1.11	..	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.07	..	..	0.06	..	..
Chuda ..	18.66	10.14	..	1.78	0.08	6.20	..	0.08	..	..	..	0.02	..
Vala ..	2.84	0.71	..	0.29	..	0.23	0.07	0.78	0.07	..	0.20	0.07	0.07
Lathi ..	10.85	9.57	..	0.21	..	0.11	..	0.11	0.26	..	..	..	..
Mull ..	2.81	2.40	..	0.17	..	..	..	..	0.12	..	..	0.12	..
Bejans ..	17.80	12.09	..	1.71	0.22	0.37	0.07	0.22	..	..	0.20	2.60	0.22
Patdi ..	13.99	4.67	..	2.11	..	0.29	..	1.94	0.78	1.56	0.77	..	0.77
Wadhwan Civil Station.	2.77	..	..	0.53	0.07	..	..	..	..	..	2.02	0.16	..
Rest of the Agency.	17.77	10.38	0.12	1.28	0.18	1.49	0.08	0.74	0.16	..	0.29	2.54	0.50
Western Kathiawar Agency.	8.23	2.59	0.02	0.98	0.13	0.55	0.21	0.29	0.28	0.02	0.15	0.59	0.26
Jadan ..	2.55	0.91	..	0.28	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.29	..	0.12	0.26	0.09
Manavadar ..	6.44	0.69	..	1.24	0.05	1.66	..	2.02	0.27	..	0.05	0.12	0.12
Thana Devil ..	8.43	2.25	..	4.56	0.08	0.27	0.12	..	0.22	0.06	..	0.75	..
Wedra ..	2.26	0.44	..	0.44	0.72	0.44	..	..	..	..	..	0.21	..
Virpur ..	7.70	2.86	..	0.87	0.74	0.90	0.25	0.27	..	..	..	1.24	0.27
Malia ..	19.37	14.59	..	2.06	0.41	0.41	0.06	0.22	0.21	..	0.22	0.17	0.08
Kotda Sanganli.	21.11	9.49	..	2.97	1.25	0.77	1.24	1.25	1.72	0.29	..	0.65	1.66
D. S. Vals Minu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	9.20	4.25	..	0.26	0.28	0.77	1.15	..	0.77	..	0.28	0.12	..
D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho).	4.79	1.49	..	0.75	..	0.25	0.21	0.44	0.06	..	0.20	..	0.20
Khaiwara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rajkot Civil Station.	1.04	0.43	..	..	0.09	0.24	..	..	0.09	..	0.09	..	..
Rest of the Agency.	6.97	2.27	0.02	0.79	0.12	0.58	0.20	0.29	0.26	0.03	0.12	0.79	0.26
D. Banas-Kantha Agency.	21.47	12.06	..	2.59	0.29	1.49	0.46	0.12	0.26	..	0.27	1.19	0.79
Tharad ..	34.76	20.20	..	4.03	0.21	1.69	1.12	..	0.20	..	0.14	2.20	2.27
Wao ..	21.51	8.20	..	8.01	0.02	4.25	0.29	..	0.24	..	0.19	0.24	0.24
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's state (Varahi).	7.65	2.22	..	0.67	..	..	1.66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency.	15.29	10.64	..	2.72	0.12	0.69	0.17	0.29	0.16	..	0.02	0.27	0.29

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Principal Earners and Working Dependents and Female Occupation.

Group No.	Occupation.	Principal Earners and Working Dependents.		Proportion of females to 1,000 males.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
	TOTAL ALL CLASSES ..	1,127,341	425,310	377
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	634,813	294,732	464
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation ..	629,608	293,501	466
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	628,075	292,934	466
	Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation	560,933	277,708	495
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind ..	31,577	4,093	130
5	Cultivating owners	82,400	14,694	178
6	Tenant cultivators	279,310	41,471	148
7	Agricultural labourers	166,139	217,417	1,309
	Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	4,740	903	191
10	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	4,736	902	190
	Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry	4,785	4,003	849
18	Wood cutters and charcoal burners	3,740	3,285	877
10	Collectors of forest produce	332	584	1,759
	Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock raising	57,598	10,250	178
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	28,587	7,482	202
23	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals ..	28,417	2,748	97
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	1,533	567	370
	Sub-class II—Exploitation of Minerals	5,205	1,231	237
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	5,080	1,200	236
40	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	1,301	316	243
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances ..	307,865	55,417	180
	Sub-Class III—Industry	168,994	38,744	229
	Order 5—Textiles	33,595	15,484	401
42	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	2,816	1,114	390
43	Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving	18,998	9,078	478
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	4,045	1,590	395
46	Wool carding, spinning and weaving	3,768	2,535	673
47	Silk spinning and weaving	364	113	310
	Order 6—Hides, skins, and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	14,289	1,857	130
51	Working in leather	13,714	1,856	135
50	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves, and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials.	2,080	1,256	602
	Order 9—Ceramics	15,721	5,701	368
93	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	14,565	5,648	388
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called, and analogous.	4,585	960	211
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	4,026	687	171
	Order 11—Food Industries	6,110	3,621	592
71	Rice pounders, huskers and flour grinders	128	2,652	20,719
72	Grain parohars, etc.	56	152	2,714
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	31,818	4,213	132

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*contd.*

Group No.	Occupation.	Principal Earners and Working Dependents.		Proportion of females to 1,000 males.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
Sub-Class III—Industry—continued.				
83	Tailors, millners, dress-makers and darners	12,195	2,375	195
85	Washing and cleaning	1,513	1,032	682
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	223	110	493
	Order 14—Building Industries	13,171	1,823	138
90	Lime burners, cement workers; excavators and well sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick-layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.	13,171	1,823	138
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	16,020	2,788	174
100	Scavenging	4,351	2,608	599
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	83,576	4,416	132
104*	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1,374	183	133
	Order 20—Transport by road	13,457	3,837	285
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises.	2,439	135	55
	Sub-Class V—Trade	106,295	12,257	116
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance.	7,583	1,817	241
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees.	7,583	1,817	241
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	979	79	81
	Order 27—Trade in wood	1,017	430	423
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	94	17	181
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	37,047	4,707	127
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	9,944	1,309	138
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	889	2,045	2,304
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	552	258	467
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	6,171	604	98
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	202	55	272
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	1,230	3,035	2,467
145	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	1,230	3,035	2,467
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	28,495	1,552	54
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified	27,117	1,294	48
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	83,069	5,941	72
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	29,206	1,295	44
	Order 44—Public Administration	29,206	1,295	44
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service	1,274	307	241
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	36,042	4,579	127
	Order 45—Religion	20,475	2,856	139
164	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	11,853	2,304	194
	Order 47—Medicine	2,446	645	264
172	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	915	565	613

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—concl.

Group No.	Occupation.	Principal Earners and Working Dependents.		Proportion of females to 1,000 males.
		Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5
	Class D—Miscellaneous	101,594	69,220	681
	Sub-Class IX—Persons Living on their income	2,178	2,019	927
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	2,178	2,019	927
186	Proprietors (other than of agricultural lands), fund and scholarship holders and pensioners.	2,178	2,019	927
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	20,587	4,549	221
	Order 51—Domestic service	20,587	4,549	221
187	Other domestic service	10,151	4,543	237
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	55,827	56,445	1,015
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	55,027	56,445	1,015
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	23,197	6,207	268
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	938	507	541
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	21,906	5,655	258
103	Beggars and vagrants	21,899	5,595	255
104	Procurers and prostitutes	7	60	8,571

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Selected Occupations (workers of all kinds).

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	1931	1921
1	2	3
All Classes	1,582,508	1,393,773
Class A—Production of Raw Materials	944,098	804,080
Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	937,564	802,029
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	935,364	800,572
Sub-order 1 (a)—Cultivation	850,801	711,555
Sub-order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers).	5,876	12,884
Sub-order 1 (c)—Forestry	9,061	10,620
Sub-order 1 (d)—Stock-raising	60,604	65,483
Sub-order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	32	30
Order 2—Fishing and hunting	2,900	1,457
Sub-class II—Exploitation of Materials	6,534	2,051

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—contd.

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	1931	1921
1	2	3
Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material substances	372,630	348,431
Sub-class III—Industry	211,786	208,863
Order 5—Textiles	49,494	55,700
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	16,352	14,196
Order 7—Wood	21,636	17,319
Order 8—Metals	13,815	11,143
Order 9—Ceramics	21,749	19,912
Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	5,796	4,321
Order 11—Food Industries	10,041	12,109
Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	36,001	39,205
Order 13—Furniture industries	339	228
Order 14—Building industries	15,282	13,766
Order 15—Construction of means of transport	307	304
Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	415	92
Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries	19,160	20,000
Sub-class IV—Transport	28,532	26,166
Order 19—Transport by water	9,397	7,333
Order 20—Transport by road	17,067	20,938
Order 21—Transport by rail	9,526	6,478
Order 22—Post Office, telegraph and telephone services	1,142	1,307
Sub-class V—Trade	122,308	108,402
Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	10,740	10,417
Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	1,801	1,451
Order 25—Trade in textiles	17,028	13,196
Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	1,004	907
Order 27—Trade in wood	1,477	1,418
Order 28—Trade in metals	442	644
Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	199	1,024
Order 30—Trade in chemical products	327	698
Order 31—Hotels, cafés, restaurants	4,650	1,818
Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	42,978	51,147
Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	728	259
Order 34—Trade in furniture	413	408
Order 35—Trade in building materials	257	657
Order 36—Trade in means of transport	3,589	1,489
Order 37—Trade in fuel	4,400	4,432
Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and Sciences	1,632	1,527
Order 39—Trade, other sorts	30,518	11,496
Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	91,609	94,427
Sub-class VI—Public Force	18,217	17,212
Order 40—Army	1,516	2,557
Order 41—Navy	26	12
Order 42—Air force	46	.....
Order 43—Police	16,429	14,644
Sub-class VII—Public Administration	31,466	31,894
Order 44—Public Administration	31,466	31,894

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—*consolid.*

Class, Sub-Class and Order.	1881	1921
1	2	3
Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	41,857	45,320
Order 45—Religion	24,203	32,238
Order 46—Law	1,647	1,385
Order 47—Medicine	3,165	2,361
Order 48—Instruction	7,006	6,243
Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	5,276	4,093
Class D—Miscellaneous	174,111	151,835
Sub-class IX—Persons Living on their Income	4,297	5,481
Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	4,297	5,481
Sub-class X—Domestic Service	25,443	12,381
Order 51—Domestic service	25,443	12,381
Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described Occupations	114,099	87,067
Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	114,099	87,067
Sub-class XII—Unproductive	80,272	46,906
Order 53—Inmates of jails and asylums and alms-houses	1,445	1,351
Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes	28,422	32,687
Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	405	12,868

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—OCCUPATION OF SELECTED CASTES.

(Traditional Occupation.)

Number per mille of the total Earners and Working Dependents.

Caste.	Traditional Occupation.	Total number of persons following Traditional Occupation.		Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.		Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals.		Sub-Class III—Industry.		Sub-Class IV—Transport.		Sub-Class V—Trade.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Bhangi ..	Scavengers ..	572	870	104	36	6	..	58	18	3	3	2	1
Bharwad, Dhangar.	Shepherds and wool weavers.	785	913	184	51	..	..	2	4	1	1	1	1
Chambhar, Mochi.	Shoe-makers ..	791	757	88	109	8	3	20	18	3	2	7	..
Darji, Shimpi	Tailors ..	899	797	40	68	..	..	10	24	2	..	8	2
Dholi, Parit	Washermen ..	878	971	88	5	..	..	7	1	3	..	5	2
Hajam, Nhavi	Barbers ..	846	761	94	102	..	..	9	16	4	2	4	..
Kumbhar	Potters ..	845	818	327	118	6	..	46	9	10	..	7	2
Lohar, Luhar	Blacksmiths ..	701	782	157	97	2	..	84	19	10	1	6	3
Mahar, Rollya	Village servants.	509	689	148	75	18	3	45	9	4	2	5	2
Mang, Madig	Village servants and tanners.	435	641	203	246	21	..	293	37	5	7	32	51
Soni, Sonar	Goldsmiths and jewellers.	874	549	48	80	..	..	16	46	3	4	30	14
Sutar	Carpenters ..	849	733	90	100	..	..	21	29	6	1	6	1
Teli, Ghanohi	Oil pressers ..	644	611	150	83	4	..	12	5	37	..	90	25
Vaddar, Od	Earth workers and masons.	908	918	48	21	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	Carriers ..	387	136	68	..	80	..	..	..	11	..	11	..
Zoroastrians	Traders ..	142	700	30	33	..	..	95	..	166	..	58	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V—contd.

Caste.	Traditional Occupation.	Sub-Class VI—Public Form.		Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.		Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts.		Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income.		Sub-Class X—Domestic Service.		Sub-Class XI—Innum-erably described occupations.		Sub-Class XII—Un-productive.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Bhangi	Scavengers	2	1	17	2	125	3	1	1	18	3	64	45	26	9
Bharwad, Dhan- gar.	Shepherds and wool weavers.	4	..	7	..	1	..	1	..	3	3	9	21	2	6
Chambar, Mochi	Shoe-makers	..	..	2	2	5	2	4	7	3	3	63	70	6	12
Darji, Shimpl	Tailors	1	..	2	2	12	7	..	7	4	21	12	37	1	20
Dhobi, Parit	Washermen	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	14	1	27	22	1	..
Hajam, Khavi	Barbers	1	..	15	2	3	7	1	3	7	16	14	26	2	3
Kumbhar	Potters	1	..	4	..	4	1	1	2	3	4	44	22	2	2
Lohar, Lohar	Blacksmiths	1	..	3	2	6	2	..	2	4	19	24	7	2	..
Mahar, Holiya	Village ser- vants.	..	..	1	2	6	3	2	..	4	1	171	209	6	4
Mang, Madig	Village ser- vants and Tanners.	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	3	3	..	..	3	7
Soni, Sonar	Goldsmiths and Jewellers.	..	..	2	2	12	23	1	17	3	97	4	139	2	9
Sutar	Carpenters	1	..	4	1	2	2	1	15	5	24	14	39	1	3
Teli, Ghanchi	Oil Pressers	3	..	4	..	6	9	1	..	17	13	32	49	..	..
Vaddar, Od	Earth workers and Masons.	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	27	26	34	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	Carriers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	443	364	..	..
Zoroastrians	Traders	112	..	197	67	85	67	51	100	13	33	31	..	..	..

CHAPTER IX—LITERACY.

1. DEFINITION OF LITERACY AND MEANING OF THE STATISTICS.

The standard fixed for literacy was the capacity to write and read a letter to and from a friend. On the whole the enumerators have understood and acted upon these instructions. In compiling the proportion of literacy per cent. or per thousand, children of 5 years of age and under returned as literate have been ignored and in dealing with selected castes those under 7 years of age have been assumed to be illiterate. No record was compiled of the vernacular script in which literacy was returned.

Imperial Table XIII describes literacy by age and religion and Imperial Table XIV gives details of literacy for selected castes. Provincial Table II deals with literacy by religion; and among Hindus, the literacy of Brahmans, of depressed and other Hindus has been separately shown in that Table for each State. At the end of this chapter will be found six Subsidiary Tables based on the figures recorded in the Imperial Tables. The Subsidiary Tables are:—

1. Literacy by age, sex and religion.
2. Literacy by age, sex and locality.
3. Literacy by religion, sex and locality.
4. Literacy in English by age, sex and locality.
5. Literacy by selected castes.
6. Progress of literacy since 1901.

Maps and Diagrams.

The following maps and diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in the present chapter:—

- (i) Map showing literates per mille of the total population in the States of the Western India States Agency.
- (ii) Diagram showing the number of literates per mille by religion.
- (iii) Diagram showing the number of literate males in every 1,000 males in selected castes.

2. INFLUENCES AFFECTING LITERACY.

The general character of the Agency has been described already. The bulk of the population is agricultural though less so than in the Bombay Presidency. There is a balance of emigration to a considerable extent taken up by trading communities; there is an important commercial and trading class, and there are areas of very low density and poor soil. These various influences on literacy pull often against each other. Industry is almost wholly unorganised and of the cottage and individual worker type. The Muslims are mostly town-dwellers, artisans and traders. From these facts certain remarks about the standard of literacy can safely be made. The problem of education is always not the education of the trader and the craftsman but the education of the agriculturist and the labourer. As agriculture is relatively less important in the Agency than in Bombay Presidency and industry is relatively more important, slightly better literacy figures might be expected in the Agency than in Bombay Presidency generally. Furthermore the kind of emigration typical of the Agency is the kind which encourages literacy, except in the case of the labourers who go to Sind and elsewhere for manual work. The high degree of urbanisation in the Agency is also in favour of the literacy of the Agency, and so is the importance of a prosperous trading class. Finally the standard of education amongst Muslims might be expected to be fairly high, certainly higher than the Bombay Presidency figures which are depressed by the dead weight of Muslim illiteracy amongst the agricultural population of Sind. In the Agency the Hindus are mostly in the fields and villages and the Muslims in the towns, and this reacts on the comparative standard of literacy.

3. EXTENT OF LITERACY.

Out of a total population of 3,999,250 persons, 421,349 have been returned as literate at the 1931 Census. The number of literates returned at the 1921 Census

was 349,076. There has therefore been very considerable improvement in literacy in the last ten years.

The statement below (No. 1), shows the number of literates in 1931 and 1921 for important units of the Agency.

STATEMENT No. 1.

States and Agencies.	Number of literate males per 1,000 of the male population in	
	1931	1921
	2	3
Western India States Agency	204	165
Cutch	208	152
Bhavanagar	254	208
Gondal	163	240
Nawanagar	230	153
Junagadh	186	156
Palanpur	110	88
Rest of the Western India States Agency.. .. .	213	164

The general improvement is very marked. The only exception is Gondal. If the Census figures are accurate this time and were accurate last time there has been in Gondal a set-back of a serious nature. A possible explanation of the phenomenon may lie in the fact that the population of Gondal has increased much more than the population of the Agency as a whole and than the population of most units, namely by 22·2 per cent. as against 12·9 in the Agency as a whole. Reference to Imperial Table XVII will show that in the Gondal State the Hindu population is 163,349 out of a total population of 205,846 and that in the Hindu population the Kanbi population numbers 63,674, and that Intermediate Hindus number 121,633. These classes must have grown in numbers very considerably in the past decade. They are classes in which literacy is patchy and generally backward. It is quite obvious in these circumstances that if population grows more rapidly than educational facilities, as is certain to have happened in the case of Gondal, the result will be a fall in literacy all the greater, because of the very rapid increase in the population of the State. It will be seen from Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter that amongst Kanbis generally in the Agency (excluding Bhavnagar) only 55 are literate per mille, a figure which is lower than any except those for literacy amongst Bharwads, Bhangis, Dheds, and Vaghris. It seems thus to be certain that an increase in the illiterate Kanbi population in Gondal must be the chief reason for the serious decline in the standard of literacy in the State.

In the statement (No. 2) which follows standards of literacy are compared for the Agency, Gujarat, Baroda, and British districts of the Bombay Presidency.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Area.	Literate.	
	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.. .. .	204	43
Gujarat	254	46
Baroda	330	79
British districts	176	31

The statement should be considered along with the general remarks on literacy in section 2 above. It will be noticed that the Agency figures are better than those for male literacy in British districts of the Presidency and much better for female literacy. Not much importance attaches to the latter fact as the number of literate females in the Agency is only 70,757 as compared with 273,375 in British districts of the Bombay Presidency, and higher ratios in small figures are statistically of less importance than lower ratios in large figures, as any one familiar with arithmetical averaging will recognise. The figures of literacy in Gujarat are much better than in the Agency and the Baroda figures better still. The subject of comparative literacy in Gujarat and Baroda has been discussed in the Bombay Presidency Census Report, 1931, and interested readers may be referred to that Report. Improvement in the standard of literacy depends almost entirely on two main factors (a) the provision of educational facilities and (b) the comparative numbers of illiterate sections of the population, as for instance, in the case of the Bombay Presidency, the numbers of the depressed and backward classes, and of Muslims in Sind. The Agency in some ways, with its shorter distances between comparatively large towns and villages, is more favourably placed than many parts of the Bombay Presidency for improving literacy. No statistics are available for the Agency in respect of primary education and the provision of educational facilities. In this, as in vital statistics, there is much room for improvement and it is hoped that before next Census something will have been done to remedy what is a serious deficiency in the public records of this part of India. Without educational statistics the Census figures can be only partially useful.

4. FEMALE LITERACY.

The statement (No. 3) below gives the comparative figures for female literacy for the last two Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 3.

Unit.	Number literate per mille of total females in	
	1931	1921
1	2	3
Western India States Agency	43	30
Cutch	38	24
Bhavnagar	64	50
Gondal	37	56
Nawanagar	47	27
Junagadh	29	23
Palanpur	11	8
Rest of the Western India States Agency	49	30

These figures show that, apart from Gondal, all parts of the Agency show improvement in female literacy in the last ten years. The low ratio in Palanpur is explained by the backward nature of that part of the Agency. Banas Kantha shows still poorer results.

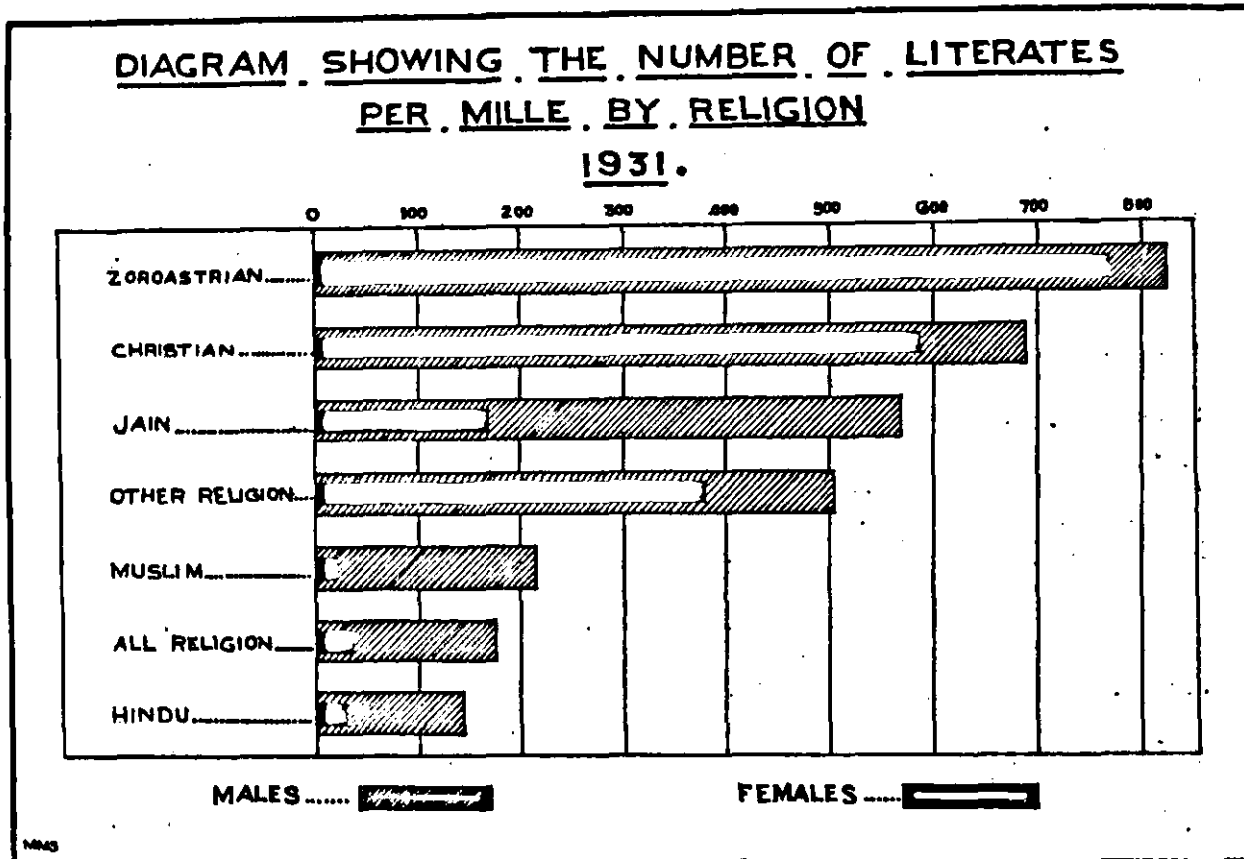
In the following statement (No. 4) female literacy per mille is shown for important units at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 4.

	Unit.	Number per mille.
Western India States Agency	43
A—Seventeen Salute States	46
Cutch	38
Junagadh	29
Nawanagar	47
Bhavnagar	64
Porbandar	105
Dhrangadhra	60
Palanpur	11
Radhanpur	17
Morvi	33
Gondal	37
Jafrabad	49
Wankaner	62
Palitana	51
Dhrol	18
Limbdi	78
Rajkot	118
Wadhwan	62
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency	46
C—Western Kathiawar Agency	40
D—Banas Kantha Agency	7

It will probably be found on analysis that the standard of female literacy, which differs very considerably in the various units, depends upon the extent of urbanisation and the comparative size of the units in square miles. In this respect the units are of the most diverse character. In such circumstances, places like Cutch cannot be expected to provide such a standard of female literacy as prevails in places like Porbandar, Rajkot, Bhavnagar or Limbdi. The educational problem in fact differs entirely according to local circumstances and there is no general policy of educational advance which can be applied consistently over the maze of diverse local conditions.

5. LITERACY BY RELIGION.



The statement below (No. 5) shows literacy by religion in the Agency at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Religion.	Number literate per mille of the population of each religion and each sex.			Religion.	Number literate per mille of the population of each religion and each sex.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.		Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
All Religions	125	204	43	Zoroastrian	885	907	859
Hindu	104	108	35	Christian	744	766	706
Muslim	130	253	23	Tribal	32	37	27
Jain	419	670	198	Other Religions	514	583	438

Only the Hindu, Muslim and Jain religions are numerically important, a Imperial Table XVI will show. The extent to which Muslim literacy surpasses Hindu literacy is clearly brought out. Muslim literacy of females is however inferior to Hindu literacy of females, the well-known prejudices of Muslims against the education of women being hard to overcome even in a Muslim community that is largely town-dwelling, artisan and trading in character. The standard of literacy amongst Jains is high, as is to be expected of a prosperous trading community.

6. LITERACY BY AGE GROUPS.

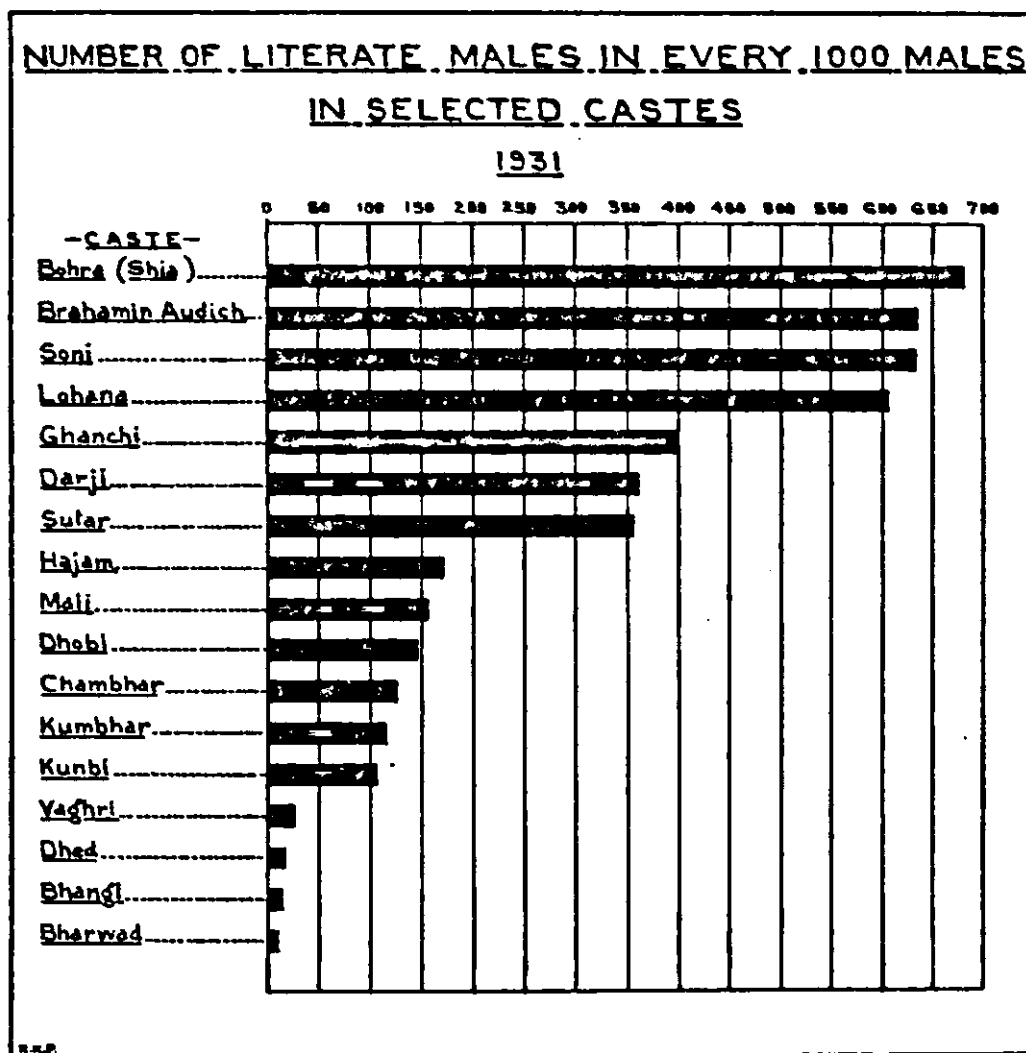
The statement below (No. 6), shows the proportions of literates at certain age periods of each sex per mille of the population of each sex, at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 6.

Sex.	1	All ages	15-20.	20 and over			
		10 and over.	3	4			
2	3	4	5	6			
Males	225	252	236
Females	45	66	39

The highest ratio is naturally found at present in the middle age-group. As education advances however it is to be expected that the improvement will be carried over into the highest age-group. At present there is a great deal of leeway to make up in the literacy of adults. The next Census, however, is almost certain to show an advance in adult literacy as the advance shown in the middle age-group passes into the higher age-group. Literacy is of course an accomplishment which is difficult to acquire in adult life.

7. LITERACY IN SELECTED CASTES.



The main statistics will be found in Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter. The attention of students is directed to a study of it. The statement (No. 7) given below shows some of the salient facts revealed by that Table.

STATEMENT No. 7.

Class.	Caste.	Number per 1,000.			Class.	Caste.	Number per 1,000.		
		Persons.	Males.	Females.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
Advanced	1. Brahman Audich	415	637	187	Intermediate	7. Kumbhar	58	118	12
	2. Sonar	378	635	122		8. Kunbi	58	194	4
	3. Lohana	348	607	129		9. Bharwad, Dhangar	6	9	1
Intermediate	1. Ghanchi	218	400	16	Other Backward	1. Yaghril	16	25	1
	2. Darji	199	360	67		Improved	1. Chambhar	72	128	9
	3. Sutar	197	356	37	2. Mahar, Dhed		9	17	1
	4. Mali	108	156	45	3. Bharwad		6	16	..
	5. Hajam	94	109	16					
	6. Dhebi	86	147	22					

The great variations in literacy in the class of Intermediate Hindus is noteworthy. The backwardness of the Kanbi population in literacy has already been commented upon. Actually, literacy is a bad principle of classification amongst Hindus, whose social system is based on quite other lines. Generally speaking literacy amongst Hindus depends mostly on the kind of occupation followed. The castes which are engaged in Government service and administrative work show usually the highest standard of literacy and the trading castes come next. The agriculturists are usually a bad third and at the foot comes the great mass of manual workers, labourers and performers of menial tasks. The backwardness of the Bharwads or Dhangars is not surprising when the nomadic nature of these people is remembered. The Chambhars show a comparatively high standard of literacy considering their social status. Some explanation of this may be found from a study of Imperial Table XI-B, forming part of the occupational statistics. This shows their tendency to leave their traditional occupation and indulge in a variety of employments, which has had the effect of breaking down the barriers within which their caste occupation would confine them. There is little doubt that the operation of the caste system in certain levels of Hindu society is one of the greatest obstacles to the growth of literacy and education in India. As regards Muslims, Subsidiary Table V at the end of the present chapter demonstrates the high standard of literacy achieved by the Shia Bohras, a progressive trading community. They show better figures than any of the Hindu castes and in respect of female literacy they are surpassed only by Audich Brahmans, Swetambar Jains, and Zoroastrians.

8. LITERACY IN ENGLISH.

The comparative proportions of literacy in English per 10,000 of the total population of each sex by religion is shown in the statement below (No. 8) for the last two Censuses.

STATEMENT No. 8.

Religion.	1931			1921		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Religions	91	174	6	80	153	6
Hindu	74	141	4	65	124	3
Muslim	60	120	2	52	104	2
Jain	306	814	18	324	664	14
Zoroastrian	4,937	6,161	3,561	*	*	*
Christian	4,334	4,836	354	*	*	*

*Figures not available.

These figures show general improvement especially in English literacy amongst males.

9. PROGRESS OF ENGLISH LITERACY SINCE 1901.

The progress in English literacy during the last thirty years is made manifest by the figures given below.

STATEMENT No. 9.

Year.	Number per 10,000 of the population literate in English.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
1901	40	77	3
1911	52	101	3
1921	80	152	6
1931	91	174	6

Subsidiary Table VI at the end of this chapter gives the corresponding figure for general literacy for three main age-groups. The following brief summary for the age-group, 15 to 20 years, is stated here for comparison.

Year.							Males.	Females.
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	20
1911	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	36
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	73
1931	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	66

The fall in the 1931 figures for males is doubtless accounted for by the increase in population being more than proportionate to the growth of literacy, a result due largely to the inability of educational machinery to respond immediately to a rapid rise in population. There has actually been an increase in the ratio as between 1931 and 1921 for both males and females for all ages, 10 years and over, namely 225 as against 218 for males and 45 as against 38 for females.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.
Literacy by age, sex, and religion.

Religion.	Number per mille who are literate.									
	All ages 5 and over.		5-10		10-15		15-20			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All Religions	125	204	48	98	31	166	53	252	64	
Hindu	104	168	35	81	24	137	42	210	54	
Muslim	136	253	23	115	19	201	32	324	34	
Jain	419	670	106	360	174	573	278	791	334	
Zoroastrian	885	907	839	372	342	941	897	912	801	
Christian	744	766	706	294	245	633	756	747	634	
Tribal	32	37	27	33	19	..	78	93	..	
Other Religions	514	553	438	333	417	467	286	714	614	

Religion.	Number per mille who are literate.		Number per mille aged 5 and over who are illiterate.			Number per 10,000 aged 5 and over who are literate in English.			
	20 and over		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	
	Males.	Females.							
	1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
All Religions	238	39	875	796	957	108	205		
Hindu	194	33	896	832	965	69	166		
Muslim	213	20	864	747	977	71	142		
Jain	758	161	581	330	814	462	958	2	
Zoroastrian	977	918	115	93	147	5,857	6,762	3,541	
Christian	840	792	256	234	214	4,167	5,383	4,25	
Tribal	35	24	968	903	973	84	132	3	
Other Religions	517	458	466	447	512	2,324	2,447	2,104	

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II
Literacy by age, sex and locality.

State.	Number per mille who are literate.										
	All ages 5 and over.			5-10		10-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Western India States Agency ..	125	204	48	98	31	166	53	253	86	236	39
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	128	208	46	97	32	168	55	261	70	241	41
Cutch ..	113	192	38	73	21	134	44	229	61	233	66
Junagadh ..	110	186	29	79	20	140	34	234	47	222	27
Nawanagar ..	140	230	47	132	38	213	63	236	72	254	40
Bhavnagar ..	162	254	64	116	44	201	76	314	104	298	58
Porbandar ..	160	273	105	163	79	264	125	342	163	292	96
Dhrangadhra ..	152	243	60	123	46	203	70	288	86	280	67
Palanpur ..	62	110	11	37	9	89	13	127	18	128	9
Radhanpur ..	77	150	17	52	11	87	16	143	22	165	18
Morvi ..	124	225	33	108	27	165	42	257	47	270	29
Gondal ..	102	165	37	27	7	128	42	279	56	188	40
Jafrabad ..	132	219	49	113	50	194	67	317	40	247	45
Wankanar ..	135	207	62	131	54	198	83	257	89	225	53
Pilltana ..	115	173	51	122	40	174	62	192	70	184	48
Dhrol ..	81	162	13	96	16	146	23	176	28	185	15
Limbdi ..	191	302	78	147	65	241	99	350	111	357	70
Bajkot ..	267	379	118	196	105	319	166	502	174	424	99
Wadhwan ..	168	272	62	119	40	207	73	331	102	322	58
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency ..	120	209	46	110	37	173	59	243	68	343	40
Lakhtar ..	144	231	54	133	40	210	70	278	74	259	49
Sayla ..	103	153	36	91	29	135	44	175	58	204	32
Chuda ..	139	232	47	69	20	144	42	290	89	295	37
Vala ..	135	207	55	116	52	180	66	235	65	234	51
Lathi ..	161	241	82	157	74	247	116	330	131	322	66
Mull ..	135	224	41	115	43	180	60	241	64	266	31
Bajana ..	119	213	33	127	24	196	31	246	29	234	20
Patdi ..	96	176	8	141	6	195	..	194	9	176	8
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	338	484	169	284	156	434	233	558	217	532	138
Rest of the Agency ..	110	178	36	93	27	142	46	203	55	209	32
C. Western Kathiwar Agency ..	140	236	40	133	33	210	50	233	60	268	35
Jaadan ..	109	180	33	104	33	157	46	202	45	204	27
Manavdar ..	137	242	27	124	23	222	37	189	27	202	15
Thana Devli ..	100	175	31	97	28	151	34	223	39	220	23
Wadia ..	113	167	26	112	22	179	34	254	67	229	31
Virpur ..	129	212	41	142	39	197	56	217	47	249	33
Malia ..	120	206	34	102	27	158	37	185	59	195	25
Kotda Sanghani ..	91	155	23	59	9	105	24	..	..	..	..
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pilltana) ..	77	137	11	53	4	101	4	128	16	172	13
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Pilltana) ..	99	172	24	92	17	148	24	196	29	198	23
Khalra ..	77	125	27	57	22	81	21	118	25	159	31
Rajkot Civil Station ..	402	535	235	291	143	478	251	621	341	584	230
Rest of the Agency ..	146	253	33	146	34	199	51	300	57	283	32
D. Banas Kantha Agency ..	39	63	7	27	7	51	9	73	10	90	6
Tharad ..	20	38	1	17	..	21	1	43	2	43	1
Wao ..	18	38	5	45	6	70	8	110	5	110	4
Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	31	1	2	5	..	10	..	41	7	55	1
Rest of the Agency ..	30	85	11	45	10	62	14	83	13	104	9

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Literacy by religion, sex and locality.

Number per mille who are literate.

State.	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.		Soro-trian.		Vrind. ca.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
A. Seventeen Sate States.											
1. Cutch ..	152	28	85	8	408	94	← Not available →				
2. Junagadh ..	142	21	232	15	697	298	← Not available →		870	879	
3. Nawanager ..	165	35	247	22	479	190	830	839	837	887	
4. Bhavnagar ..	178	42	329	41	689	270	834	807	708	684	
5. Porbandar ..	215	90	347	45	← Not available →				788	641	
6. Dhrangadhra ..	102	48	247	17	704	291	← Not available →				
7. Palanpur ..	47	3	207	14	706	94	← Not available →				
8. Radhanpur ..	82	5	144	10	719	189	← Not available →				
9. Morvi ..	173	20	176	6	571	187	← Not available →				
10. Gondal ..	120	30	141	12	612	174	← Not available →				
11. Jafnabad ..	169	46	251	10	← Not available →						
12. Wankaner ..	152	42	120	12	← Not available →						
13. Palitana ..	117	23	252	27	417	297	← Not available →				
14. Dhrol ..	112	6	202	4	← Not available →						
15. Limbdi ..	206	42	231	16	789	235	← Not available →				
16. Rajkot ..	233	61	390	48	708	405	← Not available →				
17. Wadhwan ..	171	30	297	14	666	241	← Not available →				
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency.											
1. Lakhtar ..	159	30	299	48	← Not available →						
2. Sayla ..	98	17	236	39	← Not available →						
3. Chuda ..	161	25	178	14	← Not available →						
4. Vala ..	149	36	391	52	← Not available →						
5. Lathi ..	102	57	405	30	← Not available →						
6. Muli ..	156	25	434	59	← Not available →						
7. Bajana ..	173	16	177	11	← Not available →						
8. Parli ..	145	5	235	..	← Not available →						
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	374	107	257	47	696	245	← Not available →				
10. Rest of the Agency ..	114	22	332	26	712	198	← Not available →				
C. Western Kathiwar Agency.											
1. Jandao ..	103	17	448	39	← Not available →						
2. Manavadar ..	173	19	307	24	← Not available →						
3. Thana Devli ..	122	18	448	35	← Not available →						
4. Wafia ..	142	13	301	..	← Not available →						
5. Virpur ..	159	29	313	34	← Not available →						
6. Malia ..	204	39	67	8	← Not available →						
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	98	21	292	26	← Not available →						
8. D. S. Vala Muls Sorang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	111	8	184	34	← Not available →						
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ham of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	127	18	494	30	← Not available →						
10. Khatrasa ..	98	22	294	32	← Not available →						
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	458	201	442	71	← Not available →		819	637	597	579	
12. Rest of the Agency ..	189	24	379	49	665	213	← Not available →				
D. Banas Kantha Agency.											
1. Tharad ..	14	..	48	..	237	7	← Not available →				
2. Wae ..	36	2	186	5	← Not available →						
3. Malik Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	32	..	30	8	← Not available →						
4. Rest of the Agency ..	44	7	136	9	727	59	← Not available →				

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV—English literacy by age, sex, and locality, (four decades).

Persons per 10,000 who are literate in English.

Unit.	1931										
	All ages			0-10		10-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Western India States Agency ..	91	174	6	14	1	120	6	234	15	233	8
Seventeen Salute States ..	66	133	6	11	1	124	6	409	15	237	7
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	86	164	4	23	1	123	8	253	8	222	6
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	102	189	12	21	2	160	11	397	22	263	17
Banas Kantha Agency ..	8	14	1	1	..	1	1	25	..	24	1

Unit.	1921										
	All ages			0-10		10-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Western India States Agency ..	80	152	6	4	8	135	10	476	19	180	6
Seventeen Salute States ..	← Not available. →										
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..											
Western Kathiawar Agency ..											
Banas Kantha Agency ..											

Unit.	1911										
	All ages			0-10		10-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
Western India States Agency ..	53	101	3	1	..	135	4	277	5	116	3
Seventeen Salute States ..	← Not available. →										
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..											
Western Kathiawar Agency ..											
Banas Kantha Agency ..											

Unit.	1901										
	All ages			0-10		10-15		15-20		20 and over	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Western India States Agency ..	50	77	3	3	1	80	2	173	4	33	3
Seventeen Salute States ..	← Not available. →										
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..											
Western Kathiawar Agency ..											
Banas Kantha Agency ..											

SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.
Literacy by selected castes.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	States for which examined.	Number per 1,000.						Literates in English per 10,000.		
		Literates.			Illiterates.			Total	Males	Females
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hindus.										
Brahman Audich.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	415	637	187	585	363	813	672	1,278	48
Bharwad ..	Western India States Agency.	5	9	1	995	991	999	1	3	..
Bhangi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	8	19	..	992	994	1,000	..	..	..
Chambhar ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal and Cutch).	72	128	9	928	872	991	7	13	..
Darji ..	Western India States Agency.	199	359	48	801	641	968	84	111	1
Dhed ..	Western India States Agency.	9	17	1	991	983	999	..	1	..
Dhobi ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	85	147	22	915	863	978	25	50	..
Ghanchi ..	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	215	400	16	785	600	984	34	99	7
Hajam ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	94	169	16	906	831	984	34	66	1
Kumbhar ..	Western India States Agency.	68	118	12	937	865	968	14	25	..
Kanbi including Rewa and Lewa Kanbi.	(Kanbi) Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). (Rewa and Lewa Kanbi) Western India States Agency.	55	104	4	945	896	999	63	164	1
Lohana ..	Western India States Agency.	368	607	129	632	368	871	298	329	26
Mali ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	108	156	45	897	844	965	128	216	27
Soni ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	378	635	122	622	365	879	193	398	5
Sutar ..	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	197	355	37	803	643	963	107	218	..
Vagri ..	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	14	25	1	986	973	999	2	3	..
Muslims.										
Bohra (Shia) ..	Western India States Agency.	408	661	136	367	319	864	244	433	..
Jains.										
Jain (Svetambar).	Eastern Kathiawar Agency. Western Kathiawar Agency. Cutch, Nawanager and Palitana.	317	522	143	663	446	857	290	509	69
Zarwantra.	Cutch, Nawanager, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana.	829	927	912	89	73	88	6,027	6,742	5,198

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—Progress of literacy since 1901.

Number of persons per mille who are literate.

State or Agency.	All ages 10 and over.											
	Males.				Females.				Males.			
	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency ..	225	218	208	195	45	28	23	13	252	260	223	204
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	230				48				261			
Cutch ..	214				41				229			
Junagadh ..	208				31				234			
Nawanagar ..	251				49				286			
Bhavnagar ..	282				67				314			
Porbandar ..	294				110				342			
Dhrangadhra ..	266				63				288			
Palanpur ..	120				11				127			
Bachhanpur ..	144				18				143			
Morvi ..	248				34				257			
Gondal ..	190				43				279			
Jafrahad ..	245				48				317			
Wankaner ..	224				64				267			
Pallana ..	183				54				192			
Dhrol ..	176				18				176			
Limbdi ..	333	Not available.			81	Not available.			350	Not available.		
Rajkot ..	416				121				502			
Wadhwan ..	302				67				381			
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency ..	329				47				342			
Lakhtar ..	262				56				278			
Boyla ..	186				38				175			
Chulia ..	266				51				290			
Vala ..	224				50				233			
Lathi ..	308				83				330			
Muli ..	247				41				241			
Bajana ..	231				38				246			
Patli ..	182				7				194			
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	519				105				558			
Rest of the Agency ..	190				37				203			
C. Western Kathiwar Agency ..	359				41				388			
Jaslan ..	196				33				202			
Manavadar ..	295				28				322			
Thana-Dovil ..	190				20				189			
Wadia ..	213				27				228			
Virpur ..	227				41				254			
Malla ..	228				36				217			
Kotla-Sanghani ..	175				33				185			
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithada) ..	153				12				123			
D. S. Vala Rawat Hanu of Jetpur (Lilkho) ..	188	Not available.			24	Not available.			195	Not available.		
Khalasra ..	138				28				118			
Rajkot Civil Station ..	573				251				621			
Rest of the Agency ..	275				38				300			
D. Banas Kantha Agency ..	91				7				78			
Tharad ..	42				1				43			
Wao ..	108				5				110			
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	45				2				41			
Rest of the Agency ..	94				11				89			

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—contd.

State or Agency.	15-20				20 and over.							
	Females.				Males.				Females.			
	1921	1921	1911	1901	1921	1921	1911	1901	1921	1921	1911	1901
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Western India States Agency ..	96	73	26	20	236	215	208	190	20	27	18	11
A. Sevastosa Salote States ..	70				241				61			
Cutch ..	61				223				66			
Junagadh ..	47				222				27			
Navanagar ..	72				254				40			
Bhavnagar ..	104				290				28			
Porbandar ..	163				292				96			
Dhrangadhra ..	66				280				37			
Palanpur ..	16				128				9			
Radhanpur ..	22				165				18			
Morvi ..	47				270				29			
Gondal ..	36				198				40			
Jafrahad ..	40				247				43			
Wankasser ..	39				225				33			
Paltana ..	70				184				43			
Dhrol ..	23				185				15			
Limbdli ..	111		Not available.		367		Not available.		70		Not available.	
Rajkot ..	174				434				99			
Wadhwan ..	102				322				50			
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency ..	63				243				60			
Lakhtar ..	74				259				49			
Sayla ..	58				104				22			
Chuda ..	69				298				37			
Vala ..	65				234				51			
Lathi ..	131				322				66			
Muli ..	64				266				31			
Bajana ..	26				234				20			
Patdi ..	9				176				8			
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	217				332				136			
Rest of the Agency ..	65				209				23			
C. Western Kathiwar Agency ..	66				268				26			
Jasdan ..	43				204				27			
Manavadar ..	40				264				22			
Thana Devli ..	37				202				15			
Wadia ..	30				220				23			
Virpur ..	67				229				31			
Malia ..	47				249				28			
Kotda Sanghani ..	59				195				25			
D. S. Vala Mulu Gurang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	16				172				13			
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilho) ..	29		Not available.		198		Not available.		22		Not available.	
Khatrasa ..	23				169				21			
Rajkot Civil Station ..	341				384				230			
Rest of the Agency ..	57				233				22			
D. Dams Kathiwar Agency ..	10				90				8			
Tharad ..	2				43				1			
Wao ..	8				119				4			
Lalok Sati Jorvarikhan State (Varahi) ..	7				34				1			
Rest of the Agency ..	13				104				9			

CHAPTER X—LANGUAGE.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The statistics discussed in the present chapter are found in Imperial Table XV, Parts I and II, and in Subsidiary Tables I and II. Subsidiary Table III—a comparison between caste and language tables—has not been prepared, as no castes speaking tribal languages such as Bhili, Konkani, etc. were found in large numbers. Imperial Table XV, Part I, shows the distribution of the population of males and females speaking languages of the Agency as mother tongue. Part II of the same Table indicates the extent to which bilingualism is characteristic of the population.

Subsidiary Table I shows the distribution of the total population by mother tongue and the number per mille speaking each of the languages enumerated. Subsidiary Table II shows the distribution of the total population for each unit by mother tongue and subsidiary languages and the proportions of speakers of each. The linguistic map showing important languages spoken as mother tongue and main bilingualism is printed opposite this page.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

“Column 14 (*Language*).—Enter each person's mother tongue. In the case of infants and deaf-mutes, the language of the mother should be entered.”

Column 15 (*Subsidiary language*).—Enter the language or languages habitually spoken by each person in addition to his mother tongue in daily or domestic life.”

3. GENERAL FEATURES.

The Agency is a compact language area with one language, except in one local area, in undisputed predominance. The result of such a condition of things is to simplify language problems and to make bilingualism of minor importance. The Agency is an area of emigration, which still further tends to consolidate the predominance of the prevailing language. Gujarati is the predominant language of the Agency and is spoken by 87 per cent. of the population. Next in importance is Kachchhi which has a localised area in Cutch and is not spoken much outside Cutch. This language is spoken by 10·3 per cent. of the population. The third language in importance is Western Hindi spoken by only 1·7 per cent. of the population. No other language is numerically important and in fact only 1 per cent. of the population in all speaks other languages.

4. DISTRIBUTION OF GUJARATI.

The statement below (No. 1) shows the distribution of Gujarati.

STATEMENT NO. 1.

States and Agencies.				Total population in thou- sands.	Gujarati- speaking population in thou- sands.	Percentage of Gujarati speakers to total population.
1				2		4
Western India States Agency	..	..	..	3,099	3,484	87
A—Seventeen Saluto States	..	..	..	3,131	2,655	85
Cutch	..	..	..	514	214	42
Junagadh	..	..	..	545	473	87
Nawanagar	..	..	..	409	384	94
Bhavnagar	..	..	..	500	494	99
Porbandar	..	..	..	116	110	95
Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	89	88	99

STATEMENT No. 1—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	Total population in thousands.	Gujarati speaking population in thousands.	Percentage of Gujarati speakers to total population.
1	2	3	4
A—Seventeen Salute States—<i>contd.</i>			
Palanpur	264	245	93
Radhanpur	71	68	96
Morvi	113	110	97
Gondal	206	171	83
Jafrabad	12	11	92
Wankaner	44	43	98
Palitana	62	62	100
Dhrol	28	27	96
Limbdi	40	40	100
Rajkot	76	73	96
Wadhwan	43	42	98
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency	282	280	99
C—Western Kathiawar Agency	382	353	92
D—Banās Kantha Agency	204	196	96

The absolute predominance of Gujarati is very marked. Only in Cutch is it spoken by a minority of the population. In no other unit is it spoken by less than 87 per cent. of the population and in most units the percentage of Gujarati speakers is well over 90 per cent. of the population.

5. DISTRIBUTION OF KACHCHHI.

The statement below (No. 2) shows the distribution of Kachchhi.

STATEMENT No. 2.

	Number of Kachchhi speaking persons in thousands.
Western India States Agency	412
Seventeen Salute States	388
Cutch	295
Junagadh	28
Nawanagar	21
Bhavnagar	2
Porbandar	4
Morvi	2
Gondal	34
Rajkot	1
Western Kathiawar Agency	23

It will be noted that 295 thousand of the 412 thousand speakers of this language are in Cutch, the only area in which the absolute supremacy of Gujarati is seriously challenged.

6. DISTRIBUTION OF WESTERN HINDI.

The distribution of Western Hindi is shown by the following statement (No. 3)

STATEMENT No. 3.

Unit.						Number of Western Hindi speaking person in thousands.
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	67
Seventeen Salute States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	61
Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	42
Nawanagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Bhavnagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3
Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5
Radhanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Jafrabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Eastern Kathiawar Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Western Kathiawar Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5

It will be seen that 42 thousand of the 67 thousand speakers of the language are in Junagadh, which is peculiar in the Agency in having a high proportion of Muslims in its population, namely 104,964 out of a total population of 545,152. But it will be obvious that even there a majority of Muslims must speak Gujarati and many of them must speak both languages, though the statistics of bilingualism in Imperial Table XV, Part II, do not bring this out as clearly as they might do.

7. DISTRIBUTION OF MINOR LANGUAGES.

STATEMENT No. 4.

						Number in thousands.
(1) Rajasthani—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	23
Seventeen Salute States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	17
Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	14
Banas Kantha Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Sindhi—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6
Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Radhanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Western Kathiawar Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Banas Kantha Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
(3) Marathi—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Seventeen Salute States .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rest of the Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1
(4) Persian—Distribution—						
Western India States Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2
Nawanagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2

It will be seen that most of the Rajasthani speakers are in Palanpur, which adjoins Rajputana and that one-third of the Sindhi speakers are in Cutch, which marches with Sind, of whose main language, Sindhi, Kachchhi is linguistically considered to be a dialect. It is not clear why the Persian speakers are concentrated in Nawanagar. The Census offers no explanation of this fact.

8. BILINGUALISM.

Imperial Table XV, Part II, gives the main statistics. The following summary of that table will be found interesting.

STATEMENT No. 5.

Main Language.	Total number of persons speaking mother tongue (000's).	Total number of persons speaking subsidiary languages (000's).	Number in thousands speaking.						
			Subsidiary languages.						
			Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kachchhi.	Rajasthani.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gujarati	3,484	47	..	5	33	..	1	1	8
Kachchhi	412	94	59	5	..	..	..	..	..
Western Hindi.. ..	67	33	31	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rajasthani	23	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sindhi	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arabic	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English	0.5	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Bilingualism is not a marked feature of the Agency. This is due to the supremacy of Gujarati. The highest degree of bilingualism is shown by Western Hindi, in which 33 thousand persons out of 67 thousand are bilingual. All but 2 of them are bilingual in Gujarati. Of 412 thousand Kachchhi speakers 94 are bilingual; 59 thousand in Gujarati and 5 thousand in Western Hindi. In Gujarati is low; only 47 thousand out of 3,484 thousand Western Hindi speakers these 33 thousand are bilingual in Kachchhi and 5 thousand in Western Hindi. The most interesting area from a bilingual point of view is Cutch, where two main languages are competing against each other. A local examination of this area would probably yield results of value to language scholars. In Palanpur and the Banas Kantha Agency, Rajasthani and Gujarati are in competition but the area there is smaller and most of the Rajasthani speakers are probably of the labouring class who retain connections with the adjacent territory of Rajputana. As a written and literary language Gujarati has no serious competitor in the Agency. The statistics of bilingualism are not fully satisfactory. There is little doubt that the Muslim population tend to return Western Hindi as their mother tongue where they speak this language, though, in many cases, Gujarati has a better claim to be regarded as the mother tongue. It seems certain that most of the speakers of Western Hindi understand Gujarati as well, even where they do not normally use it in their domestic circles. The statistics of bilingualism in more than one language are not reliable enough to be worthy of comment. Nor is comment necessary on bilingualism in English. The section of Imperial Table, Part II, dealing with it is self-explanatory.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

Distribution of total population by mother tongue according to Censuses.

Family, Sub-Family, Branch and Sub- Branch.	Group and Sub-Group.	Language.	Total number of speakers in thousands.		Number per mille of the popula- tion in 1931.	Where chiefly spoken.
			1931	1921		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Indo-European Family Aryan Sub-Family Iranian Branch ..	Eastern Group ..	Persian ..	2	..	0·5	Nawanagar.
Indo-Aryan Branch Outer Sub-Branch ..	North-Western Group.	Kachchhi ..	412	335	103·0	Cutch, Junagadh, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Porbandar, Morvi, Gondal, Rajkot, Manavadar and rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency.
	Do. ..	Sindhi ..	6	27	1·5	Cutch, Junagadh, Bhavnagar, Radhanpur, Banas Kantha and Western Kathiawar Agencies.
	Southern Group ..	Marathi ..	2	2	0·5	Junagadh, Bhavnagar and Rajkot Civil Station.
Inner Sub-Branch ..	Central Group ..	Western Hindi ..	67	64	16·8	Cutch, Junagadh, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Porbandar, Palanpur, Jafraabad, Rajkot Civil Station and rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency.
		Rajasthani ..	23	24	5·8	Palanpur, Tharad, rest of the Banas Kantha Agency.
		Gujarati ..	3,484	3,003	671·1	Whole of the Western India States Agency.
Tibeto-Chinese Family Tal-Chinese Sub- Family. Semitic Family ..		Arabic ..	1	1	0·2	Junagadh, Nawanagar and Bhavnagar.
Indo-European Family	Teutonic Group ..	English ..	0·5	0·3	0·1	Junagadh, Nawanagar, Bhavnagar, Porbandar, Rajkot Civil Station.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Distribution by language of the population of each state.

Locality and mother tongue.	Number per 10,000 of the mother tongue speaking										Persons speaking two or more subsidiary languages.
	Only mother tongue.	Subsidiary languages.									
		Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kacchhi.	Rajasthani.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.	Parsi.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Gujarati.											
Western India States Agency ..	9,864	..	13	94	1	2	2	24	..	1	
Seventeen Salute States ..	9,823	..	13	119	1	2	1	30	..	1	
Cutch	9,847	..	1	147	..	..	..	5	..	..
Junagadh	9,911	..	19	92	..	..	..	8	..	..
Nawanagar	9,258	..	46	563	..	13	5	95	..	..
Bhavnagar	9,900	..	8	4	..	1	3	34	..	..
Porbunder	9,747	..	16	144	..	1	..	2	..	..
Gondal	9,878	..	15	..	..	..	..	107	..	14
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency ..	9,925	..	..	59	14	..	..	5	..	..
Kacchhi.											
Western India States Agency ..	7,721	2,153	114	..	..	4	2	4	..	7
Seventeen Salute States ..	7,823	1,943	129	..	..	4	2	4	..	7
Cutch	9,061	915	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junagadh	4,921	3,433	1,566	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Nawanagar	1,838	7,907	91	..	1	79	45	99	..	7	
Morvi	7,565	2,428	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gondal	8,013	4,987	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99
Rajkot	429	9,550	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	4,430	5,569	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Mansvadar	976	9,034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency ..	4,731	3,253	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Western Hindi.											
Western India States Agency ..	5,073	4,673	..	149	77	4	..	21	..	19	
Seventeen Salute States ..	5,120	4,577	..	123	94	4	..	23	..	7	
Junagadh	5,572	4,300	..	125	..	..	..	..	..	5
Nawanagar	1,922	7,741	..	37	..	113	..	192	..	..
Bhavnagar	2,329	7,459	..	..	..	3	..	19	..	..
Palanpur	4,363	4,390	..	..	1,092	2	..	199	..	44
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	3,099	3,909	..	..	12	19	..	..	..	13
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	4,329	5,326	..	226	7	..	..	2	..	63
Rest of the Agency ..	2,407	3,959	..	334	..	..	..	..	..	29
Rajasthani.											
Western India States Agency ..	3,468	1,468	44	23	..	..	..	4	..	..
Seventeen Salute States ..	9,037	843	57	21	..	1	..	6	..	..
Palanpur	9,354	633	7	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Banni Kathia Agency ..	7,098	9,399	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tharad	9,294	846	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rest of the Agency ..	4,360	5,368	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II—*contd.*

Locality and mother tongue.	Number per 10,000 of the mother tongue speaking										Persons speaking two or more subsidiary languages.
	Only mother tongue.	Subsidiary languages.									
		Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kachchhi.	Rajasthan.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	Eng'ish.	Balochi.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Sindhi.											
Western India States Agency ..	6,374	3,271	273	70	..	..	..	12	..	21
Seventeen Salute States ..	6,483	3,297	111	93	..	..	..	16	..	37
Junagadh ..	4,865	4,955	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhavnagar ..	1,010	8,017	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	269
Rathhanpur ..	3,748	6,192	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	3,443	2,528	4,029	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	7,303	3,698	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bansa Kantha Agency ..	6,037	3,963	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi.											
Western India States Agency ..	4,070	4,962	535	33	..	..	..	400	..	37
Seventeen Salute States ..	4,362	4,650	613	43	..	..	..	332	..	79
Junagadh ..	1,173	6,145	1,060	..	..	..	..	1,678	..	..
Nawanagar ..	2,067	6,367	266	..	..	..	..	200	..	100
Bhavnagar ..	6,628	3,257	46	..	..	..	..	69	..	115
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	2,881	7,034	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	170
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	3,303	5,382	489	..	..	..	..	828	..	61
Rajkot Civil Station ..	3,452	5,238	516	..	..	..	..	704	..	..
Persian.											
Western India States Agency ..	2,885	6,354	308	..	..	..	..	..	398	..
Seventeen Salute States ..	2,878	6,361	308	..	..	..	..	..	398	..
Nawanagar ..	2,841	6,403	360	..	..	..	..	..	396	..

SUMMARY OF IMPERIAL TABLE XV—PART II—BILINGUALISM.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Language.	Total number of persons speaking mother tongue (000's)	Total number of persons speaking subsidiary languages (000's)	Number in thousands speaking						
			Subsidiary languages.						
			Gujarati.	Western Hindi.	Kachchhi.	Rajasthan.	Marathi.	Sindhi.	English.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gujarati ..	3,484	47	..	5	33	..	1	1	5
Kachchhi ..	412	94	39	5	..	..	..	..	..
Western Hindi ..	67	33	31	..	1	1	..	..	..
Rajasthan ..	23	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sindhi ..	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marathi ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arabic ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
English ..	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The religious distribution of the population of the Agency is shown in Imperial Table XVI. The important features of the statistics are further set out in six Subsidiary Tables showing: (1) the general distribution of the population by religion, (2) the distribution of the population of each unit by main religions, (3) the actual number of and variations in the population by main religions since 1881, (4) the number of and variations in the Christian population since 1881, (5) the distribution of the population by religion in urban and rural areas and (6) the distribution by religion of each 10,000 of the population.

Map and Diagrams.

The following map and diagrams have been prepared to present the statistical material used in this Chapter:—

- (i) Social map showing for each unit the percentages of those belonging to the most numerously represented religions.
- (ii) Diagram showing distribution of the population by religion.
- (iii) Diagram showing variation in the population by main religions, taking the figures for 1881 for each religion as 100.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

In respect of column 4 of the General Schedule the following were the instructions:—"Enter here the religion which each person returns as Hindu, Muslim, Sikh, Jain, Christian and Parsee and the sect where necessary. In the case of Aboriginal tribes who are not Hindu, Buddhist, Christian, etc., the names of the tribe should be entered in this column. Sect is in all cases required for Christians, Muslims and Jains."

3. GENERAL DISTRIBUTION.

The general distribution of the population according to the 1931 Census shows that out of every 1,000 persons in the Agency 811·9 are Hindus, 136·4 are Muslims and 50·9 are Jains. Christians, Zoroastrians and Tribals together amount to less than one person per 1,000. The Agency is an area of marked Hindu predominance, there being on an average six Hindus to every Muslim. The distribution shows however considerable variations in different localities. The Hindu ratio per 10,000 of the population varies from 9,841 in Patdi to 5,982 in Malia. The Muslim ratio varies from 3,741 in Malia to 70 in Patdi. The Jain ratio varies from 2,034 in Wadhwan Civil Station to 4 in Jafrabad. The number of Zoroastrians, Christians, Tribals and Other Religions is trivial; the total figures being only 871; 1,396; 862; and 158 respectively. Detailed comment on such small totals is not called for. The distribution of Christians can however be studied in Subsidiary Table IV at the end of the present Chapter. In only five units does the number of Christians exceed 100, namely Junagadh (150), Nawanager (137), Bhavnagar (277), Porbunder (138) and Rajkot Civil Station (287).

4. MAIN VARIATIONS SINCE 1921.

The statement (No. 1) below shows the main variations in four religions since 1921.

STATEMENT No. 1.

States and Agencies.	Hindu.		Muslim.		Jain.	
	1931	1921	1931	1921	1931	1921
Western India States Agency	2,346,766	2,866,500	546,000	657,012	206,000	199,010
Cutch	330,007	311,431	120,200	110,325	97,446	61,375
Bhavnagar	423,000	369,975	62,746	66,002	21,570	20,017
Gondal	163,449	129,454	31,674	31,263	6,769	6,964
Nawanagar	326,894	275,350	56,546	50,349	23,604	19,546
Junagadh	433,125	369,008	104,964	99,091	6,873	7,216
Palanpur	222,714	210,391	29,000	24,977	12,542	11,667
East of the seventeen salute States	365,156		72,429		24,044	
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	346,367	1,200,496	19,379	143,445	16,060	64,306
Western Kathiawar Agency	319,191		52,000		9,346	
Dahanu Kathi Agency	184,626		8,000		10,000	

STATEMENT No. 1—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	Christian.		Variation per cent., 1921-1931.			
	1921	1931	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Christian.
Western India States Agency ..	1,396	1,073	+13·5	+11·9	+7·4	+30·1
Cutch	54	37	+6·3	+8·8	+1·6	+56·8
Bhavnagar	277	163	+17·4	+15·6	+17·8	+69·9
Gondal	44	79	-20·2	+14·1	+8·0	-44·3
Nawanagar	137	46	+18·6	+16·3	+21·4	-107·8
Junagadh	150	90	+17·7	+16·5	-5·0	-66·7
Palanpur	47	28	+11·0	+14·0	+13·1	-68·2
Rest of the Seventeen Salute States ..	260	630	+10·8	+7·8	+5·7	-8·4
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	85					
Western Kathiawar Agency	317					
Banas Kantha Agency	21					

It will be seen that in the Agency as a whole the Hindu population has increased relatively faster than the Muslim, 13·5 as against 11·9 per cent. The striking increase in the Hindu population of Gondal has been noticed in the Chapter on Literacy and must undoubtedly be one of the chief reasons for the fall in that state of the general standard of literacy. In all the chief units shown the Hindu population has increased relatively faster than the Muslim. The much smaller gross numbers of Jains and Christians discounts for practical effect some of the high increases shown in certain units for those religions.

5. DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN RELIGIONS.

The statement below (No. 2) shows the composition of the religious distribution in detail at the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Hindu	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) Advanced	..	..	..	..	128·0
(ii) Intermediate	..	..	..	..	715·8
(iii) Primitive	..	..	..	..	4·4
(iv) Other Backward	..	..	..	..	54·4
(v) Depressed	..	..	..	..	97·4
Muslim	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) Shia	..	..	..	..	117·3
(ii) Sunni	..	..	..	..	882·1
(iii) Others and sect not returned	..	..	..	..	0·6
Jain	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) Svetambar	..	..	..	..	933·3
(ii) Digambar	..	..	..	..	47·9
(iii) Others and sect not returned	..	..	..	..	18·8
Christian	..	..	..	..	1,000
(i) European British subjects	..	..	..	..	148·3
(ii) European and Others	..	..	..	..	22·2
(iii) Anglo-Indian	..	..	..	..	306·6
(iv) Indian Christian	..	..	..	..	522·9

It will be noticed that seven out of every ten Hindus belong to the Intermediate class. This fact has a considerable bearing on the amount of literacy in the Hindu community. Of the total Christian population of the Agency more than half consists of Indian Christians. The difference between the Hindu and Muslim population as regards urban and rural residence is made clear in Subsidiary Table V. This demonstrates that of the Hindu population 563,637 live in urban areas as against 2,683,131 living in rural areas; that is 17 per cent. are urban dwellers and 83 per cent. are rural dwellers. In the case of Muslims 241,388 or 44 per cent. are urban dwellers and 304,181 or 56 per cent. are rural dwellers. In the case of Jains, 76,282 are urban dwellers and 127,344 are rural dwellers; that is, 38 per cent. live in towns, and 62 per cent. live outside towns, which of course includes all villages not large enough to be classed as towns.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE I.

General Distribution in 1931 of the population by religion in Western India States Agency.

Unit.	HINDU.			MUSLIM.			JAIN.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Western India States Agency ..	3,248,768	1,858,692	1,588,376	546,569	268,849	276,720	208,636	96,546	107,090
Seventeen Salute States ..	2,495,925	1,232,186	1,223,638	463,241	228,451	234,690	169,716	79,446	90,270
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	248,267	127,337	120,980	19,378	9,967	9,411	14,836	7,440	7,396
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	318,151	166,125	153,026	53,845	25,705	28,140	9,248	4,599	4,649
Bansa Kantha Agency ..	184,525	96,861	88,664	8,963	4,736	4,227	10,000	5,061	4,939

Unit.	CHRISTIAN.			ZOROASTRIAN.			TRIBAL.			OTHER RELIGIONS.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Western India States Agency ..	1,398	856	540	871	481	410	862	447	415	156	168	88
Seventeen Salute States ..	978	617	358	716	380	336	764	423	399	103	67	36
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	86	50	35	27	19	8	84	18	16	21	12	9
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	317	176	143	127	61	66	4	4	..	23	16	7
Bansa Kantha Agency ..	31	16	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	12	7	5

CHAPTER XI—RELIGION

SUBSIDIARY TABLE II.

Statement showing the distribution of the population by main religions.

States and Agencies.	Hindu.	Muslim.	Jain.	Christian.	Zoroastrian.	Tribal.	Total, including "others."
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Western India States Agency ..	2,246,768	245,589	203,626	1,296	271	242	2,929,250
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	2,495,225	463,341	169,716	973	716	224	3,131,496
Cutch	390,097	120,286	62,446	56	50	445	514,207
Junagadh	433,125	104,964	6,853	150	46	..	545,152
Nawanagar	226,894	58,558	23,484	137	115	9	409,192
Bhavnagar	433,260	43,746	23,679	277	200	66	509,274
Porbandar	102,499	11,839	1,134	138	56	1	115,678
Dhrangadhra	80,256	4,918	3,706	49	25	2	89,961
Palanpur	222,714	28,690	12,542	47	71	103	264,179
Radhanpur	59,056	3,435	3,003	5	1	..	70,530
Morvi	96,876	10,317	5,320	8	..	..	118,029
Gondal	163,349	35,674	6,768	44	11	..	205,846
Jafrahad	10,180	1,898	..	..	5	..	12,083
Wankaner	28,867	18,011	2,851	25	1	..	44,259
Palitana	53,313	4,620	4,201	11	4	..	62,150
Dhrol	23,557	3,999	777	1	5	..	27,689
Limbdi	32,737	3,852	3,475	9	6	9	40,688
Rajkot	62,495	8,051	4,894	13	5	62	75,540
Wadhwan	35,321	2,463	4,633	1	2	107	42,602
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	212,227	19,373	14,856	35	27	34	232,463
Lakhtar	21,186	1,350	1,258	1	..	..	23,754
Sayla	13,534	749	1,002	..	..	..	15,285
Chudis	10,843	1,105	967	..	..	..	12,915
.. .. .	13,101	826	433	..	2	..	14,062
Lathi	7,917	957	530	..	..	..	9,404
Mull	15,627	523	959	..	..	..	17,109
Dajana	10,835	2,394	350	2	..	..	13,481
Patdi	2,532	18	23	..	..	..	2,573
Wadhwan Civil Station	8,183	2,290	2,714	76	17	34	13,344
Rest of the Agency	144,569	9,443	6,520	6	8	..	160,541
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	318,151	53,835	9,245	317	127	4	381,731
Jasdan	30,053	2,093	1,302	5	..	..	34,053
Manavdar	16,325	3,704	100	13	..	1	21,738
Thana-Devil	14,900	834	270	1	..	..	16,005
Wadia	12,601	620	411	..	..	..	13,722
Virpur	7,215	724	109	..	2	..	8,050
Mulla	7,256	4,540	323	..	5	..	12,134
Kotda Sanghani	6,621	1,706	91	..	..	..	10,420
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pikhadia)	7,361	655	9	5	..	..	7,990
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Dilkho)	15,407	443	341	..	..	..	16,091
Khalsara	4,457	197	4	..	..	..	4,658
Rajkot Civil Station	7,836	2,935	443	287	111	1	11,627
Rest of the Agency	163,527	35,922	3,942	6	9	2	225,408
D. Banas Kantha Agency	164,525	3,965	10,009	21	1	..	203,533
Tharad	48,193	1,809	4,309	..	..	..	54,311
Wao	18,957	419	1,345	..	..	..	20,721
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	2,710	294	4	..	..	..	3,008
Rest of the Agency	114,665	6,463	4,351	21	1	..	125,513

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III.

Actual number and variation of the population by main religions since 1881.

Religion and Unit.	1931	1921	1911	1901	1901	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
HINDU.						
Western India States Agency	2,246,763	2,000,500	2,780,443	2,600,340	2,100,913	2,703,073
Seventeen Salute States	2,493,025	}	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	248,567					
Western Kathiawar Agency	318,131					
Banas Kantha Agency	134,325					
MUSLIM.						
Western India States Agency	545,569	497,812	497,829	480,976	549,000	473,321
Seventeen Salute States	463,341	}	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	12,572					
Western Kathiawar Agency	28,365					
Banas Kantha Agency	8,095					
JAIN.						
Western India States Agency	203,636	189,610	196,630	210,316	216,140	190,915
Seventeen Salute States	160,716	}	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	14,656					
Western Kathiawar Agency	9,248					
Banas Kantha Agency	10,009					
CHRISTIAN.						
Western India States Agencies	1,206	1,073	1,265	1,527	1,070	-
Seventeen Salute States	973	}	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	85					
Western Kathiawar Agency	317					
Banas Kantha Agency	21					
TRIBAL.						
Western India States Agency	822	1,027	1,520	300	1,000	900
Seventeen Salute States	824	}	Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	34					
Western Kathiawar Agency	6					
Banas Kantha Agency .. ..	.....				

SUBSIDIARY TABLE III—*contd.**Actual number and variation of the population by main religions since 1881—contd.*

Religion and Unit.	Variation Increase (+) Decrease (-)					Net Variation 1881-1931
	1921-1931	1911-1921	1901-1911	1891-1901	1881-1891	
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
HINDU.						
Western India States Agency	+ 386,268	+ 71,037	+ 200,123	- 599,573	+ 426,040	+ 482,895
Seventeen Salute States	}		Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency						
Western Kathiawar Agency						
Nanas Kantha Agency						
MUSLIM.						
Western India States Agency	+ 57,957	- 10,247	+ 16,883	- 68,063	+ 73,508	+ 70,038
Seventeen Salute States	}		Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency						
Western Kathiawar Agency						
Nanas Kantha Agency						
JAIN.						
Western India States Agency	+ 14,016	- 9,020	- 11,884	- 3,828	+ 23,227	+ 12,711
Seventeen Salute States	}		Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency						
Western Kathiawar Agency						
Nanas Kantha Agency						
CHRISTIAN.						
Western India States Agency	+ 323	- 192	- 272	- 142	+ 753	+ 470
Seventeen Salute States	}		Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency						
Western Kathiawar Agency						
Nanas Kantha Agency						
TRIBAL.						
Western India States Agency	- 825	+ 98	+ 1,190	- 661	+ 101	- 97
Seventeen Salute States	}		Not available.			
Eastern Kathiawar Agency						
Western Kathiawar Agency						
Nanas Kantha Agency						

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

1:

SUBSIDIARY TABLE IV.

Christians—Number and Variations.

States and Agencies.	Actual numbers of Christians in						Variation per cent.					
	1921	1921	1911	1901	1901	1881	1921 to 1921	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1891 to 1901	1881 to 1891	1871 to 1881
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency	1,306	1,073	1,265	1,537	1,079	986	+30	-15	-18	-8	+91	+3
A. Seventeen Sahya States	973											
Cutch	58											
Junagadh	150											
Nawanagar	137											
Ranavav	277											
Surat	138											
Dhrangadhra	39											
Palanpur	47											
Radhanpur	5											
Morvi	8											
Gondal	44											
Jafrahad	..											
Wankaner	25											
Paltana	11											
Dhrol	1											
Limbdi	9											
Rajkot	13											
Wadhwan	1											
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	85											
Lakhtar	1											
Sayla	..											
Chroda	..											
Vala	..											
Lathi	..											
Mull	..											
Bajana	2											
Patdi	..											
Wadhwan Civil Station	78											
Rest of the Agency	6											
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	217											
Jadan	5											
Manavadar	13											
Thana Devli	1											
Wadia	..											
Virpur	..											
Malia	..											
Kotda Saughani	..											
D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	5											
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho).	..											
Khairnara	..											
Rajkot Civil Station	207											
Rest of the Agency	6											
D.—Banar Kanha Agency	21											
Tharad	..											
Wao	..											
Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	..											
Rest of the Agency	21											

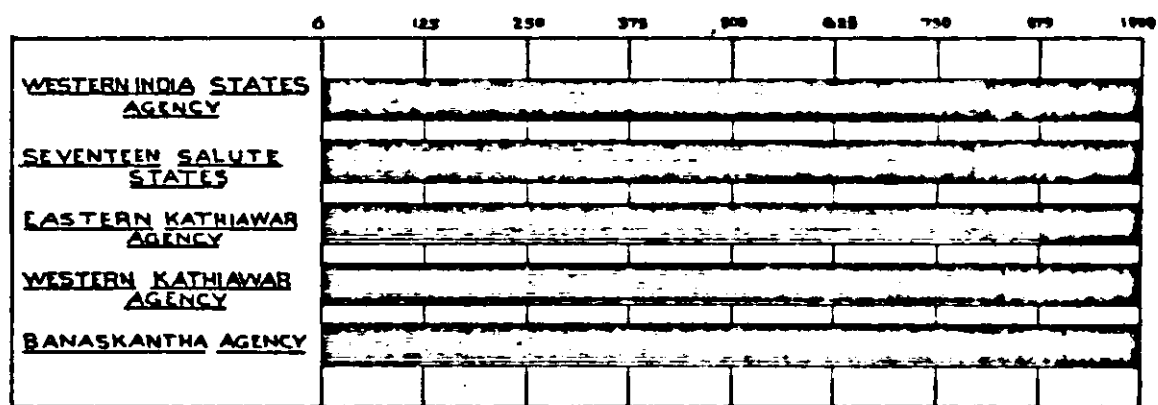
SUBSIDIARY TABLE V.

Statement showing distribution of population by religion in urban and rural areas.

Unit.	POPULATION.		HINDU.		MUSLIM.		JAIN.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Western India States Agency ..	888,778	8,118,474	568,637	2,668,131	241,388	804,181	76,383	127,844
Seventeen Salute States ..	758,967	2,872,531	481,658	2,014,167	209,081	254,260	65,337	108,879
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	46,848	235,920	34,765	213,502	5,684	18,694	5,049	8,707
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	78,281	808,670	67,814	270,937	26,623	27,342	8,908	5,249
Danas Kantha Agency ..	..	208,553	..	184,625	..	8,928	..	10,009

Unit.	ZOROASTRIAN.		CHRISTIAN.		TRIBAL.		OTHER RELIGIONS.	
	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.	Urban.	Rural.
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Western India States Agency ..	333	49	1,304	192	329	533	114	44
Seventeen Salute States ..	686	30	834	139	298	532	79	24
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	19	8	76	9	34	..	21	..
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	117	10	304	23	3	1	14	8
Danas Kantha Agency ..	..	1	..	21	..	..	..	12

**DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY RELIGION
(PER MILLE OF THE TOTAL POPULATION)
IN WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY**



HINDU [] **MUSLIM** [] **JAIN** []

Note:— The proportions of other religions are insignificant.

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI.

Statement showing the distribution by religions per 10,000 of the population.

States and Agencies.	HINDU.						MUSLIM.					
	1911	1921	1931	1901	1891	1881	1941	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Western India States Agency.	8,119	8,077	7,916	7,004	6,000	5,040	1,304	1,377	1,613	1,604	1,300	1,305
A. Seventeen Saluta States.	7,970						1,000					
Cutch ..	8,436						2,339					
Junagadh ..	7,945						1,925					
Nawanagar ..	7,900						1,431					
Bhavnagar ..	8,061						854					
Porbandar ..	8,861						1,013					
Dhrangadhra ..	9,021						362					
Palanpur ..	8,420						1,008					
Radhampur ..	8,377						1,198					
Morvi ..	8,571						913					
Gondal ..	7,935						1,733					
Jatrabad ..	8,425						1,371					
Wankaner ..	8,522						2,940					
Palitana ..	8,578						743					
Dhrol ..	8,632						1,045					
Limbdj ..	8,166						961					
Rajkot ..	8,378						1,066					
Wadhwan ..	8,201						594					
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	8,789						330					
Lakhtar ..	8,808						572					
Nayla ..	8,854						490					
Chudra ..	8,396						555					
Vala ..	9,317						874					
Lathi ..	8,419						1,618					
Mull ..	8,166						308					
Rajana ..	8,037						1,778					
Patdi ..	9,841						70					
Wadhwan Civil Station.	8,132						1,723					
Rest of the Agency.	9,004						360					
												Not available.
C. Western Kathiwar Agency.	8,334						1,611					
Jandan ..	8,826						791					
Manavadar ..	8,662						1,398					
Thana-Devi ..	9,300						821					
Wadia ..	9,349						632					
Virpur ..	8,863						809					
Malia ..	8,902						2,741					
Kotda Sanghani ..	8,274						1,639					
D. S. Vala ..	9,401						861					
Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pibadia).												
D. S. Vala ..	9,376						273					
Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhra).												
Khatra ..	8,566						423					
Rajkot Civil Station.	8,740						2,824					
Rest of the Agency.	8,142						1,564					
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	9,085						641					
Thand ..	8,874						313					
Wao ..	9,149						372					
Malek ..	9,009						978					
Joravarkhan State (Varad).												
Rest of the Agency.	9,136						515					

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—*contd.*

States and Agencies.	JAIN.						CHRISTIAN.					
	1971	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881	1931	1921	1911	1901	1891	1881
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Western India States Agency.	509	535	564	640	541	556	4	3	4	5	4	3
A. Seventeen Salote States.	542						3					
Cutch ..	1,214						1					
Junagadh ..	129						3					
Nawanagar ..	574						3					
Bhavnagar ..	471						6					
Porbandar ..	98						13					
Dhrangadhra ..	417						6					
Palanpur ..	475						2					
Radhanpur ..	426						1					
Morvi ..	515						1					
Gondal ..	329						2					
Jafrahal ..	4						..					
Wankaner ..	531						6					
Paliava ..	670						2					
Diurol ..	281						..					
Limbdi ..	807						2					
Rajkot ..	648						1					
Wadhwan ..	1,000						..					
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	519						3					
Lakhtar ..	530						..					
Sayla ..	656						..					
Chula ..	740						..					
Vala ..	308						..					
Lathi ..	503						..					
Mull ..	500						..					
Rajana ..	185						2					
Patdi ..	80						..					
Wadhwan Civil Station.	2,034						57					
Rest of the Agency.	406						..					
			Not available.						Not available.			
C. Western Kathiwar Agency.	243						2					
Jaxlan ..	389						1					
Manavadar ..	46						6					
Thana-Dovil ..	160						1					
Wadia ..	299						..					
Virpur ..	135						..					
Malia ..	266						..					
Kotda Sanghani ..	87						..					
D. S. Vala ..	12						6					
Mulu Sorang of Jetpur (Pithadia).							..					
D. S. Vala Hawat Ham of Jetpur (Hikho).	150						..					
Khalnara ..	9						..					
Rajkot Civil Station.	381						247					
Rest of the Agency.	264						..					
D. Banas Kantha Agency.	492						1					
Tharad ..	703						..					
Wao ..	649						..					
Muek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	13						..					
Rest of the Agency.	347						2					

SUBSIDIARY TABLE VI—cont.

