

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931

VOLUME II

THE ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Part I—REPORT

Part II—TABLES

By
M. C. C. BONINGTON,
Superintendent of Census Operations.



CALCUTTA: GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
CENTRAL PUBLICATION BRANCH
1932

Government of India Publications are obtainable from the Government of India Central Publication Branch, 3, Government Place, West, Calcutta, and from the following Agents :—

EUROPE.

**OFFICE OF THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR INDIA, INDIA HOUSE, ALDWYCH,
LONDON, W. C. 2.**

And at all Booksellers.

INDIA AND CEYLON : Provincial Book Depots.

MADRAS :—Superintendent, Government Press, Mount Road, Madras.
BOMBAY :—Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationery, Queen's Road, Bombay.
SIND :—Library attached to the Office of the Commissioner in Sind, Karachi.
BENGAL :—Bengal Secretariat Book Depôt, Writers' Buildings, Room No. 1, Ground Floor Calcutta.
UNITED PROVINCES OF AGRA AND OUDH :—Superintendent of Government Press, United Provinces of Agra and Oudh, Allahabad.
PUNJAB :—Superintendent, Government Printing, Punjab, Lahore.
BURMA :—Superintendent, Government Printing, Burma, Rangoon.
CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR :—Superintendent, Government Printing, Central Provinces, Nagpur.
ASSAM :—Superintendent, Assam Secretariat Press, Shillong.
BIHAR AND ORISSA :—Superintendent, Government Printing, Bihar and Orissa, P. O. Gulzarbagh, Patna.
NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE :—Manager, Government Printing and Stationery, Peshawar.

Thacker, Spink & Co., Ltd., Calcutta and Simla.
W. Newman & Co., Ltd., Calcutta.
S. K. Lahiri & Co., Calcutta.
The Indian School Supply Depôt, 309, Bow Bazar Street, Calcutta.
Butterworth & Co. (India), Ltd., Calcutta.
M. C. Sircar & Sons, 16, College Square, Calcutta.
Standard Literature Company, Limited, Calcutta.
Association Press, Calcutta.
Chukerverty, Chatterjee & Co., Ltd., 18, College Square, Calcutta.
The Book Company, Calcutta.
James Murray & Co., 12, Government Place, Calcutta. (For Meteorological Publications only.)
Ray Chaudhury & Co., 68-5, Aahutosh Mukherji Road, Calcutta.
Scientific Publishing Co., 9, Taltola Lane, Calcutta.
Chatterjee & Co., 3-1, Bacharam Chatterjee Lane, Calcutta.
Standard Law Book Society, 8-2, Hastings Street, Calcutta.
The Hindu Library, 3, Nandalal Mallik Lane, Calcutta.
Kamala Book Depôt, Ltd., 15, College Square, Calcutta.
* Bengal Flying Club, Dum Dum Cantt.
Kali Charan & Co., Municipal Market, Calcutta.
N. M. Roy Chowdhury Co., 11, College Str., Calcutta.
B. O. Basak, Esq., Proprietor, Albert Library, Dacca.
Higginbothams, Madras.
Rochhouse & Sons, Madras.
G. A. Nateson & Co., Publishers, George Town, Madras.
P. Varadachary & Co., Madras.
City Book Co., Madras.
Law Publishing Co., Mylapore, Madras.
The Booklover's Resort, Taikad, Trivandrum, South India.
E. M. Gopalakrishna Kone, Pudumandapam, Madras.
Central Book Depôt, Madura.
Vijapur & Co., Vizagapatam.
Thacker & Co., Ltd., Bombay.
D. B. Taraporewala Sons & Co., Bombay.
Ram Chandra Govind & Sons, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay.
N. M. Tripathi & Co., Booksellers, Princess Street, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay.
New and Secondhand Bookshop, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay.
J. M. Pandia & Co., Bombay.
A. H. Wheeler & Co., Allahabad, Calcutta and Bombay.
Bombay Book Depôt, Girgaon, Bombay.
Bennett, Coleman & Co., Ltd., The Times of India Press, Bombay.
The Popular Book Depôt, Bombay.
The Manager, Oriental Book Supplying Agency, 15, Shukrawar, Poona City.
Rama Krishna Bros., Opposite Bishrambag, Poona City.
S. P. Bookstall, 21, Budhwari, Poona.
Mangaldas & Sons, Booksellers and Publishers, Bhaga Talao, Surat.
The Standard Book and Stationery Co., 32-33, Arbab Road, Peshawar.
The Students Own Book Depôt, Dharwar.

