

Census of India, 1931

VOL. I—INDIA

Part II.—Imperial Tables

by

J. H. HUTTON, C.I.E., D.Sc.

Of the Indian Civil Service.



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CENSUS OF INDIA, 1931.

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Preface.

The arrangement of this volume differs a little from that of the corresponding volume in 1921. In that volume figures for cities were given separately at the end. This time each table that has been compiled separately for cities follows the general table to which it relates. The figures of the cities table are, of course, also included under the relevant head in the general table. The fly-leaf of each table indicates the table in 1921 to which the 1931 table corresponds in every case in which the numerical order differs; some rearrangement has been made in the tables in order that they may be as relevant as possible to the treatment of their contents in the Report Volume. Table XII, as will be seen from the Table of Contents, does not appear in this volume; the results obtained were so unsatisfactory that it has not been printed as an Imperial Table, the figures have however been compiled and will be found given in Chapter IX of the Report. An appendix (*iv*) has been added to show the area and population of provinces when redistributed with Orissa and Sind as separate units instead of as part of the provinces in which they were incorporated at the date of the census.

It should be noted that all the figures in the main Tables are determined by the actual distribution of population as it happened to be found on the night on which the census was taken, irrespective of its prevailing distribution or of abnormalities caused by seasonal, temporary or fortuitous movements. Tables not so qualified by date or geography at the moment of census have been placed in appendices.

APPENDIX I.

Fertility Tables.

1. These tables represent a compilation for India of the figures obtained by a special enquiry in the various Provinces and States, separate figures for which are given below the India totals.

2. The tables are self-explanatory and the matter is dealt with in Chapter V of the Report. They consist of the following :—

1. Sex of first born.
2. Proportion of fertile and sterile marriages.
3. Average size of family correlated with age of wife at marriage.
4. Size of families by occupation of husbands.
5. Size of families by caste or religion and age of wife at marriage.
6. Duration of marriage correlated with caste or religion.

Table I.—Sex of First Born.

| Province, State or Agency. | Number of Females first born. | Number of Males first born. | Number of Females first born per 1,000 Males first born. | Number of slips examined. |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| INDIA | 238,462 | 305,963 | 779 | 575,495 |
| 1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands | 364 | 416 | 875 | 907 |
| 2 Assam | 2,884 | 3,284 | 879 | 6,466 |
| 3 Baluchistan | 13,986 | 24,695 | 566 | 39,744 |
| 4 Baroda State | 15,956 | 22,838 | 699 | 39,768 |
| 5 Bengal* | 982 | 1,345 | 730 | 2,406 |
| 6 Bombay | 66,756 | 82,637 | 808 | 157,906 |
| 7 Burma | 500 | 653 | 766 | 1,153 |
| 8 Central India Agency | 1,543 | 2,107 | 732 | 4,374 |
| 9 Central Provinces and Berar | 9,336 | 11,747 | 795 | 21,843 |
| 10 Cochin State | 14,275 | 15,451 | 924 | 33,471 |
| 11 Delhi | 860 | 1,133 | 759 | 2,246 |
| 12 Gwalior State | 710 | 978 | 726 | 1,688 |
| 13 Jammu and Kashmir State | 5,702 | 9,661 | 590 | 15,714 |
| 14 Madras | 17,862 | 20,249 | 882 | 42,658† |
| 15 Mysore State | 1,876 | 1,941 | 967 | 3,817 |
| 16 Punjab | 72,432 | 92,163 | 786 | 173,432 |
| 17 Travancore State | 8,416 | 9,790 | 862 | 18,456 |
| 18 Western India States Agency | 4,042 | 4,875 | 829 | 9,646 |

* Completed marriages only.

† Includes 495 slips where no indication of the sex of the first born was given.

Table II.—Proportion of Fertile and Sterile Marriages.

| Province, State or Agency. | Age of wife at marriage. | Duration of Marriage years. | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | 0—4 | | 5—9 | | 10—14 | | 15 and over. | |
| | | Fertile. | Sterile. | Fertile. | Sterile. | Fertile. | Sterile. | Fertile. | Sterile. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| INDIA* | .. | 164,491 | 71,502 | 213,807 | 41,930 | 214,696 | 27,433 | 444,161 | 26,513 |
| | 0—12 | 1,588 | 1,592 | 5,933 | 1,188 | 11,792 | 645 | 26,767 | 604 |
| | 13—14 | 63,808 | 28,590 | 93,718 | 16,982 | 91,871 | 10,106 | 208,135 | 9,509 |
| | 15—19 | 81,610 | 34,427 | 92,905 | 19,473 | 87,890 | 18,509 | 165,421 | 12,917 |
| | 20—29 | 15,751 | 6,085 | 19,350 | 3,711 | 20,710 | 2,727 | 48,098 | 3,020 |
| | 30 and over | 1,789 | 808 | 1,901 | 576 | 2,433 | 446 | 5,740 | 463 |
| Nicobar Islands | All Ages | 192 | 87 | 39 | 7 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 15 |
| | 0—14 | 16 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| | 15—19 | 89 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 12 |
| | 20—29 | 82 | 21 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 6 | .. | 3 |
| | 30 and over | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Assam | All Ages† | 691 | 231 | 1,412 | 68 | 1,880 | 19 | 2,631 | 34 |
| | Under 13 | 35 | 33 | 164 | 23 | 189 | 5 | 457 | 7 |
| | 13—14 | 109 | 53 | 258 | 14 | 230 | 4 | 403 | 4 |
| | 15—19 | 368 | 113 | 697 | 22 | 729 | 6 | 1,348 | 18 |
| | 20—29 | 169 | 27 | 273 | 8 | 216 | 3 | 401 | 5 |
| | 30 and over | 10 | 5 | 20 | 1 | 14 | 1 | 22 | .. |
| Baroda State | All Ages | 3,983 | 5,379 | 30,163 | 4,010 | 33,346 | 1,157 | 124,721 | 2,479 |
| | 13—14 | 2,668 | 4,362 | 25,854 | 3,645 | 28,294 | 977 | 105,512 | 2,053 |
| | 15—19 | 968 | 854 | 3,519 | 286 | 4,065 | 114 | 15,026 | 261 |
| | 20—29 | 305 | 112 | 718 | 56 | 890 | 45 | 3,877 | 118 |
| | 30 and over | 42 | 31 | 72 | 23 | 97 | 21 | 306 | 47 |

* Excludes Baluchistan, Bengal, Burma and the Andaman Islands.

† The difference of 54 between the total number of slips dealt with here and in Table I is due to the fact that marriage in which only one still-born child was born have been treated as sterile.

Table II.—Proportion of Fertile and Sterile Marriages—concl'd.

| Province, State or Agency. | Age of wife at marriage. | Duration of Marriage years. | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | | 0—4 | | 5—9 | | 10—14 | | 15 and over. | |
| | | Fertile. | Sterile. | Fertile. | Sterile. | Fertile. | Sterile. | Fertile. | Sterile. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Bombay | All Ages | 117,951 | 89,955 | 97,144 | 26,603 | 73,418 | 18,932 | 52,916 | 14,770 |
| | 0—14 | 51,738 | 15,867 | 44,792 | 9,501 | 34,614 | 6,907 | 26,126 | 4,769 |
| | 15—19 | 57,447 | 20,337 | 45,866 | 14,351 | 33,891 | 10,069 | 23,680 | 8,144 |
| | 20—29 | 7,865 | 3,283 | 5,874 | 2,338 | 4,443 | 1,737 | 2,830 | 1,652 |
| | 30 and over | 901 | 468 | 612 | 362 | 471 | 219 | 980 | 212 |
| Central India Agency | All Ages | 257* | 218 | 523 | 59 | 563 | 46 | 1,945 | 60 |
| | 13—14 | 83 | 99 | 221 | 21 | 211 | 12 | 366 | 30 |
| | 15—19 | 132 | 99 | 233 | 25 | 277 | 26 | 672 | 34 |
| | 20—29 | 37 | 13 | 60 | 6 | 71 | 7 | 188 | 14 |
| | 30 and over | 5 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 19 | 2 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | All Ages | 1,824 | 221 | 4,468 | 133 | 6,698 | 136 | 8,077 | 88 |
| | Under 13 | 198 | 2 | 811 | 30 | 3,050 | 85 | 19 | .. |
| | 13—14 | 629 | 85 | 1,734 | 48 | 1,809 | 25 | 3,493 | 44 |
| | 15—19 | 891 | 126 | 1,050 | 43 | 1,542 | 20 | 3,065 | 38 |
| | 20—29 | 98 | 8 | 250 | 12 | 279 | 8 | 522 | 6 |
| | 30 and over | 10 | .. | 21 | .. | 18 | 1 | 66 | .. |
| Cochin State | All Ages | 3,337 | 2,505 | 5,311 | 433 | 5,315 | 205 | 15,959 | 405 |
| | 0—12 | 45 | 159 | 258 | 58 | 523 | 27 | 2,718 | 66 |
| | 13—14 | 303 | 375 | 728 | 110 | 990 | 24 | 2,019 | 53 |
| | 15—19 | 2,115 | 1,565 | 3,264 | 178 | 2,802 | 86 | 7,019 | 188 |
| | 20—29 | 811 | 370 | 993 | 68 | 870 | 59 | 2,268 | 89 |
| Delhi | All Ages | 144 | 136 | 400 | 64 | 428 | 22 | 1,031 | 81 |
| | 0—12 | 7 | 26 | 63 | 28 | 82 | 8 | 284 | 13 |
| | 13—14 | 37 | 49 | 95 | 11 | 100 | 3 | 155 | 4 |
| | 15—19 | 79 | 51 | 198 | 24 | 200 | 9 | 417 | 12 |
| | 20—29 | 20 | 8 | 40 | 1 | 46 | 2 | 156 | 1 |
| Gwalior State | All Ages | 748 | 1,109 | 2,643 | 894 | 3,665 | 300 | 9,547 | 363 |
| | 0—12 | 154 | 584 | 1,028 | 466 | 1,828 | 202 | 5,518 | 207 |
| | 13—14 | 249 | 304 | 761 | 129 | 755 | 26 | 1,105 | 37 |
| | 15—19 | 268 | 176 | 693 | 73 | 862 | 42 | 2,217 | 77 |
| | 20—29 | 58 | 40 | 151 | 21 | 199 | 25 | 584 | 40 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | All Ages | 7,104 | 4,379 | 19,475 | 1,524 | 23,144 | 1,061 | 70,408 | 1,502 |
| | 13—14 | 1,216 | 1,546 | 4,144 | 469 | 7,374 | 209 | 17,230 | 290 |
| | 15—19 | 3,962 | 2,154 | 11,057 | 780 | 15,234 | 535 | 39,892 | 813 |
| | 20—29 | 1,703 | 572 | 3,811 | 222 | 4,825 | 259 | 11,462 | 326 |
| | 30 and over | 223 | 107 | 468 | 53 | 711 | 58 | 1,864 | 82 |
| Madras | All Ages | 4,034 | 1,884 | 8,188 | 778 | 8,298 | 547 | 18,101 | 848 |
| | 13—14 | 1,573 | 913 | 3,913 | 420 | 3,850 | 264 | 8,120 | 414 |
| | 15—19 | 2,083 | 784 | 3,706 | 293 | 3,819 | 249 | 8,460 | 352 |
| | 20—29 | 354 | 118 | 539 | 48 | 595 | 30 | 1,458 | 76 |
| | 30 and over | 54 | 19 | 30 | 8 | 25 | 4 | 68 | 6 |
| Mysore State | All Ages | 493 | 106 | 1,188 | 43 | 1,172 | 26 | 1,994 | 35 |
| | 13—14 | 237 | 52 | 679 | 24 | 683 | 13 | 1,226 | 12 |
| | 15—19 | 214 | 45 | 455 | 16 | 431 | 8 | 659 | 18 |
| | 20—29 | 38 | 8 | 53 | 2 | 57 | 5 | 104 | 4 |
| | 30 and over | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 1 |
| Punjab | All Ages | 10,891 | 4,680 | 26,032 | 1,857 | 34,438 | 1,031 | 93,236 | 1,269 |
| | 0—12 | 1,149 | 788 | 3,609 | 533 | 6,120 | 318 | 17,771 | 311 |
| | 13—14 | 2,286 | 1,195 | 5,906 | 435 | 7,754 | 215 | 17,721 | 191 |
| | 15—19 | 5,169 | 2,139 | 11,726 | 578 | 13,893 | 280 | 38,977 | 494 |
| | 20—29 | 2,022 | 498 | 4,327 | 205 | 5,742 | 130 | 15,884 | 211 |
| Travancore State | All Ages | 6,990 | 6,893 | 12,538 | 1,440 | 18,178 | 571 | 41,034 | 728 |
| | 13—14 | 1,012 | 2,218 | 3,392 | 619 | 3,982 | 182 | 17,630 | 284 |
| | 15—19 | 4,586 | 3,971 | 7,396 | 647 | 7,356 | 204 | 20,532 | 375 |
| | 20—29 | 1,307 | 666 | 1,675 | 160 | 1,798 | 93 | 2,858 | 69 |
| | 30 and over | 85 | 38 | 75 | 14 | 42 | 2 | 14 | .. |
| Western India States Agency | All Ages | 5,822 | 3,824 | 4,235 | 4,218 | 4,646 | 3,869 | 3,270 | 3,885 |
| | 0—14 | 1,647 | 1,450 | 1,239 | 1,527 | 1,215 | 1,245 | 1,037 | 1,251 |
| | 15—19 | 3,239 | 2,001 | 2,424 | 2,154 | 2,727 | 1,757 | 1,886 | 2,090 |
| | 20—29 | 884 | 341 | 570 | 510 | 677 | 321 | 511 | 406 |
| | 30 and over | 52 | 32 | 52 | 27 | 27 | 46 | 30 | 38 |

* Slips in which duration of marriage life was not given have been omitted.

Table III.—Average Size of Family correlated with Age of Wife at Marriage.

| Province, State or Agency. | All-Ages. | | | | | 0—12 | | | | | 13—14 | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| | Number of families. | Number of children born alive. | Average observed. | Number of children surviving. | Average observed. | Number of families. | Number of children born alive. | Average observed. | Number of children surviving. | Average observed. | Number of families. | Number of children born alive. | Average observed. | Number of children surviving. | Average. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| INDIA* | 568,628 | 2,368,172 | 4.2 | 1,661,448 | 2.9 | 40,729 | 154,120 | 3.8 | 112,127 | 2.8 | 191,783 | 809,891 | 4.2 | 552,345 | 2.0 |
| 1 Andaman Islands | 538 | 1,551 | 2.9 | 1,249 | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 302 | 898 | 3.0 | 747 | 2.8 |
| 2 Assam | 8,466 | 27,791 | 4.3 | 17,696 | 2.7 | 918 | 4,075 | 4.5 | 2,380 | 2.6 | 1,075 | 4,104 | 3.8 | 2,640 | 2.5 |
| 3 Baluchistan | 89,744 | 163,001 | 4.1 | 108,949 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,127 | 31,087 | 3.8 | 20,303 | 2.8 |
| 4 Baroda State | 39,768 | 226,456 | 5.7 | 186,795 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,915 | 177,469 | 5.7 | 100,887 | 3.5 |
| 5 Bombay | 157,906 | 629,208 | 4.0 | 447,728 | 2.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67,605† | 264,340 | 3.0 | 183,315 | 2.7 |
| 6 Burma | 1,153 | 4,309 | 3.7 | 2,549 | 2.2 | 4 | 16 | 4.0 | 7 | 1.8 | 60 | 222 | 3.7 | 126 | 2.1 |
| 7 Central India Agency | 2,478 | 8,462 | 3.4 | 5,653 | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 772 | 2,374 | 3.1 | 1,548 | 2.0 |
| 8 Central Provinces and Berar | 21,643 | 84,610 | 3.9 | 58,743 | 2.7 | 4,195 | 15,348 | 3.7 | 10,476 | 2.5 | 7,809 | 31,494 | 4.0 | 20,730 | 2.0 |
| 9 Cochin State | 33,471 | 125,878 | 3.8 | 92,458 | 2.8 | 3,254 | 17,126 | 4.4 | 12,778 | 3.3 | 5,502 | 22,177 | 4.0 | 16,082 | 3.0 |
| 10 Delhi | 2,246 | 7,932 | 3.5 | 5,298 | 2.4 | 511 | 1,609 | 3.3 | 1,191 | 2.2 | 454 | 1,478 | 3.3 | 966 | 2.1 |
| 11 Gwalior State | 1,802 | 11,317 | 6.3 | 6,400 | 3.6 | 603 | 3,819 | 6.3 | 2,170 | 3.6 | 195 | 1,214 | 6.2 | 750 | 3.9 |
| 12 Jammu and Kashmir State | 12,374 | 70,416 | 5.6 | 47,469 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,815 | 11,460 | 6.3 | 7,635 | 4.2 |
| 13 Madras | 42,658 | 142,554 | 3.3 | 103,698 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19,485 | 63,157 | 3.2 | 40,087 | 2.4 |
| 14 Mysore State | 4,847 | 20,927 | 4.3 | 14,976 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,825 | 11,341 | 4.0 | 8,172 | 2.9 |
| 15 Punjab | 173,432 | 686,470 | 4.0 | 493,509 | 2.9 | 30,649 | 112,037 | 3.7 | 83,127 | 2.7 | 35,703 | 132,573 | 3.7 | 84,440 | 2.7 |
| 16 Travancore State | 18,456 | 119,813 | 6.5 | 90,432 | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,985 | 41,065 | 7.0 | 32,075 | 5.4 |
| 17 Western India States Agency | 9,646 | 37,497 | 3.9 | 27,949 | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,094† | 12,538 | 4.1 | 9,242 | 3.0 |

* Details for Bengal have been excluded as this Table was not compiled in that unit in the above form.

† Includes wives married below the age of 13 years.