States and Agencies.	KORASTRIAN.						TRIPAL.					OTHERS.						
	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	1881	
	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Western India States Agency.	2	2	3	5	8	9	7	5	4	1	2	2	..	1	26	1	1	2
A. Seventeen Salts States.	3						3		3									
Cutch ..	1						1											
Jamnadi ..	1						..											
Newnagar ..	2						..											
Hinwagar ..	6						1					1						
Porbandar ..	5						..											
Dhruvadhra ..	3						..						1					
Palanpur ..	3						4											
Rathnagar ..	..						..				
Morvi ..	..						..				
Gondal ..	1						..											
Jafrabad ..	..						..				
Wankaner ..	..						..						1					
Palitana ..	1						..											
Dirol ..	2						..											
Limbdi ..	2						2											
Rajkot ..	1						11											
Wadhwa ..	1						25											
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	1						1						1					
Lakhtar ..	..						..						..
Bayin ..	..						..						..
Chuda ..	..						..						..
Vala ..	1						..						..
Lathi ..	..						..						..
Mull ..	..						..						..
Belasa ..	..			Not available.			..			Not available.			..		Not available.			
Patdi ..	..						..						..
Wadhwa Civil Station.	13						25						10					
Rest of the Agency.	1						..						..
C. Western Kathiwar Agency.	3						1						1					
Jandia ..	..						..						..
Manavadi ..	..						..						..
Thana-Devil ..	..						..						..
Wadia ..	..						..						..
Virpur ..	3						..						..
Mala ..	4						..						7					
Kotda Sanghani ..	..						..						..
D. S. Vala ..	..						..						..
Mula Surana of Jodpur (Pithadia).	..						..						..
D. S. Vala ..	..						..						..
Rawal Ram of Jodpur (Mikho).	..						..						..
Khimara ..	..						..						..
Rajkot Civil Station.	26						1						12					
Rest of the Agency.	..						..						..
D. Same Kathiwar Agency.	..						..						1					
Talad ..	..						..						..
Wad ..	..						..						..
Maler Sarj ..	..						..						..
Jamvathambh State (Varahi).	..						..						..
Rest of the Agency.	..						..						..

CHAPTER XII—RACE, CASTE AND TRIBE.

1. REFERENCE TO STATISTICS.

The figures under discussion in this chapter are compiled in Imperial Tables XVII and XVIII. In Table XVII important Castes, Tribes and Races are dealt with. In Table XVIII variations in selected castes (Primitive Tribes) have been given from 1881. Imperial Table XIX shows certain details regarding Europeans and Anglo-Indians.

2. INSTRUCTIONS.

Column 8 in the General Schedule was headed "Race, Tribe or Caste".

The directions on the cover of the Enumeration Book were as follows :—

"Column 8 (Caste).

"For Indian, enter caste as ordinarily understood, but for wide castes enter sub-castes also. The class titles—Brahman, Kshatriya, Vaishya and Sudra are usually insufficient by themselves. For other subjects of the Empire and for foreigners enter race as 'Anglo-Indian', 'Canadian', etc. For Indians, such as some Christians, who have neither caste nor tribe, enter 'Indian'."

In the Code the following additional instructions were issued :—

"Column 8.—Care must also be taken to see that the real caste is entered in column 8 of the Schedule and not the name of a sub-caste only or of an exogamous group or title or a word merely indicating locality or occupation. Thus 'bania' is a functional term including many different castes such as 'Agrawal', 'Oswal', 'Mehsri', etc.: words like Bengali, Hindustani, Madrasi, Nepali must be rigorously refused in the case of all Hindus. 'Sikh' is not the name of a caste but a religion. Muslims are divided not only into racial groups, such as Sheikh, Sayyad, Moghal and Pathan, but also into functional groups such as—Jolaha, Momin, Tamboli, etc.: In the case of the following you should enter the sub-caste name :—

(1) *Brahman*.—Ask what sort of Brahmin as Deshastha, Nagar, Modh, etc.: As separate statistics are to be shown in the Imperial Table, with regard to Kshatriya and Kayasthas (Vahnik) and for Amils in Sind, they should be distinctly shown accordingly.

A section of Bhat which regards itself as of Brahman origin and which intends to return its caste as Brahmabhat Brahman should be shown as Brahmabhat as distinct from other sub-castes of Bhat.

(2) *Vani—Bania*.—Ask what sort of Vani. You should not accept the words 'Shravak' or 'Mehsri' which are religious terms. But should get the caste name, as 'Oswal', 'Shrimali'.

(3) *Kanbi and Kunbi*.—You should in all cases ask what kind of Kanbi or Kunbi. In Gujarat and Khandesh all Kanbis and Kunbis will know the name of their sub-castes and you should enter what they say.

(4) *Koli*.—In Gujarat it is not necessary to enter the sub-caste names such as 'Khant', 'Baria', etc.: and for Muslims, just as for Hindus you should record them as Sheikh, Sayyad, Pathan, Pinjari, Bohra, etc.: The word 'Sindhi' should on no account be accepted as a caste name. But all Muslims returning the word 'Sindhi' should be asked what kind of Sindhi and the name given by them recorded."

3. ACCURACY OF THE RETURN.

Caste being one of the most familiar features of the Indian population it is safe to say that the return is reasonably accurate. But in a few cases here and there owing to insufficient information returned or through the negligence of enumerators to make further enquiries some functional names were recorded as castes.

At this Census an innovation has been introduced into the Caste Table (XVII). Hitherto figures of population have been given for individual castes, selected by

the Provincial Superintendent of Census by reason of the necessity to preserve continuity or on account of the numerical or social importance of the caste or in order to demonstrate functional or occupational peculiarities. But no previous attempt has been made to portray in broad outline the main divisions in Hindu society created by literacy and economic status. The Hindu community has thus been separated into the following divisions and the arrangement of the figures of population in Imperial Table XVII is according to these divisions :—

- (1) Hindu—Advanced.
- (2) Hindu—Intermediate.
- (3) Hindu—Primitive.
- (4) Hindu—Other Backward.
- (5) Hindu—Depressed.

The map shows the numerical strength of these divisions as sections of a circle. The map shows also Hindu divisions in the Bombay Presidency.

For fuller general information readers are referred to the remarks made by Mr. Dracup in Chapter XII of the Census Report of Bombay Presidency, 1931, regarding the caste system, untouchability and other allied matters.

4. THE PRINCIPAL CASTES IN THE AGENCY.

The statement below (No. 1) shows in summarised form the salient points in the caste distribution in the Agency as revealed by the 1931 Census.

STATEMENT No. 1.

Caste.	Strength.	
	Males.	Females.
1	2	3
HINDU.		
Brahman Audich	40,347	39,093
Lohana	30,156	30,336
Soni or Sonar	16,214	16,411
Vaul, all castes	31,852	31,056
Ahir	66,063	61,673
Bharwad, Dhangar	88,358	82,248
Darji	21,718	22,948
Hajara	23,266	22,853
Kumbhar	64,332	65,100
Kharva	6,000	6,065
Koli, all	248,220	233,000
Maratha and Kanbi	321,697	309,304
Lohar	20,910	20,227
Mali and Phul-mali	5,837	5,187
Rajput	119,300	107,708
Sutar	27,707	27,422
Bhil	7,283	6,214
Bava or Bauragi	26,608	31,813
Charan	13,270	14,940
Khavra	11,021	11,000
Mochi	5,464	5,531
Vaghri	13,901	12,806
Bhangi	17,100	16,233
Koli Dhor	5,352	5,003
Mahar, Holiya	85,944	85,702
Meghwal	21,700	22,119

STATEMENT No. 1—*contd.*

Caste.	Strength.	
	Males.	Females.
	2	3
MUSLIM.		
Bohra Shia	5,281	5,405
Khoja	15,924	16,634
Memon	34,778	43,980
Miana	7,042	6,801
Momin	5,494	5,600
Momua	7,026	7,241
Pathan	6,142	5,250
Pinjari	4,957	5,235
Sindhli Saman	13,351	12,476
Teli	16,282	16,145
European—British subjects	130	77
European—Other	24	7
Anglo-Indian	239	189
Indian Christian	463	267
Hindu Advanced	209,466	206,193
Hindu Intermediate	1,188,457	1,135,828
Hindu Primitive	7,918	6,772
Hindu Other Backward	90,391	83,523
Hindu Depressed	162,260	155,960

The chief matters of interest that arise, centre round the biggest castes. These are Marathas and Kanbis (631,081), Kolis (481,285), Rajputs (227,137), Mahars and Holiyas (174,446) and Bharwads and Dhangars (170,506). Between them, these five castes account for 52 per cent. of the total Hindu population of the Agency. They are all castes in which literacy is at a low level. The most numerously represented Muslim caste or tribe (both words are unsuitable) is the Memon with 78,758 persons. The Memons are generally an advanced and well-educated people and they must be responsible mostly for the satisfactory level of literacy displayed by the Muslims in the Agency. The other chief matters of interest in the statement above lies in the comparative numbers of the various sections of the Hindu community. It will be noticed that by far the majority of Hindus belong to the Intermediate class and that the Depressed Hindus, who number 318,320 or 10 per cent. of the total number of Hindus, are about three quarters the number of the Advanced Class, who have been returned as 415,659 persons or 13 per cent. of the total Hindu population. Primitive tribes are not numerically important, numbering only 14,690 or 0·5 per cent. of the total Hindu population. Other backward Hindus, who include such peoples as Bhavas or Bairagis, Charans, Khavas, Mochis and Vaghris, number 173,914 or 5 per cent. of the total Hindu population. The Census statistics relating to caste can be fully understood only by correlating the information in Imperial Table XVII with the statistics in the Imperial and Subsidiary Tables compiled for the chapters on civil condition, occupation, religion and literacy. A study of these statistics together will suggest to enquirers many useful conclusions and subjects for investigation which cannot be followed up in a general Census report. One of the most interesting subjects in this connection, which has been mentioned only casually in the present report, is the extent to which the various castes, where these are largely occupational, are departing from their traditional manner of earning a living. It has already been pointed out how in the case of the Chambhars a breaking away from the traditional occupation has led to a wider economic freedom and an advance in literacy. It is likely that other castes may show similar features, while some remain firmly rooted in their traditional mode of life. T

Kanbis and Marathas, who form so large a proportion of the agricultural population, are noted for their conservatism, part of which naturally takes the form of resistance to education. A Census report can do little more than suggest in this manner ways in which the statistics should be used. It cannot itself go deeply into such enquiries.

5. VARIATIONS IN CERTAIN CASTES.

The statement (No. 2) below gives some information regarding variations in the numbers of particular castes for forty years so far as the figures are obtainable.

STATEMENT No. 2.

Variations in certain Castes.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Persons.				Percentage of Variation.			Net Variation percentage 1901 to 1931.
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1921 to 1931.	1911 to 1921.	1901 to 1911.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Brahmin Audich	80,149	94,583	107,326	114,569	- 13	- 12	- 16	- 30
Lohans	100,492	87,710	92,244	..	+ 15	- 5	..	..
Vani (all castes)	62,909	51,929	63,480	186,587	+ 21	- 18	- 66	- 66
Ahir	127,758	122,444	116,504	102,731	+ 4	+ 5	+ 12	+ 24
Bharwad, Dhangar	170,506	72,690	67,811	60,432	+133	+ 7	+ 13	+132
Kumbhar	129,632	107,445	100,162	94,682	+ 21	+ 7	+ 6	+ 37
Koli all	481,295	406,263	429,975	357,382	+ 18	- 5	+ 19	+ 16
Maratha and Kanbi	631,031	..	500,336	467,718	..	..	+ 7	+ 15
Rajput	227,137	195,122	189,077	179,408	+ 16	+ 3	+ 5	+ 26
Sutar	55,129	46,808	46,310	45,439	+ 16	+ 1	+ 2	+ 21
Bava or Bairagi	68,499	47,968	39,961	..	+ 43	+ 20	..	..
Mahar	174,446	189,422	185,344	127,379	- 8	+ 2	+ 46	+ 37
Memon	78,758	74,915	73,025	74,111	+ 5	+ 3	- 1	+ 6
Jain	203,626	189,610	63,480	210,314	+ 7	+199	- 70	- 3

Some of the results afforded by the above statement are interesting. If the statistics are accurate for the four Censuses, on which it is not wise to be dogmatic, they would seem to show a progressive decline in the number of Audich Brahmans. It would be interesting to know whether local experience confirms the Census figures and, if the Audich Brahmans are really becoming fewer, whether it is because they are becoming relatively less prolific or less longlived, or whether they are migrating to places outside the Agency. The Census has no information on the subject. It will be noted also, a point of some interest to eugenists, that the poorer and more backward castes show a higher relative increase than do castes in a better economic position. Thus the increase in the number of Bharwads and Dhangars, and of Bavas or Bairagis is much higher than that in the case of Lohanas and Vanis, and very much greater than that in the case of Jains and Memons. The Census figures in this matter can do little more than show the way to social investigators who may be willing to take the trouble and time involved in the prosecution of special local enquiries. It will be noted as a point of general interest that the increases in 1931 are in almost every case greater than in 1921 showing that the general increase of population has affected all classes of the population, the Audich Brahmans alone excepted. This is a point of great importance on which much valuable light might have been thrown by vital statistics, had these been available in the Agency. The present Census Report has made no attempt to deal with the difficult question of the ethnology of the Agency population. The present writer, apart from the fact that he has not the knowledge necessary for dealing with so difficult, complicated and little known a subject, is not convinced that a Census Report is the proper vehicle for such discussion. He does hope, however, that the statement of the Census statistics of caste herein set forth will be sufficient to stimulate those with adequate knowledge of Kathiawar and Cutch ethnology to carry their researches to a point whence definitely scientific results will emerge. The present report on the Census statistics of the Western India States Agency is a pioneer effort which, may it be hoped, will lead to worthier achievements hereafter.

IMPERIAL TABLE I.

AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

1. (a) In column 5 the term "Village" means an inhabited Revenue village.
(b) The word "Town" in column 4 means places treated as towns and cities for the purposes of Imperial Tables, IV and V.
2. In columns 6, 7 and 8 the term "Occupied Houses" means Census houses. "House" is variously defined according to local condition. But the tendency is to define a house as the residence of a commensal family. Any building which contained a single individual on the Census night was treated as an "Occupied House".
3. The term "Urban" has been applied to persons enumerated in those places treated as cities or towns for the purposes of Imperial Tables IV and V. "Rural" connotes population enumerated in all other places.

Serial No.	States and Agencies.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	OCCUPIED HOUSES.		
					Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY	35,448	60	8,496	356,236	193,199	657,047
	A. Seventeen State States	35,308	51	4,309	676,206	171,834	504,381
1	Cutch	8,250	8	946	122,805	21,445	101,360
2	Junagadh	8,204	7	828	111,513	26,668	84,845
3	Nawanagar	3,791	3	686	61,119	17,596	43,524
4	Rhavnagar	2,501	11	644	109,261	34,569	74,692
5	Porbandar	636	1	103	26,463	8,207	17,256
6	Porbandar	1,156	2	161	19,048	5,646	13,402
7	Damanpur	1,769	2	547	60,471	7,349	53,122
8	Radhanpur	1,150	1	164	16,586	2,941	13,645
9	Morvi	870	2	163	22,607	5,282	17,325
10	Gondal	1,024	5	170	44,061	17,166	26,895
11	Jafrahad	68	1	10	2,694	1,169	1,525
12	Wankaner	417	1	101	8,864	2,385	6,479
13	Pallana	300	1	97	12,838	2,650	10,188
14	Dhrol	283	1	66	6,246	1,487	4,759
15	Limbdi	344	1	48	8,715	3,090	5,625
16	Itajkot	282	1	65	15,636	10,026	5,610
17	Wadhwan	336	1	31	9,410	4,119	5,291
	B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	2,764	7	569	61,659	10,358	51,301
1	Lakhtar	247	1	49	5,331	1,368	3,963
2	Nayla	221	1	42	3,278	1,199	2,079
3	Ohuda	78	1	13	2,753	1,334	1,419
4	Vala	109	1	36	2,918	686	2,232
5	Lathi	42	1	9	1,940	1,271	669
6	Mull	133	1	19	3,635	1,137	2,498
7	Bajana	168	..	29	3,037	..	3,037
8	Patdi	39	..	8	623	..	623
9	Wadhwan Civil Station	1	1	..	3,143	3,143	..
10	Rest of the Agency	1,711	..	303	34,996	..	34,996
	C. Western Kathiawar Agency	2,297	8	559	76,163	17,007	59,156
1	Jandun	283	1	64	6,798	1,198	5,596
2	Mauvadar	100	..	22	4,133	..	4,133
3	Thana Deoli	117	..	39	3,049	..	3,049
4	Wadia	72	..	19	2,659	..	2,659
5	Virpur	66	..	13	1,610	..	1,610
6	Mella	103	..	16	2,632	..	2,632
7	Kotda Sanghal	90	..	20	2,062	..	2,062
8	D. & Vala Main Aurang of Jetpur (Mithadia)	122	..	18	1,064	..	1,064
9	D. & Vala Rawatram of Jetpur (Dikho)	40	..	26	3,202	..	3,202
10	Khalraara	47	..	14	802	..	802
11	Rajkot Civil Station	2	1	..	2,496	2,496	..
12	Rest of the Agency	1,365	6	329	45,891	13,314	32,577
	D. Banaskantha Agency	2,475	..	559	43,190	..	43,190
1	Tharad	1,261	..	164	10,766	..	10,766
2	Wao	637	..	60	4,623	..	4,623
3	Mahesh Shri Jorwar Khan's State (Parabli)	120	..	15	602	..	602
4	Rest of the Agency	1,557	..	320	26,179	..	26,179

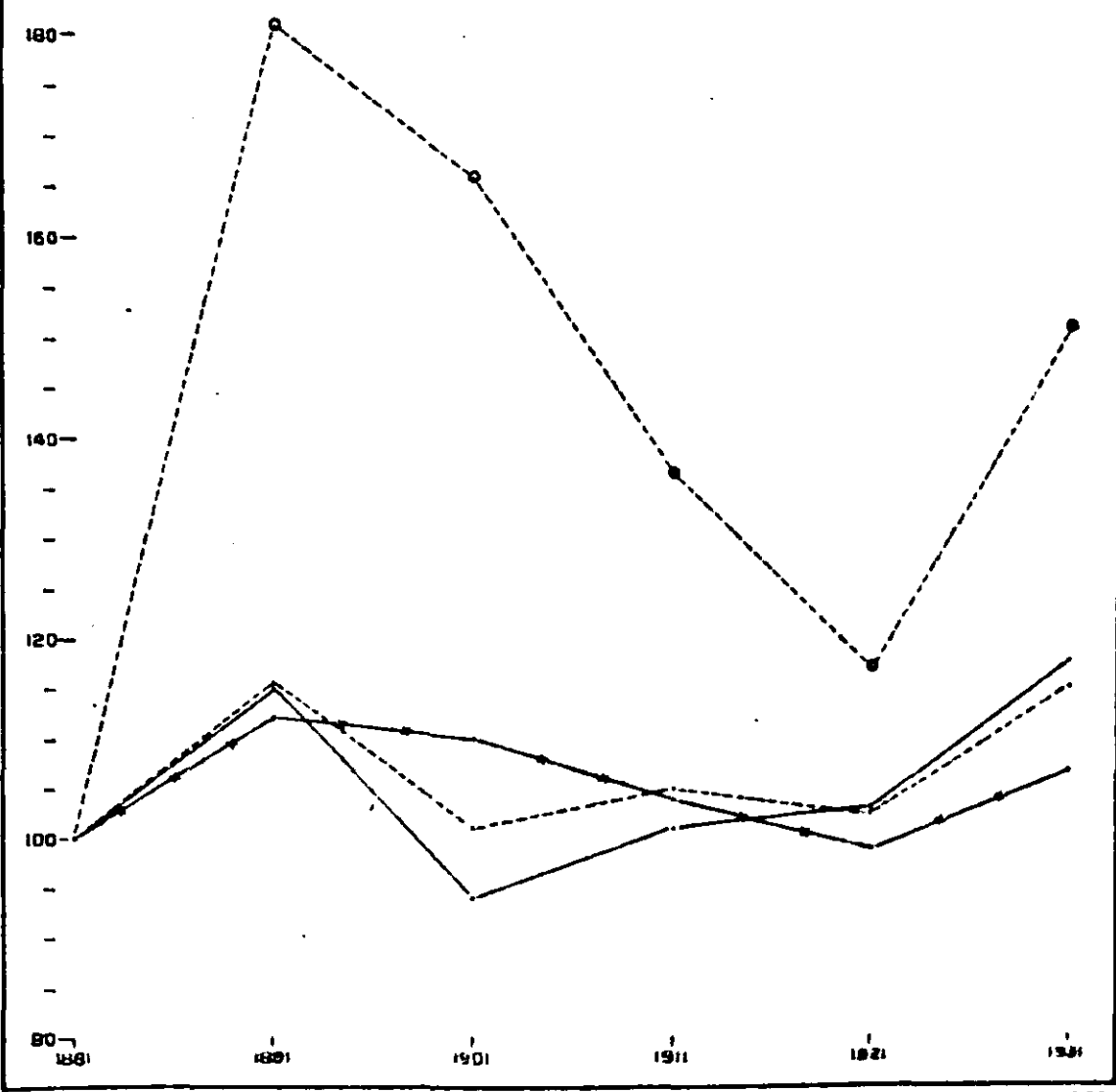
TABLE I.

AND POPULATION.

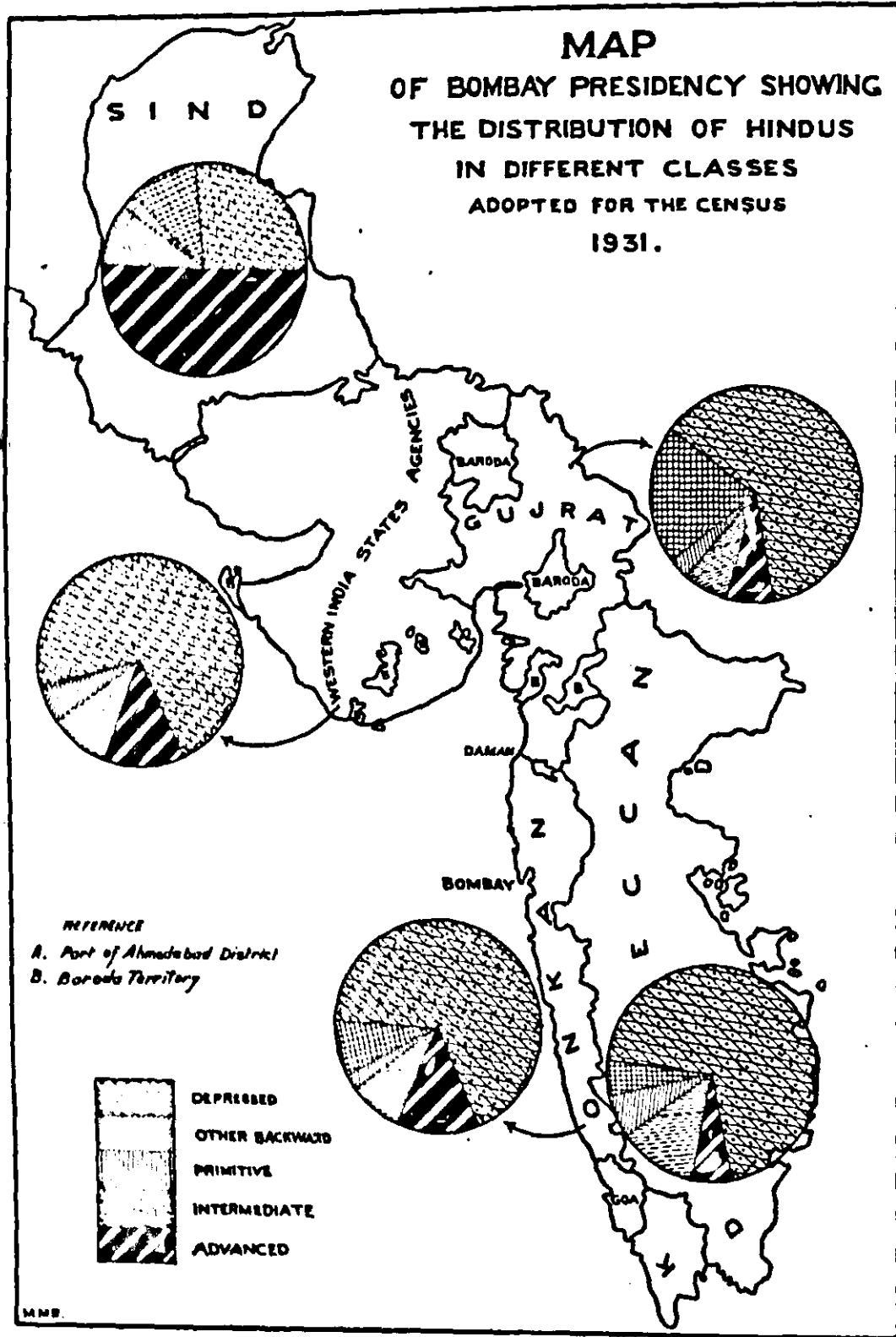
POPULATION.								
Persons.			Males.			Females.		
Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2,009,250	883,778	2,115,476	2,036,754	442,966	1,593,788	1,972,606	446,912	1,525,694
2,121,408	788,967	2,372,581	1,581,588	280,057	1,301,531	1,848,943	378,910	1,470,033
614,307	87,394	426,911	218,443	42,078	206,365	268,462	45,321	223,141
545,152	115,408	429,744	278,868	39,390	239,478	268,278	39,018	229,260
609,192	96,188	323,004	203,787	42,308	161,479	203,425	42,823	160,602
340,274	152,808	347,846	257,158	78,723	178,435	243,118	73,648	169,470
115,673	33,343	82,330	58,306	17,098	41,208	57,167	18,298	38,869
88,961	23,099	65,862	45,146	11,804	33,342	42,815	11,998	30,817
274,179	29,364	244,815	136,415	15,188	121,227	127,734	14,174	113,560
70,350	11,225	59,125	35,977	5,569	30,408	34,553	3,708	30,845
115,028	23,459	89,569	64,922	11,574	53,348	66,101	11,998	54,103
205,746	77,207	128,539	102,738	37,787	64,951	102,144	39,429	62,715
12,083	5,535	6,548	5,897	2,549	3,348	6,198	2,946	3,252
44,259	11,188	33,071	22,221	5,362	16,859	21,934	3,674	18,260
69,150	13,343	55,807	32,394	6,962	25,432	29,784	6,391	23,393
27,639	7,507	20,132	13,608	2,452	10,156	14,031	4,048	9,983
40,088	13,808	26,280	21,740	6,342	15,398	19,458	6,996	12,462
75,540	47,445	28,095	24,404	24,249	14,156	37,178	23,736	13,442
42,602	18,269	24,333	21,313	8,973	12,340	21,260	9,294	11,966
282,488	46,548	235,940	144,844	22,643	121,201	197,634	22,996	174,638
23,754	6,011	17,743	12,098	3,043	9,055	11,661	2,988	8,673
16,245	5,230	10,015	7,740	2,358	5,382	7,645	2,674	4,971
12,915	6,338	6,577	6,433	3,031	3,402	6,442	3,197	3,245
14,082	4,140	9,942	7,327	2,040	5,287	6,733	2,000	4,733
9,404	6,098	3,306	4,663	2,997	1,666	4,741	3,098	1,643
17,109	5,349	11,760	8,711	2,731	5,980	8,398	2,658	5,740
13,481	.....	12,481	6,800	.....	6,800	6,841	.....	6,841
2,573	.....	2,573	1,348	.....	1,348	1,223	.....	1,223
18,344	13,344	.....	7,185	7,185	.....	6,159	6,159	.....
180,541	.....	180,541	82,544	.....	82,544	77,997	.....	77,997
381,781	78,261	303,520	193,645	39,364	154,281	188,048	28,997	159,051
34,053	6,007	28,046	17,520	3,094	14,426	16,653	2,913	13,740
21,733	.....	21,733	11,022	.....	11,022	10,711	.....	10,711
16,005	.....	16,005	8,159	.....	8,159	7,947	.....	7,947
13,722	.....	13,722	7,013	.....	7,013	6,710	.....	6,710
8,050	.....	8,050	4,112	.....	4,112	3,899	.....	3,899
12,134	.....	12,134	6,100	.....	6,100	6,034	.....	6,034
10,420	.....	10,420	5,167	.....	5,167	5,283	.....	5,283
7,530	.....	7,530	4,089	.....	4,089	4,701	.....	4,701
16,091	.....	16,091	8,223	.....	8,223	7,864	.....	7,864
4,658	.....	4,658	2,342	.....	2,342	2,316	.....	2,316
11,627	11,627	.....	6,604	6,604	.....	5,223	3,223	.....
125,408	60,627	166,035	113,566	29,796	83,770	111,942	29,991	81,951
203,553	.....	203,553	108,678	.....	108,678	97,883	.....	97,883
54,311	.....	54,311	27,765	.....	27,765	24,348	.....	24,348
20,721	.....	20,721	10,613	.....	10,613	10,108	.....	10,108
2,608	.....	2,608	1,551	.....	1,551	1,457	.....	1,457
125,513	.....	125,513	66,741	.....	66,741	59,772	.....	59,772

VARIATION IN THE POPULATION BY MAIN RELIGIONS
 (IN W.I. STATES AGENCY) TAKING THE FIGURE
 FOR 1881 FOR EACH RELIGION AS 100

HINDU —————
 MUSLIM - - - - -
 JAIN —●—●—●—●—
 CHRISTIAN ●- - - -●- - - -●- - - -●



**MAP
OF BOMBAY PRESIDENCY SHOWING
THE DISTRIBUTION OF HINDUS
IN DIFFERENT CLASSES
ADOPTED FOR THE CENSUS
1931.**



IMPERIAL TABLE II.

VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1881.

Note.—Hitherto the figures for the Western India States Agency have been included in the Bombay Report and only those States that possessed a population of one hundred thousand and over were separately tabulated, all others being shown together as one unit. But as on this occasion, it was decided to prepare a separate Report for the Agency each and every important and major State has been treated as a separate unit, minor States and Thanas only being grouped together. Separate figures for each State for each decennium are not in some cases available.

TABLE II

POPULATION SINCE 1881.

Net variation in period 1881 to 1931 Increase (+) Decrease (-)	Males						Females						
	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931	
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
+ 568,789	3,026,754	1,796,841	1,791,949	1,875,341	2,030,061	1,798,004	1,972,666	1,746,709	1,712,029	1,600,246	1,926,094	1,621,337	
+ 842,942	1,581,588	1,383,849	1,388,194	1,297,467	1,322,918	•	1,349,942	1,254,906	1,226,144	1,252,861	1,404,296	•	
+ 2,223	248,945	236,762	252,452	244,842	278,441	260,251	265,462	249,184	260,976	242,379	279,974	251,932	
+ 157,653	278,964	237,264	220,862	201,724	249,947	202,204	266,276	226,229	212,239	198,704	234,242	196,296	
+ 98,945	205,787	174,275	176,312	171,120	194,498	162,462	202,423	171,078	173,026	165,669	196,115	152,549	
+ 99,951	257,156	221,812	227,700	212,427	242,479	207,658	242,118	206,101	212,667	200,227	224,612	182,466	
+ 44,911	86,506	81,874	46,787	62,746	43,918	38,566	57,167	50,007	44,693	39,994	41,987	34,948	
- 10,725	45,146	44,976	40,267	34,650	52,790	51,417	42,615	42,479	39,776	34,220	50,964	49,199	
+ 29,777	186,445	122,282	116,844	116,280	142,025	122,021	127,734	114,211	109,876	107,247	122,269	112,221	
- 27,599	35,977	24,882	33,712	31,371	60,228	60,812	34,522	26,916	31,846	20,177	47,791	47,229	
+ 23,059	56,922	45,707	45,642	44,291	54,446	46,647	56,101	45,848	44,242	42,102	50,999	42,417	
+ 70,242	102,252	82,996	80,226	81,297	81,497	70,106	102,068	84,079	81,664	81,682	79,529	66,499	
+ 2,678	5,297	6,286	8,275	6,081	6,152	•	6,198	6,420	6,098	6,029	6,227	•	
+ 12,703	22,321	18,542	16,754	14,012	20,429	15,942	21,926	18,242	16,999	12,971	18,379	16,549	
+ 12,679	22,294	20,027	21,526	27,008	21,507	26,702	29,256	27,902	29,254	25,848	29,221	26,949	
+ 6,262	12,608	11,009	12,074	11,019	12,790	11,746	14,031	12,021	12,294	10,297	12,247	10,811	
- 2,975	20,230	17,974	17,149	15,656	24,548	22,274	19,966	17,448	16,718	16,822	22,620	20,799	
+ 29,000	28,404	30,993	28,624	25,487	26,842	24,778	27,126	20,070	22,014	24,298	24,099	21,762	
+ 102	21,212	19,275	18,264	17,478	21,217	22,026	21,289	18,671	17,667	17,272	21,221	20,474	
•	144,844	122,758	•	•	•	•	127,694	122,649	•	•	•	•	
+ 599	12,093	10,821	•	7,729	12,021	12,114	11,661	10,272	•	7,296	12,192	11,041	
- 1,768	7,740	6,730	6,520	6,928	8,032	8,284	7,545	6,621	6,222	6,722	7,649	8,129	
- 540	6,423	5,662	6,314	5,915	6,642	6,969	6,492	6,070	6,249	6,190	6,621	6,617	
- 2,967	7,227	5,816	6,791	6,292	9,229	8,920	6,726	6,370	6,220	6,462	6,222	6,099	
+ 2,010	4,663	4,165	4,713	4,551	4,242	3,492	4,741	4,169	4,266	4,290	4,078	3,691	
- 2,710	8,711	8,220	8,106	7,716	8,290	10,498	6,298	6,069	7,724	7,429	8,872	8,321	
- 2,400	6,800	6,094	6,052	5,299	6,027	6,102	6,661	6,600	6,663	6,070	6,420	7,776	
- 1,204	1,245	1,277	1,196	1,097	2,229	2,044	1,225	1,221	1,196	1,098	2,179	1,862	
+ 10,112	7,185	6,420	5,217	6,259	4,266	2,066	6,159	5,291	4,116	6,906	2,998	1,166	
•	82,344	78,307	•	•	•	•	77,997	69,896	•	•	•	•	
•	192,685	174,866	•	•	•	•	192,846	169,627	•	•	•	•	
+ 8,016	17,520	15,687	15,324	12,225	16,128	15,062	16,322	14,946	14,549	12,892	16,929	13,975	
+ 7,209	11,022	8,894	7,747	7,400	•	•	10,711	8,270	7,241	7,079	•	•	
•	5,166	5,622	6,199	5,846	•	•	7,647	6,804	6,722	6,642	•	•	
•	7,012	5,927	6,527	5,219	•	•	6,710	6,719	6,292	6,011	•	•	
+ 2,712	4,112	3,409	2,397	3,081	2,799	2,790	2,988	2,266	2,298	2,066	2,222	2,246	
+ 910	6,100	6,424	6,229	4,717	7,142	5,946	6,024	6,229	5,996	6,426	6,447	6,279	
+ 1,778	5,167	5,049	4,584	4,421	5,221	4,468	5,292	4,996	4,664	4,604	4,999	4,179	
•	4,089	3,712	3,779	3,422	•	•	2,761	2,667	2,646	2,296	•	•	
•	6,222	4,694	5,244	5,277	•	•	7,968	4,766	5,272	5,049	•	•	
+ 261	2,242	1,628	2,011	1,554	2,467	2,226	2,914	1,821	1,979	1,866	2,242	2,122	
+ 8,614	6,404	5,419	4,406	5,177	4,722	•	6,222	4,249	3,276	2,415	2,944	•	
•	112,498	107,867	•	•	•	•	111,842	101,266	•	•	•	•	
- 189,526	196,879	196,272	197,729	127,417	192,582	179,499	97,262	96,299	97,261	127,297	177,899	166,277	
•	27,765	27,222	29,566	22,328	•	•	26,548	22,516	26,246	22,692	•	•	
- 7,014	10,613	11,675	11,202	4,291	•	•	19,518	20,866	20,912	4,012	•	•	
•	1,561	1,527	1,222	997	•	•	1,657	1,264	1,044	911	•	•	
•	66,741	67,988	66,224	66,221	•	•	69,772	69,241	66,969	66,205	•	•	

* Figures not available.

IMPERIAL TABLE III.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.

For the meaning of " Towns " and " Villages " in column 2 of this Table see remarks on Imperial Table I :—

(1) Persons enumerated in encampments, boats, running trains etc., have been excluded from the total population before grouping the towns and villages into classes.

(2) Residents of Station premises and persons enumerated on platforms are included in the population of the village or town in which the station is situated.

(3) In the cases of the towns and villages the floating population, viz. persons enumerated on board of vessels in the harbour, on small boats, on rivers, and along the coast, has been shown separately (*vide* column 20).

(4) Encampment means a cluster of huts or tents occupied by members of wandering tribes, who normally do not reside within the limits of a village.

(5) There is no Cantonment in the Western India States Agency.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES

States and Agencies.	Total Number of Inhabited Towns and Villages.	Population.	Under 500.		500-1,000.		1,000-2,000.	
			Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number	Population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Western India States Agency	6,562	8,999,250	4,463	1,069,531	1,412	973,204	484	665,182
A. Seventeen Salute States..	4,860	2,131,468	3,233	771,148	1,073	742,468	297	547,280
1. Cutch	954	514,307	690	121,345	140	102,097	89	125,313
2. Junagadh	835	545,152	555	148,583	189	129,664	67	94,374
3. Nawanagar	690	409,192	472	115,804	152	102,782	47	60,951
4. Bhavnagar	655	500,274	377	102,006	190	131,538	68	91,552
5. Porbandar	104	115,873	47	12,509	32	21,874	18	27,319
6. Dhrangadhra	153	88,961	109	26,757	33	22,897	8	12,544
7. Palanpur	549	264,179	309	94,005	106	70,745	31	42,429
8. Radhanpur	165	70,530	131	29,571	26	18,972	6	7,123
9. Morvi	155	113,023	78	24,354	59	40,510	14	18,917
10. Gondal	176	205,846	78	23,565	62	44,442	17	20,034
11. Jafrahad	11	12,083	3	1,054	7	5,494	..	....
12. Wankaner	102	44,259	83	17,996	13	8,866	5	6,261
13. Palitana	98	62,150	61	15,858	29	19,173	6	10,032
14. Dhrol	67	27,539	56	11,842	8	5,280	2	3,010
15. Limbdi	49	40,088	34	9,228	6	4,294	6	8,259
16. Rajkot	66	75,540	47	12,086	13	8,208	4	5,450
17. Wadhwan	32	42,602	13	3,025	8	5,632	9	12,712
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	576	282,468	426	97,628	105	70,979	27	35,905
1. Lakhtar	49	23,754	40	8,940	6	4,180	1	1,634
2. Sayla	43	15,285	36	5,781	5	2,930	1	1,344
3. Chuda	14	12,915	7	1,819	4	2,231	2	2,527
4. Vala	39	14,062	35	7,804	3	2,118	..	....
5. Lathi	10	9,404	8	2,709	1	599	..	....
6. Mulli	20	17,109	9	2,699	9	6,462	..	....
7. Bajana	29	13,491	20	4,879	7	4,865	1	1,093
8. Patdi	8	2,573	8	2,573	..	....	..	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station.	1	13,344	..	....	..	....	..	....
10. Rest of the Agency ..	303	160,541	263	60,418	70	47,594	22	20,307
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	567	381,731	354	95,326	149	104,721	42	55,185
1. Jamdan	55	34,053	35	9,921	13	8,059	5	6,689
2. Manavadar	22	21,733	4	1,068	13	9,006	4	5,232
3. Thana Devli	29	16,005	18	5,009	7	4,437	4	6,559
4. Wadia	19	13,722	5	1,817	12	8,188	1	1,386
5. Virpur	13	8,060	10	2,754	1	519	..	....
6. Malla	16	12,134	11	2,547	3	2,405	..	....
7. Kotda Sanghani	20	10,420	16	4,281	1	569	2	2,259
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia).	18	7,830	14	3,647	2	1,878	2	2,305
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jotpur (Bilkho).	25	16,091	13	3,858	8	5,463	3	3,761
10. Khairara	14	4,658	11	2,544	3	2,114	..	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	1	11,637	..	....	..	....	..	....
12. Rest of the Agency ..	333	225,468	217	57,880	86	61,123	21	26,994
D. Banaskantha Agency	559	303,553	450	105,429	85	55,036	18	26,812
1. Tharad	164	54,311	137	31,742	23	14,318	3	4,008
2. Wao	60	20,721	49	10,038	8	4,940	2	2,984
3. Malek Shri Joravar-khan's State (Varahi).	15	3,008	15	3,008	..	....	..	....
4. Rest of the Agency ..	320	125,513	249	60,641	54	35,778	13	19,820

TABLE III.

CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.

2,000-5,000		5,000-10,000		10,000-20,000		20,000-30,000		30,000-100,000		Encampment, Post and Railway Population.
Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
142	414,072	32	213,888	17	244,375	10	265,802	2	129,327	3,809
112	324,813	20	143,687	14	205,168	9	262,829	2	129,327	3,778
30	88,809	2	13,767	1	15,178	2	46,735	..	..	1,063
16	48,292	4	32,465	2	30,770	2	61,004	..	..	..
14	43,811	3	19,164	1	10,913	..	..	1	34,804	963
12	31,394	5	25,259	2	31,650	..	..	1	74,323	1,782
5	13,175	1	7,353	..	..	1	33,383	..	..	..
1	3,064	1	6,161	1	17,538	..	..	..	..	..
11	27,634	1	9,019	..	..	1	20,347	..	..	..
1	3,639	..	..	1	11,225	..	..	..	..	..
3	10,308	..	..	1	16,034	..	..	..	..	..
14	42,169	1	7,467	1	13,404	2	53,875	..	..	..
..	..	1	5,535	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	11,136	..	..	..	..	..
1	3,744	..	..	1	13,343	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	7,607	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	4,399	..	..	1	13,908	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,311	..	..	..	..	1	47,485	..	..	..
1	2,064	..	..	1	18,269	..	..	..	..	..
..
12	85,457	5	29,064	1	13,344	..	..	..	..	91
1	2,983	1	6,011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	5,230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	6,338	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	4,140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	6,096	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,559	1	5,389	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,644	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	1	13,344	..	..	..	..	..
8	23,131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
..
12	37,526	7	41,137	2	24,863	1	22,973	..	..	..
1	3,377	1	6,007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	5,467	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
1	2,331	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	4,777	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	7,182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	3,311	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
1	3,009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	1	11,627	..	..	..	..	..
4	13,539	5	29,663	1	13,236	1	22,973	..	..	..
6	16,276	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	4,243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	2,759	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
4	9,274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Part II—Statistical Tables
Imperial and Provincial

IMPERIAL TABLE IV.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Note No. 1.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1881 and 1891.

	Places treated as Towns in 1881 but omitted in 1891.		Places treated as Towns in 1891 which were not so treated in 1881.		Net variation in decade 1881-1891 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1881.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1891.		
Western India States Agency ..	4	18,465	9	45,717	+ 27,252	+ 85,712
17 Salute States ..	4	18,465	4	18,115	- 350	+ 90,903
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	3	17,608	+ 17,608	- 1,128
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	....	2	9,904	+ 9,904	+ 3,847
Banas Kantha Agency ..	..	....	..	....	....	....

Note No. 2.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1891 and 1901.

	Places treated as Towns in 1891 but omitted in 1901.		Places treated as Towns in 1901 which were not so treated in 1891.		Net variation in decade 1891-1901 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1891.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1901.		
Western India States Agency	4	16,001	+16,001	+17,058
17 Salute States	3	11,375	+11,375	+11,841
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	+ 3,526
Western Kathiawar Agency	1	4,636	+ 4,636	+ 1,849
Banas Kantha Agency

Note No. 3.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1901 and 1911.

	Places treated as Towns in 1901 but omitted in 1911.		Places treated as Towns in 1911 which were not so treated in 1901.		Net variation in decade 1901-1911 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1901.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1911.		
Western India States Agency	- 26,385
17 Salute States	- 22,428
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	- 2,129
Western Kathiawar Agency	- 978
Banas Kantha Agency

IMPERIAL TABLE IV—contd.

Note No. 4.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1911 and 1921.

	Places treated as Towns in 1911 but omitted in 1921.		Places treated as Towns in 1921 which were not so treated in 1911.		Net variation in decade 1911-1921 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1911.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1921.		
Western India States Agency	1	3,828	+3,828	+12,216
17 Salute States	1	3,828	+3,828	+ 5,871
Eastern Kathiawar Agency	+ 1,625
Western Kathiawar Agency	+ 4,720
Banas Kantha Agency

Note No. 5.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns in 1921 and 1931.

	Places treated as Towns in 1921 but omitted in 1931.		Places now treated as Towns in 1931 which were not so treated in 1921.		Net variation in decade 1921-1931 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1921.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1931.		
Western India States Agency	1	3,828	3	16,908	+13,080	+142,675
17 Salute States	1	3,828	3	16,908	+13,080	+124,521
Eastern Kathiawar Agency .. ..	..	....	..	....	....	+ 4,828
Western Kathiawar Agency .. ..	..	....	..	....	....	+ 13,326
Banas Kantha Agency .. ..	..	....	..	....	....	....

Note No. 6.

Statement showing the net variation in the population of places treated as Towns during the period 1881 and 1931.

	Places treated as Towns in 1881 but now omitted in 1931.		Places treated as Towns in 1931 which were not so treated in 1881.		Net variation in the period 1881-1931 due to differences in the list of Towns.	Variation in aggregate population of places which were treated as Towns at both Censuses.
	Number.	Aggregate population in 1881.	Number.	Aggregate population in 1931.		
Western India States Agency	3	13,903	15	80,873	+66,970	+224,565
17 Salute States	3	13,903	9	40,663	+26,759	+200,702
Eastern Kathiawar Agency .. ..	..	....	3	23,580	+23,580	+ 930
Western Kathiawar Agency .. ..	..	....	3	16,631	+16,631	+ 22,933
Banas Kantha Agency .. ..	..	....	..	....	....	....

IMPERIAL TABLE IV

IMPERIAL TABLE V.

CITIES AND TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALY WITH POPULATION BY RELIGION.

Notes.—(1) As the Cantonment areas of Rajkot Civil Station and Dreesa have been abolished the resident population is included in the local Municipal areas.

(2) The number of towns shown in 1921 remains unaltered; for additions to the list of towns see remarks on the fly-leaf of Table IV.

IMPERIAL TABLE VI—BIRTH-PLACE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Birth-place.	DISTRICT OR STATE								
	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.			SOUTHERN STATES.			CUTCH		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Total Population ..	3,999,260	3,025,784	1,973,496	3,121,498	1,861,555	1,549,943	514,307	248,545	265,622
A. Total Born in India excluding Aden ..	3,999,379	3,025,014	1,973,365	3,123,906	1,860,046	1,548,259	514,109	248,733	265,371
L. Total Born in the Western India States Agency ..	3,025,376	1,980,145	1,008,431	3,049,739	1,846,617	1,503,123	509,690	246,613	263,077
(i) Born in the State of Kaimur ..	3,820,367	1,847,556	1,073,011	2,797,856	1,457,695	1,340,161	508,542	245,184	258,336
(ii) Born elsewhere in the Western India States Agency ..	369,009	182,589	235,420	251,883	88,922	162,961	9,148	1,429	4,689
II. Total Born in the Bombay Presidency including British Districts, Bombay States and Agencies but excluding Aden ..	49,343	19,932	27,900	34,356	14,363	19,994	2,878	1,149	1,729
(a) Born in British Districts ..	49,343	17,631	25,518	31,176	13,032	18,004	2,880	1,133	1,697
(b) Born in Bombay States ..	3,610	1,331	2,085	3,080	1,180	1,900	48	16	32
III. Total Born in the Provinces and States in India other than the Western India States Agency and Bombay Presidency ..	59,841	24,907	34,934	44,910	19,187	25,743	1,541	978	585
(1) Ajmer-Merwara ..	519	269	250	468	240	228	1	1	....
(2) Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	3	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
(3) Assam ..	3	3	....	2	2	....	1	1	....
(4) Baluchistan ..	168	161	7	148	141	7	....	....	....
(5) Bengal ..	648	325	323	605	305	300	86	52	34
(6) Bihar and Orissa ..	70	33	36	79	33	46	32	24	8
(7) Burma ..	523	278	245	386	205	181	16	7	9
(8) Central Provinces and Berar ..	657	344	313	592	305	287	95	56	39
(9) Coorg ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(10) Delhi ..	127	60	67	111	52	59	12	9	3
(11) Madras ..	351	238	113	343	208	137	40	25	15
(12) North West Frontier Province ..	47	46	1	35	35	1	1	1	....
(13) Punjab ..	1,161	599	562	983	709	274	117	91	26
(14) United Provinces ..	2,357	1,044	713	1,835	1,333	502	182	150	32
(15) Haroda ..	34,670	11,970	22,600	24,026	8,675	15,350	161	93	68
(16) Central India Agency ..	965	509	369	917	564	353	44	33	11
(17) Cochin ..	12	9	3	12	9	3	3	1	2
(18) Gwalior ..	136	81	55	106	64	42	18	12	6
(19) Hyderabad ..	199	125	74	183	113	70	11	8	3
(20) Kashmir ..	22	20	2	8	6	2	5	4	1
(21) Mysore ..	88	62	26	75	52	23	10	6	4
(22) Rajputana ..	12,469	5,869	7,100	9,391	4,128	5,263	627	324	303
(23) Sikkim ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
(24) Travancore ..	3	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	....
(25) India Unspecified ..	2,714	1,778	1,936	3,042	1,390	1,652	5	5	....
(26) French and Portuguese Settlements in India ..	992	542	450	909	487	422	73	72	1
Aden ..	83	48	35	80	48	32	15	9	6
B. Born in other Asiatic Countries ..	648	343	103	530	444	86	47	34	13
I. Within British Dominions ..	77	38	39	78	35	43	....	....	....
Ceylon ..	23	9	14	21	9	12	....	....	....
Strait Settlements and Malaya ..	9	8	1	9	8	1	....	....	....
Elsewhere ..	46	29	17	46	28	18	....	....	....
II. Outside British Dominions ..	544	405	79	433	365	68	47	34	13
Afghanistan ..	101	85	16	72	64	8	13	8	5
China ..	3	3	....	3	3	....	2	2	....
Nepal ..	218	107	111	183	100	83	14	18	12
Elsewhere ..	228	180	48	175	132	43	14	8	6
III. Asia Unspecified ..	25	23	2	21	21	....	....	....	....
C. Born in Europe ..	304	137	67	158	117	41	9	5	4
Great Britain and Ireland ..	168	109	59	135	98	37	9	5	4
Continental Europe ..	85	27	58	22	20	2	....	....	....
Europe Unspecified ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
D. Born in Africa ..	2,019	1,006	1,013	1,811	898	913	123	69	54
I. Within British Dominions ..	153	76	76	153	76	76	53	27	26
Cape Colony ..	4	4	....	4	4	....	4	4	....
Kenya (British East Africa) ..	34	19	15	34	19	15	4	2	2
Mauritius ..	5	....	5	5	....	5	3	....	3
Tanganyika ..	1	1	....	1	....	1	1	....	1
Uganda ..	80	23	57	80	23	57	2	....	2
Zanzibar ..	57	28	29	57	28	29	39	30	19
Elsewhere ..	1	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
II. Outside British Dominions ..	7	3	4	6	3	3	4	3	1
III. Africa Unspecified ..	1,869	927	942	1,652	819	833	71	39	23
E. Born in America ..	3	4	....	2	....	2	....	....	....
Canada ..	3	4	....	2	....	2	....	....	....
America Unspecified ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
F. Born in Australasia ..	2	2	....	2	2	....	....	....	....
Australia ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....
Australasia Unspecified ..	1	1	....	1	1	....	....	....	....

WHERE ENUMERATED.

MEXICAL			CANADIAN			JAPANESE			WASINGTON		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
113,023	56,822	56,101	205,946	103,750	102,096	12,063	5,897	6,166	44,250	22,371	21,879
112,942	56,876	56,066	205,694	103,643	102,051	12,069	5,865	6,184	44,177	22,368	21,809
112,089	56,527	55,562	202,250	101,872	100,378	11,900	5,817	6,083	43,346	21,990	21,356
99,799	53,128	46,671	161,196	84,571	76,625	10,128	5,218	4,910	38,678	19,741	18,937
12,590	5,099	9,251	40,655	17,301	23,354	1,792	590	1,183	8,127	3,648	4,479
519	200	319	541	276	265	71	36	35	306	136	170
509	196	313	561	276	285	69	35	34	307	135	172
10	4	6				2	1	1	2	1	1
354	140	185	2,874	1,518	1,356	90	32	58	378	168	210
1	1		186	99	87						
2	2		13	11	2						
34	19	15	32	15	17	2	1	1	29	14	15
			28	17	11						
6	4	2	83	42	41	1		1	39	23	16
16	9	7	120	48	72				19	10	9
3	2	1	22	20	2	1	1		2	2	
2		2	31	20	11	1		1	10	5	5
2		2	16	9	7	1	1		2	2	
9	7	2	399	226	173				17	8	9
171	51	120	1,399	702	697	71	24	47	44	24	20
15	10	5	466	257	209	4		4	4		4
1		1	9	7	2				1	1	
2	1	1	18	8	10				1		1
3	3		10	8	2						
55	37	22	42	26	16	1	1		54	27	27
3	1	2				4	2	2	1	1	
9	6	3				2	2		13	17	1
11	9	2	53	44	9				8	6	
4	2	2	52	43	9						
4	2	2	1	1							
			5	4	1						
			16	3*	7				8	8	
7	7		1	1					4	4	
			1	1							
5	5										
2	2										
1	1		2	2							
1	1		1	1							
			1	1							
60	28	33	97	49	48	14	12	2	74	45	29
			97	49	48						
				17	12						
			48	23	25						
			18		18						
			1	1							
60	28	32				14	12	2	74	45	29

IMPERIAL TABLE VII.

39

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

By Religion.

Note.—1. The figures given in the columns representing the several age groups will not correspond with the figures in Table I, as in the units mentioned below, age has not been returned in regards to the number specified against each unit :—

Unit.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Junagadh	151	79	72
Porbandar	20	10	10
Dhruvadhra	86	48	38
Palanpur	51	27	24
Radhanpur	45	26	19
Morvi	2	2	..
Jafrahad	3	1	2
Limbdi	1	1	..
Lakhtar	11	9	2
Sayla	45	24	21
Bajana	1	..	1
Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency	114	66	48
Manavadar	5	2	3
Thana Devli	8	3	5
Wadia	3	2	..
Kotda-Sanghani	1	..	1
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	2	2	..
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	3	2	1
Khairasra	2	1	1
Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	114	64	50
Tharad	20	15	5
Wao	21	8	13
Rest of the Banaskantha Agency	125	68	57
Total, Western India States Agency ..	834	461	373

2. The term "Other Religions" includes the following :—

Religion.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1. Sikh	62	51	11
2. Jew	57	30	27
3. Buddhist	20	19	17
4. Others	3	3	..
Total ..	150	103	65

IMPERIAL TABLE VII.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION BY RELIGIONS.

PART I—GENERAL TABLE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

A—All Religions.

Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0-1	123,536	62,870	60,666	123,119	61,378	61,743	2,359	1,150	1,209	75	44	31
1-5	127,428	67,348	65,091	122,918	60,871	62,547	4,425	1,919	2,506	98	55	38
5-9	124,827	60,094	64,743	118,822	57,518	61,318	5,858	2,515	3,373	117	63	54
9-13	122,979	60,298	62,683	115,614	57,171	58,443	7,226	3,062	4,164	139	83	76
13-17	121,283	60,778	60,505	112,920	57,119	55,801	8,436	3,564	4,872	227	95	132
Total 0-5	523,053	266,063	256,996	503,108	258,533	249,560	28,324	12,210	16,114	651	330	231
5-10	552,224	294,048	258,178	473,164	258,929	219,235	77,708	31,517	46,191	1,352	600	752
10-15	548,773	298,829	237,944	371,608	217,628	153,975	132,955	50,229	82,726	2,215	972	1,243
15-20	544,991	197,163	196,839	116,211	92,670	22,541	261,159	100,761	160,398	6,631	2,721	3,910
20-25	548,407	192,991	194,426	58,698	52,859	5,824	299,005	126,901	172,104	10,719	4,221	6,498
25-30	545,887	142,129	143,748	15,859	14,590	1,265	251,352	121,282	130,070	18,680	6,267	12,413
30-35	541,587	130,217	131,470	9,814	8,944	870	226,009	113,112	112,897	25,864	8,161	17,703
35-40	539,044	118,970	120,114	6,180	5,507	623	190,282	101,480	88,802	42,672	11,983	20,689
40-45	536,427	104,454	102,285	4,595	4,106	489	156,097	87,275	68,822	46,145	13,073	33,072
45-50	534,329	88,329	80,110	2,940	2,675	265	110,582	69,697	40,885	54,917	15,957	38,960
50-55	532,450	69,438	64,012	2,142	1,962	180	81,429	52,760	28,669	49,579	14,716	35,163
55-60	530,012	48,618	41,399	1,333	1,165	148	47,537	33,234	14,303	51,142	14,194	36,948
60-65	527,587	41,782	48,285	1,039	917	122	37,401	27,406	9,995	49,147	13,429	35,718
65-70	525,274	16,772	18,502	367	338	51	12,864	9,813	2,851	20,223	6,623	13,600
70 and over	48,556	22,508	26,184	851	492	69	14,227	11,456	2,771	33,588	10,570	23,018
Age not returned	844	461	373	390	220	170	389	229	160	56	12	43
Total	3,999,250	2,028,754	1,970,496	1,657,940	928,543	708,377	1,927,120	949,863	977,768	414,180	123,829	200,251

B—Hindu.

0-1	102,100	50,978	51,222	100,075	50,009	50,066	2,046	890	1,156	69	39	30
1-5	104,718	41,148	53,525	100,528	49,469	51,057	4,098	1,667	2,431	89	52	37
5-9	102,718	49,337	53,378	97,069	47,023	50,046	5,587	2,258	3,281	107	58	49
9-13	101,149	49,349	51,800	94,164	46,661	47,503	6,856	2,828	4,028	129	60	69
13-17	99,248	49,700	49,542	91,146	46,401	44,745	7,985	3,262	4,673	201	87	114
Total 0-5	510,947	250,763	250,235	423,980	229,563	243,417	28,472	10,903	15,569	595	286	299
5-10	480,297	224,185	216,102	378,429	203,860	171,569	73,612	29,770	43,842	1,246	555	691
10-15	412,834	220,644	192,170	299,045	172,570	116,475	121,858	47,238	74,620	1,951	876	1,075
15-20	312,833	163,037	150,796	86,331	71,297	14,934	222,272	89,370	132,902	5,330	2,370	2,960
20-25	300,114	151,913	141,181	42,021	39,054	3,967	248,872	109,807	139,565	8,321	3,572	4,749
25-30	311,279	116,547	123,641	11,284	10,468	817	205,722	100,991	104,731	14,222	5,191	9,031
30-35	311,816	106,624	105,190	6,972	6,350	623	184,844	93,445	91,401	10,999	6,833	13,166
35-40	303,720	87,841	96,029	4,344	3,889	455	155,857	83,785	72,122	33,519	10,067	23,452
40-45	307,466	85,812	81,944	3,263	2,903	360	127,776	71,704	56,072	36,427	10,915	25,512
45-50	305,847	72,014	63,823	2,037	1,846	191	90,113	56,943	33,150	43,497	13,215	30,282
50-55	300,912	56,376	50,537	1,492	1,353	139	65,939	42,785	23,154	39,362	12,118	27,244
55-60	297,710	40,845	40,845	927	822	105	38,146	26,650	11,496	40,647	11,603	29,044
60-65	291,718	32,368	30,170	741	648	93	29,930	21,972	7,958	39,067	10,948	28,119
65-70	28,867	13,040	13,827	266	225	41	9,629	7,586	2,243	15,772	5,229	10,543
70 and over	36,908	17,100	19,798	394	337	57	10,883	8,697	2,186	25,616	6,066	17,550
Age not returned	728	402	323	340	195	145	334	197	137	51	10	41
Total	3,246,766	1,658,493	1,588,276	1,309,667	755,317	553,350	1,612,459	801,311	811,148	325,642	101,364	223,778

C—Muslim.

0-1	16,842	8,330	8,513	16,842	8,023	8,480	294	251	43	5	5	..
1-5	18,718	8,167	8,548	18,414	7,930	8,484	297	234	63	4	3	1
5-9	18,878	7,972	8,406	18,043	7,721	8,324	324	246	78	9	5	6
9-13	18,257	8,074	8,213	18,009	7,892	8,107	340	221	119	8	1	7
13-17	16,242	8,159	8,122	16,640	7,664	7,958	421	267	164	20	8	12
Total 0-5	69,483	30,661	31,822	69,781	29,429	31,331	1,686	1,219	467	48	23	24
5-10	73,219	34,332	39,667	71,531	36,946	34,905	3,382	1,543	2,019	86	43	45
10-15	69,047	33,748	35,299	60,135	32,138	29,997	8,697	3,508	6,189	195	82	113
15-20	61,318	23,303	29,371	21,854	16,140	5,714	29,898	8,765	20,103	854	300	554
20-25	60,720	19,221	21,039	11,439	9,339	1,900	37,780	13,575	24,203	1,481	544	937
25-30	59,150	17,668	18,690	1,893	1,681	142	34,330	15,807	19,023	2,392	850	1,742
30-35	52,473	13,438	17,037	1,100	990	110	30,889	14,783	16,106	3,406	1,044	2,402
35-40	27,906	13,437	14,169	797	708	110	23,784	13,114	12,671	5,590	1,324	4,256
40-45	22,323	11,349	11,156	536	458	89	20,845	11,304	9,341	5,964	1,425	4,539
45-50	18,046	9,061	9,065	382	353	50	14,782	9,137	5,645	7,207	1,748	5,459
50-55	13,816	6,356	7,300	236	204	27	11,056	7,046	3,970	6,628	1,620	5,008
55-60	12,323	6,713	6,615	178	137	21	6,701	4,716	1,985	6,919	1,636	5,283
60-65	4,221	2,479	2,342	71	64	7	3,415	3,959	1,454	6,735	1,597	5,138
65-70	2,328	8,920	4,415	109	99	16	1,981	1,533	426	2,769	660	1,909
70 and over	8,328	43	26	88	30	16	2,500	2,102	456	5,649	1,719	3,930
Age not returned	71	43	26	88	30	16	31	21	10	4	2	2
Total	546,369	268,340	278,020	364,326	183,131	171,068	235,138	110,914	124,274	58,148	14,784	41,361

D—Jain.

Age	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0-1	4,448	2,294	2,154	4,428	2,253	2,175	19	9	19	1	..	1
1-2	5,975	3,077	2,898	5,957	3,041	2,964	18	10	15	..	..	..
2-3	5,850	3,017	2,833	5,830	3,028	2,841	18	12	15	1	..	..
3-4	5,479	2,853	2,626	5,458	2,808	2,650	20	13	19	1	..	1
4-5	5,589	2,812	2,777	5,564	2,779	2,745	25	15	25	1	..	..
Total 0-5	29,134	14,954	14,180	29,057	14,909	14,308	107	62	94	10	2	2
5-10	28,245	13,129	15,116	28,167	13,062	15,014	498	175	323	20	2	18
10-15	24,550	12,225	12,325	24,474	12,176	12,298	2,379	875	1,504	60	14	55
15-20	18,220	8,746	9,474	18,144	8,698	9,446	9,921	2,540	7,131	445	90	343
20-25	17,244	8,291	8,953	17,168	8,243	8,920	12,255	3,969	4,238	913	194	719
25-30	14,044	6,149	7,895	13,968	6,103	7,815	10,841	4,664	6,177	1,652	210	1,442
30-35	12,421	5,971	7,450	12,345	5,925	7,420	10,035	4,777	5,258	2,442	219	2,223
35-40	12,629	5,677	6,952	12,553	5,631	6,922	9,413	4,489	4,924	2,547	379	2,168
40-45	11,557	5,343	6,214	11,481	5,297	6,184	7,204	4,150	3,054	2,716	780	2,036
45-50	10,009	4,825	5,184	9,933	4,779	5,154	6,540	3,519	2,921	2,178	664	2,152
50-55	9,441	4,641	4,800	9,365	4,595	4,770	6,342	3,817	2,525	2,244	672	2,172
55-60	8,452	4,217	4,235	8,376	4,171	4,205	5,824	3,519	2,305	2,243	643	2,040
60-65	7,464	3,824	3,640	7,388	3,778	3,610	5,012	2,858	2,154	2,313	672	2,443
65-70	2,555	1,253	1,302	2,479	1,207	1,272	1,824	1,019	805	1,469	524	1,141
70 and over	1,410	705	705	1,334	667	667	774	447	327	2,569	716	1,853
Agri not retained	3	16	13	3	16	13	34	11	13	..	..	..
Total	208,626	96,544	107,082	208,496	96,122	106,304	78,026	26,220	41,798	29,175	7,104	25,071

E—Zoroastrian.

0-1	11	3	8	11	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	14	8	6	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	15	9	6	15	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	16	10	6	16	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	27	11	16	26	10	16	1	1	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	83	41	42	82	40	43	1	1	..	..	..	..
5-10	78	43	35	77	42	35	1	1	..	..	..	..
10-15	63	34	29	62	33	29	1	1	..	..	..	..
15-20	71	34	37	70	30	40	10	4	..	..	..	..
20-25	77	35	42	75	29	46	23	6	6	1	..	1
25-30	77	34	43	75	18	57	44	15	29	2	1	1
30-35	76	30	46	74	10	54	53	30	34	2	..	2
35-40	70	40	30	68	11	57	52	24	24	2	1	2
40-45	60	37	23	58	8	50	48	29	19	4	2	2
45-50	65	41	24	63	5	58	45	30	15	12	6	6
50-55	46	26	19	45	2	43	37	22	13	6	2	4
55-60	39	23	16	38	..	37	30	20	10	9	3	6
60-65	38	17	20	37	1	36	18	11	7	14	3	9
65-70	20	14	6	19	..	19	10	8	8	10	6	4
70 and over	14	12	2	13	..	13	6	6	..	6	6	2
Total	871	461	410	861	237	624	378	208	177	71	26	29

F—Christian.

0-1	26	12	14	26	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	30	13	17	29	12	17	1	1	..	..	..	..
2-3	43	20	23	41	19	22	2	1	1	..	..	..
3-4	31	16	15	31	16	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	48	26	22	47	24	23	1	..	1	..	..	..
Total 0-5	178	87	91	176	86	89	4	2	2	..	..	..
5-10	121	64	57	119	65	54	3	3	2	..	..	..
10-15	101	60	41	99	56	43	6	2	4	..	..	..
15-20	111	70	41	107	60	47	13	10	23	1	..	1
20-25	157	96	61	155	90	65	27	18	41	8	2	2
25-30	183	101	82	181	100	81	107	51	54	8	2	2
30-35	136	81	55	134	77	57	101	56	45	5	3	3
35-40	124	84	40	121	77	44	98	67	29	5	1	4
40-45	97	64	33	95	5	90	81	40	19	7	1	4
45-50	77	52	25	75	6	69	57	41	14	14	1	10
50-55	58	38	19	56	2	54	45	35	10	9	2	6
55-60	29	29	10	28	3	25	28	21	6	7	8	6
60-65	7	6	1	6	1	5	4	6	3	2	1	1
65-70	6	4	2	5	..	5	6	6	3	..	..	..
70 and over	4	3	1	3	..	3	2	2	..	6	1	1
Total	1,398	856	542	1,388	645	743	608	298	260	56	19	26

G—Tribal.

0-1	11	12	19	11	12	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	24	10	16	23	9	16	1	1	..	..	..	..
2-3	30	17	13	29	17	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	27	14	13	26	14	12	1	..	1	..	..	..
4-5	33	16	17	31	15	16	2	1	1	..	..	..
Total 0-5	147	69	78	145	67	76	4	2	2	..	..	..
5-10	113	60	53	111	55	56	10	5	6	..	..	..
10-15	104	63	41	99	36	63	14	6	9	..	..	..
15-20	98	34	32	97	24	73	48	18	26	1	1	9
20-25	79	29	50	77	14	63	67	24	24	9	2	6
25-30	71	25	46	69	9	60	54	24	21	7	3	6
30-35	70	22	48	68	4	64	57	23	22	9	3	6
35-40	53	29	24	52	2	50	43	28	17	8	1	7
40-45	45	22	23	44	1	43	37	22	15	7	..	7
45-50	29	14	15	28	..	28	17	10	7	11	2	9
50-55	21	12	9	20	..	20	15	11	4	6	1	6
55-60	20	9	11	19	1	18	6	5	1	13	3	10
60-65	18	6	9	17	..	17	2	2	..	12	6	8
65-70	6	2	2	5	..	5	2	2	..	3	..	3
70 and over	5	2	2	4	..	4	1	1	..	6	1	3
Total	948	467	481	940	367	573	372	181	191	54	19	65

IMPERIAL TABLE VII—contd.

H—Other Religions.

Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0-4	..	2	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-9	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-14	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-4	16	7	7	16	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-9	21	12	12	21	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-14	12	7	7	12	7	7	1	1	..	..	..	..
15-19	12	7	7	12	7	7	7	4	3	..	..	..
20-24	11	9	7	11	8	5	12	8	5	1	1	..
25-29	16	11	8	..	..	..	10	11	6	..	..	..
30-34	..	4	3	..	..	..	6	6	2	..	..	..
35-39	..	4	2	..	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..
40-44	..	4	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	4	2	..
45-49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
50-54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
55-59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
Total	100	100	50	75	44	31	75	53	23	3	7	1

	PAGES
A—ALL RELIGIONS	43-48
B—HINDU	49-54
C—MUSLIM	55-59
D—JAIN	60-62
E—ZOROASTRIAN	63
F—CHRISTIAN	64

IMPERIAL TABLE VII.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

PART II—BY STATES.

A—All Religions.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A—Seventeen Salute States.												
1. Cutch	614,307	248,848	265,459	218,203	123,622	94,571	221,624	100,726	121,000	67,479	16,425	66,054
0-1	18,016	9,056	8,960	17,044	9,019	8,025	72	37	75	..	..	..
1-5	54,446	28,279	26,167	52,071	27,243	24,828	950	416	534	83	9	76
5-10	66,477	31,954	32,523	64,724	31,901	29,997	3,306	2,110	2,196	204	45	246
10-15	61,848	32,000	29,846	59,724	27,855	26,877	12,710	4,167	8,543	379	15	364
15-20	47,040	22,874	21,276	45,272	19,592	18,070	30,721	10,349	20,372	1,037	774	263
20-25	33,001	16,274	14,876	31,721	15,660	14,239	17,813	7,831	10,482	5,237	1,114	4,123
25-30	26,968	13,574	12,301	25,339	12,414	11,235	14,971	6,640	8,331	4,164	1,100	3,064
30-35	21,228	10,790	9,858	20,068	10,103	9,171	10,190	4,849	5,341	3,291	1,100	2,191
35-40	15,771	7,864	7,287	14,887	7,518	6,937	12,492	5,412	7,080	3,174	944	2,230
40-45	11,750	5,877	5,417	11,177	5,446	5,070	8,222	3,770	4,452	2,351	4,716	2,266
45-50												
50-55												
55-60												
60 and over												
2. Junagadh	645,153	278,066	266,286	227,462	125,266	109,097	246,273	127,576	128,697	61,227	15,206	26,000
0-1	18,078	9,040	8,049	17,701	9,070	8,012	743	104	137	7	2	..
1-5	54,027	28,047	26,046	52,047	27,220	25,220	2,004	1,212	1,792	75	15	13
5-10	66,477	31,954	32,523	64,724	31,901	29,997	3,306	2,110	2,196	204	45	246
10-15	61,848	32,000	29,846	59,724	27,855	26,877	12,710	4,167	8,543	379	15	364
15-20	47,040	22,874	21,276	45,272	19,592	18,070	30,721	10,349	20,372	1,037	774	263
20-25	33,001	16,274	14,876	31,721	15,660	14,239	17,813	7,831	10,482	5,237	1,114	4,123
25-30	26,968	13,574	12,301	25,339	12,414	11,239	14,971	6,640	8,331	4,164	1,100	3,064
30-35	21,228	10,790	9,858	20,068	10,103	9,171	10,190	4,849	5,341	3,291	1,100	2,191
35-40	15,771	7,864	7,287	14,887	7,518	6,937	12,492	5,412	7,080	3,174	944	2,230
40-45	11,750	5,877	5,417	11,177	5,446	5,070	8,222	3,770	4,452	2,351	4,716	2,266
45-50												
50-55												
55-60												
60 and over												
Age not returned	131	79	72	66	37	31	74	28	28	8	8	8
3. Nawabgarh	409,193	206,787	202,425	169,714	86,124	73,519	190,026	97,221	100,677	41,620	12,221	29,229
0-1	15,428	7,623	6,802	15,222	7,590	6,642	222	120	124	4	0	..
1-5	52,027	26,013	24,013	49,997	25,220	23,220	1,997	1,212	1,792	43	4	..
5-10	66,477	31,954	32,523	64,724	31,901	29,997	3,306	2,110	2,196	204	45	246
10-15	61,848	32,000	29,846	59,724	27,855	26,877	12,710	4,167	8,543	379	15	364
15-20	47,040	22,874	21,276	45,272	19,592	18,070	30,721	10,349	20,372	1,037	774	263
20-25	33,001	16,274	14,876	31,721	15,660	14,239	17,813	7,831	10,482	5,237	1,114	4,123
25-30	26,968	13,574	12,301	25,339	12,414	11,239	14,971	6,640	8,331	4,164	1,100	3,064
30-35	21,228	10,790	9,858	20,068	10,103	9,171	10,190	4,849	5,341	3,291	1,100	2,191
35-40	15,771	7,864	7,287	14,887	7,518	6,937	12,492	5,412	7,080	3,174	944	2,230
40-45	11,750	5,877	5,417	11,177	5,446	5,070	8,222	3,770	4,452	2,351	4,716	2,266
45-50												
50-55												
55-60												
60 and over												
4. Bhavnagar	400,274	227,120	242,119	215,006	125,622	99,347	221,226	116,719	116,626	66,012	16,776	26,226
0-1	15,220	7,521	6,520	15,022	7,524	6,520	197	97	20	1	..	..
1-5	54,127	28,027	26,027	52,027	27,220	25,220	1,907	1,212	1,792	74	15	13
5-10	66,477	31,954	32,523	64,724	31,901	29,997	3,306	2,110	2,196	204	45	246
10-15	61,848	32,000	29,846	59,724	27,855	26,877	12,710	4,167	8,543	379	15	364
15-20	47,040	22,874	21,276	45,272	19,592	18,070	30,721	10,349	20,372	1,037	774	263
20-25	33,001	16,274	14,876	31,721	15,660	14,239	17,813	7,831	10,482	5,237	1,114	4,123
25-30	26,968	13,574	12,301	25,339	12,414	11,239	14,971	6,640	8,331	4,164	1,100	3,064
30-35	21,228	10,790	9,858	20,068	10,103	9,171	10,190	4,849	5,341	3,291	1,100	2,191
35-40	15,771	7,864	7,287	14,887	7,518	6,937	12,492	5,412	7,080	3,174	944	2,230
40-45	11,750	5,877	5,417	11,177	5,446	5,070	8,222	3,770	4,452	2,351	4,716	2,266
45-50												
50-55												
55-60												
60 and over												
5. Porbandar	115,073	58,806	57,107	51,523	26,216	22,226	66,026	26,226	26,726	11,520	2,226	9,276
0-1	7,428	3,723	3,220	7,222	3,724	3,220	197	97	20	1	..	..
1-5	24,127	12,027	11,027	23,927	12,220	11,220	1,997	1,212	1,792	74	15	13
5-10	36,477	18,454	17,453	35,724	18,401	17,401	2,306	1,410	1,496	204	45	246
10-15	31,848	16,000	14,846	29,724	15,855	14,877	12,710	4,167	8,543	379	15	364
15-20	17,040	8,874	8,276	16,272	8,592	7,970	30,721	10,349	20,372	1,037	774	263
20-25	13,001	6,274	5,876	12,721	6,660	6,239	17,813	7,831	10,482	5,237	1,114	4,123
25-30	10,968	5,574	5,101	10,339	5,414	5,039	14,971	6,640	8,331	4,164	1,100	3,064
30-35	8,228	4,790	4,458	7,968	4,103	3,771	10,190	4,849	5,341	3,291	1,100	2,191
35-40	6,771	3,464	3,287	6,487	3,518	3,237	12,492	5,412	7,080	3,174	944	2,230
40-45	5,750	2,877	2,717	5,577	2,846	2,670	8,222	3,770	4,452	2,351	4,716	2,266
45-50												
50-55												
55-60												
60 and over												
Age not returned	10	10	10	8	5	5	8	5	5	6	6	6

Male and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6. Dibrugarh.	66,961	46,146	45,815	33,664	19,598	14,066	46,823	23,630	23,213	9,474	2,925	6,546
0-1	2,349	1,391	1,192	2,274	1,193	1,111	98	38	50	3	2	1
1-5	10,604	5,249	5,456	9,542	4,604	4,738	1,244	570	714	22	16	6
5-10	12,522	6,544	5,978	9,751	5,310	4,441	2,716	1,202	1,514	55	34	21
10-15	11,699	6,228	5,471	7,708	4,590	3,158	3,678	1,600	2,278	48	48	35
15-20	8,701	4,541	4,160	2,313	1,917	416	6,197	2,540	3,657	171	84	87
20-30	13,712	6,450	6,846	1,364	1,249	116	11,718	5,372	6,341	658	229	429
30-40	10,740	5,179	5,561	308	278	30	8,897	4,443	4,454	1,587	400	1,077
40-50	9,070	4,598	4,474	191	172	19	8,465	3,713	2,752	2,244	711	1,533
50-60	5,894	2,931	2,774	82	78	5	5,215	2,133	1,082	2,946	709	1,687
60 and over	2,813	1,447	1,366	45	40	5	1,367	1,012	355	2,201	435	1,666
Age not returned	86	47	39	27	20	18	54	39	16	4	4	4
7. Palampur.	264,179	136,448	127,734	102,034	61,484	41,550	136,180	68,038	68,142	24,965	6,933	18,048
0-1	6,998	3,390	3,494	6,793	3,248	3,445	98	49	49	2	2	..
1-5	21,796	13,471	16,127	20,949	14,735	15,154	1,871	615	1,256	38	21	17
5-10	19,491	10,713	17,748	16,930	12,974	7,469	2,752	4,717	108	51	57	57
10-15	21,266	14,745	16,421	22,611	14,304	8,307	11,417	4,348	7,029	178	93	85
15-20	24,217	13,072	11,185	7,093	5,951	1,142	16,750	6,911	9,845	364	100	178
20-30	42,921	21,244	20,913	4,664	4,321	343	36,645	17,332	19,313	1,612	615	977
30-40	31,554	16,497	18,661	1,094	997	97	29,440	14,612	13,828	4,024	1,088	2,936
40-50	27,045	13,642	12,213	654	516	48	19,839	11,651	8,148	6,682	1,645	4,997
50-60	16,138	8,356	7,797	292	246	16	9,428	6,456	2,972	6,463	1,654	4,809
60 and over	9,818	4,845	4,981	136	123	13	4,194	3,259	935	5,468	1,503	2,983
Age not returned	31	27	24	24	13	11	23	13	10	4	1	3
8. Raichanpur.	70,680	36,977	34,648	37,373	18,798	11,480	36,670	17,033	17,738	7,588	2,353	5,235
0-1	2,338	1,150	1,188	2,348	1,127	1,161	39	16	21	11	5	5
1-5	8,049	4,084	4,064	7,644	3,904	3,776	315	128	187	50	25	26
5-10	8,244	4,305	4,439	7,700	4,178	3,522	1,483	595	888	61	32	29
10-15	8,719	4,541	4,137	5,918	3,499	2,419	2,726	1,042	1,684	74	40	34
15-20	7,243	3,666	3,577	1,830	1,591	329	6,268	2,099	3,167	147	66	81
20-30	13,450	6,402	6,047	1,254	1,131	107	10,642	5,025	5,617	550	227	323
30-40	9,098	4,576	4,520	244	259	29	7,457	3,036	3,521	1,351	391	970
40-50	7,915	3,709	3,496	179	158	21	4,872	2,977	1,895	2,154	574	1,580
50-60	4,040	2,100	1,950	89	64	5	2,085	1,490	595	1,898	546	1,350
60 and over	2,092	900	1,102	29	27	2	799	606	163	1,294	357	937
Age not returned	45	26	9	29	20	9	16	16	..	..	..	..
9. Mirri.	112,023	56,922	56,101	33,000	19,837	14,163	68,652	34,196	34,456	11,371	3,889	7,483
0-1	2,364	1,451	1,917	2,773	1,462	1,310	464	168	296	31	20	11
1-5	12,199	6,327	6,472	9,348	4,641	4,702	3,725	1,544	2,181	91	62	29
5-10	16,447	7,919	7,528	9,187	5,103	4,394	5,864	2,769	3,095	96	67	29
10-15	14,854	7,755	6,992	6,457	3,148	2,148	6,944	3,225	3,719	109	73	36
15-20	10,925	5,524	5,401	2,047	1,649	438	8,644	3,769	4,875	104	106	88
20-30	18,657	9,142	9,378	1,205	1,045	120	16,559	7,751	8,808	793	346	447
30-40	13,917	6,909	6,948	251	219	32	11,946	6,149	5,847	1,670	801	1,069
40-50	11,004	5,497	5,311	118	102	16	8,225	4,672	3,553	2,665	923	1,742
50-60	7,213	3,631	3,542	33	47	6	4,299	2,724	1,575	2,861	850	1,961
60 and over	4,829	2,224	2,404	34	29	7	1,932	1,385	547	2,661	811	2,050
Age not returned	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Goal.	202,646	102,738	102,088	76,796	43,840	33,346	108,958	53,918	55,040	20,103	6,300	13,803
0-1	6,120	3,057	3,068	5,879	2,991	2,918	240	96	144	1	..	1
1-5	26,061	12,921	13,140	23,048	11,651	11,437	2,960	1,270	1,690	13	..	13
5-10	26,443	13,599	12,944	30,872	15,146	9,726	5,920	2,724	3,196	51	29	22
10-15	22,645	12,494	12,180	16,605	9,533	7,052	8,948	3,891	5,057	112	41	71
15-20	21,830	11,016	11,016	14,871	7,671	4,214	13,557	6,251	7,306	348	149	197
20-30	34,206	17,810	18,306	3,349	3,025	324	31,114	14,102	17,012	1,548	483	860
30-40	26,777	13,294	12,968	739	600	139	21,960	11,507	10,453	3,578	1,177	2,401
40-50	18,073	9,308	8,977	318	251	67	12,926	7,712	4,829	1,433	3,396	
50-60	10,700	5,211	4,889	110	92	18	8,431	3,810	2,021	4,759	1,309	3,450
60 and over	6,271	4,081	4,190	55	47	8	3,346	2,565	791	4,870	1,470	3,391
11. Jalrahad.	12,068	5,897	6,166	5,344	2,891	2,553	6,836	3,223	3,613	1,206	353	1,020
0-1	334	163	175	337	192	175	1	1	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,653	812	841	1,838	893	815	14	9	5	1	..	1
5-10	1,858	958	997	1,798	943	855	56	14	..	..	..	..
10-15	1,911	848	786	1,405	709	596	192	34	42	1	..	2
15-20	1,198	632	586	425	360	65	644	189	475	19	3	16
20-30	1,898	868	1,024	260	232	17	1,631	597	934	93	19	74
30-40	1,518	717	691	40	36	4	1,227	634	593	251	47	204
40-50	1,052	499	553	21	18	3	697	419	278	334	62	272
50-60	614	243	251	5	4	1	807	207	100	322	72	250
60 and over	428	199	229	3	2	..	147	119	28	278	77	301
Age not returned	2	1	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Washan.	64,869	32,321	31,033	19,312	11,431	7,891	30,962	9,739	11,223	3,945	1,161	2,824
0-1	1,479	646	634	1,422	692	620	247	233	14	1	..	4
1-5	5,596	2,812	2,786	4,672	2,075	2,592	922	737	185	9	..	6
5-10	6,370	3,227	3,093	4,771	2,367	2,404	1,540	637	688	4	3	6
10-15	6,929	3,072	2,837	3,844	2,137	1,707	2,009	931	1,134	16	4	12
15-20	4,381	2,320	2,180	1,436	1,202	237	2,963	1,094	1,865	58	20	38
20-30	9,078	4,496	4,479	1,426	1,360	68	6,311	2,666	3,256	279	83	158
30-40	6,964	3,418	3,518	745	726	19	5,734	2,644	2,090	345	176	409
40-50	3,965	1,997	1,968	311	283	11	3,394	1,141	1,232	990	256	704
50-60	2,323	1,234	1,209	202	207	5	1,191	663	528	1,040	304	736
60 and over	1,612	838	864	166	166	3	571	379	192	1,078	314	750
13. Patna.	62,160	32,394	29,736	36,319	18,078	10,734	39,302	14,908	14,896	6,527	2,610	4,127
0-1	1,643	842	841	1,664	815	831	17	7	10	..	..	..
1-5	6,344	4,147	4,147	8,132	4,104	4,028	292	83	119			