Shri Shankar Karnataka Pustaka Bhandara, Malamuddi, Dharwar.
The Standard Bookstall, Karachi, Quetta, Delhi, Murree and Rawalpindi.
Frontier Book and Stationery Co., Rawalpindi.
*Hossenbhoy Karimji & Sons, Karachi.
The English Bookstall, Karachi.
Bose & Co., Karachi.
The Standard Bookstall, Quetta.
U. P. Malhotra & Co., Quetta.
J. Ray & Sons, 43, K. & L., Edwardes Road, Rawalpindi, Murree and Lahore.
The Standard Book Depôt, Lahore, Nainital, Mussoorie, Dalhousie, Ambala Cantonment and Delhi.
The North India Christian Tract and Book Society, 18, Clive Road, Allahabad.
Ram Narain Lal, Katra, Allahabad.
"The Leader", Allahabad.
The Indian Army Book Depôt, Dayalbagh, Agra.
The English Book Depôt, Taj Road, Agra.
Gaya Prasad & Sons, Agra.
Nurain & Co., Weston Road, Cawnpore.
The Indian Army Book Depôt, Jullundur City, Daryaganj, Delhi.
Manager, Newal Kishore Press, Lucknow.
The Upper India Publishing House, Ltd., Literature Palace, Azimuddaula Park, Lucknow.
Rai Sahib M. Gulab Singh & Sons, Muid-i-Am Press, Lahore and Allahabad.
Rama Krishna & Sons, Booksellers, Anarkali, Lahore.
Students Popular Depôt, Anarkali, Lahore.
The Standard Bookstall, Lahore.
The Proprietor, Punjab Sanskrit Book Depôt, Saidmitha Street, Lahore.
The Insurance Publicity Co., Ltd., Lahore.
The Punjab Religious Book Society, Lahore.
The Commercial Book Co., Lahore.
The University Book Agency, Kachari Road, Lahore.
Manager of the Imperial Book Depôt, 63, Chandney Chawk Street, Delhi.
J. M. Jains & Bros., Delhi.
Fono Book Agency, New Delhi and Simla.
Oxford Book and Stationery Company, Delhi, Lahore, Simla, Meerut and Calcutta.
Supdt. American Baptist Mission Press, Rangoon.
Burma Book Club, Ltd., Rangoon.
S. C. Talukdar, Proprietor, Students & Co., Cooch Behar.
The Manager, The Indian Book Shop, Benares City.
Nandkishore & Bros., Chowk, Benares City.
The Srivilliputtur Co-operative Trading Union, Ltd., Srivilliputtur (S. I. R.).
Raghunath Prasad & Sons, Patna City.
The Students' Emporium, Patna.
K. L. Mathur & Bros., Guzri, Patna City.
Kamala Book Stores, Bankipore, Patna.
G. Banerjee & Bros., Ranchi.
M. C. Kothari, Raipura Road, Baroda.
B. Parikh & Co., Baroda.
The Hyderabad Book Depôt, Chaderghat, Hyderabad (Detcgan).
S. Krishnaswamy & Co., Teppakulam P. O., Trichinopoly Fort.
Karnataka Publishing House, Bangalore City.
Bheema Sons, Fort, Bangalore City.
Superintendent, Bangalore Press, Lake View, Mysore Road, Bangalore City.

AGENT IN PALESTINE :—Steinmetzky, Jerusalem.

*Agent for publications on Aviation only.

Part I
RÉPORT.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
PART I—REPORT.	
INTRODUCTION—	
Administrative	iii—v
A.—THE ANDAMAN ISLANDS—	
CHAPTER I.—Geography and Oceanography	1—2
CHAPTER II.—Soil and Configuration.	2
CHAPTER III.—The Forests	2—4
CHAPTER IV.—History	4—8
CHAPTER V.—The Aborigines	8—11
(a) The Andaman Home	11—14
(b) Record of Relations with Jarawas	15—16
(c) History of our Relations with the Önges.	16—20
(d) Points of affinity between the Semangs and the Andaman- ese	20—21
(e) Distribution and Movement of the aboriginal population	22—23
CHAPTER VI.—(a) The Penal Settlement	24—26
(b) Reclamation works, with medical statistics and graph of sick and death rate for 27 years	27—28
CHAPTER VII.—The Local-Born Population	29—31
CHAPTER VIII.—Agriculture	31—33
CHAPTER IX.—Distribution and Movement of the population of the colony. Fertility tables	34—35
CHAPTER X.—Birth-places of the Residents	36—39
CHAPTER XI.—Civil condition Map to show communities and Languages	} 39—40
APPENDIX I.—The Bhantus by C. J. Bonington	41—50
APPENDIX II.—The Fauna of the Andamans and Nicobars	51—59
B.—THE NICOBAR ISLANDS—	
CHAPTER I.—Geography.	61
CHAPTER II.—A.—Soil and Configuration	62
B.—Forests	62—63
C.—Economic Zoology	63
CHAPTER III.—Climate	63
CHAPTER IV.—History	64—66
CHAPTER V.—Anthropology, Philology and Ethnology	66—69
CHAPTER VI.—Cultural Anthropology—	
1. Internal Government and Social Organisation	69—70
2. Tribal Law and Justice	70—71
(a) Marriage	71—72
(b) Divorce	72
3. Property and Land Tenure	72—73
(a) Tribal Laws of Inheritance	73
4. Economics of the Social Group	73—76
5. Religion and Magic	76
(a) Animism	76—77
(b) Ancestor Worship and Ossuary Practices	77—79
CHAPTER VII.—General adaptation and effects of contact with civilization	79—81
CHAPTER VIII.—Trade—Exports—Revenue—Expenditure—Possibilities of economic development Maps to show communities and language	} 81—86
APPENDIX A.—The Shom Pen	87—88
APPENDIX B.—Tribal religion of Kar Nikobar by Rev. G. Stevenson	89—93
APPENDIX C.—Yaws in the Nicobars by Major A. J. D'Souza, I.M.S.	94—97
PART II—TABLES.	
IMPERIAL TABLES	99—119