Table III.—Average Size of Family correlated with Age of Wife at Marriage—*concl'd.*

| Province, State or Agency | 15-19. | | | | | 20-29. | | | | | 30 and over. | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Number of families. | Number of children born alive. | Average observed. | Number of children surviving. | Average observed. | Number of families. | Number of children born alive. | Average observed. | Number of children surviving. | Average observed. | Number of families. | Number of children born alive. | Average observed. | Number of children surviving. | Average observed. |
| 1 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| INDIA* | 249,874 | 1,022,209 | 4.1 | 726,118 | 2.9 | 75,758 | 328,181 | 4.3 | 232,804 | 3.1 | 10,484 | 53,771 | 5.1 | 38,054 | 3.6 |
| 1 Andaman Islands | 210 | 577 | 2.7 | 447 | 2.1 | 26 | 76 | 2.9 | 52 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 Assam | 3,301 | 14,397 | 4.4 | 9,201 | 2.8 | 1,104 | 4,912 | 4.4 | 3,200 | 2.9 | 73 | 273 | 3.7 | 175 | 2.4 |
| 3 Baluchistan | 17,558 | 71,756 | 4.1 | 46,987 | 2.7 | 12,365 | 52,034 | 4.2 | 34,450 | 2.9 | 1,697 | 9,115 | 4.8 | 5,209 | 3.1 |
| 4 Baroda State | 5,819 | 33,922 | 5.8 | 20,807 | 3.6 | 2,586 | 13,429 | 5.2 | 8,350 | 3.2 | 448 | 1,575 | 3.5 | 851 | 1.9 |
| 5 Bombay | 77,784 | 315,377 | 4.0 | 228,061 | 2.9 | 11,343 | 45,534 | 4.0 | 33,531 | 3.0 | 1,174 | 3,937 | 3.4 | 2,831 | 2.4 |
| 6 Burma | 699 | 2,765 | 4.0 | 1,588 | 2.3 | 355 | 1,232 | 3.4 | 774 | 2.1 | 24 | 74 | 3.1 | 54 | 2.3 |
| 7 Central India Agency | 1,272 | 4,454 | 3.5 | 2,949 | 2.3 | 387 | 1,505 | 3.9 | 1,053 | 2.7 | 47 | 169 | 3.6 | 93 | 2.0 |
| 8 Central Provinces and Berar | 9,275 | 32,315 | 3.9 | 23,857 | 2.9 | 1,168 | 4,833 | 4.1 | 3,291 | 2.8 | 116 | 620 | 5.3 | 389 | 3.3 |
| 9 Cochin State | 18,177 | 65,445 | 3.6 | 48,454 | 2.7 | 5,528 | 19,844 | 3.6 | 13,716 | 2.5 | 410 | 1,265 | 3.1 | 630 | 2.0 |
| 10 Delhi | 991 | 3,553 | 3.6 | 2,339 | 2.4 | 274 | 1,140 | 4.2 | 760 | 3.8 | 16 | 62 | 3.9 | 42 | 2.6 |
| 11 Gwalior State | 599 | 3,904 | 6.5 | 2,225 | 3.7 | 345 | 2,077 | 6.0 | 1,000 | 3.2 | 60 | 302 | 5.1 | 165 | 2.8 |
| 12 Jammu and Kashmir State | 6,189 | 37,153 | 6.0 | 25,237 | 4.1 | 2,413 | 17,901 | 5.2 | 11,963 | 3.5 | 957 | 3,902 | 4.1 | 2,614 | 2.7 |
| 13 Madras | 19,746 | 67,445 | 3.4 | 49,144 | 2.5 | 3,212 | 11,220 | 3.5 | 8,015 | 2.5 | 214 | 781 | 3.4 | 462 | 2.1 |
| 14 Mysore State | 1,789 | 8,503 | 4.8 | 6,050 | 3.4 | 252 | 1,062 | 4.3 | 723 | 2.9 | 11 | 31 | 3.8 | 21 | 1.9 |
| 15 Punjab | 73,265 | 231,300 | 3.2 | 199,529 | 2.7 | 29,019 | 129,318 | 4.5 | 92,291 | 3.2 | 4,795 | 21,122 | 6.5 | 22,152 | 4.8 |
| 16 Travancore State | 3,923 | 22,779 | 6.5 | 14,046 | 4.3 | 3,124 | 17,786 | 5.7 | 12,291 | 4.3 | 254 | 1,294 | 3.6 | 1,020 | 2.6 |
| 17 Western India States Agency | 5,240 | 20,475 | 3.9 | 15,197 | 2.9 | 1,225 | 4,279 | 3.5 | 3,344 | 2.7 | 87 | 306 | 2.4 | 165 | 1.9 |

* Details for Bengal have been excluded as this Table was not compiled in that unit in the above form.

Table IV.—Size of Families

| Occupations. | India. | | | | | Andaman and | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Total of all classes | 408,161 | 1,740,899 | 4.3 | 1,213,457 | 697 | 845 | 2,782 |
| A.—Production of raw materials | 223,391 | 978,750 | 4.4 | 683,540 | 698 | 515 | 1,806 |
| <i>Pasture and Agriculture</i> | 213,025 | 911,655 | 4.3 | 631,841 | 693 | 515 | 1,806 |
| Cultivating owners | 23,381 | 102,932 | 4.4 | 68,534 | 666 | 515 | 1,806 |
| Agricultural labourers | 13,421 | 57,691 | 4.3 | 40,507 | 702 | .. | .. |
| Forestry | 139 | 529 | 3.8 | 355 | 671 | .. | .. |
| Stock raising | 5,038 | 20,487 | 4.1 | 13,847 | 676 | .. | .. |
| B.—Preparation and supply of material substances. . | 92,323 | 387,301 | 4.2 | 266,963 | 689 | 145 | 429 |
| <i>Industry</i> | 48,203 | 201,825 | 4.2 | 138,608 | 687 | 74 | 232 |
| Textiles | 5,670 | 20,835 | 3.7 | 15,237 | 731 | .. | .. |
| Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. . | 57 | 255 | 4.5 | 154 | 604 | .. | .. |
| Wood | 1,521 | 6,220 | 4.1 | 4,192 | 674 | .. | .. |
| Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc. | 24,705 | 106,492 | 4.3 | 71,716 | 673 | .. | .. |
| Metals | 688 | 2,628 | 3.8 | 1,756 | 668 | 63 | 179 |
| Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal. . | 959 | 3,674 | 3.8 | 2,532 | 703 | .. | .. |
| Ceramics | 181 | 678 | 3.7 | 458 | 676 | .. | .. |
| Chemical products properly so called and analogous. . | 215 | 823 | 3.8 | 586 | 712 | .. | .. |
| Food industries | 983 | 4,269 | 4.3 | 3,043 | 713 | .. | .. |
| Industries of the dress and the toilet | 8,147 | 31,678 | 3.9 | 22,118 | 698 | .. | .. |
| Building industries | 1,117 | 4,506 | 3.8 | 3,053 | 678 | .. | .. |
| Construction of means of transport | 77 | 333 | 5.0 | 229 | 698 | .. | .. |
| Production and transmission of physical force. . | 35 | 137 | 3.9 | 76 | 555 | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous and undefined industries | 4,310 | 18,475 | 4.3 | 12,573 | 681 | 11 | 53 |
| Scavenging | 3,547 | 15,428 | 4.3 | 10,435 | 680 | .. | .. |
| <i>Transport</i> | 4,077 | 14,893 | 3.7 | 10,245 | 638 | .. | .. |
| Transport by water | 297 | 1,544 | 5.2 | 1,002 | 649 | .. | .. |
| Transport by road | 1,499 | 5,660 | 3.8 | 3,784 | 669 | .. | .. |
| Transport by rail | 451 | 1,577 | 3.5 | 1,122 | 711 | .. | .. |
| Trade | 40,043 | 170,533 | 4.3 | 118,110 | 692 | 71 | 197 |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts | 34,453 | 139,219 | 4.0 | 99,701 | 716 | 103 | 319 |
| <i>Public force</i> | 2,671 | 10,464 | 3.9 | 7,108 | 679 | .. | .. |
| Army | 1,543 | 5,436 | 3.6 | 3,999 | 729 | .. | .. |
| Navy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police | 743 | 2,754 | 3.7 | 1,734 | 630 | .. | .. |
| Public Administration | 19,232 | 74,638 | 3.9 | 53,842 | 721 | 103 | 319 |
| Professions and Liberal Arts | 12,550 | 54,067 | 4.3 | 38,751 | 719 | .. | .. |
| Religion | 2,407 | 12,629 | 5.2 | 7,970 | 631 | .. | .. |
| Law, medicine and instruction | 7,360 | 27,412 | 3.7 | 20,824 | 760 | .. | .. |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 57,994 | 235,129 | 4.1 | 163,258 | 694 | 82 | 228 |
| <i>Persons living on their income</i> | 3,407 | 17,054 | 5.0 | 12,146 | 712 | .. | .. |
| Domestic service | 6,401 | 24,068 | 3.8 | 16,526 | 637 | .. | .. |
| Insufficiently described occupations | 30,125 | 123,062 | 4.1 | 85,128 | 692 | 60 | 147 |
| Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified | 29,142 | 118,134 | 4.1 | 81,979 | 694 | 38 | 85 |
| Unproductive | 14,585 | 58,668 | 4.0 | 41,692 | 711 | 22 | 31 |
| Inmates of jails, asylums almshouses, beggars and vagrants. . | 2,204 | 9,551 | 4.3 | 6,774 | 709 | .. | .. |
| Other unclassified non-productive industries | 58 | 326 | 5.6 | 204 | 626 | .. | .. |
| Unemployed and occupations unspecified | 15,517 | 60,061 | 3.9 | 41,797 | 696 | 22 | 81 |

by Occupation of Husband.

| Nicobar Islands. | | | Assam. | | | | | Baluchistan. | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total Number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 3.3 | 2,133 | 767 | 6,466 | 27,761 | 4.3 | 17,596 | 634 | 29,744 | 163,001 | 3.1 | 108,949 | 668 |
| 3.6 | 1,404 | 777 | 5,985 | 25,696 | 4.3 | 16,033 | 624 | 33,363 | 139,575 | 4.2 | 93,407 | 669 |
| 3.6 | 1,404 | 777 | 5,985 | 25,696 | 4.3 | 16,033 | 624 | 33,363 | 139,575 | 4.2 | 93,356 | 669 |
| 3.6 | 1,404 | 777 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16,663 | 74,683 | 4.5 | 47,841 | 641 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,139 | 3,057 | 3.6 | 2,787 | 637 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 51 | 3.9 | 33 | 627 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,768 | 11,127 | 4.0 | 7,744 | 696 |
| 2.9 | 314 | 732 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,680 | 14,182 | 3.9 | 8,976 | 631 |
| 3.1 | 182 | 734 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,133 | 4,413 | 3.9 | 2,847 | 645 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 174 | 4.0 | 129 | 741 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 161 | 644 | 4.0 | 433 | 673 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 | 512 | 3.9 | 361 | 705 |
| 2.8 | 145 | 810 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 177 | 742 | 4.2 | 483 | 651 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 169 | 712 | 4.2 | 461 | 647 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 127 | 3.6 | 78 | 614 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 74 | 3.2 | 61 | 824 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 114 | 451 | 4.0 | 279 | 619 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 282 | 1,040 | 3.7 | 638 | 618 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 167 | 3.7 | 88 | 637 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 230 | 894 | 3.9 | 583 | 652 |
| 4.8 | 37 | 698 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 129 | 499 | 3.6 | 309 | 662 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 777 | 2,966 | 3.8 | 1,911 | 644 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37 | 278 | 7.5 | 149 | 536 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 532 | 2,023 | 3.8 | 1,320 | 652 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 194 | 619 | 3.2 | 415 | 670 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,765 | 6,813 | 3.9 | 4,213 | 619 |
| 2.8 | 132 | 670 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,877 | 5,191 | 2.8 | 3,459 | 666 |
| 3.1 | 245 | 768 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 221 | 916 | 4.1 | 542 | 592 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 143 | 3.4 | 104 | 703 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 177 | 768 | 4.3 | 438 | 570 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 712 | 2,477 | 3.4 | 1,656 | 636 |
| 3.1 | 245 | 768 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 444 | 1,858 | 4.2 | 1,261 | 673 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 303 | 1,287 | 4.2 | 850 | 660 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 193 | 4.1 | 146 | 758 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,302 | 4,043 | 3.1 | 3,107 | 768 |
| 2.7 | 170 | 746 | 481 | 2,065 | 4.3 | 1,563 | 757 | 779 | 2,134 | 2.7 | 1,325 | 555 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 225 | 343 | 3.8 | 565 | 666 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 162 | 4.6 | 107 | 660 |
| 2.5 | 121 | 323 | 431 | 2,065 | 4.3 | 1,563 | 757 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2.2 | 68 | 800 | 481 | 2,065 | 4.3 | 1,563 | 757 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.7 | 49 | 605 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 263 | 899 | 3.4 | 610 | 679 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 263 | 899 | 3.4 | 610 | 679 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3.7 | 49 | 605 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table IV.—Size of Families

| Occupations. | Baroda State. | | | | | Bengal. | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. |
| 1 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Total of all classes | 39,768 | 228,456 | 5.7 | 186,795 | 604 | 2,406 | 14,501 |
| A.—Production of raw materials | 24,391 | 137,864 | 5.7 | 86,333 | 628 | 1,228 | 7,478 |
| <i>Pasture and Agriculture</i> | 24,391 | 137,864 | 5.7 | 86,333 | 626 | 1,209 | 7,379 |
| Cultivating owners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agricultural labourers | 1,399* | 8,223 | 5.9 | 5,014 | 610 | .. | .. |
| Forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock raising | 836 | 3,950 | 5.8 | 2,228 | 564 | .. | .. |
| B.—Preparation and supply of material substances. | 8,279 | 48,629 | 5.9 | 27,507 | 586 | 479 | 2,602 |
| <i>Industry</i> | 4,823 | 27,912 | 5.8 | 16,150 | 679 | 159 | 933 |
| Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 77 |
| Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 98 |
| Wood | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 77 |
| Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc. | 4,602 | 26,666 | 5.8 | 15,453 | 580 | .. | .. |
| Metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 104 |
| Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chemical products properly so called and analogous. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industries of the dress and the toilet | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Building industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 80 |
| Construction of means of transport | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Production and transmission of physical force. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous and undefined industries | 221 | 1,246 | 5.6 | 697 | 559 | 87 | 497 |
| Scavenging | 221 | 1,246 | 5.6 | 697 | 559 | .. | .. |
| <i>Transport</i> | 134 | 1,108 | 6.0 | 679 | 613 | 39 | 230 |
| Transport by water | 97 | 614 | 6.3 | 391 | 637 | 3 | 9 |
| Transport by road | 87 | 494 | 5.7 | 288 | 583 | 13 | 75 |
| Transport by rail | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 98 |
| <i>Trade</i> | 3,272 | 19,669 | 6.0 | 10,678 | 544 | 281 | 1,439 |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts.. | 2,467 | 14,844 | 6.0 | 8,062 | 543 | 561 | 3,587 |
| <i>Public Force</i> | 320 | 1,809 | 5.7 | 1,112 | 615 | 18 | 115 |
| Army | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Navy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Public Administration</i> | 913 | 5,509 | 6.0 | 2,306 | 509 | 299 | 1,812 |
| <i>Professions and Liberal Arts</i> | 1,234 | 7,526 | 6.1 | 4,144 | 551 | 244 | 1,670 |
| Religion | 1,048 | 6,376 | 6.1 | 3,495 | 642 | 44 | 267 |
| Law, medicine and instruction | 151 | 937 | 6.2 | 547 | 584 | 194 | 1,372 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 4,631 | 25,119 | 5.4 | 14,893 | 593 | 188 | 828 |
| <i>Persons living on their income</i> | 239 | 1,337 | 5.6 | 724 | 542 | 53 | 357 |
| <i>Domestic service</i> | 178 | 336 | 4.7 | 502 | 600 | 27 | 143 |
| <i>Insufficiently described occupations</i> | 4,115 | 22,366 | 5.4 | 13,341 | 596 | .. | .. |
| Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified | 3,649 | 19,859 | 5.4 | 11,879 | 598 | .. | .. |
| Unproductive | 99 | 580 | 5.9 | 326 | 562 | 58 | 326 |
| Inmates of jails, asylums almshouses, beggars and vagrants. | 90 | 517 | 5.7 | 283 | 557 | .. | .. |
| Other unclassified non-productive industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 328 |
| Unemployed and occupations unspecified | 9 | 63 | 7.0 | 38 | 603 | .. | .. |

* Includes wood

† Returned as skilled (236), unskilled (417) others 84)

by Occupation of Husband—contd.

| Burma. | | | | | | | | Central India Agency. | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----|
| Average Number of children per family surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average Number per family surviving. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average Number per family surviving. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 |
| 6-0 | 9,581 | 657 | 1,153 | 4,809 | 3-7 | 2,549 | 592 | 4,363 | 15,418 | 3-5 | 9,790 | 635 |
| 6-1 | 4,320 | 645 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 154 | 509 | 3-3 | 298 | 585 |
| 6-1 | 4,756 | 644 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 144 | 438 | 3-3 | 277 | 590 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 41 | 4-0 | 21 | 512 |
| 5-4 | 1,642 | 631 | 170 | 760 | 4-5 | 426 | 561 | 307 | 1,223 | 4-0 | 771 | 630 |
| 5-9 | 565 | 606 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 156 | 517 | 3-3 | 312 | 603 |
| 5-5 | 49 | 636 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5-2 | 54 | 551 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7-0 | 44 | 571 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 146 | 501 | 3-4 | 304 | 607 |
| 6-9 | 68 | 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6-2 | 41 | 512 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5-7 | 309 | 622 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 16 | 1-6 | 8 | 500 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 16 | 1-6 | 8 | 500 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 31 | 3-4 | 22 | 710 |
| 5-9 | 124 | 539 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-0 | 3 | 333 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 31 | 3-4 | 22 | 710 |
| 5-8 | 36 | 450 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6-1 | 64 | 653 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5-1 | 953 | 662 | 170 | 760 | 4-5 | 426 | 561 | 142 | 676 | 4-8 | 437 | 640 |
| 6-4 | 2,542 | 707 | 246 | 826 | 3-4 | 573 | 694 | 267 | 896 | 3-4 | 656 | 733 |
| 6-4 | 74 | 643 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 | 505 | 3-0 | 392 | 776 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134 | 402 | 3-0 | 337 | 787 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 13 | 6-5 | 5 | 385 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 334 | 3-6 | 229 | 686 |
| 6-1 | 1,272 | 778 | 246 | 826 | 3-4 | 573 | 694 | 9 | 67 | 6-3 | 35 | 614 |
| 6-8 | 1,196 | 716 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 8 | 4-0 | 6 | 760 |
| 6-1 | 169 | 633 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 49 | 7-0 | 29 | 592 |
| 7-1 | 1,001 | 730 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6-0 | 527 | 633 | 737 | 2,723 | 3-7 | 1,550 | 569 | 3,634 | 12,738 | 3-5 | 8,065 | 631 |
| 6-7 | 247 | 692 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 11 | 11-0 | 5 | 465 |
| 5-3 | 76 | 531 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 | 329 | 3-2 | 191 | 581 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 137 | 2-9 | 86 | 628 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 136 | 3-0 | 86 | 632 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 34 | 4-3 | 22 | 647 |
| 5-6 | 204 | 626 | 737 | 2,723 | 3-7 | 1,550 | 569 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5-6 | 204 | 626 | 737 | 2,723 | 3-7 | 1,550 | 569 | 3,476 | 12,277 | 3-5 | 7,761 | 632 |

cutters, etc. and have been classified accordingly as unspecified.