State and Age	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
15. Lambli	40,000	20,320	19,680	17,303	9,000	7,400	10,350	9,015	9,345	4,360	1,977	3,000
0-1	1,100	547	601	1,106	576	500	10	0	0	6	2	2
1-5	2,502	2,497	2,525	1,901	2,129	2,443	118	50	50	15	10	13
5-10	2,506	2,921	2,663	3,011	2,942	2,119	843	313	330	25	16	14
10-15	2,204	2,722	2,472	3,004	2,392	1,690	1,173	413	763	32	17	13
15-20	4,177	2,144	2,033	1,223	977	265	2,644	1,124	1,790	21	23	34
20-25	6,804	2,397	2,257	714	633	50	3,533	2,542	2,908	213	110	203
25-30	4,904	2,319	2,119	179	154	21	3,978	3,022	3,044	747	190	332
30-35	3,730	1,898	1,754	87	41	7	3,322	1,440	1,024	1,111	319	703
35-40	2,154	1,030	1,121	46	41	7	1,977	722	558	1,040	297	709
40-45	1,545	710	625	21	19	2	1,323	400	183	919	294	609
45 and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
16. Rajkot	75,640	38,404	37,236	32,523	18,076	13,831	32,840	17,722	17,816	7,400	1,908	3,471
0-1	2,451	1,225	1,226	2,370	1,142	1,195	73	42	33	...	...	...
1-5	9,417	4,894	4,719	9,006	4,447	4,341	320	116	122	9	0	0
5-10	10,241	5,348	4,950	9,144	4,474	4,270	1,190	815	677	17	0	0
10-15	9,735	5,145	4,590	7,497	4,213	3,150	2,213	844	1,340	35	13	27
15-20	7,854	4,174	3,681	5,536	2,972	462	3,196	1,647	2,169	125	55	70
20-25	12,707	6,413	6,294	11,533	1,317	138	10,715	4,911	4,824	819	183	334
25-30	9,342	4,549	4,743	219	168	23	7,811	4,091	3,740	1,540	272	970
30-35	6,418	3,454	3,963	111	84	27	4,702	2,599	1,830	1,913	473	1,447
35-40	4,045	2,071	2,044	36	48	12	3,102	1,473	940	1,844	482	1,347
40-45	2,629	1,271	1,356	34	37	17	1,042	777	295	1,738	467	1,279
45 and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17. Wadhwa	48,000	21,813	21,200	18,944	9,075	7,309	20,047	10,220	10,027	4,711	1,818	3,000
0-1	1,315	647	668	1,299	615	644	14	12	4	...	...	...
1-5	4,972	2,434	2,534	4,791	2,364	2,297	215	41	124	0	0	0
5-10	5,971	2,934	2,853	4,897	2,544	2,393	896	232	343	15	7	9
10-15	5,151	2,822	2,629	3,817	2,206	1,611	1,015	616	1,000	31	13	19
15-20	4,224	2,198	2,044	1,999	912	197	3,053	1,210	1,807	72	23	37
20-25	6,827	3,376	3,451	678	618	62	3,848	2,078	2,173	212	87	219
25-30	5,408	2,598	2,715	148	109	19	4,140	2,229	2,130	198	106	300
30-35	4,134	2,041	2,057	105	92	12	3,968	1,994	1,170	1,170	208	374
35-40	2,641	1,240	1,393	63	54	9	2,388	840	490	1,720	313	332
40-45	1,864	929	936	27	23	6	712	534	179	1,136	292	713
45 and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhtar	23,784	12,093	11,691	9,827	5,040	4,229	11,500	5,781	5,829	2,297	664	1,000
0-1	742	368	374	730	367	367	12	5	7	...	...	...
1-5	3,108	1,537	1,571	2,897	1,454	1,443	307	40	127	4	0	1
5-10	3,407	1,770	1,627	2,901	1,563	1,339	498	212	297	7	0	0
10-15	2,139	1,049	1,040	2,244	1,312	983	878	327	551	10	10	0
15-20	2,420	1,255	1,166	2,224	1,200	100	1,750	713	1,017	42	22	20
20-25	3,007	1,079	1,028	2,099	1,043	26	3,379	1,876	1,601	180	34	101
25-30	2,856	1,454	1,502	61	67	4	2,648	1,264	1,182	449	133	216
30-35	2,152	1,123	1,029	32	27	5	1,605	917	845	618	179	476
35-40	1,196	616	640	15	12	3	844	449	194	817	163	292
40-45	718	333	343	5	4	1	320	240	54	434	139	220
45 and over	11	9	2	4	3	1	7	0	1	...	...	...
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2. Sayla	15,235	7,740	7,445	6,250	3,222	2,665	7,500	3,820	3,680	1,520	600	1,000
0-1	416	203	211	407	200	207	7	2	4	...	...	...
1-5	1,970	976	991	1,809	921	888	150	54	103	2	1	1
5-10	2,272	1,169	1,103	1,870	1,008	892	430	190	249	5	1	1
10-15	2,012	1,050	942	1,422	819	613	602	224	374	0	0	0
15-20	1,366	643	673	343	310	73	902	272	530	31	11	10
20-25	2,270	1,104	1,142	224	207	17	1,842	850	1,041	104	47	91
25-30	1,907	967	910	66	69	9	1,604	823	781	215	86	149
30-35	1,447	769	879	34	32	2	1,034	63	471	130	113	214
35-40	204	459	417	17	16	1	401	219	172	246	114	214
40-45	886	323	333	14	12	2	212	177	50	410	134	216
45 and over	45	24	21	5	1	1	43	23	39	...	...	...
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3. Choda	12,916	6,423	6,492	5,648	2,191	2,443	6,071	3,020	3,050	1,401	613	900
0-1	341	168	189	341	192	190	...	...	...	...	...	...
1-5	1,649	797	812	1,413	749	824	54	7	17	...	...	...
5-10	1,845	909	896	1,463	860	763	169	50	111	...	...	...
10-15	1,643	861	802	1,295	740	553	362	119	243	...	...	...
15-20	1,211	618	593	374	300	74	819	212	307	...	...	...
20-25	1,849	920	905	265	190	19	1,612	714	911	73	28	49
25-30	1,458	644	774	49	43	4	1,205	607	634	294	48	107
30-35	1,224	610	614	34	30	4	944	509	391	297	86	227
35-40	1,224	610	614	34	30	4	944	509	391	297	86	227
40-45	829	422	441	18	16	2	646	319	180	240	106	243
45 and over	742	379	344	11	9	2	396	219	60	445	142	206
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4. Valsa	14,002	7,207	6,735	5,681	2,140	2,220	7,118	3,000	3,400	1,400	664	900
0-1	343	187	178	361	147	174	2	2	2	...	...	...
1-5	1,772	844	844	1,749	844	811	68	70	30	...	...	...
5-10	1,976	1,026	940	1,575	813	712	296	150	215	...	...	...
10-15	1,831	974	947	1,170	678	493	471	240	316	...	...	...
15-20	1,372	724	644	220	200	21	1,011	449	542	...	...	...
20-25	1,822	1,120	1,044	227	205	22	1,347	664	662	...	...	...
25-30	1,765	864	892	66	59	7	1,311	743	719	...	...	...
30-35	1,199	591	614	20	24	1	934	500	494	...	...	...
35-40	487	277	344	17	12	1	447	217	136	...	...	...
40-45	580	281	288	11	7	4	170	100	69	...	...	...
45 and over	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Age not returned	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Lathi	9,664	4,623	4,741	4,065	2,211	1,764	4,220	2,054	2,204	1,001	500	700
0-1	280											

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
7. Bajana ..	12,461	6,000	6,061	4,822	2,758	2,065	7,214	2,568	2,646	1,444	474	870
0-1 ..	420	207	213	406	204	202	14	3	11	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,549	744	745	1,307	650	651	234	101	133	8	7	1
5-10 ..	1,875	866	909	1,399	738	666	466	197	271	8	6	2
10-15 ..	1,748	815	933	1,127	661	466	647	257	390	12	7	5
15-20 ..	1,437	748	689	323	247	56	1,077	459	618	37	22	15
20-30 ..	2,240	1,161	1,079	148	101	12	1,940	924	1,016	107	58	51
30-40 ..	1,745	842	903	41	41	..	1,439	751	688	265	66	175
40-50 ..	1,297	644	653	16	16	..	845	510	375	396	118	278
50-60 ..	692	319	373	9	8	1	354	243	112	329	84	241
60 and over ..	424	204	224	1	1	..	155	123	32	282	80	202
Age not returned ..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Paldi ..	9,878	4,848	4,830	338	479	347	1,441	761	680	306	108	198
0-1 ..	104	56	48	102	54	46	2	..	2	..	..	..
1-5 ..	247	127	120	243	120	123	42	17	25	2	..	..
5-10 ..	214	110	104	225	117	108	110	52	58	3	1	2
10-15 ..	308	144	144	160	96	64	142	67	75	3	..	..
15-20 ..	234	119	115	198	48	4	198	89	109	7	5	2
20-30 ..	456	240	216	36	35	1	395	191	204	24	14	10
30-40 ..	371	198	173	10	9	1	295	163	132	66	24	42
40-50 ..	304	145	119	..	..	..	172	118	57	92	30	62
50-60 ..	129	64	61	1	1	..	61	46	15	67	21	46
60 and over ..	66	33	33	..	..	..	24	21	3	42	12	30
9. Wadhwa City Station.	18,344	7,188	6,166	3,065	3,658	2,806	8,106	3,180	2,926	1,373	348	637
0-1 ..	372	188	184	372	188	184	..	..	8	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,472	719	753	1,452	727	725	20	12	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,724	819	749	1,630	801	729	96	37	69	2	1	1
10-15 ..	1,897	927	735	1,305	645	660	200	79	181	7	3	4
15-20 ..	1,110	788	622	568	478	90	822	304	618	20	6	14
20-30 ..	2,432	1,324	1,108	404	366	18	1,931	902	1,029	97	36	61
30-40 ..	1,808	940	826	55	80	5	1,492	834	658	229	68	168
40-50 ..	1,802	724	648	34	32	2	953	617	356	315	85	230
50-60 ..	723	370	342	18	15	3	387	277	110	817	78	239
60 and over ..	428	198	242	7	7	..	146	118	27	286	71	215
10. Rest of the Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	160,841	62,544	77,997	69,904	40,069	29,835	74,303	27,093	27,311	16,334	5,383	10,861
0-1 ..	4,446	2,226	2,220	4,583	2,200	2,383	58	36	22	5	..	5
1-5 ..	20,870	10,058	10,812	19,958	9,783	10,175	643	268	376	30	7	23
5-10 ..	22,838	11,787	10,816	20,099	10,773	9,326	2,404	940	1,464	50	24	26
10-15 ..	20,523	10,804	9,641	15,838	8,231	6,607	4,612	1,627	2,945	75	36	39
15-20 ..	18,852	7,924	7,424	5,012	4,007	1,005	10,103	3,821	6,282	237	100	137
20-30 ..	25,207	12,775	12,432	8,073	2,809	264	21,132	9,608	11,524	1,002	368	644
30-40 ..	20,142	10,152	9,990	604	622	72	16,826	8,696	8,130	2,622	834	1,788
40-50 ..	18,699	8,470	7,229	348	307	41	11,114	6,773	4,341	4,237	1,390	2,647
50-60 ..	9,423	4,672	4,353	161	148	13	6,133	3,551	1,582	4,131	1,373	2,758
60 and over ..	6,248	3,078	3,170	61	72	9	3,232	1,746	486	3,985	1,260	2,676
Age not returned ..	114	66	66	47	37	30	47	28	19	10	1	9
C—Western Kathiwar Agency.												
1. Jaisalmer ..	24,683	17,630	16,833	15,286	8,689	6,597	15,872	7,746	7,836	3,195	1,085	2,110
0-1 ..	994	498	496	994	498	496	..	..	48	..	..	..
1-5 ..	4,438	2,166	2,272	4,398	2,152	2,246	80	32	..	4	2	2
5-10 ..	4,935	2,548	2,387	4,399	2,319	2,080	547	224	323	6	3	6
10-15 ..	4,617	2,362	2,155	3,482	1,967	1,515	1,019	369	650	16	6	10
15-20 ..	3,456	1,710	1,746	1,108	682	426	2,113	794	1,319	44	24	30
20-30 ..	4,259	2,314	2,572	665	616	49	4,456	2,054	2,432	168	76	92
30-40 ..	4,101	2,066	2,016	133	128	5	3,468	1,746	1,682	501	172	329
40-50 ..	3,073	1,602	1,391	62	62	..	2,243	1,358	885	768	262	506
50-60 ..	1,910	1,008	902	35	35	..	1,087	722	365	788	251	537
60 and over ..	1,478	746	730	30	30	..	659	437	122	897	239	608
2. Mandvi ..	21,723	11,022	10,711	7,087	3,968	3,041	12,704	6,316	6,478	1,912	720	1,183
0-1 ..	649	319	330	622	294	328	67	25	42	..	..	..
1-5 ..	2,844	1,431	1,418	2,089	1,088	1,001	781	340	411	4	3	1
5-10 ..	2,846	1,498	1,450	1,929	1,021	908	1,012	472	540	5	2	2
10-15 ..	2,710	1,344	1,326	1,534	874	660	1,169	505	664	7	6	2
15-20 ..	2,169	1,102	1,064	477	378	99	1,655	708	952	87	24	13
20-30 ..	2,402	1,239	1,173	379	232	27	2,061	1,413	1,648	122	76	48
30-40 ..	2,627	1,308	1,319	51	44	7	2,304	1,149	1,155	273	115	157
40-50 ..	1,923	1,041	941	18	15	3	1,370	801	669	434	165	269
50-60 ..	1,248	649	619	9	6	2	780	495	285	460	148	321
60 and over ..	1,001	508	498	17	13	4	422	312	110	562	163	370
Age not returned ..	3	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	..	..	..
3. Thana-Devil ..	10,066	5,168	7,847	6,341	3,623	2,720	7,912	3,918	3,996	1,552	580	998
0-1 ..	379	279	309	348	246	302	10	4	6	1	..	1
1-5 ..	2,044	1,041	1,003	1,967	972	1,015	63	27	36	5	2	3
5-10 ..	2,377	1,192	1,115	1,910	1,000	910	360	129	231	7	3	4
10-15 ..	2,043	1,046	967	1,206	618	580	635	254	401	13	7	6
15-20 ..	1,373	749	736	333	236	69	1,143	477	666	27	16	11
20-30 ..	1,319	1,319	1,255	227	213	14	2,227	1,050	1,177	119	55	64
30-40 ..	2,023	1,015	991	68	64	4	1,796	840	826	261	107	160
40-50 ..	1,411	762	649	21	18	3	1,034	627	411	372	137	235
50-60 ..	849	446	413	9	8	1	475	310	165	375	123	247
60 and over ..	640	284	344	3	3	..	253	178	75	369	111	256
Age not returned ..	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	..	3
4. Wadia ..	13,728	7,012	6,716	6,917	3,276	2,743	6,237	3,266	3,127	1,318	478	646
0-1 ..	204	104	100	200	100	100	4	4	..	..	..	..
1-5 ..	1,204	602	597	1,174	575	599	44	21	23	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,704	802	797	1,632	769	763	319	117	202	3	1	2
10-15 ..	1,752	818	804	1,521	713	708	456	211	343	5	4	1
15-20 ..	1,373	664	642	480	227	173	878	397	481	14	10	6
20-30 ..	2,194	1,093	1,093	227	201	26	1,678	740	1,016	46	35	51
30-40 ..	1,603	801	778	35	35	6	1,404	744	664	220	80	140
40-50 ..	1,138	569	519	24	21	3	837	349	324	397	110	14

IMPERIAL TABLE VII—contd.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D. BAWANKANTHA AGENCY.												
1. Tharad	66,811	27,768	39,043	22,561	12,077	10,484	26,664	12,162	12,422	5,123	1,546	2,040
0-4	1,849	950	899	1,874	938	936	15	12	3	..	..	..
1-5	7,196	3,492	3,704	6,642	3,244	3,398	323	118	205	7	..	5
5-10	7,723	4,012	3,711	6,820	3,492	3,328	1,397	513	874	18	..	11
10-15	7,147	3,674	3,473	6,440	3,266	3,174	2,232	864	1,368	35	14	21
15-20	6,194	3,045	3,149	5,443	2,728	2,715	1,836	742	1,094	55	59	66
20-25	6,997	3,327	3,670	6,177	3,017	3,160	7,502	3,613	3,889	378	152	226
25-30	6,922	3,370	3,552	5,92	2,88	3,04	6,026	2,697	3,329	735	225	510
30-35	6,922	3,370	3,552	5,92	2,88	3,04	3,716	2,127	1,589	1,295	383	912
35-40	6,922	3,370	3,552	5,92	2,88	3,04	1,961	1,246	715	1,339	365	1,004
40-45	6,420	3,094	3,326	5,22	2,67	2,55	630	320	310	1,242	337	906
45-50	6,094	2,944	3,150	4,83	2,46	2,37	4	3	1	2	2	..
Age not returned	20	15	5	14	10	4	4	3	1	2	..	..
2. Wae	20,781	10,612	10,169	8,123	4,728	3,395	10,390	5,195	5,195	2,146	685	1,461
0-4	698	325	373	598	290	308	10	8	2	..	..	..
1-5	2,762	1,328	1,434	2,617	1,322	1,295	142	43	99	3	3	..
5-10	2,930	1,478	1,452	2,306	1,202	1,104	490	192	298	4	2	2
10-15	2,607	1,223	1,384	1,758	1,009	749	839	349	490	10	5	5
15-20	1,998	1,048	950	1,181	618	563	1,451	612	839	30	16	14
20-25	2,376	1,174	1,202	2,76	1,37	1,39	2,953	1,415	1,538	123	52	71
25-30	2,327	1,158	1,169	48	29	19	1,848	1,027	821	323	92	231
30-35	2,197	1,094	1,103	33	27	6	1,527	874	653	627	153	444
35-40	1,346	655	691	20	15	5	730	481	249	596	196	400
40-45	694	324	370	6	5	1	251	193	68	427	136	291
Age not returned	21	8	13	9	4	5	9	4	5	3	..	3
E. Malak Surt (Jaravakkhan's State (Yarab)).												
3. Malak Surt	8,008	3,681	4,327	1,307	674	633	1,467	754	713	314	123	191
0-4	92	45	47	80	34	46	2	1	1	..	..	..
1-5	245	117	128	271	121	150	12	5	7	2	1	1
5-10	400	201	199	338	177	161	67	24	43	..	..	..
10-15	376	194	182	299	148	151	116	47	69	1	..	1
15-20	392	198	194	266	136	130	204	81	123	3	1	2
20-25	349	174	175	59	32	27	431	227	204	29	14	15
25-30	348	170	178	12	11	1	316	177	139	58	22	36
30-35	296	144	152	2	2	..	190	120	70	104	42	62
35-40	141	72	69	3	3	1	73	52	21	65	24	41
40-45	80	40	40	3	1	1	26	20	6	52	19	33
4. West of the Bannan Agency.	125,618	62,741	62,877	62,634	31,440	31,194	60,634	30,478	30,156	11,195	3,823	7,372
0-4	2,922	1,341	1,581	2,902	1,372	1,530	29	8	21	1	1	..
1-5	16,595	7,748	8,847	15,090	7,580	7,510	501	160	341	14	8	6
5-10	17,491	8,229	9,262	15,318	7,610	7,708	2,136	704	1,432	40	25	16
10-15	16,235	8,075	8,160	12,170	6,222	5,948	3,997	1,497	2,496	72	46	26
15-20	12,350	6,038	6,312	8,929	4,514	4,415	3,153	1,245	1,908	168	94	74
20-25	21,058	11,024	10,034	19,380	9,643	9,737	17,972	8,568	9,404	726	313	413
25-30	18,801	9,417	9,384	16,747	8,374	8,373	13,231	6,540	6,691	1,913	653	1,260
30-35	12,444	6,222	6,222	11,059	5,529	5,530	9,038	4,518	4,520	2,174	1,031	2,143
35-40	7,034	3,516	3,518	6,585	3,292	3,293	4,068	2,034	2,034	2,673	934	1,939
40-45	3,721	1,861	1,860	42	29	13	1,469	744	725	2,210	717	1,403
Age not returned	125	62	63	72	36	36	49	26	23	4	1	3

IMPERIAL TABLE VII--*contd.*

Male and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6. Rest of the Bantak and B. Agency.	116,666	60,091	56,674	48,904	28,517	20,367	55,830	28,646	27,773	10,041	3,466	6,575
0-1	2,871	1,796	1,778	2,546	1,780	1,766	24	7	17	1	1	--
1-5	14,401	7,125	7,276	12,961	6,946	6,935	486	151	335	16	8	8
5-10	18,198	8,540	7,653	14,068	7,720	6,329	2,068	778	1,310	37	23	14
10-15	19,014	8,256	6,777	11,108	6,792	4,876	3,829	1,461	2,378	67	43	24
15-20	11,160	5,972	5,197	8,496	2,648	638	7,520	3,037	4,493	158	87	68
20-25	19,128	10,011	9,127	2,001	1,827	174	16,486	7,891	8,595	641	293	238
25-30	14,138	7,167	6,971	341	312	29	12,086	6,258	5,827	1,712	597	1,115
30-35	11,250	5,942	5,274	180	178	16	8,219	4,875	3,344	2,848	934	1,914
35-40	8,248	3,422	2,819	69	60	8	3,696	2,581	1,165	2,582	347	1,735
40 and over	3,243	1,711	1,532	33	31	2	1,328	1,038	290	1,982	642	1,340
Age not returned.	100	61	46	68	39	24	39	21	18	4	1	3

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

C—Muslim.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A—Seventeen Sahite States.												
1. Cutch	180,886	89,463	91,423	55,619	31,340	24,279	21,500	24,700	20,000	18,107	2,453	9,716
0-1	4,220	2,135	2,085	4,220	2,135	2,085	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	13,961	6,799	7,162	13,961	6,799	7,162	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	15,949	8,209	7,740	15,949	8,209	7,740	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	14,771	7,676	7,095	14,771	7,676	7,095	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	11,061	5,470	5,591	11,061	5,470	5,591	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	20,093	9,719	10,374	20,093	9,719	10,374	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	15,720	7,738	7,982	15,720	7,738	7,982	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	11,473	5,625	5,848	11,473	5,625	5,848	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	7,180	3,524	3,656	7,180	3,524	3,656	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	5,796	2,598	3,198	5,796	2,598	3,198	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Junagadh	104,964	52,463	52,501	30,939	20,612	22,328	43,740	20,222	22,722	10,204	2,222	7,422
0-1	2,405	1,223	1,182	2,405	1,223	1,182	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	12,736	6,246	6,490	12,736	6,246	6,490	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	14,567	7,443	7,124	14,567	7,443	7,124	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	13,041	6,812	6,229	13,041	6,812	6,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	9,920	4,904	4,916	9,920	4,904	4,916	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	17,616	8,546	9,070	17,616	8,546	9,070	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	13,467	6,519	6,948	13,467	6,519	6,948	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	9,397	4,858	4,539	9,397	4,858	4,539	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	5,766	3,001	2,765	5,766	3,001	2,765	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	4,830	2,393	2,437	4,830	2,393	2,437	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned.	29	17	12	29	17	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Nawangar	58,553	27,984	30,569	27,650	15,617	12,033	25,221	11,573	13,000	5,972	1,064	6,222
0-1	1,764	861	903	1,764	861	903	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	7,551	3,643	3,908	7,551	3,643	3,908	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	8,554	4,373	4,181	8,554	4,373	4,181	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	7,549	3,838	3,711	7,549	3,838	3,711	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	5,331	2,457	2,874	5,331	2,457	2,874	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	9,616	4,300	5,316	9,616	4,300	5,316	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	6,940	3,170	3,770	6,940	3,170	3,770	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	4,915	2,244	2,671	4,915	2,244	2,671	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	3,408	1,598	1,808	3,408	1,598	1,808	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	2,667	1,312	1,355	2,667	1,312	1,355	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhavnagar	42,746	21,985	20,761	20,206	11,840	8,367	17,978	8,042	9,004	4,664	1,104	8,870
0-1	1,232	608	624	1,232	608	624	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	5,273	2,600	2,673	5,273	2,600	2,673	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	5,869	3,072	2,797	5,869	3,072	2,797	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	4,401	2,878	2,523	4,401	2,878	2,523	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	4,166	2,173	1,993	4,166	2,173	1,993	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	7,134	3,651	3,483	7,134	3,651	3,483	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	5,345	2,739	2,606	5,345	2,739	2,606	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	3,581	2,034	1,847	3,581	2,034	1,847	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	2,805	1,251	1,274	2,805	1,251	1,274	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	1,920	909	911	1,920	909	911	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Porbandar	11,839	5,520	6,319	5,507	2,990	2,517	4,822	2,227	2,000	1,407	222	1,022
0-1	329	166	163	329	166	163	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,271	612	659	1,271	612	659	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2,560	1,274	1,286	2,560	1,274	1,286	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	1,434	733	701	1,434	733	701	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	1,140	523	615	1,140	523	615	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	2,070	949	1,121	2,070	949	1,121	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	1,556	707	849	1,556	707	849	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	1,138	519	617	1,138	519	617	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	725	318	417	725	318	417	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	614	276	338	614	276	338	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned.	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra	4,918	2,472	2,446	2,208	1,270	938	2,145	1,046	1,097	671	164	677
0-1	135	67	68	135	67	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	508	268	240	508	268	240	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	600	255	345	600	255	345	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	509	267	242	509	267	242	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	457	230	227	457	230	227	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	796	346	450	796	346	450	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	629	294	335	629	294	335	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	505	262	243	505	262	243	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	329	158	162	329	158	162	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	219	100	119	219	100	119	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned.	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur	20,000	10,621	10,000	11,790	6,220	5,570	12,797	6,220	6,220	3,111	914	8,197
0-1	700	348	352	700	348	352	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	2,121	1,035	1,086	2,121	1,035	1,086	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2,786	1,314	1,472	2,786	1,314	1,472	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	2,564	1,260	1,304	2,564	1,260	1,304	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	2,043	1,048	995	2,043	1,048	995	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	4,074	2,096	1,978	4,074	2,096	1,978	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	3,702	1,846	1,856	3,702	1,846	1,856	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	2,978	1,519	1,459	2,978	1,519	1,459	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	1,943	955	988	1,943	955	988	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 and over	1,247	648	599	1,247	648	599	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned.	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur	9,425	4,227	4,200	3,612	2,140	1,472	3,740	1,821	1,900	1,072	222	677
0-1	200	124	144	200	124	144	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	600	300	311	600	300	311	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,044	521	523	1,044	521	523	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	804	410	394	804	410	394	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	916	472	444	916	472	444	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	1,156	575	581	1,156	575	581	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-40	807	402	405	807	402	405	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-50	544	274	270	544	274	270	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-60	300	152	148	300	152	148	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned.	5	3	3	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Nervi	10,317	5,083	5,234	4,356	2,330	2,026	5,012	2,470	2,542	848	392	668
0-1	227	128	164	277	119	158	8	2	6	2	2	1
1-5	1,216	526	690	1,170	531	639	41	21	20	4	3	2
5-10	1,327	609	718	1,270	647	623	111	45	66	9	7	2
10-15	1,310	676	634	1,073	594	479	226	72	154	11	10	1
15-20	1,007	498	509	340	248	95	642	259	403	18	12	6
20-25	1,751	855	896	180	153	27	1,310	678	632	63	24	39
25-30	1,724	841	883	28	24	2	1,110	592	518	120	35	85
30-35	920	429	491	12	9	3	768	431	335	212	62	150
35-40	647	321	326	4	4	..	407	259	148	236	52	178
40 and over	460	223	237	8	3	..	191	141	50	274	79	196
Age not returned	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gonda	26,074	12,261	13,813	17,089	9,142	7,947	15,008	6,275	8,733	2,577	864	2,712
0-1	911	454	457	906	452	454	5	2	3	..	..	..
1-5	4,437	2,144	2,293	4,341	2,105	2,236	93	39	54	..	..	..
5-10	5,177	2,531	2,646	4,974	2,464	2,510	217	91	126	12	6	3
10-15	4,919	2,416	2,503	4,323	2,241	2,082	583	132	451	13	2	11
15-20	3,591	1,695	1,896	1,490	990	499	2,039	499	1,539	54	18	38
20-25	3,927	2,450	2,477	861	671	190	4,339	1,692	2,647	267	87	180
25-30	4,122	2,122	2,000	1,266	107	49	3,343	1,521	1,822	613	137	476
30-35	2,946	1,330	1,616	77	61	16	2,073	1,116	957	846	159	697
35-40	1,928	847	1,081	26	21	5	1,071	660	411	898	180	712
40 and over	1,589	814	775	12	10	2	706	638	173	871	271	600
11. Jafrahd	1,998	923	1,075	972	551	421	739	345	394	187	27	150
0-1	92	26	24	92	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	292	124	124	249	124	125	2	..	2	..	..	..
5-10	294	149	146	248	144	140	6	1	5	..	..	..
10-15	264	143	125	239	135	104	27	7	20	..	..	..
15-20	184	98	92	77	58	19	103	33	70	..	..	..
20-25	310	144	156	61	45	6	241	95	146	18	4	14
25-30	27	106	116	10	10	..	177	91	86	35	5	30
30-35	158	73	81	4	3	1	106	61	46	43	9	34
35-40	48	44	44	1	1	..	47	33	14	40	10	80
40 and over	74	31	43	1	1	..	30	24	6	43	6	87
12. Washnet	12,011	6,454	5,557	8,532	4,542	3,990	6,302	2,435	3,817	1,177	887	790
0-1	441	223	218	220	7	213	220	215	5	1	1	..
1-5	1,548	737	766	744	82	666	752	655	97	3	..	..
5-10	1,349	610	670	640	273	367	1,015	635	379	4	2	3
10-15	1,794	894	901	780	323	457	1,039	643	496	6	3	3
15-20	1,398	709	647	524	452	72	859	231	608	13	6	7
20-25	1,446	724	722	634	644	5	1,141	131	1,010	57	27	30
25-30	1,112	566	540	404	466	3	624	18	606	169	58	111
30-35	761	366	344	262	292	..	344	10	274	283	91	192
35-40	563	260	267	153	153	..	184	5	180	204	93	206
40 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	2	71	237	101	236
13. Pallana	6,620	3,403	3,217	2,146	1,246	901	2,055	1,041	1,014	416	114	302
0-1	174	82	66	124	62	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	604	309	296	296	206	291	9	4	5	..	..	..
5-10	644	340	304	614	333	285	26	12	14	..	..	..
10-15	609	323	264	614	304	214	64	10	49	1	..	..
15-20	422	220	202	164	134	34	247	82	165	7	..	..
20-25	756	373	382	100	91	9	619	270	349	36	12	24
25-30	601	304	273	13	12	1	512	279	233	56	17	39
30-35	478	214	194	6	5	1	325	198	127	101	31	70
35-40	265	134	131	1	1	..	165	111	54	99	22	77
40 and over	194	98	106	1	1	..	34	66	18	113	26	87
14. Dhrol	2,989	1,306	1,683	1,449	768	681	1,259	487	766	297	51	246
0-1	94	46	51	94	45	51	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	267	140	207	262	177	205	5	3	2	..	..	..
5-10	437	210	210	447	236	211	10	5	5	..	..	..
10-15	406	207	194	364	197	167	39	9	30	..	..	..
15-20	231	101	130	95	61	34	150	38	112	..	..	..
20-25	414	148	266	82	41	11	343	102	241	6	2	4
25-30	342	115	227	5	4	1	303	104	196	19	5	14
30-35	215	114	104	4	3	..	217	103	114	34	3	31
35-40	199	79	110	2	2	1	110	63	47	54	9	46
40 and over	183	78	105	2	2	..	76	36	20	77	14	63
15. Limbd	2,322	1,008	1,314	1,719	978	742	1,702	812	890	431	114	317
0-1	92	47	45	92	47	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	404	219	210	477	244	233	10	4	6	..	..	..
5-10	429	219	210	612	266	237	24	12	12	..	..	..
10-15	407	206	204	418	231	187	76	27	49	..	..	..
15-20	304	145	159	125	94	31	235	88	157	..	..	..
20-25	633	307	326	74	67	7	423	227	197	6	3	5
25-30	404	224	244	27	25	2	375	227	298	34	13	21
30-35	304	141	174	3	3	..	250	123	132	64	16	60
35-40	204	94	126	1	1	..	114	72	106	101	29	72
40 and over	174	78	100	..	..	..	63	50	15	102	21	81
16. Rajkot	2,061	1,000	1,061	2,026	1,115	1,379	2,321	1,766	1,765	626	198	627
0-1	243	110	133	242	106	131	8	4	4	..	..	..
1-5	904	477	427	901	466	435	23	11	14	..	..	..
5-10	1,012	531	481	992	524	468	50	23	27	..	..	..
10-15	904	428	476	872	440	432	119	38	51	..	..	..
15-20	604	284	320	536	264	272	404	166	238	..	..	..
20-25	1,432	700	732	234	204	91	1,130	610	520	13	..	..
25-30	1,010	514	496	234	204	30	847	434	413	56	22	34
30-35	717	344	373	10	9	7	544	303	241	123	27	96
35-40	431	204	227	7	6	2	219	157	161	223	82	171
40 and over	350	160	190	..	..	..	123	98	30	198	47	163
17. Wadhwa	2,022	1,224	1,398	1,912	923	989	1,172	583	579	290	66	256
0-1	92	48	44	92	44	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	292	142	150	292	127	123	3	1	1	..	..	..
5-10	317	156	161	292	140	142	21	9	7	..	..	..
10-15	296	143	153	246	119	119	30	9	15	..	..	..
15-20	742	373	369	47	43	16	135	61	74	..	..	..
20-25	430	213	217	67	63	2	166	81	85	..	..	..
25-30	307											

Male and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10. East of Western Kathiawar Agency.	9,448	4,848	4,600	4,280	2,841	1,439	4,021	2,006	2,016	1,077	208	761
0-1	294	154	140	292	152	140	2	2	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,107	543	564	1,092	554	538	15	7	6	2	..	2
5-10	1,295	699	596	1,221	655	566	41	18	28	3	1	2
10-15	1,156	609	546	1,024	582	442	126	26	100	5	1	4
15-20	808	467	341	729	394	335	84	158	228	14	5	9
20-25	1,519	751	768	1,429	724	705	1,186	498	690	78	27	51
25-30	1,201	622	618	1,124	584	540	1,028	534	490	178	46	127
30-35	1,201	622	618	1,124	584	540	666	416	250	268	63	205
35-40	951	495	456	874	457	417	311	219	92	260	67	193
40-45	678	352	326	622	326	296	167	124	33	274	46	188
45-50	448	232	216	412	216	196	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C—Western Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Jodan	2,693	1,321	1,372	1,319	750	569	1,098	484	614	276	97	179
0-1	86	29	40	86	29	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	260	128	132	249	128	121	1	..	1	..	..	..
5-10	409	215	194	402	215	187	7	..	7	..	..	..
10-15	251	146	105	219	125	94	31	1	30	1	..	1
15-20	240	118	122	100	79	21	138	83	105	2	1	1
20-25	424	178	246	64	54	10	358	119	234	11	5	6
25-30	240	148	147	18	12	1	236	119	117	41	12	29
30-35	214	129	116	4	4	..	177	103	74	63	21	42
35-40	178	85	93	1	1	..	98	60	38	73	24	49
40-45	148	84	64	1	1	..	57	49	8	85	84	51
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Manavadar	2,784	1,326	1,458	1,311	728	583	1,222	560	672	251	70	181
0-1	80	25	45	79	24	45	1	1	..	..	..	..
1-5	247	128	119	238	125	113	9	3	5	1	..	1
5-10	376	191	185	366	187	179	8	3	5	2	1	1
10-15	247	126	121	219	121	148	28	5	23	..	..	..
15-20	290	138	152	123	90	33	168	44	119	8	1	2
20-25	496	216	280	68	57	11	382	152	230	16	7	9
25-30	222	144	178	8	6	2	278	129	149	36	9	27
30-35	204	122	132	5	4	1	202	111	91	57	17	40
35-40	188	78	88	2	1	1	100	64	36	56	10	46
40-45	144	76	70	1	1	2	61	48	13	80	25	55
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Thana-Devil	234	108	126	278	107	171	222	184	198	74	25	49
0-1	22	16	17	22	16	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	112	51	61	103	48	55	6	2	4	1	..	..
5-10	115	56	59	110	54	56	5	2	3	..	..	..
10-15	100	48	52	89	48	41	11	4	7	..	..	..
15-20	74	35	39	55	28	27	47	15	32	2	2	..
20-25	136	64	71	9	7	2	121	55	66	6	3	3
25-30	96	42	54	2	2	..	82	39	48	12	1	11
30-35	72	37	35	2	1	1	57	32	24	18	3	10
35-40	48	23	25	1	1	..	29	17	12	18	7	11
40-45	48	27	21	2	2	..	24	17	7	22	8	14
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia	620	322	298	292	178	120	272	181	142	54	18	26
0-1	20	10	10	20	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	78	42	36	76	41	35	2	1	1	..	..	..
5-10	91	50	41	86	47	39	6	3	2	..	..	..
10-15	79	40	39	68	38	30	11	2	9	..	..	..
15-20	87	27	70	23	19	5	34	9	25	..	..	..
20-25	94	48	46	10	15	1	77	30	47	1	..	1
25-30	66	34	32	1	1	..	58	22	26	..	1	6
30-35	66	32	33	2	2	..	49	25	24	14	5	9
35-40	29	16	13	1	1	..	26	20	6	12	5	7
40-45	21	10	11	..	..	..	11	9	2	20	7	18
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur	724	408	316	369	245	124	307	149	156	60	9	20
0-1	16	8	7	15	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	90	42	48	88	51	37	2	1	1	..	..	..
5-10	116	75	41	113	74	39	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15	115	75	40	106	72	34	9	3	6	..	..	..
15-20	90	41	49	55	26	29	35	15	20	..	..	..
20-25	109	52	57	16	13	2	98	40	58	..	..	..
25-30	81	43	38	..	..	..	73	37	36	1	..	1
30-35	87	37	30	..	..	..	48	27	21	7	2	7
35-40	38	17	21	..	..	..	29	16	14	11	3	9
40-45	28	15	13	1	1	..	17	12				

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. D. S. Vain Rawat Raj of Jaspur (Bikaner).	648	341	308	178	100	78	180	104	87	77	60	37
0-1	11	4	7	11	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	44	24	20	44	24	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	52	24	28	51	24	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	44	15	29	44	15	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	34	13	21	34	12	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	72	30	42	6	7	1	23	11	12	4	2	2
25-30	50	20	30	8	8	..	47	24	23	9	1	8
30-40	36	14	22	..	..	..	36	21	15	20	11	9
40-50	24	15	9	..	..	..	14	8	6	14	13	9
50-60	26	14	12	..	..	..	6	3	3	20	9	11
Age not returned	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khatrasa	197	108	90	90	45	45	90	50	40	12	5	7
0-1	0	3	3	0	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	25	11	14	25	11	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	23	9	14	23	9	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	31	11	20	31	10	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	13	9	4	10	7	3	12	6	6	..	..	..
20-25	21	13	8	8	4	4	24	12	12	2	2	..
25-30	23	10	13	1	1	..	20	9	11	2	..	2
30-40	16	10	6	..	..	..	14	8	6	1	1	..
40-50	14	9	5	..	..	..	14	9	5	2	..	..
50-60	11	7	4	..	..	..	6	3	3	5	2	3
Age not returned	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Station.	3,335	1,632	1,703	1,435	678	563	1,341	690	545	299	72	197
0-1	75	40	35	74	40	34	1	..	1	..	..	..
1-5	304	147	157	304	146	158	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	354	179	175	352	174	178	2	1	1	..	..	..
10-15	354	185	169	327	160	167	27	1	24	..	..	..
15-20	344	206	138	345	153	202	127	52	105	2	1	1
20-25	324	307	257	348	311	237	484	227	257	24	6	17
25-30	294	234	160	30	20	10	413	198	215	31	15	20
30-40	246	150	96	7	6	1	173	125	47	67	19	24
40-50	127	64	59	3	3	..	71	53	18	42	13	41
50-60	105	46	59	..	..	..	37	21	16	24	15	24
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Western Kathi- war Agency.	25,922	16,419	19,503	17,430	9,594	7,916	16,535	9,350	9,580	3,400	610	2,320
0-1	1,001	495	506	997	492	505	4	9	1	..	..	..
1-5	4,518	2,248	2,270	4,480	2,224	2,256	38	23	15	2	1	2
5-10	5,290	2,795	2,495	5,143	2,646	2,497	142	84	58	3	1	3
10-15	4,884	2,418	2,466	4,401	2,371	2,030	476	253	223	7	2	5
15-20	3,372	1,490	1,882	3,322	1,462	1,860	1,890	844	1,046	25	14	24
20-25	5,040	2,201	2,839	4,625	2,025	2,600	4,379	2,370	2,009	254	90	120
25-30	6,238	1,763	2,475	5,114	1,468	2,646	3,406	1,543	1,863	274	124	260
30-40	3,079	1,398	1,681	2,533	1,114	1,419	3,197	1,181	1,016	69	174	201
40-50	2,017	930	1,087	21	16	5	1,158	731	427	243	163	204
50-60	1,814	855	959	21	19	2	748	575	173	1,048	261	774
Age not returned	9	8	1	3	4	1	6	4	..	..	..	..
D—Banaskantha Agency.												
1. Tharad	1,809	850	959	802	433	317	800	410	390	301	55	166
0-1	42	18	25	42	18	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	229	112	116	224	111	113	5	2	1	2	..	2
5-10	240	124	116	229	120	109	11	6	5	1	1	1
10-15	211	123	88	181	115	66	29	1	21	..	..	..
15-20	164	91	73	64	50	14	94	22	63	1	1	1
20-25	289	157	132	43	40	3	241	114	127	15	3	18
25-30	236	118	118	8	7	1	184	101	83	47	8	27
30-40	181	68	113	2	2	..	174	71	103	27	19	41
40-50	154	67	87	2	2	..	80	51	29	22	14	24
50-60	61	46	35	..	..	..	29	29	10	42	17	23
Age not returned	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao	419	222	197	175	105	69	390	190	97	50	21	67
0-1	16	7	9	16	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	45	20	25	41	17	24	4	3	1	2	..	..
5-10	50	29	21	47	26	19	5	1	4	..	..	..
10-15	49	29	20	41	27	14	6	2	4	..	..	..
15-20	40	21	19	34	11	23	24	9	14	1	1	..
20-25	60	40	20	12	12	..	34	24	24	2	2	1
25-30	22	28	30	2	2	..	31	23	24	9	3	4
30-40	22	28	30	2	2	..	26	23	14	19	6	6
40-50	43	28	20	2	2	..	13	10	1	9	5	4
50-60	11	15	7	..	..	..	9	7	1	10	6	6
Age not returned	14	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malch Surt Jor- war Khan's State (Varaha).	204	104	100	120	64	56	119	64	55	20	10	20
0-1	7	3	4	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	41	23	18	40	22	18	1	1	..	..	..	..
5-10	27	21	16	24	20	14	3	1	2	..	..	..
10-15	21	16	15	20	15	11	5	1	4	..	..	..
15-20	24	14	10	14	11	7	12	3	10	1	..	1
20-25	61	30	31	14	11	3	43	20	23	6	1	4
25-30	25	15	10	..	..	..	14	8	6	16	5	1
30-40	23	13	10	..	..	..	11	9	2	7	1	4
40-50	14	12	2	..	..	..	5	6	1	2	6	3
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Banaskantha Agency.	6,453	3,260	3,193	3,230	1,607	1,623	3,015	1,510	1,500	610	100	400
0-1	203	90	113	201	90	111	2	1	..	..	..	..
1-5	779	241	248	774	233	241	5	4	1	1	..	..
5-10	816	434	382	770	407	363	46	36	29	1	1	1
10-15	764	390	374	644	297	347	120	90	79	1	1	1
15-20	644	312	332	577	281	296	67	50	54	6	1	1
20-25	1,160	602	558	1,078	544	534	82	60	64	6	1	1
25-30	871	402	469	784	362	422	77	59	52	10	4	4
30-40	687	321	366	584	272	312	93	61	52	14	6	6
40-50	374	181	193	328	152	176	46	32	27	14	6	6
50-60	241	126	115	210	103	107	31	24	25	14	6	6
Age not returned	9	5	4	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE VII—contd.

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

D—Jain.

Male and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I. Cutch	66,446	34,756	31,690	25,896	14,076	11,808	23,734	10,308	12,416	19,236	2,372	10,464
0-1	2,048	1,078	1,015	2,048	1,028	1,015	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	8,256	3,210	3,225	6,518	3,219	3,219	13	1	12	4	..	4
5-10	7,867	3,707	3,667	7,515	3,656	3,657	146	42	104	6	..	6
10-15	8,993	3,241	3,742	6,147	3,103	3,044	818	137	681	18	1	17
15-20	4,865	3,000	3,965	1,893	1,248	447	2,090	739	2,351	182	15	167
20-25	9,884	3,418	3,671	1,189	1,099	90	6,740	2,225	4,515	1,153	89	1,066
25-30	8,774	3,218	3,667	407	392	15	3,429	2,534	2,904	2,438	280	2,158
30-35	7,074	2,812	3,172	219	203	16	3,842	2,185	1,657	3,013	514	2,499
35-40	6,074	2,105	3,969	103	98	10	2,211	1,405	806	2,790	607	2,183
40 and over	6,746	1,958	3,796	82	47	6	1,436	1,040	306	3,260	366	2,394
II. Junagadh	6,466	3,316	3,150	3,199	1,334	1,364	2,610	1,238	1,332	1,045	252	792
0-1	219	118	123	237	114	123	2	2	..	..	..	..
1-5	754	348	371	746	376	370	8	7	..	..	..	..
5-10	925	471	454	918	461	445	19	9	..	..	..	..
10-15	844	451	412	789	436	353	72	14	58	..	1	2
15-20	822	313	319	247	230	67	326	80	246	19	3	18
20-25	1,072	467	615	168	158	12	910	292	516	94	19	75
25-30	811	411	457	32	30	2	648	342	304	188	59	149
30-35	680	374	306	19	17	2	404	249	155	267	68	209
35-40	464	218	251	8	8	..	216	141	65	230	64	186
40 and over	295	162	174	6	6	..	106	68	18	224	68	156
Age not returned	8	8	8	..	..	..	9	8	6	..	..	..
III. Navanagar	23,464	11,300	12,164	11,027	6,146	4,881	9,243	4,396	4,847	3,216	738	2,476
0-1	794	387	407	790	385	404	4	1	3	..	..	..
1-5	2,804	1,202	1,212	2,807	1,204	1,203	16	7	..	1	..	..
5-10	1,997	1,007	1,074	2,201	1,071	1,010	86	25	61	..	1	..
10-15	2,997	1,342	1,655	2,630	1,442	1,188	360	98	262	7	2	5
15-20	2,011	948	1,024	1,024	777	129	1,179	339	840	55	6	49
20-25	2,512	1,563	1,949	808	476	28	2,999	1,057	1,642	310	81	279
25-30	2,446	1,346	1,690	94	87	7	2,235	1,157	1,078	617	102	515
30-35	2,200	1,114	1,186	36	35	1	1,496	900	596	767	179	588
35-40	1,484	718	770	22	21	1	762	508	254	704	189	515
40 and over	1,162	538	624	7	7	..	406	304	102	749	227	522
IV. Bhavnagar	23,579	11,991	11,588	11,525	6,621	4,894	9,018	4,600	4,618	3,036	760	2,275
0-1	728	384	340	726	385	351	1	..	1	..	..	1
1-5	2,806	1,289	1,264	2,807	1,287	1,290	8	5	..	1	..	1
5-10	2,146	1,204	1,521	2,097	1,277	1,520	47	17	30	..	..	1
10-15	2,990	1,437	1,437	2,692	1,468	1,210	244	86	208	..	..	1
15-20	2,354	1,243	1,091	1,101	914	187	1,186	321	815	47	8	4
20-25	2,072	1,073	1,020	819	798	26	2,791	1,119	1,672	263	41	223
25-30	2,000	1,060	1,281	711	184	23	2,199	1,188	1,011	590	93	497
30-35	2,251	1,231	1,121	119	110	6	1,471	817	654	764	103	571
35-40	1,579	814	714	51	49	2	755	537	218	722	228	494
40 and over	964	482	502	25	25	..	316	260	56	643	197	446
V. Dhrangdhra	2,766	1,010	1,086	1,807	1,044	763	1,361	620	731	528	136	403
0-1	118	61	43	112	60	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	424	218	216	420	216	204	4	2	..	..	..	..
5-10	218	118	118	218	118	118	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	478	241	234	440	240	234	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	511	176	155	460	213	207	84	7	..	..	..	..
20-25	540	247	297	164	113	55	157	42	115	..	..	..
25-30	420	197	216	102	95	7	400	148	252	88	4	34
30-35	241	161	198	59	58	1	392	144	159	98	21	77
35-40	299	140	152	22	22	..	237	130	107	122	31	91
40 and over	206	101	107	12	12	..	151	100	61	136	34	102
Age not returned	8	1	2	1	..	1	2	1	1	137	44	93
VI. Palanpur	12,642	6,889	6,753	6,630	3,329	3,301	6,999	3,479	3,520	1,912	481	1,423
0-1	259	129	127	259	129	127	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	1,770	823	847	1,747	812	835	23	11	12	..	..	..
5-10	1,485	745	747	1,457	716	721	27	12	15	..	..	..
10-15	1,399	722	677	1,344	697	647	109	23	86	..	..	1
15-20	1,188	597	591	1,143	543	535	125	192	443	20	7	15
20-25	1,012	544	428	928	397	31	1,323	619	618	151	22	119
25-30	1,499	747	644	1,217	78	4	1,102	615	578	328	58	299
30-35	919	491	426	42	42	..	860	519	321	630	130	400
35-40	616	296	324	19	19	..	454	324	139	463	127	336
40 and over	4	2	..	1	1	..	183	149	34	414	124	290
VII. Radhanpur	2,666	1,407	1,259	1,294	762	542	1,119	526	594	590	130	460
0-1	104	49	55	104	49	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	298	124	120	298	124	120	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	224	142	127	216	123	124	3	2	..	2	..	1
10-15	203	133	128	216	123	124	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	277	143	134	278	143	134	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	207	107	101	201	101	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	244	124	121	244	124	121	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	201	104	94	201	104	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	212	114	114	212	114	114	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 and over	148	84	89	148	84	89	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII. Morvi	8,699	3,771	3,919	3,664	1,999	1,194	2,222	1,064	1,228	364	227	667
0-1	186	93	96	186	93	93	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	677	329	329	677	329	329	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	757	369	369	757	369	369	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	791	382	382	791	382	382	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	247	124	124	247	124	124	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	248	124	124	248	124	124	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	219	109	109	219	109	109	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	214	107	107	214	107	107	..	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	214	107	107	214	107	107	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 and over	206	103	103	206	103	103	..	..	..	..	..	..

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Gwal	8,768	3,365	5,403	3,300	1,906	1,394	3,568	1,359	1,941	999	999	970
0-1	154	97	57	154	97	57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	874	482	392	874	482	392	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	804	441	363	804	441	363	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	971	434	537	736	340	396	23	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	648	304	344	318	146	172	330	64	274	..	..	..
20-25	1,048	497	551	232	106	126	816	290	526	..	..	..
25-30	234	97	137	51	21	30	183	66	117	..	..	..
30-35	278	104	174	74	28	46	204	76	128	..	..	..
35-40	278	104	174	74	28	46	204	76	128	..	..	..
40-45	431	163	268	7	7	..	314	156	158	..	..	..
45-50	334	161	173	6	4	2	328	157	171	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Paltana	4,301	2,120	2,181	1,958	1,234	724	1,000	721	707	700	171	977
0-1	92	59	33	92	59	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	424	216	208	424	216	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	592	285	307	498	246	252	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	842	407	435	691	351	340	151	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	451	214	237	446	210	236	5	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	660	327	333	443	228	215	217	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	740	364	376	518	28	29	222	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	670	323	347	50	18	32	170	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	470	227	243	30	8	22	440	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	310	147	163	8	8	..	302	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	168	81	87	8	2	6	160	..	..	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Limbdi	3,475	1,691	1,784	1,661	971	690	1,300	500	601	664	120	620
0-1	100	68	32	100	67	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	357	197	160	349	194	155	8	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	490	217	273	422	214	208	68	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	422	201	221	396	217	179	25	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	342	181	161	310	160	150	132	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	545	262	283	420	211	209	134	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	485	234	251	322	164	158	163	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	354	179	175	228	114	114	140	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	271	130	141	16	17	..	252	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	219	108	111	7	7	..	119	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	..	..	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Rajkot	4,894	2,378	2,516	2,315	1,437	1,978	1,704	841	943	606	100	606
0-1	176	74	102	135	73	62	41	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	539	266	273	534	262	272	5	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	702	353	349	689	341	348	13	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	712	349	363	666	331	335	46	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	518	243	275	496	233	263	125	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	715	326	389	443	235	208	270	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	541	240	301	320	159	161	221	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	468	219	249	30	9	21	438	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	397	187	210	5	5	..	314	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	321	161	160	9	9	..	156	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Wadhwa	4,033	2,378	2,405	2,103	1,360	743	1,848	900	900	672	160	620
0-1	150	75	75	150	75	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	473	245	228	470	244	226	3	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	578	303	275	574	297	277	14	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	579	286	293	522	278	244	57	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	466	225	241	422	214	208	154	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	754	365	389	442	230	212	312	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	543	281	262	39	39	..	170	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	462	212	250	20	19	1	444	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	344	161	183	15	15	..	272	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	260	125	135	9	9	..	167	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B—Eastern Kathi- awar Agency.												
1. Wadhwa Civil Station.	3,716	1,424	1,292	1,397	844	548	1,000	500	500	318	70	540
0-1	81	40	41	81	40	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	310	163	147	309	163	146	1	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	396	194	202	394	193	201	2	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	348	178	170	320	173	147	128	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	264	144	120	143	110	33	116	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	454	237	217	103	99	4	351	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	396	198	198	31	29	2	375	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	268	146	122	17	13	4	172	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	164	81	83	8	8	..	77	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	95	48	47	5	5	..	54	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	6,590	3,304	3,286	3,256	1,900	1,356	3,420	1,500	1,501	600	200	600
0-1	291	96	195	291	95	197	1	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	719	373	346	714	371	343	5	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	846	446	400	842	439	403	7	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	814	411	403	794	392	342	120	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	548	283	265	523	270	253	125	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	973	501	472	533	278	255	445	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	824	428	396	81	79	2	421	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	640	329	311	56	56	..	421	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	461	232	229	39	39	..	221	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	321	171	150	16	16	..	169	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Age not returned	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C—Western Kathi- awar Agency.												
1. Rest of the West- ern Kathiawar Agency.	5,942	2,987	2,955	2,905	1,713	1,192	3,200	1,400	1,800	600	170	600
0-1	171	97	74	171	97	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	713	364	349	707	364	343	6	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	845	445	400	838	439	399	11	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	818	413	405	744	393	351	74	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	546	281	265	523	272	251	123	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	973	501	472	533	278	255	445	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	824	428	396	81	79	2	421	..	..	..	..	..
30-35</												

IMPERIAL TABLE VII—contd.

State and Acc.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
D—Banskaniba Agency.												
1. Thard	4,300	2,078	2,222	2,107	1,127	980	1,756	832	925	444	118	308
0-1	192	92	91	171	90	81	2	2	..	..	..	..
1-5	424	247	281	422	256	281	5	5	..	..	..	..
5-10	855	280	295	848	256	292	6	4	2	1	..	1
10-15	918	244	322	472	224	228	22	9	23	2	1	1
15-20	407	180	218	179	119	80	223	88	155	6	2	3
20-25	727	246	301	119	100	18	582	241	341	37	5	22
25-30	510	280	230	36	36	..	407	204	208	67	20	47
30-35	429	212	215	21	21	..	292	168	129	115	29	86
35-40	244	128	148	15	15	..	145	90	55	124	28	91
40-45	180	78	84	2	2	..	84	47	17	93	26	67
Age not returned	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Rest of the Banskaniba Agency.	6,531	2,908	3,623	2,083	1,245	787	1,781	901	880	538	162	378
0-1	156	84	72	155	84	71	1	..	1	..	..	..
1-5	445	241	224	402	240	222	2	1	2	..	..	..
5-10	492	231	231	478	249	227	4	1	2	..	..	..
10-15	472	237	218	409	230	179	41	8	85	2	1	1
15-20	434	228	206	198	144	89	245	73	192	6	1	5
20-25	774	417	361	176	152	24	561	258	305	41	9	22
25-30	848	215	271	82	72	10	406	220	186	98	23	75
30-35	640	300	240	61	62	9	318	194	124	161	54	107
35-40	311	168	148	19	16	8	155	107	48	137	45	92
40-45	187	88	74	6	5	1	40	20	10	91	28	63
Age not returned	10	4	5	8	1	2	7	3	4	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE VII—*contd.*

AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

E—Zoroastrian.

State and Age.	Population.			Unmarried.			Married.			Widowed.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Navanagar	115	58	57	47	21	26	64	36	28	0	2	0
0-1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	7	3	4	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	11	5	6	11	5	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	7	3	4	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	11	4	7	8	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	23	10	13	8	3	5	15	5	10	..	..	..
30-40	24	11	13	6	2	4	20	9	11	..	..	..
40-50	14	11	3	1	1	..	11	8	3	2	2	..
50-60	11	4	7	..	..	..	10	4	6	1	..	1
60 and over	6	3	3	..	..	..	5	3	2	1	..	1
2. Bhavnagar	300	160	140	165	97	68	110	50	61	20	16	11
0-1	6	3	3	6	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	20	12	8	20	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	29	16	13	29	16	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	27	15	12	27	15	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	31	16	15	28	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	56	28	28	36	23	13	19	9	10	1	..	1
30-40	51	25	26	34	19	15	25	13	12	2	1	1
40-50	34	22	12	8	4	4	20	10	10	4	3	1
50-60	28	14	14	..	..	..	19	10	9	7	4	3
60 and over	25	17	8	..	..	..	14	10	4	11	7	4
3. Rajkot Civil Station.	111	55	56	40	20	20	64	30	34	0	1	7
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-5	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	6	4	2	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	10	5	5	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-30	16	6	10	17	5	12	2	1	1	..	..	..
30-40	17	6	11	6	3	3	4	1	3	..	..	..
40-50	21	11	10	6	2	4	11	4	7	..	..	..
50-60	17	9	8	3	2	1	17	9	8	1	..	1
60 and over	11	6	5	1	1	..	14	5	9	5	1	4

IMPERIAL TABLE VIII
CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE FOR SELECTED CASTES.

CIVIL CONDITION BY AGE

Caste.	States for which counted.	Sex.	Popu- lation dealt with.	UNMARRIED.							Total
				0-6	7-12	13-16	17-23	24-48	49 and over.		
				5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Hindus.											
Brahmin Andhra	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	40,547	7,143	7,009	2,578	2,805	1,164	281	20,778	
		Females..	39,802	7,077	5,856	715	208	79	24	13,986	
Bharwad	Western India States Agency	Males ..	88,248	15,075	11,023	2,959	1,995	1,915	341	33,908	
		Females..	82,248	15,177	7,906	1,114	350	799	32	25,873	
Bhavnagar	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	19,564	3,475	3,130	857	627	266	34	8,428	
		Females..	15,607	3,502	2,423	419	172	36	13	6,647	
Chambhar	Western India States Agency (except Gondal, Cutch).	Males ..	24,556	4,913	4,278	1,292	978	296	147	11,802	
		Females..	22,568	4,951	3,857	592	182	51	19	9,422	
Darji	Western India States Agency	Males ..	21,718	4,484	2,592	880	600	254	76	9,946	
		Females..	22,845	4,199	2,737	497	308	145	107	7,961	
Dhad	Western India States Agency	Males ..	108,848	21,025	20,070	6,360	4,130	1,451	398	53,418	
		Females..	105,618	22,816	17,087	2,302	679	336	121	44,091	
Dhobi	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	3,274	471	487	111	87	25	1	1,162	
		Females..	2,300	495	358	48	12	11	..	925	
Ohanahi	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	Males ..	1,999	353	309	82	77	37	27	885	
		Females..	1,984	400	292	25	11	1	..	639	
Rajani	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	22,100	4,259	3,629	1,060	622	296	61	10,127	
		Females..	21,747	4,471	2,977	825	90	38	4	7,905	
Kumbhar	Western India States Agency	Males ..	64,843	12,441	9,962	2,651	1,994	636	190	27,574	
		Females..	65,100	12,707	7,980	849	408	146	35	22,123	
Kanbi including Kans and Lava Kanbi.	Kanbi—Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). Kans and Lava Kanbi—Western India States Agency.	Males ..	819,061	56,491	36,745	7,928	6,888	4,542	1,505	111,599	
		Females..	306,098	52,870	28,322	3,625	2,133	276	158	84,304	
Lohana	Western India States Agency	Males ..	50,156	9,431	8,956	3,295	2,702	1,391	290	26,125	
		Females..	50,236	9,567	8,189	1,082	357	107	16	19,278	
Mali	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	4,837	1,179	1,116	309	211	175	19	3,009	
		Females..	3,187	1,039	791	148	45	24	3	2,039	
Soal	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	16,214	3,151	2,884	958	895	350	167	8,380	
		Females..	16,411	3,189	2,567	402	123	43	27	6,330	
Sutar	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	Males ..	25,302	5,033	4,414	1,187	898	311	50	11,833	
		Females..	25,476	4,966	3,602	346	129	90	19	9,043	
Vaghri	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	Males ..	12,448	2,992	2,741	777	568	153	19	7,265	
		Females..	12,636	3,226	2,077	326	102	41	8	5,799	
Muslims.											
Dahra (Shia)	Western India States Agency	Males ..	3,721	886	1,015	323	342	129	17	2,761	
		Females..	3,495	896	918	251	155	27	11	2,345	
Jains.											
Jain (Svetam- bar).	Eastern K. A., Western K. A., Cutch, Navanagar, Palitana.	Males ..	59,340	9,954	9,519	2,787	2,773	1,734	514	27,298	
		Females..	59,539	9,989	9,476	1,433	222	98	36	21,443	
Korastrian.	Cutch, Navanagar, Bhavnagar, Gondal, Palitana.	Males ..	264	34	22	12	23	36	6	133	
		Females..	231	27	19	17	26	19	3	109	

TABLE VIII.

FOR SELECTED CASTES.

MARRIED.							WIDOWED.						
0-5	5-12	12-16	17-23	24-33	34 and over.	Total.	0-5	5-12	12-16	17-23	24-33	34 and over.	Total.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
27	211	224	2,273	7,061	5,326	16,054	4	11	22	118	790	5,264	6,107
123	964	1,737	4,434	7,510	2,126	17,968	3	11	22	222	2,222	4,734	7,711
908	8,088	4,201	8,444	18,772	10,027	47,607	26	120	124	220	2,122	2,990	6,742
1,867	8,777	5,042	9,088	17,207	9,229	48,907	23	64	69	131	1,222	7,121	9,999
69	252	220	1,189	2,675	1,543	7,498	1	8	22	22	222	408	729
117	263	227	1,720	2,422	1,027	7,222	1	4	12	44	422	1,022	1,222
75	348	522	1,909	5,222	2,242	11,019	3	6	12	71	222	722	1,122
237	622	921	2,412	4,721	1,224	10,222	8	7	11	22	722	1,672	2,221
47	222	224	1,222	4,224	2,722	10,222	5	12	12	22	214	222	1,222
459	1,222	1,222	2,722	4,272	1,221	11,422	12	22	22	222	1,122	2,122	2,227
241	1,272	2,227	6,222	22,222	11,414	48,172	22	22	122	722	2,722	8,222	9,221
242	2,222	4,222	10,222	22,227	7,722	49,422	11	22	22	221	8,221	7,272	18,222
5	7	20	122	222	122	972	1	1	2	2	22	22	127
10	22	107	222	422	122	1,011	1	..	..	2	122	224	224
9	24	72	152	422	217	970	12	12	14	7	22	22	124
27	122	22	222	222	122	1,011	..	..	2	2	27	122	222
20	422	222	1,222	4,227	2,222	10,422	2	12	22	222	222	212	1,272
122	222	1,107	2,272	4,242	1,222	11,224	2	12	22	127	271	1,722	2,212
201	2,224	2,222	6,122	12,221	7,712	22,422	22	22	24	212	1,222	2,222	4,222
242	8,721	2,227	7,222	12,222	4,222	24,472	12	22	24	222	2,222	5,722	8,221
10,714	22,272	17,242	22,221	24,722	22,222	124,112	122	222	222	1,222	8,227	12,222	22,222
14,051	20,424	20,222	22,222	22,212	22,722	122,227	72	224	212	1,224	8,222	21,122	22,222
44	422	212	2,272	8,212	7,042	21,024	2	2	21	22	242	2,222	2,227
27	242	2,042	2,224	2,211	4,421	22,422	2	12	22	422	2,722	2,122	2,222
21	112	122	242	1,021	222	2,242	..	2	2	12	22	172	222
22	222	227	272	1,127	222	2,222	..	2	2	12	122	222	222
22	127	172	1,222	2,222	1,222	6,224	2	2	14	22	242	222	1,222
22	212	224	2,122	2,242	1,224	7,272	2	2	27	122	222	1,241	2,222
111	214	722	2,241	2,272	2,112	12,272	4	14	22	71	222	212	1,222
222	1,122	2,272	2,272	2,212	1,722	12,012	2	12	22	122	1,224	2,222	2,222
22	121	222	221	2,272	1,224	2,271	..	2	22	22	212	227	222
22	201	242	1,222	2,222	222	2,222	1	7	17	22	221	222	222
3	222	..	227	1,022	722	2,142	..	..	2	12	22	222	222
10	22	122	241	1,122	222	2,227	..	..	1	12	122	222	222
22	142	222	2,222	2,244	2,227	12,222	1	2	2	22	242	2,241	2,222
22	222	1,272	2,222	11,222	2,222	22,222	2	12	22	221	2,722	2,222	12,272
..	..	..	2	27	22	222	..	..	..	..	1	12	12
..	..	..	2	21	22	222	..	..	..	..	2	12	17

IMPERIAL TABLE IX.

INFIRMITIES.

Note.—A person suffering from two or more infirmities, has been shown separately under each infirmity, and therefore, in both parts of this Table, the figures in Columns 2 to 4, represent the number of cases and not the actual number of persons.

Part I—Distribution by Age.

Age	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INBAND.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
0-1	24	18	11	..	..	..	4	1	3	20	12	6	..	..	..
1-2	41	14	27	1	..	1	6	2	4	24	12	22	..	..	..
2-3	79	34	41	9	4	5	12	5	4	56	26	29	..	..	..
3-4	120	68	58	11	5	6	41	22	19	74	41	33	..	..	..
4-5	205	117	88	17	8	9	62	33	29	106	59	47	..	..	..
Total, 0-5	475	250	225	38	17	21	145	63	63	298	150	148	..	..	..
5-10	829	492	337	104	60	35	289	170	119	431	251	180	5	3	3
10-15	920	550	370	152	98	54	316	191	125	445	258	187	4	4	..
15-20	924	552	372	213	139	74	280	162	98	423	236	187	8	8	3
20-25	986	594	392	223	163	59	297	179	118	460	247	213	7	5	2
25-30	978	530	448	192	138	54	260	149	111	516	236	280	10	7	3
30-35	1,097	558	539	170	136	43	257	145	112	644	263	381	17	16	3
35-40	1,326	588	738	180	124	56	256	132	124	867	315	552	23	17	6
40-45	1,388	605	783	155	95	60	342	127	115	973	368	605	18	15	3
45-50	1,617	693	924	120	72	48	236	124	112	1,245	487	758	16	10	6
50-55	1,729	711	1,018	65	53	33	233	124	109	1,398	524	874	13	11	2
55-60	2,305	890	1,415	75	39	36	237	133	104	1,961	706	1,255	12	10	3
60-65	2,359	910	1,449	54	34	20	210	124	86	2,089	749	1,340	6	3	3
65-70	1,535	601	934	26	16	10	130	73	57	1,374	508	866	5	4	1
70 and over	2,933	1,094	1,839	23	10	13	238	106	132	2,658	976	1,682	4	3	2
Total, Western India Agency	21,401	9,618	11,783	1,818	1,202	616	2,626	2,041	1,565	15,809	6,266	9,543	148	109	29

Part II—Distribution by States and Agencies.

States and Agencies	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			INBAND.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Western India States Agency	21,401	9,618	11,783	1,818	1,202	616	2,626	2,041	1,565	15,809	6,266	9,543	148	109	29
A. Seventeen Salub States	16,680	7,512	9,168	1,509	1,002	507	2,665	1,496	1,170	12,221	4,922	7,469	126	98	22
1 Cutch	3,413	1,379	2,034	225	135	90	280	162	117	2,892	1,074	1,819	15	7	8
2 Junagadh	1,991	1,039	952	241	163	78	441	251	190	1,299	625	674	..	..	..
3 Nawanagar	2,062	911	1,151	222	145	77	346	208	138	1,460	547	913	14	11	3
4 Bhavnagar	2,041	1,203	1,638	292	202	90	299	184	115	2,297	879	1,418	23	20	12
5 Porbandar	670	321	349	75	56	19	197	95	102	301	162	239	7	7	..
6 Dhrangadhra	481	207	274	33	17	16	111	58	59	325	126	199	2	2	..
7 Palanpur	1,429	650	779	123	79	44	234	128	96	1,022	426	626	10	7	3
8 Radhanpur	549	272	277	48	33	15	108	54	54	362	174	208	11	11	..
9 Morvi	755	339	416	32	24	8	157	87	70	562	234	328	4	4	..
10 Gondal	1,044	476	568	84	54	30	229	126	101	728	291	437	3	3	..
11 Jafrahad	41	22	19	7	5	2	7	4	3	26	13	13	1	..	1
12 Wankaner	218	99	119	13	7	6	49	20	19	156	62	94	1	..	1
13 Palitana	428	190	238	31	25	6	78	47	31	215	106	210	4	3	1
14 Dhol	126	55	71	14	10	4	15	8	7	97	37	60	..	..	..
15 Limbdi	249	109	140	26	16	10	66	22	44	157	71	86	..	..	..
16 Rajkot	125	70	55	26	22	4	12	6	7	86	42	44	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	168	80	88	17	9	8	25	15	17	116	52	64	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE IX—*contd.**Part II—Distribution by States and Agencies—contd.*

State and Agency	POPULATION AFFLICTED.			LEPROS.			DEAF-MUTES.			BLIND.			LEPERS.		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	1,318	590	728	96	62	36	332	181	151	879	342	537	9	5	4
1 Lekhtar ..	83	41	42	5	3	2	17	7	10	61	31	30	..	..	..
2 Nayla ..	53	24	29	1	..	1	17	9	8	35	15	20	..	..	..
3 Choda ..	91	42	49	5	3	2	27	17	10	59	22	37	..	..	..
4 Vals ..	54	28	26	7	5	2	10	7	3	37	16	21	..	..	..
5 Lathi ..	44	22	22	9	8	1	2	..	2	32	13	19	1	1	..
6 Mull ..	24	20	14	8	7	1	11	9	2	15	4	11	..	..	..
7 Bejana ..	66	32	34	3	2	1	28	23	3	37	7	30	..	..	..
8 Patdi ..	19	10	9	1	1	..	2	1	1	16	8	8	..	..	..
9 Wadhwa Civil Station ..	62	23	39	6	3	3	20	8	14	36	14	22	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	812	348	464	53	30	23	200	102	98	551	212	339	8	4	4
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	2,085	960	1,125	144	97	47	417	239	178	1,510	613	897	14	11	8
1 Jamian ..	166	80	87	6	3	3	34	18	16	144	66	78	2	2	..
2 Manvedar ..	116	61	65	6	5	1	14	10	4	94	34	60	2	2	..
3 Thana Devli ..	103	59	44	3	2	1	21	11	10	79	46	33	..	..	..
4 Wadia ..	79	38	41	2	2	..	8	6	2	68	23	45	1	1	..
5 Virpur ..	29	16	13	2	1	2	12	7	5	24	7	17	..	..	..
6 Malia ..	98	47	51	4	3	1	22	11	11	72	33	39	..	..	..
7 Kotla-Sanghani ..	63	33	30	5	2	3	22	12	10	36	19	17	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vals Mula Narang of Jetpur (Nithadia) ..	28	22	16	10	6	6	11	9	2	17	9	9	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho) ..	107	39	68	2	2	..	20	11	9	84	25	59	1	1	..
10 Khairava ..	81	14	17	3	1	2	5	3	2	23	10	13	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	45	27	18	11	10	1	8	3	5	26	14	12	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	1,180	532	648	89	61	28	240	138	102	843	328	515	8	5	3
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	1,318	556	762	97	41	36	212	126	96	1,039	389	650	..	..	..
1 Tharad ..	320	152	168	14	6	8	54	38	16	252	108	144	..	..	..
2 Wao ..	21	11	10	1	..	1	10	1	9	10	10	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravar-khan's State (Varahi) ..	16	4	12	..	..	..	1	1	..	15	3	12	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	961	389	572	82	35	17	147	86	61	762	268	494	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—OCCUPATION.

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

Note 1.—The arrangement of this Table is based on the scheme of classification of occupation prescribed by the Census Commissioner for India.

Note 2.—The Table gives the figures of earners and working dependants only for each group. It also shows for each group the number of persons who follow it as subsidiary occupation. Non-working dependants are not shown separately for each occupational group but their total number has been shown at the top for the whole Agency in Part I and for each individual State in Part II.

Note 3.—There are no entries in the case of the following occupational groups and these have been omitted from the Table :—

Sub-Class.	Order.	Group.	Occupation.
I	1 (a)	8	Cultivators of jhum, taungya and shifting areas.
I	1 (b)	9	Cinchona.
I	1 (b)	10	Cocoanut.
I	1 (b)	11	Coffee.
I	1 (b)	14	Rubber.
II	3	33	Tin and wolfram.
II	4	39	Precious and semi-precious stones.
IV	18	101	Persons concerned with aerodromes and aeroplanes.

PART I—Occupation or means of livelihood—General Table.

Western India States Agency.

Total Earners	.. .. .	1,053,358
Total Working Dependants	.. .. .	499,293
Total Non-Working Dependants	.. .. .	2,446,599
Total Population	.. .. .	3,999,250

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependants.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total All Classes	1,863,808	928,778	123,562	197,545	301,728	27,328	2,521
	Total Class A—Production of Raw Materials	944,088	501,119	68,198	123,684	221,534	18,227	1,226
	Total Sub-Class 1—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	887,564	466,541	68,871	123,087	220,930	18,188	1,320
	Total Order 1—Pasture and agriculture	885,384	464,308	68,302	122,787	220,832	18,088	1,320
	Total Sub-Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	836,801	443,254	87,188	117,879	220,530	11,123	1,037
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	24,501	20,925	2,900	582	1,183	800	31
2	State Agents and Managers of owners	1,412	1,341	20	12	4	16	..
3	State Agents and Managers of Government	20	12	4	1	..	..	..
4	Rent collectors, etc., etc.	164	118	5	..	..	31	..
5	Cultivating owners	90,048	78,608	2,870	6,732	11,224	1,925	39
6	Tenant cultivators	324,813	264,881	12,908	14,329	28,504	2,725	107
7	Agricultural labourers	360,042	20,116	27,938	96,023	179,401	4,020	880
	Total Sub-Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	3,878	3,788	239	954	574	219	14
12	Ganja	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
13	Pin-Vine	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
14	Tea	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
15	Market gardens, flower and fruit growers	5,871	2,782	228	954	574	219	14
	Total Sub-Order 1 (c)—Forestry	9,061	4,097	1,481	688	2,582	181	22
17	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	802	637	12	57	122	4	..
18	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	7,229	3,184	1,119	612	2,106	120	32
19	Collectors of forest produce	931	213	330	19	234	18	..
20	Collector of tax	12	18	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Sub-Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	89,004	44,162	2,304	13,448	6,965	1,510	227
21	Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers	27,276	21,298	2,373	7,251	5,100	975	222
22	Breeders of transport animals	637	477	20	117	9	24	..
23	Breeders, breeders and breeders of other animals	31,071	22,389	911	6,078	1,857	511	5
	Total Sub-Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	28	19	..	..	1	2	..
24	Pigs, bees, etc.	18	12	..	..	1	2	..
25	Birds	4	4	..	..	1	..	..
26	Insect raising	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Order 2—Fishing and hunting	2,309	1,823	268	268	298	108	..
27	Fishing and poaching	2,154	1,701	206	208	236	100	..
28	Hunting	155	122	62	60	62	8	..
	Total Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	6,533	6,578	627	627	694	92	6
	Total Order 3—Metallic minerals	167	118	19	19	12	1	..
29	Gold	43	28	..	..	..	..	..
30	Iron	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
31	Copper, silver and zinc	28	17	..	..	..	..	..
32	Manganese	61	47	10	..	..	..	..
33	Other metallic minerals	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Order 4—Non-metallic minerals	6,377	6,460	608	607	682	91	6
34	Salt	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
35	Petroleum	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupations.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
37	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	4,347	3,211	431	600	370	60	
38	Mica	81	3	0	0	0	0	
40	Salt, sulphate and other saline substances	1,047	1,145	150	100	117	30	0
41	Other non-metallic minerals	117	61	10	3	20	0	
	Total Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	372,630	300,530	34,707	61,300	50,710	9,070	770
	Total Sub-Class III—Industry	211,796	145,320	10,374	28,708	21,070	3,025	620
	Total Order 5—Textiles	48,304	29,320	8,341	6,207	9,343	641	174
42	Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing	3,900	2,433	730	300	204	64	0
43	Cotton spinning and sizing and weaving	25,531	10,304	2,112	3,700	4,000	300	121
44	Jute pressing, spinning and weaving	30	33	0	3	14	0	0
45	Rope, twine, string and other fibres	5,770	3,002	646	253	200	100	12
46	Wool carding, spinning and weaving	6,351	3,454	1,100	312	1,207	17	21
47	Silk spinning and weaving	470	347	46	17	60	2	0
48	Hair (horse-hair), etc.	73	73	0	0	0	0	0
49	Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and sponging of textiles	4,181	2,729	436	477	430	60	1
50	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	443	200	78	20	73	2	0
	Total Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	16,548	12,944	820	1,343	1,000	300	0
51	Working in leather	15,973	12,430	824	1,270	1,000	300	0
52	Furriers and persons occupied with feathers and bristles; brush makers	31	48	0	0	0	0	0
53	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers (except buttons)	520	457	1	67	0	0	0
	Total Order 7—Wood	21,636	16,660	825	1,337	1,000	300	0
54	Sawyers	1,102	672	20	100	40	30	70
55	Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.	17,050	14,049	340	2,270	107	210	4
56	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	3,416	1,735	415	231	243	60	0
	Total Order 8—Metals	13,815	10,607	134	2,208	100	310	7
57	Smelting, forging and rolling of iron and other metals	298	102	2	23	0	17	0
58	Makers of arms, guns, etc.	104	136	4	20	0	3	1
59	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements	10,038	7,772	128	1,705	104	200	2
60	Workers in brass-copper and bell metal	1,927	1,700	22	60	11	20	0
61	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	1,426	939	0	400	0	0	0
62	Workers in mints, die-makers, etc.	64	60	0	3	0	1	0
	Total Order 9—Ceramics	21,748	13,110	1,047	2,011	6,344	200	25
63	Potters and makers of earthen-ware	20,422	12,065	1,471	2,400	6,177	170	20
64	Brick and tile makers	1,249	943	66	117	60	30	0
65	Other workers in ceramics	70	62	11	14	7	0	0
	Total Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous	5,706	3,828	200	600	604	200	0
66	Manufacture of matches, fire-works and other explosives	100	94	0	0	0	0	0
67	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	200	100	67	21	20	0	0
68	Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils	4,940	2,225	343	201	202	200	0
69	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
70	Others	448	204	170	24	20	20	0
	Total Order 11—Food Industries	10,041	5,220	2,207	607	1,226	207	0
71	Rice pounders and hammers and flour grinders	2,320	90	1,044	22	207	15	64
72	Grain parchers, etc.	300	60	110	0	20	11	1
73	Dubbers	1,000	700	24	120	20	0	0
74	Makers of sugar, molasses and gur	200	200	22	1	0	0	0
75	Sweetmeat and confection makers	2,722	2,100	62	400	14	0	0
76	Toddy drawers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
77	Brewers and distillers	27	27	1	0	0	100	0
78	Manufacturers of tobacco	2,100	1,400	100	200	20	0	0
79	Manufacturers of opium	111	70	2	0	1	0	0
80	Manufacturers of Ganja	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
81	Others	600	107	120	20	240	0	0

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet ..	26,691	27,873	1,941	4,246	2,372	549	21
82	Foot, shoe, mangle and dog makers ..	5,725	4,653	82	700	113	117	...
83	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and driers ..	14,975	10,996	946	1,800	1,429	89	16
84	Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear ..	445	96	94	38	307	6	5
85	Washing and cleaning ..	2,847	1,315	564	198	445	2	...
86	Hatters, hair-dressers and wig-makers ..	13,191	11,108	230	1,450	73	235	...
87	Other industries connected with the toilet ..	16	11	6	....	2	....	....
	Total Order 13—Furniture industries ..	239	211	25	12	75	4	2
88	Chair-seat-makers, carriage painters, etc. ..	273	198	5	6	60	....	....
89	Upholsterers, tent-makers, etc. ..	67	13	27	6	15	4	2
	Total Order 14—Building industries ..	15,232	19,741	927	2,420	896	282	6
90	Lime burners, cement workers; excavators and well sinkers; stone cutters and dressers; brick layers and masons; Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tiers, plumbers, etc. ..	15,232	19,741	927	2,420	896	282	6
	Total Order 15—Construction of means of transport ..	607	484	1	66	....	5	1
91	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles ..	108	90	....	11	....	2	....
92	(Carriage, cart, palanquin, etc., makers and wheelwrights ..	378	321	1	55	....	....	1
93	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders ..	26	23	....	....	....	3	....
	Total Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force ..	415	363	2	45	....	....	....
94	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., gas works, and electric light and power ..	415	363	2	45	....	....	....
	Total Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined industries ..	19,169	12,866	1,512	2,154	1,275	253	8
95	Printers, engravers, bookbinders, etc. ..	525	747	3	75	2	2	1
96	Makers of musical instruments ..	847	730	13	67	7	10	....
97	Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc. ..	90	87	....	5	....	7	....
98	Makers of jewellery and ornaments ..	10,249	8,623	85	1,803	108	226	....
99	Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxi-derry, etc.) ..	25	13	2	....	10	....	....
100	Scavenging ..	7,074	8,667	1,455	684	1,153	108	7
	Total Sub-Class IV—Transport ..	26,522	29,098	1,508	4,607	2,910	534	6
	Total Order 18—Transport by water ..	9,297	2,626	290	242	102	60	....
102	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employes, officers, marines, etc., ships' brokers, boatmen and tow men ..	6,127	5,667	20	126	19	26	....
103	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots ..	1,604	1,487	125	82	26	4	....
104	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals ..	1,566	1,319	126	55	67	9	....
	Total Order 19—Transport by road ..	17,667	16,267	1,114	2,199	2,728	267	6
105	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges ..	179	189	24	....	3	....	....
106	Labourers employed on roads and bridges ..	7,378	2,301	229	2,204	2,446	2	....
107	Owners, managers and employes (including personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams) ..	296	296	1	1	....	3	....
108	Owners, managers and employes (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles ..	4,484	2,794	66	222	26	206	6
109	Palanquin, etc., bearers and owners ..	199	141	3	....	....	17	....
110	Cart, elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers ..	1,506	1,566	15	202	13	54	....
111	Hatters and managers ..	2,296	2,145	643	141	226	26	1
	Total Order 21—Transport by rail ..	9,529	9,265	101	1,911	66	24	....
112	Railway employes of all kinds other than coolies ..	9,265	9,073	42	794	3	14	....
113	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises ..	2,640	2,322	26	217	77	16	....

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.							
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupations.		
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
	Total Order 23—Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942	1,814	1	00	00	00	00	00
114	Post office, telegraph and telephone services	1,942	1,814	1	00	00	00	00	00
	Total Sub-Class V—Trade	122,300	98,941	8,207	12,004	8,200	4,022	200	
	Total Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	10,740	7,001	1,043	202	204	1,200	04	
115	Bank managers, money lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	10,740	7,001	1,043	202	204	1,200	04	
	Total Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	1,801	1,420	19	107	1	104	00	
116	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, ware-house owners and employees	1,801	1,420	19	107	1	104	00	
	Total Order 25—Trade in textiles	17,000	11,040	72	0,000	100	000	00	
117	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles	17,000	11,040	72	0,000	100	000	00	
	Total Order 26—Trade in skins, leather, and furs	1,004	804	81	75	20	0	00	
118	Trade in skins, leather, furs, feathers, horns, etc. and the articles made from these	1,004	804	81	75	20	0	00	
	Total Order 27—Trade in wood	1,077	800	100	70	204	20	0	
119	Trade in wood (not firewood)	800	643	87	43	97	15	0	
120	Trade in barks	47	20	00	0	1	00	00	
121	Trade in bamboos and canes	112	70	0	15	11	2	00	
122	Trade in thatches and other forest produce	420	170	00	15	120	0	00	
	Total Order 28—Trade in metals	442	400	1	12	00	00	00	
123	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	442	400	1	12	00	00	00	
	Total Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	100	100	2	20	20	00	0	
124	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	100	100	2	20	20	00	0	
	Total Order 30—Trade in chemical products	227	200	7	10	1	0	00	
125	Drugs dyes, paints, petroleum, explosives, etc.	227	200	7	10	1	0	00	
	Total Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	6,040	2,000	100	000	20	00	0	
126	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	847	700	21	20	0	27	0	
127	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	2,120	2,000	00	240	17	07	1	
128	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	000	000	00	20	0	0	00	
	Total Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	48,978	22,817	2,007	0,000	2,000	1,007	107	
129	Grain and pulse dealers	17,207	10,054	202	1,722	40	100	07	
130	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	11,613	8,517	004	1,027	700	200	00	
131	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	2,002	045	002	01	1,013	00	10	
132	Dealers in animals for food	116	100	00	7	0	0	00	
133	Dealers in fodder for animals	007	004	100	00	00	17	00	
134	Dealers in other food stuffs	0,040	0,120	200	1,041	270	100	14	
135	Dealers in tobacco	2,002	2,044	07	100	71	07	0	
136	Dealers in opium	100	07	00	0	0	0	00	
137	Dealers in Ganja	04	00	00	10	00	00	00	
	Total Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	720	600	15	104	14	01	00	
138	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, coats, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	720	600	15	104	14	01	00	
	Total Order 34—Trade in furniture	412	277	0	20	22	00	00	
139	Trade in furniture carpets, curtains and bedding	112	112	00	0	1	00	00	
140	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glass ware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	200	200	0	10	11	00	00	
	Total Order 35—Trade in building materials	207	100	17	17	20	00	00	
141	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	207	100	17	17	20	00	00	

Group No.	Description.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupation.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 25—Trade in means of transport ..	2,500	2,128	12	156	14	266	1
142	Dealers and hirers, in mechanical transport vehicles, cycles, etc.	209	201	....	8	....	....	....
143	Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	1,996	1,708	8	56	13	191	....
144	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, mules, asses, mules, etc.	1,415	1,234	9	98	1	77	1
	Total Order 27—Trade in fuel ..	4,400	1,000	1,237	191	1,798	76	119
145	Dealers in fire-wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	4,400	1,000	1,237	191	1,798	76	119
	Total Order 28—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1,022	1,412	21	162	3	22	1
146	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc. ..	508	501	1	45	....	15	1
147	Dealers in costume bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, screws, etc.	506	476	27	85	....	7	....
148	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in maps, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities	474	425	8	22	3	1	....
	Total Order 29—Trade of other sorts ..	29,618	26,900	790	2,505	762	452	19
149	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	121	47	20	2	61	1	....
150	General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unclassified	22,848	24,788	737	2,222	667	427	10
151	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	690	561	12	46	18	2	....
152	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tacks and markets)	909	607	20	125	126	22	0
	Total Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts ..	91,000	76,974	4,180	6,098	1,761	2,611	48
	Total Sub-Class VI—Public Force ..	19,217	17,269	51	502	16	426	2
	Total Order 40—Army ..	1,816	1,777	....	1	5	23	....
152	Army (Imperial)	14	14	....	....	....	....	....
153	Army (Indian States)	1,802	1,763	....	1	5	23	....
	Total Order 41—Navy ..	26	26	....	....	....	....	....
154	Navy	26	26	....	....	....	....	....
	Total Order 42—Air force ..	46	44	....	1	....	1	....
155	Air force	46	44	....	1	....	1	....
	Total Order 43—Police ..	16,400	15,412	51	560	11	292	2
157	Police	16,737	10,229	22	222	5	122	....
158	Village watchmen	5,663	5,183	29	238	6	170	2
	Total Sub-Class VII—Public Administration ..	21,066	27,624	902	1,272	212	978	12
	Total Order 44—Public administration ..	21,066	27,624	902	1,272	212	978	12
159	Service of the State	12,500	11,610	168	921	16	656	....
160	Service of Indian and Foreign States ..	12,662	12,500	521	800	171	146	17
161	Municipal and other local (not village) service ..	1,200	1,106	247	79	60	9	..
162	Village officials and servants other than watchmen ..	2,642	2,112	27	272	65	165	1
	Total Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	41,857	22,981	2,168	2,961	1,422	1,208	27
	Total Order 45—Professions ..	24,208	17,908	1,729	2,569	1,007	872	20
163	Physicians, ministers, etc.	1,141	941	27	62	75	15	1
164	Muslim, Hindu, religious mendicants	14,788	10,511	1,422	1,242	262	204	17
165	Other religious workers	5,109	2,966	169	966	69	149	1
166	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, drummers, etc. ..	3,129	2,966	169	157	78	114	1
	Total Order 46—Law ..	1,847	1,261	....	100	....	26	....
167	Lawyers of all kinds, including Qadis, Law agents and Mukhtars	1,144	1,066	....	100	....	8	....
168	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc.	703	195	....	....	....	18	....

Group No.	Occupation.	WESTERN INDIA STATES AGRICT—contd.						
		Total following occupation.	As principal occupation.		As working Dependents.		As subsidiary to other occupations.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Total Order 47—Medicine	2,168	2,277	488	89	217	70	6
169	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	663	667	51	6	2	20	..
170	Other persons practicing the healing arts without being registered	1,504	1,610	17	13	2	50	1
171	Dentists	25	10	..	1	9	..	..
172	Midwives, Vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	1,372	643	340	22	200	9	3
173	Veterinary surgeons	11	11	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Order 48—Instruction	7,088	6,917	847	621	68	70	..
174	Professors and teachers of all kinds	7,414	5,626	694	642	69	70	..
175	Clerks and servants connected with education ..	232	192	43	19	5	3	..
	Total Order 49—Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	5,270	4,628	133	662	84	108	9
176	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	18	14	..	3	1	..	..
177	Architects, surveyors, engineers, and their employees (not being state servants)	340	162	1	197	..	..	..
178	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers ..	234	214	..	4	..	9	..
179	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	72	46	2	17	2	2	..
180	Scientists (astronomers, botanists, etc.)	220	217	5	2	..	12	..
181	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	647	508	..	62	1	19	..
182	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	2,178	2,720	115	192	25	115	1
183	Managers, and employees of places of public entertainments, race courses, societies, clubs ..	96	73	6	2	6	2	..
184	Conjurers, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	443	408	2	19	6	10	2
	Total Class D—Miscellaneous	176,111	22,164	21,697	16,450	27,720	2,280	277
	Total Sub-Class IX—Persons living on their income	4,297	2,120	1,616	26	400	61	19
	Total Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	4,297	2,120	1,616	26	400	61	19
185	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners ..	4,297	2,120	1,616	26	400	61	19
	Total Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	26,443	19,212	2,400	1,274	2,166	297	10
	Total Order 51—Domestic service	26,443	19,212	2,400	1,274	2,166	297	10
186	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,451	1,260	6	70	..	9	..
187	Other domestic service	22,992	17,952	2,397	1,199	2,166	288	10
	Total Sub-Class XI—Inadequately described occupations	116,000	66,217	24,220	11,210	22,112	1,721	200
	Total Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	116,000	66,217	24,220	11,210	22,112	1,721	200
188	Manufacturers, business-men and contractors otherwise unspecified	4,216	1,602	1,091	120	1,000	20	2
189	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	4,049	2,964	5	997	2	20	..
190	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	167	142	6	12	1	..	..
191	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified ..	106,507	20,541	22,721	10,160	21,010	1,680	200
	Total Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	20,272	12,204	2,146	2,200	2,000	224	22
	Total Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,445	410	122	200	275	..	..
192	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,445	410	122	200	275	..	..
	Total Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes ..	28,422	12,022	2,204	2,244	2,624	249	22
193	Beggars and vagrants	28,264	12,027	2,200	2,242	2,624	250	22
194	Prostitutes	57	5	4	2	..	..	..
	Total Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	408	222	22	20	22	2	..
195	Other unclassified non-productive industries ..	408	222	22	20	22	2	..

Serial No.	State or Agency.	TOTAL ALL CLASSES.						
		TOTAL POPULATION.						
		Total population.	Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total non-working dependents.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,966,350	928,776	123,562	197,545	201,728	896,418	1,548,196
2	Seventeen States	3,121,468	723,708	98,569	151,482	221,117	697,265	1,230,257
3	Cutch (including Adhol Mahal)	814,297	117,663	23,554	22,476	44,541	108,657	197,267
4	Jaisalmer	548,192	109,689	14,223	26,402	24,205	143,823	227,658
5	Jaisalmer	409,192	99,792	8,508	12,752	24,456	93,223	170,366
6	Jaisalmer	800,374	129,879	19,027	14,650	36,750	112,698	137,341
7	Jaisalmer	115,673	25,227	2,229	5,846	5,922	27,333	49,006
8	Jaisalmer	88,991	22,103	2,725	3,705	9,308	19,328	31,782
9	Jaisalmer	964,179	78,423	9,372	9,758	19,315	51,956	99,147
10	Jaisalmer	70,580	19,156	2,104	3,087	6,829	13,782	25,620
11	Jaisalmer	118,023	29,998	3,016	7,467	8,800	23,557	48,485
12	Jaisalmer	205,644	34,049	663	25,636	20,477	34,078	80,923
13	Jaisalmer	12,083	3,675	817	224	1,071	2,696	4,298
14	Jaisalmer	44,256	11,769	1,485	1,222	5,224	9,220	15,128
15	Jaisalmer	62,150	15,198	2,705	2,377	6,728	13,224	20,312
16	Jaisalmer	27,689	6,157	404	1,062	2,645	6,329	10,962
17	Jaisalmer	40,088	8,340	1,009	1,768	3,222	10,127	15,627
18	Jaisalmer	78,640	19,669	2,817	202	607	18,533	30,712
19	Jaisalmer	42,602	9,945	1,794	1,891	4,097	9,497	15,398
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	883,468	66,853	9,220	12,456	22,758	61,535	104,045
21	Lakhtar	28,734	6,277	1,508	739	1,410	5,077	8,743
22	Malva	18,225	3,412	122	599	1,115	3,729	6,348
23	Chudra	12,915	2,211	600	608	805	2,624	4,987
24	Valsa	14,092	2,996	351	1,713	2,720	2,648	3,761
25	Lathi	9,404	1,913	182	623	607	2,226	3,622
26	Muli	17,109	4,014	569	565	1,361	4,122	6,429
27	Dejasa	18,481	3,164	227	644	1,299	2,972	5,045
28	Patdi	2,573	641	71	179	236	528	815
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	12,844	3,422	302	78	121	3,677	5,726
30	Rest of the Agency	160,541	40,601	5,799	7,821	12,815	38,922	58,263
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	861,721	79,364	10,227	19,201	24,817	94,520	142,873
32	Janjan	24,023	7,669	279	2,729	2,401	6,692	12,758
33	Manavdar	21,723	4,226	279	1,762	1,704	6,004	8,729
34	Thana Devi	16,005	3,225	273	1,215	2,246	3,575	5,128
35	Wadia	12,722	2,272	179	425	990	3,305	5,541
36	Virpur	8,020	1,958	501	595	798	1,561	2,629
37	Malla	12,184	2,925	225	464	972	2,701	4,627
38	Kutia Sanghani	10,420	2,329	262	629	1,447	1,999	3,424
39	D. S. Wala Muta Sarang of Jetpur (Pithada)	7,220	2,325	427	425	1,203	1,209	2,021
40	D. S. Wala Muta Sarang of Jetpur (Mhalho)	16,091	4,028	512	1,121	2,014	3,064	5,042
41	Khairasa	4,428	1,297	262	261	522	744	1,402
42	Najhol Civil Station	11,627	3,217	425	199	121	3,078	4,677
43	Rest of the Agency	225,408	42,608	6,005	9,516	19,189	61,246	88,650
44	Banskantha Agency	208,553	47,251	6,226	12,226	22,023	44,898	71,612
45	Tharad	24,211	12,460	208	2,248	7,227	11,759	18,741
46	Wao	20,721	4,421	220	1,922	2,227	4,229	6,271
47	Malesh Shri Joravarthan's State (Varahl)	2,006	848	43	22	473	571	941
48	Rest of the Agency	122,513	29,422	4,023	6,213	10,673	26,424	45,029

TABLE X.

OF LIVELIHOOD.

by States.

States Agency.

Total persons with subsidiary occupation.		CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS					
		TOTAL CLASS A.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
27,326	9,521	261,118	68,198	122,000	221,000	12,227	1,222
17,401	1,674	202,002	50,196	99,221	168,677	7,227	222
5,422	542	62,222	12,221	10,222	22,222	2,227	222
1,122	121	22,222	5,227	10,222	12,222	222	122
1,222	42	57,222	2,741	20,222	21,212	222	12
1,222	22	64,222	9,222	11,222	22,222	222	42
21	12	12,222	742	4,227	6,222	22	2
1,222	127	12,222	1,222	2,227	7,222	222	22
2,122	272	51,227	6,227	6,222	12,227	1,722	222
722	42	11,222	722	1,722	2,222	222	22
242	12	14,222	1,222	2,222	4,222	222	12
1,772	....	12,222	222	11,222	12,222	222	....
22	1	1,112	121	222	222	12	1
271	42	6,222	227	222	4,222	112	....
242	21	2,222	1,222	2,222	4,222	22	4
122	2	2,222	122	222	2,222	22	2
22	1	6,122	422	1,127	2,122	2	....
121	12	7,221	6,227	122	222	22	12
222	72	4,222	722	1,227	2,127	22	22
2,427	222	22,444	4,222	2,222	12,222	2,222	222
211	21	2,722	222	244	1,217	122	22
27	....	1,222	22	422	721	17	....
22	122	1,722	227	222	222	22	77
22	2	1,222	121	1,122	1,721	2	2
21	11	222	22	222	222	22	12
44	4	2,227	242	122	222	27	2
121	22	1,777	122	427	241	122	22
22	1	4,22	42	127	222	12	....
27	....	122	12	12	22	....	....
2,274	272	22,744	2,274	2,212	2,222	1,244	122
2,242	172	22,222	6,227	14,122	27,112	241	22
27	....	2,222	22	1,722	2,222	21	....
122	4	2,212	122	1,222	1,244	12	2
42	22	1,747	121	1,212	1,274	22	12
21	....	2,221	22	214	222	2	....
22	4	1,222	224	422	722	21	2
222	2	1,722	22	242	722	172	1
214	2	1,444	122	222	1,222	22	2
27	2	1,222	242	222	1,217	22	2
72	2	2,421	242	244	1,222	22	2
....	....	222	242	122	222	....	....
12	....	122	22	12	12	....	....
1,222	22	12,272	2,222	6,222	14,222	221	21
6,222	122	22,722	2,211	11,222	22,222	2,272	22
1,222	22	10,274	222	2,211	6,242	1,222	12
44	2	2,222	114	1,722	2,427	222	1
22	....	727	22	27	22	....	....
1,222	72	21,277	2,222	7,242	2,222	1,222	22

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class I.						Order 1—Pasture and agriculture.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	406,841	68,871	128,097	220,800	18,125	1,230	406,808	68,808	128,797	220,023	18,036	1,230
2	Seventeen States ..	208,186	40,612	68,448	140,148	7,601	908	208,078	40,361	68,151	140,848	7,503	908
3	Cutch ..	68,448	12,808	10,022	23,000	2,820	201	68,028	12,838	10,561	23,703	2,797	201
4	Jaisalmer ..	54,164	8,289	19,876	18,270	409	157	52,090	8,365	19,365	18,149	465	157
5	Nawanagar ..	50,996	9,720	10,988	21,608	623	18	50,723	9,708	10,924	21,876	601	18
6	Dharwad ..	64,118	9,284	11,801	23,157	824	44	64,090	9,232	11,681	23,187	492	44
7	Porbandar ..	11,745	687	6,167	4,545	24	4	11,628	681	4,150	4,508	24	4
8	Dharampur ..	12,742	1,424	2,247	7,245	643	92	12,742	1,424	2,247	7,245	623	92
9	Palanpur ..	51,827	8,875	6,688	13,506	1,725	209	51,625	8,874	6,688	13,506	1,725	209
10	Kadhanpur ..	11,823	740	1,780	3,319	349	23	11,625	750	1,780	3,319	349	23
11	Morvi ..	14,249	990	9,972	4,642	108	18	14,249	990	9,972	4,642	108	18
12	Godal ..	12,608	299	11,682	16,309	89	..	12,608	299	11,682	16,309	89	..
13	Jafra ..	1,088	114	208	848	18	1	1,087	108	208	841	18	1
14	Wankaner ..	6,907	844	917	4,988	98	..	6,907	844	917	4,988	98	..
15	Pali ..	8,627	1,871	1,818	4,521	29	4	8,627	1,871	1,818	4,521	29	4
16	Dhrol ..	8,606	122	923	2,278	25	2	8,606	122	923	2,278	25	2
17	Lambdi ..	4,098	494	1,187	3,179	9	..	4,098	494	1,187	3,179	9	..
18	Rajkot ..	7,077	4,227	104	423	22	12	7,077	4,227	104	423	22	12
19	Wadhwa ..	4,224	786	1,225	3,128	58	20	4,224	786	1,225	3,128	58	20
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	28,806	4,887	9,908	18,614	2,022	283	28,806	4,887	9,908	18,614	2,022	283
21	Lakhtar ..	2,705	987	844	1,016	125	22	2,705	987	844	1,016	125	22
22	Bayli ..	1,848	24	420	791	17	..	1,848	24	420	791	17	..
23	Thuda ..	1,768	287	268	666	54	77	1,768	287	268	656	54	77
24	Vals ..	1,667	181	1,174	1,781	6	4	1,667	181	1,174	1,781	6	4
25	Lothi ..	824	84	370	580	20	10	824	84	370	580	20	10
26	Muli ..	2,283	249	128	876	37	4	2,283	249	128	876	37	4
27	Dajana ..	1,758	178	463	929	120	28	1,758	178	463	929	120	28
28	Patli ..	482	49	157	322	12	..	482	49	157	322	12	..
29	Wadhwa (Tvi Station) ..	182	14	14	28	..	..	182	14	14	28	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	22,222	2,248	5,216	8,964	1,422	133	22,222	2,248	5,216	8,964	1,422	133
31	Western Kathiwar Agency.	22,879	4,580	14,081	37,083	386	53	22,879	4,572	14,076	37,087	386	53
32	Jadan ..	2,175	62	1,722	2,290	21	..	2,175	62	1,722	2,290	21	..
33	Manavder ..	2,177	129	1,320	1,548	18	2	2,177	129	1,320	1,548	18	2
34	Thana Devi ..	1,747	161	1,016	1,974	20	16	1,747	161	1,016	1,974	20	16
35	Wadia ..	2,028	82	214	902	6	..	2,028	82	214	902	6	..
36	Virpur ..	1,068	224	447	729	21	2	1,068	224	447	729	21	2
37	Mala ..	1,669	80	249	722	178	1	1,668	68	248	722	175	1
38	Kotla Sanghani ..	1,442	166	508	1,226	92	6	1,442	166	508	1,226	92	6
39	D. S. Vals Male Sarang of Jaipur (Thadia) ..	1,201	242	262	1,216	24	4	1,201	242	262	1,216	24	4
40	D. S. Vals Male Sarang of Jaipur (Malkho) ..	2,480	226	955	1,620	22	2	2,480	226	955	1,620	22	2
41	Khairata ..	209	242	194	208	..	..	209	242	194	208	..	..
42	Rajkot (Tvi Station) ..	182	18	10	9	..	..	182	18	10	9	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	18,129	2,444	6,699	14,229	516	19	18,129	2,444	6,699	14,229	516	19
44	Banskantha Agency ..	26,708	2,811	11,624	20,084	2,376	80	26,708	2,811	11,624	20,084	2,376	80
45	Tharad ..	19,674	222	2,211	6,849	1,022	14	19,674	222	2,211	6,849	1,022	14
46	Wan ..	2,200	114	1,720	2,497	169	1	2,200	114	1,720	2,497	169	1
47	Males Sri Joravarkhan Mata (Varahi) ..	797	29	27	428	19	..	797	29	27	428	19	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	21,677	2,224	7,246	9,201	1,208	66	21,677	2,224	7,246	9,201	1,208	66

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS I—EXTRACTIVES OF ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE—contd.											
		Order 1—Furture and Agriculture—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Sub-Order 1 (a)—Cultivation.						Group 1—Non-cultivating occupations taking root in history of land.					
		Total earnings (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation or subsidiary to other.		Total earnings (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation or subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	448,264	57,128	117,679	226,569	11,123	1,067	29,995	2,929	522	1,125	299	21
2	Seventeen States	247,012	45,174	27,091	161,940	6,244	609	29,126	2,197	299	691	264	19
3	Cutch	29,190	11,026	14,009	22,476	2,172	194	2,929	299	59	4	210	12
4	Jaisalmer	49,494	4,026	18,219	17,792	442	3	2,429	297	45	299	17	1
5	Nawanagar	30,902	2,271	10,222	21,022	699	15	792	79	26	16	62	1
6	Rohanpur	27,772	2,290	9,269	27,269	279	40	2,299	211	24	22	22	..
7	Porbandar	10,297	475	2,699	4,121	22	4	79	21	..	2	2	..
8	Dhrangadhra	11,220	1,201	2,249	6,222	297	20	799	99	99	299	29	1
9	Palnpur	49,672	5,726	5,121	12,711	1,429	299	2,299	61	11	2	29	2
10	Radhanpur	10,022	611	1,247	2,099	217	11	257	99	..	2	1	..
11	Morvi	12,750	809	2,227	4,297	99	12	299	42	26	4	99	..
12	Gondal	11,412	59	10,022	14,022	99	..	112	99	..	..	99	..
13	Jafrahad	942	102	179	210	19	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	2,654	429	942	4,111	21	..	212	14	..	2	..	..
15	Paithan	7,942	1,942	1,672	4,121	7	..	299	29	..	..	7	..
16	Dhrol	2,101	109	259	2,129	7	2	124	14	..	2	..	..
17	Limbdi	2,712	442	1,072	2,022	2	..	199	292	2	2	..	..
18	Rajkot	2,722	2,722	27	221	29	9	162	29	1	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan	2,292	299	1,274	2,292	22	12	292	22	9	22	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	22,242	4,099	7,772	16,697	1,221	299	2,247	212	129	299	129	7
21	Lakhtar	2,102	292	210	292	142	22	222	27	2	2	12	..
22	Sayla	1,222	27	299	772	17	..	24	1	..	2	..	..
23	Chudra	1,219	224	240	229	22	77	129	12	1	..	..	..
24	Vala	1,220	112	1,112	1,022	6	2	129	29	21	12	..	..
25	Lathi	721	74	240	297	79	19	97	17	..	..	29	2
26	Mull	2,194	224	129	221	27	4	979	29	..	2	..	..
27	Rajana	1,224	121	222	299	102	12	299	42	2	19	24	4
28	Paiddi	422	42	144	299	12	..	22	2	1	..	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	72	2	2	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	20,412	2,299	4,271	6,222	1,272	29	2,277	299	122	129	29	1
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	29,720	4,299	12,024	26,212	729	42	2,292	211	199	297	29	1
32	Jafrahad	2,110	22	1,244	2,041	29	..	122	2	12	2	..	..
33	Hanavadar	2,027	127	1,292	1,219	12	2	42	1	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	1,244	142	292	1,222	6	19	22	7	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1,299	77	292	222	2	..	99	12	2	2	..	..
36	Vilpar	299	294	442	279	21	..	122	7	9	2	..	..
37	Malla	1,249	27	222	712	179	1	24	9	..	2	..	..
38	Kotla Sanchani	1,222	124	441	1,122	21	9	191	2	2	2	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Main Bazar of Jeopor (Pithadi)	1,229	227	222	1,142	12	2	29	9	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Main Bazar of Jeopor (Mikho)	2,242	219	292	1,729	22	2	49	7	..	..	..	..
41	Khatra	792	214	179	299	..	..	199	2	21	24	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	29	2	2	..	..	..	27	2	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	11,792	2,224	2,292	12,221	412	12	1,222	141	29	29	29	1
44	Banskantha Agency	26,242	2,717	12,011	29,211	2,299	79	2,292	229	29	29	299	9
45	Tharad	10,227	219	1,279	6,297	247	12	1,272	42	1	..	2	..
46	Wap	2,129	104	1,042	2,442	124	1	129	14	..	1	2	..
47	Malak (Maj. Jantar Khan's State (Vasahi)	294	29	12	492	12	..	17	9	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	29,292	2,292	4,272	9,272	1,129	62	1,229	29	29	29	29	9

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS 1—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.											
		Group 4—Hunt Collectors, clerks etc.						Group 5—Cultivating classes.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	Western India States Agency	118	8	..	..	21	..	76,000	2,370	6,720	11,200	1,000	20
2	Seventeen States	118	8	..	..	21	..	66,911	2,006	6,070	11,200	1,000	20
3	Ootah	100	8	..	..	21	..	11,150	670	20	60	200	0
4	Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	67	2	21	20	0
5	Kanvaagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,277	24	246	144	20	..
6	Bhavnagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	677	16	2	2	6	..
7	Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	1	..
8	Dhramgadha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	15	6	15	200	0
9	Palsapur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,819	2,121	70	60	200	7
10	Kachhagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,914	20	..	..	20	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	621	20	12	3	20	..
12	Gondal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,700	..	6,100	10,070	..	..
13	Jambud .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	20	0	10	0	..
15	Palitana	9	..	..	..	..	..	104	..	10	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	622	17	2	..	2	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	7	..	1	2	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	12	..	2	..	0
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,241	75	100	10	200	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	2	..	..	..
26	Muli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajasa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,124	75	100	10	200	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	100	2	12	100	0
32	Judas .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
33	Munavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
34	Thana Doshi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	701	..	1	..	12	..
38	Kobli Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mela Spring of Jetpur (Pichhla)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Mela Spring of Jetpur (Bikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	100	1	12	171	7
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banshodhan Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	910	2	2	..	600	0
45	Thandi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	2	..	100	1
46	Was .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahli Shri Jangar Khan's State (Vardi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	2	..	..	210	0

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 0—Tenant cultivators.						Group 2—Agricultural labourers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	294,901	15,000	14,320	20,860	3,720	107	70,110	27,020	26,023	179,401	4,620	800
2	Seventeen States Agency	200,447	10,040	12,791	22,004	1,073	25	25,005	29,024	26,411	125,005	2,220	542
3	Cochin	22,120	201	170	29	420	14	15,420	10,000	14,231	22,290	1,072	149
4	Jangalsh	26,007	1,000	2,046	77	200	...	7,175	2,201	15,724	17,220	125	6
5	Ravannoor	41,242	1,210	2,000	17,700	427	10	2,001	2,040	1,245	2,100	14	4
6	Ravannoor	40,007	1,000	722	2,204	124	...	12,000	6,500	2,000	24,204	210	40
7	Puthanad	2,000	210	1	...	11	1	1,100	231	2,000	4,120	15	3
8	Thiruvangur	2,070	100	127	227	212	24	1,151	924	2,227	2,070	24	22
9	Palakkad	2,124	220	424	220	21	2	2,420	2,222	4,004	12,221	1,065	201
10	Kodiyangur	2,444	107	...	79	...	...	1,400	200	1,247	2,000	124	11
11	Shree	10,120	420	22	42	0	1	1,104	202	2,227	4,240	40	12
12	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,227	...	2,270	2,700	...	...
13	Jaffarpet	700	21	...	...	...	...	170	71	170	210	12	...
14	Wadhwan	2,200	227	2	4	47	...	700	120	200	4,000	41	...
15	Palitana	2,000	100	200	2,200	...	...	2,741	1,400	600	1,200	...	...
16	Udaipur	2,200	20	...	...	2	...	240	40	200	2,124	5	2
17	Udaipur	2,000	24	2	1	...	...	221	22	1,022	2,047	1	...
18	Rajkot	4,700	2,040	1	...	6	...	222	240	20	220	17	9
19	Wadhwan	2,200	120	12	20	2	...	1,004	202	1,222	2,215	47	14
20	Eastern Kutch Agency	19,240	270	20	44	200	1	2,200	2,221	7,221	14,220	277	221
21	Lakhtar	2,200	212	...	...	42	1	420	240	207	227	22	21
22	Raja	1,420	17	...	...	2	...	119	9	220	700	14	...
23	Choda	204	2	...	4	2	...	220	221	220	224	17	77
24	Yala	1,120	40	0	12	...	...	210	40	1,020	1,220	2	4
25	Jathi	240	10	0	...	20	...	121	20	220	207	14	2
26	Mali	1,100	20	...	...	19	...	200	172	120	240	12	4
27	Rajana	1,001	20	1	4	10	...	121	72	422	222	22	9
28	Patli	200	12	2	...	9	...	100	24	141	200	...	...
29	Wadhwan (Vil Station)	20	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	1	...	...
30	Rest of the Agency	10,420	204	72	24	270	...	2,000	1,400	4,021	2,122	721	20
31	Western Kutch Agency	12,710	1,421	200	27	242	0	2,201	2,222	12,220	20,200	210	27
32	Jodha	2,207	44	...	...	2	...	204	...	1,071	2,020	20	...
33	Mansar	1,000	20	1	...	...	1	205	24	1,221	1,210	12	...
34	Thana Dori	1,420	20	...	...	2	...	42	24	202	1,222	1	10
35	Wadia	1,200	10	...	...	...	...	210	44	200	201	2	...
36	Virpur	700	20	...	...	20	...	100	200	420	270	1	...
37	Mali	417	14	204	...	120	...	227	20	40	700	22	1
38	Kutch (Rajkot)	217	10	7	...	6	...	220	100	420	1,122	22	2
39	D. S. Vain Vain Station of Jodha (Pithana)	270	20	...	...	10	...	277	200	222	1,140	2	2
40	D. S. Vain Vain Station of Jodha (Dilho)	1,021	240	...	...	9	...	222	204	202	1,720	12	2
41	Kutch (Rajkot)	271	104	...	...	...	...	111	12	102	202	...	...
42	Rajkot (Vil Station)	40	1	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	...	...	...
43	Rest of the Agency	1,021	700	20	27	22	2	2,200	1,200	2,222	12,220	120	...
44	Banaskantha Agency	20,270	200	21	4,212	1,411	12	2,222	2,000	2,000	14,701	200	20
45	Tharal	2,420	120	1	...	220	2	214	70	1,000	2,247	120	9
46	Wan	2,004	77	20	1	120	1	27	12	1,220	2,442	10	...
47	Mali (Vil Station) Kutch (Vil Station)	277	14	...	...	10	...	40	2	12	200	...	...
48	Rest of the Agency	12,420	241	...	4,212	270	12	1,721	2,000	2,000	4,220	120	41

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

Serial No.	State or Agency.	CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS I—EXPANSION OF AREAS AND VARIATIONS—contd.											
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.											
		Group 2—Cultivation of Jams, Tanyas and shifting areas.						Sub-Order (2)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit etc. (plantain, mangoes, date and banana).					
Total areas (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation or subsidiary to other.		Total areas (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation or subsidiary to other.			
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	Western India States Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,700	300	600	300	210	24
2	Seventeen Salute States	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,401	200	600	371	114	13
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	77	31	41	70	4
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	37	30	10	..	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	2	..	2	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	60	600	30	22	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	15	7	0	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2	12	0	..	..
9	Patanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	2	1	..	..
10	Kadhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	20	25	20	11	7
11	Marvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	67	10	20	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	..	100	170	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	10	1	10	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	2	..	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	0	2	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	20	20	20	0	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	..	1	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	21	24	27	0	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	17	200	200	20	0
32	Jodan	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0	0	..	2	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	0	14	..	..
37	Mala	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	1	1	..
38	Kotla Saughani	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	22	20	0	..
39	D. S. Vals Manu Scraps of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Bam of Jetpur (Bikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	20	..	..
41	Khairana	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	20	20	20	0
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	7	20	20	20	0
44	Rameshwara Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0	0	10	20	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	20	..
46	Was	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
47	Mahar (Shri Joravur Khan's State (Vamsi))	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	07	0	0	20	0	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.												
		SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETABLES—contd.												
		Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.												
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 11—Tow.						Group 12—Market Gardens, Crops and fruit grown.						
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	Western India States Agency	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2,732	228	224	274	210	14
2	Seventeen Salte States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,207	228	220	271	114	12
3	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	77	21	41	70	2
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	27	22	12	..	..
5	Kawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	2	..	2	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	22	222	22	22	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	7	2	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2	12	2	..	..
9	Patanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	1	..	..
10	Radhapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	22	22	22	11	7
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	27	12	22	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	..	122	172	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	12	1	12	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	..	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	2	2	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	22	2	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	..	1	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	27	2	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,222	17	122	122	22	2
32	Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	..	2	..
33	Manavdar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	2	12	1	..
37	Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	12	21	2	..
39	D. S. Vahn Main Surang of Jetpur (Prithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vahn Rawat Ham of Jetpur (Bilho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	12	..	..
41	Khatrasa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22	22	22	2
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	7	22	22	22	..
44	Banshanatha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	12	22	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	22	..
46	Was	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..
47	Mahesh Bhari Joravar Khan's State (Vazahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	2	2	12	2	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 1—Pasture and agriculture— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 20—Collectors of lac.						Sub-Order 1 (c)—Stock raising.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	13	..	..	..	..	..	44,183	8,304	18,448	8,058	1,510	237
2	Seventeen States ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	23,646	2,471	9,841	4,008	972	177
3	Chitral ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,164	297	1,006	334	431	..
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,509	361	955	341	32	149
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,443	258	678	243	77	2
6	Ravennagar ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8,008	171	1,020	247	72	2
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,304	100	254	108	2	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,354	101	235	294	15	10
9	Palanpur ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	1,724	104	1,727	797	272	3
10	Radharpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,425	110	407	174	20	3
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,191	134	316	207	10	..
12	Godal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	760	192	1,328	310	..	..
13	Jafraid ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	6	32	31	..	1
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,125	101	68	270	3	..
15	Palitana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	562	163	80	196	11	4
16	Daboi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430	3	68	136	16	..
17	Lambdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	28	108	111	6	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	919	237	12	86	..	1
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	330	10	56	71	3	2
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,360	390	1,043	747	187	48
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	584	81	34	84	11	..
22	Rayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	265	6	39	17	..	..
23	Chudra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	33	18	18	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	15	62	93	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	10	24	13	2	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	131	15	52	28	..	..
27	Rajona ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	22	28	8	25	20
28	Paidi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	4	13	29	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	12	10	27	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	192	763	636	149	28
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,840	231	1,197	1,447	139	8
32	Judas ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	7	37	239	..	..
33	Mansodar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	2	88	22	1	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	13	58	51	14	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	6	11	18	4	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	19	27	36	..	2
37	Maha ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	3	15	19	2	..
38	Kotia Manghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	30	35	90	27	..
39	D. S. Valsi Mula Surang of Jeipur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	21	33	68	19	2
40	D. S. Valsi Nawal Ram of Jeipur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	18	72	74	..	..
41	Rhairas ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	28	18	40	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	11	4	9	5	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,840	183	774	811	68	4
44	Banaskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,304	22	1,615	755	221	4
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630	14	640	202	97	2
46	Was ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	10	93	52	6	..
47	Malat (Sur) Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	1	16	23	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,827	67	967	406	116	1

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF MINES AND QUARRIES—contd.													
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 21—Cattle and buffalo breeders and breeders.						Group 22—Breeder of transport animals.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	21,336	2,272	7,261	8,108	975	262	477	20	117	0	24	..
2	Seventeen Salute States	15,694	1,727	6,946	8,622	689	174	477	20	117	0	24	..
3	Cutch	2,753	112	269	25	144	..	194	12	99	0	24	..
4	Jamnagar	1,700	298	647	266	23	149	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,823	120	154	79	27	2	252	2	16	..	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	726	56	226	44	17	1	20	1	2	..	0	..
7	Porbandar	345	97	120	152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	1,210	97	200	290	12	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	906	72	1,452	720	271	8	..	2	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	1,284	94	379	156	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	223	16	147	25	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	207	167	242	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	42	6	12	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	1,125	101	69	270	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	374	122	27	66	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	49	1	..	4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	224	26	102	111	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	662	207	12	76	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	241	7	45	62	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	2,772	207	601	669	109	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	22	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bayli	1	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	62	22	11	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vals	125	16	62	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	21	10	21	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	65	15	22	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Hajana	194	22	25	2	25	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli	44	4	7	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	25	12	10	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2,121	172	622	614	84	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1,262	271	262	1,122	112	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadia	27	7	22	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mannavadar	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	22	..	6	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	27	6	11	16	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	8	16	6	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	19	1	5	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotia Sanghani	27	22	10	42	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mula Surang of Jetpur (Ithadia)	91	15	16	27	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho)	42	12	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa	21	..	11	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	46	11	4	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1,174	171	429	725	64	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Buneshwari Agency	1,269	69	1,047	619	121	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	66	12	222	229	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wan	26	7	46	17	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Jomvar Khan's State (Varahi)	66	1	12	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1,094	29	622	221	109	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS A—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETABLES—contd.													
Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 2B—Rudermen, shepherds and breeders of other animals.						Sub-Order 1 (c)—Raising of small animals and insects.					
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	22,220	911	6,078	1,627	501	5	10	..	..	1	2	..
2	Berwara State	17,079	714	4,644	1,399	328	3	17	..	..	1	2	..
3	Cutch ..	4,217	173	908	270	228	..	11	..	..	..	2	..
4	Jamnagar ..	1,000	68	308	48	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	2,202	121	804	184	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavanager ..	4,222	112	1,222	308	47	1	2	..	..	1	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	219	3	64	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	144	4	24	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	212	27	274	87	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhampur ..	141	16	24	18	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	908	119	149	122	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Amal ..	428	5	790	97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafra ..	80	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wanhsar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pallana ..	172	21	48	108	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Mori ..	221	2	68	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	247	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwa ..	88	2	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	1,421	68	242	87	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	244	29	24	26	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Savla ..	244	2	29	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Truda ..	24	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Yala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Ladhi ..	25	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	46	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana ..	24	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli ..	8	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwa (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	428	19	121	24	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency.	2,226	60	224	216	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan ..	7	..	2	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	102	1	26	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Drevi ..	122	12	47	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	79	11	21	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha ..	24	2	10	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kolda Ranghat ..	101	2	48	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Nava Ram of Jodhpur (Pithadia)	122	9	17	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Nava Ram of Jodhpur (Nikka)	122	2	25	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Elsterna ..	42	22	7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1,226	12	224	108	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	1,024	24	222	122	72	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	422	2	212	24	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wan ..	122	2	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maha Sher Joravar Khan's State (Archi)	42	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	422	22	122	77	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRIES													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Class B.						Total Sub-Class III.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	206,520	24,797	41,226	20,710	8,373	770	146,220	18,376	23,705	21,370	3,022	625
2	Seventeen States	219,621	21,219	25,450	25,500	6,267	320	165,970	14,370	19,224	17,705	2,297	204
3	Cutch	29,851	6,812	3,904	7,442	1,024	207	21,971	5,025	3,420	5,725	794	104
4	Junagadh	29,137	2,026	3,201	1,424	297	3	15,910	1,297	2,374	1,120	124	1
5	Nawanagar	29,841	2,218	1,265	1,644	420	19	15,120	1,214	247	1,197	220	17
6	Rhavnagar	42,405	4,704	1,451	3,220	629	27	21,724	2,220	970	1,220	213	11
7	Porbandar	7,955	221	1,044	425	51	5	3,220	297	627	224	20	2
8	Dhruvadhru	5,121	425	217	292	222	20	3,121	270	120	222	207	20
9	Palanpur	15,055	1,520	975	1,222	142	22	9,224	1,222	620	1,222	70	10
10	Radhapur	3,720	420	442	220	170	0	2,170	220	275	227	20	4
11	Morvi	7,021	420	720	420	74	..	4,220	227	412	227	20	4
12	Gondal	15,422	220	19,725	5,027	1,222	..	6,220	24	9,212	2,222	7	..
13	Jafrahad	221	120	27	14	7	..	220	21	12	9	2	..
14	Wankaner	2,720	221	174	220	22	22	1,227	224	27	122	10	..
15	Palitank	3,720	220	220	1,021	222	22	2,227	127	412	212	120	20
16	Dhrol	1,220	110	120	127	77	1	1,270	22	70	127	20	1
17	Limbdi	2,221	170	222	222	22	1	1,427	122	170	122	0	1
18	Rajkot	2,222	220	70	22	22	2	2,720	222	22	22	22	2
19	Wadhwan	2,722	220	220	421	22	12	2,222	220	222	412	12	2
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	10,272	1,424	1,224	1,227	271	141	10,222	227	1,270	1,220	212	20
21	Lakhtar	1,227	120	22	121	22	2	224	22	70	22	22	2
22	Nayla	724	22	22	22	7	..	222	22	22	22	2	..
23	Uruia	272	122	222	222	22	22	272	22	122	122	22	1
24	Vata	222	22	122	124	7	1	222	22	122	124	2	1
25	Lathi	224	22	72	27	2	1	222	24	24	24	2	..
26	Melli	1,020	112	220	22	2	..	222	24	122	22	2	..
27	Bojana	222	22	22	12	22	1	222	22	27	12	22	..
28	Paiddi	22	11	12	2	2	..	22	2	12	2	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	2,121	124	22	24	2	..	722	27	12	12	7	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2,722	720	1,227	1,120	221	22	2,272	227	222	222	122	12
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	22,224	1,712	3,224	2,222	220	27	12,122	1,222	2,111	2,222	222	22
32	Jandah	1,212	21	224	222	12	..	1,124	22	222	222	12	..
33	Manavadar	1,122	22	222	112	22	2	727	27	211	112	22	2
34	Thana Devli	222	27	122	22	12	72	222	22	22	22	2	..
35	Wadia	212	72	22	22	22	..	272	22	22	22	2	..
36	Virpur	222	22	27	22	17	..	224	12	22	22	2	..
37	Maha	222	22	22	22	22	2	227	27	22	22	22	1
38	Kolda Mangana	272	22	72	122	22	..	222	77	22	22	21	..
39	D. S. Valsu Mulu Mining of Jeyar (Pitunda)	221	22	22	22	12	1	222	24	22	27	2	..
40	D. S. Valsu Rawal Kam of Jeyar (Mitha)	222	121	124	27	12	2	222	22	72	22	2	..
41	Kimara	172	22	24	21	..	..	122	22	22	27	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	1,122	122	24	27	2	..	224	112	22	27	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	12,222	1,222	1,224	1,222	227	2	6,727	722	1,224	1,122	172	2
44	Banskantha Agency	2,722	222	1,222	222	1,222	2	2,222	212	222	222	722	2
45	Tharad	1,224	22	111	124	224	..	224	21	22	124	112	..
46	Wao	222	22	112	72	224	1	222	12	22	27	124	1
47	Maha (not Joravarikha's State / Vardi)	72	2	2	12	2	..	22	2	2	11	2	..
48	Rest of the Agency	2,224	272	222	712	274	2	2,222	172	227	222	222	2

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 5—Textiles—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 45—Rope, twine, string and other fibres.						Group 46—Wool carding, spinning and weaving.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	3,093	646	253	993	123	12	3,486	1,199	313	1,997	37	21
2	Seventeen Rajas States	3,300	897	315	999	113	12	3,645	1,003	393	1,179	28	20
3	Cutch	300	223	27	416	7	0	223	195	25	390	3	5
4	Junagadh	280	161	24	32	3	..	305	162	54	94	..	..
5	Nawanagar	2,236	199	175	310	36	6	279	64	68	76	6	1
6	Shivnagar	7	5	..	2	..	..	66	237	2	27	1	6
7	Porbandar	19	..	..	1	..	..	2	6	..	13	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	1	..	..	..	230	50	8	143	4	7
9	Patanpur	735	19	31	70	17	..	214	9	3	16	..	..
10	Radhapur	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	1	..	2	..	..	304	19	43	65	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	143	6	94	5	..
15	Paitana	0	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	2	7	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	6	..	8	..	1
17	Limbdi	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	49	42	..	..	..	..	123	12	3	3	4	..
19	Wadhwan	16	..	..	..	..	..	223	117	25	246	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	146	34	27	59	5	..	776	161	58	163	1	1
21	Lakhtar	110	21	15	23	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	Seva	..	3	..	13	..	..	110	11	1	1	..	..
23	Truda	13	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vale	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	25	1	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali	3	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	..	..
27	Sejane	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	13	6	3	..	..
28	Sodi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Head of the Agency	16	..	2	..	..	..	633	129	49	154	..	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	0	0	0	0	0	..	14	2	2	26	2	..
32	Jandian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mansvadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kolda Sanghani	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vale Male Surang of Jodpur (Nihadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vale Naval Bam of Jodpur (Nihadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Head of the Agency	6	4	2	..	0	..	13	3	3	20	3	..
44	Banskantha Agency	13	..	0	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Majek Shri Joravarkhan's wate (Tharad)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Head of the Agency	13	..	0	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS 2—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 5—Textiles— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 45—Dyeing, bleaching, printing, preparation and spraying of textiles.						Group 50—Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc., and miscellaneous described textile industries.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,720	450	477	480	98	1	280	72	20	72	2	4
2	Seventeen States	2,450	600	447	227	20	1	205	26	24	26	2	4
3	Cutch	727	220	100	242	15	..	0	5	1	10	2	2
4	Jamnadh	100	2	11	5	1	..	2	0	..	1	..	..
5	Navanagar	221	101	20	64	12	1	122	20	0	9	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	224	24	10	5	1	..	71	14	14	17	..	1
7	Porbandar	24	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhramadhik	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palaupar	241	5	112	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhapur	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
11	Morvi	77	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	27	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	22	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pulitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	124	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..
19	Wadhwan	102	12	7	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	22	21	5	12	47	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
21	Lakhtar	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	..	20	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vain	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Pardi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	21	1	4	2	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	244	12	17	12	2	..	22	12	0	14	..	..
32	Jamda	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Doshi	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Vijapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha	0	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
38	Kachha Sangha	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Main Purang of Jotpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Nawal Ram of Jotpur (Mitha)	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Ehaurwa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	222	10	17	10	2	..	22	5	0	14	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	42	12	2	20	12	..	..	4	..	2	..	..
45	Tharad	27	1	0	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravar Khan's state (Vavahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	10	10	2	12	11	..	..	0	..	2	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X--contd.

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
Sub-Class III—Dyes—contd.													
Order 6—Dyes, dyes and base materials from the annual supplies.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order A.						Group B—Working in India.					
		Total amount (principal component)		Total working dependent.		Total following completion as subsidiary to other.		Total amount (principal component)		Total working dependent.		Total following completion as subsidiary to other.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency	12,044	688	1,348	1,028	208	0	12,020	684	1,320	1,028	208	0
2	Sixteen States	9,070	300	300	300	300	0	9,120	300	700	300	300	0
3	Cutch ..	2,428	76	247	112	140	..	2,200	74	200	112	140	..
4	Jamnagar ..	1,070	32	210	90	21	..	1,070	32	210	90	21	..
5	Kanwar ..	1,104	39	30	21	21	..	1,120	39	30	21	21	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	1,021	115	57	30	11	1	1,021	115	57	30	11	1
7	Porbander ..	34	4	12	4	..	..	34	4	12	4	..	..
8	Dharampur ..	304	0	0	0	0	0	304	0	0	0	0	0
9	Palanpur ..	1,223	140	61	170	16	1	1,223	140	61	170	16	1
10	Radhapur ..	30	0	0	0	0	..	30	0	0	0	0	..
11	Morvi ..	735	15	20	2	..	..	735	15	10	2	..	..
12	Gondal ..	45	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jalrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan ..	301	10	1	0	1	..	301	10	1	0	1	..
15	Palitana ..	25	10	11	10	14	1	25	10	11	10	14	1
16	Dham ..	120	7	15	24	7	..	120	7	15	24	7	..
17	Limbdi ..	30	0	10	14	1	..	30	0	10	14	1	..
18	Rajkot ..	211	70	..	0	..	..	211	70	..	0	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	140	0	10	0	0	..	140	0	10	0	0	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	1,200	120	120	120	21	1	1,201	120	120	120	21	1
21	Lakhtar ..	70	10	10	1	0	..	70	10	10	1	0	..
22	Sayla ..	30	0	0	0	..	..	30	0	0	0	..	..
23	Chuda ..	30	0	20	10	..	..	30	0	20	10	..	..
24	Vain ..	30	10	20	20	..	1	30	10	20	20	..	1
25	Lathi ..	30	0	0	0	..	..	30	0	0	0	..	..
26	Mali ..	31	70	20	1	..	..	31	70	20	1	..	..
27	Rajana ..	14	..	0	1	7	..	14	..	0	1	7	..
28	Pandi ..	2	0	0	..	..	..	2	0	0	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	70	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	600	20	41	20	10	..	604	20	41	20	10	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	1,201	20	241	270	0	0	1,201	20	241	270	0	0
32	Jodha ..	300	..	120	20	..	..	300	..	120	20	..	..
33	Masavdar ..	30	..	20	10	1	..	30	..	20	10	1	..
34	Tanna Devi ..	30	1	1	1	1	..	30	1	1	1	1	..
35	Wadia ..	34	7	0	10	0	..	34	7	0	10	0	..
36	Virpur ..	30	0	0	..	..	..	30	0	0	..	..	..
37	Maha ..	32	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
38	Katda Sanghad ..	30	7	0	14	0	..	30	7	0	14	0	..
39	D. S. Vain Main Bureau of Jodhpur (Pithadia)	30	1	14	4	..	..	30	1	14	4	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rural Bure of Jodhpur (Balkha)	30	20	11	10	0	0	30	20	11	10	0	0
41	Khatrun ..	0	..	7	0	..	..	0	..	7	0	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	245	44	70	20	21	..	245	44	70	20	21	..
44	Banskantha Agency	300	20	70	27	0	..	300	20	70	27	0	..
45	Thand ..	120	0	0	0	0	..	120	0	0	0	0	..
46	Wan ..	2	2	0	14	0	..	2	2	0	14	0	..
47	Head Post Jodhpur Khan's State (Veradi)	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
48	Rest of the Agency	204	14	20	20	0	..	204	14	20	20	0	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
Sub-Class III—Dyes and Pigments— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 7—Wood.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 7.						Group 14—Glycerol.					
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	10,000	600	2,700	1,000	600	00	072	30	100	00	00	70
2	Revenue and Police States	13,044	601	2,300	700	300	0	040	20	00	01	00	1
3	Cutch ..	2,444	305	210	270	04	0	000	2	00	00	07	1
4	Junagadh ..	2,040	01	200	00	00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	1,000	00	101	14	00	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
6	Sanvliagar ..	2,044	00	00	00	00	..	170	10	1	0	0	..
7	Porbander ..	004	0	100	14	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	271	2	21	12	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	970	04	70	00	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhampur ..	201	0	0	0	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Harvi ..	200	11	04	10	0	..	..	2	..	7	..	..
12	Godol ..	002	..	1,000	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafnabad ..	43	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan ..	204	2	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	227	..	21	12	7	..	00	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dabul ..	101	1	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambli ..	102	0	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Wajkot ..	515	10	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	0	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	217	00	00	01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1,044	00	100	117	00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	110	0	0	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Soyla ..	47	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda ..	07	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vals ..	00	1	10	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	02	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali ..	00	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajona ..	00	..	0	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Faldi ..	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	70	1	2	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	200	05	00	00	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,700	110	200	100	00	70	00	0	0	0	00	00
32	Jasdan ..	102	..	04	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mansvadar ..	01	1	00	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Trana Dura ..	0	10	1	10	..	00	..	..	..	..	..	0
35	Wadia ..	07	..	7	14	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	27	..	0	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha ..	00	0	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Shashani	00	0	11	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Nuts Sunag of Jespar (Pithadia)	00	2	0	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Ram of Jespar (Bikhri)	00	1	10	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana ..	04	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Majhad Civil Station	00	04	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1,000	00	100	100	01	0	00	0	0	0	00	..
44	Rameshantha Agency	200	10	00	07	110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	00	1	10	17	00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Woo ..	15	..	0	..	00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Neth Jansar Khan State (Vasahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	177	10	00	10	05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS 2—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 7—Wood—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 66—Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc.						Group 66—Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	16,040	240	8,379	107	819	6	1,725	413	251	543	60	6
2	Sevastopol Salute States	15,007	180	1,017	66	197	6	1,108	287	227	613	47	1
3	Cutch	1,797	100	208	20	22	4	222	184	23	210	14	1
4	Junagadh	1,761	17	240	6	25	..	160	24	29	17	..	..
5	Nawanagar	2,760	8	100	8	22	..	107	21	1	9	6	..
6	Rhavnagar	2,108	21	78	21	22	..	217	29	11	60	6	..
7	Porbandar	991	2	116	2	2	..	18	1	13	11	..	..
8	Uthrasanchur	220	..	17	2	8	..	21	2	4	10	19	..
9	Palanpur	967	20	68	20	5	..	109	24	5	26	..	..
10	Karhanpur	248	2	9	1	21	..	5	2	..	5	..	..
11	Morvi	226	2	42	2	8	..	22	6	11	..	..	..
12	Gondal	607	..	209	..	..	..	25	..	117	219	..	..
13	Jafrahd	88	..	1	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	224	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
15	Palitana	171	..	21	2	7	..	28	..	..	9	..	..
16	Diurol	101	1	14	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Jamul	142	2	21	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	420	8	6	..	2	..	20	11	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	167	..	10	..	..	..	20	22	12	21	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	794	7	108	22	41	..	200	68	21	25	1	..
21	Lakhtar	82	..	9	4	10	..	22	6	..	11	..	..
22	Sayla	47	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Truda	27	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Yala	49	1	15	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
25	Lathi	68	..	2	..	..	..	24	..	5	..	..	..
26	Mul	24	..	19	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	24	..	..	..	2	..	6	..	4	..	..	..
28	Paoli	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	77	1	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	270	2	47	11	9	..	214	40	42	21	1	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	1,507	20	212	62	10	..	225	80	29	114	12	5
32	Jodhpur	120	..	27	6	..	..	24	..	17	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	82	..	26	..	..	..	9	1	6	6	..	..
34	Thana Divil	..	12	..	..	..	..	2	4	1	10	..	..
35	Wadia	68	..	7	11	1	..	4	..	..	2	..	..
36	Virpur	22	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
37	Mala	29	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani	22	..	2	..	1	..	24	2	6	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mule Bureau of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Jejpur (Pithadia)	29	..	2	..	1	..	7	2	..	..	..	..
41	D. S. Vals Rawal Range of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Jejpur (Bikha)	60	..	2	..	..	..	20	1	2	7	..	1
43	Khatra	22	..	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
44	Rajkot Civil Station	22	..	1	..	..	..	20	24	1	2	..	..
45	Rest of the Agency	244	12	120	21	2	..	199	22	27	21	12	6
46	Banshanatha Agency	241	12	61	6	111	..	17	..	2	22	2	..
47	Tharad	49	1	7	1	60	..	17	..	2	16	..	..
48	Wao	12	..	2	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Mahesh Shri Joravar Khan's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	State (Varad)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Rest of the Agency	177	12	20	2	62	..	..	..	2	5	2	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIALS—contd.													
BFD-CLASS III—LIGNUM—contd.													
Order 1—Bread													
Serial No.	State or Agency	Total Order 1						Group 17—Smoothing, drying and rolling of trees and other work.					
		Total current (principal) occupation.		Total working dependent.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total current (principal) occupation.		Total working dependent.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	10,847	284	2,208	100	210	7	201	3	20	..	17	..
2	Sevastopol State	9,072	177	1,807	2	177	0	184	3	20	..	17	..
3	Cutch	1,572	40	100	20	24	..	72	..	14	..	..	..
4	Jamnagar	1,016	25	107	9	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1,220	11	41	5	12	2	17	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,720	21	70	14	12	1	1	2	4	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	244	..	20	..	1	..	66	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhruvadhwa	210	6	7	0	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	914	24	24	4	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Madhapur	105	2	10	4	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	604	11	47	24	12	..	..	..	..	..	12	..
12	Gondal	622	..	1,204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jalore	22	..	1	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	22	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	142	2	20	4	12	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	22	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambli	22	1	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	272	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	222	6	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	604	6	72	22	61	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	66	..	2	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Savli	22	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	22	..	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vah	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	22	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Moh	22	..	10	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Dangar	17	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	9	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	22	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	222	4	22	17	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	917	2	104	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jodha	172	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	22	..	14	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	22	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	24	..	4	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mulla	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vah Main Sema of Japur (Pithadia)	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vah Main Sema of Japur (Bilke)	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Kharwar	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	212	2	60	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bambhani Agency	224	1	122	7	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	27	..	2	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wai	22	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maharaj Joravar Khan's State (Vahli)	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	122	1	122	2	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		ORDER B—Metals—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 28—Makers of arms, guns, etc.						Group 29—Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	126	6	23	..	1	1	7,772	123	1,706	154	260	3
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	96	6	18	..	1	1	8,227	122	1,231	110	122	1
3	Orich ..	16	..	8	..	..	..	1,200	34	144	25	32	..
4	Junagadh ..	24	..	2	..	..	..	270	9	181	8	18	..
5	Nawanagar ..	6	..	..	..	1	..	462	4	24	8	7	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	5	1	..	..	..	1	1,157	10	55	10	11	..
7	Porbandar ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	26	..	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	2	6	5	17	..
9	Palanpur ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	875	25	24	8	4	1
10	Radharpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	2	10	4	24	..
11	Morvi ..	2	8	..	..	..	..	294	8	42	24	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	415	..	738	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	2	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	18	..	8	..	..	..	66	2	..	1	..	..
15	Polhan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	2	25	4	11	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	44	1	7	1	1	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	2	..	2	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	78	1	11	..	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency ..	7	..	1	..	..	..	445	6	59	22	60	1
21	Lehhar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	2	..	16	..
22	Raye ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	2	2	2	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	18	..	6	..	2	..
24	Vals ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	2	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	2	..	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	10	1	2	..
27	Palasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	2	..
28	Patli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	4	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	4	29	17	21	1
31	Western Kathiwar Agency ..	22	..	6	..	..	..	220	2	122	15	10	..
32	Jasika ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	171	..	72	..	..	..
33	Manavdar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	14	..	1	..
34	Thana Devi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	5	..	1	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	4	12	1	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	19	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vale Mula Buraag of Jaipur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vale Rawal Ram of Jaipur (Nikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	6	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	22	..	6	..	..	..	427	2	23	2	7	..
44	Basankantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	..	157	7	62	1
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	6	..	7	..
46	Was ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	9	2	8	1
47	Malik Shri Joravarkhan State (Varehi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..	142	3	46	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 8—Metals—contd.						Order 9—Chemicals.					
		Group 8B—Workers in mines, blastfurns, etc.						Total Order 9.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	60	..	8	..	1	..	13,110	1,547	2,811	6,244	202	25
2	Servants State	60	..	8	..	1	..	10,208	1,264	2,117	3,410	112	20
3	Orissa	60	..	8	..	1	..	1,834	276	185	400	16	5
4	Jamshedpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,471	224	206	208	15	..
5	Newmanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,565	79	125	275	9	1
6	Dhanbad	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,420	230	115	250	12	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	226	25	22	50	1	..
8	Dharampur	..	..	..	..	..	..	304	22	24	86	4	7
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,016	68	108	172	14	21
10	Radhapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	267	19	48	81	19	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	475	23	100	43	..	..
12	(local)	..	..	..	..	..	..	527	..	662	1,217	6	..
13	Jamshedpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	4	4	5	..	..
14	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	129	16	5	22	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	17	69	21	11	3
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	23	3	..
17	Lambdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	12	10	52	1	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	26	2	20	..	2
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	152	45	26	21	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,008	100	152	211	25	6
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	19	12	16	7	2
22	Gaya	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	8	4	11	..	..
23	Choda	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	4	21	54	1	..
24	Vain	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	2	15	24	..	..
25	Latki	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	1	1	7	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	4	27	26	..	..
27	Jajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	2	2	4	1	..
28	Indi	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	2	2	4	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	1	11	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	506	54	71	144	16	4
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,202	164	246	411	23	..
32	Jodan	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	2	41	10	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	50	25	16	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	7	9	9	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	4	12	21	1	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	5	1	12	2	..
37	Maha	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	4	5	14	..	..
38	Kotia Sanghan	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	14	6	22	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mula Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	12	5	12	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	14	..	..	..
41	Khairata	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	4	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (VU Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	674	118	102	262	9	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	412	19	66	112	22	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	7	2	12	3	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	4	6	9	..
47	Mahesh Shri Jorevarthan's State (Vanshi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	10	20	22	15	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 3-4 <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 25—Felt and makers of various sorts.						Group 26—Brick and tile makers.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations or subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations or subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	12,000	1,071	2,400	6,777	170	23	600	60	117	60	20	
2	Seventeen States	9,200	1,200	1,000	3,251	60	37	670	50	111	20	24	
3	Cutch	1,700	600	101	641	10	3	20	1	11	1		
4	Junagadh	1,454	224	200	700	10		17					
5	Narvastra	1,106	64	66	200	3	1	200	15	20	7	7	
6	Porbandar	1,072	213	110	343	0		20	20	0	0	0	
7	Porbandar	232	12	20	20	1		0	7				
8	Dhruv-g-Duro	304	23	24	20	0	7						
9	Palanpur	777	57	72	104	0	11	200	0	21	0	0	
10	Radhampur	223	19	64	21	19		64					
11	Morvi	402	26	20	43			11		1			
12	Gondal	607		263	1,217	0							
13	Jatraland	21	4	4	5								
14	Wankaner	120	10	0	22								
15	Palitana	211	17	20	40	0	0	20		20	20	0	
16	Dhrol	137			22	2							
17	Limbdi	126	12	10	20	1							
18	Rajkot	220	20	1	20		2	72		1			
19	Wadhwan	100	45	20	21								
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	600	100	127	211	20	0	60		1			
21	Lakhtar	121	10	12	10	7	2	0					
22	Savla	70	0	0	11			0					
23	Choda	20	4	21	24	1		12					
24	Vah	20	2	15	24								
25	Lathi	40	1	1	7			0					
26	Muli	45	4	20	20			2		1			
27	Bejana	45	3	3	4	1		0					
28	Paldi	10	2	2	4								
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	20	2	1	11			2					
30	Rest of the Agency	472	84	71	144	10	4	24					
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	1,272	100	240	600	21		0			0		
32	Jasdan	110		2	41	10							
33	Mansodar	1		0	23	10		0			2		
34	Thana Devi	24	7	0	0								
35	Wadia	60	6	12	21	1							
36	Vijay	44	3	1	12	2							
37	Mota	20	0	2	14			1					
38	Kobla Sanghani	45	14	0	22								
39	U. S. Vale Mohi Surong of Jopar (Pithadia)	20	12	5	14								
40	D. S. Vale Rawat Ram of Jopar (Bilcho)	20		10									
41	Khatara	20		0									
42	Rajkot Civil Station	2											
43	Rest of the Agency	260	116	100	100								
44	Banskhali Agency	200	0	21	100	20		20	20	0	0		
45	Tharad	75		0	22	2		0	7				
46	Wao	20		0	0	0		20	0	1	1		
47	Malek Sri S. Govindan's State (Vankh)	0		1	1								
48	Rest of the Agency	170	0	24	20	15		10	1	0	0		

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 9—Canneries—contd.						Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous.					
		Group 08—Other workers in connection.						Total Order 10.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	48	11	14	7	2	2	2,222	508	222	401	226	0
2	Seventeen States	24	7	14	7	..	2	2,252	484	245	295	119	0
3	Cutch	12	7	12	7	..	2	416	90	92	24	5	2
4	Jamnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	474	22	25	25	12	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	468	195	18	27	22	..
6	Diavagar	2	..	..	..	..	..	1,014	60	42	27	14	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	8	8	10	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	8	2	10	15	..
9	Paunapur	7	..	..	..	..	..	112	25	20	22	6	2
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	11	6	6	..	..
11	Morvi	2	..	1	..	..	..	181	22	17	20	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	..	222	..	..	..
13	Jatrabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	2	..	..
14	Wanapar	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	..	1	7	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	1	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	14	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	4	10	12	1	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	4	2	1	5	1
19	Wadhwa	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	4	5	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	40	20	7	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	1	..	..	..
22	Salya	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	1	8	..	..
23	Chitla	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	6	..	..
24	Vain	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	6	2	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	2	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	1	..
28	Patli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwa Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	12	22	12	4	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	12	6	..	..	2	..	242	22	22	22	22	..
32	Jadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	10	7	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	4	..	1	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	2	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	2	..	1	..
37	Maha	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Main Bureau of Jaipur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawat Bam of Jaipur (Rikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..
41	Khatwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12	..	12	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	12	4	..	..	2	..	211	22	12	21	22	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	7	21	21	24	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	7	17	..
46	Was	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	4	1	12	..
47	Mahesh Abri Joravartha State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	17	12	21	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Order 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 68—Manufacture and refining of vegetable oils.						Group 69—Manufacture and refining of mineral oils.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	8,488	848	801	848	823	8	11	..	..	..	..	..
2	Seventeen States	8,788	281	804	288	108	8	11	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cutch	381	80	38	84	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	380	19	80	22	11	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Navanagar	318	21	8	14	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Dhavanagar	991	87	61	28	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	81	8	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrampatra	80	8	8	10	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	38	88	12	20	8	2	0	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kadhanpur	86	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	121	11	17	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	170	..	228	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraod	28	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	48	1	..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Ikhrol	28	..	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Jimbli	27	4	10	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Najkot	168	4	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwa	28	8	4	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	283	28	60	20	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Rayla	18	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	12	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	8	2	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	8	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Hajana	8	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwa Civil Station	29	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Head of the Agency	188	18	20	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	248	28	28	28	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadan	28	..	10	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	22	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	18	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpar	11	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotia Sanghani	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. & Vals Mula Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia)	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. & Vals Rawat Bam of Jodpur (Jikhbo)	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana	8	12	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Najkot Civil Station	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Head of the Agency	210	22	16	21	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	28	7	21	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharod	28	..	..	7	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	10	..	4	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravar Khan's State (Vavahi)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Head of the Agency	20	7	17	12	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		Sub-CLASS III—Dressery—contd.											
Serial No.	Name of Agency.	Under 10—Chemical products properly so-called and analogous—contd.					Group 11—Food Industries.						
		Group 10—Others.					Total Order 11.						
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
1	Western India States Agency	205	170	24	28	10	..	6,229	2,297	697	1,294	217	97
2	Seventeen States States	205	170	24	28	10	..	6,110	2,205	707	1,076	160	80
3	Cutch ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	1,230	1,127	100	700	112	97
4	Junagadh ..	29	..	..	..	..	..	479	41	60	18	0	..
5	Nawanagar ..	144	173	10	13	10	..	648	110	0	20	0	1
6	Bhavnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	642	600	20	100	10	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	17	7	1	..
8	Dhruvadhru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	120	4	20	7	20
9	Palanpur ..	22	3	14	14	..	..	211	70	0	20	..	..
10	Radhapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	20	4	20	0	1
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	..	24	..	0	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	..	240	..	..	..
13	Jainabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	0	..	0	1	..
15	Paltana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	20	10	1	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22	10	0	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	0	..	..	..	..	..	141	1	1	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	4	2	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	71	10	20	10	0
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	..	..	..	..
22	Soyla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	17	1	..
23	Choda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	7	1	10	..	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	0	..	0	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	10	10	10	0
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	940	104	97	97	60	..
32	Jainda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	14	..	2	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	0	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	1	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	..	..
37	Mala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	..	..	0	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	2	..	..	0	..
39	D. K. Valsi Mula Strong of Jodpur (Pitahdia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	1	..
40	D. K. Valsi Rawas Bam of Jodpur (Mikha)	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	7	..	1	..
41	Khatwara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	0	0	0	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	91	94	14	20	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	00	4	20	0	0
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	..
46	Was ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maini (Mri) Jambur Khan's State (Vardh)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	20	2	20	0	0