Table IV.—Size of Families

| Occupations. | Central Provinces and Berar. | | | | | Cochin | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. |
| 1 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Total of all classes | 21,648 | 85,794 | 3.9 | 60,748 | 709 | 38,471 | 125,878 |
| A.—Production of raw materials | 10,984 | 43,749 | 4.1 | 29,820 | 682 | 8,086 | 31,594 |
| Pasture and Agriculture | 10,741 | 43,038 | 4.0 | 29,355 | 682 | 7,505 | 29,220 |
| Cultivating owners | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,048 | 19,722 |
| Agricultural labourers | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,078 | 8,061 |
| Forestry | 65 | 256 | 3.9 | 186 | 727 | 61 | 222 |
| Stock raising | 155 | 528 | 3.4 | 415 | 786 | 10 | 27 |
| B.—Preparation and supply of material substances. | 4,889 | 18,706 | 3.8 | 13,059 | 698 | 10,866 | 41,571 |
| Industry | 3,117 | 12,128 | 3.9 | 8,260 | 681 | 4,754 | 17,067 |
| Textiles | 1,371 | 5,182 | 3.7 | 3,500 | 675 | 548 | 1,731 |
| Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 | 157 |
| Wood | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,196 | 4,510 |
| Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc. | 305 | 1,230 | 4.0 | 888 | 722 | 1,055 | 3,898 |
| Metals | | | | | | 350 | 1,281 |
| Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal. | 404 | 1,598 | 3.9 | 1,145 | 717 | 323 | 1,184 |
| Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 145 | 551 |
| Chemical products properly so called and analogous. | 58 | 238 | 4.1 | 146 | 614 | 134 | 511 |
| Food industries | 58 | 278 | 4.8 | 180 | 650 | 811 | 3,540 |
| Industries of dress and the toilet | 138 | 438 | 3.1 | 303 | 692 | 557 | 1,905 |
| Building industries | 571 | 2,337 | 4.0 | 1,560 | 687 | 488 | 1,922 |
| Construction of means of transport | 77 | 383 | 4.9 | 229 | 598 | .. | .. |
| Production and transmission of physical force. | 35 | 137 | 3.9 | 76 | 555 | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous and undefined industries | 100 | 307 | 3.0 | 233 | 759 | 487 | 1,859 |
| Scavenging | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 94 |
| Transport | 326 | 1,184 | 3.6 | 880 | 743 | 962 | 3,360 |
| Transport by water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137 | 526 |
| Transport by road | 97 | 356 | 3.6 | 264 | 742 | 739 | 2,548 |
| Transport by rail | 194 | 721 | 3.7 | 541 | 750 | 47 | 139 |
| Trade | 1,446 | 5,394 | 3.7 | 3,919 | 727 | 5,150 | 20,244 |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts | 2,002 | 7,423 | 3.7 | 5,383 | 718 | 4,390 | 15,313 |
| Public Force | 328 | 1,187 | 3.6 | 747 | 629 | 237 | 738 |
| Army | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 |
| Navy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police | 328 | 1,187 | 3.6 | 747 | 629 | 236 | 736 |
| Public Administration | 941 | 3,498 | 3.7 | 2,529 | 723 | 1,265 | 4,530 |
| Professions and Liberal Arts | 733 | 2,738 | 3.7 | 2,059 | 751 | 2,888 | 9,995 |
| Religion | 132 | 669 | 5.1 | 515 | 770 | 503 | 1,939 |
| Law, medicine and instruction | 514 | 1,664 | 3.2 | 1,292 | 777 | 2,178 | 7,255 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 3,768 | 15,826 | 4.2 | 12,531 | 792 | 10,129 | 37,400 |
| Persons living on their income | 56 | 337 | 6.0 | 225 | 674 | 504 | 2,003 |
| Domestic service | 1,532 | 5,261 | 3.4 | 3,765 | 716 | 1,085 | 4,143 |
| Insufficiently described occupations | 2,073 | 9,800 | 4.7 | 8,247 | 842 | 7,228 | 26,055 |
| Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified | 2,027 | 9,626 | 4.7 | 8,121 | 844 | 6,992 | 25,129 |
| Unproductive | 107 | 428 | 3.9 | 294 | 687 | 1,312 | 5,199 |
| Inmates of jails, asylums, alms houses, beggars and vagrants. | 107 | 428 | 3.9 | 294 | 687 | 19 | 61 |
| Other unclassified non-productive industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployed and occupations unspecified | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,293 | 5,138 |

by occupation of Husband—*contd.*

State.

Delhi.

| Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Total number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 |
| 3-8 | 92,458 | 785 | 2,246 | 7,932 | 3-5 | 5,298 | 668 | 1,803 | 11,287 | 6-3 | 6,400 | 567 |
| 3-9 | 23,779 | 753 | 677 | 2,315 | 3-4 | 1,525 | 659 | 1,001 | 6,262 | 6-2 | 2,908 | 625 |
| 3-9 | 22,087 | 756 | 677 | 2,315 | 3-4 | 1,525 | 659 | 934* | 6,146 | 6-2 | 2,849 | 624 |
| 3-9 | 15,083 | 765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 764 | 4,794 | 6-3 | 3,000 | 626 |
| 3-9 | 5,939 | 737 | 42 | 138 | 3-3 | 74 | 536 | 24 | 135 | 6-5 | 93 | 600 |
| 3-6 | 137 | 617 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2-7 | 19 | 703 | 2 | 5 | 2-5 | 4 | 800 | 17 | 106 | 6-2 | 68 | 6-3 |
| 3-8 | 30,747 | 740 | 405 | 1,240 | 3-1 | 773 | 623 | 326 | 2,177 | 6-7 | 1,086 | 499 |
| 3-8 | 12,795 | 712 | 237 | 758 | 3-2 | 445 | 537 | 161 | 1,044 | 6-5 | 535 | 512 |
| 3-2 | 1,281 | 740 | 9 | 29 | 3-2 | 18 | 621 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4-1 | 100 | 637 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-8 | 3,187 | 709 | 151 | 461 | 3-1 | 305 | 662 | 153 | 989 | 6-5 | 518 | 524 |
| 3-7 | 2,813 | 722 | 151 | 461 | 3-1 | 305 | 662 | 153 | 989 | 6-5 | 518 | 524 |
| 3-7 | 901 | 709 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-7 | 831 | 702 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-8 | 380 | 690 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-8 | 379 | 742 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4-4 | 2,584 | 710 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-4 | 1,308 | 687 | 63 | 230 | 3-7 | 101 | 439 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-9 | 1,364 | 710 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-8 | 1,301 | 700 | 14 | 38 | 2-7 | 21 | 553 | 8 | 55 | 6-9 | 17 | 309 |
| 4-1 | 66 | 702 | 14 | 38 | 2-7 | 21 | 553 | 10 | 31 | 6-7 | 21 | 259 |
| 3-5 | 2,372 | 706 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-8 | 391 | 743 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-4 | 1,771 | 696 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-0 | 102 | 734 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-9 | 15,580 | 770 | 163† | 482 | 2-6 | 323 | 630 | 155 | 1,053 | 6-8 | 530 | 504 |
| 3-5 | 11,954 | 779 | 18 | 38 | 2-1 | 23 | 605 | 137 | 835 | 6-6 | 480 | 514 |
| 3-3 | 546 | 692 | 2 | 4 | 2-0 | 4 | 1,000 | 13 | 69 | 6-3 | 36 | 522 |
| 2-0 | 2 | 1,000 | 2 | 4 | 2-0 | 4 | 1,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3-3 | 544 | 692 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 400 | 7-0 | 206 |
| 3-6 | 3,506 | 774 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 367 | 6-4 | 188 |
| 3-5 | 7,302 | 739 | 16 | 34 | 2-1 | 19 | 559 | 46 | 284 | 6-2 | 138 | 486 |
| 3-8 | 1,408 | 728 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 83 | 7-6 | 50 | 602 |
| 3-3 | 5,875 | 809 | 16 | 34 | 2-1 | 19 | 559 | 11 | 83 | 7-6 | 50 | 602 |
| 3-7 | 25,978 | 695 | 1,146 | 4,339 | 3-8 | 2,977 | 688 | 248 | 2,022 | 5-8 | 976 | 483 |
| 4-0 | 1,529 | 763 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 60 | 6-7 | 29 | 483 |
| 3-8 | 2,995 | 723 | 597 | 2,573 | 4-3 | 1,714 | 666 | 193 | 1,227 | 6-2 | 562 | 458 |
| 3-6 | 17,447 | 670 | 211 | 756 | 3-6 | 537 | 710 | 91 | 490 | 5-4 | 252 | 514 |
| 3-6 | 16,774 | 668 | 211 | 756 | 3-6 | 537 | 710 | 61 | 317 | 5-2 | 169 | 533 |
| 4-0 | 4,007 | 771 | 333 | 1,010 | 3-0 | 726 | 719 | 50 | 245 | 4-9 | 123 | 543 |
| 3-2 | 40 | 658 | 1 | 5 | 5-0 | 2 | 400 | 17 | 85 | 5-0 | 51 | 600 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4-0 | 3,967 | 772 | 337 | 1,005 | 3-0 | 724 | 720 | 33 | 160 | 4-9 | 83 | 51 |

*Includes rent collectors.

† Includes contractors and cashiers.

Table IV.—Size of Families by

| Occupations. | Jammu and Kashmir State. | | | | | Madras. | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. |
| 1 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 |
| Total of all classes .. | 15,164 | 88,811 | 5.8 | 61,106 | 688 | 42,658 | 140,890 | 3.4 | 102,088 | 727 |
| A.—Production of raw materials | 12,800 | 75,601 | 5.9 | 52,744 | 698 | 14,185 | 47,600 | 3.4 | 34,904 | 733 |
| <i>Pasture and Agriculture</i> | 12,800 | 75,601 | 5.9 | 52,744 | 698 | 14,185 | 47,600 | 3.4 | 34,904 | 733 |
| Cultivating owners | 247 | 1,459 | 5.9 | 979 | 671 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agricultural labourers | 85 | 525 | 6.1 | 255 | 486 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Stock raising | 162 | 934 | 5.7 | 724 | 775 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B.—Preparation and supply of material substances. | 1,425 | 7,839 | 5.5 | 5,090 | 649 | 10,378 | 35,635 | 3.3 | 25,452 | 714 |
| <i>Industry</i> | 878 | 4,660 | 5.3 | 3,040 | 652 | 4,547 | 15,084 | 3.3 | 10,679 | 707 |
| Textiles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Wood | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sawyers, carpenters, turners and joiners, etc. | 870 | 4,621 | 5.3 | 3,015 | 652 | 4,547 | 15,084 | 3.3 | 10,679 | 707 |
| Metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements, workers in brass, copper and bell metal. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ceramics | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chemical products properly so called and analogous. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Food industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industries of dress and the toilet | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Building industries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Construction of means of transport. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Production and transmission of physical force. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Miscellaneous and undefined industries. | 8 | 39 | 4.8 | 25 | 641 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Scavenging | 8 | 39 | 4.8 | 25 | 641 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Transport</i> | 45 | 250 | 5.5 | 151 | 604 | 1,702 | 5,581 | 3.2 | 3,975 | 719 |
| Transport by water | 23 | 117 | 5.1 | 68 | 581 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Transport by road | 22 | 133 | 6.0 | 83 | 624 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Transport by rail | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Trade</i> | 502 | 2,929 | 5.8 | 1,899 | 648 | 4,629 | 15,026 | 3.2 | 10,798 | 719 |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts. | 439 | 2,580 | 5.8 | 1,472 | 582 | 10,082 | 32,021 | 3.2 | 24,021 | 750 |
| <i>Public Force</i> | 16 | 109 | 6.8 | 67 | 623 | 640 | 2,185 | 3.4 | 1,607 | 736 |
| Army | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 640* | 2,185 | 3.4 | 1,607 | 736 |
| Navy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Police | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Public Administration</i> | 130 | 725 | 5.5 | 466 | 642 | 7,471 | 23,864 | 3.2 | 17,898 | 750 |
| <i>Professions and Liberal Arts</i> | 293 | 1,696 | 5.8 | 949 | 580 | 1,971 | 5,972 | 3.0 | 4,516 | 756 |
| Religion | 173 | 957 | 5.5 | 485 | 507 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Law, medicine and instruction | 29 | 149 | 5.1 | 97 | 651 | 1,971 | 5,972 | 3.0 | 4,516 | 756 |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 500 | 2,841 | 5.7 | 1,800 | 634 | 7,513 | 25,134 | 3.3 | 17,708 | 705 |
| <i>Persons living on their income</i> | 103 | 543 | 5.2 | 342 | 630 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Domestic services</i> | 50 | 307 | 6.1 | 192 | 626 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Insufficiently described occupations.</i> | 114 | 688 | 6.0 | 468 | 630 | 6,351 | 20,836 | 3.3 | 14,734 | 707 |
| Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified. | 89 | 508 | 5.7 | 337 | 663 | 6,351 | 20,836 | 3.3 | 14,734 | 707 |
| <i>Unproductive</i> | 233 | 1,303 | 5.5 | 798 | 612 | 1,162 | 4,298 | 3.7 | 2,972 | 692 |
| Inmates of jails, asylums, almshouses, beggars and vagrants. | 98 | 567 | 5.7 | 361 | 637 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other unclassified non-productive industries. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployed and occupations unspecified. | 135 | 736 | 5.4 | 437 | 594 | 1,162 | 4,298 | 3.7 | 2,972 | 692 |

* Including Police.

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of Family.

| Religion or Community. | Number of slips examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families with wife married at— | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|---------|---------|--------|--------------|
| | | | | | | 0—12. | 13—14. | 15—19. | 20—30. | 30 and over. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| India | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 528,864 | 2,242,711* | 4.2 | 1,569,988 | 700 | 41,950 | 172,286 | 229,408 | 72,471 | 10,321 |
| Hindu | 302,403 | 1,291,923* | 4.3 | 899,948 | 697 | 18,334 | 117,807 | 130,495 | 29,647 | 4,310 |
| Brahman | 7,875 | 40,599* | 5.2 | 26,255 | 647 | 541 | 4,149 | 2,423 | 413 | 91 |
| Other Interior Castes | 21,624 | 108,732* | 4.9 | 74,182 | 695 | 1,010 | 5,252 | 9,552 | 3,834 | 415 |
| Kayastha | 280 | 1,759* | 6.3 | 1,166 | 663 | 14 | 116 | 120 | 22 | 8 |
| Kurmi | 316 | 1,409 | 4.5 | 805 | 571 | 7 | 199 | 92 | 16 | 2 |
| Rajput | 1,168 | 5,637 | 4.8 | 3,896 | 691 | 157 | 215 | 571 | 170 | 55 |
| Viswakarma | 174 | 879 | 5.1 | 558 | 635 | 4 | 65 | 76 | 22 | 7 |
| Yadava | 257 | 1,011 | 3.9 | 674 | 667 | 80 | 61 | 85 | 28 | 3 |
| Nomadic Castes | 199 | 662 | 3.3 | 431 | 651 | 72 | 27 | 74 | 22 | 4 |
| Exterior Castes | 35,349 | 149,302 | 4.2 | 104,217 | 698 | 870 | 13,100 | 16,838 | 4,112 | 429 |
| Chamar | 859 | 4,847 | 5.6 | 2,860 | 590 | 63 | 440 | 243 | 87 | 26 |
| Sikh | 23,391 | 96,550 | 4.1 | 68,982 | 714 | 3,872 | 4,713 | 10,633 | 3,655 | 518 |
| Jain | 1,739 | 7,240 | 4.2 | 5,044 | 697 | 38 | 867 | 765 | 65 | 4 |
| Buddhist | 617 | 2,357 | 3.8 | 1,916 | 813 | .. | 32 | 221 | 281 | 83 |
| Parsi | 713 | 3,252 | 4.6 | 2,299 | 707 | 1 | 231 | 245 | 219 | 17 |
| Jew | 69 | 264 | 3.8 | 189 | 716 | 9 | 24 | 30 | 6 | .. |
| Muslim | 141,526 | 577,778* | 4.1 | 403,704 | 699 | 12,543 | 29,871 | 61,420 | 32,408 | 4,756 |
| Christian | 22,396 | 111,546 | 5.0 | 85,699 | 768 | 1,475 | 6,178 | 11,563 | 2,887 | 293 |
| Tribal | 9,640 | 48,415 | 5.0 | 30,918 | 639 | 689 | 3,340 | 3,629 | 1,778 | 182 |
| Bhil | 396 | 1,006 | 2.5 | 745 | 741 | 77 | 83 | 191 | 40 | 5 |
| Other or unspecified | 26,370 | 103,386† | 3.9 | 71,284 | 689 | 4,989 | 9,223 | 10,407 | 1,525 | 158 |
| Andaman and Nicobar Islands | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 948† | 2,781* | 2.9 | 2,100 | 755 | .. | 324 | 300 | 259 | 43 |
| Hindu | 290 | 926 | 3.2 | 691 | 746 | .. | 150 | 79 | 46 | 16 |
| Buddhist | 52 | 138 | 2.7 | 111 | 804 | .. | 14 | 18 | 18 | 2 |
| Muslim | 254 | 754 | 3.0 | 576 | 764 | .. | 120 | 96 | 35 | 3 |
| Christian | 22 | 64 | 2.9 | 49 | 766 | .. | 9 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Tribal (Nicobarese) | 311 | 829 | 2.7 | 627 | 756 | .. | 20 | 94 | 154 | 21 |
| Others | 19 | 70 | 3.7 | 46 | 657 | .. | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| Assam | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 6,466 | 27,761 | 4.3 | 17,956 | 634 | 913 | 1,075 | 3,301 | 1,104 | 78 |
| Tea Garden cooly Castes | 2,198 | 7,540 | 3.4 | 5,184 | 688 | 401 | 598 | 1,096 | 102 | 1 |
| Hill Tribes | 4,268 | 20,221 | 4.7 | 12,412 | 614 | 512 | 477 | 2,205 | 1,002 | 72 |
| Baluchistan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 89,744 | 163,001 | 4.1 | 108,949 | 668 | .. | 8,130 | 17,587 | 12,369 | 1,708 |
| Hindu | 1,688 | 5,954 | 3.5 | 3,840 | 645 | .. | 884 | 576 | 203 | 25 |
| Sikh | 116 | 320 | 2.8 | 238 | 744 | .. | 60 | 43 | 13 | .. |
| Muslim | 37,894 | 158,553 | 4.1 | 104,752 | 669 | .. | 7,163 | 16,906 | 12,143 | 1,682 |
| Brahui (indigenous) | 8,517 | 29,752 | 3.5 | 21,789 | 732 | .. | 1,623 | 3,422 | 2,982 | 490 |
| Pathan | 6,502 | 35,445 | 5.5 | 19,304 | 545 | .. | 1,169 | 3,214 | 1,874 | 245 |
| Christian | 46 | 174 | 3.8 | 119 | 684 | .. | 23 | 12 | 10 | 1 |

* The discrepancies between the totals in column 3 and the sums of the constituent sub-totals in columns 7 to 11 are due to the omission in the latter columns of figures in the Andamans and Nicobars and in Bengal of families for which the details by age were absent or were at variance with the Indian group.