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 11—Food industries—contd.											
Serial No.	State of Agency.	Group 71—Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders.						Group 72—Grain parboilers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	90	1,540	23	807	15	40	50	112	..	30	..	1
2	Seventeen States	90	1,400	20	690	1	20	56	112	..	20	..	1
3	Cooh	7	1,000	..	450	..	23	20	2	..	2	..	..
4	Jamagadh	10	87	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Ravanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	103	..	25	..	1
6	Bhavnagar	20	201	..	90	..	..	..	0	..	2	..	..
7	Porbandar	..	10	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhramgadhra	8	100	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Painpur	..	20	..	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	1	17	2	40	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	21	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	42	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	0	5	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	2	60	0	20	12	6	1	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bayli	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Jathi	..	7	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Nulli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Pardi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	24	0	10	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	72	1	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotia Sanghani	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Nuh Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia)	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Ram of Jotpur (Bilho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairauro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	67	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	20	..	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Was	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	20	..	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 11—Food Industries— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 75—Sweetened and acidulated-molasses.						Group 76—Tobacco— <i>chewed.</i>					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	9,168	68	468	16	60	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2	Seventeen States ..	1,786	20	460	14	27	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
3	Cutch ..	220	0	44	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	206	1	25	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	171	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	224	17	7	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	64	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhroangadh ..	45	..	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	24	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Madhampur ..	13	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	21	..	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	127	..	274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jatvad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
15	Palitana ..	54	..	45	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limsdi ..	20	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	122	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	112	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Soyla ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Yala ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Padli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	44	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	227	1	20	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jandri ..	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar ..	27	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Walia ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia ..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Singhani ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mahi Springs of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Mahi Springs of Jetpur (Dikho)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Kharasen ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	160	1	11	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banashanthe Agency	62	1	6	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
45	Tharad ..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joraver Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	11	..	0	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 11—Food Industries—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 75—Desserts and confection-making.						Group 76—Bakery—dustries.					
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency	2,103	62	400	14	60	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
2	Seventeen Rajput States	1,760	26	450	16	27	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
3	Cooh	133	9	44	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Jamnagar	200	1	25	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	171	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	222	17	7	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	64	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampur	48	..	4	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	24	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rathapur	12	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	21	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	(total)	127	..	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
15	Palitana	64	..	48	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhruv	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambdi	20	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	122	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	112	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lehtar	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Saya	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vals	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patid	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	46	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	267	1	20	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Janjan	12	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	27	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghan	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Main Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Ram of Jotpur (Bilaha)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	120	1	11	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	22	1	4	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..
45	Tharad	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joraver Khan's State (Vavdi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	11	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUPPLY (W 25—contd.)													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 11—Food Industries—contd.						Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet.					
		Group 01—Others.						Total Order 12.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	197	120	25	245	..	60	27,272	1,241	6,240	2,272	540	21
2	Seventeen States	197	120	25	245	..	60	21,000	1,007	2,400	1,000	270	19
3	Cutch ..	112	26	19	223	..	6	2,240	100	202	202	71	17
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	210	202	201	64	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,242	115	115	60	..	1
6	Bhavnagar ..	25	101	4	12	..	..	6,200	242	220	100	63	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	21	170	70	7	1
8	Dhramgadha ..	..	..	..	..	..	20	245	10	20	20	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,240	100	20	240	12	..
10	Radhapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	20	27	71	6	..
11	Morvi ..	67	..	8	..	..	..	204	7	20	17	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,112	..	1,172	77	2	..
13	Jafrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	7	6	6	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	11	7	6	3	..
15	Palitana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	24	70	24	12	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	6	11	11	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	19	20	12	2	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,017	60	12	20	6	..
19	Wadhwan ..	9	2	..	..	..	..	200	20	20	20	1	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	115	207	140	20	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	9	6	22	..	..
22	Saya ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	2	6	9	..	..
23	Ubeda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	2	20	2	4	..
24	Yala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	20	20	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	12	6	..	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	7	24	2	..	..
27	Rajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	1	1	6	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	10	4	4	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	60	120	70	20	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,000	120	440	140	60	9
32	Jachan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	..	20	20	1	..
33	Mamvadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	9	20	4	1	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	2	24	6	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	1	10	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	6	12	6	..	..
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	12	..	10	..
38	Kolia Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	7	11	10	9	..
39	D. S. Yala Main Spring of Jetpur (Pithalia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	2	..	..
40	D. S. Yala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Pithalia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	7	6	1	..	..
41	Khairana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	14	6	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,072	27	200	70	12	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	21	207	107	200	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	4	10	20	20	..
46	Woo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	6	20	17	21	..
47	Mahik Sarai Joravir Khan's State (Yamhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	19	110	20	20	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.													
Order 15—Industries of dress and the toilet—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 62—Hosiery, shoes, sandals and shoe makers.						Group 63—Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and dressers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	4,888	88	790	113	117	..	19,898	846	1,800	1,420	80	18
2	Seventeen Rajate States	2,948	62	631	73	63	..	8,693	778	1,463	1,007	46	16
3	Delah	888	13	94	11	24	..	888	276	123	429	9	12
4	Junagadh	168	..	5	..	..	..	1,482	32	248	49	19	..
5	Newnagar	288	2	28	2	..	..	888	88	46	53	4	1
6	Navnagar	1,278	13	73	23	24	..	1,671	116	61	129	2	..
7	Porbandar	184	..	20	5	..	..	220	34	23	45	1	1
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	9	..	..	..	295	8	31	84	..	..
9	Palanpur	3	4	..	7	..	..	623	102	42	168	..	..
10	Kadhanpur	..	..	..	2	..	..	177	23	25	67	..	..
11	Morvi	85	..	23	..	..	..	117	4	16	12	..	..
12	Orwadi	207	..	277	..	..	..	437	..	736	..	..	..
13	Jafrahd	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	2	1	..	..	..
14	Wanhsar	28	6	..	3	..	..	108	4	4	3	5	..
15	Pullana	284	12	28	9	..	..	149	5	18	17	..	..
16	Dhruvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	4	3	9	..	..
17	Limsdi	64	12	11	11	..	..	120	2	12	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	187	..	3	..	5	..	890	22	4	6	1	..
19	Wadhwa	89	..	48	..	..	..	152	24	12	25	1	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	297	3	46	3	11	..	811	76	87	120	4	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	9	2	23	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	2	3	9	..	..
23	Chuda	9	..	4	..	..	..	46	..	9	..	..	..
24	Vala	9	1	..	..	..	..	27	2	8	15	..	..
25	Lathi	23	..	3	..	..	..	24	4	5	2	..	..
26	Mali	16	..	6	..	..	..	20	7	10	1	..	..
27	Bajana	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Faldi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
29	Wadhwa Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	12	2	2	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	202	2	20	3	11	..	427	40	47	66	1	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	285	7	66	..	20	..	1,242	73	164	108	6	2
32	Jandan	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	..	25	25	..	..
33	Manavadar	17	..	6	..	..	..	49	9	22	4	..	2
34	Thana Devi	18	..	7	..	..	..	48	3	16	5	..	..
35	Walla	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	1	7	..	..	..
36	Virpur	4	..	2	..	..	..	21	3	5	4	..	..
37	Malia	2	..	2	..	..	..	27	6	1	..	..	..
38	Kotla Bhaghai	10	..	2	..	6	..	26	7	4	13	..	..
39	D. S. Vata Mulu Suring of Jeipur (19thada)	12	..	2	..	..	..	13	..	..	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vata Nawat Nam of Jeipur (19thada)	11	..	..	..	..	..	46	7	4	2	..	..
41	Khalrao	6	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	10	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	6	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	244	7	46	..	5	..	720	26	78	68	4	..
44	Banskantha Agency	168	10	12	28	14	..	240	20	86	108	66	..
45	Tharad	22	..	..	..	..	..	44	3	13	25	24	..
46	Woo	27	..	2	..	4	..	21	8	9	27	..	..
47	Mahar Shri Juvvat Khan's State (Varnhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	42	10	10	22	10	..	177	9	61	45	29	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIALS (CONTINUED)											
		Schedule (II)—(Prepared)											
		Chapter 12—Industries of dress and the textile world.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 04—Embroidery, hat-making and making of other articles of wear						Group 05—Washing and cleaning					
		Total workers (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total industrial occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total workers (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total industrial occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	66	64	38	307	0	0	1,215	804	305	600	0	0
2	Sreevasthi Salote States	60	64	38	307	0	0	1,082	616	170	307	0	0
3	Cutch	2	62	..	175	2	3	114	70	11	20	..	..
4	Jamshed	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	234	25	142	..	..
5	Nawanagar	4	2	..	1	..	..	28	27	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	6	..	..	..	..	..	100	57	4	21	..	..
7	Porbandar	22	2	25	2	1	..	30	65	20	21	..	..
8	Dharampur	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	..	9	..	..
9	Palanpur	7	15	6	10	..	..	20	10	..	20	..	..
10	Radharpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	1	1	..	..
11	Murvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	0	..	..
12	Umedal	9	..	5	..	..	..	47	..	20	27	..	..
13	Jafarbad	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	3	7	2	16	..	..	20	7	2	0	2	..
16	Duroi	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	2	..	0	..	..
17	Litabeli	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	..	1	..	..
18	Kalpat	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	0	0	0	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	26	..	..	..	..	..	60	12	11	20	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
22	Navin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chunda	3	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	2	..	..
24	Vals	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	0	..	..
26	Mul	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajasa	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
28	Pahli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	0	2	0	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0	0	0	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	07	0	20	..	..
32	Jachan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	..	..
33	Mansvadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Jevli	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
36	Varpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	2	..	..	..
37	Mala	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
38	Kodda (Kodhad)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	0	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mulu Samog of Jaipur (Panchdla)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Mulu Samog of Jaipur (Hikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
41	Kanarnar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rest of Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	14	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	61	0	25	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
45	Vijapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Rest. of Jaipur Khan's Share (Varaha)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—LITHOGRAPHY— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 66—Barben, hairdresses and wig-makers.						Group 67—Other industries connected with the toilet.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	11,108	800	1,480	78	285	..	11	5	..	8	..	..
2	Seventeen States ..	9,728	806	1,120	88	120	..	11	8	..	8	..	..
3	Coimbatore ..	1,401	111	184	21	26	..	8	1	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	1,290	6	166	7	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Rawatpur ..	1,197	1	87	4	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rajasthan ..	1,787	68	96	7	28	..	8	8	..	2	..	..
7	Fortmader ..	250	..	48	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharmadhar ..	266	1	18	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	781	18	44	7	12	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
10	Radhapur ..	190	..	11	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	240	1	44	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	218	..	466	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad ..	28	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan ..	128	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	190	..	17	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	86	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	97	..	9	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	228	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	124	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency..	886	22	91	7	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhbar ..	66	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	48	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda ..	41	2	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vah ..	48	..	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	21	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Holi ..	60	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana ..	86	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli ..	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	28	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	448	18	81	2	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency.	1,261	8	178	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Juvela ..	116	..	25	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar ..	86	..	25	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi ..	80	..	18	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	80	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpal ..	25	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha ..	20	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotia Bughani ..	88	..	4	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vah Muli Garang of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Jotpur (Pithadia)	28	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	H. S. Vah Rawal Ham of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Jotpur (Pithadia)	42	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Khairam ..	80	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Rajkot Civil Station	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Rest of the Agency ..	748	8	81	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Banskantha Agency ..	204	1	28	..	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Tharad ..	47	1	8	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Wao ..	17	..	9	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Mahesh Khri Jorakar Khan's	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	State (Vahli) ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Rest of the Agency ..	219	..	64	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS III—LUMBERY— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	Name of Agency.	Order 13—Furniture industries— <i>contd.</i>						Order 14—Building industries.					
		Group 09—Upholsterers, tent-makers, etc.						Total Order 14.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations or subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations or subsidiary to other.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency	18	27	0	15	4	2	10,741	927	2,420	206	222	6
2	Seventeen States	18	27	0	15	4	2	9,985	972	2,377	206	222	5
3	Oriss	10	25	0	0	4	2	2,366	202	121	206	176	2
4	Jamnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	944	4	142	0	17	..
5	Nawanagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	292	11	0	0	7	..
6	Dharwad	1	1	..	0	..	..	1,141	92	10	24	8	..
7	Purmandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	472	15	26	10	..	..
8	Dharampur	..	1	..	..	..	..	177	4	11	7	0	..
9	Palanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	274	42	10	17	..	..
10	Rajasthan	..	..	..	1	..	..	125	5	2	6	..	..
11	Merril	..	..	..	..	..	..	219	8	27	..	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,762	..	1,030	..	..	..
13	Jafraud	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	1	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	7	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	15	45	225	10	2
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	5	1	17	5	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	5	11	22	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	614	55	5	5	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	12	..	5	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	20	20	18	8	1
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	..	2	..	..
22	Nayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	1	..	..	..
23	Chula	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	8	2	1	1	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	3	..	1	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	4	..	..	..
27	Najana	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	2	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	0	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	1	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	10	8	12	0	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	552	17	16	47	17	..
32	Jasion	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	5	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	10	1	11	2	..
34	Thana Devil	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kolda Raughan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	4	5	1	..
39	D. & Vals Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Dihada)	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
40	D. & Vals Nawal Ram of Jetpur (Dihada)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraa	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	1	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	5	4	..	13	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	9	0	16	19	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	..	0	11	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	1	..
47	Mahesh Shri Jeevarikhan's State (Vasahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	5	5	11	7	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 14—Building Industries—contd.						Order 15—Construction of means of transport.					
		Group 20—Lime burners, cement works; saw-mills and well shafts; stone cutting and dressing; brick layers and masons; builders (other than building made of bamboo or similar material); painters, decorators of houses, shops, places, etc.						Total Order 15.					
		Total current (principal occupation).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total current (principal occupation).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Western India State Agency.	10,741	977	2,420	200	232	0	600	1	00	..	0	0
2	Seventeen States	9,600	873	2,277	200	230	0	600	1	00	..	0	0
3	Coimbatore	2,248	202	121	200	170	2	00	1	0	..	..	1
4	Jejuri	844	4	148	0	17	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nasirpur	692	11	0	4	7	..	200	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nasirpur	1,741	92	10	24	0	..	40	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	473	16	20	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampur	177	4	11	7	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Panapur	274	42	10	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rodhanpur	126	8	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	210	0	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Godol	1,708	..	1,900	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jatrhod	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	170	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	183	15	45	200	10	0	11	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	180	3	1	17	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	90	5	11	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	614	26	0	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	90	12	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	267	20	20	10	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	14	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	(Truda)	47	0	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vals	25	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	11	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	21	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli	7	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	60	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	120	19	0	12	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	533	17	10	27	17	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jordan	42	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mansodar	75	10	1	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	11	1	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	15	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	7	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mula Survey of Jodpur (Mithana)	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Mula East of Jodpur (Mithana)	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa	0	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	222	5	4	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bhavnagar Agency	142	0	0	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Thana	24	3	..	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	14	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mulek Mori Jeevarthana's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	73	5	5	11	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical forms—contd.						Order 17—Manufactures and unfinished industries.					
		Group 96—Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc. gas works and electric light and power.						Total Order 17.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	308	2	46	..	..	..	12,868	1,812	2,124	1,272	242	0
2	Seventeen States Union	308	2	46	..	..	..	10,690	1,302	1,727	681	212	1
3	Orich	70	..	2	..	..	..	1,790	127	166	42	21	..
4	Jamagadh	102	..	2	..	..	..	1,687	146	220	21	7	..
5	Nowanagar	104	1	1	..	..	..	949	100	19	20	11	1
6	Imrnagar	88	1	..	..	..	..	1,222	214	44	39	10	..
7	Porbandar	9	..	..	..	..	..	529	28	105	22	..	..
8	Dhruvadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	421	22	20	41	307	..
9	Dahanu	4	..	..	..	..	..	620	161	49	99	..	..
10	Radhapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	95	24	22	41	8	..
11	Morvi	1	..	..	..	..	..	265	7	44	12	9	..
12	Gondal	16	..	27	..	..	..	409	87	679	262	..	..
13	Jafra	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	1	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	6	1	4	..	..
15	Paltana	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	29	47	47	29	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	4	24	7	..	..
17	Dabhi	7	..	2	..	..	..	221	9	48	25	..	..
18	Rajkot	17	..	1	..	..	..	615	26	2	2	4	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	29	29	1	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,097	108	141	122	28	0
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	2	5	2	..	..
22	Maya	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	10	10	..	..
23	Trucha	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	14	22	11	14	1
24	Vals	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	5	12	10	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	1	7	1	..	..
26	Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	2	2	..	..
27	Tajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	2	1	..	..
28	Uchil	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	2	4	2	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	79	66	119	12	5
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,209	192	126	122	9	1
32	Jasdan	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	18	20	16	..	..
33	Manavdar	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	2	22	6	1	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	5	8	..	..	..
35	Walla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	8	..	..	..
37	Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	2	2	8	..	..
38	Kotla Bhaghai	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	26	7	9	1	..
39	D. K. Vals Main Bungalow Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	2	1	..	..
40	D. K. Vals Bawal Bungalow Jodpur (Nikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	5	6	2	..	..
41	Khairasa	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	66	7	20	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	875	64	94	66	4	1
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	690	12	72	102	0	..
45	Tharal	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	1	11	48	2	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	4	6	2	1	..
47	Malik Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	7	61	54	2	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—DRESSING—contd.											
		Order 11—Miscellaneous and unclassified occupations—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 85—Printers, engravers, book-binders, etc.						Group 86—Makers of musical instruments.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	797	8	75	8	2	1	720	13	67	7	20	..
2	Sevantam Salote States	710	8	75	8	2	1	671	6	60	1	20	..
3	Cutch	23	2	1	..	1	..	20	2	1	1	..	..
4	Jamnagar	122	..	2	..	..	..	20	..	2	..	..	..
5	Kanvaigar	22	..	..	..	..	1	11	..	..	..	1	..
6	Rhavnagar	200	4	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	8	..	2	..	..	..	122	..	27	..	..	..
8	Dharangadh	4	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhapur	2	2	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	12	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	6	..	6	..
12	Gondal	47	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahd	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
14	Waghodar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	6	..	2	2	1	..	4	..	0	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	42	..	7	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	70	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan	6	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	6	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	10	..	..	..	..	..	212	7	20	6	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	2	..	..	..
22	Soyla	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	1	..	..	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	1	..	..	..
24	Vah	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..	10	..	..	..
25	Lathi	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	170	7	16	6	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency.	27	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	0	1	..	..
32	Jodha	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mannvadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Shughal	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. & Vah Main Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
40	D. & Vah Kevad Rest of Jodpur (Bilho)	1	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	0	..	..	..
41	Khairam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	12	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bhavnagar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahat Shri Joravar Khar's State (Vavdi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—contd.											
		Order 17—Manufactures and unclassified industries—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 07—Makers of tools and surgical or scientific instruments, etc.						Group 08—Makers of jewellery and ornaments.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	07	..	0	..	7	..	0,022	25	1,508	103	220	..
2	Seventeen States	07	..	0	..	0	..	0,000	07	1,040	70	221	..
3	Cooh	04	..	0	..	0	..	1,444	6	140	5	15	..
4	Junagadh	0	..	..	..	..	..	025	6	113	2	1	..
5	Navsagar	00	..	..	..	1	..	042	1	..	1	..	..
6	Navsagar	10	..	..	..	..	..	1,000	6	60	6	2	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	6	72	10	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	044	1	25	20	201	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	040	4	21	0	..	..
10	Radhapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	1	4	1	..	..
11	Novri	..	..	..	..	..	..	420	..	20	3	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	040	..	520	..	..	..
13	Jafrah	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	..	..	..	..
15	Pulitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	1	20	..	2	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	00	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	1	11	1	..	..
18	Rajkot	4	..	..	..	..	..	031	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	..	25	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	405	1	03	10	..	..
21	Lakhlar	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
22	Anya	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	1	22	..	..	..
24	Yala	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	04	..	7	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	00	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tejnah	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	00	..	4	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	..	10	10	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency.	..	..	..	..	1	..	000	7	100	0	0	..
32	Jardan	..	..	..	..	..	..	00	..	20	4	..	..
33	Mansvadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	1	01	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	1	0	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	0	..	..	..
37	Malla	..	..	..	..	..	..	01	..	0	..	..	..
38	Kotda Bagnani	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	7	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mula Buraog of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	0	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Nowat Ram of Jodpur (Milkha)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	00	..	..	0	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	1	..	020	6	00	0	0	..
44	Bhachalanthe Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	000	..	00	0	0	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	07	..	0	..	1	..
46	Woo	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	0	..	1	..
47	Mahab Shri Joravar Khan's State (Vachhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	1	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	20	1	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS III—DRESSING—contd.											
		Order 17—Miscellaneous and unclassified 'substances'—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 99—Other miscellaneous and unclassified industries (toy-making, taxi-drawing, etc.)						Group 100—Dressmaking					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	12	3	..	10	..	..	3,007	1,020	604	1,122	700	9
2	Seventeen States	12	2	..	10	..	..	2,000	1,021	540	700	70	..
3	Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	110	13	20	..	..
4	Junagadh	9	..	..	..	..	..	427	120	102	70	0	..
5	Navanagar .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	270	140	10	20	0	..
6	Shavnagar	4	2	..	0	..	..	241	234	0	24	10	..
7	Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	22	0	0	..	..
8	Dhruvadhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	20	0	0	0	..
9	Palnagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	457	127	20	60	..	..
10	Radharpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	22	12	20	0	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	7	0	12	4	..
12	Gondal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	27	200	220	..	..
13	Jafrabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	0	1	0	..	..
15	Palitana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	20	12	20	20	..
16	Dhol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	0	24	7	..	..
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	0	20	24	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	90	2	0	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	20	..	1	0	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	80	20	120	20	0
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	2	0	..	..
22	Sayla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	10	10	..	..
23	Chuda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	0	11	14	1
24	Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	0	0	10	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	1	..	..
26	Muli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	0	0	..	..
27	Rajana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	1	..	..
28	Patli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0	..	0	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	70	20	20	12	0
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1	..	..	..	..	..	407	100	27	124	0	1
32	Jasdan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	10	4	12	..	..
33	Manavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	1	2	0	1	..
34	Thana Devli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	4	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..
37	Nalla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	..	..
38	Kotda Shekhan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	20	..	0	1	..
39	D. S. Vale Main Barrage of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vale Rawal Barr of Jodpur (Mikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	..	0	..	..
41	Khairana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	7	10	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	220	20	11	20	..	1
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	20	20	100	7	..
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	0	20	0	..
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	..
47	Mahak Shri Joravar Khan's State (Vavhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	0	20	20	5	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT.											
		Order 19—Transport by water.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class IV.						Total Order 19.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	20,000	1,508	4,507	2,910	534	6	8,863	190	343	102	60	..
2	Seventeen States ..	20,000	1,500	4,500	2,900	575	1	8,864	201	330	90	68	..
3	Cutch ..	2,724	64	292	42	31	..	1,079	14	36	26	7	..
4	Jaisalmer ..	2,308	98	248	30	43	..	1,876	50	110	22	7	..
5	Nawanagar ..	4,640	642	85	221	36	1	1,757	5	6	..	27	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	4,644	208	48	25	78	..	1,308	50	16	6	9	..
7	Porbandar ..	1,844	27	60	30	18	..	1,124	5	35	13	17	..
8	Uthmanpura ..	398	1	6	4	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	1,298	27	106	12	4	..	411	10	..	2	..	..
10	Kadiyapur ..	266	..	10	..	14	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	540	..	16	..	9	..	70	..	5	..	1	..
12	Gondal ..	2,200	212	2,420	2,465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafarabad ..	299	27	..	4	..	..	291	27	..	4	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	228	2	4	..	37	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
15	Politana ..	244	9	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	80	1	14	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	106	1	9	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	416	15	9	2	2	..	65	18	1	3	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	265	2	11	2	7	..	63	1	5	2	..	..
20	Eastern Kachhiwar Agency.	1,448	99	42	30	37	..	282	37	4	15	1	..
21	Lakhtar ..	120	..	2	..	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
22	Boya ..	90	2	..	2	2	..	50	2	..	2	..	..
23	Chuda ..	65	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
24	Vals ..	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
25	Lathi ..	40	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	62	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
27	Dejana ..	37	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	704	60	9	14	1	..	193	26	..	11	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	208	8	24	2	29	..	22	..	3	..	..	..
31	Western Kachhiwar Agency.	1,118	23	26	22	62	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaldas ..	21	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Masavadar ..	52	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	42	1	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	15	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	45	..	3	..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha ..	34	..	7	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	19	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Main Bureau of Jodpur (Pithadia) ..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Ham of Jodpur (Dihho) ..	79	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khadra ..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	220	7	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	315	24	7	13	23	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency ..	545	5	73	20	20	..	65	3	..	3	..	..
45	Tharad ..	75	2	2	3	43	..	15	2	..	3	..	..
46	Wao ..	27	..	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	420	3	58	17	15	..	20	..	..	4	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		Sub-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT—contd.											
		Order 19—Transport by water—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 103—Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and tow men.						Group 104—Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	5,887	38	138	19	88	..	1,887	128	28	28	6	..
2	Seventeen States	5,876	38	138	19	88	..	1,884	28	28	6	2	..
3	Cutch	1,401	3	47	3	7	..	219	..	3	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	960	2	45	..	7	..	238	1	22	..	..	..
5	Kawanagar	1,108	..	5	..	24	..	172	..	1	..	8	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,000	12	6	1	3	..	134	..	1	..	..	..
7	Porbander	842	5	23	13	16	..	94	..	2	..	..	..
8	Dhruvadhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	20	..	..	..	..	..	264	10	..	2	..	..
10	Radhampur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	69	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrabad	284	17	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	3	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	13	1	3	..	..
19	Wadhwa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	1	3	1	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	13	..	..	..	..	..	285	37	3	13	3	..
21	Lakhtar	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
22	Soya	7	..	..	..	..	..	48	3	..	3	..	..
23	Choda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
24	Vah .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwa Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	198	28	..	11	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jandin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mansvadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Main Surtang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Mikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	3	..	..	..	..	..	28	3	..	7	..	..
45	Tharad	3	..	..	..	..	..	19	2	..	3	..	..
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malesh Shri Jeevar Khan's State (Varnhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT—contd.											
		Order 19—Transport by water—contd.						Order 20—Transport by road.					
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 104—Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers, and canals.						Total Order 20.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	1,319	129	55	97	9	..	19,297	1,116	2,199	2,723	297	6
2	Seventeen Salute States ..	1,300	129	54	55	9	..	9,078	1,999	2,065	2,704	229	1
3	Orcha	59	11	6	25	..	..	1,251	42	227	15	41	..
4	Junagadh	306	66	25	23	..	..	629	7	97	..	26	..
5	Nawanagar	482	5	..	..	..	..	1,924	664	77	221	7	1
6	Dhavanagar	204	47	9	5	7	..	899	114	16	24	68	..
7	Porbandar	88	..	6	..	1	..	177	21	10	17	1	..
8	Dhruvagnhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	1	1	3	1	..
9	Palanpur	187	..	..	..	..	..	277	8	30	10	3	..
10	Radhampur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	10	..	14	..
11	Morvi	7	..	..	..	1	..	168	..	3	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,825	212	2,570	2,416	..	..
13	Jafrahad	7	10	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	1	..	2	..
15	Palitane .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	9	..	..	40	..
16	Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	1	14	..	5	..
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	1	3	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	..	2	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	61	..	1	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	15	..	1	2	..	..	394	11	21	5	20	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	1	..	1	..
22	Sayla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
23	Chuda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	1	..	..	..
24	Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
26	Mull .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
27	Tajana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patali .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	4	7	3	1	..
30	Rest of the Agency	15	..	1	..	..	..	90	7	21	2	27	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	20	27	1	61	5
32	Jadan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	4	..	2	..
33	Manavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	1	..
34	Thana Devil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	..	1
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	6	..
37	Malla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	7	..	4	1
38	Kotda Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	12	..
39	D. S. Vals Mulu Surang of Jodpur (Mithadia) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jodpur (Mikho) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khairara .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	7	4	..	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	13	5	1	21	3
44	Banskhatha Agency	6	..	..	..	..	..	679	2	69	13	56	..
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	2	..	46	..
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	9	..	1	..
47	Mahat Shri Jeevar Khan's State (Vavhi)	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	2	52	13	15	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT—contd.											
		Order 20—Transport by road—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 107—Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams).						Group 108—Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	200	1	1	..	2	..	2,794	96	282	22	208	5
2	Sevenson Salote States ..	276	1	1	..	2	..	2,016	26	215	20	78	..
3	Cutch ..	24	..	..	..	2	..	224	..	29	..	16	..
4	Junagadh ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	625	2	97	..	24	..
5	Nawanagar ..	118	..	..	..	..	..	247	1	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	21	10	17	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	1	1	3	1	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	275	8	25	10	3	..
10	Radhapur ..	16	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	5	..	10	..
11	Morvi ..	7	..	1	..	..	..	164	..	2	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	73	..	..	..	..	..	227	..	123	..	..	..
13	Jatrhud ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	1	..	2	..
15	Palitana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	1	14	..	5	..
17	Limbdi ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	43	1	3	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	416	..	2	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	1	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	6	..	..	..	1	..	200	11	21	5	20	..
21	Lakhlar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	1	..
22	Soyla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
23	Chuda ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
24	Yala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	1	..	..	..
26	Mali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	4	7	3	1	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	90	7	21	2	26	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	10	..	..	..	..	..	272	19	26	..	27	5
32	Jainan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	2	..	2	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	1	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	1
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	2	..	6	..
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7	..	..	1
38	Kotla Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	12	..
39	D. & Vale Mole Barrag of Jodpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..
40	D. & Vale Rawat Barr of Jodpur (Mikha) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khatra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	7	4	..	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	12	5	..	21	2
44	Banskantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	10	..	45	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	24	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahk Sher Joravar Khan's State (Yamhi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	10	..	11	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
B-D-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT—contd.													
Under B-D—Transport by road—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 100—Palki, etc., horses and oxen.						Group 110—Palki, elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, oxen and drivers.					
		Total oxen (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total oxen (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency.	161	0	..	..	17	..	1,300	10	200	10	24	..
2	Seventeen States	161	0	..	..	17	..	1,300	10	200	..	20	..
3	Cutch ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	601	0	100	..	0	..
4	Jamnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	1	0	..	0	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
8	Dharampur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	..	..	..
10	Radhapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	0	..	0	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Osawal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	7	..	..	..
13	Jafra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	90	0	..	..	17	..	120	1	..	..	20	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bayli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chugli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paidi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	0	..	0	..
32	Jeein ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	1	..	..	..
33	Manavder ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Madia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	0	..
38	Korda Senghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. & Vah Main Camp of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. & Vah Main Camp of Jetpur (Dakh)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatwara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	0	20	20	11	..
45	Thana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	0	..	0	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	0	..	1	..
47	Main (Sri) Jorvat Khan's State (Yamb)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	512	0	60	10	0	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 22—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 22.						Group 114—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,814	1	68	..	64	..	1,814	1	68	..	64	..
2	Seventeen States	1,410	1	56	..	55	..	1,410	1	56	..	55	..
3	Orish	372	..	4	..	28	..	372	..	4	..	28	..
4	Junagadh	152	..	8	..	..	..	152	..	8	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	164	..	1	..	1	..	164	..	1	..	1	..
6	Nhavangar	207	..	..	..	1	..	207	..	..	..	1	..
7	Pirtmandar	80	1	9	..	..	..	80	1	9	..	..	..
8	Dhruvacharya .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	48	..	1	..	..	..	48	..	1	..	..	..
10	Radihapur	18	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	48	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	..
12	(Dondal)	180	..	57	..	..	..	180	..	57	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	21	..	..	..	20	..	21	..	..	..	20	..
15	Paltana	18	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	22	..	1	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	77	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	27	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	180	..	1	..	1	..	180	..	1	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar	72	..	1	..	..	..	72	..	1	..	..	..
22	Rayn	8	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	1	..
23	(Voda)	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vah	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
25	Jaitli	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	7	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	80	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	20	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	191	..	3	..	3	..	191	..	3	..	3	..
32	Janah	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala	8	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Bughani	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vah Mula Garang of Jespar (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vah Rawal Ram of Jespar (Dikho)	6	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	60	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	91	..	3	..	3	..	91	..	3	..	3	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	28	..	6	..	3	..	28	..	6	..	3	..
45	Thared	4	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	3	..
46	Woo	2	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravarkhan State (Yarahl)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	27	..	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS E—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance—contd.						Order 24—Brokers commission and export.					
		Group 115—Bank managers, money-lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees.						Total Order 24.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	7,081	1,048	508	304	1,308	44	1,450	10	147	1	154	..
2	Seventeen States	2,350	1,554	454	180	1,084	44	1,448	8	147	1	154	..
3	Orissa	370	500	46	70	304	28	347	4	13	1	14	..
4	Jungpoh	220	221	6	14	78	2	101	8	1	..	..	..
5	Newnagar	164	80	2	20	8	..	126	..	1	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	906	272	21	22	161	3	207	1	3	..	2	..
7	Porbandar	118	68	3	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharangidher	78	24	2	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	2,090	168	84	9	46	..	18	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kothanagar	68	37	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	178	14	2	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	207	..	211	..	437	..	167	..	120	..	120	..
13	Jainabad	15	47	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	41	25	10	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	..	..	..	9	..
16	Dhrol	40	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	42	9	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	246	11	2	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	108	11	..	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	100	25	10	18	27	..	6	2	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	8	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Asvin	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	24	..	..	10	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
24	Vah	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali	6	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Pradi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	18	5	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	28	..	7	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	100	24	8	7	22	..	9	0	..	..	..	..
32	Jadan	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mansvadar	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi .. ..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Bhaghai	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vah Main Springs of Jodpur (Mikha)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vah Nawal Ram of Jodpur (Mikha)	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Kharwar .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	11	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	78	21	6	7	20	..	4	9	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	220	20	20	6	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	220	7	3	3	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	20	6	2	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maharaj Joravarthan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	264	7	22	1	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 24—Brewery, distillation and export—contd.						Order 25—Trade in textiles.					
		Group 116—Brewing, distillation agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees.						Total Order 24.					
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,488	19	147	1	184	..	11,548	78	5,088	100	933	..
2	Sixteen States ..	1,485	0	146	1	184	..	10,173	67	2,979	88	940	..
3	Cutch ..	347	4	13	1	14	..	900	14	232	2	24	..
4	Jaisalmer ..	161	0	1	..	..	..	1,445	23	123	73	3	..
5	Jaisalmer ..	184	..	1	..	..	..	1,619	0	44	1	20	..
6	Jaisalmer ..	367	1	0	..	2	..	2,045	7	19	3	14	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	370	..	23	..	..	..
8	Dharampur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	..	6	..	0	..
9	Palanpur ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	432	0	24	2	0	..
10	Radhapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	11	..	2	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	0	..	..	2	..
12	Gondal ..	167	..	129	..	129	..	1,852	..	2,000	..	902	..
13	Jafrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	124	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	0	..
15	Palitane ..	116	..	..	..	0	..	124	..	60	..	..	..
16	Dbroi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	24	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	3	11	1	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	299	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	1	..	1	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency ..	0	2	..	..	..	..	300	3	41	21	3	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	0	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chudra ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	20	..	10	1	1	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	3	..	..	..
26	Mali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	0	..	..	..
28	Pardi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	0	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	1	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	0	20	14	1	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency ..	0	0	..	..	..	..	397	3	21	1	15	..
32	Jodan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	2	..	0	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
36	Vijapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	..	..	..
37	Malla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kodia (Sanghad) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vals Mitha Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Bam of Jodpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalimra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	0	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	6	0	..	..	..	..	714	2	23	1	10	..
44	Banswara Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241	..	13	4	7	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	0	..	..	..
46	Woo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	1	..
47	Maharaj Sarl Jansvarkhan State (Vanshi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	..	7	4	0	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 25—Trade in textiles—contd.						Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs.					
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 117—Trade in glass-ware, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles.						Total Order 26.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	11,848	79	6,066	109	923	..	904	51	75	29	6	..
2	Avanton Salute States	10,173	67	8,979	68	908	..	650	21	55	6	5	..
3	Chitth ..	690	14	222	2	54	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	1,445	25	122	73	2	..	115	..	19	..	..	..
5	Newanagar ..	1,619	8	44	1	29	..	210	17	27	3	5	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	2,065	7	19	2	14	..	22	..	3	1	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	290	..	23	..	..	..	47	..	8	..	..	..
8	Dhramgadhra ..	198	..	6	..	6	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	459	6	25	2	6	..	48	4	9	1	..	..
10	Radhapur ..	61	..	11	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	126	6	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	1,866	..	2,408	..	768	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jarvalad ..	27	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	124	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	124	..	66	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
16	Detro ..	60	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambdi ..	146	3	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhvan ..	206	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	506	3	41	21	3	..	96	..	7	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar ..	29	..	..	6	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	29	..	10	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	24	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajasa ..	48	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	118	..	1	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	216	6	23	14	1	..	23	..	7	..	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	907	2	21	1	18	..	93	20	13	22	..	..
32	Judas ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	24	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala ..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani ..	18	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Main Boring of Jotpur (Fithada)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Bam of Jotpur (Mikho)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	40	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	714	2	25	1	10	..	98	20	13	22	..	..
44	Banshantha Agency	641	..	15	6	7	..	61	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	111	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	48	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varni)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	20	..	7	4	8	..	22	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B--PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES--contd.											
		ARTICLE V--contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 26--Trade in skins, leather and furs--contd.						Order 27--Trade in wood.					
		Group 118--Trade in skins, leather, furs, horns, etc., and the articles made from them						Total Order 27.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India State Agency	504	21	75	22	0	..	625	120	70	241	20	0
2	Sixteen State	650	21	25	5	0	..	670	120	75	241	20	0
3	Cotah ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	140	11	22	20	3	..
4	Jamagadh ..	118	..	12	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
5	Narayanpur ..	210	17	27	3	3	..	140	4	15	8	1	..
6	Bhavapur ..	65	..	2	1	..	..	42	20	..	112	6	..
7	Portnadar ..	47	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharamgadhra ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Pachapur ..	48	4	3	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhapur ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	60	..	97	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	15	..	1	..	..
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	20	..	11	..
13	Jafrahad ..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
16	Dharol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	90	..	7	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
22	Soyla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Pojana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Putli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	22	..	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	60	20	12	20	..	..	60	..	1	..	1	..
32	Jasdan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Walia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotra Shughal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vah Male Burang of Jeopor (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vah Female Burang of Jeopor (Mikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	20	20	12	20	..	..	20	..	1	..	1	..
44	Dumakunda Agency	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Thand ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravarkhan's State (Vasahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 28—Trade in metals.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 28.						Group 123—Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	420	1	12	..	..	..	420	1	12	..	..	..
2	Seventeen Saivta States	415	1	12	..	..	..	415	1	12	..	..	..
3	Colch	36	..	3	..	..	..	36	..	3	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	62	..	3	..	..	..	62	..	3	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	25	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nihavnagar	274	..	3	..	..	..	274	..	3	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	10	1	..	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	..	..
8	Dhruvadhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhampur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	4	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafraud	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbli	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Truda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Yala	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Injana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Krida Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mula Suraug of Jetpur (Mithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bihho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banshantha Agency	6	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Hari Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	4	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.													
Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 29.						Group 124—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	130	3	30	35	..	3	130	3	30	35	..	3
2	Seventeen State States	130	3	30	35	..	3	130	3	30	35	..	3
3	Cutch	130	3	30	35	..	3	130	3	30	35	..	3
4	Jamnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Naravagar	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Paunpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahd	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wambhar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Digol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasim	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manuvadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Korda Bhagiani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mulu Surung of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawat Ram of Jodpur (Bikher)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khadra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Thand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maloh Shri Jeevarikhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS V—TRASH—contd.													
Order 2—Habitat, under, sub-stations, etc.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order 2.						Group (25)—Vendors of wire, paper, sorted waste and so.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,204	100	600	20	00	1	700	21	23	0	27	
2	Serovetsa Salins States	2,641	163	373	10	00	1	800	17	20	3	20	
3	Cutch	657	30	00	3	14	1	00		1		1	
4	Jamshed	540	14	20	1	2		00		3	1		
5	Navanagar	480	00	7	0	2		30	0				
6	Bhavnagar	516	25	11	4	17		20				0	
7	Pwinaudar	124		3		1		04		5		1	
8	Dhruvghara	30		1		1		14		1			
9	Palaipur	104	0	1	2			04	0		1		
10	Radhapur	10				15		7				14	
11	Morvi	40		1				10		3			
12	Gondal	178		200									
13	Jafabad	2						1					
14	Wadhwan	14	2			1		10	2				
15	Paliwala	10		0		3		10		0			2
16	Dhrol	14	0						0				
17	Limbdli	0	7	1				2		1			
18	Rajkot	416	1	4		1		200	1	1			
19	Wadhwan	12		2				4					
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	153	3	0	0			21	1	3	1		
21	Lakhtar	12											
22	Savla	3											
23	Choda	4						1					
24	Vala	7		1	1			0		2	1		
25	Lathi	10		1				0					
26	Mili	14						4					
27	Bajana	5		1									
28	Paldi												
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	30						4					
30	Rest of the Agency	54	3	4	0			11	1	1			
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	215	3	17	2	7		70	1	1	2	1	
32	Jaden	1						1					
33	Mansvadar	21				1		1					
34	Thana Devli	0						2					
35	Walia	1											
36	Virpur	0						7					
37	Malia					1							
38	Kotda Sanghani	0		2		1						1	
39	D. A. Valsi Malsi Surang of Jotpur (Pitholim)	4		1	2			3		1	1		
40	D. B. Valsi Rewat Sam of Jotpur (Bilko)	2											
41	Khatwara												
42	Rajkot Civil Station	44		0				10					
43	Rest of the Agency	121	2	5		4		42	1				
44	Banskantha Agency	75	2	2	3	4		71	2	2	3	3	
45	Tharad	22						22					
46	Wao	4			2	3		4			7	2	
47	Maha Shri Joravarikan's State (Vasahi)												
48	Rest of the Agency	40	2	2	1	3		44	2	2	1	1	

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order II—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 127—Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, canteens, etc. (and employees).						Group 128—Hawkers of drink and food stuffs.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,022	90	240	17	37	1	503	55	23	5	2	..
2	Seventeen States	2,378	90	319	9	30	1	501	55	23	5	2	..
3	Oriss	610	12	55	3	11	1	176	2	24	..	2	..
4	Jungpudi	510	12	55	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	260	41	4	2	2	..	150	30	2	4	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	206	9	11	4	12	..	202	16	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	90	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampura	22	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	51	..	..	..	..	..	30	1	1	1	..	..
10	Radhanpur	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Mirvi	22	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	178	..	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraud	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	4	7	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	192	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Southern Kathiawar Agency	110	2	6	6	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	1	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
22	Rayn	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vain	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	48	1	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	160	1	16	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mansadar	20	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vaid Mula Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vaid Mawal Ram of Jodpur (Mikho)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	24	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	79	1	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Bansalnatha Agency	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Woo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Mhal Jeevarkhan's State (Vunhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS V—TRAINS—contd.													
Order 22—Other work in food stuffs.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Order No.						Group 125—Grain and pulse stocks.					
		Total current (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total current (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	20,517	2,007	6,330	2,040	1,007	137	16,050	200	1,720	0	200	07
2	Seventeen States States	27,530	1,130	6,173	2,320	607	100	12,212	200	1,000	00	007	00
3	Cutch	7,300	310	104	340	377	20	2,041	10	100	0	100	10
4	Jamnagar	2,900	77	230	77	07		1,040	10	00	0	04	
5	Nawanagar	2,400	100	130	107	17	1	1,000	0	117	1	70	
6	Rajasthan	2,000	001	07	000	00	0	1,017	00	17		10	
7	Prentender	707	20	00	21			111	0	10	1		
8	Morwarth	034	20	20	70	1		170	0	0	0	1	
9	Palanpur	000	110	00	100	7	2	000	10	0	0		
10	Kachhwar	510	70	110	101	20		00		0	1	0	
11	Morvi	024	00	00	00	0		040	0	10		1	
12	Gondal	2,224		2,400		043		1,000		1,047		200	
13	Jafrahad	00		21	1			00					
14	Wankaner	220	100	100	20	20	01	100	100	00	7	17	01
15	Pattana	700	00	170	77	20	0	000		00	0		
16	Dhol	100		0				00					
17	Limbdi	200	17	10	10	0		100		7			
18	Rajkot	020	4	7	0	0		000	0	1		0	
19	Wadhwa	001	00	00	00	20	11	000	0	10		1	
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	1,400	71	117	00	20	20	000	7	00	10	0	
21	Lakhtar	00		1				0					
22	Rajin	04		10				10		0			
23	Chudra	100	10	20	17			00		0	10		
24	Vals	01	0	0	7	0		10		0	0		
25	Lathi	70	7	0	10			07					
26	Mali	110	10	1	0			10					
27	Hojana	77	0	0		1		10					
28	Paoli	10	0					0					
29	Wadhwa Civil Station	201	0	10	10			100	1	11			
30	Rest of the Agency	000	23	07	11	10	20	000	0	0	1	0	
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	1,720	04	00	01	07	0	000	0	00	0	07	1
32	Jadan	00	0	1		1		10		1			
33	Mansvadar	210	0	20	0	20		00	0	11		1	
34	Thana Devi	00	1	10	1	0		00		0	1	0	
35	Wadia	10		0		0		10				0	
36	Virpur	21				0		10				1	
37	Maha	00				1	1	00					1
38	Kotla Sanghani	01		0		0		10		0		1	
39	D. S. Vals Milk Survey of Jotpur (Pitandla)	0	00				1	0					
40	D. S. Vals Survey East of Jotpur (Balkhe)	00				1		11				1	
41	Kandawa												
42	Rajkot Civil Station												
43	Rest of the Agency	1,010	00	00	07	20		000	0	10	0	17	
44	Bombay Agency	1,007	70	100	100	00		00	1	0		0	
45	Tharad	100	11	7	20			0					
46	Wao	100	0	20	10	11		0					
47	Rajah Shri Jeevar Kham's State (Vankh)	0	0										
48	Rest of the Agency	1,100	00	110	104	20		00	1	0		0	

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS E—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 22—Other trade in food stuffs—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 120—Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices.						Group 131—Dealers in dairy product, egg and poultry.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	9,577	634	1,467	735	263	33	948	633	41	1,413	39	10
2	Seventeen States	6,138	408	1,197	813	155	18	839	599	41	1,399	39	9
3	Cutch	1,408	6	170	2	68	16	160	165	20	256	30	1
4	Jamnagar	1,047	64	96	72	21	..	13	..	..	..	..	..
5	Navsagar	213	8	3	1	..	..	62	71	3	156	..	1
6	Navsagar	913	65	14	23	5	..	851	300	14	931	50	5
7	Porbandar	246	12	30	9	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
8	Dhramgadra	181	17	16	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	416	195	19	127	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	369	62	24	133	28	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
11	Morvi	66	14	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	37	..	..
12	Gondal	367	..	718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafnabad	21	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankanar	99	6	17	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	198	..	36	..	..	..	12	3	3	..	9	2
16	Dholi	23	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	130	17	5	12	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	398	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	120	5	13	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	664	63	68	33	14	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Boyn	25	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	49	15	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	28	2	6	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	30	7	4	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	73	14	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	62	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	51	3	3	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	330	16	16	10	9	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	773	32	67	19	34	..	19	23	..	24	..	1
32	Jordan	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	144	3	20	3	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devdi	22	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	31	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vah Mala Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	1
40	D. S. Vah Rawal Ham of Jetpur (Mikho)	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	708	29	21	16	19	..	19	4	..	24	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	957	66	189	150	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	34	1	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Woo	196	9	26	13	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Khri Joravar Khan's estate (Varahi)	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	729	64	92	136	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS F—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 25—Other trade in food stuffs—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 123—Dealers in animals for food.						Group 124—Dealers in fowls for animals.					
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	106	..	7	3	3	..	604	100	60	60	17	..
2	Berwastan Salato States	104	..	7	..	..	..	604	100	60	60	17	..
3	Orkha	94	..	7	..	..	..	220	60	37	26	10	..
4	Jamagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	6	..	..	..	..	..	101	20	11	10	1	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palampur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Norvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	60	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wastanar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Bhagani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. & Vals Mula Sernag of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. & Vals Rawal Ham of Jetpur (Bikha)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Was	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahk Sher Joravar Khan's State (Vasahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 52—Other trade in food stuffs—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 124—Dealers in other food stuffs.						Group 125—Dealers in tobacco.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	8,150	229	1,041	275	100	14	2,644	57	190	71	27	3
2	Seventeen States	4,506	291	1,014	228	153	16	2,466	48	177	61	21	3
3	Cutch ..	1,014	55	113	72	85	1	473	3	19	..	15	..
4	Junagadh ..	56	3	11	3	1	..	314	..	20	..	1	..
5	Nawanagar ..	912	73	29	29	15	..	341	1	6	4	2	..
6	Itanagar ..	992	74	2	..	1	2	997	14	20	11	9	..
7	Porbandar ..	119	..	1	1	..	..	127	12	42	20	..	..
8	Jhiraangadh ..	23	..	1	..	..	..	64	9	4	3	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	80	1	1	3	..	..	105	..	4	..	..	..
10	Nadiapur ..	180	3	61	6	..	..	1	5	2	10	..	..
11	Morvi ..	30	1	1	..	..	..	53	1	1	..	2	..
12	Govind ..	514	..	637	..	..	..	13	..	5	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	21	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	23	3	..	..	7	..	55	2	3	3	1	..
15	Paliassa ..	291	39	64	69	61	2	47	..	11	2	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	99	..	6	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	43	..	1	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	126	..	6	..	..	..	122	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	8	20	..	26	..	5	5	1	4	..	..	3
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	101	..	3	..	3	..	100	1	10	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	1	..	..	..
22	Soyla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	10	..	4	..	..	..	19	..	2	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	1	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	..	..
27	Dejana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Pabli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	62	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	11	..	1	..	3	..	27	1	4	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	28	12	5	5	..	..	73	3	2	10	5	..
32	Jodan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
33	Manavadar ..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	3	..	1	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kolia Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mula Surang of Jaipur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Ram of Jaipur (Rikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	20	12	3	3	..	..	34	3	..	10	3	..
44	Banskantha Agency	633	25	17	23	4	..	5	..	..	..	3	..
45	Tharad ..	109	10	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
47	Mahesh Khari Jhaver Khan's State (Varahi)	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	276	14	17	5	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRANS—contd.											
		Order 21—Other trade in food stuffs—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 136—Dumka in opium.						Group 137—Dumka in opium.					
		Total output (principal occupation).		Total working dependents.		Total inflicting compensation as subsidiary to other.		Total output (principal occupation).		Total working dependents.		Total inflicting compensation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	97	..	8	..	8	..	20	..	20	..	..	..
2	Severicon Sahib State	74	..	8	..	8	..	20	..	20	..	..	..
3	Cutch	27	..	..	..	2	..	20	..	10	..	..	..
4	Jamshedpur	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Newanagar	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavpur	26	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
7	Purbanagar	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Pakpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Pachapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gowal	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..
13	Jafra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	10	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jambha	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Marsudar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotah Bhambhal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Main Sarang of Jespar (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Ram of Jespar (Bikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Ratanastha Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maha Nuri Joravar Khan's State (Vatal)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 24—Trade in building materials—contd.						Order 25—Trade in means of transport.					
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 141—Trade in building materials other than bricks, tiles and sanitary materials.						Total Order 25.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India Steam Agency	155	17	17	20	..	..	2,120	12	100	14	200	1
2	Seventeen Saints States	155	17	17	20	..	..	2,044	7	100	2	247	1
3	Cutch	12	..	11	..	..	..	2,100	4	100	0	247	1
4	Jamnagar	90	17	4	24	..	..	20	2	2	..	1	..
5	Navsagar	75	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	2	..	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	2	..	..	4	..	..	200	1	0	..	0	..
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhruvadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	2	..	..	..	17	..	0	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wasitner	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bayli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chorda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Yala	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Parli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	0	..	..	..	..
32	Jarda	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kokila Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mula Surang of Jolpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jolpur (Mikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	0	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	1	0	10	23	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
46	Was	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Matak Shri Joravarkhan's State (Vrabi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	..	20	21	..

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 36—Trade in means of transport—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 142—Dealers and hirers in mechanical transport motors, cycles, etc.						Group 143—Dealers and hirers in other carriages, carts, boats, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	301	..	8	..	..	..	1,708	2	55	12	191	..
2	Seventeen States	198	..	8	..	..	..	1,878	2	55	1	170	..
3	Cutch	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,058	1	44	1	163	..
4	Jungnadi	2	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	1	..
5	Rawanagar	8	..	..	..	..	..	192	..	7	..	2	..
6	Bhavnagar	181	..	..	..	..	..	253	1	2	..	4	..
7	Porbandar	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhramgadira	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
10	Kachhapur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	17	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Amtdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Hajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sarya .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mali .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Dajana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paiti .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwa Civil Station	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jaden .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kukia Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Naval Ram of Jotpur (Mikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Hajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	12	21	..
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	12	21	..

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS V—TRAFFIC—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 36—Traffic in means of transport—contd.						Order 37—Traffic in fuel.					
		Group 164—Drivers and horses of elephants, mules, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.						Total Order 37.					
		Total carmen (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total (including occupation as subsidiary to other).		Total carmen (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total (including occupation as subsidiary to other).	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,334	0	88	1	77	1	1,000	1,207	191	1,700	70	119
2	Seventeen States	1,100	5	80	1	77	1	800	800	120	1,200	30	30
3	Cutch	1,007	2	47	1	74	1	200	207	24	1,073	20	15
4	Jamnathi	12	2	..	..	..	..	62	140	0	13	..	..
5	Nawanagar	32	..	1	..	1	..	25	20	2	60	4	..
6	Rhavrnagar	20	..	4	..	2	..	171	200	7	217	5	4
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	47	..	..	..
8	Dhramadhra	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	0	..	15
10	Radhanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	21	..	3	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	2	..	..	..
14	Warkner	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	24	0	14	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	00	100	0	100	20	20
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	1	0	..	..
22	Sayla	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	6	..	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	..	5	..	21
24	Vain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	1	..	1	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	10	..	115	24	5
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	53	0	..	..	..	..	20	100	20	207	0	..
32	Jordan	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manevadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	1	1	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..
37	Mala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	20	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mula Scrang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Nawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhro)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	12	1	..	..	..
41	Khairana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	0	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	51	6	..	..	..	..	72	20	23	110	6	..
44	Ranastamb Agency	13	..	1	..	..	..	27	20	7	20	0	1
45	Tharad	2	..	1	..	..	..	10	..	0	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
47	Maheh Kari Jaravarkhan State (Varaha)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	11	..	..	..	..	..	0	20	1	75	1	1

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 37—Trade in fuel— <i>contd.</i>						Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and science.					
		Group 145—Dances in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.						Total Order 38.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependants.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,089	1,337	101	1,798	70	119	1,412	31	100	2	23	1
2	Seventeen States ..	246	264	150	1,323	26	35	1,207	31	141	1	16	..
3	Orchh ..	280	287	54	1,023	20	18	84	1	4	..	..	..
4	Jungnadh ..	68	145	8	15	..	..	55	25	..	..	9	..
5	Nawanagar ..	24	23	2	66	4	..	482	2	12	1	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	271	298	7	217	2	4	235	..	2	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	19	..	47	..	..	..	17	..	4	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	2	..	3	..	12	7	2	1	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal ..	19	..	21	..	3	..	154	..	95	..	7	..
13	Jatrabad ..	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana ..	28	34	9	14	..	..	61	..	22	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	8	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	64	129	8	180	24	33	16	..	..	..	1	..
21	Lakhtar ..	11	4	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Moya ..	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda ..	..	105	..	5	..	81	1	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	21	1	..	1	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	12	19	..	145	24	2	..	..	..	..	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	98	104	29	207	4	..	190	..	21	2	6	..
32	Jadian ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	3	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	4	..	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala ..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	17	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jespar (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Nawal Ram of Jespar (Rukho) ..	8	12	2	..	..	..	174	..	21	2	2	..
41	Khalrasa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	72	55	22	216	4	..	9	..	..	..	3	..
44	Banskantha Agency	27	20	7	33	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
45	Tharal ..	19	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Khri Joravarkhan's State (Varahl) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	6	20	1	33	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
Sub-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.													
Order 20—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 146—Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.						Group 147—Dealers in common handicrafts, book-binders, fans, small articles, hair, hosiery and sewing machines, gloves, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India State Agency	501	1	45	..	13	1	670	37	25	..	7	..
2	Seventeen States State	266	1	24	..	9	..	670	37	25	..	7	..
3	Cutch	24	1	2	..	..	..	41	..	1	..	..	..
4	Junagadh	10	..	..	..	9	..	..	24	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	12	..	..	..	..	..	46	1	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	24	..	..	..	..	..	213	..	2	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	12	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Patlipur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
10	Radhanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	22	..	18	..	..	..	113	..	24	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	6	..	2	..	..	..	43	..	10	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	10	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Savla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Muli	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	8	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	185	..	21	..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jadan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadin .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Mota Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho)	174	..	21	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairnara .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS V— <i>Trade</i> — <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 28—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letter and the arts and sciences— <i>contd.</i>						Order 29—Trade of other sorts.					
		Group 145—Publishers, book-sellers, stationers, dealers in music, pictures, musical instruments and curiosities.						Total Order 28.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	480	3	22	3	1	..	25,990	790	2,505	702	488	19
2	Seventeen States	481	3	22	1	..	..	17,919	565	1,569	570	212	12
3	Cutch	15	..	1	..	..	..	571	22	86	64	7	..
4	Jamnagdh	45	1	..	..	..	..	2,672	104	523	32	26	..
5	Navsagar	209	1	12	1	..	..	2,292	89	110	5	13	..
6	Shavnagar	24	..	..	..	..	..	2,608	100	261	23	61	1
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,187	24	151	22	5	..
8	Dharamdhar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	962	14	87	28	9	..
9	Palanpur	7	..	1	..	..	..	1,618	82	71	77	9	..
10	Radhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	646	42	29	106	12	2
11	Norvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,001	46	66	3	16	..
12	Gondal	9	..	18	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafrahd .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	149	..	21	..	2	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	209	5	11	1	1	1
15	Palitana	10	..	4	..	..	..	62	30	60	139	7	9
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	2	7	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	2	1	1	..	..	..	262	24	37	36	25	..
18	Rajkot	1	..	..	..	..	..	878	11	5	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	448	16	12	14	3	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2,297	75	226	79	121	2
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	12	12	6	3	1
22	Bayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	1	2	2	2	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	16	..	..	..
24	Vale .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	4	25	8	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	1	12	..	..	1
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	6	9	4	..	..
27	Rajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	9	8	3	3	1
28	Paldi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	..	5	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1,926	42	237	61	122	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2	..	..	2	..	..	4,501	122	491	52	65	..
32	Jandan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	12	154	8	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	4	24	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	2	20	1	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	12	..	..	3	..
36	Vitpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	94	6	15	..	1	..
37	Malla	1	..	..	..	..	..	117	5	6	1	2	..
38	Kotia Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	2	12	4	2	..
39	D. S. Vale Main Barang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	1	7	2	5	..
40	D. S. Vale Main Barang of Jetpur (Mitho) .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	102	..	2	..	..	..
41	Khatrasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	1	4	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	..	..	2	..
43	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	2,960	77	240	22	49	..
44	Banskantha Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	672	28	119	61	44	2
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	267	7	14	3	23	..
46	Was	1	..	..	..	..	..	77	1	12	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Abri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	226	20	98	26	21	2

CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.													
SUB-CLASS V—FRAMES—contd.													
Under 20—Trade of other sorts—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 100—Frames in high state refuse - etc.						Group 120—General store-keepers and shop-keepers otherwise unclassified.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	67	30	2	81	1	..	24,725	727	2,222	267	627	10
2	Seventeen Salute States	67	30	2	81	1	..	10,761	512	1,222	267	122	6
3	Cutch	2	30	2	81	..	..	124	..	12	..	..	..
4	Jamnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,455	103	222	22	20	..
5	Narwanagar	60	..	..	..	1	..	2,222	22	110	1	12	..
6	Dhavanagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,455	100	221	21	20	1
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	12	121	22	1	..
8	Dhruvacharya	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	10	27	22	1	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,612	22	71	77	9	..
10	Radhanspur	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	122	12	1
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,221	22	22	1	12	..
12	Navsari	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	21	..	1	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	2	11	1	1	1
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
16	Darud	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	2	1	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	22	22	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	272	11	2	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	12	12	12	2	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,222	72	222	72	122	2
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	12	12	2	2	1
22	Asya	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	2	2	2	..
23	Uwada	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	..	..	..
24	Yala	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	2	22	2	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	12	..	..	1
26	Muli	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	2	2	2	..	..
27	Rajana	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	2	2	2	2	1
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	2	..	1	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,222	22	122	21	122	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,222	122	222	22	22	..
32	Jadian	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	12	122	2	..	..
33	Mansvadar	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	22	..	..	..
34	Tarna Devi	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	22	1	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	12	..	..	2	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	12	..	1	..
37	Hala	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	2	2	1	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	12	2	2	..
39	D. S. Vain Nala Survey of Jetpur (Pithavai)	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	1	7	2	2	..
40	D. S. Vain Nawat Nam of Jetpur (Sikhoo)	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	2	..	..	..
41	Khalraura	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	2	2	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	..	222	22	22	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,221	72	222	22	22	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	112	21	22	2
45	Thared	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	2	12	2	22	..
46	Wan	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	1	12	..	..	..
47	March Para Joravar Khan's state (Vavahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	22	12	2

		CLASS B—PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.											
		Order 30—Trade of other sorts—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 151—Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food etc.)						Group 152—Other trades (including farmers of grounds, tools and markets).					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	581	18	46	18	2	..	607	20	126	136	22	9
2	Seventeen Saints States ..	547	12	46	18	2	..	584	20	125	124	20	9
3	Orich	124	1	15	1	..	..	316	1	56	2	7	..
4	Junagadh	8	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Kawanagar	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	101	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	2	..
7	Porbandar	9	..	4	..	..	..	181	..	26	..	4	..
8	Dhrangadhra	230	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhampur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana	27	11	26	17	..	..	33	10	42	122	7	9
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	17	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Soyla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	2	..	..
32	Jadan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Maha .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotia Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banashankha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malch Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.													
SUB-CLASS VI—PUBLIC FORCE.													
Serial No.	Name of Agency.	Total Class C.						Total Sub-Class VI.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	78,374	6,190	6,088	1,781	2,451	68	17,288	21	648	16	488	3
2	Severesth Salote State	69,997	2,171	2,119	1,220	1,048	20	12,288	26	468	10	288	1
3	Cutch	8,428	441	672	200	271	15	1,279	6	20	2	41	..
4	Junagadh	9,719	434	280	112	122	..	2,422	9	41	2	14	..
5	Nawanagar	7,900	246	20	21	199	2	2,548	1	8	..	47	..
6	Havananagar	12,491	718	602	200	618	4	2,648	..	10	..	17	..
7	Porbandar	2,147	98	161	19	2	1	419	..	11	..	..	..
8	Dharampur	1,266	192	64	64	22	2	272	..	3	..	6	..
9	Palanpur	2,415	112	95	76	41	2	664	7	21	1	12	1
10	Radharpur	1,419	141	44	48	64	..	291	..	2	..	19	..
11	Morvi	1,919	24	6	12	22	..	400	2	2	..	12	..
12	Gondal	4,965	11	2,008	7	16	..	1,234	..	202	..	..	..
13	Jalrahad	144	2	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	241	78	2	15	19	..	164	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	1,072	64	25	5	49	..	222	..	..	..	19	..
16	Dhrol	297	19	10	12	6	..	129	..	..	..	1	..
17	Limbdi	941	49	29	17	12	..	156	..	8	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	1,807	111	7	2	16	..	266	1	..	..	11	..
19	Wadhwan	942	69	21	10	67	..	292	..	2	..	7	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	4,522	228	200	88	200	2	1,116	..	65	6	19	..
21	Lakhtar	251	22	5	2	12	..	76	..	1	..	2	..
22	Beja	198	25	2	..	8	..	76	..	1	..	2	..
23	Cheda	418	25	..	1	1	..	67	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	179	19	19	20	12	..	62	..	2	..	1	..
25	Lathi	221	10	22	7	9	..	62	..	5	..	..	..
26	Muli	221	6	..	12	2	..	21	..	5	..	..	..
27	Bejaba	212	6	22	5	6	..	76	..	12	..	1	..
28	Patdi	22	1	2	..	6	1	6	..	4	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	424	22	..	..	..	..	110	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2,151	78	204	25	166	1	406	..	19	..	12	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency	9,224	870	488	241	204	18	2,977	27	19	1	68	..
32	Jandan	492	9	28	12	19	..	62	..	2	..	1	..
33	Manavdar	644	49	42	24	22	..	126	..	1	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	119	22	41	12	6	..	111	..	2	..	2	..
35	Wadia	221	2	..	1	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpor	212	61	9	9	9	..	94	..	1	..	1	..
37	Maha	204	13	21	12	16	..	92	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	296	17	17	6	45	..	62	..	1	..	14	..
39	D. S. Vaja Main Serang of Jespar (Pithadia)	214	15	17	24	12	..	42	..	1	..	9	..
40	D. S. Vaja Rawal Ram of Jespar (LHKh)	209	12	12	8	12	..	42	..	..	..	2	..
41	Khalrasar	26	1	2	12	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	967	42	11	9	1	..	249	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	2,298	280	279	204	179	18	1,021	27	10	..	64	..
44	Banabhantha Agency	2,168	116	204	98	201	2	688	..	19	..	98	2
45	Tharad	267	42	42	12	109	1	112	..	2	..	66	1
46	Was	211	27	22	7	11	..	29	..	1	..	6	..
47	Malik Nari Joravar Khan's Pusta (Verahi)	25	2	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1,262	22	121	72	76	1	678	..	6	..	21	1

CLASS C—P: B.R. ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS VI—PUB. WORKS— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Order 42—All India— <i>contd.</i>						Order 43—Public.					
		Group 126—All India.						Total Order 43.					
		Total persons (pre-1921 occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (pre-1921 occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	44	..	1	..	1	..	22,412	34	300	11	200	0
2	Seventeen States	10	..	..	..	..	..	11,420	26	607	10	200	1
3	Cutch .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,120	4	30	2	61	..
4	Junagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,422	9	41	3	10	..
5	Nawanagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,200	1	5	..	11	..
6	Bhavnagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,764	..	10	..	17	..
7	Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	410	..	11	..	..	..
8	Dharwad-Dhra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	..	6	2	8	..
9	Palanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	607	7	21	1	17	1
10	Radhanpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	201	..	2	..	20	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	2	3	..	12	..
12	Gandol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,764	..	202	..	..	..
13	Jafraed .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paliyana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	..	..	..	12	..
16	Darol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	..	1	..
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	3	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	10	..	..	..	..	..	242	1	..	..	11	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	..	2	..	7	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	24	..	1	..	1	..	1,000	..	66	..	17	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	1	..	2	..
22	Sayla .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	1	..	2	..
23	Chula .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	2	..	1	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	6	..	..	..
26	Mulh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..
27	Isjana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	12	..	1	..
28	Patli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	24	..	1	..	1	..	400	..	10	..	11	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,277	27	10	1	60	..
32	Jadan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	7	..	1	..
33	Manavadar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	..	1	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	..	2	..	2	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	1	..	2	..
37	Malia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	1	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	..	1	..	14	..
39	D. S. Vain Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithalia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	1	..	0	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Mitho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	1	..
41	Khalaura .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	1	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,021	27	10	..	60	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	600	..	10	..	60	0
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	..	2	..	60	1
46	Was .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	1	..	4	..
47	Malik Shri Jorwar Khan's State (Varadi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	673	..	4	..	23	1

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS VI—PUBLIC FORCE— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 43—Police— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 157—Police.						Group 158—Village Watchmen.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	10,209	26	232	5	122	..	8,122	23	238	6	269	3
2	Seventeen States	7,757	8	202	5	85	..	2,668	15	185	5	115	1
3	Cutch	924	..	18	..	16	..	208	4	6	2	43	..
4	Jamnagar	2,090	5	19	8	12	..	532	4	22	2	6	..
5	Nawanagar	926	..	1	..	7	..	468	1	1	..	7	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,022	..	..	..	9	..	732	..	10	..	8	..
7	Porbandar	812	..	3	..	..	..	106	..	8	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	148	..	1	2	8	..	122	..	4	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	840	3	4	..	..	..	127	4	13	1	12	1
10	Nadhaspur	164	..	1	..	..	..	127	..	1	..	29	..
11	Morvi	208	..	..	..	12	..	192	2	5	..	..	..
12	Gondal	487	..	219	..	..	..	747	..	123	..	..	..
13	Jatrabad	14	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	128	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paliassa	145	..	..	..	12	..	78	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	88	..	..	..	1	..	42	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	122	..	3	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	284	..	..	..	..	..	90	1	..	..	11	..
19	Wadhwan	172	..	2	..	7	..	33	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	864	..	20	..	6	..	618	..	24	..	13	..
21	Jakhlar	42	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	1	..	2	..
22	Sayla	68	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	1	..	2	..
23	Chudra	57	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	21	..	1	..	1	..	21	..	1	..	..	..
25	Lathi	72	..	3	..	..	..	13	..	2	..	..	..
26	Mull	31	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana	45	..	12	..	1	..	29	..	1	..	..	..
28	Patdi	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	78	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	308	..	4	..	2	..	231	..	14	..	9	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	1,406	20	7	..	27	..	871	7	12	1	53	..
32	Jambha	89	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	1	..	1	..
33	Manavdar	120	..	1	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	82	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	2	..	2	..
35	Wadia	29	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	26	..	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
37	Nalla	51	..	..	..	1	..	31	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kolda Manghani	25	..	1	..	7	..	40	..	..	..	7	..
39	D. S. Vela Mula Surang of Jelpur (Pithadia)	10	..	1	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	9	..
40	D. S. Vela Rawal Ram of Jelpur (Tukho)	27	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasa	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	643	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	471	20	1	..	12	..	330	7	9	..	24	..
44	Banskhamba Agency	462	..	8	..	7	..	162	..	7	..	85	2
45	Tharad	88	..	..	..	4	..	29	..	3	..	36	1
46	Wao	28	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	6	..
47	Maloh Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varnhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
48	Rest of the Agency	261	..	3	..	3	..	122	..	3	..	18	1

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION													
Under 44: Public Administration.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-class VII.						Total Under 44					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following government or subsidiary in other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following government or subsidiary in other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	27,624	923	1,572	212	976	10	27,624	923	1,572	212	976	10
2	Seventeen States	22,222	712	1,268	152	623	1	22,222	712	1,268	152	623	1
3	Cetrh	2,722	40	37	3	44	1	2,722	40	37	3	44	1
4	Junagadh	2,613	131	43	42	91		2,613	131	43	42	91	
5	Nawanagar	2,020	60	14	7	23		2,020	60	14	7	23	
6	Bhavnagar	2,078	57		11	223		2,078	57		11	223	
7	Pirtanagar	1,116	44	31	7	2		1,116	44	31	7	2	
8	Porbandar	618	66	13	20	21		618	66	13	20	21	
9	Palanpur	897	42	19		23		897	42	19		23	
10	Radanpur	532	71	16		11		532	71	16		11	
11	Morvi	1,084	10	40	5	4		1,084	10	40	5	4	
12	Gondal	1,491		1,091				1,491		1,091			
13	Jatrabid	74						74					
14	Wankaner	264	54		3	8		264	54		3	8	
15	Pattana	616	19			27		616	19			27	
16	Dtrol	146	15	4	11	3		146	15	4	11	3	
17	Lambli	505	4	13	1	13		505	4	13	1	13	
18	Rajkot	920	29					920	29				
19	Wadhwan	265	19	5	2	14		265	19	5	2	14	
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	1,220	111	89	66	146		1,220	111	89	66	146	
21	Lakhtar	108	1	1	1	5		108	1	1	1	5	
22	Sayla	96	34	1		1		96	34	1		1	
23	Chuda	148	14		1	1		148	14		1	1	
24	Vais	86	14	9	5	11		86	14	9	5	11	
25	Lathi	94	3	7	4	1		94	3	7	4	1	
26	Muli	96	1		8			96	1		8		
27	Bejana	116	2	3		3		116	2	3		3	
28	Putli	14		1		3		14		1		3	
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	117						117					
30	Rest of the Agency	962	42	67	21	119		962	42	67	21	119	
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2,220	140	83	87	121	17	2,220	140	83	87	121	17
32	Jaidan	198		2		8		198		2		8	
33	Manavadar	246	12	12	19	44		246	12	12	19	44	
34	Thana Dethi	69	11	1	1			69	11	1	1		
35	Wadia	79	1					79	1				
36	Virpur	76	21		1	7		76	21		1	7	
37	Maha	89	8	6	12	6		89	8	6	12	6	
38	H. S. Bhagani	102	2	1	4	13		102	2	1	4	13	
39	D. S. Vais Mule Durang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	36	1	1	2			36	1	1	2		
40	D. S. Vais Kaval Ram of Jetpur (Bukho)	62		1		7		62		1		7	
41	Khadrasa	1						1					
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	249		6				249		6			
43	Rest of the Agency	1,064	80	25	47	68	17	1,064	80	25	47	68	17
44	Sansarkantha Agency	871	10	22	23	28		871	10	22	23	28	
45	Tharad	145	1	3				145	1	3			
46	Wao	86	4	7	3			86	4	7	3		
47	Malik, Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	28						28					
48	Rest of the Agency	220	5	20	20	26		220	5	20	20	26	

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 44—Public Administration— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 150—Service of the State.						Group 160—Service of Indian and Foreign States.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	11,918	180	921	10	656	..	13,609	521	200	171	140	17
2	Seventeen Gulate States	10,484	180	887	9	440	..	9,141	223	163	46	57	..
3	Cutch	10	..	..	..	..	..	2,140	36	26	2	19	..
4	Jamnagar	1,054	10	42	1	84	..	1,775	35	44	5	7	..
5	Kanwar	2,072	43	11	4	21	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
6	Navsagar	2,061	57	..	..	226	..	26	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	73	1	1	..	2	..	968	4	27	..	..	..
8	Porbandar	12	..	..	..	..	..	540	82	15	20	..	..
9	Palanpur	241	3	11	..	9	..	538	21	..	..	2	..
10	Radhapur	223	51	9	..	30	..	119	..	..	..	..	..
11	Surat	206	9	15	4	5	..	673	1	25	1	..	..
12	Surat	1,063	..	700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Talasa	61	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	7	..	..	..	9	..	302	27	..	3	..	..
15	Palitana	..	..	..	..	..	..	520	19	..	..	9	..
16	Udaipur	26	..	3	..	1	..	74	11	..	4	..	..
17	Limbdi	7	..	..	..	1	..	455	3	13	..	12	..
18	Rajkot	106	..	..	..	..	..	630	29	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	1	..	..	..	..	..	848	14	2	2	8	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	441	4	7	..	116	..	1,118	103	64	26	18	..
21	Lakhtia	7	..	..	..	..	..	79	1	..	1	2	..
22	Surat	21	..	..	..	..	..	72	24	1	..	..	..
23	Chota	6	2	..	..	..	..	137	11	..	1	1	..
24	Vain	..	1	..	..	..	..	87	13	6	5	11	..
25	Lathi	20	..	1	..	1	..	54	..	5	..	..	..
26	Mull	1	..	..	..	..	..	95	1	..	3	..	..
27	Bejana	17	..	1	..	..	..	91	2	2	..	3	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	73	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	224	1	5	..	115	..	484	41	49	21	1	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	623	..	12	..	61	..	2,018	130	59	67	67	17
32	Jodha	53	..	..	..	6	..	140	..	2	..	..	..
33	Mansvadar	16	..	6	..	1	..	227	12	6	1	43	..
34	Thana Devli	14	..	..	..	..	..	46	11	1	1	..	..
35	Wadia	3	..	..	..	..	..	72	1	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	6	..	..	..	..	..	67	21	..	1	6	..
37	Mulla	24	..	..	..	..	..	50	6	3	12	3	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	24	..	..	..	13	..	52	2	1	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Male Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	3	..	..	..	..	..	33	1	1	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Dikho)	25	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	1	..	7	..
41	Khairana	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	40	..	1	..	..	..	157	..	3	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	397	..	3	..	29	..	1,140	77	39	46	6	17
44	Basantnagar Agency	271	4	18	..	30	..	223	9	15	23	6	..
45	Tharad	20	..	..	..	..	..	43	1	5	..	..	..
46	Was	29	4	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	3	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	151	..	9	4	30	..	124	3	10	22	4	..

CLASS—IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SECTION VII—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION—contd.													
Table 66—Public Administration—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency	Group 101—Mensal and other local (not village) officers						Group 102—Village officers and persons doing their duties					
		Total number (permanent and casual)		Total working (permanent)		Total following according to subsidiary to other		Total number (permanent and casual)		Total working (permanent)		Total following according to subsidiary to other	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	Western India States Agency.	1,106	247	79	60	9	2,112	27	270	60	100	1	
2	Seventeen States States	1,047	262	67	25	6	1,716	10	220	62	120	1	
3	Cutch	122	..	..	..	2	647	6	1	1	20	1
4	Junagadh	9	..	3	42	..	63	..	6	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	104	14	..	..	..	201	3	3	1	2	..
6	Rhavangar	211	30	..	..	..	75	..	..	11	60	..
7	Porbandar	79	20	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
8	Tarangambhar	51	..	..	2	..	44	6	..	2	21	..
9	Palanpur	27	16	..	..	..	161	2	3	..	12	..
10	Kathiywar	81	22	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	60	..	47	..	..	179	..	10	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	7	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	42	27	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palimana	12	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	10	..
16	Dhrol	21	..	1	..	2	16	4	..	7	..	..
17	Limbdi	24	..	..	1	..	19	1	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	41	..	..	..	..	163	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	23	3	3	..	1	11	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	26	6	12	6	1	247	6	6	..	11	..	
21	Lakhtar	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	1	..	8	..
22	Soyla	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
23	Chuda	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	6	3	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bojana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	2	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	16	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	2	..	3	..	1	100	..	3	..	2	..	
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	112	11	..	1	2	67	6	12	10	3	..	
32	Jandia	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	16	..	..
34	Thane Devli	2	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	6	..	..	..	1	7	3	1	..	..	..
38	Kotda Nambhal	13	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Main Sengal of Jetpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Bam of Jetpur (Bikhho)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalrasra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	11	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	69	11	..	..	..	20	3	11	1	1	..
44	Banskanthe Agency	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	2	6	3	..
45	Tharad	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mul-k Nari Joravarshan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	2	6	6	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS.													
Order 45—Education.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class VIII.						Total Order 45.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	22,061	2,145	2,261	1,432	1,209	27	17,806	1,729	2,569	1,097	872	20
2	Seventeen States	26,221	2,424	2,262	1,077	949	24	18,478	1,200	1,991	790	716	19
3	Cutch ..	4,705	ND	612	505	464	14	2,096	520	474	421	405	11
4	Junagadh ..	5,124	204	245	26	18	..	1,231	145	167	36	..	..
5	Navanagar ..	2,642	147	62	24	69	2	1,015	42	49	15	48	2
6	Bhavnagar ..	7,067	621	205	169	242	4	4,527	248	255	157	204	3
7	Porbandar ..	612	22	119	12	..	1	225	17	22	6	..	..
8	Dhramgadhra ..	676	77	24	22	4	2	255	37	7	24	..	2
9	Palespur ..	724	44	35	72	6	1	342	45	40	55	4	1
10	Kachhanpur ..	596	64	20	42	24	..	247	50	20	46	10	..
11	Motvi ..	442	22	12	7	22	..	141	7	12	1	6	..
12	Jondal ..	2,220	11	1,022	7	12	..	1,296	..	617	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad ..	57	2	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan ..	242	21	5	12	11	..	92	4	3	11	2	..
15	Paltana ..	222	42	25	5	9	..	22	25	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	221	4	6	1	..	..	222	..	6	..	..	..
17	Limbali ..	220	45	10	10	..	..	126	10	2	10	..	..
18	Majkot ..	642	21	7	2	4	..	72	2	5	..	2	..
19	Wadhwan ..	242	20	14	16	46	..	122	7	11	8	22	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1,222	112	142	22	44	2	622	22	97	22	15	1
21	Lakhtar ..	142	22	2	1	2	..	95	5	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla ..	22	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	222	11	..	..	..	..	42	2	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	42	5	2	12	1	..	22	4	2	14	..	..
25	Lathi ..	22	7	11	2	2	..	21	4	2	2	..	..
26	Mali ..	22	2	..	..	2	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajasa ..	122	4	2	2	..	..	22	2	2	2	..	..
28	Pardi ..	12	1	..	..	1	1	12	1	..	..	1	1
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	127	22	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	642	24	112	14	24	1	242	6	24	2	14	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	4,221	424	221	222	142	1	2,222	227	222	222	20	..
32	Jandia ..	221	9	21	12	10	..	142	9	21	2	..	..
33	Manavdar ..	242	27	22	2	2	..	172	22	24	5	..	..
34	Thana Devji ..	222	22	22	11	4	..	202	21	22	11	4	..
35	Wadia ..	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	122	20	2	7	..	..	62	17	2	7	..	..
37	Malia ..	122	7	17	2	11	..	101	2	12	2	11	..
38	Kotla Sanghani	112	12	12	2	12	..	72	11	14	1	12	..
39	D. S. Vain Mulu Surang of Jeypur (Pithadia)	122	14	12	22	6	..	112	14	12	22	2	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawat Ram of Jeypur (Bikho)	204	12	12	2	1	..	172	14	11	2	1	..
41	Khalrao ..	22	1	2	12	..	..	20	1	2	11	..	..
42	Majkot Civil Station	122	22	4	9	1	..	22	1	2	2	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	2,222	270	212	121	24	1	1,222	222	122	121	47	..
44	Banskantha Agency	222	122	122	22	22	..	222	22	122	22	21	..
45	Tharal ..	227	41	40	12	42	..	227	22	22	11	42	..
46	Wao ..	122	12	27	4	2	..	172	9	27	2	2	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravarkhan's Mato (Vasahi)	14	2	..	4	..	..	14	2	..	4	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	422	47	22	42	12	..	222	40	22	24	11	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LINGUAL ARTS—contd.

SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSORS AND LINGUAL ARTS—contd.

Under A3—Rajasthan—contd.

Serial No.	State or Agency	Group 100—Private members etc.						Group 101—Members, a com. religious members etc.					
		Total vacancies (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other		Total vacancies (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	Western India States Agency	941	27	82	75	13	1	10,311	1,022	1,342	522	504	27
2	Seventeen Rajpo States	764	27	63	75	15	1	7,025	1,022	975	545	547	17
3	Cutch	213	16	14	20	7	...	1,724	424	400	223	115	11
4	Jaisalmer	2	...	...	...	...	...	1,010	121	130	25	...	...
5	Nawalpore	297	7	20	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bikaner	6	4	4	5	...	...	2,470	243	227	144	121	2
7	Porbander	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	14	13	3	...	...
8	Dharampura	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	20	1	10	...	...
9	Palanpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	41	20	21	...	...
10	Radhapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	43	12	44	12	...
11	Morvi	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	3	3	...	...	...
12	Gondal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Jaisalmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
14	Wankaner	43	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...
15	Palitana	12	...	...	...	...	...	19	24	...	...	...	...
16	Dhrol	6	...	5	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...
17	Lambdi	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	10	2	10	...	...
18	Rajkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	2	...	...	...
19	Wadhwan	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	2	2	2	20	...
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	0	12	0	2	...
21	Lakhtar	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...
22	Sayla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Chuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	49	3	...	...	...	...
24	Vala	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	0	4	...	...
25	Lathi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
26	Mull	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...
27	Bajana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Patdi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
30	Rest of the Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	0	...	2	...
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	197	...	10	...	...	...	2,019	240	244	120	27	...
32	Jodhpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	9	21	3	...	...
33	Manavadar	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	21	20	0	...	...
34	Thana Devi	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	10	20	11	6	...
35	Wadia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Virpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Malia	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	3	11	0	11	...
38	Kotda Bhaghai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	D. S. Vain Male Surang of Jodhpur (Pithadia)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jodhpur (Dikho)	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	12	11	0	...	...
41	Khatraera	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	1	0	11	...	...
42	Rajkot Civil Station	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	0	...	...	...
43	Rest of the Agency	197	...	10	...	...	...	1,220	173	124	127	22	...
44	Banskantha Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	971	60	100	60	0	...
45	Tharad	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	20	0	11	...	...
46	Wao	...	...	...	...	...	...	142	9	25	0	...	...
47	Malek Shri Joravar Khana State (Varaha)	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	0	...	0	...	...
48	Rest of the Agency	...	...	...	...	...	...	720	60	75	24	0	...

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>													
Order 15—Religion— <i>contd.</i>													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 166—Other religious workers.						Group 166—Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,859	140	966	63	140	1	2,506	150	187	78	116	1
2	Seventeen Rajas States	2,907	61	849	16	68	1	2,159	120	101	66	101	..
3	Cutch ..	141	4	7	2	..	..	1,048	66	44	20	80	..
4	Jaisalmer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	3	16	..	..	..
5	Rawanagar ..	614	26	10	9	40	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Dhavanagar ..	182	2	1	2	12	..	407	27	13	2	11	..
7	Berbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	3	6	1	..	..
8	Dhanganathra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	7	6	8	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	2	1	4	4	..
10	Rathapur ..	242	7	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	2	7	1	6	..
12	Gondal ..	1,808	..	617	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan ..	27	..	2	..	..	..	1	4	..	11	..	..
15	Palitana ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	168	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	26	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	4	6	3	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	432	20	65	22	12	1
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	..	1	..	..
22	Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	3	3	1	..	..
26	Mull ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3	2	2	..	..
28	Patil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	1	1
29	Wadhwa (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	306	6	80	6	12	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	737	79	70	46	43	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jamda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	15	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi ..	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	63	17	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malla ..	10	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Konda Sanghani ..	79	11	14	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia)	116	16	18	23	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Nawal Ram of Jodpur (Hikho)	26	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalwara ..	6	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	260	20	20	14	25	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banshantha Agency	226	..	26	..	63	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	142	..	24	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	29	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	62	..	9	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.

SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.

1949-50-1950

Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total under 66.						Group 107—Lawyers of all Grades, including those, Law Agents and Writers.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	1,261		100		20		1,261		100		20	
2	Seventeen States	1,007		110		20		730		97		7	
3	Amli	144		40		4		80		0		0	
4	Jamnagar	264		4		4		104		4		0	
5	Nawanagar	143				2		117				2	
6	Dhavanagar	130		1		1		121				1	
7	Porbandar	15		12				9		11			
8	Porbandar	19						19					
9	Porbandar	20						20					
10	Rajasthan	10						10					
11	Miraj	13						13					
12	Ondal	144		47		17		77					
13	Jafarabad	1						1					
14	Wankaner	7						7					
15	Paltana	8		2		1		6					
16	Dhrol	7						7					
17	Lambli	9						9					
18	Kajkot	16						16					
19	Wadhwan	20		1				19					
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	120		2				120		2			
21	Lakhtar	6		1				6		1			
22	Sayla												
23	Thuda	70						70					
24	Vala	3						3					
25	Lathi												
26	Muli	6						6					
27	Bajana	2						2					
28	Paldi												
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	29						29					
30	Rest of the Agency	12		1				12		1			
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	120		2		1		120		2		0	
32	Jambha	3						3					
33	Kanavadar	2						2					
34	Thana Devli	2						2					
35	Wadia	2						2					
36	Vijapur	2						2					
37	Malia	2						2					
38	Kolda Manghani	1						1					
39	D. S. Vala Multi Netang of Japur (Mithalia)												
40	D. S. Vala Multi Netang of Japur (Mithalia)												
41	Kharwara												
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	45						45					
43	Rest of the Agency	67		2		1		69		1		1	
44	Banskantha Agency	20						20					
45	Tharad	3						3					
46	Wao	2						2					
47	Match Muri Joravar Khan's State (Vardhi)												
48	Rest of the Agency	19						19					

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSORS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Order 15—Religion—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 165—Other religious workers.						Group 166—Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisers etc.					
		Total numbers (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total numbers (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	2,220	140	266	62	140	1	2,266	150	187	78	116	1
2	Seventeen States States	2,227	61	240	16	53	1	2,159	120	101	56	101	..
3	Nalbari ..	131	4	7	2	..	..	1,046	60	44	26	30	..
4	Jamagoh ..	..	31	1	1	..	..	154	3	16	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	612	20	10	9	40	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	122	2	1	2	12	..	407	27	12	2	11	..
7	Bhavnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	3	8	1	..	..
8	Bhavnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	7	6	..	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	2	1	4	4	..
10	Radhajpur ..	222	7	8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	2	7	1	6	..
12	Godal ..	1,222	..	217	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jalrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
14	Waghawar ..	27	..	2	..	..	..	1	4	..	11	..	..
15	Palitana ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	122	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	22	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	4	6	2	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	422	20	25	22	12	1
21	Lakhlar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	1	..	..
22	Bayli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	3	3	1	..	..
26	Mali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Isjana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	3	2	2	..	..
28	Patli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	1	..	..	1	1
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	6	20	2	12	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	727	79	79	40	42	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jandla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	12	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli ..	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	22	17	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mali ..	10	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kolda Sanghani ..	79	11	14	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vals Nala Surang of Jeppar (Pithadia)	112	16	12	22	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Nawal Ram of Jeppar (Mikho)	22	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairasa ..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	2	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	220	20	26	14	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banshantha Agency	222	..	22	..	22	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	122	..	22	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	22	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Jeevar Khan's State (Vavhi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	22	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Under No. 100													
Serial No.	State or Agency	Total Order 60.						Group 107—Lawyers of all Grades, Teachers, Law Agents and Notaries					
		Total careers (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations in subsidiary to other.		Total careers (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations in subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India State Agency	1,361		100		30		1,000		100		0	
2	Seventeen States	1,007		140		20		700		07		0	
3	Cutch	146		00		0		00		00		0	
4	Jamshedpur	205		4				100		0		0	
5	Nawanagar	148				2		117				0	
6	Idhavanagar	130		1		1		127				0	
7	Purmandar	15		10				0		10			
8	Dharamadhra	10						10					
9	Patanpur	30						30					
10	Radhapur	10						10					
11	Morvi	13						13					
12	Gondal	144		47		17		77					
13	Jafrabad	1						1					
14	Wankaner	7						7					
15	Paltan	8		2		1		0					
16	Dhrol	7						7					
17	Lambli	0						0					
18	Rajkot	16						16					
19	Wadhwan	30		1				16					
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	130		2				120		2			
21	Lakhtar	0		1				0		1			
22	Saya												
23	Chuda	70						70					
24	Vala	3						3					
25	Lathi												
26	Muli	0						0					
27	Dajana	2						2					
28	Pardi												
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	20						20					
30	Rest of the Agency	12		1				12		1			
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	120		2		1		120		2		0	
32	Jadia	5						5					
33	Manavadar	2						2					
34	Thana Devi	2						2					
35	Wadia	3						3					
36	Virpur	2						2					
37	Mala	2						2					
38	Kobda Sanghani	1						1					
39	D. S. Vala Mulo Bureau of Jetpur (Pithadia)												
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bijho)												
41	Khadwara												
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	45						45					
43	Rest of the Agency	07		2		1		00		1		0	
44	Banskantha Agency	20						20					
45	Tharad	0						0					
46	Was	2						2					
47	Malik Sher Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)												
48	Rest of the Agency	10						10					

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.											
		Order 46—Law—contd.						Order 47—Medicine.					
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 166—Lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc.						Total Order 47.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	325	..	60	..	18	..	2,277	423	69	217	70	6
2	Seventeen Salute States	517	..	69	..	18	..	2,051	358	62	190	47	2
3	Cutch	66	..	8	..	..	..	209	160	9	155	10	..
4	Junagadh	97	..	..	..	..	..	262	22	5	3	2	..
5	Nawanagar	28	..	..	..	..	..	291	62	..	6	1	..
6	Bhavnagar	37	..	1	..	..	..	371	52	..	7	6	1
7	Porbandar	6	..	..	..	..	..	48	12	2	..	..	1
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	13	5	..	..	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	7	2	..	2	..
10	Madhaspur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	4	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	9	1	6	..	..
12	Gondal	67	..	47	..	17	..	313	..	29	..	..	..
13	Jafrahd .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	1	..
15	Palitana	2	..	2	..	1	..	22	3	3	..	1	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	1	..	..
17	Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	1	5	2	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	9	1	2	1	..
19	Wadhwan	16	..	1	..	..	..	23	7	..	8	18	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	11	2	1	8	1
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	1	..
22	Boya .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	6	..
26	Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
27	Dejana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	4	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	3	2	1	2	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	7	..	1	..	..	..	163	53	3	15	15	1
32	Jandun .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	8	..	..
33	Manavdar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	..
34	Thana Devi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	1	1	2	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Surang of Jetpur (Jithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Bam of Jetpur (Mikho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	7	..	1	..	..	..	34	22	1	3	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	17	..	9	12	1
44	Banashankha Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	18	6	3	11	..	..
45	Thared .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	2	4	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Jotavar Khan's State (Vasahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	1	7	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Order 47—Medicine—contd.													
Serial No.	Name of Agency.	Group 100—Registered medical practitioners (including students).						Group 170—Other persons pursuing the leading arts without being registered.					
		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	507	81	6	3	20	1,140	17	10	2	20	1	
2	Seventeen Rajpo States	437	60	2	2	20	1,047	10	10	2	10		
3	Chit. h.	26					120		1		0		
4	Jenagadh	22	3			1	120	1	2		2		
5	Nawanagar	34	21				211	13		2	1		
6	Bhavangar	94	3			3	104						
7	Porbandar	12	1				29	2	2				
8	Dhruvacharya	11		1			11						
9	Palanpur	19	1	1			10		1				
10	Radhapur	3				0							
11	Mirvi	10					22		1				
12	Umedal	80					147						
13	Jafrahad	1					0						
14	Wankner	8					7						
15	Paltana	5					15		0				
16	Dhrol	2					3						
17	Limbdi	10					25		1				
18	Rajkot	24	7		2		84		1		1		
19	Wadhwan	13	2			10	3						
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	53		1		1	80				0		
21	Lakhtar	3					2						
22	Sayla	7					3						
23	Chuda	2					9						
24	Vala	2					7						
25	Lathi						4				0		
26	Mali	3											
27	Dajana	2					7						
28	Paldi												
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	0					0						
30	Rest of the Agency	25		1		1	10				1		
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	71	11				20	1			10	1	
32	Jandan	1											
33	Manavadar						4				1		
34	Thana Devli	1					2						
35	Wadia	1											
36	Vitpur	1											
37	Maha	2											
38	Kotia Sanghani	2					1				1		
39	D. S. Vals Mula Barang of Jetpur (Pithadia)												
40	D. S. Vals Rawal Bam of Jetpur (Balkho)	1					1						
41	Konarsra	1											
42	Rajkot Civil Station	19	3										
43	Rest of the Agency	42	0				22	1			12	1	
44	Banankantha Agency	7		1			7						
45	Thurad						2						
46	Woo	1					1						
47	Malik (Sri) Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)												
48	Rest of the Agency	0		1			0						

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Order 47—Medicine—contd.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 171—Dentists.						Group 172—Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	16	..	1	0	..	..	643	380	32	206	9	3
2	Seventeen States	15	..	1	..	..	..	641	302	47	186	7	2
3	Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	100	8	155	2	..
4	Junagadh	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	18	3	3	..	..
5	Nawanagar	1	..	..	..	..	..	10	28	..	4	..	..
6	Pinjra	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	49	..	7	1	1
7	Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	1
8	Dhrangadhra	14	..	1	..	..	..	24	13	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	..	2	..
10	Radhanpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	..	6	..	..
12	Uondal	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	29	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	1	..
15	Pallana	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	1	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
17	Limbli	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	4	2	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	..	6	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	11	1	1	1	1
21	Ishtar	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	1	..
22	Soysa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
27	Dejasa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	4	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	1	1	..	1
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	..	..	3	..	..	60	41	3	7	1	..
32	Jodha	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavdar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
37	Maha	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
38	Kotla Bhaghal	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	1	..
39	D. S. Vals Main Sarang of Jodpur (Pithadia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vals Main Sarang of Jodpur (Rukho)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khatra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	27	1	3	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	10	..	3	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	3	12	..	..
45	Thared	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	2	4	..	..
46	Wao	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Nari Joravarshan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
SCHEDULE VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.													
Serial No.	State of Agency.	Order 67—Medicine—contd.						Order 68—Education.					
		Group 173—Veterinary services.						Total Order 68.					
		Total persons (principal appointments).		Total working deposits.		Total honorary appointments or subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal appointments).		Total working deposits.		Total honorary appointments or subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India State Agency	11						0,017	049	001	00	70	
2	Seventeen State States	11						0,000	070	000	00	00	
3	Cutch							000	107	77	13	10	
4	Jamnashir							101	04	25	11	0	
5	Nawanagar							700	70	0	0	11	
6	Bhavnagar							1,004	170			3	
7	Porbandar							204	20	10	0		
8	Dhrangadhra							174	23	0	0		
9	Pataner							127	3	0	0		
10	Rathnagar							57	0				
11	Morvi							101	0			10	
12	(Kandla)							000	11	000	1		
13	Jafrahad							24	2				
14	Wambhar							00	17				
15	Patitana							110	17			0	
16	Dharol							20	0				
17	Limoli							70	20	2	0		
18	Rajkot							200	70				
19	Wadhwan							04	10	1		0	
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency							000	00	10	0	7	
21	Lakhtar							20	7				
22	Soyla							10	1				
23	Chunda							00	0				
24	Yala							11	1			1	
25	Lathi							10	2	0		0	
26	Muli							01	2				
27	Rajasa							00	0	0	0		
28	Patil							7					
29	Wadhwan Civil Station							00	10				
30	Rest of the Agency							101	23	11	0	0	
31	Western Kathiawar Agency							000	100	0	0	11	
32	Jodan							04					
33	Mansadar							07	1				
34	Thana Devli							00	1				
35	Walla							14	1				
36	Virpur							12					
37	Mula							0	0				
38	Kotla Sanghani							17	0			0	
39	D. B. V. V. M. M. S. of Jetpur (Pilludra)							0				0	
40	D. B. V. V. M. M. S. of Jetpur (Bikhro)							21	1				
41	Khatraora							1					
42	Rajkot Civil station							00	00	1	0	1	
43	Rest of the Agency							200	24	7	0	0	
44	Ranokantha Agency							70	0	0	0		
45	Thand							12	1	2			
46	Wao							7					
47	Makot (M. J. Jorvarkhan & State (Varahl)												
48	Rest of the Agency							00	0	1	1		

		CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS											
		SECTION VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS											
		CLASS C—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 401)											
Serial No.	State or Agency	Total Order of						Group 17—Public writers, stenographers, etc.					
		Total persons (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following except as subsidiary to other		Total persons (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following except as subsidiary to other	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	Western India States Agency	4,430	123	102	34	102	3	10	0	1			
2	Seventeen Salwa States	2,005	100	420	60	100	3	12	0				
3	Cutch	471	13	13	7	29	3	7	2				
4	Jamnagar	942	43	47	4	2							
5	Nawanagar	450	8	0	1	0							
6	Bharuchpur	907	12	39	1	34							
7	Porbandar	121	1	5									
8	Dharwadpur	111	4	0	0	4							
9	Palanpur	161	7	0	1								
10	Radhapur	104	12	10	2	1							
11	Morvi	109		3		13		3		1			
12	Gondal	127		100		1							
13	Jafrahad												
14	Wadhwan	121		2	1	0							
15	Palitana	45		30	5	5							
16	Dhrol	50											
17	Limbdi	33	4	1									
18	Rajkot	124		1		1							
19	Wadhwan	82	2										
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	212	0	20	3	10		2			1		
21	Lakhtar	12	0	2		7							
22	Saya												
23	Chuda	27											
24	Vale	3			1								
25	Lathi	8		4									
26	Mali	20				2							
27	Bajana	29	1										
28	Patdi												
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	25											
30	Rest of the Agency	68	2	20	2	3		2			1		
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	226	10	60	3	20							
32	Jadia	62		10		10							
33	Mansvadar	16	1	5		3							
34	Thana Devh	5											
35	Wadia												
36	Virpur	6											
37	Maja	19		1									
38	Kotda Santhani	17	1			2							
39	D. S. Vale Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	12		2									
40	D. S. Vale Kaval Kam of Jetpur (Bikhra)	4		1									
41	Khairana			2	1								
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	8											
43	Rest of the Agency	147	12	27	2	19							
44	Ranakhantha Agency	67	0	7		13							
45	Tharad	10				1							
46	Was		7			3							
47	Muck. Shri Jivrajji's State (Vardol)												
48	Rest of the Agency	57	2	7		8							

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 46—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44)— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 177—Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants).						Group 178—Authors, editors, journalists and photographers.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency	168	1	167	..	..	..	214	..	4	..	6	..
2	Seventeen States	161	..	167	..	..	..	208	..	4	..	6	..
3	Cutch	0	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	1	..
4	Junagadh .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	11	..	..	..	..	..	130	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	22	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	1	..	..	..
7	Porbandar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	2	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
9	Palanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Karhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	119	..	107	..	..	..	5	..	1	..	1	..
13	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Paltana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Ravla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Choda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Isahi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mulj .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Isadi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithalia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jetpur (Hikho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Jomvarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.												
SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSORS AND LIBERAL ARTS—contd.												
Order 65—Lectures, Arts and Sciences other than 64a—contd.												
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 170—Arts, sciences and languages—contd.						Group 180—Sciences (astronomy, botany, etc.)				
		Total persons (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total persons (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.
		Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.	Main.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency	46	2	17	5	2	..	217	5	5	..	12
2	Seventeen States	46	2	17	5	2	..	216	5	5	..	12
3	Cutch ..	4	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..
4	Junagadh ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavnagar ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	3	2	..	..
9	Palanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
10	Radhanpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	12
12	Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jaisrmer ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana ..	29	..	16	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Liwadi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	2	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Navia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chroda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Rajens ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Jasdan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mula Serang of Jetpur (Pithalia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhro)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banskantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malik Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS C—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS— <i>contd.</i>											
		Order 48—Letters, Arts and Sciences (other than 44)— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 1B1—Horse-shoe makers, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums.						Group 1B2—Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	808	..	83	1	18	..	3,720	115	198	35	115	1
2	Seventeen Saints States	533	..	83	1	15	..	3,261	85	127	30	58	1
3	Cutch	58	..	..	1	8	..	502	13	9	3	12	1
4	Juagadh	259	..	24	..	..	..	802	43	18	1	2	..
5	Nawanagar	74	..	1	..	2	..	244	3	3	1	2	..
6	Dhavanagar	44	..	..	..	..	..	754	6	37	2	32	..
7	Purbandar	73	..	27	..	..	..	31	..	14	..	..	..
8	Dharampithra	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	2	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	5	..	..	..	..	..	94	7	7	16	..	..
10	Kadhapur	8	..	..	..	..	..	95	12	10	2	1	..
11	Morvi	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	4	..	..	..
12	Gondal	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jalraod	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	2	1	8	..
15	Palitana	10	..	..	..	4	..	6	..	14	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	8	1	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	..	1	..	1	..
19	Wadhwan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	8	12	8	13	..
21	Jakhdar	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	2	..	7	..
22	Boya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Jathi	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bhujana	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paoli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	10	1	5	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	34	..	..	..	3	..	296	18	46	8	33	..
32	Jandan	4	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	10	..	10	..
33	Manavdar	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	8	..	5	..
34	Thana Devli	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
37	Mala	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	1	..	..	..
38	Kohla Bhugboni	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	..	..	2	..
39	D. S. Vala Main Buraag of Jetpur (Pithalia)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	2	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Nawal Ram of Jetpur (Mukho)	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..
41	Khairana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
42	Majkot Civil Station	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	22	..	..	..	2	..	165	12	25	2	16	..
44	Banshantha Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	9	7	..	12	..
45	Tharal	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	..
46	Wan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	3	..
47	Malik Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	2	2	..	8	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

		CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS.											
		SUB-CLASS IX—PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME.											
Serial No.	Name of Agency.	Total Class D.						Total Sub-Class IX.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	88,144	81,487	18,460	27,723	2,920	277	2,120	1,818	88	408	81	19
2	Seventeen States	61,168	28,922	11,968	26,692	1,529	206	1,260	1,478	27	246	87	18
3	Cutch	8,298	2,297	1,157	2,064	311	41	283	1,020	22	259	15	14
4	Junaamdi	15,890	6,097	2,799	4,290	158	21	203	62	..	6	5	..
5	Nawanagar	8,159	2,299	899	1,371	123	7	179	60	2	13	7	..
6	Diavaagar	9,414	4,212	1,145	2,004	168	11	470	239	8	41	16	1
7	Porbandar	2,923	1,012	384	784	4	..	23	14	..	1	1	..
8	Dharampatan	2,008	617	467	1,272	104	17	44	6	3	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	8,099	1,979	1,622	2,573	215	23	102	4	3	..	..	..
10	Madhanpur	2,320	775	767	2,002	168	11	9	6	..	1	..	3
11	Morvi	2,518	488	648	474	4	..	58	6	1	20	..	..
12	Gondal	1,094	97	1,143	74	19	..	26	..	..	..	19	..
13	Jafrahd	480	249	59	214	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	1,090	473	196	708	53	..	17	10	1	1	..	..
15	Palitana	1,466	402	497	1,136	26	24	56	25	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	234	152	27	166	20	2	2	1	..	..	..	..
17	Limbil	244	294	297	766	8	..	49	9	..	4	..	..
18	Malkot	2,226	843	21	120	24	..	112	2	2	..	4	..
19	Wadhwan	887	564	210	451	87	30	26	3	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	8,893	2,669	2,228	6,193	605	143	59	26	..	5	4	..
21	Lakhtar	911	892	98	270	85	26	8	2	..	2	..	..
22	Boya	467	80	124	234	10	..	1	..	..	3	..	..
23	Thana	155	96	29	90	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	498	54	351	755	9	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	212	54	51	98	..	..	3	6	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	246	217	120	727	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
27	Halana	457	122	109	368	17	25	1	..	..	..	..	..
28	Patil	41	10	2	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	678	122	14	49	29	..	19	7	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	6,098	2,440	1,260	3,020	444	92	23	5	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	18,241	2,243	1,919	6,974	225	11	165	112	19	52	10	1
32	Jamjan	2,246	267	407	898	21	..	12	..	..	..	..	..
33	Mauvadar	211	55	17	22	9	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	297	122	55	295	10	3	15	6	2	5	2	..
35	Wadia	220	19	69	19	3	..	1	9	1	7	..	..
36	Virpur	192	94	29	24	11	2	1	1	..	..	..	..
37	Malla	252	91	22	122	6	1	1	..	..	1	..	..
38	Kotda Bhanghal	200	93	25	76	23	..	2	..	..	..	3	..
39	D. S. Vain Multa Bureau of Jodpur (Mithana)	166	10	15	27	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jodpur (Mithana)	243	128	49	100	24	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41	Khatrasra	212	116	22	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	222	109	42	60	1	..	29	3	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	6,768	2,124	1,028	2,199	267	3	101	89	16	39	6	1
44	Banshantha Agency	1,742	543	406	664	401	17	16	..	2	..	..	..
45	Tharad	264	26	78	249	319	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wan	117	22	26	11	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Mahesh Shri Joravarthan's State (Vandri)	14	6	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	1,207	370	226	326	70	5	16	..	2	..	..	..