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of Family—*contd.*

| Religion or Community. | Number of slips examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families with wife married at— | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--------|--------|--------------|------------|
| | | | | | | 0-12. | 13-14. | 15-19. | 20-29. | 30 & over. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Baroda State | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 39,768 | 226,456 | 5.7 | 186,796 | 604 | — | 30,915 | 5,819 | 2,586 | 448 |
| Hindu | 32,638 | 186,167 | 6.7 | 111,308 | 607 | — | 26,288 | 4,238 | 1,803 | 300 |
| Brahman | 2,520 | 14,923 | 5.9 | 8,011 | 537 | — | 2,125 | 289 | 96 | 10 |
| Bharwad | 957 | 5,400 | 5.6 | 3,182 | 589 | — | 694 | 177 | 76 | 10 |
| Chunvalia | 47 | 279 | 5.9 | 157 | 563 | — | 25 | 14 | 6 | 2 |
| Valand | 493 | 2,791 | 5.7 | 1,558 | 558 | — | 389 | 67 | 32 | 5 |
| Bhangi | 357 | 2,026 | 5.7 | 1,234 | 609 | — | 294 | 42 | 18 | 3 |
| Vankar (Dhed) | 1,904 | 10,860 | 5.7 | 6,762 | 623 | — | 1,472 | 271 | 131 | 30 |
| Chamar | 479 | 2,745 | 5.7 | 1,570 | 572 | — | 387 | 64 | 26 | 2 |
| Soni | 231 | 1,533 | 6.6 | 791 | 516 | — | 199 | 21 | 11 | 1 |
| Luhar | 373 | 2,066 | 5.5 | 1,108 | 536 | — | 426 | 64 | 41 | 4 |
| Chodhra, Dhanka and Dhodia | 1,095 | 6,082 | 5.6 | 3,757 | 618 | — | 290 | 61 | 19 | 3 |
| Bhil, Dhubea, Gamit Nayak-da, Tadvi, Talavia. | 3,158 | 18,470 | 5.8 | 12,092 | 655 | — | 2,159 | 649 | 298 | 53 |
| Muslim | 2,494 | 13,940 | 5.6 | 8,446 | 606 | — | 1,715 | 513 | 215 | 61 |
| Pathan | 97 | 536 | 5.5 | 322 | 601 | — | 65 | 25 | 4 | 2 |
| Parsi | 338 | 1,486 | 4.4 | 1,028 | 692 | — | 176 | 74 | 72 | 16 |
| Bengal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,406 | 14,501 | 6.0 | 9,531 | 657 | 0-13 | 14-16 | 17-23 | 24 and over. | |
| Hindu | 1,810 | 10,851 | 6.0 | 7,229 | 666 | 910 | 816 | 385 | 295 | |
| Brahman | 249 | 1,569 | 6.3 | 1,140 | 727 | 658 | 635 | 297 | 220 | |
| Baidya | 67 | 518 | 7.7 | 383 | 739 | 125 | 82 | 23 | 19 | |
| Kayastha | 241 | 1,479 | 6.1 | 1,031 | 697 | 31 | 32 | 3 | 1 | |
| Other Hindus | 1,253 | 7,285 | 5.8 | 4,675 | 642 | 110 | 104 | 19 | 8 | |
| Muslim | 528 | 3,242 | 6.1 | 2,023 | 624 | 392 | 417 | 262 | 192 | |
| Others | 68 | 408 | 6.0 | 279 | 684 | 240 | 162 | 69 | 57 | |
| Bombay | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 157,906 | 629,208 | 4.0 | 447,728 | 712 | 0-12 | 13-14 | 15-19 | 20-29 | 30 & over |
| Hindu | 141,348 | 563,693 | 4.0 | 401,276 | 712 | 67,605* | 77,784 | 11,848 | 1,174 | |
| Depressed | 20,138 | 79,311 | 3.9 | 55,092 | 695 | 8,820* | 9,614 | 1,529 | 176 | |
| Sikh | 7 | 17 | 2.4 | 17 | 1,000 | 2* | 5 | .. | .. | |
| Jain | 1,527 | 6,386 | 4.2 | 4,456 | 698 | 777* | 687 | 59 | 4 | |
| Parsi | 373 | 1,764 | 4.7 | 1,270 | 720 | 54* | 171 | 147 | 1 | |
| Jews | 7 | 41 | 5.9 | 28 | 683 | 2* | 4 | 1 | .. | |
| Muslim | 11,093 | 44,080 | 4.0 | 31,041 | 704 | 4,583* | 5,530 | 859 | 121 | |
| Christian | 2,154 | 8,489 | 3.9 | 6,516 | 768 | 592* | 1,258 | 293 | 11 | |
| Others | 1,397 | 4,738 | 3.4 | 3,124 | 659 | 512* | 757 | 115 | 13 | |
| Central India Agency | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,880 | 15,223 | 3.5 | 8,373 | 550 | 1,225 | 1,045 | 1,484 | 523 | 109 |
| Hindu | 2,642 | 8,513 | 3.2 | 5,279 | 620 | 756 | 649 | 953 | 239 | 45 |
| Brahman | 175 | 613 | 3.5 | 369 | 602 | 76 | 35 | 59 | 5 | .. |
| Other Interior Castes | 904 | 3,122 | 3.5 | 1,823 | 584 | 237 | 262 | 262 | 133 | 30 |
| Balsi | 88 | 289 | 3.3 | 186 | 644 | 31 | 13 | 27 | 15 | 2 |
| Bania | 148 | 550 | 3.7 | 317 | 576 | 61 | 55 | 24 | 7 | 1 |
| Bharud | 94 | 303 | 3.2 | 176 | 581 | 15 | 33 | 27 | 18 | 3 |
| Dangi | 94 | 261 | 2.8 | 166 | 636 | 47 | 16 | 20 | 10 | 1 |
| Dhakad | 66 | 235 | 3.6 | 155 | 660 | 42 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 1 |
| Mankar | 111 | 428 | 3.9 | 252 | 589 | 21 | 22 | 55 | 12 | 1 |

* Denote families with wife married at age 0-14.

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of Family—*contd.*

| Religion or Community. | Number of slips examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families with wife married at— | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| | | | | | | 0—12. | 13—14. | 15—19. | 20—30. | 30 & over. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Central India Agency—<i>concl.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hindu—<i>concl.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mewali | 77 | 249 | 3.2 | 185 | 743 | 26 | 18 | 28 | 5 | 2 |
| Sirvi | 168 | 565 | 3.4 | 301 | 533 | 33 | 44 | 69 | 20 | 2 |
| Ahīr | 57 | 261 | 4.6 | 157 | 602 | 6 | 18 | 23 | 8 | 2 |
| Gaoli (Gwal) | 108 | 260 | 2.4 | 193 | 742 | 42 | 22 | 34 | 9 | 1 |
| Kurmi | 89 | 482 | 5.4 | 174 | 361 | 7 | 65 | 12 | 3 | 2 |
| Rajput | 259 | 795 | 3.1 | 599 | 753 | 94 | 54 | 89 | 15 | 7 |
| Banjara | 197 | 653 | 3.3 | 426 | 652 | 72 | 27 | 74 | 21 | 3 |
| Chamar | 101 | 382 | 3.8 | 217 | 568 | 24 | 13 | 54 | 8 | 2 |
| Muslim | 349 | 1,625 | 4.7 | 1,086 | 638 | 12 | 90 | 99 | 116 | 32 |
| Tribal | 744 | 2,386 | 3.2 | 1,757 | 736 | 164 | 144 | 314 | 109 | 13 |
| Bhil | 396 | 1,006 | 2.5 | 745 | 741 | 77 | 83 | 191 | 40 | 5 |
| Others | 1,041 | 3,685 | 3.5 | 996 | 270 | 390 | 245 | 309 | 79 | 18 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21,848 | 85,704 | 4.0 | 60,743 | 709 | 4,195 | 7,869 | 8,275 | 1,188 | 116 |
| Cochin State | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 33,471 | 125,878 | 3.8 | 92,458 | 735 | 3,854 | 5,502 | 18,177 | 5,528 | 410 |
| Hindu | 20,626 | 74,957 | 3.6 | 54,526 | 727 | 2,292 | 3,316 | 10,805 | 3,923 | 290 |
| Brahman | 1,724 | 6,222 | 3.6 | 4,898 | 786 | 369 | 542 | 729 | 73 | 11 |
| Ullatan | 3 | 17 | 5.7 | 10 | 588 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Vetuvan | 243 | 906 | 3.7 | 634 | 700 | 22 | 36 | 126 | 58 | 1 |
| Pulayan | 1,009 | 4,049 | 4.0 | 2,648 | 654 | 167 | 112 | 532 | 183 | 15 |
| Iuvan | 6,916 | 26,103 | 3.8 | 19,216 | 736 | 619 | 937 | 3,883 | 1,384 | 93 |
| Kammalan | 1,244 | 4,565 | 3.7 | 3,279 | 718 | 130 | 214 | 686 | 197 | 17 |
| Nayar | 5,474 | 19,076 | 3.9 | 13,867 | 727 | 381 | 725 | 2,871 | 1,383 | 114 |
| Pandittattan | 27 | 108 | 4.0 | 90 | 833 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 1 | .. |
| Tarakan | 1 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| Other Hindus | 336 | 1,182 | 3.5 | 745 | 630 | 58 | 50 | 174 | 51 | 2 |
| Parsi | 2 | 2 | 1.0 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Jew | 62 | 223 | 3.6 | 161 | 722 | 9 | 22 | 26 | 5 | .. |
| Muslim | 1,919 | 8,006 | 4.2 | 5,636 | 704 | 265 | 362 | 962 | 298 | 32 |
| Christian | 10,862 | 42,690 | 3.9 | 32,134 | 753 | 1,287 | 1,801 | 6,384 | 1,302 | 88 |
| Anglo-Indian | 76 | 338 | 4.4 | 262 | 776 | 3 | 7 | 52 | 13 | 1 |
| Delhi | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,246 | 7,982 | 3.5 | 5,298 | 668 | 511 | 454 | 991 | 274 | 16 |
| Hindu | 1,833 | 6,246 | 3.4 | 4,241 | 679 | 432 | 378 | 802 | 209 | 12 |
| Muslim | 359 | 1,512 | 4.2 | 935 | 618 | 73 | 70 | 160 | 53 | 3 |
| Others | 54 | 174 | 3.2 | 122 | 701 | 6 | 6 | 29 | 12 | 1 |
| Gwalior State | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,802 | 11,317 | 6.2 | 6,400 | 566 | 608 | 196 | 599 | 358 | 51 |
| Hindu | 1,279 | 7,902 | 6.2 | 4,530 | 573 | 442 | 145 | 431 | 235 | 26 |
| Brahman | 257 | 1,577 | 6.1 | 795 | 504 | 96 | 25 | 81 | 49 | 6 |
| Other Interior Castes | 548 | 3,295 | 6.2 | 1,968 | 597 | 178 | 67 | 192 | 99 | 12 |
| Ahīr | 67 | 372 | 5.6 | 250 | 672 | 32 | 5 | 19 | 11 | .. |
| Kayastha | 39 | 260 | 7.2 | 135 | 482 | 14 | 6 | 16 | 3 | .. |
| Rajput | 182 | 1,185 | 6.5 | 710 | 599 | 63 | 27 | 66 | 24 | 2 |
| Sonar | 13 | 78 | 6.0 | 35 | 449 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Exterior Castes | 109 | 688 | 6.3 | 364 | 530 | 42 | 11 | 32 | 23 | 1 |
| Chamar | 97 | 618 | 6.4 | 334 | 540 | 39 | 9 | 26 | 22 | 1 |
| Muslim | 194 | 1,309 | 6.8 | 655 | 500 | 54 | 13 | 50 | 66 | 11 |
| Christian | 2 | 7 | 3.5 | 6 | 857 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Tribal | 64 | 427 | 6.7 | 273 | 639 | 13 | 3 | 23 | 21 | 4 |
| Bhil | 27 | 180 | 6.7 | 109 | 606 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 4 |
| Others | 327 | 2,099 | 6.2 | 1,209 | 576 | 107 | 38 | 117 | 51 | 14 |

Table V.—Size of Families by Community or Religion of family—concl'd.

| Religion or Community. | Number of slips examined. | Total number of children born alive. | Average per family. | Number of children surviving. | Proportion of surviving to total 1,000 born. | Number of families with wife married at— | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| | | | | | | 0—12. | 13—14. | 15—19. | 20—29. | 30 & over. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Jammu and Kashmir State | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,230 | 70,062 | 5.7 | 47,828 | 683 | .. | 1,797 | 6,127 | 2,372 | 994 |
| Hindu | 2,750 | 15,705 | 5.7 | 10,600 | 675 | .. | 550 | 1,528 | 480 | 182 |
| Brahman | 837 | 4,924 | 5.9 | 3,287 | 663 | .. | 180 | 458 | 140 | 59 |
| Other Interior Castes | 1,169 | 6,766 | 5.8 | 4,502 | 665 | .. | 219 | 677 | 216 | 57 |
| Lohar and Tarkhan | 93 | 533 | 5.7 | 390 | 619 | .. | 16 | 54 | 17 | 6 |
| Rajput | 727 | 3,657 | 5.0 | 2,587 | 707 | .. | 134 | 416 | 131 | 46 |
| Nomadic Castes | 2 | 9 | 4.5 | 5 | 556 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Exterior Castes | 302 | 1,767 | 5.9 | 1,204 | 681 | .. | 59 | 163 | 46 | 34 |
| Chamar | 182 | 1,102 | 6.1 | 739 | 671 | .. | 31 | 99 | 31 | 21 |
| Sikh | 213 | 1,359 | 6.4 | 915 | 673 | .. | 28 | 130 | 51 | 7 |
| Jain | 3 | 22 | 7.3 | 12 | 546 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Buddhist | 565 | 2,319 | 3.9 | 1,305 | 813 | .. | 18 | 203 | 263 | 81 |
| Muslim | 8,661 | 50,532 | 5.8 | 34,361 | 680 | .. | 1,196 | 4,241 | 2,522 | 862 |
| Bafinda | 103 | 517 | 5.0 | 360 | 696 | .. | 9 | 49 | 38 | 7 |
| Christian | 6 | 34 | 5.6 | 21 | 618 | .. | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. |
| Others | 32 | 191 | 6.0 | 114 | 597 | .. | 5 | 11 | 14 | 2 |
| Mysore State | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,320 | 19,107 | 4.4 | 13,934 | 729 | .. | 2,592 | 1,516 | 204 | 8 |
| Hindu | 3,374 | 15,200 | 4.5 | 10,851 | 714 | .. | 2,120 | 1,135 | 116 | 3 |
| Brahman | 1,414 | 7,086 | 5.0 | 5,082 | 716 | .. | 925 | 476 | 13 | .. |
| Interior Castes | 1,430 | 5,933 | 4.1 | 4,283 | 722 | .. | 914 | 449 | 65 | 2 |
| Vakkaliga | 227 | 927 | 4.1 | 631 | 680 | .. | 134 | 80 | 13 | .. |
| Viswakarma | 68 | 268 | 3.9 | 193 | 720 | .. | 48 | 20 | .. | .. |
| Yadava | 25 | 118 | 4.7 | 74 | 627 | .. | 16 | 9 | .. | .. |
| Exterior Castes | 210 | 858 | 4.1 | 583 | 685 | .. | 83 | 101 | 25 | 1 |
| Jain | 75 | 313 | 4.2 | 226 | 722 | .. | 59 | 16 | .. | .. |
| Muslim | 558 | 2,345 | 4.2 | 1,823 | 777 | .. | 333 | 190 | 24 | 1 |
| Christian | 262 | 1,079 | 4.1 | 909 | 842 | .. | 55 | 153 | 51 | 2 |
| Others | 51 | 170 | 3.3 | 125 | 735 | .. | 25 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| Punjab | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 173,482 | 686,470 | 3.9 | 493,509 | 719 | 20,849 | 35,703 | 73,265 | 29,019 | 4,796 |
| Hindu | 73,272 | 299,702 | 4.1 | 214,719 | 716 | 14,412 | 17,010 | 20,412 | 9,366 | 2,072 |
| Ad-Dharmi | 1,427 | 5,891 | 4.1 | 4,059 | 689 | 179 | 367 | 647 | 204 | 30 |
| Sikh | 23,055 | 94,854 | 4.1 | 67,812 | 715 | 3,872 | 4,626 | 10,455 | 3,591 | 511 |
| Jain | 134 | 519 | 3.9 | 350 | 674 | 38 | 30 | 61 | 5 | .. |
| Muslim | 75,436 | 284,773 | 3.8 | 205,852 | 723 | 12,139 | 13,697 | 31,720 | 15,791 | 2,129 |
| Christian | 1,535 | 6,622 | 4.3 | 4,776 | 721 | 188 | 350 | 617 | 296 | 64 |
| Travancore State | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18,456 | 119,813 | 6.5 | 90,422 | 755 | .. | 5,985 | 2,993 | 2,124 | 254 |
| Hindu | 10,058 | 61,954 | 6.2 | 45,301 | 731 | .. | 2,456 | 5,246 | 2,023 | 223 |
| Brahman | 699 | 3,675 | 5.3 | 2,683 | 730 | .. | 317 | 340 | 37 | 5 |
| Other Interior Castes | 7,187 | 44,010 | 6.1 | 31,994 | 727 | .. | 1,662 | 3,838 | 1,525 | 172 |
| Nayars | 3,793 | 23,906 | 6.3 | 17,928 | 750 | .. | 861 | 1,928 | 879 | 125 |
| Exterior Castes | 2,172 | 14,269 | 6.6 | 10,624 | 745 | .. | 487 | 1,168 | 461 | 56 |
| Iluvaa | 1,711 | 11,493 | 6.7 | 8,689 | 756 | .. | 367 | 925 | 384 | 45 |
| Muslim | 942 | 5,819 | 6.2 | 4,163 | 714 | .. | 226 | 523 | 178 | 16 |
| Christian | 7,456 | 52,040 | 7.0 | 40,978 | 790 | .. | 3,303 | 3,125 | 923 | 105 |
| Western India States Agency | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,648 | 37,497 | 3.9 | 27,949 | 745 | .. | *3,064 | 5,240 | 1,225 | 87 |
| Hindu | 8,795 | 34,173 | 3.9 | 25,557 | 748 | .. | *2,778 | 4,808 | 1,135 | 74 |
| Exterior Castes | 1,463 | 5,453 | 3.7 | 4,171 | 765 | .. | *396 | 627 | 223 | 17 |
| Muslim | 845 | 3,288 | 3.9 | 2,365 | 719 | .. | *213 | 431 | 88 | 12 |
| Christian | 6 | 36 | 6.0 | 27 | 750 | .. | *3 | 1 | 2 | .. |

*Wife married at age 0-14.