CLASS D—MIGRANT WORKERS													
PART-CASE IX.—PERSONS LIVING ON THESE (OTHER—contd.)													
Group B.—Persons living principally on their own work.													
Serial No.	Name of Agency.	Total Order B.						Group 1 A.—Persons (other than of approved level limit) (and had relationships between and provisions.					
		Total persons (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total working dependents as subsidiary to other		Total persons (principal occupations)		Total working dependents		Total working dependents as subsidiary to other	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	Western India States Agency.	2,120	1,610	22	608	51	10	2,120	1,610	22	608	51	10
2	Seventeen States States	1,690	1,470	27	340	67	13	1,690	1,470	27	340	67	13
3	Cutch	508	1,070	22	130	12	14	508	1,070	22	130	12	14
4	Jamnagar	204	22		0	5		204	22		0	5	
5	Nawanagar	179	80	2	11	7		179	80	2	11	7	
6	Bhavnagar	370	230	2	41	16	1	370	230	2	41	16	1
7	Porbandar	23	16		1	1		23	16		1	1	
8	Dadra-Nagar	41	0	3				41	0	3			
9	Palanpur	102	0	3				102	0	3			
10	Radhanpur	9	0		1		3	9	0		1		3
11	Morvi	29	0	1	20			29	0	1	20		
12	Gondal	20				10		20				10	
13	Jatrabai	1	1					1	1				
14	Wankaner	17	10	1	1			17	10	1	1		
15	Polhane	50	25					50	25				
16	Dhruv	2	1					2	1				
17	Limbdi	19	9		4			19	9		4		
18	Rajkot	112	2	2		4		112	2	2		4	
19	Wadhwan	20	2					20	2				
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	20	20		0	0		20	20		0	0	
21	Lakhtar	0	2		2			0	2		2		
22	Devia	1			2			1			2		
23	Chunda	2	1					2	1				
24	Vala	1	2					1	2				
25	Lathi	2	0					2	0				
26	Mull	1	1					1	1				
27	Bojana	1						1					
28	Patdi					4						4	
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	19	7					19	7				
30	Rest of the Agency	23	5					23	5				
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	105	112	19	52	10	1	105	112	19	52	10	1
32	Jadian	12						12					
33	Manavadar	2	3					2	3				
34	Thana Devli	15	6	2	5	1		15	6	2	5	1	
35	Wadia	1	0	1	7			1	0	1	7		
36	Virpur	1	1					1	1				
37	Katia	1			1			1			1		
38	Kradia Sanghani	2				3		2				3	
39	D. S. Vala Mula Sunang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	1						1					
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Pithadia)		1						1				
41	Khalraon												
42	Rajkot Civil Station	29	2					29	2				
43	Rest of the Agency	101	99	10	20	6	1	101	99	10	20	6	1
44	Banskantha Agency	10		2				10		2			
45	Tharad												
46	Was												
47	Malak Buri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)												
48	Rest of the Agency	10		2				10		2			

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.

Sub-Class X—DOMESTIC SERVICE.

Order 51—Domestic service.

Serial No.	Name of Agency	Total Sub-Class X.						Total Order 51.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	19,313	2,403	1,274	2,146	297	10	19,313	2,403	1,274	2,146	297	10
2	Seventeen States	12,359	1,932	808	1,547	130	8	12,359	1,932	808	1,547	130	8
3	Cutch	294	774	61	264	29	3	294	774	61	264	29	3
4	Junagadh	3,771	309	56	47	19	..	3,771	309	56	47	19	..
5	Nawanagar	112	191	16	94	..	..	112	191	16	94	..	..
6	Bhavnagar	1,290	363	42	727	12	..	1,290	363	42	727	12	..
7	Porbandar	1,159	24	129	6	1	..	1,159	24	129	6	1	..
8	Dhrangadhra	637	30	24	31	5	..	637	30	24	31	5	..
9	Palanpur	1,258	59	28	18	47	..	1,258	59	28	18	47	..
10	Radhapur	895	64	37	23	13	..	895	64	37	23	13	..
11	Morvi	780	10	15	..	..	..	780	10	15	..	..	..
12	Umdal	43	..	17	..	..	..	43	..	17	..	..	..
13	Jafrahal	148	8	..	..	..	..	148	8	..	..	..	..
14	Wadhwan	234	20	1	..	7	..	234	20	1	..	7	..
15	Dalhana	217	29	32	232	9	5	217	29	32	232	9	5
16	Dhrol	150	4	4	..	1	..	150	4	4	..	1	..
17	Himbli	214	9	11	39	..	..	214	9	11	39	..	..
18	Rajkot	1,032	38	7	4	1	..	1,032	38	7	4	1	..
19	Wadhwan	124	9	4	1	4	..	124	9	4	1	4	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1,876	125	112	256	97	..	1,876	125	112	256	97	..
21	Lakhtar	47	18	1	1	..	..	47	18	1	1	..	..
22	Soyla	130	..	6	2	10	..	130	..	6	2	10	..
23	Chuda	70	20	..	10	..	..	70	20	..	10	..	..
24	Vala	197	19	23	5	7	..	197	19	23	5	7	..
25	Lathi	37	9	6	31	..	..	37	9	6	31	..	..
26	Mull	81	8	4	..	..	..	81	8	4	..	..	..
27	Jauna	100	2	4	7	4	..	100	2	4	7	4	..
28	Patli	12	..	..	..	2	..	12	..	..	..	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	374	13	2	2	27	..	374	13	2	2	27	..
30	Rest of the Agency	808	45	66	127	47	..	808	45	66	127	47	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	4,794	329	307	339	55	2	4,794	329	307	339	55	2
32	Jasdan	398	26	64	67	6	..	398	26	64	67	6	..
33	Munavadar	123	4	4	..	1	..	123	4	4	..	1	..
34	Thana Devli	174	4	11	3	..	..	174	4	11	3	..	..
35	Wadia	151	2	2	..	..	..	151	2	2	..	..	..
36	Virpur	74	15	4	1	..	..	74	15	4	1	..	..
37	Malia	104	2	7	..	4	..	104	2	7	..	4	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	83	8	6	4	..	..	83	8	6	4	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Strang of Jetpur (Dhaha)	88	3	4	..	7	..	88	3	4	..	7	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Dhaha)	96	..	5	..	5	..	96	..	5	..	5	..
41	Khistrara	74	16	..	11	..	..	74	16	..	11	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	760	91	26	21	1	..	760	91	26	21	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency	2,723	150	169	230	28	2	2,723	150	169	230	28	2
44	Banaskantha Agency	284	17	47	4	15	..	284	17	47	4	15	..
45	Dhodol	100	..	2	..	8	..	100	..	2	..	8	..
46	Wao	41	2	3	..	4	..	41	2	3	..	4	..
47	Malk. Shri Juvavachana State (Varahl)	4	3	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	115	10	20	4	3	..	115	10	20	4	3	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS													
SECTION I—Domestic Service													
Order of Precedence as follows—													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 16—Private motor-drivers and clerks.						Group 17—Other domestic service.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations or other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations or other.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
1	Western India States Agency	1,200	0	70	..	0	..	17,000	2,207	2,100	2,100	200	10
2	Seventeen States	1,000	..	65	..	0	..	11,200	1,000	700	1,047	100	0
3	Cutch	12	..	1	..	..	..	50	75	0	0	7	0
4	Jamnagar	231	..	19	..	1	..	2,470	100	17	1	..	..
5	Nawanagar	50	..	..	..	..	..	70	100	10	10	..	..
6	Dharampur	20	..	0	..	..	..	1,170	50	..	21	..	..
7	Porbandar	117	..	15	..	..	..	1,010	14	100	3	1	..
8	Dharampur	65	..	1	..	0	..	..	..	2	20	1	..
9	Palanpur	20	..	..	..	..	..	1,110	20	20	10	17	..
10	Radhanpur	10	..	..	..	..	..	60	0	0	7	10	..
11	Morvi	7	..	..	..	..	..	75	10	15	..	..	..
12	Gondal	45	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jaisalmer .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	0	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	20	..	1	..	..	..	210	20	..	..	1	..
15	Palitana	10	..	..	..	..	..	120	20	0	10	0	..
16	Dhrol	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	0	1	..	..
17	Lambli	17	..	3	..	..	..	107	0	0	20	..	..
18	Rajkot	200	..	1	..	..	..	700	20	0	1	1	..
19	Wadhwan	67	..	..	..	..	..	67	0	0	1	0	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	60	..	1	..	..	..	1,000	100	111	200	97	..
21	Lokhtar	5	..	..	..	..	..	65	10	1	1	..	..
22	Nayin	1	..	..	..	..	..	100	0	0	2	10	..
23	Chroda	1	..	..	..	..	..	0	20	..	..	..	..
24	Vahn	4	..	..	..	..	..	100	10	10	5	7	..
25	Lathi	0	..	1	..	..	..	11	0	3	21	..	..
26	Mull	2	..	..	..	..	..	70	0	0	..	..	..
27	Bajana	2	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	0	70	0	..
28	Patdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	17	..	..	..	..	..	257	10	3	0	17	..
30	Rest of the Agency	10	..	..	..	..	..	70	0	0	17	17	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	270	0	13	..	0	..	0,000	200	200	200	0	0
32	Jadia	11	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	0	0	0	..
33	Mansvadar	3	..	..	..	..	..	10	0	0	1	..	..
34	Thana Devli	4	..	..	..	..	..	170	0	11	1	..	..
35	Wadia	1	..	..	..	..	..	100	2	1	..	..	..
36	Virpur	5	..	..	..	..	..	0	15	0	1	..	..
37	Mala	1	..	..	..	..	..	101	2	7	2	0	..
38	Konda Sanghani	0	..	..	..	..	..	77	0	0	0	..	..
39	D. S. Vain Mulu Sarang of Jetyar (Pithada)	20	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	7	..
40	D. S. Vain Rasal Ram of Jetyar (Bikho)	3	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	1	..	0	..
41	Khairana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	10	0	11	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	20	..	1	..	..	..	0	0	20	11	1	..
43	Rest of the Agency	101	0	9	..	0	..	2,500	100	100	270	0	0
44	Banskantha Agency	2	..	..	..	..	..	200	17	0	0	10	..
45	Tharal .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	2	1	..	0	..
46	Wao	2	..	..	..	..	..	20	2	1	..	0	..
47	Matak Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	10	0	0	2	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS XI—(INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS)													
Order 22—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.													
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-Class XI.						Total Order 22.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	64,817	24,323	11,310	22,112	1,731	306	64,817	24,323	11,310	22,112	1,731	306
2	Seventeen States States	21,677	12,051	3,124	21,688	861	141	21,677	12,051	3,124	21,688	861	141
3	Chitthor	2,056	1,192	563	1,768	242	23	2,056	1,192	563	1,756	242	23
4	Junagadh	8,594	5,129	1,965	3,964	93	30	8,594	5,129	1,956	3,994	96	30
5	Navanagar	1,120	1,592	147	1,046	12	5	1,120	1,592	147	1,046	12	5
6	Bhavnagar	7,480	3,545	864	4,216	67	10	7,480	3,545	868	4,236	67	10
7	Porbandar	1,016	868	121	719	2	..	1,016	868	121	709	2	..
8	Dhruvabhadra	692	506	273	1,094	6	8	692	506	273	1,088	6	8
9	Palanpur	2,301	1,391	1,204	2,041	122	20	2,301	1,391	1,208	2,041	122	20
10	Kachhanpur	1,156	666	644	2,498	124	8	1,156	666	648	2,494	124	8
11	Morvi	1,524	400	319	394	6	..	1,524	400	319	394	6	..
12	Gondal	692	..	845	..	..	..	692	..	845	..	..	..
13	Jatrasud	226	574	53	207	..	..	226	574	53	207	..	..
14	Wankaner	530	413	117	690	24	..	530	413	117	690	24	..
15	Palitana	672	244	420	710	27	19	672	244	420	710	27	19
16	Dhruv	91	114	14	152	7	..	91	114	14	152	7	..
17	Limbdi	516	290	265	719	8	..	516	290	265	719	8	..
18	Rajkot	531	659	6	112	12	..	531	659	6	112	12	..
19	Wadhwan	438	508	118	423	83	18	438	508	118	423	83	18
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	5,929	3,128	1,554	3,561	414	143	5,929	3,128	1,554	3,561	414	143
21	Lakhtar	720	342	74	237	82	26	720	342	74	237	82	26
22	Boya	196	73	49	212	..	..	196	73	49	212	..	..
23	Chunda	17	61	27	68	1	..	17	61	27	68	1	..
24	Vala	177	30	246	691	1	..	177	30	246	691	1	..
25	Lathi	87	25	27	44	..	..	87	25	27	44	..	..
26	Mull	200	174	120	707	2	..	200	174	120	707	2	..
27	Bejans	259	101	90	249	10	25	259	101	90	249	10	25
28	Padli	6	7	1	5	..	..	6	7	1	5	..	..
29	Wadhwan (Civil Station)	259	108	10	46	2	..	259	108	10	46	2	..
30	Rest of the Agency	4,008	2,222	970	3,294	316	92	4,008	2,222	970	3,294	316	92
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	6,236	2,707	1,367	4,343	219	7	6,236	2,707	1,367	4,343	219	7
32	Jamian	1,637	230	265	731	12	..	1,637	230	265	731	12	..
33	Manavadar	47	43	7	21	4	..	47	43	7	21	4	..
34	Thana Devli	198	106	41	297	9	3	198	106	41	297	9	3
35	Wadia	216	6	60	5	3	..	216	6	60	5	3	..
36	Virpur	97	80	22	24	6	2	97	80	22	24	6	2
37	Malla	234	87	30	178	2	..	234	87	30	173	2	..
38	Kotda Anarhani	54	72	13	70	5	..	54	72	13	70	5	..
39	D. S. Vain Mulu Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia)	36	3	10	23	1	..	36	3	10	23	1	..
40	D. S. Vain Rawal Ram of Jotpur (Bikhho)	174	158	48	100	..	..	174	158	48	100	..	..
41	Khatrasra	98	96	27	56	..	..	98	96	27	56	..	..
42	Rajkot (Civil Station)	131	92	11	36	..	..	131	92	11	36	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	2,872	1,738	784	2,716	175	2	2,872	1,738	788	2,716	175	2
44	Banaskantha Agency	685	437	193	623	227	15	685	437	193	623	227	15
45	Tharad	137	65	43	210	163	7	137	65	43	210	163	7
46	Wao	44	79	21	3	2	3	44	79	21	3	2	3
47	Malesh Bhil Joravarkhan's State (Yarakhi)	28	8	3	16	..	..	28	8	3	16	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	279	239	118	394	42	3	279	239	118	394	42	3

IMPERIAL TABLE X—contd.

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.													
SUB-CLASS XI—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS—contd.													
Order 22—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation—contd.													
Serial No.	Name of Agency	Group 190—Mechanics otherwise unspecified.						Group 191—Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	148	6	12	1	..	..	89,811	22,721	10,108	21,018	1,610	661
2	Seventeen States ..	148	2	12	1	..	..	27,224	16,442	6,922	20,522	762	126
3	Cutch ..	20	..	3	..	..	..	1,902	1,178	432	1,754	157	22
4	Jungadh ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	6,530	2,124	1,927	2,994	91	30
5	Rawaagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bhavagar ..	21	2	..	1	..	..	6,516	2,541	868	4,216	67	10
7	Porbandar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,009	668	131	700	2	..
8	Dhruvadra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	656	506	271	1,008	6	8
9	Palanpur ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	2,205	1,390	1,208	2,041	122	20
10	Rathapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,156	666	648	2,494	122	8
11	Morvi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,522	400	512	394	6	..
12	(Gondal) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafraad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224	674	62	207	..	..
14	Wankaner ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	230	412	117	600	22	..
15	Politan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	672	244	420	710	27	19
16	Dhruv ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	114	12	122	7	..
17	Limbil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	260	264	719	8	..
18	Rajkot ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	521	659	6	112	12	..
19	Wadhwan ..	42	..	9	..	..	..	222	496	61	418	62	16
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,624	2,122	1,652	5,561	402	142
21	Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	498	242	74	227	71	26
22	Bayta ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	72	49	212	..	..
23	Chudia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	61	26	86	..	..
24	Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	20	266	661	1	..
25	Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	25	27	44	..	..
26	Mali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	174	120	707	2	..
27	Bejana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	259	101	90	249	10	22
28	Patil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	1	5	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	102	10	46	2	..
30	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,022	2,222	970	2,294	216	92
31	Western Kathiwar Agency ..	..	6	..	..	..	..	2,222	2,702	1,222	4,242	219	7
32	Jadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,022	220	262	721	12	..
33	Manavdar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	42	7	21	4	..
34	Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	194	106	41	227	9	2
35	Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	6	60	8	3	..
36	Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	80	22	24	2	2
37	Malia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	87	20	172	2	..
38	Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	72	12	70	5	..
39	D. S. Vaid Mulu Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	2	10	22	1	..
40	D. S. Vaid Rawal Bam of Jodpur (Dikho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	152	42	106	..	..
41	Khairava ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	92	27	26	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	62	11	26	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency ..	..	6	..	..	..	..	2,222	1,722	722	2,712	122	2
44	Banankantha Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	227	222	222	227	12
45	Tharal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	62	42	210	122	7
46	Woo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	72	21	2	2	2
47	Mahar Shri Joravarshan's State (Varshi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	16	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	272	220	112	222	22	2

CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.												
SCHEDULE XII—LABOURERS												
Order of Initiative of jobs, contracts and other forms.												
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Total Sub-line XII.						Total Order No.				
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupations as subsidiary to other.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	19,394	2,144	3,508	3,000	921	42	410	122	420	275	..
2	Seventeen States	15,442	2,322	2,964	2,113	471	29	204	119	200	272	..
3	Chit. A.	1,305	211	441	313	54	1	127	..	127	7	..
4	Junagadh	3,229	547	454	218	34	1	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	3,744	468	254	178	104	2	204	4	..	..	..
6	Dhavanagar	244	73	212	90	97	..	..	..	100	10	..
7	Porbandar	713	104	128	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dhrangadhra	643	75	107	110	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Dahanpur	1,418	223	261	176	44	2	..	114	..	218	..
10	Radhapur	290	19	82	60	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	1,147	72	129	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	245	97	241	74	..	..	..	..	67	51	..
13	Jatraland	83	6	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wan Kaner	319	30	17	43	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Palitana	341	106	43	170	..	..	22	1	..	..	..
16	Digol	91	32	6	14	12	2	..	..	..	..	..
17	Limbdi	105	16	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	531	144	6	4	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	209	44	26	27	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiwar Agency.	2,029	318	472	371	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	136	20	23	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	120	7	66	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chuda	66	14	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	116	14	42	69	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	65	13	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	104	24	26	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bejana	97	19	13	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paoli	23	3	1	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	26	9	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	1,234	168	244	190	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiwar Agency.	1,056	214	208	241	101	1	66	12	8	8	..
32	Jasdan	166	11	78	90	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	29	5	6	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devli	13	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	12	2	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	20	2	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Nalla	19	2	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	61	13	4	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mulu Bureau of Jetpur (Pitbadia)	21	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawat Bam of Jetpur (Bilkho)	13	2	1	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khalraon	19	5	3	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	44	15	5	..	..	..	44	12	5	3	..
43	Rest of the Agency	267	121	65	214	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Rasankhaha Agency	857	69	166	227	150	2	..	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	127	14	51	20	120	1	..	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	22	1	16	6	6	1	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malek Sher Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	21	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	677	70	125	160	23	..	..	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE X—*contd.*

		CLASS D—MISCELLANEOUS— <i>contd.</i>											
		SUB-CLASS XII—UNPRODUCTIVE— <i>contd.</i>											
Serial No.	State or Agency	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses— <i>contd.</i>						Order 54—Beggars, vagrants, prostitutes.					
		Group 192—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses.						Total Order 54.					
		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total earners (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency.	410	122	522	375	..	..	12,642	2,221	2,244	2,274	212	42
2	Seventeen States	264	112	522	375	..	..	12,727	2,222	2,227	1,722	271	22
3	Qidch	122	..	227	2	..	..	1,242	212	222	202	24	1
4	Jamagadh .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,217	222	222	212	22	1
5	Jawanagar	222	4	..	2	..	..	2,222	222	222	122	122	2
6	Ilavarnagar .. .. .	..	..	122	12	..	..	222	22	22	22	22	..
7	Porbandar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	122	222	22	..	..
8	Dharampur	2	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	222	122	22	2
9	Palanpur .. .. .	..	112	..	222	..	..	1,222	222	222	222	22	2
10	Rathapur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	22	12	..
11	Morvi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,122	22	222	22	..	..
12	Gondal .. .. .	..	..	22	22	..	..	222	22	222	22	..	..
13	Jafra	2	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	2	..	..
14	Wankaner .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	22	2	..
15	Politana	22	1	..	..	..	..	222	122	22	222	..	..
16	Dhruv .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	22	2	22	12	2
17	Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	12	22	22	..	..
18	Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	122	2	2	12	..
19	Wadhwan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	22	22	..	22
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,222	222	222	222	22	..
21	Lakhtar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	22	22	22	2	..
22	Bayle .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	22	12	..	..
23	Chulia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	2	2	..	..
24	Vale .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	12	22	22	1	..
25	Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	12	12	..	..
26	Mull .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	22	22	22	..	..
27	Dejana .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	12	12	2	..
28	Pardi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	1	2	2	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	1	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,222	122	222	122	22	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency.	42	12	2	2	..	..	1,012	222	222	222	122	1
32	Jadan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	12	22	22	2	..
33	Mansardar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	1	2	..
34	Thana Devi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	1	..	..	..
35	Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	2	2	..	..
36	Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	1	2	..
37	Maha .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	1	2	..	1
38	Kolia Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	12	2	2	12	..
39	D. S. Vale Main Burang of Jatpur (Pithadia) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	1	2	..	..
40	D. S. Vale Rawal Ram of Jatpur (Mikho) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	1	..	12	..
41	Khairnar .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	2	2	12	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	42	12	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	122	22	222	22	..
44	Banaskantha Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	222	222	122	2
45	Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	12	22	22	122	1
46	Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	1	12	2	2	1
47	Mahaj Shri Joravarkhan's Mata (Vavhi) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	2	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	22	122	122	22	..

		CLASS B—MISCELLANEOUS—contd.											
		SUB-CLASS XII—EXHIBITIVE—contd.											
		Order 14—Bamgar, vegetable, products—contd.											
Serial No.	State or Agency.	Group 10—Bamgar and vegetable.						Group 10—Fruit and products.					
		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.		Total census (principal occupations).		Total working dependents.		Total following occupation as subsidiary to other.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1	Western India States Agency	18,687	2,289	2,242	2,072	919	62	3	66	2	2	..	..
2	Seventeen States Agency	14,797	2,227	2,627	1,727	671	29	..	66	..	2	..	..
3	Cutch	1,242	241	226	201	11	1	..	27	..	2	..	..
4	Jamnagar	2,217	276	424	212	20	1	..	9	..	..	..	..
5	Nawanagar	2,242	444	222	167	104	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Rhavnagar	221	62	22	17	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Porbandar	614	104	112	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Dharampur	612	62	167	120	66	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Palanpur	1,418	211	242	200	66	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Radhapur	249	20	22	20	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Morvi	1,146	72	122	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gondal	202	97	194	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Jafrahad	20	6	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Wankaner	210	20	17	14	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Politana	202	102	42	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Dhrol	91	22	6	14	12	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Lambdi	102	16	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Rajkot	252	121	6	4	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Wadhwan	264	42	22	27	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Eastern Kathiawar Agency	1,202	202	442	270	66	..	3	2	2	..	..	..
21	Lakhtar	126	24	22	20	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Sayla	20	7	16	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Chirda	66	14	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Vala	116	12	42	60	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Lathi	22	12	16	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Mull	104	24	26	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Bhajan	97	19	12	11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Paldi	22	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Wadhwan Civil Station	26	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Rest of the Agency	1,219	162	221	190	79	..	2	2	2	..	..	..
31	Western Kathiawar Agency	1,010	192	204	220	101	1	..	2	..	..	..	..
32	Jandri	100	11	72	20	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manavadar	20	2	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Thana Devi	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Wadia	12	2	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Virpur	20	2	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Malta	19	2	1	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kotda Sanghani	61	10	6	2	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	D. S. Vala Mula Bungalow of Jetpur (Mithadi)	21	2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	D. S. Vala Rawal Bam of Jetpur (Mithadi)	12	2	1	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Khairana	46	6	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Rajkot Civil Station	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Rest of the Agency	267	121	26	216	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Banaskantha Agency	227	22	100	227	120	9	..	6	..	..	..	..
45	Tharad	127	11	21	20	120	1	..	6	..	..	..	..
46	Wao	22	1	10	6	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Malki Shri Joravarkhan's State (Vavadi)	21	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Rest of the Agency	67	66	126	120	22	..	..	2	..	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XI-A.

OCCUPATION BY CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

***OCCUPATION OF SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES
OR RACES.***

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

The total of columns 6, 7, 10, 11, 14 and onwards in Part A of this Table falls short of the total earners and working dependents (Columns 3 and 4) by the number of working dependents, not shown in regard to the occupations other than the traditional. The details of these have separately been shown in Part B-11 of this Table.

OCCUPATION BY CASTE,
OCCUPATION OF SELECTED
Western India

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Traditional occupation.	POPULATION DEALT WITH			NUMBER OF BARNERS OCCUPATION WAS	
		Earners and Working dependents.		Non-working dependents.	Principal means of livelihood.	
		Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
		3	4	5	6	7
Itwangi (including Muslim)	Scavengers	9,279	5,638	19,505	4,182	1,075
Dharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	Shepherds and wool weavers	48,042	18,158	104,306	90,038	2,390
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	Shoemakers	14,464	5,540	38,839	9,613	502
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	Tailors	12,638	2,972	28,958	10,166	593
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	Washermen	1,604	766	2,556	994	392
Hajam, Nhari, Nadig, Napti	Barbers	13,769	2,240	29,110	10,122	105
Kumbhar	Potters	35,802	16,346	77,482	14,377	2,530
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	Blacksmiths	11,233	3,078	27,126	6,457	160
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod	Village servants	47,197	29,971	97,278	20,208	2,426
Mang, Madig, Meghwal of Cutch	Village servants and tanners	11,788	4,185	28,607	2,566	224
Noni, Sonar, Akali, Dalvadaya Brahman	Goldsmiths and Jewellers	9,268	929	22,431	7,235	52
Antar	Carpenters	15,680	3,118	36,334	11,647	151
Tali, Ghanchi	Oil pressers	1,540	450	1,968	876	42
Vaddar or Od	Earth workers and masons	265	147	578	224	74
Vanjar, Lamanal	Carriers	88	44	191	28	1
Zoroastrians	Traders	296	30	546	42	21

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Traditional occupation.	OCCUPATION OF BARNERS, OTHER					
		Sub-Class IV Transport.		Sub-Class V Trade.		Sub-Class VI Public force.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
		20	21	22	23	24	25
Itwangi (including Muslim)	Scavengers	31	14	18	8	14	4
Dharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	Shepherds and wool weavers	47	18	48	11	188	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	Shoemakers	40	8	109	2	7	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	Tailors	19	1	98	5	16	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	Washermen	5	..	8	..	4	..
Hajam, Nhari, Nadig, Napti	Barbers	52	7	59	1	17	1
Kumbhar	Potters	844	7	261	24	48	..
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	Blacksmiths	111	2	65	11	10	..
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod	Village servants	178	95	222	69	21	..
Mang, Madig, Meghwal of Cutch	Village servants and tanners	84	29	378	212	2	..
Noni, Sonar, Akali, Dalvadaya Brahman	Goldsmiths and Jewellers	24	4	300	13	4	..
Antar	Carpenters	101	3	97	2	9	..
Tali, Ghanchi	Oil pressers	87	..	138	11	6	..
Vaddar or Od	Earth workers and masons .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjar, Lamanal	Carriers	1	..	1	..	..	..
Zoroastrians	Traders	48	..	17	..	23	..

TRIBE OR RACE.

CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.

States Agency.

WHOSE TRADITIONAL DEPENDENCY ON THEM				NUMBER OF PERSONS RETURNING THEIR TRADITIONAL OCCUPATION AS THEIR PRESENT MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WHO HAD SOME OTHER OCCUPATION.								NUMBER OF PERSONS	
Number of working dependents following the traditional occupation of their caste.		Number of persons returning their traditional occupation as their present means of livelihood who had some other occupation.		Sub-class I Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.		Sub-class II Exploitation of Minerals.		Sub-class III Industry.					
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
6	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
410	874	870	2,323	5,273	4,983	864	308	20	.....	120	100	
4,770	4,105	6,331	7,044	37,046	16,576	9,888	921	10	.....	194	87	
865	322	1,401	2,046	11,673	4,181	1,273	616	26	16	248	154		
703	630	806	1,126	11,374	2,368	369	150	1	.....	140	70	
104	227	310	304	1,601	744	163	4	.....	.....	11	1
1,058	92	1,100	1,361	11,348	2,468	1,310	121	.....	.....	117	50
1,167	1,948	4,014	6,644	19,349	12,349	11,724	1,808	271	1	1,009	141		
822	196	860	939	7,829	2,600	1,760	298	22	.....	964	70	
2,666	2,735	6,540	10,210	27,621	20,361	6,968	2,230	664	68	2,119	271		
59	.....	2,029	1,229	4,362	2,601	2,302	1,024	240	.....	2,436	146
532	70	680	129	2,041	610	396	66	.....	.....	147	61
1,211	102	1,049	824	12,362	2,292	1,411	213	.....	.....	222	80
154	86	82	173	902	266	231	34	.....	.....	14	1
9	17	14	50	160	126	11	3	.....	.....	2	.....	
.....	.....	9	2	34	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	.....	42	21	9	1	.....	.....	20	.....	

THAN TRADITIONAL OCCUPATION OF CASTE.

Sub-Class VII Public Administration.		Sub-Class VIII Professions and Liberal Arts.		Sub-Class IX Persons living on their income.		Sub-Class X Domestic services.		Sub-Class XI Inoffensively described occupations.		Sub-Class XII Unproductive.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
155	18	1,162	19	13	6	164	29	500	734	540	26
321	6	66	8	21	2	126	92	441	607	98	81
80	10	82	9	26	66	70	46	26	445	66	60
30	6	154	23	1	21	43	92	124	108	13	24
2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	1	43	16	1	.....
308	5	43	23	9	13	96	23	108	177	75	24
150	3	129	6	23	20	110	67	1,102	346	66	34
34	5	82	5	5	9	47	26	272	270	13	.....
55	65	291	102	169	4	189	24	6,041	6,236	146	194
1	.....	40	18	1	1	41	25	.....	.....	16	21
33	2	114	21	12	16	25	99	97	170	10	6
70	3	60	7	12	47	75	75	216	270	10	17
6	.....	9	4	2	.....	27	8	60	71	.....	.....
.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	6	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	.....	.....
58	2	25	2	15	2	4	1	15	.....	.....	.....

DISTRIBUTION OF PRINCIPAL EARNERS IN CERTAIN GROUPS OF
OCCUPATION BY CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

Western India States Agency.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION.							
	Sub-Class I— Exploitation of animals and vegetation.		Group 1—Non- cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind.		Group 5— Cultivating owners.		Group 6— Tenant cultivators.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	964	208	8	..	18	..	329	35
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	8,832	921	122	13	179	58	2,699	212
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Soohi	1,275	606	1	2	37	4	486	126
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral	508	159	13	4	42	15	134	80
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	105	4	..	..	4	..	27	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napti	1,200	331	5	5	19	10	510	121
Kumbhar	11,728	1,881	166	80	1,439	278	3,561	312
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	1,769	298	12	1	52	4	512	61
Mahar, Hollya, Dhed.. .. .	6,983	2,256	7	5	93	38	2,039	688
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	2,282	1,024	2	..	86	86	664	37
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dairvadnya Brahman	396	46	36	1	33	2	142	9
Sutar	1,411	313	178	32	299	80	379	52
Teli, Ghanohi	221	38	1	..	14	..	105	7
Vaddar, Od	12	3	..	..	2	..	1	..
Vanjari, Lamani	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS I—EXPLOITATION OF ANIMALS AND VEGETATION—contd.							
	Group 7—Agricul- tural labourers.		Group 16—Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers.		Group 18—Wood cutters and charcoal burners.		Group 19— Collectors of forest produce.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	610	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	5,185	485	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Soohi	691	378	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral	297	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	74	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napti	732	193	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kumbhar	6,535	1,208	9	1	..	..	..	..
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	1,184	232	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahar, Hollya, Dhed.. .. .	4,748	1,522	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	1,201	634	2	..	149	234	13	21
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dairvadnya Brahman	185	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sutar	343	148	1	..	1	..	..	..
Teli, Ghanohi	108	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vaddar, Od	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS I—PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS—contd.						Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals.	
	Group 21—Cattle and buffalo breeders and keepers.		Group 22—Breeders of transport animals.		Group 23—Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals.		Males.	Females.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Bhangi	3	..	..	..	1	..	58	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	655	153	..	..	2	..	10	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	22	36	..	..	22	60	84	19
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	17	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	28	2	..	..	..	..	3	1
Kumbhar	17	2	..	..	1	..	221	5
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	9	..	..	..	..	..	22	1
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod.. .. .	96	3	..	..	..	..	844	30
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	92	1	6	1	67	..	346	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sutar .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1
Teli, Ghanchi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	8	..	6	..
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS II—EXPLOITATION OF MINERALS.		Sub-Class III—Industry.		SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY.			
	Group 37—Building materials including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays).		Sub-Class III—Industry.		Group 42—Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing.		Group 43—Cotton spinning, sizing and weaving.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	58	..	528	108	..	..	1	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	10	..	104	67	20	3	24	11
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	84	16	286	101	9	..	59	22
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	1	..	239	70	..	1	45	13
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	11	1	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	3	1	117	51	..	1	31	14
Kumbhar	221	5	1,000	148	56	3	92	22
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	22	1	944	56	128	4	153	15
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod.. .. .	644	33	2,118	272	96	..	473	72
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	219	..	2,424	156	198	..	1,527	123
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman .. .. .	..	..	147	43	2	..	9	..
Sutar	3	1	222	86	1	..	42	10
Teli, Ghanchi	6	..	18	2	..	..	..	..
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—cont.							
	Group 63—Potters and makers of earthen-ware.		Group 71—Others.		Group 81—Others.		Group 83—Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and drapers.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Bhangi	6	..	..	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	2	..	..	..	4	79
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	2	8
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai	13	27	2	..	8	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival ..	9	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	4	14	3	..	40	13
Kumbhar	240	63	3	3	..	..	136	9
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	100	14	..	..	71	7
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod.. ..	25	..	9	..	8	..	6	20
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	3	..	..	874	9
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	3	7	3	1	23	13
Sutar	17	20	3	..	99	37
Teli, Ghanchi	3	2
Vaddar, Od
Vanjari, Lamani

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS III—INDUSTRY—cont.							
	Group 84—Embroiderers, hat-makers and makers of other articles of wear.		Group 90—Lime burners, cement workers; Excavators and well-sinkers; Stone cutters and dressers; Brick layers and masons; builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials), painters, decorators of houses, tilers, plumbers, etc.		Group 98—Other miscellaneous and undefined industries (toy-making, taxi-derry, etc.)		Sub-Class IV—Transport.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Bhangi .. ..	..	..	6	3	1	..	31	14
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub ..	..	..	14	4	5	6	67	15
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi ..	8	12	23	28	29	21	60	8
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Mirai ..	9	..	12	10	29	18	19	2
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit ..	..	..	1	3	3	1	86	7
Kumbhar .. ..	..	..	436	24	129	1	244	7
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar ..	..	1	71	11	148	1	111	3
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod.. ..	..	..	716	123	121	26	178	95
Mang, Madig, Meghwal ..	2	..	1	2	13	7	54	20
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman ..	1	..	55	..	7	..	24	4
Sutar .. ..	..	1	66	..	13	1	101	3
Teli, Ghanchi .. ..	..	..	2	..	2	..	87	..
Vaddar, Od .. ..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS IV—TRANSPORT.							
	Group 106— Labourers employed on roads and bridges.		Group 110— Pack-elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers.		Group 111— Porters and messengers.		Group 112— Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	8	0	..	..	3	..	19	8
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	5	..	1	..	1	..	37	15
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	3	4	9	..	3	..	17	4
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral	2	..	1	..	..	..	11	1
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit .. .. .	..	..	..	..	6	..	37	5
Kumbhar	31	3	3	..	56	1	243	3
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	43	..	21	..	10	..	31	2
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod .. .. .	..	8	1	..	44	..	116	87
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	16	13	10	..	11	10	18	6
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dalvadnya Brahman	5	3	..	..	2	..	3	1
Sutar	33	..	1	..	20	..	41	3
Teli, Ghanohi	53	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS IV— TRANSPORT—contd.				SUB-CLASS V—TRADE.			
	Group 114—Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.		Sub-Class V— Trade.		Group 118— Trade in skins, leathers, furs, feathers, hor, etc., and the articles made from these.		Group 129— Grain and pulse dealers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	1	..	18	8	..	..	9	5
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	3	..	46	11	1	..	9	4
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	8	..	109	2	18	..	42	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral	5	..	98	5	1	..	34	1
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	9	2	59	1	..	..	11	..
Kumbhar	11	..	361	24	7	..	66	4
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar .. .. .	..	..	65	11	22	..	3	4
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod	17	..	222	69	123	..	36	13
Mang, Madig, Meghwal .. .. .	..	..	376	212	17	..	5	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Dalvadnya Brahman	9	..	360	18	17	1	81	2
Sutar	6	..	97	2	4	..	13	..
Teli, Ghanohi	1	..	133	11	..	..	6	1
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..

SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.								
Caste, Tribe or Race.	Group 120—Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices.		Group 131—Dealers in dairy products, eggs, and poultry.		Group 132—Dealers as animals for food.		Group 134—Dealers in other food stuffs.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	4	..	..	..	4	3	..	..
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. .. .	..	..	9	1	..	..	10	3
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	6	..	8	..	..	..	24	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral	9	..	3	1	..	..	19	3
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	13	..	..	..	..	..	22	1
Kumbhar	27	1	..	..	11	..	101	19
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	8	..	..	..	8	1	14	1
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod	23	5	..	1	4	20	13	19
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	20	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman	4	..	25	..	26	..	113	6
Sutar	15	..	..	..	..	..	53	..
Teli, Ghanchi	5	..	..	..	..	1	21	3
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUB-CLASS V—TRADE—contd.								
Caste, Tribe or Race.	Group 145—Dealers in fire wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.		Group 150—General storekeepers and shop-keepers otherwise unspecified.		Group 153—Other trades (including farmers of ponds, tools and markets).		Sub-Class VI—Public Works.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	14	6
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. .. .	..	..	14	2	8	2	123	..
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi .. .. .	..	..	9	2	2	..	7	..
Darji, Shimpi, Sai, Miral	4	..	29	1	..	..	16	..
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	8	..	..	..	6	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	1	..	10	..	2	..	17	1
Kumbhar	14	..	29	1	6	..	45	..
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar .. .. .	..	..	10	8	..	..	10	..
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod .. .. .	..	11	18	4	8	..	21	..
Mang, Madig, Meghwal	105	211	43	..	20	1	3	..
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Daivadnya Brahman .. .. .	..	..	71	4	24	..	6	..
Sutar .. .. .	..	..	7	1	5	1	9	..
Teli, Ghanchi .. .. .	..	..	104	7	..	..	8	..
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS.								
Caste, Tribe or Race.	Group 167— Lawyers of all kinds including Quazis, law agents and Makhbars.		Group 168— Lawyer's clerks, petition writers, etc.		Group 169— Registered medical practition- ers including oculists.		Group 170— Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	2	..	4	..	..	..	242	3
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	2
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	1	..	3	..	..	..	6	3
Darji, Shumpi, Sai, Mirai	3	..	13	..	6	..	10	3
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit .. .. .	..	..	2	..	2	..	14	3
Kumbhar	2	..	10	..	2	..	9	1
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	1	..	7	..	2	..	10	1
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	16
Mang, Madig, Madival	15	9	..	..	..	..	1	..
Soni, Sonar, Akali, Deivadnya Brahman	5	..	4	..	1	..	2	2
Sutar	2	..	6	1	..	..	3	1
Teli, Ghanchi	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Vanjeri, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUB-CLASS VIII—PROFESSIONS AND LIBERAL ARTS—cont'd.								
Caste, Tribe or Race.	Group 172— Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, massours, etc.		Group 174— Professors and teachers of all kinds.		Group 177— Architects, sur- veyors, engineers, and their employees (not being State servants).		Sub-Class IX— Persons living on their income.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	129	8	26	..	620	3	13	6
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	13	6	4	..	31	..	21	3
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	9	2	24	1	9	..	26	66
Darji, Shumpi, Sai, Mirai	22	6	23	7	29	6	1	21
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	10	6	12	10	2	2	9	15
Kumbhar	26	2	12	2	67	2	22	20
Lohar, Lohar, Kammar	13	..	6	2	22	1	6	9
Mahar, Holiya, Dhod	77	24	37	1	20	60	100	4
Mang, Madig, Madival .. .. .	..	..	7	..	17	9	1	1
Soni, Sonar, Akali, Deivadnya Brahman	3	9	27	7	12	2	12	16
Sutar	6	2	10	2	14	1	12	67
Teli, Ghanchi	5	2	1	2	..	..	2	..
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanjeri, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	SUB-CLASS IX— PERSONS LIVING ON THEIR INCOME.		SUB-CLASS X—DOMESTIC SERVICE.							
	Group 185— Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners.		Sub-Class X— Domestic service.		Group 186— Private motor drivers and cleaners.		Group 187— Other domestic service.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Bhangi	13	6	165	29	..	1	165	29		
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	21	2	158	82	11	..	147	82		
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	58	40	70	46	2	..	68	46		
Darji, Shimpl, Sai, Mirai	1	21	45	92	8	..	42	92		
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival .. .. .	..	..	22	1	5	..	17	1
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	9	15	95	53	17	1	78	52		
Kumbhar	22	30	110	67	7	..	103	67		
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	5	9	47	56	2	10	45	48		
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. .. .	109	4	189	24	1	..	188	24		
Mang, Madig, Madival	1	1	41	33	..	..	41	33
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Deivadnya Brahman	12	16	25	90	4	..	21	90		
Sutar	13	47	75	75	11	..	64	75		
Teli, Ghanchi	2	..	27	8	1	..	26	8		
Vaddar, Od .. .. .	..	..	1	4	..	..	1	4
Vanjari, Lamani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Sub-Class XI— Insufficiently described occupations.		SUB-CLASS XI—INSUFFICIENTLY DESCRIBED OCCUPATIONS.				Sub-Class XII— Unproductive.	
			Group 189— Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops.		Group 191— Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bhangi	590	251	..	..	590	251	260	52
Bharwad, Dhangar, Kurub	441	387	1	..	440	387	96	81
Chambhar, Mochi, Mochigar, Sochi	898	445	35	16	863	429	84	66
Darji, Shimpl, Sai, Mirai	155	169	4	..	151	169	15	58
Dhobi, Parit, Agasa, Madival	48	16	1	2	42	14	1	..
Hajam, Nhavi, Nadig, Napit	196	277	6	..	190	277	25	10
Kumbhar	1,542	856	23	12	1,539	844	65	24
Lohar, Luhar, Kammar	272	223	2	19	270	204	23	..
Mahar, Holiya, Dhed.. .. .	8,051	6,255	2	..	8,059	6,256	265	105
Mang, Madig, Madival .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	31
Soni, Sonar, Aksali, Deivadnya Brahman	37	176	3	5	34	171	19	8
Sutar	218	276	27	20	191	256	16	17
Teli, Ghanchi	49	23	..	..	49	22	..	..
Vaikar, Od	7	5	..	..	7	5	..	..
Vanjari, Lamani	39	33	..	..	39	33	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII.

225

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Note 1.—The following statement shows for the whole Agency the literacy of Christians by sect.

Specification.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
L. Total of Indian Christians	730	403	327	600	270	330	330	137	193	130	100	30
(1) Roman Catholic	605	290	315	480	180	300	215	105	110	72	30	11
(2) Syrian	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
(3) Others	123	111	12	20	118	20	114	32	21	76	68	8
II. European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians.	600	290	310	600	213	387	100	00	00	600	290	310
Total Christians	1,330	693	637	1,200	483	717	430	137	193	730	390	130

Note 2.—Literate means—ability to both read and write a letter in any language.

Note 3.—The figures of literate in English are included in the general figures for literate as well as being shown separately.

Note 4.—The term "Unspecified" in column 1 means the number of persons who did not return their age and literacy (vide Note 1 to Imperial Table VII).

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII—contd.

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

PART I—GENERAL TABLE.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

Religion and Age.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. All Religions Total	8,990,350	8,085,754	1,978,406	461,349	556,528	79,757	3,577,097	1,674,791	1,902,306	26,394	35,168	1,228
0-5	923,086	806,088	316,005	..	..	..	923,086	806,088	316,005	..	..	..
5-10	542,324	486,046	246,178	36,359	28,057	8,302	518,866	457,989	257,878	891	834	37
10-15	506,778	460,829	237,944	57,096	44,562	12,534	449,678	408,277	225,401	3,354	3,229	155
15-20	346,001	317,162	166,339	62,060	49,608	12,452	321,941	294,466	176,477	7,845	7,570	275
20 and over	1,898,320	1,667,178	866,157	255,834	323,236	37,560	1,647,486	736,806	928,687	26,274	33,538	739
Unspecified	834	461	373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Hindu Total	8,946,798	1,668,468	1,868,378	323,366	336,563	46,808	3,968,097	1,431,227	1,541,454	32,999	29,397	637
0-5	810,047	740,792	346,245	..	..	..	810,047	740,792	346,245	..	..	..
5-10	450,297	394,165	219,102	39,630	30,644	8,986	426,167	385,319	210,848	578	532	41
10-15	419,699	380,694	193,170	53,391	40,225	13,166	374,533	347,889	184,174	2,210	2,111	99
15-20	318,843	289,087	150,796	42,430	34,817	7,613	271,408	256,720	142,663	6,199	6,041	158
20 and over	1,549,023	1,397,423	769,900	178,915	188,375	25,140	1,380,507	636,047	744,460	15,967	15,658	329
Unspecified	733	402	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Muslim Total	545,849	308,849	276,730	63,147	57,065	6,082	468,351	211,121	271,230	3,298	3,238	55
0-5	88,493	40,641	41,822	..	..	..	88,493	40,641	41,822	..	..	..
5-10	78,219	36,622	36,647	6,186	4,424	1,762	70,033	34,128	35,955	63	62	1
10-15	69,047	33,743	33,299	3,224	2,171	1,053	65,823	28,577	37,246	231	275	6
15-20	51,578	25,203	26,371	9,361	6,359	3,002	42,217	16,846	25,371	799	738	16
20 and over	267,178	128,640	138,835	40,436	37,731	2,705	226,737	90,909	135,828	2,180	2,148	32
Unspecified	71	43	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Jain Total	308,039	86,846	107,060	73,147	55,013	18,134	130,441	61,512	68,929	8,068	7,863	106
0-5	29,134	14,454	14,680	..	..	..	29,134	14,454	14,680	..	..	..
5-10	36,363	18,129	18,236	7,081	4,728	2,353	19,354	8,408	10,946	545	538	12
10-15	34,842	18,225	12,367	10,441	7,009	3,432	14,144	5,276	8,868	850	819	31
15-20	18,222	8,746	9,476	10,110	6,922	3,188	8,162	1,824	6,338	1,772	1,708	64
20 and over	105,195	47,979	67,219	45,365	36,361	9,004	59,630	11,615	48,015	5,191	5,102	59
Unspecified	89	16	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E. Zoroastrian Total	371	461	410	597	331	266	174	30	94	430	284	146
0-5	33	41	42	..	..	..	33	41	42	..	..	..
5-10	78	43	34	28	18	10	50	27	23	2	1	1
10-15	63	34	29	36	22	14	5	2	3	22	12	10
15-20	71	34	37	64	31	33	7	3	4	42	23	19
20 and over	170	300	367	347	302	145	39	7	22	364	248	116
F. Christian Total	1,399	846	840	908	539	369	480	267	213	606	414	191
0-5	178	87	91	..	..	..	178	87	91	..	..	..
5-10	121	66	66	33	20	13	88	48	40	5	4	1
10-15	101	60	41	69	38	31	32	22	10	20	11	9
15-20	121	79	52	92	56	36	39	20	19	58	40	17
20 and over	868	648	640	712	472	340	163	90	63	324	309	164
G. Tribal Total	663	447	415	23	14	9	639	433	406	6	5	1
0-5	147	69	78	..	..	..	147	69	78	..	..	..
5-10	113	60	55	3	2	1	110	58	52	..	..	..
10-15	104	63	41	3	..	3	101	63	34	..	..	..
15-20	98	54	32	5	5	..	81	49	32	..	..	..
20 and over	412	201	211	12	7	6	400	194	206	3	2	1
H. Other Religions Total	168	108	66	73	63	21	66	51	34	22	23	19
0-5	16	9	7	..	..	..	16	9	7	..	..	..
5-10	21	9	13	3	3	2	13	6	7	3	2	1
10-15	22	13	7	8	7	1	18	6	5	1	1	..
15-20	12	7	5	8	5	3	4	2	2	4	2	1
20 and over	87	62	34	46	37	11	39	29	12	25	17	8

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII—cont'd.

State and Age.		POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
9. Meerut	Total..	112,023	56,923	55,101	12,646	10,986	1,662	100,475	45,928	54,548	1,320	1,270	12
	0-5 ..	16,467	7,978	8,489	..	..	..	16,467	7,978	8,489	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	18,447	7,969	7,808	1,818	815	209	14,429	7,124	7,305	..	..	..
	10-15 ..	14,456	7,756	6,803	1,570	1,232	238	13,083	6,478	6,615	110	108	2
	15-20 ..	10,925	5,524	5,401	1,671	1,418	253	9,254	4,168	5,146	257	252	5
	20 and over ..	56,524	27,724	27,800	8,237	7,478	808	47,237	20,245	26,992	208	224	12
	Unspecified ..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gonda	Total..	206,846	108,788	108,058	17,644	14,444	3,200	189,202	89,314	99,888	917	882	25
	0-5 ..	32,181	15,978	16,202	..	..	..	32,181	15,978	16,203	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	26,843	12,809	12,844	473	332	91	26,370	12,517	12,853	8	8	..
	10-15 ..	24,665	12,485	12,180	2,238	1,723	512	22,427	11,762	11,665	48	48	..
	15-20 ..	21,680	10,814	11,016	3,851	2,969	622	18,049	7,655	10,394	154	144	11
	20 and over ..	99,827	49,782	49,745	11,355	9,380	1,975	88,472	40,492	47,770	709	685	24
	Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrahd	Total..	12,083	5,387	6,186	1,323	1,081	241	10,760	4,615	5,933	141	139	2
	0-5 ..	1,991	975	1,016	..	..	..	1,991	975	1,016	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	1,664	648	697	193	108	45	1,762	850	852	6	6	..
	10-15 ..	1,601	645	756	215	164	51	1,386	681	705	20	20	..
	15-20 ..	1,108	562	565	197	175	22	911	377	534	41	41	..
	20 and over ..	5,825	2,566	2,969	787	634	133	4,768	1,932	2,326	74	72	2
	Unspecified ..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wazirpur	Total..	44,349	22,321	21,928	4,092	3,348	1,124	39,257	18,443	20,814	622	670	23
	0-5 ..	7,268	3,648	3,620	..	..	..	7,268	3,648	3,620	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	6,330	3,217	3,093	559	392	167	5,781	2,895	2,886	19	18	1
	10-15 ..	3,929	2,072	2,857	645	607	238	3,084	2,465	2,619	25	21	4
	15-20 ..	4,600	2,329	2,180	791	597	194	3,709	1,723	1,986	125	178	7
	20 and over ..	20,243	10,064	10,168	2,797	2,262	535	17,445	7,792	9,653	404	398	11
	Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Palkana	Total..	62,150	31,364	29,786	6,099	4,738	1,373	56,051	27,626	28,425	615	603	12
	0-5 ..	10,017	5,029	4,988	..	..	..	10,017	5,029	4,988	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	8,680	4,370	4,110	730	556	164	7,950	4,014	3,936	30	30	..
	10-15 ..	8,004	4,334	3,670	990	753	227	7,014	3,581	3,433	109	109	..
	15-20 ..	6,834	3,075	2,759	784	591	198	5,050	2,464	2,586	167	163	4
	20 and over ..	20,615	10,546	10,220	3,525	2,836	680	17,090	12,550	13,540	309	301	8
	Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Dehra	Total..	27,639	13,608	14,031	2,047	1,840	207	25,592	11,768	13,824	173	173	1
	0-5 ..	4,571	2,324	2,237	..	..	..	4,571	2,324	2,237	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	3,979	2,040	1,969	227	106	31	3,752	1,844	1,908	7	7	..
	10-15 ..	3,579	1,858	1,721	311	272	89	3,268	1,586	1,682	14	14	..
	15-20 ..	2,689	1,336	1,318	271	234	37	2,368	1,092	1,276	30	35	1
	20 and over ..	12,871	6,160	6,731	1,238	1,138	100	11,633	5,012	6,621	116	116	..
	Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Limbdi	Total..	40,088	20,220	19,868	6,423	5,174	1,209	33,665	15,055	18,610	806	785	21
	0-5 ..	6,220	3,084	3,136	..	..	..	6,220	3,084	3,136	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	5,544	2,921	2,623	603	430	173	4,941	2,491	2,450	31	29	2
	10-15 ..	3,304	1,722	1,572	902	658	244	4,302	2,074	2,228	94	91	3
	15-20 ..	4,177	2,144	2,038	975	750	225	3,202	1,394	1,808	180	177	3
	20 and over ..	16,902	8,345	8,554	4,003	3,236	667	14,899	6,012	8,887	501	488	13
	Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Najafpur	Total..	75,540	38,404	37,136	16,012	12,334	3,678	59,528	26,080	33,448	2,530	2,483	27
	0-5 ..	11,868	5,923	5,945	..	..	..	11,868	5,923	5,945	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	10,341	5,385	4,946	1,575	1,037	318	8,766	4,328	4,438	67	64	13
	10-15 ..	9,734	5,183	4,830	2,408	1,643	765	7,327	3,521	3,795	278	235	22
	15-20 ..	7,655	4,174	3,641	2,736	2,065	641	5,119	2,979	2,640	600	577	23
	20 and over ..	34,741	17,787	18,004	9,293	7,519	1,774	26,448	10,218	16,230	1,565	1,549	39
	Unspecified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan	Total..	48,908	21,313	21,329	6,098	4,983	1,115	36,800	16,331	20,469	616	606	9
	0-5 ..	6,237	3,096	3,142	..	..	..	6,237	3,096	3,142	..	..	..
	5-10 ..	5,607	2,934	2,673	465	338	112	5,142	2,602	2,540	11	11	..
	10-15 ..	5,431	2,822	2,629	774	582	181	4,657	2,239	2,418	60	63	2
	15-20 ..	4,234	2,180	2,044	880	721	209	3,354	1,459	1,895	148	143	2
	20 and over ..	20,835	10,262	10,571	3,924	3,306	615	16,911	6,966	9,945	407	402	5

State and Age.		POPULATION.											LITERATE IN ENGLISH				
		TOTAL			LITERATE			ILLITERATE									
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13					
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.																	
1. Lakhnar	Total	22,754	12,000	10,754	2,278	2,200	678	27,000	9,720	17,280	270	270	0				
	0-5	3,430	1,803	1,627	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	
	5-10	2,607	1,770	1,037	300	233	67	2,107	1,573	1,534	53	53	0				
	10-15	3,139	1,649	1,490	432	347	85	2,007	1,202	1,805	205	205	0				
	15-20	2,420	1,251	1,169	411	300	111	1,009	604	1,405	405	405	0				
	20 and over	10,927	5,503	5,424	1,061	1,027	334	9,206	4,070	5,136	157	157	0				
	Unspecified	11	9	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Sayla	Total	15,285	7,740	7,545	1,226	1,007	219	22,044	6,610	15,434	60	60	0				
	0-5	2,354	1,170	1,184	...	...	...	2,304	1,170	1,134	...	...	...	
	5-10	2,272	1,109	1,163	117	98	19	2,155	1,072	1,083	85	85	0				
	10-15	2,022	1,020	902	193	147	46	1,829	900	1,929	129	129	0				
	15-20	1,266	608	658	160	121	39	1,106	575	1,481	406	406	0				
	20 and over	7,169	3,625	3,541	604	739	115	6,565	2,865	3,700	60	60	0				
	Unspecified	65	54	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Chada	Total	19,915	8,432	8,482	1,512	1,261	251	11,402	3,173	8,229	60	60	0				
	0-5	2,020	900	1,020	...	...	...	2,000	900	1,100	...	...	...	
	5-10	1,828	869	859	63	61	2	1,765	878	1,892	87	87	0				
	10-15	1,063	661	702	120	120	0	1,200	720	1,480	280	280	0				
	15-20	1,211	610	590	221	170	51	1,040	670	1,410	340	340	0				
	20 and over	6,199	3,025	3,174	1,060	890	170	5,139	2,192	3,947	60	60	0				
4. Vala	Total	14,062	7,827	8,235	1,065	1,200	815	19,067	6,665	12,402	160	160	0				
	0-5	2,128	1,071	1,056	...	...	...	2,122	1,071	1,051	...	...	...	
	5-10	1,978	1,028	950	100	110	40	1,878	917	1,961	100	100	0				
	10-15	1,851	974	877	212	175	37	1,639	760	1,909	170	170	0				
	15-20	1,372	724	648	212	171	41	1,160	621	1,539	319	319	0				
	20 and over	6,723	3,628	3,099	901	927	164	6,745	2,701	4,044	60	60	0				
5. Lathi	Total	6,404	3,662	2,742	1,011	1,009	202	7,009	2,376	4,633	120	120	0				
	0-5	1,549	788	801	...	...	...	1,540	788	801	...	...	...	
	5-10	1,356	695	661	120	109	11	1,236	686	1,381	150	150	0				
	10-15	1,207	649	557	234	150	84	1,073	600	1,473	373	373	0				
	15-20	885	421	434	199	142	57	846	380	1,126	246	246	0				
	20 and over	4,387	2,109	2,278	389	380	9	5,217	1,428	3,789	72	72	0				
6. Muli	Total	17,109	8,711	8,398	1,951	1,661	290	19,000	7,000	12,000	100	100	0				
	0-5	2,027	1,205	1,222	...	...	...	2,027	1,205	1,222	...	...	...	
	5-10	2,409	1,259	1,150	194	145	49	2,215	1,114	1,101	101	101	0				
	10-15	2,155	1,140	1,015	260	205	55	1,895	935	1,960	260	260	0				
	15-20	1,570	780	797	240	190	50	1,330	640	1,670	340	340	0				
	20 and over	8,312	4,218	4,096	1,263	1,121	142	7,049	2,907	4,142	72	72	0				
7. Bajana	Total	12,481	6,800	6,681	1,372	1,220	152	12,100	5,261	6,839	20	20	0				
	0-5	1,000	571	600	...	...	...	1,000	571	600	...	...	...	
	5-10	1,075	530	549	142	110	32	1,200	617	1,583	150	150	0				
	10-15	1,700	815	871	200	170	30	1,500	735	1,765	265	265	0				
	15-20	1,487	748	640	204	164	40	1,283	644	1,667	243	243	0				
	20 and over	6,612	3,230	3,160	620	717	85	5,993	2,479	3,514	20	20	0				
	Unspecified	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Patli	Total	2,372	1,240	1,132	210	200	10	2,360	1,165	2,195	2	2	0				
	0-5	301	160	160	...	...	...	301	160	160	...	...	...	
	5-10	250	170	160	25	24	1	225	146	179	79	79	0				
	10-15	205	164	141	30	25	5	175	140	141	35	35	0				
	15-20	254	130	115	35	27	8	229	112	117	117	117	0				
	20 and over	1,226	622	612	125	120	5	1,101	548	553	2	2	0				
9. W a d h a n Civil Station.	Total	12,344	7,125	6,120	2,000	2,007	993	9,601	3,150	6,451	600	600	60				
	0-5	1,844	927	917	...	...	...	1,844	927	917	...	...	...	
	5-10	1,723	900	790	200	207	93	1,523	873	1,650	150	150	0				
	10-15	1,802	927	795	173	172	1	1,629	855	1,774	174	174	0				
	15-20	1,410	705	622	173	140	33	1,237	665	1,472	237	237	0				
	20 and over	6,705	3,600	3,103	2,047	1,963	84	4,552	1,650	2,902	600	600	60				

Race and Age.		POPULATION.											LITERATE IN ENGLISH.					
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.										
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males				Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13						
9. D. S. Vaid																		
Barot Race of Jodhpur (Bharat).																		
Total..		24,081	9,329	7,060	1,228	1,169	169	14,739	7,089	7,717								
0-5	2,028	1,251	1,207					2,028	1,251	1,207								
5-10	2,349	1,117	1,112					2,349	1,117	1,112								
10-15	2,028	1,000	979					2,028	1,000	979								
15-20	1,369	791	749					1,369	791	749								
20 and over	7,031	3,082	2,729					7,031	3,082	2,729								
Unspecified	2	2	1					2	2	1								
10. Khairnar																		
Total..		4,689	2,348	2,316	284	249	35	4,366	2,099	2,309								
0-5	749	342	307					749	342	307								
5-10	638	325	317					638	325	317								
10-15	898	469	458					898	469	458								
15-20	469	262	249					469	262	249								
20 and over	2,105	1,090	1,073					2,105	1,090	1,073								
Unspecified	2	1	1					2	1	1								
11. Rajkot Civil Station																		
Total..		41,929	9,496	6,328	6,082	2,971	1,021	7,058	3,499	6,199	1,200	1,129	161					
0-5	1,000	547	523					1,000	547	523								
5-10	1,434	717	677					1,434	717	677								
10-15	1,346	779	677					1,346	779	677								
15-20	1,371	692	572					1,371	692	572								
20 and over	2,764	2,880	2,564					2,764	2,880	2,564								
12. Rest of the Western																		
Kachhwar Agency.																		
Total..		235,409	123,868	111,343	27,772	24,297	3,285	197,637	99,569	140,297	1,000	1,000	60					
0-5	25,712	17,632	16,926					25,712	17,632	16,926								
5-10	21,914	10,493	10,421					21,914	10,493	10,421								
10-15	29,166	13,237	13,031					29,166	13,237	13,031								
15-20	21,696	10,973	10,723					21,696	10,973	10,723								
20 and over	106,764	52,646	50,736					106,764	52,646	50,736								
Unspecified	114	64	50					114	64	50								
D--Banaskantha Agency.																		
1. Tharad																		
Total..		56,811	27,765	26,546	908	883	25	55,898	26,887	26,519	9	9						
0-5	9,094	4,412	4,672					9,094	4,412	4,672								
5-10	7,725	4,019	4,213					7,725	4,019	4,213								
10-15	7,147	3,674	3,273					7,147	3,674	3,273								
15-20	5,104	2,665	2,419					5,104	2,665	2,419								
20 and over	25,221	12,797	12,444					25,221	12,797	12,444								
Unspecified	20	15	5					20	15	5								
2. Wag																		
Total..		29,781	19,912	19,108	918	876	41	28,763	19,036	18,684	13	13						
0-5	3,368	1,673	1,696					3,368	1,673	1,696								
5-10	2,800	1,476	1,334					2,800	1,476	1,334								
10-15	2,607	1,428	1,164					2,607	1,428	1,164								
15-20	1,999	1,048	951					1,999	1,048	951								
20 and over	9,928	4,985	4,961					9,928	4,985	4,961								
Unspecified	21	8	15					21	8	15								
3. Mahesh Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varadh).																		
Total..		2,008	1,351	1,487	84	88	3	2,004	1,463	1,645	9	9						
0-5	467	222	245					467	222	245								
5-10	400	201	190					400	201	190								
10-15	376	196	161					376	196	161								
15-20	293	148	143					293	148	143								
20 and over	1,472	785	647					1,472	785	647								
4. Rest of the Banaskantha Agency.																		
Total..		126,513	65,761	69,772	5,296	4,796	301	120,917	60,772	65,124	120	121	6					
0-5	19,227	9,729	9,796					19,227	9,729	9,796								
5-10	17,494	9,229	9,266					17,494	9,229	9,266								
10-15	16,325	8,673	7,396					16,325	8,673	7,396								
15-20	12,250	6,533	5,717					12,250	6,533	5,717								
20 and over	60,267	21,697	23,675					60,267	21,697	23,675								
Unspecified	125	66	57					125	66	57								

State and Age	POPULATION									LITERATE POPULATION		
	Total			Males			Females			Total	Males	Females
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Havel. Total	66,875	66,666	67,615	9,688	8,810	988	67,615	66,666	66,666	791	768	11
0-5	11,166	6,666	7,391	..	..	..	11,166	6,666	7,391	..	..	..
5-10	11,166	6,671	6,495	716	692	114	12,082	6,758	5,324	11	10	..
10-15	12,166	6,756	5,410	1,136	967	169	11,028	6,789	4,239	16	16	..
15-20	9,578	6,766	4,812	1,296	1,129	167	8,282	5,637	2,645	167	164	..
20 and over	47,621	23,616	24,215	6,280	5,822	458	41,341	17,979	23,362	624	518	..
Unspecified	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gendal. Total	163,846	66,136	79,216	12,642	16,661	2,662	166,666	76,666	79,666	661	666	66
0-5	23,766	12,662	12,676	..	..	..	23,766	12,662	12,676	..	..	..
5-10	26,766	9,676	9,676	176	166	11	26,610	12,666	13,666	..	..	..
10-15	19,671	10,664	9,667	1,496	1,117	377	18,175	9,667	8,668	12	17	..
15-20	17,399	8,661	8,666	2,346	1,666	680	15,053	6,666	8,387	76	66	..
20 and over	79,466	66,666	66,666	6,616	6,671	1,446	72,850	66,666	66,666	171	167	..
11. Jaira- had.	16,166	4,661	5,216	1,672	666	666	6,666	4,661	6,677	166	166	6
0-5	1,666	661	661	..	..	..	1,666	661	661	..	..	..
5-10	1,661	666	762	126	66	61	1,535	762	771	..	..	..
10-15	1,631	762	671	166	167	69	1,465	666	666	66	66	..
15-20	623	456	466	126	126	61	797	371	426	66	66	..
20 and over	6,675	2,166	2,366	666	676	126	4,667	1,667	2,166	66	66	..
Unspecified	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wanka- ber.	23,667	16,761	16,166	2,621	2,627	666	26,666	16,666	16,676	666	616	6
0-5	4,663	2,312	2,356	..	..	..	4,663	2,312	2,356	..	..	..
5-10	4,162	2,156	1,966	212	222	66	3,950	1,966	1,984	..	..	..
10-15	2,611	2,012	1,766	463	347	116	2,148	1,666	1,482	66	61	..
15-20	2,661	1,467	1,374	466	346	61	2,215	1,166	1,049	66	66	..
20 and over	13,666	6,526	6,555	1,612	1,616	266	11,677	6,217	6,766	176	176	..
13. Pallana. Total	23,312	27,664	26,466	2,626	2,647	666	66,676	24,667	24,667	671	666	6
0-5	6,766	4,672	4,664	..	..	..	6,766	4,672	4,664	..	..	..
5-10	7,532	2,666	2,676	466	341	67	7,066	2,676	2,666	66	66	..
10-15	6,666	2,762	2,161	666	426	116	6,066	2,676	2,076	66	66	..
15-20	6,677	2,666	2,377	426	426	61	6,251	2,167	2,096	66	66	..
20 and over	23,123	18,164	11,661	2,567	1,666	262	22,566	11,766	11,666	161	166	..
14. Dhrol. Total	23,657	11,666	11,621	1,466	1,236	66	22,662	10,661	11,621	166	166	6
0-5	2,666	1,647	2,012	..	..	..	2,666	1,647	2,012	..	..	..
5-10	4,662	1,766	1,666	166	131	11	4,496	1,666	1,666	6	6	..
10-15	2,676	1,666	1,476	366	167	16	2,310	1,417	1,466	..	..	..
15-20	2,624	1,166	1,126	166	176	16	2,458	1,076	1,166	27	26	..
20 and over	11,666	6,455	6,466	666	661	62	10,210	6,616	6,566	66	67	..
15. Limbd. Total	22,737	16,623	16,112	4,166	2,436	676	26,666	16,166	16,666	676	466	66
0-5	2,177	2,576	2,667	..	..	..	2,177	2,576	2,667	..	..	..
5-10	4,663	2,421	2,166	363	246	66	4,300	2,166	2,166	16	17	..
10-15	4,266	2,251	2,022	347	466	117	3,919	1,661	1,666	66	66	..
15-20	2,443	1,777	1,666	676	617	116	2,066	1,666	1,556	66	66	..
20 and over	15,264	7,662	7,666	2,466	2,567	267	12,666	6,766	7,266	266	266	..
Unspecified	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot. Total	63,466	21,666	26,666	11,616	6,646	2,676	66,676	26,666	26,626	1,766	1,666	66
0-5	6,666	4,664	6,664	..	..	..	6,666	4,664	6,664	..	..	..
5-10	6,566	4,472	4,664	1,166	776	356	7,442	3,667	3,766	66	66	..
10-15	6,616	4,266	4,734	1,766	1,166	116	6,450	3,666	4,267	166	176	..
15-20	6,676	3,447	3,921	2,666	1,576	436	6,140	3,676	3,666	67	66	..
20 and over	29,659	14,713	16,766	6,676	5,266	1,166	22,766	9,667	12,679	1,676	1,666	..
17. Wadhwa- wad.	26,221	17,732	17,666	2,566	2,666	626	21,766	16,716	17,667	667	666	6
0-5	2,266	2,547	2,766	..	..	..	2,266	2,547	2,766	..	..	..
5-10	6,661	2,446	2,466	276	216	27	6,385	2,236	2,246	..	..	..
10-15	4,666	2,376	2,166	446	366	66	4,220	2,016	2,166	77	76	..
15-20	2,616	1,624	1,666	137	166	66	2,479	1,467	1,667	66	66	..
20 and over	17,666	6,666	6,679	2,312	2,666	266	16,490	6,676	6,666	211	266	..

Race and Age.	POPULATION.									LITERATE IN ENGLISH.		
	TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B—Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhtar. Total..	21,136	10,769	9,867	3,025	1,715	310	19,100	9,945	10,055	304	302	1
0-5 ..	2,417	1,045	1,732	..	..	..	2,417	1,085	1,732	..	..	..
5-10 ..	3,091	1,581	1,470	193	161	32	2,898	1,420	1,478	6	8	..
10-15 ..	2,811	1,472	1,339	295	244	51	2,516	1,228	1,288	24	24	..
15-20 ..	2,164	1,133	1,015	224	270	54	1,844	963	981	54	67	1
20 and over ..	9,679	4,849	4,740	1,213	1,040	173	8,465	3,849	4,616	114	113	1
Unspecified ..	11	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Sayla. Total..	12,624	6,858	6,681	789	674	115	12,700	6,155	6,545	46	46	..
0-5 ..	2,141	1,057	1,064	..	..	..	2,141	1,057	1,064	..	..	..
5-10 ..	2,019	1,023	994	64	50	14	1,955	975	980	2	2	..
10-15 ..	1,801	926	876	102	84	18	1,699	842	857	4	4	..
15-20 ..	1,212	622	590	99	78	20	1,114	544	570	5	5	..
20 and over ..	6,319	3,199	3,117	325	402	63	5,791	2,737	3,054	35	35	..
Unspecified ..	65	24	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Choda. Total..	10,843	5,466	5,267	1,016	880	136	9,827	4,578	5,251	27	27	..
0-5 ..	1,712	856	856	..	..	..	1,712	856	856	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,546	800	746	67	50	7	1,489	750	739	..	..	..
10-15 ..	1,398	712	686	108	93	15	1,290	639	651	..	..	..
15-20 ..	1,019	523	494	164	127	27	866	398	467	8	3	..
20 and over ..	5,168	2,548	2,625	697	610	87	4,471	1,933	2,538	34	34	..
4. Vala. Total..	12,101	6,220	6,271	1,244	1,021	223	11,857	5,809	6,048	115	111	4
0-5 ..	1,044	1,001	967	..	..	..	1,044	1,001	967	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,227	661	666	127	91	36	1,730	870	860	7	6	1
10-15 ..	1,734	808	826	182	140	42	1,551	768	783	12	11	1
15-20 ..	1,241	640	601	166	138	28	1,115	542	573	23	22	1
20 and over ..	6,241	3,240	2,961	768	632	116	5,478	2,628	2,845	73	72	1
5. Lakh. Total..	7,917	3,968	3,968	948	723	225	6,969	3,240	3,729	95	94	1
0-5 ..	1,317	620	637	..	..	..	1,317	620	637	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,148	598	530	105	72	33	1,039	521	517	5	5	..
10-15 ..	1,024	546	478	134	107	47	870	439	431	12	13	..
15-20 ..	725	365	300	136	94	42	589	271	318	23	23	..
20 and over ..	3,698	1,778	1,910	358	449	104	3,135	1,329	1,806	55	54	1
6. Nul. Total..	15,627	7,961	7,646	1,455	1,248	193	14,192	6,738	7,453	73	72	..
0-5 ..	2,204	1,192	1,208	..	..	..	2,204	1,192	1,206	..	..	..
5-10 ..	2,201	1,101	1,040	145	114	31	2,056	1,047	1,009	2	2	..
10-15 ..	1,997	1,023	944	199	137	42	1,798	866	932	7	7	..
15-20 ..	1,434	726	724	181	144	37	1,273	582	691	13	13	..
20 and over ..	7,877	3,849	3,728	910	827	63	6,667	3,022	3,645	50	50	..
7. Bajana. Total..	10,828	5,468	5,286	1,028	940	88	9,807	4,509	5,298	24	24	..
0-5 ..	1,608	783	823	..	..	..	1,608	783	823	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,342	704	774	117	90	18	1,225	669	756	2	2	..
10-15 ..	1,464	749	719	162	143	30	1,302	606	696	4	4	..
15-20 ..	1,169	611	558	160	146	14	1,009	465	544	3	3	..
20 and over ..	5,644	2,310	2,312	349	321	26	4,490	1,964	2,476	20	20	..
8. Patil. Total..	2,323	1,219	1,216	197	191	6	2,126	1,127	1,208	2	2	..
0-5 ..	364	191	198	..	..	..	364	191	199	..	..	..
5-10 ..	313	169	168	25	24	1	310	145	165	..	..	..
10-15 ..	304	162	141	32	29	..	272	131	141	..	..	..
15-20 ..	251	130	115	27	26	1	224	110	114	..	..	..
20 and over ..	1,251	629	590	112	109	4	1,145	531	596	2	2	..
9. Wadhwa Civil Station. Total..	3,182	4,422	3,781	2,068	1,863	468	6,127	3,769	3,358	479	464	14
0-5 ..	1,104	578	564	..	..	..	1,104	532	564	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,044	572	471	209	182	27	835	421	414	14	13	1
10-15 ..	1,030	547	431	313	235	30	795	332	353	43	42	3
15-20 ..	891	503	348	221	242	60	670	251	319	66	66	3
20 and over ..	4,128	3,321	1,901	1,311	1,014	197	2,911	1,307	1,704	221	214	7

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII—contd.

State and Age	POPULATION									Literate to English		
	Total			Literate			Illiterate			Literate to English		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2. Malek Total ..	2,719	1,394	1,325	66	66	..	2,653	1,328	1,325	..	..	..
3-1												
Jorvat- Khan's State (Vasah).												
0-5	419	196	223	..	..	..	419	196	223	..	..	..
5-10	362	180	182	1	1	..	361	179	181	..	..	..
10-15	345	179	166	2	2	..	343	177	166	..	..	..
15-20	262	122	140	4	4	..	258	120	138	..	..	..
20 and over	1,221	627	594	27	27	..	1,194	602	594	..	..	..
4. Rest of Total ..	116,668	60,661	56,006	2,018	2,028	200	114,650	58,633	55,800	67	68	0
the Basm Kantha Agency.												
0-5	17,972	8,923	9,049	..	..	..	17,972	8,923	9,049	..	..	..
5-10	18,108	8,540	9,568	210	210	62	17,898	8,330	9,408	..	..	..
10-15	18,014	8,236	9,778	204	210	75	17,810	8,026	9,593	..	..	..
15-20	11,169	5,972	5,197	262	211	22	10,907	5,761	5,175	12	12	1
20 and over	54,211	28,290	25,912	1,061	1,700	136	53,150	26,890	25,771	71	70	1
Unspecified	109	61	48	..	..	..	109	61	48	..	..	..

State and Ass.	POPULATION									Total			
	Total			Males			Females						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9. Harvi. Total	10,817	5,053	5,234	988	888	20	9,201	4,165	5,234	20	20		
0-5	1,202	678	424	..	..	..	1,202	678	424	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,320	499	494	68	66	..	1,320	431	494	..	..	..	..
10-15	1,310	670	634	166	162	4	1,310	578	634	..	..	..	..
15-20	1,080	498	394	199	193	6	1,080	398	394	..	..	..	..
20 and over	5,114	2,508	2,561	645	625	20	4,689	1,897	2,561	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal. Total	20,674	10,201	10,263	2,528	2,200	300	18,126	8,000	10,126	172	963	0	0
0-5	5,248	2,500	2,720	..	..	..	5,248	2,500	2,720	..	..	..	..
5-10	5,127	2,451	2,614	91	91	12	5,044	2,359	2,500	..	..	..	..
10-15	4,919	2,413	2,364	157	160	41	4,761	2,253	2,364	..	..	..	..
15-20	3,521	1,593	2,078	81	82	69	3,440	1,511	2,067	..	..	..	..
20 and over	10,669	7,232	9,457	1,117	967	119	10,550	6,147	9,286	119	117	0	0
11. Jafrahd. Total	1,898	823	965	266	240	10	1,642	603	939	11	11	0	0
0-5	294	150	154	..	..	..	294	150	154	..	..	..	..
5-10	294	149	165	23	19	4	271	131	161	..	..	..	..
10-15	248	143	125	29	27	2	219	116	125	..	..	..	..
15-20	146	81	92	42	41	1	145	80	91	..	..	..	..
20 and over	847	390	449	156	153	3	801	343	449	..	..	..	..
12. Wanka. Total	18,011	8,464	8,567	234	776	80	17,187	8,000	8,771	65	11	0	0
0-5	1,944	980	964	..	..	..	1,944	980	964	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,649	910	929	98	81	12	1,551	829	907	..	..	..	..
10-15	1,795	891	901	166	124	20	1,629	767	801	..	..	..	..
15-20	1,898	719	647	166	120	16	1,732	599	671	..	..	..	..
20 and over	6,027	2,981	3,046	467	425	22	5,560	2,500	3,046	..	..	..	..
13. Palitana. Total	4,630	2,403	2,217	664	565	20	3,966	1,838	2,128	26	26	0	0
0-5	713	371	362	..	..	..	713	371	362	..	..	..	..
5-10	645	345	310	73	61	10	572	284	310	..	..	..	..
10-15	549	325	264	99	85	14	450	240	264	..	..	..	..
15-20	422	220	202	79	70	9	343	150	192	..	..	..	..
20 and over	2,231	1,142	1,089	603	377	20	1,628	766	1,089	..	..	..	..
14. Dhrol. Total	2,999	1,308	1,693	270	284	0	2,729	1,024	1,605	0	0	0	0
0-5	483	225	256	..	..	..	483	225	256	..	..	..	..
5-10	467	241	214	60	39	1	407	202	213	..	..	..	..
10-15	405	207	199	51	30	1	354	177	197	..	..	..	..
15-20	251	101	120	32	22	..	219	89	120	..	..	..	..
20 and over	1,403	522	671	167	162	4	1,236	380	607	..	..	..	..
15. Limbdi. Total	2,832	1,903	1,949	474	420	20	2,358	1,084	1,914	20	20	0	0
0-5	320	208	204	..	..	..	320	208	204	..	..	..	..
5-10	629	279	231	16	21	7	562	258	231	..	..	..	..
10-15	497	229	219	53	47	4	444	212	219	..	..	..	..
15-20	328	146	202	62	39	3	266	126	202	..	..	..	..
20 and over	1,058	644	973	223	202	19	1,039	397	973	..	..	..	..
16. Rajkot. Total	8,061	4,000	2,971	1,784	1,203	101	6,277	2,957	2,760	120	110	0	0
0-5	1,203	547	610	..	..	..	1,203	547	610	..	..	..	..
5-10	1,043	531	492	116	117	20	927	420	492	..	..	..	..
10-15	904	523	466	219	196	44	785	366	472	..	..	..	..
15-20	684	442	422	297	244	41	587	302	394	..	..	..	..
20 and over	3,047	1,972	1,975	1,355	1,202	77	2,822	1,213	1,975	..	..	..	..
17. Wamb. Total	2,600	1,204	1,264	222	204	10	2,378	900	1,264	20	10	0	0
0-5	170	177	171	..	..	..	170	177	171	..	..	..	..
5-10	117	150	134	26	24	2	101	126	134	..	..	..	..
10-15	220	150	143	64	60	6	214	116	147	..	..	..	..
15-20	212	129	112	63	56	3	179	71	109	..	..	..	..
20 and over	1,281	698	677	247	204	6	1,074	387	677	..	..	..	..

Sex and Age.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Lakhtar Total ..	1,399	739	659	345	319	26	1,111	511	600	14	14	..
0-5 ..	214	121	93	..	..	..	214	121	93	..	..	..
5-10 ..	170	99	71	29	25	4	141	74	67	1	1	..
10-15 ..	155	90	65	37	22	5	119	54	65	2	2	..
15-20 ..	154	85	69	28	24	4	106	41	65	4	4	..
20 and over ..	696	334	362	154	137	17	632	217	415	7	7	..
2. Sayla Total ..	749	394	355	197	99	14	642	301	341	5	5	..
0-5 ..	103	62	41	..	..	..	103	62	41	..	..	..
5-10 ..	107	62	45	9	7	2	98	55	43	..	..	..
10-15 ..	96	55	41	16	12	4	82	43	39	2	2	..
15-20 ..	66	38	28	10	9	1	55	23	32	1	1	..
20 and over ..	376	198	178	72	65	7	304	128	176	2	2	..
3. Choda Total ..	1,105	623	482	191	92	6	1,004	429	575	2	2	..
0-5 ..	180	74	106	..	..	..	180	74	106	..	..	..
5-10 ..	180	74	106	2	2	..	158	76	82	..	..	..
10-15 ..	145	73	72	9	8	1	126	65	71	..	..	..
15-20 ..	105	62	43	19	16	2	85	35	50	..	..	..
20 and over ..	315	248	370	71	67	4	444	173	266	2	2	..
4. Vals Total ..	598	276	322	129	107	12	468	197	269	2	2	..
0-5 ..	80	42	38	..	..	..	80	42	38	..	..	..
5-10 ..	66	35	31	13	10	3	53	25	28	..	..	..
10-15 ..	64	33	31	14	11	3	50	22	28	..	..	..
15-20 ..	48	25	23	14	12	2	34	13	21	1	1	..
20 and over ..	350	159	193	79	74	6	180	65	124	2	2	..
5. Lathi Total ..	697	444	253	199	184	15	768	370	498	7	7	..
0-5 ..	161	71	90	..	..	..	161	71	90	..	..	..
5-10 ..	134	68	66	16	15	1	118	50	68	..	..	..
10-15 ..	119	59	61	22	21	1	97	37	60	..	..	..
15-20 ..	98	39	49	25	23	..	65	18	47	..	..	..
20 and over ..	455	221	234	135	125	13	317	96	221	7	7	..
6. Nadi Total ..	598	297	301	121	118	15	392	151	241	2	2	..
0-5 ..	78	34	42	..	..	..	78	34	42	..	..	..
5-10 ..	79	41	38	15	12	3	64	29	35	..	..	..
10-15 ..	70	27	32	18	15	3	52	22	30	1	1	..
15-20 ..	45	23	22	16	14	2	29	11	18	2	2	..
20 and over ..	258	130	129	82	75	7	171	55	116	..	..	..
7. Bajana Total ..	2,294	1,214	1,080	316	308	12	2,177	1,011	1,166	12	12	..
0-5 ..	380	168	192	..	..	..	330	168	162	..	..	..
5-10 ..	303	148	151	13	13	..	290	139	151	..	..	..
10-15 ..	297	147	140	26	24	2	291	123	138	..	..	..
15-20 ..	248	124	121	20	22	2	218	96	119	4	4	..
20 and over ..	1,228	653	605	147	138	9	1,081	485	596	6	6	..
Unspecified ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Padi Total ..	19	17	1	4	4	..	14	12	1	..	..	..
0-5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
10-15 ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
15-20 ..	2	2	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
20 and over ..	14	14	..	2	2	..	11	11	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwa Total Civil Station.	2,299	1,264	1,035	371	322	49	1,928	822	996	21	21	..
0-5 ..	225	106	139	..	..	..	225	106	139	..	..	..
5-10 ..	298	161	137	22	24	8	266	137	129	..	..	..
10-15 ..	291	154	137	44	26	9	237	119	118	1	1	..
15-20 ..	242	129	109	22	46	6	190	97	103	6	6	..
20 and over ..	1,129	640	512	243	217	26	910	422	487	24	24	..
10. Rest of Total the Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	9,448	4,942	4,506	1,728	1,597	121	7,720	3,945	4,475	67	67	..
0-5 ..	1,691	713	626	..	..	..	1,691	713	626	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,298	699	598	149	130	19	1,116	529	577	2	2	..
10-15 ..	1,143	609	534	219	198	26	924	416	508	6	6	..
15-20 ..	898	447	429	221	200	21	678	267	411	12	12	..
20 and over ..	4,721	2,392	2,329	1,139	1,076	65	3,892	1,909	2,224	47	47	..

Age	POPULATION											
	Total			Males			Females			Literates to English		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Western Kathiawar Agency.												
1. Jasdan Total	3,908	1,331	1,302	942	329	33	2,964	702	1,269	20	20	
0-5	418	199	217	..	..	..	418	199	217	..	..	..
5-10	409	215	194	..	..	..	409	215	194	..	..	..
10-15	331	188	143	..	..	..	331	188	143	..	..	..
15-20	249	113	127	..	..	..	249	113	127	..	..	..
20 and over	1,277	618	656	..	..	..	1,277	618	656	..	..	..
2. Hanswader Total	2,794	1,266	1,428	898	329	36	2,896	826	1,070	60	24	
0-5	427	212	215	..	..	..	427	212	215	..	..	..
5-10	378	191	187	..	..	..	378	191	187	..	..	..
10-15	347	179	171	..	..	..	347	179	171	..	..	..
15-20	289	135	154	..	..	..	289	135	154	..	..	..
20 and over	1,354	641	713	..	..	..	1,354	641	713	..	..	..
Unspecified	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
3. Thana Devli Total	324	408	408	207	122	25	627	324	408	0	0	
0-5	145	67	78	..	..	..	145	67	78	..	..	..
5-10	115	56	59	..	..	..	115	56	59	..	..	..
10-15	100	52	48	..	..	..	100	52	48	..	..	..
15-20	74	35	39	..	..	..	74	35	39	..	..	..
20 and over	40	186	204	..	..	..	40	186	204	..	..	..
4. Wadia Total	639	222	298	97	97	..	639	222	298	0	0	
0-5	98	68	40	..	..	..	98	68	40	..	..	..
5-10	91	80	41	..	..	..	91	80	41	..	..	..
10-15	79	60	39	..	..	..	79	60	39	..	..	..
15-20	57	27	30	..	..	..	57	27	30	..	..	..
20 and over	266	156	142	..	..	..	266	156	142	..	..	..
5. Virpur Total	734	408	291	137	126	11	627	277	350	..	..	..
0-5	105	60	45	..	..	..	105	60	45	..	..	..
5-10	118	75	43	..	..	..	118	75	43	..	..	..
10-15	115	73	42	..	..	..	115	73	42	..	..	..
15-20	66	41	25	..	..	..	66	41	25	..	..	..
20 and over	222	152	170	..	..	..	222	152	170	..	..	..
6. Malla Total	6,840	2,297	2,243	217	206	17	6,293	2,097	2,196	12	22	
0-5	734	294	299	..	..	..	734	294	299	..	..	..
5-10	660	246	214	..	..	..	660	246	214	..	..	..
10-15	877	310	297	..	..	..	877	310	297	..	..	..
15-20	356	167	169	..	..	..	356	167	169	..	..	..
20 and over	2,163	1,080	1,102	..	..	..	2,163	1,080	1,102	..	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani Total	1,708	757	961	265	221	24	1,443	636	807	7	0	
0-5	239	127	132	..	..	..	239	127	132	..	..	..
5-10	270	123	137	..	..	..	270	123	137	..	..	..
10-15	236	117	119	..	..	..	236	117	119	..	..	..
15-20	138	62	91	..	..	..	138	62	91	..	..	..
20 and over	790	318	472	..	..	..	790	318	472	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vain Male Surang of Jajpur (Pithalia) Total	458	228	226	65	65	0	427	224	223	0	0	
0-5	67	26	27	..	..	..	67	26	27	..	..	..
5-10	65	24	21	..	..	..	65	24	21	..	..	..
10-15	55	29	26	..	..	..	55	29	26	..	..	..
15-20	36	22	16	..	..	..	36	22	16	..	..	..
20 and over	225	126	106	..	..	..	225	126	106	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vain Total Khasi Rani of Jajpur (Bhikha) Total	442	241	200	124	119	0	399	220	179	0	0	
0-5	57	26	25	..	..	..	57	26	25	..	..	..
5-10	52	24	23	..	..	..	52	24	23	..	..	..
10-15	64	27	22	..	..	..	64	27	22	..	..	..
15-20	54	27	15	..	..	..	54	27	15	..	..	..
20 and over	251	126	111	..	..	..	251	126	111	..	..	..
Unspecified	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII.
LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE,
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY

D—Jain.

State and Age.	POPULATION									LITERATE IN English.		
	Total			Males			Females			Persons	Males	Females
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cutch Total ..	62,646	26,726	26,820	16,176	16,526	2,500	62,266	16,000	16,266	226	226	
0-5 ..	6,576	4,226	4,346	..	..	..	6,576	4,226	4,346	..	..	..
5-10 ..	7,067	3,706	3,967	1,122	706	622	6,945	3,000	3,945	..	..	..
10-15 ..	8,946	3,241	3,241	1,731	1,246	476	8,724	2,800	2,924	..	..	..
15-20 ..	4,964	2,006	2,064	1,071	1,246	622	4,742	1,600	1,600	61	61	..
20 and over ..	24,253	12,576	12,674	9,662	7,306	1,600	24,031	9,800	10,231	266	266	..
2. Janagadh Total ..	6,646	3,216	3,430	3,267	3,211	1,600	3,379	1,600	3,379	226	226	13
0-5 ..	606	499	494	..	..	..	606	499	494	..	..	..
5-10 ..	625	471	454	255	203	126	625	471	454	61	61	..
10-15 ..	664	451	413	319	317	192	664	451	413	76	76	..
15-20 ..	632	313	319	466	344	192	632	313	319	126	126	..
20 and over ..	2,430	1,576	1,653	2,037	1,486	546	2,430	1,576	1,653	266	266	..
Unspecified ..	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Nawanganar Total ..	23,664	11,266	12,394	6,661	6,667	1,604	23,063	9,673	10,390	1,146	1,094	26
0-5 ..	3,666	1,776	1,919	..	..	..	3,666	1,776	1,919	..	..	..
5-10 ..	3,871	1,667	1,674	610	566	213	3,871	1,667	1,667	..	..	..
10-15 ..	2,997	1,342	1,453	1,192	676	366	2,997	1,342	1,453	..	..	..
15-20 ..	2,011	662	1,026	1,006	741	266	2,011	662	741	266	266	..
20 and over ..	11,407	5,276	6,134	6,661	6,176	767	11,407	5,276	6,134	266	266	..
4. Bhavnagar Total ..	23,676	11,661	11,666	11,666	6,666	3,126	22,104	9,726	9,666	1,146	1,126	26
0-5 ..	3,434	1,717	1,717	..	..	..	3,434	1,717	1,717	..	..	..
5-10 ..	3,146	1,464	1,461	1,046	646	466	3,146	1,464	1,461	61	61	..
10-15 ..	2,666	1,466	1,466	1,666	1,467	666	2,666	1,466	1,466	..	..	..
15-20 ..	2,264	1,242	1,091	1,766	1,126	671	2,264	1,146	1,146	266	266	..
20 and over ..	11,726	5,636	6,766	7,666	6,677	1,666	11,726	6,61	6,266	76	76	..
5. Dhrang- Total ..	3,766	1,616	1,666	1,766	1,674	664	3,666	1,666	1,666	267	264	6
0-5 ..	537	276	256	..	..	..	537	276	256	..	..	..
5-10 ..	563	344	356	196	126	76	563	344	344	7	7	..
10-15 ..	473	241	234	276	177	66	473	241	234	61	61	..
15-20 ..	321	176	184	347	164	66	321	176	176	66	66	..
20 and over ..	1,667	676	667	1,046	613	266	1,667	667	667	166	161	..
Unspecified ..	6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Palanpur Total ..	12,546	6,266	6,266	6,266	6,446	666	7,280	3,446	3,834	666	676	6
0-5 ..	1,626	766	664	..	..	..	1,626	766	664	..	..	..
5-10 ..	1,426	746	777	447	364	66	1,426	746	664	61	61	..
10-15 ..	1,366	722	677	623	666	113	1,366	666	666	66	66	..
15-20 ..	1,166	567	561	667	661	66	1,166	567	561	114	114	..
20 and over ..	6,666	3,434	3,414	3,322	3,066	266	6,666	3,066	3,266	266	266	..
Unspecified ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Radhanagar Total ..	2,666	1,467	1,666	1,613	1,617	666	1,666	666	1,666	126	126	6
0-5 ..	666	177	226	..	..	..	666	177	226	..	..	..
5-10 ..	624	147	177	366	66	64	624	147	147	6	6	..
10-15 ..	666	134	146	166	164	66	666	134	134	6	6	..
15-20 ..	277	142	164	176	123	67	277	142	142	6	6	..
20 and over ..	1,666	766	676	666	716	176	1,666	666	666	66	66	..
Unspecified ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Navri Total ..	3,626	2,771	3,666	3,166	1,666	671	3,626	1,666	3,626	666	666	6
0-5 ..	766	422	364	..	..	..	766	422	364	..	..	..
5-10 ..	737	366	364	226	167	66	737	366	364	61	61	..
10-15 ..	741	342	666	344	323	121	741	342	342	66	66	..
15-20 ..	647	262	366	366	166	66	647	262	262	66	66	..
20 and over ..	2,779	1,676	1,666	1,364	1,666	276	2,779	1,666	1,666	167	166	..
9. Gandai Total ..	6,766	3,366	3,666	3,666	3,666	664	6,766	3,366	3,666	666	666	6
0-5 ..	1,626	646	676	..	..	..	1,626	646	676	..	..	..
5-10 ..	666	411	667	366	126	66	666	411	411	66	66	..
10-15 ..	671	434	667	366	366	66	671	434	434	66	66	..
15-20 ..	666	366	342	366	266	66	666	366	342	66	66	..
20 and over ..	3,113	1,576	1,766	1,766	1,622	166	3,113	1,576	1,766	166	166	..

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII.
LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.
PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.
WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.
E—Zoroastrian.

Sex and Age.	POPULATION									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Percent.	Males.	Females.
	Percent.	Males.	Females.	Percent.	Males.	Females.	Percent.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Navaragar Total	113	53	60	66	64	68	47	9	15	66	54	58
0-5	8	3	3	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	..
5-10	11	5	6	1	..	1	20	0	0	..	..	..
10-15	7	2	5	7	2	3	..	..	..	0	1	1
15-20	11	4	7	10	5	7	1	1	..	0	0	1
20 and over	78	29	39	79	59	59	..	..	..	67	24	25
2. Bhavnagar Total	209	106	140	204	161	110	66	26	27	100	100	66
0-5	26	15	11	..	..	..	00	10	11	..	..	..
5-10	29	16	15	16	7	7	15	9	6	1	..	1
10-15	27	15	13	23	16	11	3	1	1	5	3	3
15-20	31	16	15	28	14	14	3	2	1	19	0	17
20 and over	196	107	69	167	110	61	0	1	0	100	100	66
3. Rajkot Total	111	53	58	63	66	66	10	10	0	64	66	59
Civil												
Muslim.												
0-5	7	4	3	..	..	..	7	4	0	..	..	..
5-10	6	4	2	..	..	..	0	0	1	..	..	..
10-15	6	4	2	5	0	2	3	1	..	0	0	1
15-20	10	5	5	0	0	0	1	..	1	7	0	0
20 and over	62	26	44	79	37	62	0	1	1	34	37	17

IMPERIAL TABLE XIII.

LITERACY BY RELIGION AND AGE.

PART II—BY STATES AND MAIN RELIGIONS.

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

F—Christian.

State and Ass.	POPULATION.									Literate in English.		
	Total.			Literate.			Illiterate.			Persons.	Males.	Females.
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I. Junagadh Total.	159	88	67	86	53	33	64	40	24	60	44	22
0-5 ..	23	11	11	..	..	..	22	11	11	..	..	..
5-10 ..	12	9	4	8	2	1	10	7	3	..	..	..
10-15 ..	10	8	2	6	4	2	4	4	..	1	1	..
15-20 ..	12	9	4	10	6	4	2	2	..	5	4	2
20 and over ..	92	57	35	67	41	25	25	16	10	59	30	20
II. Nawanganar Total.	137	108	28	112	60	22	25	15	10	95	79	17
0-5 ..	8	3	3	..	..	..	6	3	3	..	..	..
5-10 ..	6	4	2	2	1	1	4	3	1	..	..	..
10-15 ..	6	5	1	6	5	1	..	..	..	3	3	..
15-20 ..	17	14	3	12	11	1	6	3	2	11	11	..
20 and over ..	102	79	23	92	73	19	10	6	4	82	65	17
III. Bhavnagar Total.	277	160	117	156	113	73	91	47	44	108	70	36
0-5 ..	23	19	14	..	..	..	23	19	14	..	..	..
5-10 ..	27	12	15	14	7	7	13	5	8	2	2	..
10-15 ..	25	11	14	20	8	12	5	3	2	3	1	2
15-20 ..	30	18	14	14	11	3	16	5	11	7	6	1
20 and over ..	192	102	60	125	67	51	24	15	9	94	61	33
IV. Porbandar Total.	136	99	36	101	76	25	27	23	14	68	53	15
0-5 ..	9	5	4	..	..	..	9	5	4	..	..	..
5-10 ..	6	3	3	3	3	..	3	..	3	2	2	..
10-15 ..	10	7	3	9	6	3	1	1	..	3	3	1
15-20 ..	13	11	2	12	10	2	1	1	..	7	5	2
20 and over ..	100	78	27	77	57	20	23	16	7	55	42	13
V. Rajkot Total ..	267	154	123	160	93	77	119	63	56	95	59	45
Civil Station.												
0-5 ..	45	15	30	..	..	..	45	15	30	..	..	..
5-10 ..	32	22	11	4	4	..	29	15	11	..	..	..
10-15 ..	20	19	11	13	6	7	17	13	4	5	2	4
15-20 ..	24	10	14	15	5	13	6	5	1	7	1	5
20 and over ..	146	82	67	134	77	57	21	11	10	82	67	35

IMPERIAL TABLE XIV.

LITERACY BY SELECTED CASTES, TRIBES OR RACES.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	States for which examined.	POPULATION (7 years and over).									LITERACY IN ALL INDIA			
		TOTAL.			LITERATE.			ILLITERATE.			Percent.	Males.	Females.	
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	
Hindus.														
Brahman A-ulakh.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	45,743	39,304	26,209	27,316	21,246	6,069	20,637	12,506	20,800	6,667	6,200	6,500	
Bharwad.	Western India States Agency.	137,032	71,641	66,391	723	677	66	106,307	70,964	65,643	10	10	10	
Bhangl.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	24,808	13,019	11,067	211	207	4	24,675	12,812	11,060	1	1	1	
Chambhar.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal, Dutch).	26,061	19,641	17,370	2,643	2,500	143	24,478	17,641	17,227	20	20	20	
Darji.	Western India States Agency.	26,417	17,102	16,225	7,642	6,106	674	20,875	11,016	11,001	102	100	100	
Dhod.	Western India States Agency.	169,067	86,644	82,143	1,379	1,301	77	167,688	85,343	80,766	5	5	5	
Dhobi.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	2,580	1,797	1,780	204	203	20	2,376	1,594	1,576	9	9	9	
Ghanchi.	Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar).	2,184	1,027	1,507	674	630	24	2,460	977	1,480	17	10	10	
Hajam.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	24,843	17,736	17,056	2,200	2,000	201	21,643	15,737	16,857	117	116	6	
Kumbhar.	Western India States Agency.	103,070	51,787	51,523	6,500	5,979	613	96,570	45,768	45,510	166	167	1	
Kanbi including Rewa and Lewa Kanbi.	Kanbi—Western India States Agency (except Bhavnagar). Rewa and Lewa Kanbi—Western India States Agency.	492,631	262,661	239,970	27,233	26,216	979	465,398	236,445	209,001	6,100	6,100	12	
Lohana.	Western India States Agency.	81,306	40,878	40,719	29,068	24,716	5,246	51,467	15,000	15,001	2,000	2,100	200	
Mali.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	8,768	4,667	4,126	906	722	186	7,867	3,945	3,402	113	90	11	
Soni.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	26,172	13,021	13,151	9,888	9,272	1,616	16,284	8,749	11,541	204	200	6	
Setar.	Western India States Agency (except Cutch).	40,719	20,444	20,875	6,016	7,207	761	34,703	13,177	10,614	637	630	1	
Vaghri.	Western India States Agency (except Gondal).	19,537	10,421	9,136	275	263	20	19,262	10,158	9,116	2	2	2	
Muslims.														
Bohra (Shia).	Western India States Agency.	6,839	4,340	4,499	2,300	1,964	612	5,579	3,376	3,607	216	200	2	
Jain.														
Jain (Sav- tamber).	Eastern K. A., Western K. A., Cutch, Navanagar and Palitana.	89,823	40,206	40,142	29,476	21,413	7,063	60,347	19,793	19,000	1,007	1,000	100	
Zoroastrian.	Cutch, Navanagar, Bhavnagar, Gondal and Palitana.	426	224	204	600	217	383	26	17	10	200	100	200	

IMPERIAL TABLE XV—PART I—LANGUAGE

Details of other languages shown in each group.

	Persons	Males	Females
Group A—Other Indian Languages	65	45	20
Naijali	30	2	12
Pahari	26	22	4
Sanskrit	9	2	4
Group B—Other Asiatic Languages	130	82	66
Chinese	3	3	..
Makrani	105	21	24
Turkish	12	3	4
Group C—Other European Languages	100	124	62
Dutch	2	2	..
French	3	1	2
Portuguese	194	123	61
Group D—Other Languages and Languages not returned	14	12	2
Egyptian	12	12	..
Languages not returned	2	..	2

N.B.—The above information represents schedules as received in Abstraction Office.

IMPERIAL TABLE XV—PART I—LANGUAGE.

Details of other languages shown in each group.

	Persons	Males	Females
Group A—Other Indian Languages	65	46	20
Naipali	20	9	12
Pahari	26	22	4
Sanskrit	9	3	6
Group B—Other Asiatic Languages	120	22	98
Chinese	3	3	..
Makrani	106	21	84
Turkish	12	8	4
Group C—Other European Languages	199	136	63
Dutch	2	2	..
French	3	1	2
Portuguese	194	133	61
Group D—Other Languages and Languages not returned	14	12	2
Egyptian	12	12	..
Languages not returned	2	..	2

N.B.—The above information represents schedules as received in Abstraction Office.

States and Agencies	POPULATION			TOTAL GROUP A			KAMARESE		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Western India States Agency...	3,999,259	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,995,456	2,023,707	1,971,749	57	33	25
A. Seventeen States	3,121,498	1,561,555	1,549,943	3,128,025	1,579,685	1,548,340	47	25	23
1 Cutch ..	514,297	248,845	265,452	514,252	248,807	265,445	8	4	4
2 Junagad ..	545,152	278,866	266,286	544,719	278,625	266,094	10	9	1
3 Nawanager ..	409,192	205,767	203,425	406,849	204,567	202,282	9	5	4
4 Bhavnagar ..	500,274	257,156	243,118	500,015	257,010	243,005	13	2	11
5 Porbandar ..	115,673	58,506	57,167	115,582	58,435	57,147	1	..	1
6 Dhrangadhra ..	88,961	45,146	43,815	88,925	45,123	43,802	..	..	..
7 Palanpur ..	264,179	136,445	127,734	264,173	136,445	127,728	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur ..	70,530	35,977	34,553	70,521	35,973	34,548	..	..	..
9 Morvi ..	113,023	56,922	54,101	113,011	56,916	54,095	3	3	..
10 Gondal ..	205,846	103,758	102,088	205,789	103,708	102,061	..	..	..
11 Jafrabad ..	12,083	5,897	5,186	12,083	5,897	5,186	..	..	..
12 Wankaner ..	44,259	22,321	21,938	44,207	22,296	21,911	..	..	..
13 Palitana ..	62,150	32,394	29,756	62,120	32,371	29,749	..	..	..
14 Dhroli ..	27,639	13,608	14,031	27,623	13,598	14,025	..	..	..
15 Limbdi ..	40,088	20,230	19,858	40,070	20,216	19,854	..	..	..
16 Rajkot ..	75,540	38,404	37,136	75,538	38,402	37,133	3	2	1
17 Wadhwan ..	42,602	21,313	21,289	42,568	21,296	21,272	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	282,468	144,844	137,624	282,416	144,817	137,599	..	..	..
1 Lakhtar ..	23,754	12,093	11,661	23,753	12,093	11,660	..	..	..
2 Sayla ..	15,285	7,740	7,545	15,284	7,739	7,545	..	..	..
3 Ohuda ..	12,915	6,433	6,482	12,915	6,433	6,482	..	..	..
4 Vala ..	14,092	7,327	6,735	14,046	7,317	6,729	..	..	..
5 Lathi ..	9,404	4,603	4,741	9,404	4,663	4,741	..	..	..
6 Mulli ..	17,109	8,711	8,398	17,109	8,711	8,398	..	..	..
7 Bajana ..	13,481	6,800	6,681	13,480	6,799	6,681	..	..	..
8 Patdi ..	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,573	1,348	1,225	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station	13,344	7,165	6,159	13,320	7,176	6,144	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency	100,541	62,544	77,997	100,532	62,538	77,994	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	381,731	193,685	188,046	381,460	193,545	187,934	10	7	3
1 Jasdan ..	34,053	17,520	16,533	34,004	17,491	16,513	..	..	..
2 Manavadar ..	21,733	11,022	10,711	21,722	11,016	10,706	..	..	..
3 Thana Devli ..	10,005	5,158	7,847	10,003	5,156	7,847	..	..	..
4 Wadia ..	13,722	7,012	6,710	13,681	6,991	6,690	..	..	..
5 Virpur ..	8,050	4,112	3,938	8,049	4,112	3,937	..	..	..
6 Malia ..	12,134	6,100	6,034	12,134	6,100	6,034	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani ..	10,420	5,157	5,263	10,412	5,152	5,260	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia)	7,830	4,009	3,761	7,819	4,059	3,760	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawal Ram of Jotpur (Bilkho)	10,091	5,223	7,868	10,091	5,223	7,868	..	..	..
10 Khairrao ..	4,658	2,342	2,316	4,658	2,342	2,316	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station	11,627	6,404	5,223	11,512	6,348	5,164	6	4	2
12 Rest of the Agency	225,408	113,506	111,842	225,395	113,556	111,839	4	3	1
D. Banaskantha Agency	203,553	105,670	97,883	203,535	105,659	97,876	..	..	..
1 Tharad ..	54,311	27,765	26,546	54,311	27,765	26,546	..	..	..
2 Wao ..	20,721	10,613	10,108	20,721	10,613	10,108	..	..	..
3 Malek Shti Joravarkhanda State (Varahi)	3,008	1,551	1,457	3,008	1,551	1,457	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency	125,513	65,741	59,772	125,495	65,730	59,765	..	..	..

INDIAN LANGUAGES

PASWTO			BALUCHI			SINDHI			TAKALI OR DRAVI		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
151	102	49	494	285	189	2,522	2,004	2,799	54	19	44
104	62	42	314	208	108	4,416	2,299	2,117	54	19	44
2	1	1	..	..	..	2,254	1,229	1,125	54	19	44
27	20	7	10	6	4	257	24	264	..	..	..
25	4	21	100	100	..	165	26	70	..	..	..
10	10	..	87	39	48	464	226	239	..	..	..
8	3	5	..	..	..	87	22	26	..	..	..
2	2	..	13	9	4	8	6	2	..	..	..
17	14	3	9	2	..	46	27	16	..	..	..
3	3	..	16	10	6	499	248	257	..	..	..
..	..	..	30	17	13	101	49	26	..	..	..
..	..	..	17	9	8	2	..	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	62	36	27	..	..	..
3	..	3	22	8	14	66	27	29	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..
..
6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	13	2	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	4	4	..	26	18	20	..	..	..
..
19	17	2	6	3	1	272	127	146	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	193	85	108	..	..	..
..
..
..
12	10	2	4	3	1	65	29	26	..	..	..
7	7	..	..	..	..	12	11	3	..	..	..
27	22	5	63	31	22	556	299	299	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	3	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	..	..	13	6	7	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	292	156	136	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	8	4	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	13	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
12	12	..	..	..	..	122	26	67	..	..	..
13	8	5	28	18	20	22	45	47	..	..	..
1	1	..	108	45	56	222	212	276	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22	16	..	..	..
..	..	..	6	3	3	8	7	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	126	26	67	..	..	..
1	1	..	97	42	55	256	128	172	..	..	..

GROUP A—

States and Agencies	KACHHNI			MARATHI			KOHRAZI		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Western India States Agency	412,048	208,332	208,716	1,850	1,093	757	301	229	72
A. Seventeen Saine States	288,353	192,904	195,449	1,387	839	548	240	173	67
1 Cutch	296,233	149,893	145,340	127	98	29	28	29	..
2 Junagad	27,562	12,592	14,900	433	232	201	34	15	19
3 Nawanagar	20,714	9,891	10,823	179	116	63	3	..	3
4 Bhavnagar	1,520	748	772	300	196	104	81	50	31
5 Porbandar	3,851	1,648	2,003	24	16	8	62	54	8
6 Dhrangadhra	333	209	124	40	25	15	8	4	4
7 Palanpur	15	10	5	48	24	24	2	2	..
8 Radhanpur	10	5	5	12	7	5	2	2	..
9 Morvi	2,916	1,391	1,525	4	3	1	3	3	..
10 Gondal	23,673	16,108	18,567	53	34	19	..	..	..
11 Jafrabad	199	103	96	24	18	6	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	443	225	218	3	2	1	7	7	..
13 Palitana	141	61	80	19	7	12	10	8	2
14 Dhol	211	109	102	5	2	3	..	..	..
15 Limbdi	9	3	6	15	11	4	..	..	..
16 Rajkot	1,400	657	803	71	34	37	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	43	23	20	30	14	16	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	553	245	307	118	60	58	12	12	..
1 Lakhtar	7	7	..	16	9	7	..	..	..
2 Sayla	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala	1	..	1	7	3	4	..	..	..
5 Lathi	27	10	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Mull	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
7 Hajana	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patdi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station	210	89	121	73	41	32	12	12	..
10 Rest of the Agency	290	128	162	21	6	15	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	22,950	10,083	12,867	327	183	144	49	44	5
1 Jaadan	6	3	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
2 Manavadar	1,609	790	819	7	4	3	2	3	..
3 Thana Devli	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wadia	10	7	3	2	..	2	..	..	..
5 Virpur	47	40	7	1	1	..	..	..	..
6 Malia	843	440	403	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kopta Sanghani	909	370	539	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Muta Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	146	73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Ram of Jetpur (Rilkho)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairnara	12	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station	810	440	370	253	143	109	47	43	5
12 Rest of the Agency	16,555	7,911	10,644	63	34	29	..	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency	193	100	93	18	11	7	..	..	..
1 Tharad	38	20	18	1	..	1	..	..	..
2 Wao	7	6	1	3	3	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkh a n's State (Varahi)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency	148	74	74	14	8	6	..	..	..

INDIAN LANGUAGES

WESTERN HINDI			PUNJABI			GUJARATI			Total		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
87,118	35,972	31,144	327	208	126	2,463,788	1,797,218	1,716,772	61	39	21
60,701	32,241	28,460	263	144	100	2,052,121	1,341,809	1,212,332	61	39	21
1,129	698	431	30	24	6	214,432	99,432	115,000	..	..	..
42,440	21,976	20,464	44	26	8	473,642	242,272	231,370	..	..	..
1,613	920	693	54	36	18	263,810	193,295	190,300	..	..	..
2,968	1,661	1,307	92	22	60	494,198	232,098	242,100	..	..	..
1,111	778	333	7	7	..	110,440	63,631	64,749	..	..	..
302	163	137	9	6	2	89,151	44,644	43,500	..	..	..
4,827	2,586	2,241	1	1	..	244,632	129,203	119,429	61	39	21
2,234	1,151	1,083	2	..	2	67,642	34,494	33,144	..	..	..
142	77	65	..	..	..	108,708	53,317	54,395	..	..	..
761	681	180	1	1	..	170,904	67,732	62,172	..	..	..
1,032	507	525	..	..	..	10,765	5,233	4,532	..	..	..
168	91	77	5	4	1	42,443	21,908	21,537	..	..	..
69	47	42	..	..	..	61,793	32,225	29,556	..	..	..
29	20	9	..	..	..	27,274	13,467	12,911	..	..	..
71	43	28	8	6	2	39,930	20,123	19,806	..	..	..
912	513	399	..	..	..	72,641	39,936	35,963	..	..	..
673	427	446	..	..	..	61,616	29,427	29,709	..	..	..
1,595	954	641	20	14	6	279,526	143,231	136,296	..	..	..
34	20	14	1	1	..	22,666	12,066	11,600	..	..	..
4	4	..	..	..	..	15,275	7,732	7,543	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	12,911	6,429	6,498	..	..	..
153	86	67	..	..	..	12,643	7,226	6,637	..	..	..
132	64	68	..	..	..	9,009	4,904	4,548	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	17,105	8,707	8,398	..	..	..
12	12	..	9	5	4	12,600	6,777	6,673	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,573	1,348	1,225	..	..	..
388	254	134	3	3	..	12,337	6,609	6,726	..	..	..
870	512	358	6	4	2	159,245	81,843	77,402	..	..	..
4,546	2,603	1,943	50	41	9	252,727	130,129	122,598	..	..	..
9	8	1	..	..	..	22,966	17,478	16,500	..	..	..
633	417	466	..	..	..	19,215	9,800	9,415	..	..	..
46	25	21	..	..	..	18,953	8,127	7,822	..	..	..
95	58	37	..	..	..	12,661	6,920	6,641	..	..	..
72	41	31	..	..	..	7,656	3,872	3,769	..	..	..
1	1	..	10	10	..	11,279	5,648	5,631	..	..	..
68	30	28	..	..	..	9,434	4,746	4,696	..	..	..
12	9	3	..	..	..	7,648	3,971	3,677	..	..	..
3	1	2	..	..	..	16,064	8,219	7,863	..	..	..
19	11	8	..	..	..	4,627	2,326	2,292	..	..	..
1,195	695	500	30	25	5	8,933	4,629	4,674	..	..	..
2,153	1,207	846	10	6	4	204,272	104,172	100,100	..	..	..
274	174	100	4	3	1	198,408	101,224	94,568	..	..	..
66	29	27	1	1	..	20,908	25,977	24,931	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	20,208	10,496	10,077	..	..	..
16	12	4	..	..	..	2,808	1,440	1,368	..	..	..
201	122	69	3	2	1	122,166	62,921	60,244	..	..	..

States and Agencies		GROUP A—								
		RAJASTHANI			GIRY			TAMIL		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Western India										
States Agency..	23,022	12,145	10,877	66	18	48	76	60	16	
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	16,632	8,738	7,894	66	18	48	75	59	16	
1 Cutch ..	796	374	422	..	..	..	9	5	4
2 Junagad ..	81	65	16	..	..	..	16	8	8
3 Nawanagar ..	140	70	70	..	..	..	1	1	..
4 Bhavnagar ..	196	155	40	66	18	48	6	5	1	
5 Porbandar ..	35	20	15	..	..	..	22	22	..
6 Dhrangadhra ..	33	27	6	..	..	..	1	1	..
7 Palanpur ..	14,343	7,456	6,887	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur ..	61	35	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Morvi ..	98	50	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Gondal ..	242	231	111	..	..	..	13	12	1
11 Jafrabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Wankaner ..	43	26	16	..	..	..	5	5	..
13 Palitana ..	75	20	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Dhrol ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Limbdi ..	22	20	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
16 Rajkot ..	307	188	179	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan ..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	298	150	148	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Sayla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Muli ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Bajana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	212	122	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	80	27	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	146	79	67	..	..	..	1	1	..
1 Jamian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Thana Devli ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wallia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Virpur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	61	34	27	..	..	..	1	1	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	84	44	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	5,951	3,178	2,778	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Tharad ..	2,268	1,718	1,563	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Wao ..	102	96	96	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhanda State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	2,491	1,367	1,194	..	..	..	..	..	..

PART I—LANGUAGE—cont.

LANGUAGES			GROUP C—EUROPEAN LANGUAGES									OTHER EUROPEAN LANGUAGES		
OTHER ASIAN LANGUAGES			TOTAL GROUP C			BY SEX			OTHER EUROPEAN LANGUAGES			TOTAL GROUP C		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
130	32	88	708	419	387	507	283	224	180	138	83	14	12	2
130	23	88	530	328	302	330	217	163	130	111	29	13	13	
2	2	..	17	9	8	15	7	8	2	2	..	3	3	..
..	210	119	91	185	94	91	26	26	..	..	..	..
108	22	84	134	97	27	74	50	16	80	30	11	7	7	..
..	65	36	29	44	25	21	19	11	8	..	..	..
..	32	24	14	40	26	14	13	12	..	..	..	..
..	35	22	12	2	1	2	21	21	11	..	..	..
..	4	..	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	6	1	5	1	1	..	6	..	5	..	..	..
..	4	4	..	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
12	9	4	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	9	1	8	8	1	4	4	..	4	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	22	10	12	10	10	6	0	..	6	..	..	..
..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	15	5	10	9	5	4	6	..	6
..	6	5	1	6	5	1
..	186	70	86	86	47	48	41	20	18	3	..	3
..	4	2	2	3	2	1	1	..	1	3	..	1
..	11	6	5	10	6	4	1	..	1
..	1	1	1	1
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..	19	11	7	14	9	7	2	2

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER	
			Total subsidiary languages.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	3,034	2,799	1,047	1,068
A. Seventeen Salute States	2,299	2,117	856	697
1. Cutch	1,226	1,128	87	114
2. Junagadh	293	264	166	120
3. Nawanagar	95	70	89	22
4. Bhavnagar	225	239	146	188
5. Porbandar	32	25	22	9
6. Dhrangadhra	6	2	3	2
7. Palanpur	27	18	15	7
8. Radhanpur	262	237	182	130
9. Morvi	49	52	45	45
10. Gondal .. .. .	....	3	....	....
11. Jafrabad	36	27	30	27
12. Wankaner	27	32	20	23
13. Palitana	3	....	1	....
14. Dhrol .. .. .	....	....	....	....
15. Limbdi .. .. .	....	....	....	....
16. Rajkot	18	20	4	10
17. Wadhwan .. .. .	....	....	....	....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	127	146	83	146
1. Lakhitar .. .. .	....	....	....	....
2. Nayla .. .. .	....	....	....	....
3. Chunda .. .. .	....	....	....	....
4. Vala	2	....	....	....
5. Lathi	85	108	1	108
6. Muli .. .. .	....	....	....	....
7. Bajana .. .. .	....	....	....	....
8. Patdi .. .. .	....	....	....	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	29	36	29	36
10. Rest of the Agency	11	2	3	2
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	296	260	42	108
1. Jamien	1	....	1	....
2. Manavader	2	3	....	3
3. Thana Devli .. .. .	....	....	....	....
4. Wadia	6	7	....	4
5. Virpur	150	130	1	....
6. Malia .. .. .	....	....	....	....
7. Kotla Sanghani	1	....	....	....
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) .. .. .	....	....	....	....
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikho) .. .. .	....	....	....	....
10. Khairra .. .. .	....	....	....	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	85	67	3	35
12. Rest of the Agency	45	47	37	46
D. Banaakantha Agency	312	276	116	117
1. Tharad	23	16	4	2
2. Wao	7	1	2	....
3. Malek Khri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	99	87	9	....
4. Rest of the Agency	183	172	101	115

TABLE XV.

Bilingualism.

TONGUE—SENDEL									
SUBSIDIARY LANGUAGES								Number of persons speaking two subsidiary languages	
Kachhi		Gujarati		Western Hindi		English			
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
30	11	973	836	30	120	0	1	7	0
30	11	783	672	37	12	0	1	7	0
15	0	72	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	101	113	5	0	..	..	..	..
..	..	61	17	24	5	4	..	..	..
..	..	145	187	..	..	1	1	7	0
14	5	3	2	5	2	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	15	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	179	120	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	44	45	..	..	1	..	..	..
..
..	..	30	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	20	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	4	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	31	39	3	100	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	1	100	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	..	29	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	42	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	37	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	110	117	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	101	115	..	..	..	..	..	..

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER					
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	Gujarati.		Marathi.
			Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	203,332	208,716	51,296	42,620	48,896	39,924	93	71
A. Seventeen Salute States	192,904	195,449	44,382	36,271	41,993	33,568	93	71
1. Cutch	149,893	145,340	19,086	8,047	18,997	8,010	..	..
2. Junagadh	12,592	14,960	6,307	7,888	4,493	5,138	..	..
2. Nawanagar	9,801	10,823	6,261	10,646	5,821	10,557	93	71
4. Bhavnagar	748	772	685	614	680	614	..	..
5. Porbandar	1,848	2,003	515	1,164	510	1,162	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra	209	124	5	4	5	4	..	..
7. Palanpur	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur	5	5	..	2	..	2	..	..
9. Morvi	1,301	1,625	455	255	453	255	..	..
10. Gondal	15,106	18,667	10,082	6,711	10,082	6,711	..	..
11. Jafnabad	103	96	103	79	103	79	..	..
12. Wankaner	225	218	168	199	168	199	..	..
13. Palitana	61	80	50	63	50	63	..	..
14. Dhrol	100	102	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Limdi	3	6	..	4	..	4	..	..
16. Rajkot	687	803	647	779	644	779	..	..
17. Wadhwan	23	20	18	16	17	16	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	245	307	91	286	91	286	..	..
1. Lakhtar	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
2. Sayla	3	2	1	2	1	2	..	..
3. Chuda	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..
5. Lathi	10	17	..	17	..	17	..	..
6. Mull .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana	5	4	..	3	..	3	..	..
8. Patdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	89	121	..	121	..	121	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	128	102	83	142	83	142	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	10,063	12,867	6,812	5,993	6,801	5,980	..	..
1. Jasdan	3	3	3	3	3	3	..	..
2. Manavadar	700	819	712	740	712	740	..	..
3. Thana Devli	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
4. Wadia	7	3	3	1	3	1	..	..
5. Virpur	40	7	39	7	39	7	..	..
6. Malia	440	403	220	236	220	236	..	..
7. Kotda Naughani	370	539	296	487	293	487	..	..
8. D. & Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. & Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairara	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	440	370	21	239	21	249	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	7,911	10,644	5,316	4,260	5,608	4,257	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency	100	93	11	70	11	70	..	..
1. Tharad	20	18	1	..	1	..	..	..
2. Wao	6	1	6	..	6	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	74	74	4	70	4	70	..	..

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER			
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Kachchi	
					Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	1,098	787	670	437	6	....
A. Seventeen Salute States	839	548	504	275	6	....
1. Cutch	98	29	67	6	6	....
2. Junagadh	232	201	78	68	....	....
3. Nawansagar	116	63	115	43	....	....
4. Bhavnagar	196	104	139	72	....	....
5. Porbandar	18	8	10	6	....	....
6. Dhrangadhra	25	15	18	9	....	....
7. Palanpur	24	24	6	9	....	....
8. Radhanpur	7	5	4	4	....	....
9. Morvi	3	1	3	....	....	....
10. Gondal	34	19	....	....	....	....
11. Jafrahad	18	0	13	3	....	....
12. Wankaner	2	1	2	....	....	....
13. Palitana	7	12	7	11	....	....
14. Dhrol	2	3	1	....	....	....
15. Limbdi	11	4	6	2	....	....
16. Rajkot	34	37	25	34	....	....
17. Wadhwan	14	16	10	8	....	....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	60	58	42	42	....	....
1. Lakhitar	9	7	2	1	....	....
2. Nayla .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
3. Chuda .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Vals	3	4	....	....	....	....
5. Lathi .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
6. Mull	1	....	1	....	....	....
7. Bajana .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
8. Pardi .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	41	32	34	27	....	....
10. Rest of the Agency	6	15	5	14	....	....
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	183	144	113	106	....	....
1. Jamlan	1	1	1	1	....	....
2. Manavadar	4	3	3	2	....	....
3. Thana-Devli .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Wadia .. .. .	....	2	....	....	....	....
5. Virpur	1	....	1	....	....	....
6. Malia .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
7. Kotia Saughani .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
8. D. S. Vals Mulu Surang of Jodpur (Pithadia) .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
9. D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jodpur (Bilkho) .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
10. Khairra .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	143	109	85	80	....	....
12. Rest of the Agency	34	29	23	23	....	....
D. Banakantha Agency	11	7	11	4	....	....
1. Tharad .. .. .	....	1	....	1	....	....
2. Wao	3	....	3	....	....	....
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. .. .	....	....	....	....	....	....
4. Rest of the Agency	3	6	3	3	....	....

TABLE XV—cont'd.

TONGUE—MARATHI

LANGUAGES

NUMBER OF PERSONS SPEAKING

Gujarati		Western Hindi		English		Two subsidiary languages		Three subsidiary languages	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
523	206	87	12	26	10	12	1	2	
283	242	76	6	20	7	9		2	
9	5	51	1	1					
74	67	1	1	2					
77	23	15	2	23					
125	72	8		6		2		1	
5	6	1		1					
17	9			1		2			
6	8		1					1	
4	4								
3									
13	2								
2									
7	11								
1									
6	2								
25	34								
6	8			4					
41	42			1		1	1		
2	1								
1									
34	27					1	1		
4	14			1					
88	88	10	6	15	12	2			
1	1								
3	2								
1									
61	71	10	2	14	6				
22	14		2	1	6	2			
10	4	1							
	1								
3									
7	2	1							

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER TONGUE—					
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	Kachchhi.		Gujarati.
			Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	35,972	31,144	17,164	15,870	532	425	16,213	15,185
A. Seventeen Saluta States	32,241	28,460	15,033	14,225	469	336	14,147	13,637
1. Cutch	698	431	211	114	* 94	73	111	41
2. Junagadh	21,976	20,404	9,296	9,498	299	255	9,004	9,243
3. Nawanganar	920	603	740	563	5	1	691	556
4. Bhavnagar	1,661	1,307	1,232	1,045	..	..	1,228	1,045
5. Porbandar	778	333	479	123	77	5	401	116
6. Dhrangadhra	165	137	89	94	..	..	87	94
7. Palanpur	2,596	2,241	1,526	1,195	..	..	1,169	950
8. Radhanpur	1,151	1,083	485	429	..	..	484	429
9. Morvi	77	65	30	33	1	..	29	33
10. Gondal	581	180	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrahad	507	525	229	370	..	..	229	379
12. Wankaner	91	77	61	73	..	..	61	73
13. Palitana	47	42	7	1	..	..	7	1
14. Dhrol	20	9	2	1	..	..	2	1
15. Limbdi	43	28	19	9	..	..	19	9
16. Rajkot	513	399	229	236	2	..	227	236
17. Wadhwan	427	440	398	432	..	1	398	431
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	954	641	602	505	..	..	600	502
1. Lakhtar	20	14	8	4	..	..	8	1
2. Sayla	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Chula .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala	86	67	78	66	..	..	78	66
5. Lathi	64	68	..	68	..	..	..	68
6. Muli	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
7. Bajana	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Patli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	254	134	109	47	..	..	107	47
10. Rest of the Agency	512	358	405	320	..	..	405	320
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	2,608	1,943	1,468	1,110	63	90	1,405	1,016
1. Jadan	8	1	1	1	..	..	1	..
2. Mansvadar	417	466	302	354	..	..	302	354
3. Thana-Dovli	25	21	13	12	..	..	13	12
4. Wadia	58	37	31	22	..	..	31	22
5. Virpur	41	31	30	30	..	..	30	30
6. Malia	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	30	28	6	17	6	11	..	6
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	9	3	3	1	..	..	3	1
9. D. R. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhoo)	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	2
10. Khairra	11	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	603	500	51	297	..	21	51	273
12. Rest of the Agency	1,307	846	1,034	874	57	56	967	316
D. Banaskantha Agency	174	100	61	30	..	..	61	30
1. Tharad	29	27	3	2	..	..	3	2
2. Wao	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	12	4	10	2	..	..	10	2
4. Rest of the Agency	132	69	48	26	..	..	48	26

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER TONGUE—					
			Total Subsidiary Languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Kachhhi.		Marathi.	
					Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	1,787,013	1,716,773	30,067	17,343	17,548	15,276	438	147
A. Seventeen Salute States	1,241,809	1,313,322	23,576	16,142	16,918	14,627	417	133
1. Cutch	96,433	118,019	1,770	1,502	1,648	1,494	..	..
2. Junagadh	243,322	230,120	2,232	1,994	1,412	1,518	1	3
3. Nawanagar	102,305	100,505	18,598	9,840	12,781	9,614	371	112
4. Bhavnagar	253,840	240,329	1,571	390	102	100	31	13
5. Porbandar	55,651	54,749	662	1,688	557	1,587	6	..
6. Dhrangadhra	44,048	43,503	96	85	66	57	1	..
7. Palanpur	126,302	118,529	274	55	1	..	4	5
8. Hathanpur	34,498	33,184	144	181	..	6	..	..
9. Morvi	55,317	54,385	634	141	236	132	..	..
10. Gondal	87,732	83,172	2,008	77	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrahal	5,233	5,532	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	21,898	21,547	19	15	16	13	..	..
13. Palitana	32,225	20,558	362	76	60	65	..	..
14. Dhrol	13,407	13,911	34	35	33	35	..	..
15. Limbdi	20,125	19,805	41	16	..	1	..	..
16. Rajkot	30,436	35,685	57	2	2	1	..	..
17. Wadhwan	20,827	20,780	74	5	4	4	3	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	143,231	136,295	135	74	64	29	6	..
1. Lakhtar	12,050	11,639	9	19	1	..	..	..
2. Nayla	7,732	7,543	4	..	2	..	1	..
3. Chuda	0,420	0,482	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Valsa	7,226	0,657	..	3	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi	4,504	4,548	1	12	1	4	..	..
6. Muli	8,707	8,398	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana	6,777	6,673	9	7	5	6	..	..
8. Patdi	1,348	1,225	1	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	6,000	5,728	4	2	..	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	61,843	77,402	107	31	55	19	5	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	180,139	172,588	1,190	886	565	619	4	9
1. Jadan	17,478	16,508	11	65	10	51	..	5
2. Manavadar	9,800	9,415	17	6	3	3	..	..
3. Thana Devli	8,127	7,823	10	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia	0,920	0,041	47	3	1	..	..	..
5. Virpur	3,873	3,763	58	27	..	..	..	..
6. Malis	5,048	5,631	20	17	..	..	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	4,746	4,688	14	4	5	2	..	..
8. D. S. Valsa Mula Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	3,071	3,077	..	4	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Valsa Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho)	8,219	7,863	34	19	17	13	..	..
10. Khairnara	2,325	2,302	2	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	4,839	4,074	155	26	2	1	1	1
12. Rest of the Agency	104,173	100,199	822	713	527	549	3	3
D. Banaskantha Agency	101,834	94,568	166	141	1	1	9	5
1. Tharad	25,977	24,931	16	6	1	1	9	5
2. Wao	10,496	10,007	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi)	1,440	1,368	4	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	63,921	58,264	146	132	..	..	..	..

TABLE XV—*contd.*

GUJARATI								NUMBER OF PERSONS SPEAKING					
LANGUAGES								Two or more Languages		Three or more Languages		Four or more Languages	
Western Hindi		Rajasthani		Sinhali		English		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2,248	1,227	173	128	418	230	2,100	221	240	1	4	1	1	
3,086	986	117	70	290	112	7,742	218	240	1	4	1	1	
25				1	3	24	3						
415	456			12	7	291	9						
1,608	75	5		179		2,364	79						
219	164	2	1	69	72	1,144	60	12	1	1	1		
47	28			2	2	10	11						
20	22	2	5			7	1						
90	31	10	11		2	162	6						
74	97	41	23	26	25	2							
170	8	30		1		177	1						
237	22					1,771	35	237					
3	1						1						
7	7					26	4						
1													
20	12					21	3						
8		1		1	1	45							
12				4		51	1						
37	34				8	28	2						
3	10					5							
1													
	3												
	3				3								
4	1												
						1							
4	1						1						
25	7				3	22	2						
215	207	1		28	26	377	13						
1	7				2								
13	5					1							
						10							
12	1				2	31							
12	2			20	25	26							
17	15	1		2	2								
2	2					7							
	4												
17	6												
2													
16	12					126	12						
123	133			6	7	162	1						
8	1	55	53	91	91	2							
		2	2										
2				1		1							
1	1	49	51	90	41	1							

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER TONGUE—			
			Total Subsidiary Languages.		SUBSIDIARY	
					Gujarati.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	12,145	10,877	1,964	1,568	1,861	1,507
A. Seventeen Saluts States	8,788	7,894	899	668	804	607
1. Cutch	374	422	107	127	103	77
2. Junagadh	65	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Nawanagar	70	70	09	24	39	24
4. Bhavnagar	183	40	149	40	107	29
5. Porbandar	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Dhrangadhra	27	6	2	1	2	1
7. Jalapur	7,458	6,887	510	445	491	445
8. Radhanpur	35	26	3	1	3	1
9. Morvi	50	48	1	1	1	1
10. Gondal	231	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
11. Jafnabad .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12. Wankaner	26	16	25	2	25	2
13. Palitana	20	55	2	5	2	5
14. Dhol .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15. Limbdi	20	2	17	2	17	2
16. Rajkot	188	179	14	20	14	20
17. Wadhwan	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	150	143	85	84	85	84
1. Lekhtar .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Sayla .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Chuda .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Vala .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Lathi .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Mali	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
7. Bajana .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8. Patdi .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	122	90	82	82	82	82
10. Rest of the Agency	27	53	2	2	2	2
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	79	67	45	.....	45	.....
1. Jadan .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Manavadar .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Thana Devli	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
4. Wadia .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Virpur .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Malia .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
7. Kotda Nanghani .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8. D. N. Vala Mulu Surang of Jotpur (Pithadia) .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jotpur (Bilkho) .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10. Khairnara .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11. Rajkot Civil Station	34	27	34	.....	34	.....
12. Rest of the Agency	44	40	10	.....	10	.....
D. Banaskantha Agency	3,178	2,773	935	816	927	816
1. Tharad	1,715	1,553	100	134	93	134
2. Wao	90	90	57	55	57	55
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. .. .	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Rest of the Agency	1,367	1,124	778	627	777	637

TABLE XV—cont'd.

RAJASTHANI

LINGUANS

Number of persons speaking the following languages

Kachhi		Western Hindi		Marathi		English		Number of persons speaking the following languages	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
4	46	80	13	1	0	1
4	46	81	13	1	0		
4	44	..	2		
..		
..	29	1		
..	42	11		
..		
..	10		
..		
..		
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..		
..		
..		
..		
..	8	1
..	7	1
..		
..	1		

. IMPERIAL TABLE XV.

Part II—Bilingualism—contd.

Area of Bilingualism.	Number of persons speaking Mother Tongue.		MOTHER					
			Total subsidiary languages.		SUBSIDIARY			
	Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.	Gujarati.		Western Hindi.
			Males.	Females.			Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	233	224	78	41	23	16	33	12
A. Seventeen Salute States	217	163	65	26	13	3	31	10
1. Cutch	7	8	1	1	..	1	1	..
2. Junagadh	94	91	3	5	2	2	1	3
3. Nawanagar	58	16	58	13	10	..	26	4
4. Bhavnagar	25	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Porbandar	26	14	2	1	..	..	2	1
6. Dhrangadhra	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur .. ..	..	4	..	2	..	..	..	1
8. Radhanpur	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Morvi	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
10. Gondal	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jafraabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	1	4	..	3	..	..	..	..
13. Palitana .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Dhol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15. Limbali .. ..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1
16. Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	10	6	1	1	..	..	1	1
1. Lakhtar .. ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1
2. Rayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Muli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Patdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	5	4	1	..	..	..	1	..
10. Rest of the Agency	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	47	48	4	10	3	9	1	1
1. Jamien	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Manavadar	6	4	1	1	..	..	1	1
3. Thana Devli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kotla Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. D. & Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithalia) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. & Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairasa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	38	43	3	9	3	9	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency	9	7	3	4	3	4	..	..
1. Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	9	7	3	4	3	4	..	..

States and Agencies.	POPULATION.			HINDU					
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	BRAHMANIC.			ARYA.		
				Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,246,218	1,658,216	1,588,002	550	276	274
(A) Seventeen Salute States	2,121,496	1,581,555	1,549,948	2,406,711	1,272,107	1,223,604	114	63	53
1 Catch	514,397	248,845	235,462	330,985	162,255	168,730	12	7	5
2 Junagadh	545,152	278,866	266,286	433,124	222,953	210,171	1	1	..
3 Nawrangar	409,192	205,787	203,425	326,894	166,392	160,502	..	..	..
4 Bhavnagar	500,274	257,156	243,118	433,164	222,763	210,401	96	50	46
5 Porbandar	115,573	58,596	57,167	102,494	52,256	50,238	5	4	1
6 Dhrangadhra	88,961	45,146	43,815	80,256	40,817	39,439	..	..	..
7 Palanpur	204,179	136,445	127,734	222,714	115,406	107,308	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur	70,530	35,977	34,553	59,086	30,338	28,748	..	..	..
9 Morvi	113,023	56,922	56,101	96,875	49,060	47,815	..	..	..
10 Gondal	205,846	103,758	102,088	163,349	84,139	79,210	..	..	..
11 Jafrahad	12,083	5,897	6,186	10,180	4,961	5,219	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	44,259	22,321	21,938	28,867	14,701	14,166	..	..	..
13 Palitana	62,150	32,394	29,756	53,313	27,854	25,459	..	..	..
14 Dhol	27,639	13,608	14,031	23,857	11,936	11,921	..	..	..
15 Limbdi	40,088	20,230	19,858	32,737	16,625	16,112	..	..	..
16 Rajkot	75,540	38,404	37,136	62,495	31,899	30,596	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	42,802	21,313	21,289	35,321	17,752	17,569	..	..	..
(B) Eastern Kathiawar Agency	282,469	144,844	137,624	248,203	127,306	120,898	64	32	32
1 Lakhtar	23,754	12,093	11,661	21,136	10,769	10,367	..	..	..
2 Sayla	15,285	7,740	7,545	13,534	6,853	6,681	..	..	..
3 Chuda	12,915	6,433	6,482	10,843	5,456	5,387	..	..	..
4 Vala	14,002	7,327	6,735	13,101	6,830	6,271	..	..	..
5 Lathi	9,404	4,603	4,741	7,917	3,962	3,955	..	..	..
6 Mull	17,109	8,711	8,398	15,627	7,981	7,646	..	..	..
7 Rajana	13,481	6,800	6,681	10,835	5,449	5,386	..	..	..
8 Patdi	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,532	1,318	1,214	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station.	13,344	7,186	6,159	8,172	4,417	3,755	11	5	6
10 Rest of the Agency ..	160,541	82,544	77,997	144,506	74,270	70,236	53	27	26
(C) Western Kathiawar Agency	881,731	498,685	488,046	817,779	462,943	454,886	372	182	190
1 Jadan	34,063	17,530	16,533	30,053	15,521	14,532	..	..	..
2 Manavadar	21,733	11,022	10,711	18,823	9,603	9,220	2	2	..
3 Thana Devli	10,005	5,158	4,847	14,808	7,623	7,275	2	2	..
4 Wadia	13,722	7,012	6,710	12,091	6,488	6,203	..	..	..
5 Virpur	8,050	4,112	3,938	6,851	3,476	3,375	364	174	180
6 Malla	12,134	6,100	6,034	7,258	3,639	3,619	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani	10,420	5,157	5,263	8,621	4,355	4,266	..	..	..
8 D. N. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	7,830	4,069	3,761	7,361	3,819	3,542	..	..	..
9 D. N. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhro) ..	10,001	5,223	4,808	15,407	7,862	7,545	..	..	..
10 Khairnara	4,658	2,342	2,316	4,457	2,239	2,218	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,027	5,404	5,223	7,836	4,323	3,513	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	225,408	113,566	111,842	183,523	93,995	89,528	4	4	..
(D) Banaskantha Agency ..	203,553	105,670	97,833	184,525	95,861	88,664	..	..	..
1 Tharad	54,311	27,763	26,546	48,193	24,739	23,454	..	..	..
2 Wao	20,721	10,613	10,108	18,957	9,707	9,250	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi)	3,008	1,551	1,457	2,710	1,384	1,326	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	123,513	63,741	59,772	114,665	60,031	54,634	..	..	..

RELIGION.

Total Hindus*			MUSLIM					
			Male			Female		
Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
2,245,768	1,654,498	1,568,278	64,065	31,948	22,780	661,700	237,200	242,980
2,405,825	1,272,100	1,223,856	51,258	24,727	20,468	611,796	252,646	298,220
330,997	162,282	148,733	2,274	2,043	2,471	112,912	37,000	37,217
433,128	222,954	210,171	9,348	4,835	4,249	93,416	47,824	47,300
326,924	166,302	140,302	7,191	3,491	3,240	31,200	24,643	20,410
433,269	222,913	210,447	10,907	5,570	3,397	21,473	16,240	11,260
102,490	52,290	20,219	1,946	864	840	9,200	4,064	2,240
60,256	40,817	30,439	300	204	200	4,010	1,964	2,011
222,714	115,406	107,298	4,270	2,143	2,125	26,414	12,663	11,011
50,080	20,338	28,748	616	163	221	8,020	4,042	2,907
96,973	49,000	47,815	1,663	762	601	8,634	4,121	4,150
163,349	84,129	79,210	3,015	1,365	1,630	32,440	14,916	17,743
10,180	4,961	5,219	237	120	117	1,061	612	648
28,907	14,701	14,166	1,229	402	327	11,740	6,032	4,720
53,313	27,834	23,450	603	246	327	2,087	2,017	1,900
23,857	11,806	11,951	55	28	47	2,914	1,208	1,646
32,737	16,625	16,112	740	268	421	2,002	1,216	1,200
62,496	31,609	30,800	2,670	1,319	1,331	2,341	2,761	2,620
35,321	17,762	17,560	473	212	243	2,013	800	1,011
248,267	127,337	120,980	4,941	2,532	2,408	14,437	7,466	7,008
21,136	10,760	10,367	606	223	202	724	600	340
13,534	6,853	6,681	284	207	177	266	187	170
10,843	5,456	5,287	238	102	136	607	420	447
13,101	6,830	6,271	223	110	113	200	104	130
7,917	3,962	3,936	146	70	76	112	264	470
15,627	7,961	7,646	350	194	166	164	70	91
10,835	5,449	5,380	254	109	145	2,100	1,206	1,024
2,632	1,318	1,214	14	14	..	4	5	1
8,183	4,422	2,761	430	240	210	1,040	1,014	824
144,359	74,297	70,262	2,200	1,164	1,106	7,170	2,670	2,801
318,151	163,126	156,026	7,206	3,607	3,600	40,000	22,000	24,000
30,053	15,321	14,622	603	320	234	2,020	1,000	1,020
18,825	9,605	9,220	244	124	120	2,320	1,200	1,210
14,900	7,625	7,275	240	122	124	546	274	276
12,691	6,488	6,203	66	33	33	424	200	200
7,215	3,630	3,565	211	120	79	313	206	210
7,258	3,639	3,619	840	206	240	3,001	2,011	1,900
8,021	4,355	4,266	343	163	170	1,346	500	270
7,361	3,819	3,542	120	60	70	200	100	100
15,407	7,562	7,245	112	64	68	311	157	150
4,457	2,220	2,214	1	1	..	100	101	60
7,836	4,323	3,513	256	163	91	2,470	1,667	1,210
183,327	93,990	89,320	4,346	2,147	2,220	31,267	16,477	17,000
184,525	95,861	89,664	548	264	288	8,420	4,000	2,271
48,183	24,739	23,434	5	1	2	1,000	500	617
18,657	9,707	9,220	11	2	9	600	200	170
2,710	1,204	1,120	..	..	..	204	104	120
114,865	60,031	54,824	212	255	277	5,021	2,121	2,020

* No "Hindus" was recorded at this Census.

MUSLIM—contd.									
States and Agencies.	OTHERS AND SECT UNSPECIFIED.			TOTAL MUSLIMS.			SWEZANES.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	304	206	98	545,569	268,849	276,720	190,051	89,721	100,330
(A) Seventeen Salute States.	304	206	98	463,341	228,451	234,890	156,899	72,929	83,970
1 Cutch	120,286	50,403	69,783	62,446	26,758	35,688
2 Junagadh	104,964	52,402	52,562	5,125	2,438	2,687
3 Nawansagar	58,553	27,834	30,619	20,098	9,640	10,368
4 Bhavnagar	304	206	98	42,746	21,965	20,781	19,122	9,611	9,511
5 Porbandar	11,839	5,590	6,259	1,112	526	586
6 Dhrangadhra	4,918	2,472	2,446	3,652	1,787	1,865
7 Palanpur	28,090	14,631	14,059	11,228	5,616	5,612
8 Rajhanpur	8,435	4,227	4,208	2,997	1,401	1,596
9 Morvi	10,317	5,083	5,234	5,471	2,548	2,922
10 Gondal	35,674	16,281	19,393	6,768	3,305	3,463
11 Jafrahad	1,898	933	965	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	13,011	6,454	6,557	2,351	1,149	1,202
13 Palitana	4,620	2,403	2,217	4,162	2,121	2,071
14 Dhol	2,909	1,306	1,603	777	363	414
15 Limdi	2,852	1,903	1,949	2,559	1,239	1,320
16 Rajkot	8,051	4,080	3,971	4,894	2,378	2,516
17 Wadhwan	2,488	1,224	1,264	4,197	2,048	2,149
(B) Eastern Kathiawar Agency	19,378	9,997	9,411	14,245	7,225	7,020
1 Lakhitar	1,369	729	630	1,252	589	663
2 Haya	749	394	355	904	488	506
3 Chula	1,105	522	583	967	455	512
4 Vala	526	274	252	431	219	212
5 Lathi	957	454	503	289	138	151
6 Muli	523	267	256	959	463	496
7 Hajar	2,304	1,214	1,180	250	136	115
8 Patli	18	17	1	23	13	10
9 Wadhwan Civil Station	2,209	1,254	1,045	2,714	1,424	1,290
10 Rest of the Agency	9,448	4,842	4,606	6,366	3,301	3,065
(C) Western Kathiawar Agency	53,865	25,705	28,160	8,898	4,506	4,392
1 Jadan	2,603	1,331	1,302	1,302	665	637
2 Manavadar	2,704	1,356	1,438	85	45	40
3 Thana Devli	834	406	428	270	126	144
4 Wadia	620	322	298	411	202	209
5 Virpur	724	403	321	109	58	51
6 Malla	4,540	2,297	2,243	323	155	168
7 Kotla Sanghani	1,708	757	951	91	45	46
8 D. S. Vala Muli Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	455	239	216	9	7	2
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Dilkho)	443	241	202	241	120	121
10 Khairara	107	102	95	4	1	3
11 Rajkot Civil Station	2,035	1,632	1,303	443	231	212
12 Rest of the Agency	35,922	16,619	19,303	5,610	2,851	2,759
(D) Banaskantha Agency	8,985	4,726	4,259	10,009	5,061	4,948
1 Tharad	1,809	950	859	4,309	2,076	2,233
2 Wao	419	232	187	1,345	674	671
3 Malok Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahl)	294	164	130	4	3	1
4 Rest of the Agency	6,463	3,380	3,083	4,351	2,308	2,043

RELIGION—cont.

JAIN.

DIGAMBAR.			OTHERS AND NOT CENSITRATED			TOTAL JAIN.			QUANTITY		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
9,745	4,758	4,987	2,830	2,007	1,793	208,029	96,546	107,089	871	601	610
8,967	4,460	4,507	2,830	2,007	1,793	108,716	79,046	96,379	710	300	330
..	..	..	..	..	..	72,446	34,734	33,668	30	20	24
1,728	876	852	..	..	..	6,853	2,314	2,520	46	31	17
3,476	1,640	1,836	..	..	..	23,094	11,290	12,804	113	51	62
627	313	314	2,830	2,007	1,793	20,579	11,901	11,678	200	100	100
22	10	12	..	..	..	1,134	524	599	30	24	36
54	23	31	..	..	..	2,708	1,410	1,298	20	14	11
1,314	673	641	..	..	..	12,342	6,789	6,553	71	33	38
6	6	..	..	..	..	2,926	1,607	1,319	1	1	..
349	222	127	..	..	..	2,920	2,771	2,149	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	6,768	2,325	2,643	11	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,351	1,149	1,202	1	1	..
9	5	4	..	..	..	6,201	2,126	2,073	6	3	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	777	263	514	2	2	2
916	452	464	..	..	..	3,473	1,601	1,872	6	6	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,904	2,378	2,526	2	2	2
486	230	256	..	..	..	6,663	2,378	2,616	2	2	..
..
411	215	196	..	..	..	14,664	7,440	7,216	27	10	8
6	6	..	..	..	..	1,216	304	603	..	..	..
8	5	3	..	..	..	1,002	606	396	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	967	455	512	..	..	..
2	2	..	..	..	..	432	221	211	2	2	..
241	109	132	..	..	..	530	247	283	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	910	463	446	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	250	136	114	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	23	13	10	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,714	1,424	1,290	17	11	6
154	93	61	..	..	..	6,320	2,224	2,126	8	6	3
..
847	93	254	..	..	..	9,246	4,500	4,646	127	81	60
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,316	663	657	..	..	..
15	7	8	..	..	..	100	52	48	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	270	120	150	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	411	202	209	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	109	56	53	2	1	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	222	156	166	5	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	91	45	46	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	7	2	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	241	120	121	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	643	231	212	111	24	24
332	86	246	..	..	..	5,942	2,307	2,636	9	6	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,808	5,001	4,946	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,200	2,076	2,124	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,345	674	671	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,261	2,226	2,035	1	1	..

CHRISTIANS

States and Agencies.	ROMAN-CATHOLIC.			ROMO-SYRIAN.			OTHER SYRIAN.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	547	358	194	30	23	8	24	17	7
(A) Seventeen Salute States	398	261	137	30	23	8	24	17	7
1 Cutch	29	28	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Junagadh	77	50	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Nawanager	16	9	7	30	23	8	24	17	7
4 Bhavnagar	129	70	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Porbandar	48	35	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Dhrangadhra	45	26	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Palanpur	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Radhanpur	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Morvi	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Gondal	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Jafrabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Wankaner	18	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Palitana	10	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Dhrol .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Limbdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Rajkot .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(B) Eastern Kathiawar Agency	40	21	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Lakhitar	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Soyle .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Lathi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Mudj .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Bajana	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patdi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station ..	30	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(C) Western Kathiawar Agency	105	70	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Jamian	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Manavadar	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Thana Devli .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wadia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Virpur .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairara .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station	91	61	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(D) Banaskantha Agency ..	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Tharad .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Wao .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

RELIGION—contd.

OTHER CHRISTIANS.			TOTAL CHRISTIANS.			TRIBAL.			SIKH.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
785	454	331	1,308	858	450	822	447	375	68	31	37
521	317	204	973	617	356	826	426	400	44	37	7
29	16	13	58	44	14	448	244	204	28	14	14
73	43	30	133	98	35	..	..	..	11	11	..
67	57	10	137	108	29	9	3	6	..	..	..
148	84	64	277	160	117	98	18	80	..	..	..
92	64	28	138	98	40	1	1	..	3	2	1
4	1	3	48	27	21	2	1	1	8	5	3
38	18	20	47	23	24	108	57	51	..	..	..
2	2	..	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	3	..	8	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	18	16	44	26	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
7	4	3	25	13	12	..	..	..	4	3	1
1	..	1	11	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	3	6	9	3	6	9	4	5	..	..	..
13	3	10	13	3	10	82	41	41	..	..	..
..	..	..	1	1	..	107	56	51	..	..	..
45	29	16	85	50	35	24	18	16	3	2	1
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
40	25	15	76	43	33	34	18	16	2	2	1
5	4	1	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
212	105	107	317	175	142	4	4	..	8	8	..
..	..	..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	6	3	13	8	5	1	1	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
196	93	103	287	164	123	1	1	..	..	..	..
6	5	1	6	5	1	2	2	..	..	..	..
17	13	4	21	14	7	..	..	..	6	6	1
..
..
..
17	13	4	21	14	7	..	..	..	6	6	1

States and Agencies.	JEW.			BUDDHIST.			OTHERS (ATHEIST).		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency.	87	30	27	36	19	17	3	3	..
(A) Seventeen Salute States.	30	10	10	34	17	17	3	3	..
1 Cutch .. ..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
2 Junagadh	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Nawanagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Bhavnagar	2	2	..	32	15	17	3	3	..
5 Porbandar	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Dhrangadhre .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Palanpur	12	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Badhanpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Morvi	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Gondal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Palitana	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Limbdi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Rajkot .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(B) Eastern Kathiawar Agency	16	9	7	2	2	..	..	..	..
1 Lakhtar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Bayla .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Chuda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Vala .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Lathi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Mulli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Bajana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Patli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Wadhwan Civil Station.	10	9	7	2	2	..	..	..	..
10 Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(C) Western Kathiawar Agency	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Jadan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Manavadar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Thana Davli .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Wadia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Virpur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Malia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Kotda Sanghani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 D. S. Vala Rowat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Khairwara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rajkot Civil Station ..	14	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(D) Banaskantha Agency ..	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1 Tharad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Wao .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Rest of the Agency ..	7	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..

WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY.

IMPERIAL TABLE XVII—CASTE, TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY.

IMPERIAL TABLE XVII—CASTE,

States and Agencies.	POPULATION.			TOTAL HINDUS.			A.—HINDU			
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL ADVANCED.		BRAHMAN	
							Males.	Females.	TOTAL BRAHMAN.	
									Males.	Females.
Western India States										
Agency ..	3,999,260	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,246,768	1,668,492	1,588,276	209,466	206,193	106,542	106,642
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	3,131,498	1,581,555	1,549,943	2,406,825	1,272,169	1,223,656	171,177	169,975	87,274	85,394
1. Cutch ..	514,307	244,445	265,462	330,997	162,262	168,735	24,433	26,448	11,578	11,035
2. Junagadh ..	545,152	278,806	266,286	433,125	222,954	210,171	28,032	27,205	12,479	11,575
3. Nawansagar ..	409,192	205,767	203,425	326,894	166,392	160,592	26,910	27,165	12,707	12,367
4. Bhavnagar ..	600,274	257,156	243,118	433,260	222,813	210,447	33,764	32,251	19,118	19,081
5. Porbandar ..	115,873	59,506	57,167	102,499	52,200	50,239	11,680	11,431	5,647	5,420
6. Dhrangadhra ..	84,961	45,146	43,815	80,256	40,817	39,439	5,654	5,763	3,407	3,490
7. Palanpur ..	264,179	136,445	127,734	222,714	115,406	107,308	6,138	5,937	4,113	3,900
8. Radhanpur ..	70,530	35,977	34,553	59,086	30,338	28,748	2,410	2,196	1,109	1,231
9. Morvi ..	113,023	56,922	56,101	96,875	49,060	47,815	5,578	5,740	3,102	3,109
10. Gondal ..	265,846	103,758	102,088	163,349	84,139	79,210	9,262	8,028	4,606	4,500
11. Jafrabad ..	12,083	5,807	6,186	10,180	4,961	5,219	832	814	288	264
12. Wankaner ..	44,259	22,321	21,938	28,807	14,701	14,166	1,549	1,488	854	853
13. Palitana ..	62,150	32,394	29,750	53,313	27,854	25,459	2,304	2,180	1,561	1,480
14. Dhol ..	27,639	13,098	14,031	23,857	11,936	11,921	1,162	1,290	696	711
15. Limbdi ..	40,088	20,230	19,858	32,737	16,625	16,112	1,588	1,704	1,091	1,199
16. Rajkot ..	75,540	38,404	37,138	62,496	31,899	30,596	7,549	6,941	2,942	2,684
17. Wadhwan ..	42,002	21,313	21,289	35,321	17,752	17,569	2,332	2,404	1,556	1,595
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	282,468	144,844	137,624	248,267	127,337	120,930	10,035	9,741	6,171	5,898
1. Lekhtar ..	23,754	12,063	11,061	21,136	10,769	10,367	1,023	1,020	603	617
2. Sayla ..	15,285	7,740	7,545	13,534	6,853	6,681	390	390	190	178
3. Chuda ..	12,015	6,433	6,482	10,843	5,456	5,387	796	828	543	553
4. Valsa ..	14,062	7,327	6,735	13,101	6,830	6,271	436	499	299	357
5. Lathi ..	9,404	4,663	4,741	7,917	3,962	3,955	566	633	349	310
6. Mulli ..	17,109	8,711	8,398	15,627	7,981	7,646	648	611	394	360
7. Bajana ..	13,481	6,800	6,681	10,835	5,449	5,386	515	474	210	182
8. Patdi ..	2,673	1,348	1,225	2,532	1,318	1,214	52	62	41	44
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	13,344	7,185	6,159	8,183	4,422	3,761	1,186	957	807	604
10. Rest of the Agency ..	160,541	82,344	77,997	144,859	74,297	70,262	4,423	4,267	2,735	2,613
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	391,731	193,685	188,046	318,151	163,125	155,026	20,328	19,092	9,398	9,141
1. Jaslan ..	34,053	17,520	16,533	30,053	15,521	14,532	1,424	1,288	637	599
2. Manavadar ..	21,733	11,022	10,711	18,825	9,605	9,220	962	910	575	540
3. Thana Devli ..	16,005	8,158	7,847	14,900	7,625	7,275	710	642	426	363
4. Wadia ..	13,722	7,012	6,716	12,601	6,488	6,203	604	605	341	336
5. Virpur ..	8,050	4,112	3,938	7,215	3,650	3,565	365	385	148	155
6. Malia ..	12,134	6,100	6,034	7,258	3,639	3,619	400	406	166	175
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	10,420	5,157	5,293	8,921	4,355	4,266	389	364	244	233
8. D. S. Valsa Muluv Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	7,830	4,060	3,761	7,301	3,810	3,542	237	272	141	163
9. D. S. Valsa Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	16,091	8,223	7,868	15,407	7,802	7,543	833	839	427	424
10. Kharsara ..	4,658	2,342	2,316	4,457	2,239	2,218	120	130	63	72
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	11,027	6,404	5,223	7,836	4,323	3,513	1,483	1,235	681	624
12. Rest of the Agency ..	225,408	113,366	111,642	183,327	93,999	89,528	12,761	12,016	5,249	5,257
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	303,553	166,670	97,883	184,525	95,861	88,664	7,926	7,385	5,699	5,209
1. Tharad ..	54,311	27,765	26,346	48,103	24,739	23,454	2,177	2,064	1,572	1,407
2. Wao ..	20,721	10,613	10,108	18,937	9,797	9,250	736	680	633	537
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n's State (Yarani) ..	3,008	1,531	1,457	2,710	1,384	1,326	52	55	33	30
4. Rest of the Agency ..	125,513	65,741	59,772	114,665	59,031	54,634	4,661	4,586	3,161	2,835

TRIBE, RACE OR NATIONALITY.

ADVANCED

ALL ADMISSIBLE CASTES

BRAHMAN AVINCH		BRAHMAN CHITPAVAN OR KURMANJIT		BRAHMAN DEHRADUN		BRAHMAN KASHMIRI		BRAHMAN MUMBAI		BRAHMAN NAGPUR		BRAHMAN SIKHIM	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
40,547	39,802	7	6	17	12	5	1	8,328	8,328	8,198	8,928	2,108	2,298
29,438	28,935	7	4	17	12	5	1	8,708	8,328	8,397	8,928	2,108	2,298
1,845	1,718	7	4	12	9	5	1	63	34	1,007	97	1,024	1,027
4,002	3,509	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	24	1,206	1,312	..	..
4,166	4,505	..	..	5	4	..	..	61	64	72	68	..	..
7,731	7,909	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,111	1,902	1,664	1,722	..	..
603	533	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	26	29	24	..	..
2,164	2,305	..	..	..	..	..	..	137	129	34	31	..	..
2,010	1,857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	30	..	..
719	305	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	27	23	27	..	..
1,434	1,400	..	..	..	..	..	..	714	92	37	69	..	..
..
98	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
551	566	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	91	16	17	..	..
246	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	919	819	3	2	..	..
257	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	211	9	7	..	..
713	706	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	46	23	23	..	..
1,408	1,356	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	210	23	21	..	..
1,315	1,380	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	24	26	30	..	..
3,221	3,111	..	..	..	..	..	..	431	441	101	94	..	..
339	343	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	9	..	..	..	..
127	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	..	..	..	..
391	407	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	6	1	..	..
100	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	14	4	3	..	..
130	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	130	10	10	..	..
253	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	6	11	..	..
98	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	17	..	..	..	..
36	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
615	414	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	11	73	61	..	..
1,232	1,245	..	..	..	..	..	..	210	216	..	..	..	..
3,473	3,397	..	..	..	..	..	..	234	222	666	691	..	..
79	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	2	17	9	..	..
310	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	31	26	..	..
136	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	10	9	..	..
144	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	29	12	21	..	..
98	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..
64	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	1	..	..	..
88	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	16	7	..	..
84	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12	6	3	..	..
214	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	3	2	..	..
9	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	..	..	..	..
336	319	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24	20	20	..	..
1,407	1,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	221	297	244	..	..
4,417	4,159	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	7	26	20	..	..
1,413	1,403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..
404	308	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	3	..	..	..
26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
2,372	2,302	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	27	22	..	..

ADVANCED								REVENUE ESTIMATES					
LORANA OR LUYANA		WTL. OVER 10000 AND UNDER 100000 BARRAS		VINTAGE CASTER		FRANSA KANATHRA		TOTAL ESTIMATED		AGRI		INDUSTRIAL	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
50,156	50,336	16,214	16,411	21,553	21,056	377	356	1,196,467	1,135,828	66,268	61,673	84,256	82,246
42,150	43,394	12,772	12,962	20,314	20,508	377	356	801,366	864,963	37,964	33,366	63,779	58,194
10,323	11,620	1,621	1,799	911	1,094	...	...	101,991	106,317	11,301	11,104	2,114	2,114
7,960	7,715	1,369	1,980	3,364	4,005	...	...	162,664	152,277	17,706	17,066	3,027	3,027
7,722	8,331	2,021	2,065	2,123	2,024	350	360	118,927	119,478	18,853	18,611	6,500	6,219
2,323	2,104	1,979	1,897	14,298	9,114	...	...	184,206	184,324	3,019	3,379	7,308	6,156
4,306	4,520	632	646	875	805	...	...	22,006	22,613	205	206	1,011	1,004
745	738	654	688	848	827	...	...	29,374	29,633	206	219	1,700	1,647
651	657	690	567	574	513	...	...	41,663	39,629	0	20	10,000	9,965
577	611	290	294	65	60	...	...	22,006	20,807	174	200	2,000	2,000
1,218	1,341	814	834	444	454	...	...	20,220	20,606	1,524	...	2,000	2,000
2,050	1,766	...	...	2,305	2,406	18	16	62,715	58,676	...	...	1,117	1,000
6	6	17	15	504	519	...	...	3,679	3,603	2	1	114	114
362	325	244	222	49	88	...	...	10,304	9,805	212	211	1,606	1,566
140	144	243	250	360	306	...	...	22,006	20,200	200	200	641	641
337	421	96	83	33	75	...	...	8,643	8,626	130	206	613	613
16	25	276	280	205	180	...	...	12,117	11,306	...	...	1,000	900
2,973	2,710	696	606	948	851	...	...	20,070	19,801	283	200	1,170	1,141
14	20	561	620	181	169	...	...	11,608	11,606	7	...	700	700
1,028	967	981	1,066	1,837	1,808	...	...	66,722	60,797	2,002	1,666	2,716	2,156
184	107	87	84	149	152	...	...	7,506	7,463	20	15	607	613
61	53	67	84	72	75	...	...	5,200	5,164	...	...	646	613
3	...	61	76	189	199	...	...	2,776	2,620	1	...	206	212
...	...	26	25	111	117	...	...	3,554	4,067	26	41	611	644
6	5	112	133	99	105	...	...	2,442	2,791	179	139	106	137
27	33	45	55	182	163	...	...	3,712	3,267	...	...	316	306
245	237	41	37	19	18	...	...	3,700	3,717	7	...	641	641
8	12	2	4	1	2	...	...	1,070	964	...	...	107	60
109	92	44	47	219	210	...	...	2,506	2,236	6	3	100	143
385	358	496	521	796	762	...	...	67,322	64,176	1,746	1,746	5,300	4,963
5,518	4,527	1,826	1,770	2,567	2,626	...	...	119,206	113,413	6,127	6,156	7,666	6,666
180	162	155	137	452	390	...	...	12,201	11,264	226	206	1,212	1,100
119	118	135	124	133	129	...	...	7,230	6,667	1,064	1,143	333	266
137	122	62	75	85	82	...	...	3,691	3,666	241	272	219	246
82	119	64	64	117	96	...	...	3,060	4,797	61	86	204	200
162	182	49	44	6	6	...	...	2,415	2,716	...	...	161	106
144	153	62	57	28	21	...	...	2,666	2,647	271	246	106	100
29	33	44	21	72	77	...	...	3,412	3,233	214	146	216	127
78	66	19	23	19	20	...	...	3,143	2,977	68	76	200	242
231	222	52	55	143	136	...	...	6,106	5,916	302	314	206	273
11	13	16	16	20	29	...	...	1,606	1,601	45	26	137	141
251	162	30	43	166	163	...	...	1,706	1,574	26	16	37	21
1,669	3,145	1,114	1,121	2,597	2,478	...	...	67,125	64,172	2,534	2,629	4,704	4,669
1,456	1,456	635	563	125	125	...	...	72,012	66,963	...	...	6,341	7,022
65	56	213	170	27	31	...	...	17,201	17,143	...	...	1,004	1,000
13	13	69	130	...	...	...	...	6,929	6,797	...	...	237	211
16	22	3	3	...	...	...	...	1,006	1,000	...	...	152	100
1,362	1,300	230	290	108	94	...	...	66,167	62,221	...	...	4,600	4,157

B. HINDU--

States and Agencies.	BHAT, BASTI OR BRAHMA BHAT.		BHAYBAR OR CHIPA.		BHOL.		DARJI OR SHIMPI, SAI AND MIRAL.		DHOLI, PARTI, AGASA AND MADIVAL.		HAJAM, NHAVI, NADRO AND KILASHI.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	1,224	1,141	1,302	1,170	1,630	1,724	21,718	22,848	2,444	2,481	22,286	22,853
A. Seventeen Salute States	1,224	1,141	908	871	1,596	1,726	16,851	17,639	2,119	2,133	16,836	16,809
1. Cutch	137	141	18	6	1,462	1,565	..	..	668	684
2. Junagarh	51	51	650	791	3,088	3,008	1,032	1,062	3,302	3,079
3. Nawanager	25	22	107	109	384	437	1,817	1,884	33	45	2,205	2,169
4. Bhavnagar	532	503	201	213	184	143	3,333	3,041	536	482	3,381	3,583
5. Porbandar	467	423	8	6	295	293	831	930	176	107	385	343
6. Dhrangadhra	34	34	13	6	426	401	6	9	524	504
7. Palanpur	51	40	33	34	973	952	15	30	1,096	2,027
8. Radhanpur	60	54	71	65	..	..	352	337	2	6	443	418
9. Morvi	3	6	..	..	440	471	19	13	707	691
10. Gondal	45	43	..	..	1,455	1,526	170	191	1,166	1,106
11. Jafraudi	140	139	..	..	..	..	77	81	11	11	55	60
12. Wankaner	1	1	4	4	182	200	..	..	242	230
13. Pollitana	332	313	51	44	525	528
14. Dhrol	3	8	..	..	94	118	10	3	185	278
15. Limbdi	15	19	14	12	287	329	38	38	258	255
16. Rajkot	87	84	..	..	755	809	12	10	551	553
17. Wadhwan	29	49	1	..	347	384	5	2	293	302
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency	286	258	7	4	1,725	1,966	65	65	2,035	2,035
1. Lakhtar	55	50	1	..	145	189	6	2	132	140
2. Sayla	5	7	3	1	139	223	..	..	111	123
3. Chula	1	..	117	151	11	8	99	81
4. Vals	8	6	..	..	65	61	3	3	81	77
5. Lathi	63	68	7	13	70	79
6. Mull	13	8	..	..	112	137	4	1	148	142
7. Bajana	10	10	..	..	39	54	..	..	77	83
8. Patli	2	4	..	..	27	28
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	21	17	2	3	176	186	1	..	101	86
10. Rest of the Agency	174	100	..	..	867	893	33	38	1,189	1,196
C. Western Kathiwar Agency	83	11	25	4	2,223	2,421	255	281	2,834	2,688
1. Jamian	1	1	1	1	277	298	26	20	230	219
2. Manavadar	135	120	3	2	162	183
3. Thana Devli	89	92	3	2	175	142
4. Wadia	3	..	..	..	72	72	..	4	142	146
5. Virpur	4	3	..	..	34	34	..	..	63	68
6. Mala	1	2	..	..	42	33	..	..	60	56
7. Kotda Sanghani	61	59	4	7	87	100
8. D. S. Vals Mulu Sarang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	1	..	..	19	26	1	1	66	58
9. D. S. Vals Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Rikho)	91	75	13	13	122	130
10. Khairnara	4	4	..	..	23	39	..	..	33	34
11. Rajkot Civil Station	17	..	144	140	36	43	66	43
12. Rest of the Agency	70	..	7	3	1,230	1,433	167	159	1,622	1,501
D. Banaskantha Agency	80	80	2	..	919	822	5	2	1,511	1,323
1. Tharad	27	25	..	..	313	272	..	..	436	398
2. Wao	3	5	1	..	138	127	4	2	169	149
3. Melek Shru J var k h a n's Staa (arshi)	4	4	..	..	22	27
4. Rest of the Agency	1	..	465	419	1	..	884	749

INTERMEDIATE—contd.