Table VI.—Duration of Marriage correlated

| Religion or Community of Husband. | 1 | Total. | | | Under 10 years. | | | 10 years. | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | Number of slips examined. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. |
| | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| INDIA. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 899,783 | 8,477,211 | 3.9 | 218,240 | 373,197 | 1.7 | 47,931 | 148,153 | 3.1 |
| Hindu | .. | 509,257 | 2,002,396 | 3.9 | 125,179 | 207,513 | 1.7 | 26,042 | 75,362 | 2.9 |
| Brahman | .. | 32,461 | 112,495 | 3.5 | 8,916 | 12,948 | 1.5 | 1,371 | 3,761 | 2.7 |
| Other Interior Castes | .. | 83,309 | 316,527 | 3.8 | 21,778 | 30,074 | 1.4 | 3,847 | 10,247 | 2.7 |
| Kayastha | .. | 706 | 2,722 | 3.9 | 167 | 237 | 1.4 | 27 | 67 | 2.5 |
| Kurmi | .. | 316 | 1,409 | 4.5 | 90 | 177 | 2.0 | 20 | 62 | 3.1 |
| Rajput | .. | 4,698 | 16,076 | 3.4 | 1,133 | 1,634 | 1.4 | 328 | 772 | 2.4 |
| Viswakarma | .. | 1,847 | 6,461 | 3.5 | 473 | 710 | 1.5 | 140 | 382 | 2.7 |
| Yadava | .. | 938 | 2,676 | 2.9 | 262 | 281 | 1.1 | 71 | 170 | 2.4 |
| Nomadic Castes | .. | 197 | 653 | 3.3 | 71 | 104 | 1.5 | 14 | 30 | 2.1 |
| Exterior Castes | .. | 36,761 | 144,678 | 3.9 | 9,823 | 17,117 | 1.7 | 2,255 | 7,055 | 3.1 |
| Chamar | .. | 3,155 | 10,713 | 3.4 | 848 | 1,389 | 1.6 | 198 | 630 | 3.2 |
| Sikh | .. | 25,740 | 105,185 | 4.1 | 6,419 | 12,220 | 1.9 | 1,471 | 4,271 | 2.9 |
| Jain | .. | 4,632 | 19,288 | 4.2 | 1,193 | 1,898 | 1.6 | 258 | 800 | 3.1 |
| Buddhist | .. | 2,167 | 9,964 | 4.6 | 492 | 1,800 | 3.6 | 11 | 44 | 4.0 |
| Parsi | .. | 1,127 | 4,823 | 4.3 | 170 | 299 | 1.8 | 40 | 120 | 3.0 |
| Jew | .. | 7 | 41 | 5.9 | 2 | 6 | 3.0 | 1 | 10 | 10.0 |
| Muslim | .. | 264,542 | 940,469 | 3.6 | 60,840 | 109,206 | 1.8 | 15,926 | 54,029 | 3.4 |
| Christian | .. | 37,506 | 169,798 | 4.5 | 9,341 | 12,809 | 1.4 | 1,280 | 3,733 | 2.9 |
| Tribal | .. | 28,155 | 116,407 | 4.1 | 6,612 | 11,548 | 1.8 | 1,228 | 3,579 | 2.9 |
| Bhil | .. | 574 | 1,655 | 2.9 | 231 | 261 | 1.1 | 54 | 152 | 2.8 |
| Others or unspecified | .. | 26,650 | 108,840 | 4.1 | 7,992 | 15,898 | 2.0 | 1,674 | 6,205 | 3.7 |
| ASSAM. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 6,466 | 27,761 | 4.3 | 2,402 | 4,489 | 1.9 | 448 | 1,491 | 3.3 |
| Tea Garden cooly Castes | .. | 2,198 | 7,540 | 3.4 | 890 | 1,458 | 1.6 | 170 | 484 | 2.3 |
| Hill tribes | .. | 4,268 | 20,221 | 4.7 | 1,512 | 3,031 | 2.0 | 278 | 1,007 | 3.6 |
| BALUCHISTAN. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 39,744 | 163,001 | 4.1 | 8,046 | 19,051 | 2.4 | 3,660 | 11,492 | 3.1 |
| Hindu | .. | 1,688 | 5,954 | 3.5 | 456 | 787 | 1.7 | 163 | 483 | 3.0 |
| Sikh | .. | 116 | 320 | 2.8 | 55 | 76 | 1.4 | 7 | 22 | 3.1 |
| Muslim | .. | 37,894 | 156,553 | 4.1 | 7,516 | 18,143 | 2.4 | 3,486 | 10,980 | 3.1 |
| Brahui (indigenous) | .. | 8,517 | 29,752 | 3.5 | 2,421 | 5,605 | 2.3 | 939 | 2,792 | 3.0 |
| Pathan | .. | 6,502 | 35,445 | 5.5 | 1,632 | 4,348 | 2.7 | 506 | 2,190 | 4.3 |
| Christian | .. | 46 | 174 | 3.8 | 19 | 45 | 2.4 | 4 | 7 | 1.8 |
| BARODA STATE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 205,238 | 829,700 | 4.0 | 43,535 | 64,952 | 1.5 | 6,035 | 15,627 | 2.6 |
| Hindu | .. | 166,110 | 668,268 | 4.0 | 35,121 | 51,322 | 1.5 | 4,648 | 10,989 | 2.4 |
| Brahman | .. | 13,210 | 52,110 | 3.9 | 3,322 | 4,637 | 1.4 | 360 | 989 | 2.7 |
| Vankar | .. | 9,476 | 39,630 | 4.2 | 1,789 | 2,383 | 1.3 | 244 | 601 | 2.5 |
| Jain | .. | 2,844 | 11,894 | 4.2 | 625 | 687 | 1.1 | 92 | 248 | 2.7 |
| Parsi | .. | 754 | 3,059 | 4.1 | 79 | 130 | 1.6 | 20 | 48 | 2.4 |
| Muslim | .. | 12,695 | 50,341 | 2.4 | 2,975 | 4,560 | 1.5 | 438 | 1,213 | 2.8 |
| Christian | .. | 251 | 1,163 | 4.6 | 54 | 96 | 1.8 | 5 | 16 | 3.0 |
| Tribal | .. | 22,634 | 91,896 | 4.1 | 4,681 | 7,977 | 1.7 | 832 | 2,214 | 2.7 |
| BENGAL. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | 2,406 | 9,531 | 4.0 | 6 | 5 | 0.8 | 62 | 235 | 3.8 |
| Hindu | .. | 1,810 | 7,229 | 4.0 | 4 | 4 | 1.0 | 41 | 149 | 3.6 |
| Brahman | .. | 249 | 1,140 | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 13 | 6.5 |
| Baidya | .. | 67 | 383 | 5.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kayastha | .. | 241 | 1,031 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 4.0 |
| Muslim | .. | 528 | 2,023 | 3.8 | 1 | 1 | 1.0 | 19 | 78 | 4.1 |
| Others | .. | 68 | 279 | 4.1 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 2 | 8 | 4.0 |

*Refers to surviving children only.

with Community or Religion of Family.

Duration of Marriage with present wife.

| 10-19 | | | 20-31 | | | 32 years. | | | 33 and over. | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 268,487 | 1,073,908 | 4.0 | 259,738 | 1,366,330 | 4.9 | 20,583 | 121,909 | 5.9 | 84,804 | 493,714 | 5.8 |
| 158,172 | 616,987 | 3.9 | 137,332 | 737,251 | 5.4 | 13,924 | 83,536 | 5.8 | 48,008 | 231,747 | 5.8 |
| 9,962 | 28,496 | 3.0 | 8,007 | 42,727 | 5.3 | 909 | 5,478 | 6.0 | 3,206 | 19,065 | 5.8 |
| 24,638 | 95,079 | 3.9 | 24,415 | 129,798 | 5.3 | 1,684 | 9,953 | 5.9 | 6,947 | 41,376 | 6.0 |
| 121 | 506 | 4.2 | 121 | 644 | 5.3 | 55 | 213 | 3.9 | 215 | 1,053 | 4.9 |
| 111 | 539 | 4.9 | 76 | 462 | 6.1 | 2 | 17 | 8.5 | 17 | 152 | 9.0 |
| 1,488 | 4,939 | 3.3 | 1,274 | 6,202 | 4.9 | 85 | 415 | 4.9 | 390 | 2,114 | 5.4 |
| 605 | 2,171 | 3.9 | 470 | 2,521 | 5.4 | 28 | 147 | 5.3 | 131 | 530 | 4.0 |
| 284 | 868 | 3.1 | 247 | 918 | 3.7 | 3 | 18 | 6.0 | 71 | 430 | 6.0 |
| 41 | 158 | 3.9 | 51 | 256 | 5.0 | 6 | 21 | 3.5 | 14 | 84 | 6.0 |
| 11,281 | 46,277 | 4.1 | 10,206 | 54,671 | 5.4 | 537 | 3,166 | 5.9 | 2,659 | 16,392 | 6.2 |
| 1,073 | 3,544 | 3.3 | 840 | 4,022 | 4.8 | 36 | 179 | 5.0 | 160 | 949 | 5.9 |
| 7,313 | 29,608 | 4.1 | 6,856 | 37,897 | 5.5 | 445 | 2,598 | 5.8 | 3,236 | 18,593 | 5.7 |
| 1,322 | 5,545 | 4.2 | 1,177 | 6,879 | 5.8 | 155 | 994 | 6.4 | 527 | 3,172 | 6.0 |
| 463 | 2,430 | 5.2 | 593 | 3,640 | 6.1 | 309 | 1,200 | 3.9 | 399 | 850 | 2.8 |
| 288 | 1,248 | 4.3 | 303 | 1,569 | 5.1 | 50 | 230 | 4.6 | 276 | 1,367 | 5.4 |
| 2 | 11 | 5.5 | 1 | 4 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | 10.0 |
| 74,686 | 310,007 | 4.2 | 87,392 | 324,170 | 3.7 | 3,560 | 19,890 | 5.6 | 22,138 | 123,167 | 5.6 |
| 8,729 | 37,598 | 4.3 | 12,359 | 75,255 | 6.1 | 842 | 5,689 | 6.9 | 4,955 | 34,714 | 7.0 |
| 8,950 | 35,122 | 3.9 | 7,619 | 43,441 | 5.7 | 884 | 5,190 | 5.9 | 2,862 | 17,627 | 6.1 |
| 154 | 547 | 3.6 | 91 | 418 | 4.6 | 4 | 33 | 8.2 | 40 | 344 | 8.1 |
| 8,562 | 33,354 | 4.1 | 6,106 | 36,234 | 5.9 | 414 | 2,582 | 6.2 | 1,902 | 12,567 | 6.6 |
| 1,818 | 9,269 | 5.1 | 1,349 | 8,923 | 6.6 | 55 | 370 | 6.7 | 394 | 2,219 | 8.2 |
| 634 | 2,574 | 4.1 | 415 | 2,461 | 5.9 | 18 | 93 | 5.2 | 71 | 470 | 6.6 |
| 1,184 | 6,695 | 5.7 | 934 | 6,462 | 6.9 | 37 | 277 | 7.5 | 323 | 2,749 | 8.5 |
| 10,685 | 42,789 | 4.0 | 18,266 | 63,304 | 4.8 | 306 | 1,928 | 6.2 | 3,781 | 24,457 | 6.5 |
| 457 | 1,686 | 3.7 | 469 | 2,250 | 4.8 | 17 | 74 | 4.4 | 126 | 674 | 5.8 |
| 35 | 134 | 3.0 | 14 | 64 | 4.6 | 1 | 3 | 3.0 | 4 | 21 | 5.3 |
| 10,179 | 40,885 | 4.0 | 12,775 | 60,939 | 4.8 | 288 | 1,851 | 6.4 | 3,650 | 23,755 | 6.5 |
| 2,290 | 7,969 | 3.5 | 2,253 | 9,995 | 4.4 | 45 | 233 | 5.2 | 569 | 3,158 | 5.6 |
| 1,630 | 8,745 | 5.4 | 1,896 | 12,846 | 6.8 | 89 | 754 | 6.6 | 780 | 6,562 | 8.7 |
| 14 | 64 | 4.6 | 8 | 51 | 6.4 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | 7.0 |
| 63,656 | 236,943 | 3.7 | 56,764 | 311,147 | 5.5 | 9,497 | 56,971 | 6.0 | 25,751 | 144,090 | 5.6 |
| 51,419 | 191,443 | 3.7 | 45,928 | 249,167 | 5.4 | 7,980 | 48,278 | 6.0 | 21,014 | 117,069 | 5.6 |
| 3,838 | 14,286 | 3.7 | 3,272 | 18,191 | 5.6 | 578 | 3,707 | 6.4 | 1,790 | 10,300 | 5.8 |
| 2,941 | 11,250 | 3.8 | 2,824 | 15,780 | 5.6 | 513 | 3,097 | 6.0 | 1,165 | 6,519 | 5.6 |
| 797 | 3,096 | 3.9 | 763 | 4,465 | 5.9 | 133 | 852 | 6.4 | 424 | 2,548 | 5.9 |
| 182 | 702 | 3.9 | 204 | 960 | 4.7 | 38 | 151 | 4.0 | 231 | 1,068 | 4.6 |
| 3,752 | 14,299 | 3.8 | 3,445 | 18,552 | 5.4 | 494 | 2,747 | 5.6 | 1,591 | 8,970 | 5.6 |
| 78 | 316 | 4.1 | 73 | 452 | 6.2 | 12 | 84 | 7.0 | 29 | 200 | 6.9 |
| 7,423 | 27,087 | 3.6 | 6,401 | 35,552 | 5.6 | 840 | 4,859 | 5.8 | 2,452 | 14,207 | 5.8 |
| 59 | 234 | 4.0 | 231 | 690 | 3.0 | 620 | 2,346 | 3.8 | 1,438 | 6,019 | 4.2 |
| 40 | 157 | 3.9 | 168 | 502 | 3.0 | 487 | 1,860 | 3.8 | 1,070 | 4,567 | 4.3 |
| 7 | 29 | 4.1 | 14 | 57 | 4.1 | 53 | 229 | 4.2 | 173 | 813 | 4.7 |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | 9 | 4.5 | 17 | 89 | 5.2 | 48 | 285 | 6.9 |
| 4 | 11 | 2.7 | 5 | 22 | 4.4 | 52 | 196 | 3.8 | 179 | 798 | 4.5 |
| 14 | 60 | 4.3 | 47 | 135 | 2.9 | 118 | 419 | 3.6 | 329 | 1,330 | 4.0 |
| 5 | 17 | 3.4 | 16 | 53 | 3.3 | 15 | 69 | 4.6 | 29 | 132 | 4.5 |

Table VI.—Duration of Marriage correlated

| Religion or Community of Husband. | Total. | | | Duration of Marriage | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Number of slips examined. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Under 10 years. | | | 10 years. | | |
| | | | | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| BOMBAY. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 157,906 | 629,208 | 4.0 | 42,929 | 85,337 | 2.0 | 11,018 | 38,342 | 3.3 |
| Hindu | 141,348 | 563,693 | 4.0 | 37,974 | 75,144 | 2.0 | 9,782 | 31,820 | 3.3 |
| Exterior Castes | 20,138 | 79,311 | 3.9 | 5,268 | 10,302 | 2.0 | 1,438 | 4,589 | 3.2 |
| Sikh | 7 | 17 | 2.4 | 5 | 9 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Jain | 1,527 | 6,386 | 4.2 | 475 | 1,043 | 2.2 | 149 | 496 | 3.3 |
| Parai | 373 | 1,764 | 4.7 | 91 | 169 | 1.9 | 20 | 72 | 3.6 |
| Jew | 7 | 41 | 5.9 | 2 | 6 | 3.0 | 1 | 10 | 10.0 |
| Muslim | 11,093 | 44,080 | 4.0 | 3,208 | 6,433 | 2.0 | 764 | 2,752 | 3.6 |
| Christian | 2,154 | 8,489 | 3.9 | 681 | 1,512 | 2.2 | 187 | 697 | 3.7 |
| Others | 1,397 | 4,738 | 3.4 | 493 | 1,021 | 2.1 | 110 | 495 | 4.5 |
| BURMA. | | | | | | | | | |
| Burmese | 1,153 | 4,309 | 3.7 | 720 | 1,680 | 2.3 | 75 | 328 | 4.4 |
| CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,380 | 15,223 | 3.5 | 1,416 | 1,987 | 1.4 | 377 | 1,018 | 2.7 |
| Hindu | 2,642 | 8,533 | 3.2 | 958 | 1,260 | 1.3 | 217 | 577 | 2.7 |
| Brahman | 175 | 613 | 3.5 | 61 | 59 | 1.0 | 5 | 11 | 2.2 |
| Other Interior Castes | 904 | 3,102 | 3.4 | 302 | 439 | 1.5 | 85 | 237 | 2.8 |
| Balai | 88 | 289 | 3.3 | 29 | 34 | 1.2 | 9 | 34 | 3.8 |
| Bania | 148 | 550 | 3.7 | 46 | 66 | 1.4 | 10 | 26 | 2.6 |
| Bharud | 94 | 303 | 3.2 | 30 | 37 | 1.2 | 8 | 22 | 2.8 |
| Dangi | 94 | 261 | 2.8 | 35 | 37 | 1.1 | 12 | 36 | 3.0 |
| Dhakad | 66 | 235 | 3.6 | 9 | 15 | 1.7 | 6 | 14 | 2.3 |
| Mankar | 111 | 428 | 3.9 | 34 | 58 | 1.7 | 11 | 32 | 2.9 |
| Mewali | 77 | 249 | 3.2 | 30 | 65 | 2.2 | 15 | 45 | 3.0 |
| Sirvi | 168 | 565 | 3.4 | 72 | 97 | 1.3 | 12 | 22 | 1.8 |
| Ahir | 57 | 261 | 4.6 | 12 | 18 | 1.5 | 5 | 15 | 3.0 |
| Gaoli (Gwal) | 108 | 260 | 2.4 | 48 | 49 | 1.0 | 9 | 24 | 2.7 |
| Kurmi | 89 | 482 | 5.4 | 20 | 46 | 2.3 | 5 | 17 | 3.4 |
| Rajput | 259 | 795 | 3.1 | 82 | 95 | 1.2 | 23 | 62 | 2.7 |
| Banjara | 197 | 653 | 3.3 | 71 | 104 | 1.5 | 14 | 30 | 2.1 |
| Chamar | 101 | 382 | 3.8 | 44 | 57 | 1.3 | 3 | 8 | 2.7 |
| Muslim | 349 | 1,625 | 4.7 | 87 | 159 | 1.8 | 23 | 71 | 3.1 |
| Tribal | 744 | 2,386 | 3.2 | 273 | 378 | 1.4 | 74 | 236 | 3.2 |
| Bhil | 396 | 1,006 | 2.5 | 179 | 213 | 1.2 | 41 | 114 | 2.8 |
| Others | 1,041 | 3,685 | 3.5 | 277 | 383 | 1.4 | 104 | 243 | 2.4 |
| CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 21,643 | 87,778 | 4.1 | 5,892 | 11,473 | 1.9 | 1,286 | 3,942 | 3.1 |
| DELHI. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,246 | 7,932 | 3.5 | 744 | 1,067 | 1.4 | 151 | 419 | 2.8 |
| Hindu | 1,833 | 6,246 | 3.4 | 604 | 799 | 1.3 | 124 | 333 | 2.7 |
| Muslim | 359 | 1,512 | 4.2 | 115 | 223 | 1.9 | 22 | 70 | 3.2 |
| Others | 54 | 174 | 3.2 | 25 | 45 | 1.8 | 5 | 16 | 3.2 |
| GWALIOR STATE. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17,319 | 60,526 | 3.5 | 4,832 | 5,720 | 1.2 | 1,198 | 2,935 | 2.5 |
| Hindu | 14,911 | 52,088 | 3.5 | 4,090 | 4,759 | 1.2 | 1,017 | 2,511 | 2.5 |
| Brahman | 2,886 | 9,985 | 3.5 | 884 | 1,004 | 1.1 | 194 | 430 | 2.2 |
| Other Interior Castes | 9,508 | 33,308 | 3.5 | 2,724 | 3,176 | 1.2 | 638 | 1,615 | 2.5 |
| Ahir | 748 | 2,036 | 2.7 | 196 | 199 | 1.0 | 54 | 123 | 2.3 |
| Kayastha | 465 | 1,691 | 3.6 | 167 | 237 | 1.4 | 26 | 63 | 2.4 |
| Rajput | 1,504 | 5,814 | 3.9 | 317 | 353 | 1.1 | 76 | 177 | 2.3 |
| Kumhar | 132 | 616 | 4.7 | 17 | 27 | 1.6 | 10 | 24 | 2.4 |
| Luhar, Sunar and Sutar | 623 | 2,229 | 3.6 | 159 | 174 | 1.1 | 55 | 118 | 2.1 |
| Exterior Castes | 1,422 | 4,490 | 3.2 | 364 | 431 | 1.2 | 114 | 269 | 2.4 |
| Chamar | 1,293 | 4,049 | 3.1 | 316 | 363 | 1.2 | 101 | 233 | 2.3 |
| Bhangi | 129 | 441 | 3.4 | 48 | 68 | 1.4 | 13 | 36 | 2.8 |
| Jain | 37 | 113 | 3.1 | 15 | 19 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Muslim | 2,338 | 8,209 | 3.5 | 717 | 922 | 1.3 | 174 | 419 | 2.4 |
| Christian | 33 | 116 | 3.5 | 10 | 20 | 2.0 | 2 | 5 | 2.5 |
| Tribal | 509 | 1,904 | 3.7 | 146 | 162 | 1.1 | 44 | 122 | 2.8 |
| Bhil | 178 | 649 | 3.6 | 52 | 48 | 0.9 | 13 | 38 | 2.9 |

with Community or Religion of Family—contd.

with present wife.

| 10-19 | | | 20-31 | | | 32 years. | | | 33 and over. | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 50,787 | 212,390 | 4.2 | 40,236 | 216,775 | 5.4 | 2,290 | 13,147 | 5.7 | 10,651 | 65,317 | 6.1 |
| 45,581 | 190,458 | 4.2 | 36,321 | 195,489 | 5.4 | 2,066 | 11,700 | 5.7 | 9,634 | 53,062 | 6.1 |
| 6,516 | 28,926 | 4.4 | 5,224 | 27,300 | 5.2 | 245 | 1,439 | 5.8 | 1,447 | 8,765 | 6.1 |
| 2 | 8 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 449 | 2,109 | 4.7 | 360 | 2,119 | 5.9 | 17 | 110 | 6.5 | 77 | 509 | 6.6 |
| 108 | 546 | 5.0 | 99 | 599 | 6.0 | 12 | 79 | 6.6 | 45 | 299 | 6.6 |
| 2 | 11 | 5.5 | 1 | 4 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | 10.0 |
| 3,497 | 14,907 | 4.3 | 2,751 | 14,782 | 5.4 | 158 | 1,011 | 6.4 | 715 | 4,195 | 5.9 |
| 654 | 2,673 | 4.1 | 482 | 2,713 | 5.6 | 25 | 153 | 6.1 | 125 | 741 | 5.9 |
| 496 | 1,678 | 3.4 | 222 | 1,069 | 4.8 | 12 | 94 | 7.8 | 64 | 381 | 6.0 |
| 239 | 1,575 | 5.9 | 80 | 681 | 8.5 | 1 | 3 | 3.0 | 6 | 49 | 5.3 |
| 1,205 | 4,701 | 3.9 | 1,006 | 5,205 | 5.2 | 35 | 178 | 5.1 | 241 | 2,159 | 6.3 |
| 652 | 2,367 | 3.6 | 576 | 2,926 | 5.1 | 21 | 95 | 4.5 | 218 | 1,308 | 6.0 |
| 45 | 165 | 3.7 | 37 | 225 | 6.1 | 1 | 6 | 6.0 | 26 | 147 | 5.7 |
| 224 | 829 | 3.7 | 228 | 1,180 | 5.2 | 10 | 57 | 5.7 | 55 | 340 | 6.2 |
| 19 | 75 | 3.9 | 23 | 134 | 4.8 | 1 | 4 | 4.0 | 2 | 8 | 4.0 |
| 42 | 166 | 4.0 | 37 | 213 | 5.8 | 2 | 17 | 8.5 | 11 | 62 | 5.6 |
| 24 | 70 | 2.9 | 26 | 127 | 4.9 | 1 | 5 | 5.0 | 5 | 43 | 3.4 |
| 22 | 74 | 3.4 | 19 | 94 | 4.9 | 2 | 10 | 5.0 | 4 | 10 | 2.5 |
| 21 | 67 | 3.2 | 22 | 100 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 29 | 4.9 |
| 26 | 102 | 3.9 | 29 | 130 | 4.5 | 1 | 10 | 10.0 | 10 | 96 | 9.6 |
| 17 | 62 | 3.6 | 15 | 77 | 5.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | 142 | 3.9 | 36 | 220 | 6.1 | 1 | 1 | 1.0 | 11 | 83 | 7.5 |
| 27 | 135 | 5.0 | 10 | 68 | 6.8 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 25 | 8.3 |
| 24 | 50 | 2.1 | 18 | 69 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 68 | 7.6 |
| 31 | 141 | 4.5 | 25 | 166 | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 92 | 11.5 |
| 59 | 179 | 3.0 | 56 | 244 | 4.4 | 2 | 3 | 1.0 | 36 | 212 | 5.9 |
| 41 | 158 | 3.9 | 51 | 256 | 5.0 | 6 | 21 | 3.5 | 14 | 84 | 6.0 |
| 22 | 107 | 4.9 | 24 | 163 | 6.8 | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 47 | 5.9 |
| 120 | 559 | 4.7 | 86 | 560 | 6.5 | 3 | 21 | 7.0 | 30 | 255 | 8.5 |
| 221 | 896 | 4.1 | 120 | 504 | 4.2 | 4 | 29 | 7.3 | 52 | 343 | 6.6 |
| 110 | 370 | 3.4 | 38 | 146 | 3.8 | 1 | 3 | 3.0 | 27 | 155 | 5.7 |
| 322 | 1,249 | 3.9 | 262 | 1,361 | 5.2 | 8 | 41 | 5.1 | 68 | 409 | 6.0 |
| 7,031 | 28,944 | 4.1 | 5,850 | 29,610 | 5.5 | 364 | 2,315 | 6.4 | 1,720 | 11,464 | 6.7 |
| 672 | 2,635 | 3.9 | 566 | 3,061 | 5.4 | 16 | 110 | 6.9 | 97 | 640 | 6.6 |
| 548 | 2,090 | 3.8 | 463 | 2,424 | 5.2 | 12 | 84 | 7.0 | 82 | 516 | 6.3 |
| 108 | 476 | 4.4 | 98 | 609 | 6.2 | 4 | 26 | 6.5 | 12 | 108 | 9.0 |
| 16 | 69 | 4.3 | 5 | 28 | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 16 | 5.3 |
| 5,008 | 17,392 | 3.5 | 4,938 | 26,377 | 5.3 | 129 | 774 | 6.0 | 1,225 | 7,228 | 6.0 |
| 4,349 | 14,972 | 3.4 | 4,253 | 22,718 | 5.3 | 115 | 720 | 6.3 | 1,082 | 6,408 | 5.9 |
| 863 | 2,806 | 3.5 | 738 | 4,321 | 5.9 | 27 | 133 | 4.9 | 240 | 1,291 | 5.4 |
| 2,779 | 9,734 | 3.5 | 2,617 | 14,362 | 5.5 | 84 | 513 | 6.1 | 666 | 3,908 | 6.0 |
| 226 | 651 | 2.9 | 211 | 722 | 3.4 | 2 | 14 | 7.0 | 56 | 327 | 5.6 |
| 117 | 495 | 4.2 | 116 | 622 | 5.4 | 3 | 17 | 5.7 | 36 | 257 | 7.1 |
| 444 | 1,575 | 3.6 | 502 | 2,745 | 5.5 | 15 | 95 | 5.3 | 150 | 869 | 5.8 |
| 37 | 130 | 3.5 | 50 | 296 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 139 | 7.2 |
| 170 | 618 | 3.6 | 190 | 1,017 | 5.3 | 2 | 24 | 3.0 | 46 | 224 | 4.9 |
| 459 | 1,325 | 4.9 | 408 | 1,977 | 4.8 | 5 | 32 | 6.4 | 72 | 456 | 6.2 |
| 428 | 1,189 | 2.8 | 378 | 1,819 | 4.8 | 5 | 32 | 6.4 | 65 | 413 | 6.4 |
| 31 | 136 | 4.4 | 30 | 158 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 43 | 6.2 |
| 10 | 29 | 2.9 | 9 | 44 | 4.9 | 1 | 7 | 7.0 | 2 | 14 | 7.0 |
| 634 | 2,357 | 3.7 | 664 | 3,587 | 5.4 | 12 | 47 | 4.0 | 137 | 877 | 6.4 |
| 10 | 34 | 3.4 | 7 | 28 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 29 | 7.8 |
| 117 | 444 | 3.8 | 164 | 923 | 5.6 | 2 | 25 | 8.3 | 25 | 228 | 6.5 |
| 44 | 177 | 4.0 | 63 | 272 | 5.1 | 2 | 25 | 8.3 | 13 | 80 | 6.9 |

Table VI.—Duration of Marriage correlated

| Religion or Community of Husband. | Total. | | | Under 10 years. | | | 10 years. | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Number of slips examined. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 151,816 | 479,477 | 3.2 | 33,498 | 53,252 | 1.6 | 7,966 | 29,376 | 3.7 | |
| Hindu | 31,608 | 99,423 | 3.1 | 8,667 | 15,016 | 1.7 | 1,963 | 5,362 | 2.7 | |
| Brahman | 9,644 | 23,984 | 2.5 | 2,918 | 5,028 | 1.6 | 513 | 1,483 | 2.9 | |
| Other Interior Castes | 16,050 | 55,442 | 3.5 | 4,219 | 7,302 | 1.7 | 1,046 | 2,706 | 2.6 | |
| Lohar and Tarkhan, etc. | 1,156 | 3,984 | 3.4 | 293 | 499 | 1.7 | 76 | 227 | 3.0 | |
| Rajput | 2,935 | 9,467 | 3.2 | 734 | 1,196 | 1.6 | 229 | 533 | 2.3 | |
| Exterior Castes | 1,823 | 6,559 | 3.6 | 503 | 1,001 | 2.0 | 99 | 413 | 4.2 | |
| Chamar | 1,761 | 6,282 | 3.6 | 488 | 969 | 1.9 | 94 | 389 | 4.1 | |
| Sikh | 2,562 | 9,994 | 3.9 | 734 | 1,740 | 2.4 | 198 | 393 | 2.0 | |
| Jain | 15 | 63 | 4.2 | 3 | 8 | 2.6 | | | | |
| Buddhist | 2,167 | 9,964 | 4.6 | 492 | 1,800 | 3.6 | 11 | 44 | 4.0 | |
| Muslim | 115,380 | 359,716 | 3.1 | 23,566 | 34,592 | 1.5 | 5,793 | 23,576 | 4.1 | |
| Bafinda | 1,062 | 3,337 | 3.6 | 260 | 451 | 1.7 | 92 | 247 | 2.7 | |
| Christian | 84 | 317 | 3.8 | 36 | 96 | 2.7 | 1 | 1 | 1.0 | |
| MYSORE STATE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,320 | 19,107 | 4.4 | 1,467 | 2,974 | 2.0 | 335 | 1,149 | 3.4 | |
| Hindu | 3,374 | 15,200 | 4.5 | 1,112 | 2,221 | 2.0 | 250 | 849 | 3.4 | |
| Brahman | 1,414 | 7,096 | 5.0 | 430 | 898 | 2.1 | 95 | 341 | 3.6 | |
| Other Interior Castes | 1,430 | 5,933 | 4.1 | 516 | 1,007 | 2.0 | 110 | 365 | 3.3 | |
| Vakkaliga | 227 | 927 | 4.1 | 70 | 131 | 1.9 | 15 | 45 | 3.0 | |
| Viswakarma | 68 | 268 | 3.9 | 21 | 37 | 1.8 | 9 | 37 | 4.1 | |
| Yadava | 25 | 118 | 4.7 | 6 | 15 | 2.5 | 3 | 8 | 2.7 | |
| Exterior Castes | 210 | 858 | 4.1 | 69 | 133 | 1.9 | 18 | 53 | 2.9 | |
| Jain | 75 | 313 | 4.2 | 34 | 82 | 2.4 | 8 | 26 | 3.3 | |
| Muslim | 558 | 2,345 | 4.2 | 214 | 449 | 2.1 | 53 | 180 | 3.4 | |
| Christian | 262 | 1,079 | 4.1 | 88 | 189 | 2.1 | 17 | 69 | 4.1 | |
| Others | 51 | 170 | 3.3 | 19 | 33 | 1.7 | 7 | 25 | 3.6 | |
| PUNJAB. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 173,432 | 686,470 | 3.9 | 43,215 | 80,993 | 1.9 | 10,452 | 29,721 | 2.8 | |
| Hindu | 73,272 | 299,702 | 4.1 | 17,291 | 29,360 | 1.7 | 4,394 | 12,223 | 2.8 | |
| Ad-Dharmi | 1,427 | 5,891 | 4.1 | 447 | 763 | 1.7 | 90 | 281 | 3.1 | |
| Sikh | 23,055 | 94,854 | 4.1 | 5,625 | 10,395 | 1.9 | 1,266 | 3,856 | 3.1 | |
| Jain | 134 | 519 | 3.9 | 41 | 59 | 1.4 | 9 | 30 | 3.3 | |
| Muslim | 75,436 | 284,773 | 3.8 | 19,811 | 40,093 | 2.0 | 4,732 | 13,437 | 2.8 | |
| Christian | 1,535 | 6,622 | 4.3 | 447 | 1,086 | 2.4 | 51 | 175 | 3.4 | |
| TRAVANCORE STATE. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 102,068 | 419,891 | 4.1 | 27,119 | 34,206 | 1.3 | 3,762 | 10,346 | 2.8 | |
| Hindu | 61,866 | 241,887 | 3.9 | 16,687 | 21,301 | 1.3 | 2,385 | 6,533 | 2.7 | |
| Brahman | 4,883 | 17,567 | 3.6 | 1,301 | 1,322 | 1.0 | 202 | 494 | 2.5 | |
| Other Interior Castes | 45,379 | 176,795 | 3.9 | 12,148 | 15,654 | 1.3 | 1,704 | 4,663 | 2.7 | |
| Nayar | 23,008 | 90,226 | 3.9 | 6,449 | 8,416 | 1.3 | 788 | 2,276 | 2.9 | |
| Exterior Castes | 11,604 | 47,625 | 4.1 | 3,238 | 4,325 | 1.3 | 479 | 1,376 | 2.8 | |
| Ilavas | 9,730 | 40,799 | 4.2 | 2,715 | 3,749 | 1.4 | 391 | 1,167 | 3.0 | |
| Muslim | 7,067 | 26,004 | 3.7 | 2,428 | 3,150 | 1.3 | 364 | 1,049 | 2.9 | |
| Christian | 33,135 | 151,802 | 4.6 | 8,004 | 9,755 | 1.2 | 1,013 | 2,764 | 2.7 | |
| WESTERN INDIA STATES AGENCY. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,648 | 37,497 | 3.9 | 2,419 | 6,031 | 2.5 | 1,116 | 3,737 | 3.4 | |
| Hindu | 8,795 | 34,173 | 3.9 | 2,215 | 5,540 | 2.5 | 1,058 | 3,533 | 3.3 | |
| Exterior Castes | 1,463 | 5,453 | 3.7 | 337 | 868 | 2.6 | 104 | 347 | 3.3 | |
| Muslim | 845 | 3,288 | 3.9 | 202 | 481 | 2.4 | 58 | 204 | 3.5 | |
| Christian | 6 | 36 | 6.0 | 2 | 10 | 5.0 | | | | |

with Community or Religion of Family—*concl'd.*

with present wife.