KUMHAR		KHYATIA & ANAYAL		KOLI						MADHAYA AND KUNJA					
Total Males		Total Females		Total Males		Total Females		Total Males		Total Females		Total Males		Total Females	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
64,532	65,100	6,000	6,065	348,230	351,060	188,800	173,051	62,420	60,800	221,007	209,260	247,302	238,520		
52,190	53,106	5,991	6,063	168,057	158,300	108,434	98,198	62,420	60,000	241,248	231,800	107,000	104,171		
5,845	7,515	810	965							27,000	31,000	27,710	31,000		
9,243	9,801	2,050	2,175	40,150	37,250	40,150	37,250			40,200	37,000	40,120	37,000		
8,526	9,207	2,200	2,172	7,706	7,055			7,706	7,055	27,470	25,000				
11,364	11,360			43,340	42,784			43,340	42,784	43,210	42,500	2,150	2,110		
2,354	2,431	2,306	2,064	5,000	4,607	5,000	4,607			1,020	920	1,007	920		
1,904	1,900	1		7,810	7,332	7,810	7,332			6,301	6,100	6,292	6,100		
3,857	3,467			24,421	22,055	24,421	22,055			22,727	20,220	22,210	20,210		
1065	1058			9,428	7,062	9,428	7,062			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		
1,045	1,020			3,765	3,371	3,765	3,371			18,011	17,372	18,011	17,372		
2,407	2,231			5,745	5,222			5,745	5,222	32,000	31,000	32,000	31,000		
108	91	401	622	2,306	2,064	2,306	2,064			32	31	32	31		
550	571			4,851	4,676	4,851	4,676			520	600	520	600		
507	611			5,429	4,946			5,429	4,946	10,000	9,251				
740	809			315	325	315	325			2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000		
503	537			3,078	3,004	3,078	3,004			1,220	1,120	1,220	1,120		
104	891	3	4	3,419	3,206	3,419	3,206			9,000	8,000	9,000	8,000		
503	486			2,206	2,227	2,206	2,227			1,000	1,100	1,000	1,100		
8,324	8,178			35,544	33,336	35,544	33,336			12,120	11,120	12,120	11,120		
310	324			3,150	2,072	3,150	2,072			700	700	700	700		
179	186			1,800	1,770	1,800	1,770			220	220	220	220		
144	134			1,120	1,023	1,120	1,023			200	220	200	220		
92	98			1,057	1,027	1,057	1,027			2,541	2,200	2,541	2,200		
110	101			510	502	510	502			1,227	1,192	1,227	1,192		
156	103			1,724	1,632	1,724	1,632			527	507	527	507		
115	130			1,345	1,275	1,345	1,275			1,250	1,311	1,250	1,311		
40	29			264	274	264	274			200	200	200	200		
104	97			730	606	730	606			60	60	60	60		
2,054	1,882			23,745	22,078	23,745	22,078			4,434	3,007	4,434	3,007		
5,880	5,826	99	2	20,069	19,229	20,069	19,229			40,516	40,017	40,516	40,017		
393	318			5,270	4,064	5,270	4,064			2,000	2,700	2,000	2,700		
626	500	1		423	409	423	409			2,600	2,200	2,600	2,200		
205	204			615	589	615	589			3,300	3,000	3,300	3,000		
139	120			624	548	624	548			2,043	2,000	2,043	2,000		
142	120			555	525	555	525			1,800	1,774	1,800	1,774		
81	75			497	487	497	487			1,117	1,000	1,117	1,000		
218	204			444	514	444	514			1,544	1,600	1,544	1,600		
151	147			397	351	397	351			1,720	1,600	1,720	1,600		
243	233			448	407	448	407			2,700	2,500	2,700	2,500		
79	79			210	216	210	216			804	777	804	777		
50	57			294	276	294	276			151	100	151	100		
3,455	3,500	98	2	10,200	9,800	10,200	9,800			27,320	26,000	27,320	26,000		
2,132	2,901			23,536	21,280	23,536	21,280			17,120	16,200	17,117	16,200		
934	703			3,801	3,448	3,801	3,448			2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100		
305	370			600	601	600	601			2,217	2,100	2,215	2,100		
14	14			477	430	477	430			200	200	200	200		
1,780	1,674			18,240	16,842	18,240	16,842			7,420	6,600	7,420	6,600		

B. HINDU—INTERMEDIATE

States and Agencies.	MAHRATTA AND KUNBI— <i>comd.</i>		LOHAR OR LCHAR AND KAMMAR.		MACCHI.		MALI, PHULMALL.		RAJPUT.			
	LEWA OR KEWA KUNBI OF KHANDESH.		MAHRATTA.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.								
Western India States Agency ..	73,799	69,465	506	409	20,910	20,527	621	11	5,837	5,187	119,369	107,768
A. Sev. nteen Salute States ..	73,799	69,465	305	324	16,034	15,744	621	11	4,594	4,121	86,997	77,299
1. Cutch	33	18	1,447	1,582	162	11	531	493	21,545	19,638
2. Junagadh	152	157	2,073	2,517	247	..	235	245	7,428	6,306
3. Nawanganar ..	22,378	22,932	51	17	1,331	1,423	..	..	8	2	12,143	10,110
4. Bhavnagar ..	41,001	34,162	90	70	3,304	3,148	31	..	718	608	12,462	10,958
5. Porbandar	19	6	348	394	173	..	5	4	925	599
6. Dhrangadhra	9	6	655	611	..	..	9	6	4,455	4,118
7. Palanpur	8	14	2,252	2,273	..	..	2,158	1,887	7,629	6,903
8. Radhanpur	531	486	..	..	193	173	3,055	2,897
9. Morvi	726	656	..	..	20	..	2,906	2,721
10. Gondal	999	973	..	..	..	..	3,983	3,627
11. Jafrahad	59	63	8	..	..	..	60	40
12. Wankner	215	210	..	..	2	2	1,144	973
13. Palitana ..	10,300	9,251	..	..	384	409	..	..	446	431	1,653	1,554
14. Dhrol	1	3	49	42	..	..	..	..	1,275	1,158
15. Limli	3	3	172	170	..	..	58	59	2,301	2,013
16. Rajkot	29	21	521	483	..	..	6	8	1,563	1,406
17. Wadhwan	328	304	..	..	205	204	2,470	2,258
B. Eastern Kathla- war Agency	33	22	1,681	1,626	..	..	253	216	16,216	15,653
1. Lakhtar	9	7	187	176	..	..	7	5	1,280	1,229
2. Sayla	118	127	..	..	..	..	600	563
3. Chula	54	55	..	..	1	..	717	740
4. Vala	80	75	..	..	..	..	779	689
5. Lathi	41	52	..	..	1	4	244	212
6. Mull	147	134	..	..	1	..	2,081	2,065
7. Bajana	77	71	..	..	3	9	100	80
8. Patli	44	38	..	..	..	..	136	121
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	13	5	102	77	..	..	27	31	500	361
10. Rest of the Agency	11	10	831	821	..	..	213	167	9,779	9,593
C. Western Kathla- war Agency	75	63	1,780	1,884	..	..	46	43	6,041	5,282
1. Jandan	169	176	..	..	..	..	278	214
2. Manavalar	108	94	..	..	3	4	398	341
3. Thana Devil	100	80	..	..	..	..	24	13
4. Wadia	79	80	..	..	..	..	58	54
5. Virpur	31	41	..	..	..	..	368	357
6. Malia	40	33	..	..	..	..	244	235
7. Kotda Sanghani	22	33	..	..	..	..	279	226
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Dithadia)	20	22	..	..	..	..	8	2
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	75	69	..	..	..	..	26	18
10. Khairnara	2	6	..	..	..	..	243	258
11. Rajkot Civil Station	63	50	30	20	..	..	3	2	550	338
12. Rest of the Agency	12	13	1,104	1,210	..	..	40	37	3,663	3,226
D. Bansa k a n t h a Agency	3	..	1,415	1,273	..	..	944	807	10,115	9,534
1. Tharad	271	227	..	..	308	254	1,917	1,615
2. Wau	2	..	83	88	..	..	130	116	1,796	1,796
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n's State (Varahi)	52	57	..	..	1	..	26	9
4. Rest of the Agency	1	..	990	901	..	..	505	437	6,376	5,914

SUTAR		TILL		OTHER INTER-MEDIATE		TOTAL PRIMITIVE		AGRICULTURAL		INDUSTRY		OTHER	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
27,707	27,422	2,014	1,944	105,530	102,001	7,918	6,772	686	473	7,232	6,298	80	
21,508	21,447	1,730	1,704	130,948	128,324	6,217	5,007	686	473	2,708	2,688		
2,115	1,946	..	..	17,647	16,438	724	714	606	473	211	170		
3,652	3,429	29	21	19,900	19,800	101	134	..	..	23	108		
3,214	3,330	24	23	32,278	30,690	8	7	..	..	6	7		
2,980	2,958	15	10	25,352	22,226	279	244	..	..	261	242		
650	627	..	1	14,674	14,396	17	14	..	..	15	10		
540	505	22	19	2,579	2,625	8	4	..	..	1	1		
2,003	2,700	1,530	1,530	843	3,477	4,064	2,993	..	..	4,450	2,061		
590	580	74	69	1,523	1,462	293	378	..	..	298	378		
1,030	1,081	11	13	2,627	2,122	23	18	..	..	23	18		
1,468	1,455	..	..	10,444	9,449	7	7	..	..	7	7		
105	94	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
311	319	..	..	387	429	6	14	..	..	..	..
371	381	..	..	1,200	884	77	68	..	..	77	68		
194	201	1	1	938	1,084	..	1	..	..	..	1		
394	395	3	1	1,035	1,080	3	8	..	..	..	..
951	985	16	12	2,431	2,433	..	1	..	..	..	1		
350	381	5	4	2,536	2,600	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,774	1,680	17	6	9,977	9,541	120	104	..	..	120	90		
202	193	5	2	613	303	12	11	..	..	12	11		
113	116	1	..	604	670	..	..	..	..	..	..
90	96	..	..	938	897	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	71	..	..	299	291	7	14	..	..	7	14		
94	97	..	..	169	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	101	..	..	345	327	2	2	..	..	2	2		
58	55	..	..	203	223	15	12	..	..	15	12		
24	20	..	..	171	156	..	..	..	..	..	..
176	176	2	..	307	332	22	27	..	..	22	25		
809	753	9	3	6,097	5,900	61	30	..	..	75	25		
2,762	2,804	6	7	12,852	11,767	252	208	..	..	252	208		
239	201	..	..	1,078	1,020	..	..	..	..	..	..
137	147	..	..	347	325	..	..	..	..	..	..
131	136	..	..	553	545	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	119	..	..	626	548	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	30	..	..	102	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	77	1	..	92	111	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	100	..	..	216	215	..	2	..	..	..	..
53	54	..	..	216	280	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	115	..	..	564	575	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	51	..	..	41	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	69	..	..	297	181	252	252	..	..	252	252		
1,642	1,636	5	7	8,620	7,422	..	43	..	..	..	43		
1,573	1,491	261	227	2,908	2,950	1,200	863	..	..	1,120	863	80	
435	431	92	88	120	124	579	434	..	..	579	434	..	
170	162	3	3	164	292	204	80	..	..	184	80	..	
7	11	..	..	25	32	6	5	..	..	6	5		
961	987	166	134	2,549	2,530	260	211	..	..	260	211		

States and Agencies.	C. HINDU—PRIMITIVE— <i>contd.</i>										D. HINDU—	
	DUBIA.		GAMIT OR GANTA.		KATHARL.		NAYAK OR NAIKDA.		PATELIA.		TOTAL OTHER BACKWARD.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	2	30	63	1	..	35	17	4	3	90,391	83,523
A. Seventeen Salute States	2	30	63	1	..	29	10	4	3	71,702	66,298
1. Cutch	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,783	8,598
2. Junagadh	22	45	..	..	4	1	..	..	10,821	9,268
3. Nawanagar	12,239	11,670
4. Bhavnagar	18	2	..	..	13,327	12,328
5. Porbandar	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,830	2,491
6. Dhrangadhra	4	3	2,651	2,552
7. Palanpur	1	..	4	2	..	..	4,100	3,525
8. Radhanpur	2,090	1,861
9. Morvi	2,752	2,634
10. Gondal	4,877	4,537
11. Jafrahd	126	99
12. Wankar	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	978	926
13. Palitana	965	860
14. Dhrul	756	813
15. Limbdi	3	5	..	..	925	952
16. Rajkot	2,148	1,901
17. Wadhwan	1,244	1,106
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency	6	5	..	..	6,177	5,250
1. Lakhtar	602	556
2. Nayla	425	304
3. Chuda	205	205
4. Vala	270	241
5. Lathi	200	175
6. Mull	508	413
7. Rajana	209	204
8. Patil	42	20
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	2	..	..	200	119
10. Rest of the Agency	6	3	..	..	3,336	2,773
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	2	..	..	7,325	7,402
1. Jamlan	683	677
2. Manavadar	352	333
3. Thana Devli	384	338
4. Wadia	239	274
5. Virpur	249	231
6. Malia	233	237
7. Kotla Sanghani	2	..	..	150	222
8. D. & Vala Mulu Nurang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	101	141
9. D. & Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	229	196
10. Khairwara	113	124
11. Rajkot Civil Station	423	343
12. Rest of the Agency	4,107	4,286
D. Bansa Kathiawar Agency	5,187	4,573
1. Tharad	1,339	1,225
2. Wao	553	535
3. Malek Shri Jorvarkhan's State (Yarani)	66	62
4. Rest of the Agency	3,220	2,751

OTHER BACKWARD

KARNATAKA		KANNADA		KANNADA		KANNADA		KANNADA		KANNADA		KANNADA	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
987	896	20,000	21,813	200	201	820	820	120	140	12,200	12,200	200	400
175	412	20,522	24,718	..	..	810	811	120	140	12,012	11,830	0	0
..	..	4,200	2,734	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,720	2,021	..	..
..	..	6,123	5,013	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,570	1,640	..	..
15	8	4,457	4,117	..	..	100	97	..	..	2,620	2,547	..	..
..	..	4,203	2,641	..	..	30	31	..	..	1,547	877	..	..
..	..	1,225	1,116	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	34	..	..
12	14	792	594	..	..	31	32	..	..	20	24	..	..
87	105	1,007	705	..	..	13	21	..	..	20	27	..	..
..	236	250	541	..	..	310	42	..	..	72	67	..	..
..	..	1,114	1,078	..	..	177	171	..	..	212	180	..	..
..	..	2,016	1,740	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	72	..	..
12	10	75	60	..	..	3	1	..	..	22	21	..	..
1	..	332	278	..	..	26	46	..	..	111	72	..	..
..	..	607	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	23	..	..
..	..	354	358	..	..	..	1	..	..	22	21	..	..
39	35	223	186	..	..	24	8	..	..	20	16	..	..
..	..	811	654	..	..	42	30	..	..	20	27	..	..
9	10	343	261	..	..	8	1	..	..	20	23	..	..
325	326	2,820	2,235	101	68	..	..	..	..	1,000	1,000	..	..
33	35	196	155	12	8	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..
..	..	202	128	3	1	..	..	..	..	10	24	..	..
9	20	87	83	6	7	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
..	..	183	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..
..	..	111	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	..	..
6	6	240	119	7	10	..	..	..	..	112	114	..	..
36	24	93	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	160	167	..	..
5	2	33	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	..	..
2	6	50	20	7	8	..	..	..	..	27	17	..	..
234	233	1,644	1,377	66	34	..	..	..	..	620	277	..	..
11	1	4,144	3,944	156	168	..	..	..	..	1,201	14,81	..	..
3	1	385	351	63	62	..	..	..	..	174	148	..	..
..	..	224	225	10	1	..	..	..	..	12	21	..	..
..	..	282	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	24	..	..
..	..	148	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	74	..	..
..	..	123	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	61	..	..
..	..	61	67	11	12	..	..	..	..	20	67	..	..
..	..	56	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	72	..	..
..	..	108	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	24	..	..
..	..	191	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	13	..	..
..	..	66	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	6	..	..
..	..	63	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	20	..	..
8	..	2,434	2,217	71	77	..	..	..	..	771	51	..	..
176	151	1,171	916	..	..	26	13	..	..	700	600	200	61
26	21	327	273	..	..	9	..	..	..	247	140	140	71
20	19	136	106	..	..	1	6	..	..	21	21	..	..
5	4	36	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125	107	672	504	..	..	14	7	..	..	600	377	270	..

States and Agencies.	C. HINDU—PRIMITIVE—contd.										D. HINDU—	
	DUBIA.		GAMIT OR GANTA.		KATKARI.		NAYAK OR NAIKDA.		PATELIA.		TOTAL OTHER BACKWARD.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency	2	30	63	1	..	35	17	4	3	90,391	63,523
A. Seventeen Salute States	2	30	63	1	..	29	10	4	3	71,702	66,298
1. Cutch	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,783	8,586
2. Junagadh	22	45	..	..	4	1	..	..	10,821	9,268
3. Nawanagar	12,239	11,670
4. Bhavnagar	18	2	..	..	13,327	12,328
5. Porbandar	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,830	2,491
6. Dhrangadhra	4	3	2,651	2,552
7. Palanpur	1	..	4	2	..	..	4,100	3,525
8. Radhanpur	2,000	1,861
9. Morvi	2,752	2,634
10. Gondal	4,877	4,537
11. Jafrahad	126	99
12. Wankaner	6	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	978	926
13. Palitana	965	800
14. Dhol	736	813
15. Limbdi	3	5	..	..	925	952
16. Rajkot	2,148	1,991
17. Wadhwan	1,244	1,196
B. Eastern Kathla- war Agency	6	5	..	..	6,177	5,250
1. Lakhtar	602	556
2. Nayla	425	304
3. Chuda	295	295
4. Vala	270	241
5. Lathi	200	175
6. Muli	508	413
7. Bajana	209	204
8. Patil	42	20
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	2	..	..	200	119
10. Rest of the Agency	6	3	..	..	3,336	2,773
C. Western Kathla- war Agency	2	..	..	7,325	7,402
1. Jasdan	683	677
2. Manavadar	352	333
3. Thana Devli	384	338
4. Wadia	239	274
5. Virpur	240	231
6. Malia	233	237
7. Kotda Sanghani	2	..	..	150	222
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	161	141
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	229	190
10. Khairnara	113	124
11. Rajkot Civil Station	125	343
12. Rest of the Agency	4,107	4,280
D. Bansa k a n t h a Agency	5,187	4,573
1. Tharal	1,339	1,225
2. Wao	553	535
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Yaman)	66	62
4. Rest of the Agency	3,229	2,731

OTHER BACKWARIA

RAJAWIA.		BAYA OR BARRASI		BRANJTA.		BRAYATA.		BUNYU.		CIBARA.		CIBAYU.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
887	896	24,698	21,813	254	231	636	599	122	143	14,228	14,949	203	426
175	418	28,532	24,718	..	..	210	511	122	143	12,012	11,839	0	0
..	..	4,249	2,734	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,729	2,447	..	..
..	..	6,125	5,013	..	..	22	22	..	..	1,979	1,949	..	..
15	8	4,457	4,117	..	..	108	97	60	36	2,648	2,457	..	..
..	..	4,243	2,941	..	..	39	31	..	..	1,977	977	..	..
..	..	1,325	1,116	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	242	..	..
12	14	792	598	..	..	31	32	1	..	620	477	..	..
87	106	1,007	705	..	..	12	21	2	2	746	671	..	..
..	236	230	541	..	..	210	42	4	20	212	120	..	..
..	..	1,114	1,078	..	..	177	171	44	35	241	272	..	..
..	..	2,016	1,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	229	210	..	..
12	10	75	60	..	..	2	1	..	..	0	0	..	..
1	..	312	278	..	..	26	46	2	2	111	74	..	..
..	..	607	536	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	22	..	..
..	..	354	358	..	..	..	1	..	..	6	2	..	..
39	35	223	166	..	..	24	0	..	..	21	2	..	..
..	..	811	654	..	..	42	26	..	..	249	227	..	..
9	10	342	261	..	..	6	1	6	10	66	55	..	..
825	826	2,628	2,225	101	68	..	..	..	..	1,985	1,825	..	..
33	35	196	155	12	8	..	..	..	..	108	88	..	..
..	..	202	128	3	1	..	..	..	..	26	24	..	..
9	20	87	82	6	7	..	..	..	..	12	0	..	..
..	..	183	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..
..	..	111	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	9	..	..
6	6	240	119	7	10	..	..	..	..	112	115	..	..
36	24	92	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	167	..	..
5	2	32	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
2	6	50	20	7	8	..	..	..	..	27	17	..	..
234	233	1,644	1,377	66	24	..	..	..	..	620	377	..	..
11	1	4,144	2,944	155	163	..	..	..	..	1,261	14,61	..	..
3	1	245	351	63	62	..	..	..	..	174	128	..	..
..	..	228	225	10	1	..	..	..	..	42	25	..	..
..	..	242	253	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	24	..	..
..	..	148	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	24	..	..
..	..	123	94	..	4	..	..	..	..	40	41	..	..
..	..	61	67	11	12	..	..	..	..	28	27	..	..
..	..	56	111	..	7	..	..	..	..	22	29	..	..
..	..	106	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	24	..	..
..	..	150	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	12	..	..
..	..	66	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..
..	..	62	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	20	..	..
8	..	2,424	2,217	71	77	..	..	..	..	771	641	..	..
176	151	1,171	916	..	..	26	12	..	..	708	625	206	426
26	21	227	272	..	..	9	..	..	..	247	126	124	177
20	19	126	106	..	..	1	6	..	..	92	72	..	24
5	4	26	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	6
125	107	672	504	..	..	14	7	..	..	649	277	217	172

D. HINDU

States and Agencies.	JOSI.		JOSHI.		KHAVAR.		MOCHI (GUJRATI)		RAVALIA.		SALAT.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	1,107	573	1	1	11,821	11,909	5,484	5,631	1,827	1,476	1,247	1,275
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	1,107	573	1	1	7,919	8,140	5,484	5,631	533	306	1,156	1,217
1. Cutch	1	1	..	..	279	273	..	..	..	..
2. Junagadh	237	244	..	..	11	5	317	332
3. Nawanagar	2,244	2,207	1,279	1,343	..	..	66	64
4. Bhavnagar ..	609	538	..	..	813	1,010	3,190	3,252	..	..	113	80
5. Porbandar	572	528	..	..	..	44	208	218
6. Dhrangadhra	576	593	..	..	..	..	216	271
7. Palanpur	3	..	187	28	62	58
8. Radhanpur ..	430	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	8	..
9. Morvi	692	721	..	..	177	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	29	35	..	..	1,142	1,078	733	763	..	..	97	99
11. Jafnabad	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	266	287	..	..	..	..	14	8
13. Palitana
14. Dhrol	172	282	..	..	32	..	8	..
15. Limlali	114	134	..	..	..	97	..	..
16. Rajkot	809	774	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan	279	277	..	..	126	132	47	97
B. Eastern Kathliwar Agency	1,880	1,281	..	..	377	293	65	40
1. Lakhtar	173	182	..	..	73	82	12	6
2. Sayla	148	163	..	..	34	34	..	..
3. Chuda	149	156	..	..	31	23	..	..
4. Vala	79	79	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Lathi	74	73	..	..	5	3	..	..
6. Mull	101	122	..	..	42	38	..	..
7. Bajana	22	31	8	4
8. Patdi
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	96	68	..	..	8	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	500	438	..	..	162	82	45	30
C. Western Kathliwar Agency	1,297	1,443	..	..	323	368	23	12
1. Jamlan	1	4	..	..	57	63	..	..
2. Manavdar	30	34	..	..	42	38	..	..
3. Thana Devli	54	52	..	..	10	5	..	..
4. Wadia	65	59	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur	60	92	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malla	65	64	..	..	8	7	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani	61	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. D. N. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Mhadia)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	12	10	..	..	11	8	..	..
10. Khairara	30	47	..	..	..	9	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	272	231	..	..	14	9	1	6
12. Rest of the Agency	609	706	..	..	181	229	21	6
D. Banaskantha Agency	1,025	1,045	..	..	594	509	4	6
1. Tharad	378	305	..	..	112	103	..	..
2. Wao	219	196	..	..	71	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravarkhansa State (Yarni)	9	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	428	454	..	..	405	392	4	6

OTHER BACKWARD—contd.

Vardolva		Vardolva		Vardolva		Vardolva		Vardolva		Vardolva		Vardolva	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
515	470	12,960	12,886	180	143	33	29	150	146	152,280	150,880	26	25
425	395	13,050	12,133	178	142	33	28	97	97	121,466	117,233	26	26
17	25	394	320	30	27	33	27			2,449	2,141		
34	30	2,144	1,918		1			22	24	21,470	20,477		
		1,341	1,220	23	15			6	3	11,777	11,777		
36	40	2,977	2,681					22	27	20,758	19,754		
		327	274					8	1	1,853	3,174		
12	11	329	353	1	1					1,729	1,729		
79	64	1,059	1,802	83	66			1	1	18,414	17,414		
81	75	773	743							12,244	12,244		
5	4	340	341	2	1					1,767	1,767		
87	82	513	461	38	29					2,028	1,924		
		31	26							174	149		
		218	200							1,114	1,114		
25	26	204	243							1,173	1,173		
		125	108							1,175	1,175		
21	25	433	400	1				6	2	1,807	2,007		
		277	278							2,172	2,172		
8	7	350	326							2,183	2,183		
								5	2	15,204	15,038		
										1,116	1,116		
										2,000	1,911		
										1,000	1,000		
										1,011	1,011		
										1,071	1,071		
										82	843		
										1,41	1,41		
										118	118		
										118	118		
								5	2	2,111	2,008		
										1,111	1,111		
								12	10	15,921	14,419		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
										1,111	1,111		
90	75	910	753	2	1					2,27	2,27		
22	15	62	61										
5	6	6	6										
		11	12										
60	54	831	674	2	1								

E. HINDU-

States and Agencies.	BHABEL.		BHANGI OR HALALKHOR.		CHAMBHAR, MOCHI, MOCHIDAR AND SOCHI.		GARODA.		KOLI DHOR.		KOTWAL OR KOTWALLA.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	1	..	17,189	16,233	24,879	22,849	2,723	2,871	5,352	5,083	30	21
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	1	..	12,149	11,518	15,300	15,133	2,188	2,296	5,352	5,083	30	21
1. Cutch	347	323	279	273	764	783	5,352	5,083	..	..
2. Junagadh	1,444	1,495	2,625	2,532	130	130	..	..	..	..
3. Nawarangar	965	878	2,446	2,524	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Bhavnagar	2,307	2,243	1,915	1,850	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Porbandar	439	403	607	592	44	41	..	..	..	..
6. Dhrangadhra	270	244	1,282	1,274	58	76	..	..	..	..
7. Palanpur ..	1	..	2,797	2,649	990	958	771	825	..	..	30	21
8. Kadihanpur	517	512	996	939	101	137	..	..	..	..
9. Morvi	311	266	949	795	92	104	..	..	..	..
10. Gondal	625	668	45	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Jafrahad	84	95	20	20	1	1	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner	237	218	603	629	57	54	..	..	..	..
13. Palitana	359	372	793	764	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Dhol	123	110	275	318	42	49	..	..	..	..
15. Limbdi	331	334	403	411	32	44	..	..	..	..
16. Itajkot	302	271	496	513	22	28	..	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan	231	237	676	731	84	24	..	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiwar Agency	1,962	1,868	4,179	4,028	358	406	..	..	..	..
1. Lakhnar	82	87	337	288	27	26	..	..	..	..
2. Nuyia	112	123	340	308	24	18	..	..	..	..
3. Chuda	66	74	235	244	22	41	..	..	..	..
4. Vala	120	111	244	225	10	16	..	..	..	..
5. Jathi	56	69	94	100	4	3	..	..	..	..
6. Mull	88	85	331	330	37	52	..	..	..	..
7. Bajana	68	70	128	137	24	29	..	..	..	..
8. Patli	31	16	21	19	1	1	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	133	143	113	99	7	6	..	..	..	..
10. Rest of the Agency	1,187	1,090	2,336	2,278	202	214	..	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiwar Agency	1,919	1,784	3,849	2,622	177	169	..	..	..	..
1. Jorian	217	213	458	270	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Manavadar	133	121	215	137	21	19	..	..	..	..
3. Thana Doyli	35	46	109	64	11	9	..	..	..	..
4. Wadia	64	55	100	59	3	5	..	..	..	..
5. Virpur	22	15	67	34	..	4	..	..	..	..
6. Malia	37	30	135	189	25	13	..	..	..	..
7. Kotla Sanghani	61	68	64	86	5	4	..	..	..	..
8. D. N. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	9	4	58	68	5	3	..	..	..	..
9. D. N. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho)	69	38	127	73	7	9	..	..	..	..
10. Khairra	17	13	28	19	4	..	..	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station	212	204	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency	1,021	953	2,481	1,656	90	103	..	..	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency	1,169	1,065	1,551	1,066	..	..	..	..	..	..
1. Tharal	150	148	295	126	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wao	15	11	44	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n ' a State (Yamani)	4	10	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency	994	896	1,292	883	..	..	..	..	..	..

DEPRESSED—contd.													
MARRIAGE DEED OR WAKHAN.		MUSJID.		TOMB.		TRINITY.			MUSLIM.			TOTAL.	
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Persons.	Male.	Female.	Persons.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
83,944	85,302	21,790	22,119	1,116	1,090	893	447	415	546,340	268,940	278,720	2,723	2,983
63,658	66,978	21,790	22,119	903	897	834	426	399	443,341	228,451	234,890	2,476	2,526
..	..	19,614	20,116	63	43	443	244	291	121,790	58,490	63,740	74	114
16,542	13,878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104,944	52,442	52,502	97	97
5,708	5,603	2,176	2,043	18	27	9	2	6	26,552	27,474	26,619	26	24
6,936	7,007	..	..	..	..	88	18	46	42,746	21,996	21,751	47	22
2,745	2,654	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	11,439	3,399	4,239	37	71
1,448	1,422	..	..	71	71	2	1	1	4,914	2,672	2,240	32	9
13,324	10,391	..	..	540	340	148	57	44	29,880	14,481	14,399	16	13
1,543	1,661	..	..	143	130	..	..	..	8,433	4,227	4,206	50	40
2,426	2,506	..	..	9	8	..	..	..	10,317	4,043	4,234	7	11
6,568	6,184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,674	16,741	19,241	98	154
219	227	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,498	833	665	20	31
738	806	..	..	29	46	..	..	..	12,011	6,454	6,557	41	17
951	929	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,426	2,448	2,317	31	23
735	714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,399	1,348	1,043	6	..
1,186	1,273	..	..	..	..	9	4	3	2,642	1,493	1,919	26	14
1,303	1,344	..	..	9	6	82	41	41	9,051	4,080	3,971	14	11
1,190	1,248	..	..	2	..	107	46	51	2,468	1,224	1,244	22	14
8,715	8,738	..	..	..	..	34	18	18	19,378	9,967	9,411	26	40
890	917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,350	729	620	..	..
282	294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	749	394	355	1	..
266	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,108	572	543	12	14
180	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	326	274	248	7	3
159	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	987	434	398	1	..
655	566	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	322	267	236	..	..
607	613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,394	1,314	1,080	..	..
101	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	17	1	..	..
165	171	..	..	..	..	34	14	14	2,299	1,234	1,043	9	11
5,410	5,426	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,444	4,842	4,602	6	3
9,976	10,244	..	..	..	..	6	4	..	22,986	22,705	22,189	216	186
438	571	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,743	1,331	1,267	60	34
683	813	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2,794	1,356	1,426	34	37
465	510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	934	498	474	3	2
386	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	322	248	34	23
132	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	774	408	331	..	..
141	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,340	2,297	2,243	16	14
274	287	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,716	737	641	3	1
186	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	239	216	6	..
421	452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	642	341	292	..	..
268	241	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	197	102	98	..	..
174	172	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2,466	1,432	1,343	21	14
6,408	6,298	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	20,922	16,419	19,243	23	21
6,584	6,546	..	..	213	198	..	..	..	2,366	4,738	4,250	..	..
2,320	2,353	..	..	28	21	..	..	..	1,849	960	849	..	..
1,190	1,079	..	..	26	21	..	..	..	619	232	187	..	..
71	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294	144	139	..	..
3,013	3,033	..	..	156	141	..	..	..	6,642	3,260	3,162	..	..

States and Agencies.	MUSLIM											
	BALUCH.		BHANOL.		BOHRA SHIA.		BOHRA SUNNI.		BOHRA UNSPECIFIED.		HAJAM.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	2,300	2,287	..	3	5,281	5,496	1,695	2,160	1,165	1,209	4,655	4,879
A. Seventeen Saltee States ..	1,665	1,659	..	3	5,073	5,263	1,675	2,143	..	..	4,370	4,617
1. Cutch ..	240	218	..	..	610	598	..	..	..	..	2,048	2,819
2. Junagadh ..	512	525	..	2	400	502	274	319	..	..	403	415
3. Nawanagar ..	147	181	..	..	1,624	1,615	28	171	..	..	395	422
4. Bhavnagar ..	242	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	106
5. Porbandar ..	..	2	..	1	93	98	94	106	..	..	290	316
6. Dhrangadhra ..	4	..	..	..	116	114	77	76	..	..	42	37
7. Palanpur ..	60	69	..	..	408	456	117	100	..	..	18	13
8. Radhanpur ..	390	429	..	..	171	171	37	221	..	..	17	9
9. Morvi ..	2	12	..	..	288	363	11	17	..	..	90	97
10. Gondal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	155	182
11. Jafrabad ..	13	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
12. Wankaner ..	20	33	..	..	201	202	5	8	..	..	16	18
13. Palitana ..	1	..	..	..	159	149	..	..	..	..	6	5
14. Dhol ..	4	2	..	..	15	20	32	30	..	..	5	8
15. Limbdi ..	1	1	..	..	106	138	745	822	..	..	29	27
16. Rajkot ..	6	5	..	..	671	655	3	2	..	..	12	16
17. Wadhwan ..	4	9	..	..	151	122	252	277	..	..	26	34
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	31	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	120
1. Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	27
2. Nayla ..	3	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3. Chuda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1
4. Vala ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	16
5. Lathi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Muli ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Bajans ..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	6
8. Patell ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	36
10. Rest of the Agency ..	13	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	34
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	170	168	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,165	1,209	124	135
1. Jaslan ..	8	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	113	9	9
2. Manavadar ..	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
3. Thana Devli ..	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	16	10	9
4. Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
5. Virpur ..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Malla ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	32	20	21
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Suring of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	8	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	64	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bukho) ..	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Khairnara ..	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	30	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	30	..	..
D. Banaskantha Agency ..	134	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	627	601	84	96
1. Tharad ..	414	416	..	..	208	232	20	11	..	..	16	7
2. Wao ..	5	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Yasani) ..	10	13	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency ..	2	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..
	388	396	..	..	206	230	15	10	..	..	15	7

—contd.

KABAL		KRAYEL		KUNJA		LUMAR		MARRAU		MORU		TOTAL	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
2,987	3,081	2,407	2,898	15,934	16,634	2,176	2,217	1,818	1,721	24,178	22,088	7,042	6,871
2,264	2,286	2,268	2,298	12,422	12,308	2,176	2,217	1,807	1,711	20,688	20,262	6,142	6,262
57	191	2,219	2,437	2,022	2,423	2,142	2,297	...	...	1,811	2,071	2,375	2,949
444	464	431	341	1,554	1,581	...	...	361	361	2,776	14,264	4	7
325	391	499	772	1,643	1,726	...	...	391	334	1,776	6,246	1,776	1,776
393	396	20	...	4,213	4,077	12	10	7	...	2,963	2,667	9	3
63	57	...	...	362	353	...	...	...	...	1,957	1,766	21	16
61	62	...	...	116	114	...	...	6	14	6	10	121	66
251	214	8	7	...	...	...	...	25	14	417	291	...	...
16	13	...	...	8	1	...	...	22	10	97	26	1	2
24	27	...	...	231	229	...	...	...	...	341	291	213	161
255	306	157	203	763	762	...	...	164	126	6,176	6,171	22	31
7	1	...	...	113	122	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
30	31	...	...	141	140	...	...	...	...	6	6	2	2
51	51	...	...	147	146	...	...	1	1	249	249	...	...
28	34	14	26	21	26	...	...	21	16	243	221	104	111
48	51	...	...	173	141	...	...	10	6	3	...	6	7
134	147	...	...	314	344	...	...	...	...	678	243	24	67
46	54	...	...	63	68	...	...	2	2	27	20	2	2
185	174	...	...	1,266	1,263	...	...	...	...	726	681	238	202
2	...	...	...	171	132	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	4
53	38	...	...	46	40	...	...	...	...	1	4	2	...
26	25	...	...	43	34	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
8	8	...	...	24	26	...	...	...	...	13	10	6	6
11	6	...	...	4	8	...	...	...	...	26	26	...	...
4	2	...	...	127	119	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...
2	2	...	...	42	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
35	30	...	...	54	46	...	...	...	...	46	26	201	191
44	57	...	...	674	653	...	...	...	...	246	276	26	26
536	517	19	...	2,107	2,081	...	...	...	...	7,208	10,212	1,616	1,538
20	25	...	...	243	234	...	...	...	...	246	477	...	...
...	...	...	...	142	118	...	...	...	...	277	297	...	...
2	3	...	...	47	107	...	...	...	...	29	27	...	...
...	...	...	...	36	34	...	...	...	...	17	6	...	...
3	1	...	...	112	85	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
6	3	3	...	278	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,542	1,377
44	41	...	...	123	121	...	...	...	...	224	204	...	...
...	...	...	...	25	24	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
...	...	...	...	30	30	...	...	...	...	17	14	...	...
...	...	...	...	34	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	85	...	...	68	7	...	...	...	...	412	376	23	17
27	359	10	...	943	1,051	...	...	...	...	2,924	2,940	2	...
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	276	256	50	6
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	64	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	24	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	24	217	10	6

States and Agencies.	MUSLIM									
	MOLEHALAM.		MOMIN.		MOMNA.		MUHAL.		PATRAM.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	90	47	5,404	5,690	7,028	7,241	298	273	6,142	5,250
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	75	32	5,404	5,690	6,876	6,967	247	242	5,236	4,579
1. Cutch	58	..	..	..	123	140	533	565
2. Junagadh	1	..	..	1,505	1,677	104	86	2,342	1,919
3. Nawanagar	97	88	..	..	490	482
4. Bhavnagar ..	35	31	..	..	20	23	..	..	436	344
5. Porbandar	173	190
6. Dhrangadhra	31	15
7. Palanpur ..	1	..	5,438	5,690	13	35	4	3	671	553
8. Radhanpur ..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199	154
9. Morvi	327	274	..	..	57	56
10. Gondal
11. Jafrahad	8	11	47	50
12. Wankaner	4,844	4,837	..	..	60	69
13. Palitana	6	4
14. Dhrol	8	10
15. Limbdi	19	20
16. Rajkot	61	53	8	2	126	104
17. Wadhwan	38	44
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	15	15	..	..	61	168	25	14	236	172
1. Lakhtar	2	4	..	..	8	7
2. Sayla	1	..
3. Chuda	9	4
4. Vala	14	9
5. Lathi	11	7	20	18
6. Mulli
7. Hajana	9	6
8. Patdi	4	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station	3	..	91	53
10. Rest of the Agency ..	15	15	..	..	50	164	11	7	80	75
C. Western Kathiawar Agency	89	86	25	16	558	430
1. Jandan	11	7
2. Manavadar	47	47
3. Thana Doyil	28	28	20	12	10	12
4. Wadia	17	15
5. Virpur	1
6. Malia	2	3
7. Kotda Sanghanl.	17	12
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia)	4	5	..	..	1	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).
10. Khairasara
11. Rajkot Civil Station	4	1	187	113
12. Rest of the Agency	57	53	1	3	206	220
D. Banaskantha Agency	1	1	112	69
1. Tharad	25	31
2. Wao	10	1
3. Malek Shri Joravar Khan's State (Yaradi)..	3	2
4. Rest of the Agency	1	1	54	35

PUNJAB		NERRAJ JAT.		NERRAJ SIKHAR		NERRAJ SIKHAR		Total		Grand Total	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
4,967	5,236	2,021	2,294	12,351	12,070	4,346	4,132	16,302	16,146	171,998	158,861
4,044	4,262	2,190	2,019	10,977	10,662	2,711	2,610	13,260	13,019	167,200	156,632
444	529	1,049	1,734	1,714	1,638	317	316	1,723	1,356	37,340	37,572
921	951	44	42	2,944	2,609	118	106	2,256	2,173	21,418	21,017
647	673	139	124	..	..	..	..	472	427	17,146	16,668
270	272	9	2	..	..	..	..	2,746	2,732	9,747	9,533
81	73	8	8	900	790	123	121	33	26	2,706	2,736
72	71	87	62	187	177	25	31	99	302	800	1,110
208	180	..	..	671	714	110	12	8	1	6,177	5,753
47	72	7	9	231	187	..	..	225	220	2,531	2,431
318	317	..	..	622	652	171	140	307	220	12,724	12,111
500	743	..	..	..	..	910	1,042	634	620	6,327	7,075
14	15	..	..	46	29	16	11	52	37	60	67
142	149	..	..	192	181	..	..	126	131	560	670
39	39	..	..	372	201	..	..	668	433	713	671
11	3	..	10	78	78	137	130	64	37	231	202
26	17	4	3	4	4	..	..	122	116	220	247
103	148	..	..	164	185	141	125	214	602	1,720	1,112
..	..	2	1	11	2	..	..	2	..	371	208
240	247	585	571	261	220	16	16	700	726	6,201	6,200
22	25	70	62	16	9	..	..	17	16	204	217
13	13	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	200	174
35	39	..	..	10	..	..	..	100	211	144	134
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	15	19	161	152
..	..	..	..	74	84	..	..	8	12	270	237
26	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	66	61	54
7	9	428	492	17	7	..	..	11	9	678	801
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	1
74	73	7	..	55	44	7	6	110	82	240	210
72	74	20	17	164	171	7	6	200	217	2,660	2,777
650	714	9	8	1,758	1,488	817	806	1,871	2,000	7,976	6,807
14	21	..	..	..	..	9	9	100	100	207	207
50	55	..	..	319	201	..	..	24	21	626	520
10	6	..	..	12	14	8	2	20	27	124	120
24	29	..	..	15	14	9	2	66	60	117	110
1	2	..	..	..	..	107	100	64	44	120	117
6	6	..	..	112	100	..	..	112	120	120	106
16	18	..	..	65	..	..	..	9	6	227	212
8	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	16	12	167	150
19	17	..	..	8	12	..	..	20	23	60	56
5	9	..	..	9	12	20	20	12	16	21	16
8	3	..	..	252	190	..	..	1	6	620	620
452	541	8	8	946	894	200	202	1,226	1,408	6,000	6,207
14	12	228	228	265	216	6	1	206	201	2,000	2,200
..	..	..	..	13	6	..	..	110	110	704	600
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	80	60	79
..	..	..	..	26	21	..	..	2	7	120	60
14	12	228	226	216	179	6	1	100	100	1,744	1,500

States and Agencies.	CHRISTIAN.			JAIN.			SIKH.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
Western India States Agency ..	1,296	856	540	203,626	96,548	107,080	62	51	11
A. Seventeen Salute States ..	978	617	356	169,716	79,446	90,270	46	37	9
1. Cutch ..	58	44	14	62,440	28,758	35,682	23	16	7
2. Junagadh ..	150	93	57	6,853	3,314	3,539	11	11	..
3. Nawanager ..	137	105	32	23,484	11,290	12,204	..	..	..
4. Bhavnagar ..	277	160	117	23,579	11,991	11,588	..	..	..
5. Porbandar ..	138	90	39	1,134	536	598	3	2	1
6. Dhrangadhra ..	49	27	22	3,706	1,910	1,806	5	5	..
7. Palanpur ..	47	23	24	12,542	6,289	6,253	..	..	..
8. Radhanpur ..	5	4	1	3,003	1,407	1,596	..	..	..
9. Morvi ..	8	7	1	5,820	2,771	3,049	..	..	..
10. Gondal ..	44	26	18	6,768	3,305	3,463	..	..	..
11. Jafrahad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wankaner ..	25	13	12	2,351	1,149	1,202	4	3	1
13. Palitana ..	11	8	3	4,201	2,126	2,075	..	..	..
14. Dhrol ..	1	1	..	777	363	414	..	..	..
15. Limbil ..	9	3	6	3,475	1,691	1,784	..	..	..
16. Rajkot ..	13	3	10	4,894	2,378	2,516	..	..	..
17. Wadhwan ..	1	1	..	4,683	2,278	2,405	..	..	..
B. Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	65	50	35	14,656	7,440	7,216	3	2	1
1. Lakhtar ..	1	..	1	1,258	595	663	..	..	..
2. Nayla ..	..	..	..	1,002	493	509	..	..	..
3. Chuda ..	..	..	..	907	455	512	..	..	..
4. Vala ..	..	..	..	433	221	212	..	..	..
5. Lathi ..	..	..	..	530	247	283	..	..	..
6. Mulli ..	..	..	..	959	463	496	..	..	..
7. Bajana ..	2	2	..	250	135	115	..	..	..
8. Patdi ..	..	..	..	23	13	10	..	..	..
9. Wadhwan Civil Station ..	76	43	33	2,714	1,424	1,290	3	2	1
10. Rest of the Agency ..	6	5	1	6,520	3,394	3,126	..	..	..
C. Western Kathiawar Agency ..	317	175	142	9,245	4,599	4,646	8	8	..
1. Jaldan ..	5	3	2	1,302	605	637	..	..	..
2. Manavadar ..	13	8	5	100	52	48	..	..	..
3. Thana Devli ..	1	1	..	270	126	144	..	..	..
4. Wadia ..	..	..	..	411	202	209	..	..	..
5. Virpur ..	..	..	..	109	58	51	..	..	..
6. Malia ..	..	..	..	323	155	168	8	8	..
7. Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	91	45	46	..	..	..
8. D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia) ..	5	4	1	9	7	2	..	..	..
9. D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho) ..	..	..	..	241	120	121	..	..	..
10. Khairra ..	..	..	..	4	1	3	..	..	..
11. Rajkot Civil Station ..	287	154	133	443	231	212	..	..	..
12. Rest of the Agency ..	6	5	1	5,942	2,937	3,005	..	..	..
D. Bansa k a n t h a Agency ..	21	14	7	10,009	5,061	4,948	5	4	1
1. Tharad ..	..	..	..	4,300	2,076	2,233	..	..	..
2. Wao ..	..	..	..	1,345	674	671	..	..	..
3. Malek Shri Joravar k h a n ' s State (Yarani) ..	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..
4. Rest of the Agency ..	21	14	7	4,351	2,306	2,043	5	4	1

BUDDHIST.			ZOROASTRIAN.			JEW.			OTHERS.		
Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
36	19	17	871	461	410	57	30	27	3	3	..
34	17	17	716	380	336	20	10	10	3	3	..
2	2	..	50	26	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	48	31	17	1	1	..	..	..	..
..	115	53	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	15	17	309	169	140	2	2	..	3	3	..
..	58	28	30	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	25	14	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	71	33	38	12	6	6	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	3	1	2	..	..	..
..	11	7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2	..	27	19	8	16	9	7	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
2	2	..	17	11	6	16	9	7	..	..	..
..	8	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	127	61	66	14	8	6	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	111	55	56	14	8	6	..	..	..
..	9	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	1	1	..	7	3	4	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	1	1	..	7	3	4	..	..	..

VARIATION IN POPULATION

WESTERN INDIA

TRIBE AND LOCALITY.	PERSONS.						VARIATION INCREASE + DECREASE—.				
	1901.	1921.	1911.	1901.	1901.	1901.	1921-1901.	1911-1901.	1901-1901.	1901-1901.	1901-1901.
Total ..	968	709	1,302	868	..	..	+ 256	- 600	+ 500	..	..
Advihiachor, Phansa {											
Pardhi, Harao Shi- {											
hari Chigripur. {											
Cutch ..	968	702	1,302	841	..	..	+ 256	- 600	+ 509	..	..
Kathlawar ..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	14,260	10,740	11,530	10,201	..	959	+ 3,010	- 781	- 4,031	..	..
Bill ..											
Cutch ..	995	..	993	395	..	969	..	..	+ 309	..	..
Palanpur ..	8,928	10,749	9,010	14,261	..	..	- 2,128	+ 1,739	- 5,241	..	..
Kathlawar ..	4,801	..	1,827	1,025	..	..	..	..	+ 202	..	..
Total ..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chodhra .. Kathlawar ..	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duda or Talvia .. Cutch ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	98	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gamit or Gamta .. Kathlawar ..	98	..	..	408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1	..	202	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kathari .. Palanpur ..	1	..	202	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	461,208	400,208	490,978	257,208	..	467,917	+ 76,023	- 20,712	+ 69,508	..	..
Koli (All) ..											
Cutch ..	..	12,557	12,940	10,024	..	..	..	- 388	+ 2,916	..	..
Palanpur ..	40,476	73,028	111,790	96,794	..	137,077	- 20,576	- 38,728	- 12,966	..	..
Kathlawar ..	484,809	320,654	302,255	248,564	..	330,840	+ 114,155	+ 18,399	+ 58,801	..	..
Total ..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nalk or Nalkia .. {											
Palanpur ..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kathlawar ..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Patella .. Kathlawar ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	730	868	850	862	816	..	- 135	+ 15	+ 167	- 133	..
Indian Christians .. Western India States Agency.	730	868	850	862	816	..	- 135	+ 15	+ 167	- 133	..
Total ..	968	808	418	854	862	..	+ 450	- 207	- 430	- 9	..
European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians, Western India States Agency.	868	208	418	854	862	..	+ 450	- 207	- 430	- 9	..

TABLE XVIII.
OF SELECTED TRIBES.
STATES AGENCY.

NEW VALUE - IN IN- CREASE + DECREASE -	MONEY						FURNISH					
	1901-1904.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911
.....	488	363	711	488	.....	.....	673	288	884	640	.....	.....
.....	653	303	711	438	.....	.....	673	288	884	640	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
+ 13,400	7,720	8,719	8,101	8,644	.....	300	8,000	8,000	8,300	7,000	.....	.....
- 24	488	.....	734	175	.....	204	607	.....	107	110	.....	.....
.....	4,710	3,719	8,000	7,120	.....	.....	1,007	3,000	2,110	8,000	.....	.....
.....	2,349	.....	800	943	.....	.....	1,100	.....	600	617	.....	.....
.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	80	.....	.....	248	.....	.....	88	.....	.....	100	.....	.....
.....	30	.....	.....	248	.....	.....	88	.....	.....	174	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....
.....	1	.....	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	101	.....	.....	.....
+ 13,800	240,230	210,704	230,430	180,827	.....	200,070	220,000	190,000	200,000	171,000	.....	200,000
.....	.....	6,302	6,023	5,010	.....	.....	.....	3,015	6,113	3,000	.....	.....
- 90,001	25,421	30,440	30,200	30,800	.....	70,045	20,110	30,000	40,000	30,700	.....	30,000
+103,000	221,003	165,070	157,500	127,000	.....	147,000	211,000	130,000	140,000	170,000	.....	160,000
.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	463	330	570	601	300	.....	307	307	370	300	.....	300
.....	463	330	570	631	300	.....	307	307	370	300	.....	300
.....	300	117	300	570	615	.....	370	90	150	370	.....	300
.....	300	117	300	570	615	.....	370	90	150	370	.....	300

IMPERIAL
EUROPEAN AND ALLIED RACES AND

Serial No.	States and Agencies.	Total European and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians.			EUROPEAN									
					BRITISH									
					All Ages.		0—13		14—16		17—23			
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	Western India States Agency ..	666	393	273	207	130	77	12	11	1	1	21	5	
A	Seventeen Salute States ..	566	340	226	147	102	45	8	8	1	1	21	2	
1	Cutch	14	7	7	9	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Junagadh	40	22	18	16	9	7	..	2	1	..	..	1
3	Nawanagar	94	72	22	60	47	13	6	..	..	1	17	1
4	Bhavnagar	277	160	117	25	15	10	2	1	..	..	..	..
5	Porbandar	33	24	9	32	23	9	..	..	..	..	4	..
6	Dhrangadhra	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Palanpur	47	23	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Rathapur	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Morvi	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Gondal	44	26	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Jafrahad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Wankaner .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Palitana	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Dhrol .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Limbdi	4	..	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Rajkot	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Wadhwan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	16	11	5	7	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
1	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	7	4	3	7	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
2	Rest of the Eastern Kathiawar Agency	9	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Western Kathiawar Agency ..	80	41	39	49	23	26	8	8	..	..	..	1
1	Rajkot Civil Station	75	38	37	46	21	25	2	8	..	..	..	1
2	Rest of the Western Kathiawar Agency	5	3	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
D	Banaskantha Agency	4	1	3	4	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	2

IMPERIAL TABLE XX.

NOTE.

The figures in column 11, in regard to the units mentioned below, represent the density-figures of the States in question, calculated on the areas reported for 1921 which are different from the areas reported by these States in 1931

- (i) Thana Devli.
- (ii) D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bilkho).
- (iii) Khairāra.
- (iv) Wao.
- (v) Rest of the Banas Kantha Agency.

Serial No.	States and Agencies.	Area in square miles.	Population 1931.			Population 1921.	Percentage of variation.	
			Persons.	Males.	Females.		1921 to 1931.	1911 to 1921.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Western India States Agency.	35,442	3,999,250	2,025,754	1,973,496	3,541,610	+12.9	+0.48
A.	Seventeen Salute States ..	26,808	3,131,498	1,581,555	1,549,943	2,738,743	+14.8	+1.3
1	Cutch	8,250	514,307	248,845	265,462	484,547	+8.1	-5.6
2	Junaqadh	3,284	545,152	278,860	266,292	465,493	+17.1	+7.2
3	Nawanagar	3,791	409,192	205,767	203,425	345,353	+18.5	-1.2
4	Bhavnagar	2,981	500,274	257,158	243,116	426,404	+17.3	-3.4
5	Porbandar	636	115,673	58,508	57,167	101,681	+13.5	+11.4
6	Dhrangadhra	1,156	83,961	45,148	43,815	88,406	+0	+11.7
7	Palanpur	1,709	264,179	136,445	127,734	236,604	+11.6	+4.6
8	Rathhanpur	1,150	70,530	35,977	34,553	67,789	-4.0	+3.4
9	Morvi	870	113,023	56,922	56,101	91,355	+23.7	+1.2
10	Gondal	1,024	205,846	103,758	102,088	167,071	+23.2	+3.2
11	Jafrahad	53	12,083	5,897	6,186	10,096	+9.9	-11.1
12	Wankaner	417	44,259	22,321	21,938	36,824	+20.2	+12.8
13	Palitana	300	62,150	32,304	29,846	57,929	+7.3	-4.5
14	Dhrol	283	27,639	13,608	14,031	23,640	+16.9	-2.9
15	Limbdi	344	40,088	20,230	19,858	35,422	+13.2	+4.6
16	Rajkot	282	75,540	38,404	37,136	60,993	+23.9	+20.4
17	Wadhwan	236	42,002	21,313	21,289	37,046	+12.3	+5.9
B.	Eastern Kathiawar Agency.	2,764	282,468	144,844	137,624	251,402	+12.4	-2.4
1	Lakhtar	247	23,754	12,093	11,661	21,123	+12.5	+8.2
2	Mayla	221	15,285	7,740	7,545	13,351	+14.5	+3.9
3	Chula	78	12,915	6,433	6,482	11,333	+14.0	-10.0
4	Vala	109	14,062	7,327	6,735	11,396	+23.5	-12.5
5	Lathi	42	9,404	4,663	4,741	8,334	+12.8	-9.3
6	Mull	133	17,199	8,711	8,398	16,309	+4.9	+3.0
7	Bajana	183	13,481	6,800	6,681	11,894	+13.3	+1.5
8	Patli	30	2,573	1,348	1,225	2,508	+2.0	+5.2
9	Wadhwan Civil Station ..	1	13,344	7,185	6,159	11,721	+13.8	+25.0
10	Rest of the Agency	1,711	160,541	82,544	77,997	143,443	+11.9	-5.1
C.	Western Kathiawar Agency.	2,397	381,731	198,685	183,046	344,593	+10.8	-3.9
1	Jaman	283	34,053	17,520	16,533	30,633	+11.2	+2.5
2	Manavadar	100	21,733	11,022	10,711	17,394	+24.9	+16.1
3	Thana Devli	117	16,005	8,158	7,847	11,439	+40.0	-4.2
4	Wadia	72	13,722	7,012	6,710	11,656	+17.7	+8.2
5	Virpur	66	8,050	4,112	3,938	6,675	+26.6	-1.5
6	Malia	103	12,134	6,100	6,034	12,690	-4.2	+4.3
7	Kotda Sanghani	90	10,420	5,157	5,263	10,044	+3.7	+8.7
8	D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithadia).	112	7,830	4,069	3,761	7,269	+7.7	-1.3
9	D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Bikhho).	40	16,001	8,223	7,868	9,661	+60.5	-9.1
10	Khairana	47	4,638	2,347	2,316	3,659	+27.3	-8.1
11	Rajkot Civil Station	2	11,027	6,400	5,223	9,766	+18.8	-25.6
12	Rest of the Agency	1,335	225,408	113,500	111,842	213,715	+5.5	-8.3
D.	Banaskantha Agency ..	3,475	293,553	105,676	97,883	206,372	-1.6	+0.9
1	Tharad	1,261	54,311	27,765	26,546	52,839	+2.5	-3.4
2	Wao	537	20,721	10,613	10,108	22,343	-7.3	-1.6
3	Malek Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi).	120	3,008	1,551	1,457	2,901	+3.7	+28.0
4	Rest of the Agency	1,557	125,513	65,741	63,772	128,789	-2.5	+2.8

TABLE XX

FOR STATES.

Number of persons per square mile in		Distribution by Religion.									
		Hindu.		Muslim.		Christian.		Sikh.		Others.	
		1931.	1921.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
113	100	1,658,402	1,876,378	268,840	270,720	806	840	647	615	97,119	107,540
117	102	1,272,169	1,233,656	228,451	234,890	617	356	428	300	79,883	80,942
62	59	162,292	168,735	80,163	80,572	44	16	244	240	10,002	10,000
166	142	222,954	219,171	52,642	52,542	93	37	..	..	2,337	2,337
108	91	166,392	169,992	27,974	29,419	165	32	3	0	11,213	11,213
169	144	222,813	219,447	21,863	20,791	160	117	19	49	12,168	12,168
182	160	82,290	80,239	5,560	6,249	98	39	1	..	5,000	5,000
77	76	49,817	39,439	2,472	2,444	27	23	1	1	1,279	1,279
149	134	115,496	107,298	11,631	14,000	23	24	37	64	6,326	6,326
61	59	39,338	28,718	4,227	6,298	4	1	..	..	1,698	1,698
130	111	49,960	47,815	5,083	5,234	7	1	..	..	2,712	2,712
201	193	64,139	79,210	16,281	19,393	26	18	..	..	3,312	3,312
228	207	4,991	5,219	933	963	..	..	..	..	1	1
108	88	11,791	14,166	6,434	6,337	13	12	..	..	1,100	1,100
207	193	27,854	23,459	2,603	2,217	6	3	..	..	2,179	2,179
99	84	11,036	11,921	1,306	1,668	1	..	..	..	303	417
117	103	16,625	16,112	1,903	1,949	3	6	6	8	1,963	1,964
268	216	31,899	30,396	4,080	2,971	3	10	41	61	2,391	2,316
181	161	17,732	17,569	1,224	1,294	1	..	36	51	2,290	2,094
102	91	127,337	120,930	9,997	9,411	60	36	18	16	7,472	7,243
96	86	10,769	10,367	729	630	..	1	..	..	896	693
60	60	6,853	6,681	394	335	..	..	..	..	44	49
166	145	5,156	5,397	622	543	..	..	..	..	633	571
129	104	6,830	6,271	374	242	..	..	..	..	311	212
221	198	3,912	3,863	434	393	..	..	..	..	247	243
129	123	7,961	7,646	267	256	..	..	..	..	63	49
74	65	5,449	5,346	1,214	1,140	3	..	..	..	133	113
60	64	1,318	1,214	17	1	..	..	..	..	11	19
13,344	11,721	4,422	3,761	1,254	1,043	43	32	16	14	1,166	1,004
94	84	74,297	70,262	4,942	4,666	5	1	..	..	2,600	2,178
159	144	163,125	155,026	25,706	28,160	175	142	6	..	6,976	6,716
120	108	15,521	14,332	1,331	1,202	3	2	..	..	607	577
217	174	9,605	9,220	1,356	1,426	6	6	1	..	57	44
137	121	7,625	7,275	606	479	1	..	..	..	126	103
191	162	6,486	6,203	322	279	..	..	..	..	202	170
122	101	3,650	3,565	40	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
118	123	3,639	3,619	2,297	2,243	..	..	..	..	154	152
118	112	4,355	4,296	757	661	..	..	..	..	43	60
64	60	3,819	3,542	239	216	6	1	..	..	7	2
402	182	7,602	7,543	241	292	..	..	..	..	100	121
99	281	2,239	2,219	102	96	..	..	..	..	1	3
5,813	4,404	4,323	3,312	1,612	1,300	174	133	1	..	274	276
166	158	93,990	89,529	16,619	15,300	8	1	2	..	2,361	2,019
59	60	86,981	88,844	4,738	4,260	34	7	..	..	4,060	4,054
43	42	24,739	23,454	670	659	..	..	..	..	2,770	2,711
39	59	9,797	9,250	212	187	..	..	..	..	674	671
25	24	1,344	1,216	104	120	..	..	..	..	3	1
81	75	69,031	64,634	3,380	3,083	14	7	..	..	2,316	2,066

PROVINCIAL TABLE I.

AREA AND POPULATION OF THANAS (TAHSILS, ETC.).

As all the data available for insertion in this Table are already contained in Imperial Tables I and XX, this Table has been dispensed with for States in the Bombay Presidency and also for the Western India States Agency. Talukwar figures have not been compiled for States (any of the units in the Agency) nor is it possible to do so as the area of a Taluka, Thana or Tahsil is a variable quantity and may in some cases consist of a few villages only. Besides the larger states that had set up their own Abstraction Offices had stated that they themselves would extract any special figures they required.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

POPULATION OF AGENCIES AND STATES BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.

(1) There are no towns prescribed as Cities in the Agency.

(2) This time Hindu, Jain and Animist (Tribal) have been shown separately instead of together as at the 1921 Census. Hindus are further sub-divided into (i) Brahmans, (ii) Other Hindus and (iii) Depressed Classes. Sikhs have been separately shown. Zoroastrians, Jews and Buddhists are included in Others. Literacy in English has been separately shown.

PROVINCIAL TABLE II.

POPULATION OF AGENCIES AND STATES BY RELIGION AND LITERACY.

States and Agencies.	HINDU.														JAIN.	
	BRAHMS.				OTHER HINDUS.				UNPRESCRIBED CLASS.						JAIN.	
	Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Number of persons.		Number of persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Western India States Agency ..	108,842	108,842	70,702	22,578	1,227,090	1,328,874	160,436	23,598	162,280	155,960	3,716	335	96,846	107,080		
Seventeen Rajate States ..	87,374	85,394	66,928	18,324	1,063,287	1,031,029	128,547	19,631	121,608	117,233	4,171	246	79,446	80,370		
Cutch ..	11,578	11,095	7,827	2,887	124,279	130,130	16,260	1,630	26,409	26,061	378	52	26,756	35,088		
Junagadh ..	12,479	11,575	8,114	2,518	189,159	178,160	20,661	1,962	21,316	20,427	752	41	3,314	3,539		
Nawanagar ..	12,707	12,307	8,262	3,173	142,375	137,100	18,757	2,416	11,310	11,035	306	22	11,280	12,204		
Dhavanagar ..	10,118	10,081	12,430	3,373	192,457	190,260	26,760	6,378	11,238	11,109	393	23	11,991	11,588		
Porbandar ..	5,647	5,429	3,671	2,094	42,778	41,129	7,473	2,427	3,815	3,690	117	7	530	568		
Dhrangadhra ..	3,407	3,400	2,215	694	34,281	32,892	5,110	967	3,129	3,087	107	6	1,810	1,800		
Palanpur ..	4,113	3,900	2,675	280	92,589	88,064	2,070	27	18,454	16,344	631	27	6,259	6,253		
Radhanpur ..	1,669	1,231	953	146	25,510	24,109	1,434	11	3,350	3,408	105	1	1,407	1,500		
Morvi ..	3,102	3,100	2,013	622	42,171	40,941	6,357	320	3,787	3,765	135	8	2,771	3,044		
Umral ..	4,600	4,500	3,033	900	72,235	67,850	6,813	1,419	7,388	6,860	253	27	3,305	3,463		
Jafraud ..	284	294	187	53	4,349	4,612	641	186	324	343	11	1	..	..
Wankaner ..	854	853	542	261	12,183	11,500	1,637	325	1,664	1,753	58	8	1,149	1,202		
Palitana ..	1,361	1,480	1,015	356	24,190	21,914	2,158	225	2,103	2,065	74	7	2,126	2,073		
Dhrol ..	606	711	452	42	10,065	10,019	845	47	1,175	1,191	40	2	363	414		
Jimbdi ..	1,091	1,199	709	480	13,582	12,851	2,653	184	1,952	2,062	68	6	1,691	1,784		
Rajkot ..	2,042	2,044	1,912	643	26,825	25,750	7,057	1,820	2,132	2,162	74	6	2,378	2,516		
Wadhwan ..	1,656	1,595	1,111	419	14,013	13,694	1,845	108	2,183	2,280	77	5	2,278	2,405		
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	6,171	5,898	4,161	1,185	105,863	99,994	12,788	3,060	15,304	15,038	862	29	7,440	7,216		
Lakhtar ..	603	417	392	123	8,830	8,432	1,276	184	1,336	1,318	47	3	595	603		
Sayla ..	190	178	124	36	5,905	5,760	521	77	758	743	29	2	493	509		
Chuda ..	513	567	353	111	4,324	4,200	507	24	589	634	20	1	453	512		
Vala ..	299	357	194	71	5,968	5,384	808	151	563	530	19	1	221	212		
Lathi ..	349	390	217	78	3,300	3,209	484	147	313	356	11	1	247	283		
Mull ..	394	360	366	72	6,476	6,253	947	119	1,111	1,033	39	2	463	496		
Rajana ..	210	182	137	41	4,412	4,356	774	45	827	849	29	2	135	115		
Dardi ..	41	44	27	4	1,123	1,022	159	2	154	148	5	..	13	10		
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	807	694	513	127	3,197	2,734	1,114	276	418	416	14	1	1,424	1,290		
Rest of the Agency ..	2,735	2,013	1,946	522	62,427	58,641	6,198	1,036	9,135	9,008	369	16	3,394	3,126		
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	9,396	9,141	7,008	2,198	187,808	181,056	18,706	1,796	18,921	14,819	657	40	4,599	4,646		
Jadia ..	637	599	412	120	18,771	12,470	1,170	126	1,113	1,063	39	2	663	637		
Manavadar ..	576	540	372	108	7,978	7,600	1,253	62	1,052	1,080	37	2	52	48		
Thana Devi ..	426	303	277	73	6,559	6,283	637	18	640	622	23	1	126	144		
Wadia ..	341	336	222	67	5,692	5,340	679	27	555	527	10	1	202	200		
Yarpur ..	148	155	96	31	3,281	3,179	467	73	221	231	8	..	58	51		
Malia ..	160	179	108	35	3,133	3,115	623	93	378	329	11	1	155	164		
Kotda Sanghani ..	244	233	130	41	3,707	3,548	254	42	404	445	14	1	45	40		
D. S. Vela Mulu Burang of Jetpur (Hitiada) ..	141	101	92	23	9,420	3,127	323	6	259	252	9	1	7	2		
D. S. Vela Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Dikho) ..	427	424	277	95	6,811	6,520	696	29	624	592	22	1	129	121		
Khairnara ..	63	72	41	14	1,899	1,873	167	34	317	273	11	1	1	3		
Rajkot Civil Station ..	601	624	643	164	3,949	3,301	1,301	541	393	398	14	1	281	212		
Rest of the Agency ..	5,249	5,257	4,310	1,349	7,744	75,261	11,135	745	10,068	9,010	450	23	3,987	3,003		
Bansabhata Agency ..	5,689	5,309	3,704	327	50,634	74,685	395	89	9,537	8,870	306	21	5,081	4,948		
Tharad ..	1,878	1,807	117	3	20,074	18,909	17	2	2,793	2,948	15	2	2,074	2,223		
Wao ..	633	537	311	7	7,798	7,543	10	7	1,285	1,168	82	6	674	671		
Malek Shri Joravarking State (Vardol) ..	33	30	21	..	1,208	1,195	21	..	85	101	2	..	3	1		
Rest of the Agency ..	3,161	2,833	2,053	317	51,846	46,846	347	50	5,304	4,953	236	13	2,306	2,043		

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—continued.

315

States and Agencies	RAIN—66-67		SILK				Wool				SHEEP				Total	
	Number of Litters		Number of persons		Number of Litters		Number of persons		Number of Litters		Number of persons		Number of persons			
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females						
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Western India States Agency ..	50,015	52,129	31	11	11	3	200,000	170,750	27,000	1,000	200	500	200	317	407	613
Seventeen Sahasr States ..	64,041	16,700	37	0	...	1	200,001	204,000	60,000	0,007	017	300	000	210	000	200
Cutch ..	10,000	2,000	10	7	...	1	20,000	20,700	2,000	0,00	00	10	1	...	...	...
Jamnagar ..	2,211	1,000	11	...	...	...	20,000	20,000	12,100	0,00	00	10	1	...	...	...
Nawanagar ..	2,007	1,000	...	...	...	...	20,000	20,000	0,007	0,00	00	10	1	...	...	...
Palanpur ..	2,200	2,100	...	...	...	...	21,000	20,700	2,200	0,00	100	10	100	...	...	...
Porbandar ..	300	200	2	1	...	...	3,000	0,000	1,000	100	00	10	10	...	...	...
Dhrangadhra ..	1,000	0,00	...	...	...	...	2,000	1,000	0,11	0,00	10	10	10	...	...	...
Palanpur ..	4,441	300	...	...	...	...	10,000	10,000	1,000	100	10	10	10	...	...	...
Radhampur ..	1,011	0,00	...	...	...	...	4,000	4,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Morvi ..	1,300	0,00	...	...	...	...	3,000	3,100	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Gondal ..	2,000	0,00	...	...	...	...	10,000	10,000	2,000	0,00	00	10	0	...	...	...
Jafra ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Wankaner ..	0,00	0,00	3	1	...	...	0,000	0,100	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Palitana ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	2,000	2,100	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Dhrol ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Litoli ..	1,000	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Rajkot ..	1,000	1,000	...	...	...	...	0,000	0,000	1,000	100	0	10	0	...	...	...
Wadhwan ..	1,000	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	5,001	1,000	2	1	...	...	0,007	0,011	2,007	0,00	00	00	00	17	00	10
Lakhtar ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Sayla ..	3,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Chuda ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Vala ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Lathi ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Muli ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Rajana ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Patli ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Wadhwan Civil Station ..	0,00	0,00	2	1	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Rest of the Agency ..	2,010	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,000	0,000	1,007	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	2,100	1,000	0	0	...	...	20,700	20,100	0,100	1,000	170	100	07	00	0	0
Jasdan ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Manavadar ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Thane Devli ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Wadia ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Virpur ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Maha ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	2,000	2,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Korda Sanghani ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
D. S. Valsi Muls Burang of Jeipur (Pithadia) ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
D. S. Valsi Muls Burang of Jeipur (Bikhro) ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Khairana ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Rajkot Civil Station ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Rest of the Agency ..	2,001	0,00	...	...	...	...	10,000	10,000	0,100	0,000	0	0	0	...	...	...
Banskantha Agency ..	2,000	100	0	1	0	0	0,000	0,000	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	10	0	0
Tharad ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Wae ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Malki Shri Jwarankhan's State (Varahi) ..	0,00	0,00	...	...	...	...	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...
Rest of the Agency ..	1,000	0,00	0	0	0	0	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,00	0	0	0	...	...	...

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—concll.

2803

States and Agencies.	OTHERS.		NUMBER LITERATE.										Literate in English.
	Number of persons.		Number Literate.		Aged 0-15.		Aged 15-20.		Aged 20 and over.				
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	
Western India States Agency ..	513	454	423	834	72,609	20,845	40,698	12,362	228,285	37,560	35,168	1,276	
Seventeen Satra States ..	410	363	331	361	56,645	16,883	40,094	10,304	182,863	31,522	28,368	868	
Cutch ..	28	24	27	17	6,803	2,084	5,223	1,476	26,684	5,085	1,866	32	
Junagadh ..	62	17	26	11	4,396	1,865	6,319	1,133	29,401	3,400	4,769	116	
Nawanagar ..	51	62	44	52	9,741	2,582	5,763	1,390	24,346	3,970	3,850	129	
Bhavnagar ..	180	157	145	118	10,865	3,682	7,776	2,059	36,711	6,915	6,879	290	
Porbandar ..	28	31	25	22	3,909	1,480	1,979	904	8,396	2,720	1,863	94	
Dhruvanga ..	14	11	9	6	2,101	656	1,306	357	5,947	1,226	1,235	33	
Palanpur ..	39	44	36	30	2,791	267	1,653	198	6,446	304	1,090	22	
Radhansi ..	1	..	1	..	651	117	525	80	2,842	304	275	3	
Morvi ..	1	2	..	2	2,097	491	1,418	253	7,479	808	1,270	19	
Omval ..	7	4	7	4	2,105	603	2,959	622	9,380	1,975	882	33	
Jatralod ..	3	2	2	1	272	96	175	22	634	133	130	2	
Wankaner ..	1	..	1	..	999	405	597	164	2,262	555	670	23	
Palitana ..	3	2	2	2	1,309	391	591	193	2,838	688	663	12	
Dhol ..	2	3	..	..	469	70	234	37	1,138	100	172	1
Limtal ..	4	2	3	1	1,088	417	750	225	3,336	667	755	21	
Rajkot ..	3	2	1	..	2,710	1,273	2,095	641	7,519	1,774	2,433	97	
Wadhwan ..	2	..	2	..	935	304	721	209	3,996	618	605	6	
Eastern Kathiawar Agency ..	30	15	23	12	5,572	1,712	3,416	892	16,762	2,635	2,375	61	
Lakhtar ..	..	..	..	..	582	170	349	86	1,427	264	276	2
Moyla ..	..	..	..	..	287	75	121	39	730	115	94	..
Chudla ..	..	..	..	..	189	52	179	53	893	147	50	..
Vala ..	2	..	2	..	294	107	171	42	827	164	137	3	
Lathil ..	..	..	..	..	267	115	142	57	680	150	121	1
Mull ..	..	..	..	..	350	112	190	50	1,121	128	109	..
Byjona ..	..	..	..	..	298	50	184	20	757	63	52	..
Patdi ..	..	..	..	..	56	1	27	1	120	5	2	..
Wadhwan Civil Sta ..	22	13	19	10	699	294	440	185	1,918	427	809	44	
Rest of the Agency ..	6	2	2	2	2,610	736	1,618	409	8,270	1,172	725	9	
Western Kathiawar Agency ..	69	72	64	59	9,103	2,043	5,375	1,078	24,368	3,092	3,655	222	
Jamian ..	..	..	..	..	617	178	344	71	1,678	206	172	8
Manavadar ..	..	..	..	..	402	93	356	43	1,399	114	168	9
Thana Devli ..	..	..	..	..	272	65	148	20	762	50	62	..
Wadia ..	..	..	..	..	275	51	158	26	716	69	49	..
Vitor ..	1	1	1	1	194	49	113	26	430	58	28	1	
Malla ..	1	4	1	1	219	49	133	25	707	100	40	2	
Kotda Sanghani ..	..	..	..	..	122	23	89	30	402	73	35	1
D. S. Vala Mulu Surang of Jetpur (Pithada) ..	..	..	..	..	86	4	51	6	338	24	19	..
D. S. Vala Rawat Ram of Jetpur (Hikho) ..	..	..	..	..	292	42	154	22	772	86	27	..
Khadrasa ..	..	..	..	..	44	13	31	6	174	33	6	..
Rajkot Civil Station ..	63	62	58	34	502	255	498	165	1,581	581	1,122	161	
Rest of the Agency ..	4	5	4	4	5,008	1,231	3,300	609	15,029	1,696	1,925	49	
Banskantha Agency ..	6	6	4	2	1,269	207	813	63	4,502	301	180	5	
Tharad ..	..	..	..	..	150	3	116	6	617	13	5	..
Wao ..	..	..	..	..	166	17	115	5	593	19	14	..
Mahesh Shri Joravarkhan's State (Varahi) ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	6	1	45	1	1	..
Rest of the Agency ..	4	4	4	2	170	167	576	70	3,249	268	131	3	

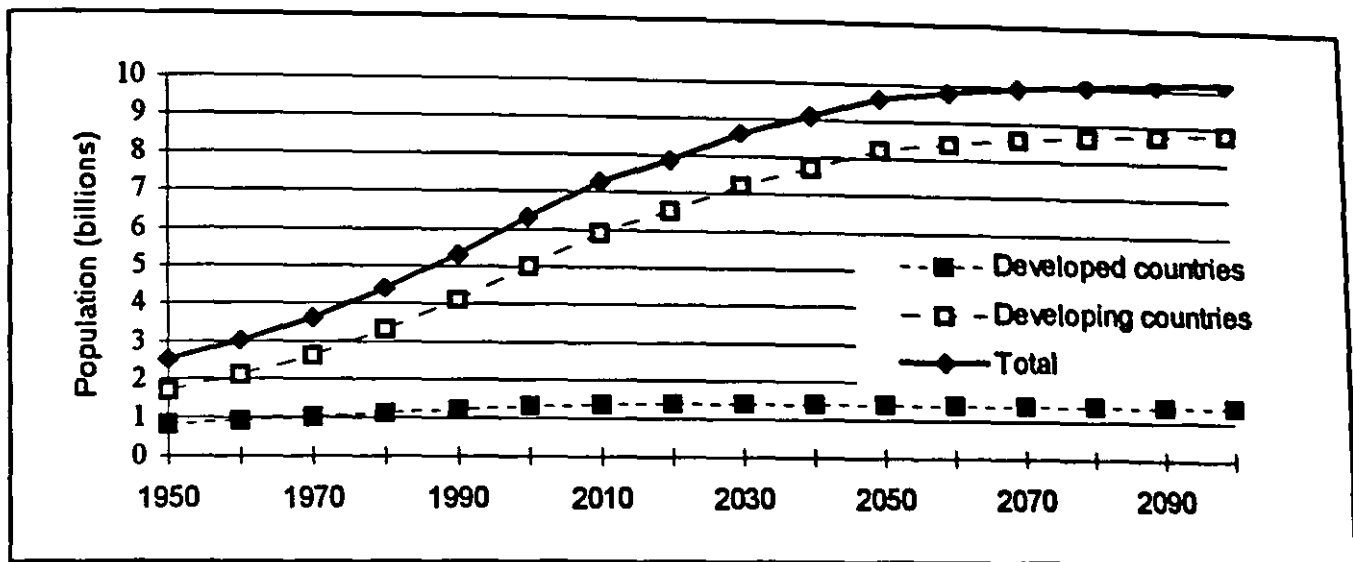


Figure 1.9 Global population increase since 1950, actual and predicted. From various sources.

Meanwhile, land that cannot be cultivated is usually grazed, and sometimes overgrazed, resulting in further degradation. Between 1966 and 1986, the recorded number of cattle in Uganda increased by 44%, goats by 74% and sheep by 117% (Ministry of Energy, Minerals and Environment Protection, 1991), yet the area of grazing land probably remained the same or even declined. Overall in Uganda, the degree of medium to severe land degradation is said to be high (ODA, 1992a). So in Uganda's situation, environmental degradation is continuing as population increases, even though material standards of living remain very low for most people. A similar situation exists in much of Africa: 70% of all Africans are subsistence farmers, and expansion of small-scale agriculture is thought to account for about 70% of the deforestation in Africa, compared with 50% in Asia and 35% in the Americas (WCMC, 1992). The conclusions of a report by UNEP (in Struhsaker, 1988) are worth quoting: "the impacts of an increasing population on any developing country, and especially on Uganda, are enormous. Continued high rates of populations growth will systematically undermine all programmes aimed at

restoring and improving economic development, and will continue to deplete the basic resource base of the country in environmentally unsound ways... there is patently a need for population policies that match Uganda's growth with available resources".

In developed countries, the issue is more of consumption levels rather than population growth, since population growth is generally much slower. Nevertheless, every birth in the developed countries puts as much extra pressure on natural resources as tens of births in the developing countries (UNESCO, 1993). Overall, 20% of the world's population consume 80% of its natural resources, and it is said that each American child born today will use as much energy in its life as about 500 people born in central Africa (Farrow, 1994), while the average American family's level of consumption has 100 times the global environmental impact of the average Kenyan family (Ehrlich and Ehrlich, 1990). In the four decades to 1990, global consumption exceeded the level reached by all past generations since humans first appeared (Hurtado, 1994).

1.3 WHY CONSERVE TROPICAL FORESTS?

Although the focus of this book is on nature conservation, we should remember that forests are also important for numerous other reasons. Conserving the forests can not only benefit nature, but can also provide for a whole range of human

needs. Box 1.2 lists some of the "goods and services" provided by tropical forests, divided into the five so-called "domains of human welfare".