| 10-19 | | | 20-31 | | | 32 years. | | | 33 and over. | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. | Number of families. | Number of children. | Average per family. |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 42,375 | 173,216 | 4.0 | 55,860 | 162,590 | 2.9 | 1,821 | 9,282 | 5.1 | 9,796 | 51,761 | 5.3 |
| 10,865 | 30,222 | 2.8 | 7,646 | 35,280 | 4.6 | 512 | 2,661 | 5.2 | 1,955 | 10,782 | 5.5 |
| 3,408 | 3,728 | 1.9 | 2,114 | 9,633 | 4.6 | 146 | 783 | 5.4 | 545 | 3,329 | 6.1 |
| 5,409 | 19,589 | 3.6 | 4,099 | 18,934 | 4.6 | 243 | 1,291 | 5.3 | 1,034 | 5,620 | 5.4 |
| 415 | 1,456 | 3.5 | 263 | 1,355 | 5.2 | 25 | 123 | 4.9 | 84 | 304 | 3.6 |
| 985 | 3,185 | 3.2 | 716 | 3,213 | 4.5 | 67 | 317 | 4.7 | 204 | 1,033 | 5.1 |
| 648 | 2,364 | 3.6 | 454 | 2,145 | 4.7 | 31 | 147 | 4.7 | 88 | 496 | 5.6 |
| 623 | 2,248 | 3.6 | 438 | 2,040 | 4.6 | 31 | 147 | 4.7 | 87 | 489 | 5.6 |
| 849 | 3,147 | 3.7 | 586 | 3,449 | 5.7 | 27 | 195 | 7.3 | 168 | 1,070 | 6.3 |
| 5 | 21 | 4.2 | 4 | 10 | 2.5 | 1 | 5 | 5.0 | 2 | 19 | 9.5 |
| 463 | 2,430 | 5.2 | 593 | 3,640 | 6.1 | 309 | 1,200 | 3.9 | 299 | 850 | 2.8 |
| 31,157 | 137,136 | 4.4 | 46,526 | 120,181 | 2.6 | 970 | 5,210 | 5.4 | 7,368 | 39,021 | 5.3 |
| 359 | 1,374 | 3.8 | 244 | 1,288 | 5.3 | 32 | 148 | 4.6 | 75 | 329 | 4.4 |
| 36 | 160 | 4.4 | 5 | 30 | 6.0 | 2 | 11 | 5.5 | 4 | 19 | 4.8 |
| 1,424 | 7,043 | 4.9 | 896 | 6,408 | 7.2 | 87 | 289 | 7.8 | 161 | 1,244 | 7.7 |
| 1,097 | 5,453 | 5.0 | 745 | 5,361 | 7.2 | 33 | 250 | 7.6 | 137 | 1,068 | 7.8 |
| 464 | 2,447 | 5.3 | 340 | 2,717 | 8.0 | 13 | 99 | 7.6 | 72 | 594 | 8.3 |
| 475 | 2,243 | 4.7 | 264 | 1,829 | 6.9 | 16 | 124 | 7.8 | 49 | 365 | 7.4 |
| 80 | 398 | 5.0 | 51 | 276 | 5.4 | 2 | 17 | 8.5 | 9 | 60 | 6.7 |
| 20 | 97 | 4.9 | 17 | 95 | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 2.0 |
| 7 | 32 | 4.6 | 8 | 59 | 7.4 | 1 | 4 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 | 236 | 4.6 | 65 | 385 | 5.9 | 1 | 6 | 6.0 | 6 | 45 | 7.5 |
| 23 | 133 | 5.8 | 10 | 72 | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 185 | 940 | 5.1 | 87 | 635 | 7.3 | 3 | 27 | 9.0 | 16 | 114 | 7.1 |
| 103 | 455 | 4.4 | 46 | 299 | 6.5 | 1 | 12 | 12.0 | 7 | 55 | 7.9 |
| 16 | 62 | 3.9 | 8 | 41 | 5.1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 9 | 9.0 |
| 53,657 | 217,284 | 4.1 | 44,464 | 233,603 | 5.3 | 3,226 | 20,573 | 6.4 | 18,418 | 104,295 | 5.7 |
| 23,747 | 99,116 | 4.2 | 19,017 | 104,373 | 5.5 | 1,392 | 10,178 | 7.3 | 7,431 | 44,452 | 6.0 |
| 409 | 1,818 | 4.4 | 315 | 1,967 | 6.2 | 13 | 83 | 6.4 | 153 | 979 | 6.4 |
| 6,427 | 26,317 | 4.1 | 6,256 | 34,384 | 5.5 | 417 | 2,400 | 5.8 | 3,064 | 17,502 | 5.7 |
| 38 | 157 | 4.1 | 31 | 169 | 5.5 | 3 | 20 | 6.7 | 12 | 84 | 7.0 |
| 22,956 | 89,499 | 3.9 | 18,809 | 92,643 | 4.9 | 1,390 | 7,814 | 5.6 | 7,738 | 41,287 | 5.3 |
| 489 | 2,195 | 4.5 | 351 | 2,034 | 5.8 | 24 | 161 | 6.7 | 173 | 971 | 5.6 |
| 26,383 | 108,926 | 4.1 | 32,710 | 186,231 | 5.7 | 1,987 | 12,415 | 6.4 | 10,157 | 67,587 | 6.7 |
| 17,227 | 69,626 | 4.0 | 19,417 | 105,925 | 5.5 | 1,059 | 6,515 | 6.2 | 5,019 | 31,987 | 6.3 |
| 1,347 | 5,035 | 3.7 | 1,492 | 7,583 | 5.1 | 91 | 521 | 5.7 | 450 | 2,612 | 5.8 |
| 12,724 | 51,097 | 4.0 | 14,323 | 77,359 | 5.4 | 749 | 4,576 | 6.1 | 3,731 | 23,336 | 6.3 |
| 6,610 | 27,263 | 4.1 | 7,021 | 38,625 | 5.5 | 359 | 2,249 | 6.3 | 1,781 | 11,407 | 6.4 |
| 3,156 | 13,484 | 4.3 | 3,602 | 20,983 | 5.8 | 219 | 1,408 | 6.4 | 910 | 6,039 | 6.6 |
| 2,678 | 11,725 | 4.4 | 3,016 | 17,933 | 6.0 | 165 | 1,092 | 6.6 | 765 | 5,133 | 6.7 |
| 1,814 | 7,620 | 4.2 | 1,907 | 10,663 | 5.6 | 100 | 632 | 6.3 | 454 | 2,890 | 6.4 |
| 7,342 | 31,690 | 4.3 | 11,386 | 69,643 | 6.1 | 778 | 5,268 | 6.8 | 4,612 | 32,692 | 7.1 |
| 2,463 | 10,587 | 4.3 | 2,522 | 11,725 | 4.7 | 250 | 1,206 | 4.8 | 376 | 4,211 | 4.8 |
| 2,190 | 9,297 | 4.3 | 2,324 | 10,836 | 4.7 | 230 | 1,121 | 4.9 | 778 | 3,846 | 4.9 |
| 429 | 1,825 | 4.3 | 429 | 1,718 | 4.0 | 36 | 144 | 4.0 | 128 | 551 | 4.3 |
| 270 | 1,269 | 4.7 | 197 | 884 | 4.5 | 20 | 85 | 4.3 | 98 | 265 | .. |
| 3 | 21 | 7.0 | 1 | 5 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

APPENDIX II.

Census of Indians on the High Seas.

An attempt was made at this census to enumerate Indians on the high seas through the agency of the port authorities at Aden, Bombay, Calcutta, Karachi, Madras and Rangoon. High Seas schedules were issued for some six months beforehand to all Masters of vessels shipping Indian crews for a period which was likely to cover the date of the Census of India, *viz.*, the 26th February 1931, to be returned by the Master from the first port of call after that date. All vessels which returned high seas schedules at the Port of Madras were found on examination to have been in Indian waters on the night of the census and were consequently treated as normal port or sea-going population and included in the Presidency totals. The population returned at the ports of Aden, Karachi and Bombay was included in the ordinary provincial population of Bombay and Aden, but such of the figures as were separately available have been again included here with the returns received in Rangoon and Calcutta, which have been tabulated separately in forms corresponding with certain tables of the Imperial series, and appear in this appendix arranged as follows:—

Table I.—Birthplace—Corresponds to Imperial Table VI.

Table II.—Age, Sex and Civil Condition by Religion—Corresponds to Imperial Table VII.

Table III.—Occupation—Corresponds to Imperial Table X.

Table IV.—Literacy by Religion and Age—Corresponds to Imperial Table XIII.

Table V.—Language—Corresponds to Imperial Table XV.

Part I.—Mother Tongue.

Part II.—Bilingualism.

Table VI.—Religion—Corresponds to Imperial Table XVI.

Table VII.—Race, Caste or Tribe—Corresponds to Imperial Table XVII.

Table 1.—Birthplace.

| Birthplace | Total | | | Port of Aden. | | | Port of Bombay. | | | Port of Calcutta. | | | Port of Karachi. | | | Port of Rangoon. | | |
|--|----------|--------|---------------|---------------|--------|---------------|-----------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Per- sons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Per- sons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Per- sons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Per- sons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Per- sons. | Males. | Fe- males. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Total Population .. | 12,540 | 12,418 | 123 | 1,234 | 1,209 | 25 | 612 | 548 | 64 | 9,781 | 9,749 | 32 | 141 | 141 | .. | 772 | 771 | 1 |
| A.—Born in India .. | 12,500 | 12,380 | 120 | 1,231 | 1,208 | 23 | 612 | 548 | 64 | 9,747 | 9,715 | 32 | 141 | 141 | .. | 769 | 768 | 1 |
| (a) Provinces .. | 11,765 | 11,692 | 73 | 950 | 930 | 20 | 350 | 330 | 20 | 9,592 | 9,560 | 32 | 121 | 121 | .. | 752 | 751 | 1 |
| 1. Assam .. | 2,927 | 2,927 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2,830 | 2,830 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 89 | 89 | .. |
| 2. Bengal .. | 6,805 | 6,790 | 15 | 245 | 244 | 1 | 5 | 5 | .. | 5,972 | 5,958 | 14 | 68 | 68 | .. | 515 | 515 | .. |
| 3. Bihar and Orissa | 258 | 258 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 231 | 231 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 25 | .. |
| 4. Bombay .. | 471 | 445 | 26 | 283 | 272 | 11 | 66 | 56 | 10 | 84 | 79 | 5 | 30 | 30 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. |
| Aden .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5. Burma .. | 80 | 76 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 61 | 1 |
| 6. Central Provinces and Berar. | 7 | 7 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. Delhi .. | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8. Madras .. | 172 | 168 | 4 | 44 | 42 | 2 | 10 | 10 | .. | 83 | 81 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 34 | 34 | .. |
| 9. North-West Fron- tier Province. (Districts and Administered Territories). | 11 | 11 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10. Punjab .. | 421 | 400 | 21 | 129 | 127 | 2 | 196 | 186 | 10 | 72 | 63 | 9 | 16 | 16 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. |
| 11. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. | 608 | 605 | 3 | 233 | 232 | 1 | 69 | 69 | .. | 294 | 292 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| (b) States and Agen- cies. | 60 | 57 | 3 | 26 | 23 | 3 | 19 | 19 | .. | 9 | 9 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 12. Baroda State .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13. Bengal States .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. Bombay States | 27 | 24 | 3 | *23 | 20 | 3 | *1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. Central India Agency. | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. Hyderabad State | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 17. Madras States Agency (Cochin State). | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 18. Mysore State .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 19. Punjab States .. (including agency). | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. Rajputana Agency. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| (c) French and Por- tuguese Settle- ments. | 440 | 396 | 44 | 44 | 44 | .. | 243 | 199 | 44 | 123 | 123 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. |
| (d) India unspecified | 285 | 285 | .. | 211 | 211 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| B.—Born in other Asiatic countries. | 37 | 37 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Within British Dominions. | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 21. Ceylon .. | 22 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 22. Straits Settle- ments and Malaya. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Outside British Dominions. | 14 | 14 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 23. Afghanistan .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24. Arabia .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 25. China .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26. Nepal .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C.—Born in Europe (outside British Dominions). | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. Holland .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| D.—Born in Africa (outside British Dominions). | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28. Egypt .. | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

*Including Western India States Agency.

Table II.—Age, Sex and Civil Condition by Religion.

| Age and Religion. | Population. | | | Unmarried. | | | Married. | | | Widowed. | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| PORT OF CALCUTTA— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Religions | 9,781 | 9,749 | 32 | 2,023 | 2,016 | 7 | 6,566 | 6,548 | 18 | 192 | 185 | 7 |
| 0—5 .. | 9 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5—10 .. | 9 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 18 | 15 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 1,262 | 1,258 | 4 | 802 | 801 | 1 | 454 | 451 | 3 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 7,055 | 7,043 | 12 | 2,122 | 2,121 | 1 | 4,827 | 4,818 | 9 | 106 | 104 | 2 |
| 40—60 .. | 1,359 | 1,350 | 9 | 64 | 64 | .. | 1,223 | 1,219 | 4 | 72 | 67 | 5 |
| 60 and over .. | 69 | 69 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 56 | 56 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. |
| Muslims .. | 9,060 | 9,045 | 15 | 2,838 | 2,832 | 6 | 6,073 | 6,066 | 7 | 140 | 147 | 2 |
| 0—5 .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5—10 .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 14 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 1,206 | 1,204 | 2 | 770 | 769 | 1 | 431 | 430 | 1 | 5 | 5 | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 6,597 | 6,591 | 6 | 1,990 | 1,989 | 1 | 4,517 | 4,512 | 5 | 90 | 90 | .. |
| 40—60 .. | 1,183 | 1,180 | 3 | 53 | 53 | .. | 1,081 | 1,080 | 1 | 49 | 47 | 2 |
| 60 and over .. | 50 | 50 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 41 | 41 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| Hindus .. | 402 | 387 | 15 | 92 | 91 | 1 | 275 | 265 | 10 | 35 | 31 | 4 |
| 0—5 .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5—10 .. | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 26 | 24 | 2 | 10 | 10 | .. | 16 | 14 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 254 | 250 | 4 | 65 | 65 | .. | 179 | 176 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| 40—60 .. | 95 | 89 | 6 | 8 | 8 | .. | 65 | 62 | 3 | 22 | 19 | 3 |
| 60 and over .. | 16 | 16 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Christians .. | 304 | 302 | 2 | 90 | 90 | .. | 208 | 207 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| 10—15 .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 28 | 28 | .. | 21 | 21 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 194 | 192 | 2 | 65 | 65 | .. | 124 | 123 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| 40—60 .. | 78 | 78 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 74 | 74 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 60 and over .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Others .. | 15 | 15 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 40—60 .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| PORT OF RANGOON— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Religions | 772 | 771 | 1 | 357 | 356 | 1 | 393 | 393 | .. | 22 | 22 | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 83 | 82 | 1 | 58 | 55 | 1 | 26 | 26 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 612 | 612 | .. | 291 | 291 | .. | 305 | 305 | .. | 16 | 16 | .. |
| 40—60 .. | 72 | 72 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. | 59 | 59 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| 60 and over .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Muslims .. | 675 | 675 | .. | 312 | 312 | .. | 343 | 343 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 68 | 68 | .. | 46 | 46 | .. | 21 | 21 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 541 | 541 | .. | 257 | 257 | .. | 270 | 270 | .. | 14 | 14 | .. |
| 40—60 .. | 62 | 62 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 50 | 50 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. |
| 60 and over .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hindus .. | 88 | 88 | .. | 14 | 14 | .. | 23 | 22 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 31 | 31 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 40—60 .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Christians .. | 38 | 37 | 1 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 20 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 6 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 23 | 23 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40—60 .. | 8 | 8 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 and over .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Others .. | 21 | 21 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20—40 .. | 17 | 17 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NOTE.—This table was not compiled for the sea-going population returned at the ports of Aden, Bombay and Karachi.

Table III.—Occupation.

(Total for Ports of Rangoon, Calcutta, Bombay, Karachi, Aden.)

| | | Total Earners | Total non-working Dependents | | Total population |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | 11,519 | 1,021 | | 12,540 |
| Occupation. | Total following occupation. | As principal occupation. | | As subsidiary to other occupation. | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| All Occupations | 14,010 | 11,427 | 92 | 2,491 | .. |
| A.—Production of Raw Materials | 2,469 | 18 | 1 | 2,450 | .. |
| I.—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation | 2,469 | 18 | 1 | 2,450 | .. |
| 1. Pasture and Agriculture | 2,469 | 18 | 1 | 2,450 | .. |
| (a) Cultivation | 2,469 | 18 | 1 | 2,450 | .. |
| 1. Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind | 6 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 5. Cultivating owners | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 6. Tenant Cultivators | 2,264 | 6 | .. | 2,258 | .. |
| 7. Agricultural Labourers | 195 | 6 | .. | 189 | .. |
| B.—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances | 11,129 | 11,088 | 2 | 28 | .. |
| III.—Industry | 176 | 162 | .. | 14 | .. |
| 5. Textiles | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 45. Rope, twine, string and other fibres | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 7. Wood | 18 | 15 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 55. Carpenters, turners and joiners, etc. | 18 | 15 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 8. Metals | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 59. Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 10. Chemical products properly so-called and analogous | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 67. Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11. Food Industries | 117 | 116 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 73. Butchers | 38 | 38 | .. | .. | .. |
| 76. Toddy drawers | 79 | 78 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 12. Industries of dress and the toilet | 28 | 22 | .. | 6 | .. |
| 83. Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners | 14 | 8 | .. | 6 | .. |
| 85. Washing and cleaning | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 86. Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers | 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. Production and transmission of physical force | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 94. Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc., Gas works and electric light and power | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17. Miscellaneous and undefined industries | 7 | 5 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 95. Printers, engravers, book-binders, etc. | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 97. Makers of clocks and surgical or scientific instruments, etc. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 100. Scavenging | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| IV.—Transport | 10,850 | 10,841 | .. | 9 | .. |
| 19. Transport by Water | 10,849 | 10,841 | .. | 8 | .. |
| 102. Ship owners, boat owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., ships brokers, boatmen and tow men | 10,846 | 10,838 | .. | 8 | .. |
| 103. Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. Transport by Road | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 108. Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |

Table III.—Occupation—concl'd.

| Occupation. | Total following occupation. | As principal occupation. | | As subsidiary to other occupation. | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| V.—Trade | 103 | 85 | 8 | 15 | .. |
| 23. Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 115. Bank managers, money-lenders, exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24. Brokerage Commission and Export | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| 116. Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| 25. Trade in Textiles | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 117. Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, silk, hair and other textiles | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31. Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc. | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | .. |
| 127. Owners and managers of hotels cook-shops, sarais, etc. (and employees) | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32. Other trade in food stuffs | 28 | 25 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 129. Grain and pulse dealers | 27 | 24 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 130. Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 38. Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 146. Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 39. Trade of other sorts | 46 | 34 | .. | 12 | .. |
| 150. General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified | 28 | 16 | .. | 12 | .. |
| 152. Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets) | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. |
| C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts | 41 | 35 | 4 | 2 | .. |
| VI.—Public Force | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. |
| 43. Police | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. |
| 157. Police | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. |
| 158. Village Watchmen | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| VII.—Public Administration | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 44. Public Administration | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 159. Service of the State | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| VIII.—Professions and Liberal Arts | 20 | 14 | 4 | 2 | .. |
| 47. Medicine | 15 | 11 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 169. Registered medical practitioners including oculists | 12 | 11 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 172. Midwives, Vaccinators, compounders nurses, masseurs, etc. | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | .. |
| 48. Instruction | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 174. Professors and Teachers of all kinds | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 49. Letters arts and sciences (other than 44).. .. . | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 177. Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being state servants) | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 179. Artists, sculptors and image makers | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| D.—Miscellaneous | 371 | 286 | 84 | 1 | .. |
| X.—Domestic Service | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 51. Domestic Service | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 186. Private motor drivers and cleaners | 3 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| XI.—Insufficiently described occupations | 368 | 284 | 84 | .. | .. |
| 52. General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation | 368 | 284 | 84 | .. | .. |
| 188. Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 191. Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified | 367 | 283 | 84 | .. | .. |

Table IV.—Literacy by Religion and Age.

| Name of Port and Religion. | Total population. | | | Literate. | | | Illiterate. | | | Literate in English. | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|----------------------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Total .. | 12,540 | 12,418 | 123 | 2,734 | 2,668 | 66 | 2,806 | 2,752 | 54 | 107 | 107 | .. |
| *Aden .. | 1,234 | 1,209 | 25 | 468 | 450 | 18 | 766 | 759 | 7 | Not available. | | |
| *Bombay .. | 612 | 548 | 64 | 251 | 203 | 48 | 361 | 345 | 16 | Do. | | |
| *Karachi .. | 141 | 141 | .. | 50 | 50 | .. | 91 | 91 | .. | Do. | | |
| Calcutta— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Religions .. | 9,781 | 9,749 | 32 | 2,727 | 2,728 | 1 | 7,054 | 7,021 | 31 | 75 | 75 | .. |
| 0—5 .. | 9 | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5—10 .. | 9 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 18 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 2 | .. | 16 | 13 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 1,262 | 1,258 | 4 | 319 | 318 | 1 | 943 | 940 | 3 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 8,483 | 8,462 | 21 | 2,406 | 2,406 | .. | 6,077 | 6,056 | 21 | 69 | 69 | .. |
| Muslims .. | 9,060 | 9,045 | 15 | 2,487 | 2,487 | .. | 6,573 | 6,558 | 15 | 35 | 35 | .. |
| 0—5 .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5—10 .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 14 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 12 | 10 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 1,206 | 1,204 | 2 | 299 | 299 | .. | 907 | 905 | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 7,830 | 7,821 | 9 | 2,166 | 2,166 | .. | 5,664 | 5,655 | 9 | 32 | 32 | .. |
| Hindus .. | 402 | 387 | 15 | 101 | 100 | 1 | 301 | 287 | 14 | 7 | 7 | .. |
| 0—5 .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5—10 .. | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 26 | 24 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 365 | 355 | 10 | 94 | 94 | .. | 271 | 261 | 10 | 6 | 6 | .. |
| Christians .. | 304 | 302 | 2 | 152 | 152 | .. | 152 | 150 | 2 | 23 | 23 | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 28 | 28 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 16 | 16 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 275 | 273 | 2 | 140 | 140 | .. | 135 | 133 | 2 | 31 | 31 | .. |
| Others .. | 15 | 15 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 13 | 13 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rangoon— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Religions .. | 772 | 771 | 1 | 238 | 237 | 1 | 534 | 534 | .. | 32 | 32 | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 83 | 82 | 1 | 30 | 29 | 1 | 53 | 53 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 688 | 688 | .. | 208 | 208 | .. | 480 | 480 | .. | 30 | 30 | .. |
| Muslims .. | 675 | 675 | .. | 200 | 200 | .. | 475 | 475 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| 10—15 .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 68 | 68 | .. | 21 | 21 | .. | 47 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 606 | 606 | .. | 179 | 179 | .. | 427 | 427 | .. | 15 | 15 | .. |
| Hindus .. | 88 | 88 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | 34 | 34 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 33 | 33 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 30 | 30 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Others .. | 59 | 58 | 1 | 34 | 33 | 1 | 25 | 25 | .. | 14 | 14 | .. |
| 15—20 .. | 10 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. |
| 20 and over .. | 49 | 49 | .. | 26 | 26 | .. | 23 | 23 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. |

*Age details not available.

Table V.—Language—Part I—Mother Tongue.

| Language. | Total. | | | Port of Calcutta. | | | Port of Rangoon. | | |
|--|----------|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Persons. | Males. | Fe- males. | Per- sons. | Males. | Fe- males. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Total | 10,553 | 10,520 | 33 | 9,781 | 9,749 | 32 | 772 | 771 | 1 |
| A.—Languages of India | 10,448 | 10,415 | 33 | 9,687 | 9,655 | 32 | 761 | 760 | 1 |
| <i>Austriac Family</i> | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Khasi | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Tibeto-Chinese Family</i> | 42 | 41 | 1 | 4 | 4 | .. | 38 | 37 | 1 |
| Burmese | 42 | 41 | 1 | 4 | 4 | .. | 38 | 37 | 1 |
| <i>Dravidian Family</i> | 88 | 86 | 2 | 65 | 63 | 2 | 23 | 23 | .. |
| Tamil | 66 | 64 | 2 | 54 | 52 | 2 | 12 | 12 | .. |
| Malayalam | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kanarese | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Telugu | 18 | 18 | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| <i>Indo-European Family</i> | 10,316 | 10,286 | 30 | 9,616 | 9,586 | 30 | 700 | 700 | .. |
| Sindhi | 10 | 10 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marathi | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Konkani | 132 | 132 | .. | 121 | 121 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. |
| Oriya | 35 | 35 | .. | 34 | 34 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Bengali | 7,805 | 7,805 | .. | 7,295 | 7,295 | .. | 510 | 510 | .. |
| Assamese | 23 | 23 | .. | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Eastern Hindi | 2,197 | 2,180 | 17 | 2,023 | 2,006 | 17 | 174 | 174 | .. |
| Gujarati | 47 | 45 | 2 | 47 | 45 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Panjabi | 65 | 54 | 11 | 61 | 50 | 11 | 4 | 4 | .. |
| B.—Vernaculars of other Asiatic Coun- tries | 73 | 73 | .. | 72 | 72 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| <i>Indo-European Family</i> | 19 | 19 | .. | 18 | 18 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Sinhalese | 7 | 7 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Persian | 12 | 12 | .. | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Tibeto-Chinese Family</i> | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>Semitic Family</i> | 51 | 51 | .. | 51 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Arabic | 51 | 51 | .. | 51 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C.—European Languages | 32 | 32 | .. | 22 | 22 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |
| <i>Indo-European Family</i> | 32 | 32 | .. | 22 | 22 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |
| English | 32 | 32 | .. | 22 | 22 | .. | 10 | 10 | .. |

NOTE.—This table was not compiled for the sea-going population returned at the ports of Aden, Bombay and Karachi.

Table V.—Language—Part II—Bilingualism.

| Mother tongue and subsidiary language. | Port of | Port of | Mother tongue and subsidiary language. | Port of | Port of | Mother tongue and subsidiary language. | Port of | Port of |
|--|-----------|----------|--|-----------|----------|--|-----------|----------|
| | Calcutta. | Rangoon. | | Calcutta. | Rangoon. | | Calcutta. | Rangoon. |
| | Malca. | Malca. | | Males. | Males. | | Malca. | Malca. |
| Bengali— | | | Burmese— | | | Telugu— | | |
| No subsidiary language | 4,266 | 278 | No subsidiary language | 1 | 18† | No subsidiary language | 6 | 3 |
| Any subsidiary language | 3,029 | 232 | Any subsidiary language | 3 | 20 | Any subsidiary language | 1 | 8 |
| Subsidiary language— | | | Subsidiary language— | | | Subsidiary language— | | |
| Hindustani | 2,126 | 216 | Hindustani | 2 | 20 | Hindustani | 1 | 6 |
| Burmese | .. | 8 | Arakanese | 1 | .. | Burmese | .. | 2 |
| Arabic | 629 | 3 | Gujarati— | | | Tamil | .. | 1 |
| English | 274 | 5 | No subsidiary language | 5‡ | .. | Arabic— | | |
| Eastern Hindi— | | | Any subsidiary language | 42 | .. | No subsidiary language | 12 | .. |
| No subsidiary language | 1,000* | 157 | Subsidiary language— | | | Any subsidiary language | 39 | .. |
| Any subsidiary language | 1,023 | 17 | Hindustani | 41 | .. | Subsidiary language— | | |
| Subsidiary language— | | | English | 1 | .. | Hindustani | 17 | .. |
| Bengali | 766 | 9 | Kanarese— | | | English | 22 | .. |
| Burmese | .. | 3 | No subsidiary language | 1 | .. | Chinese— | | |
| Tamil | 1 | .. | Any subsidiary language | 1 | .. | No subsidiary language | 2 | .. |
| Arabic | 90 | .. | Subsidiary language, English | 1 | .. | Any subsidiary language | 1 | .. |
| Persian | .. | 1 | Konkani— | | | Subsidiary language— | | |
| English | 166 | 4 | No subsidiary language | 52‡ | 5 | Hindustani | 1 | .. |
| Assamese— | | | Any subsidiary language | 71 | 6 | Persian— | | |
| No subsidiary language | 4 | .. | Subsidiary language— | | | No subsidiary language | 4 | .. |
| Any subsidiary language | 19 | .. | Hindustani | 36 | 5 | Any subsidiary language | 8 | .. |
| Subsidiary language— | | | English | 21 | 1 | Subsidiary language— | | |
| Hindustani | 15 | .. | Portuguese | 14 | .. | Marathi | 6 | .. |
| English | 4 | .. | Panjab— | | | English | 2 | .. |
| Khasi— | | | No subsidiary language | .. | .. | Sinhalese— | | |
| No subsidiary language | .. | .. | Any subsidiary language | .. | 4 | No subsidiary language | .. | .. |
| Any subsidiary language | 2 | .. | Subsidiary language— | | | Any subsidiary language | .. | 1 |
| Subsidiary language, English | 2 | .. | Hindustani | .. | 3 | Subsidiary language— | | |
| Oriya— | | | Burmese | .. | 1 | Hindustani | .. | 1 |
| No subsidiary language | 21 | .. | Tamil— | | | English— | | |
| Any subsidiary language | 13 | 1 | No subsidiary language | 34 | 6 | No subsidiary language | 10 | 1 |
| Subsidiary language— | | | Any subsidiary language | 20 | 6 | Any subsidiary language | 12 | 9 |
| Bengali | 1 | .. | Subsidiary language— | | | Subsidiary language— | | |
| Hindustani | 12 | 1 | Bengali | 2 | .. | Hindustani | 4 | 7 |
| | | | Hindustani | 16 | 5 | Burmese | .. | 2 |
| | | | Burmese | .. | 1 | Tamil | 1 | .. |
| | | | English | 2 | .. | Portuguese | 7 | .. |

*Includes 17 Females.

†Includes 1 Female.

‡Includes 2 Females.

§Includes two persons speaking Marathi as mother tongue.

||Refers to two females who are also included against the number of males speaking any subsidiary language to mother tongue Tamil.

Table VI.—Religion.

| Name of Port. | All Religions. | | | Hindus | | | Sikhs. | | | Buddhists. | | | Zoroastrians. | | | Muslims. | | | Christians. | | |
|----------------|----------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|---------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|
| | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Total .. | 12,540 | 12,418 | 122 | 601 | 574 | 27 | 1 | 1 | .. | 35 | 35 | .. | 24 | 15 | 9 | 11,241 | 11,202 | 39 | 638 | 591 | 47 |
| 1. Aden .. | 1,234 | 1,209 | 25 | 134 | 124 | 10 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1,021 | 1,007 | 14 | 72 | 72 | .. |
| 2. Bombay .. | 612 | 548 | 64 | 25 | 23 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 9 | 8 | 363 | 353 | 10 | 207 | 163 | 44 |
| 3. Calcutta .. | 9,781 | 9,749 | 32 | 402 | 387 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 14 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 9,060 | 9,045 | 15 | 304 | 302 | 2 |
| 4. Karachi .. | 141 | 141 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 122 | 122 | .. | 17 | 17 | .. |
| 5. Rangoon .. | 772 | 771 | 1 | 38 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 675 | 675 | .. | 38 | 37 | 1 |

Table VII.—Race, Caste or Tribe.

| Caste and Religion. | Total. | | | Port of Aden. | | | Port of Bombay. | | | Port of Calcutta. | | | Port of Karachi. | | | Port of Rangoon. | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------|----------|---------------|--------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|-------------------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|----------|
| | Persons | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Total .. | 12,540 | 12,418 | 122 | 1,334 | 1,209 | 25 | 612 | 543 | 64 | 9,781 | 9,749 | 32 | 141 | 141 | .. | 772 | 771 | 1 |
| Muslims .. | 11,241 | 11,202 | 39 | 1,021 | 1,007 | 14 | 363 | 353 | 10 | 9,060 | 9,045 | 15 | 122 | 122 | .. | 675 | 675 | .. |
| Bohra .. | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pathan .. | 108 | 108 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 106 | 106 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saiyad .. | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sheikh .. | 487 | 487 | .. | 267 | 267 | .. | 176 | 176 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Others or unspecified. | 10,623 | 10,585 | 38 | 747 | 734 | 13 | 81 | 71 | 10 | 9,042 | 9,027 | 15 | 78 | 78 | .. | 675 | 675 | .. |
| Hindus .. | 601 | 574 | 27 | 184 | 124 | 10 | 25 | 23 | 2 | 402 | 387 | 15 | 2 | 2 | .. | 38 | 38 | .. |
| Bagdi .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baidya .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bhaya .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brahman .. | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bania .. | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dhobi .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dom .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jogi .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kalu .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Kamar .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kayastha .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kharva .. | 50 | 50 | .. | 50 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Khatri .. | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Koli .. | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Korangi .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Loona .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mahar .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Maratha .. | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monta .. | 33 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. |
| Nepit.. .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Patel .. | 5 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajput .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rawat .. | 12 | 12 | .. | 11 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. |
| Rohatira .. | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Talbaji .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Others .. | 431 | 412 | 19 | 54 | 51 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 334 | 320 | 14 | 2 | 2 | .. | 32 | 32 | .. |
| Sikhs .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Buddhists .. | 35 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 21 | .. |
| Zoroastrians .. | 24 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Christians .. | 638 | 591 | 47 | 72 | 72 | .. | 207 | 168 | 44 | 304 | 302 | 2 | 17 | 17 | .. | 38 | 37 | 1 |

APPENDIX III.**Persons of Indian Origin enumerated in various parts of the British Empire.**

The tables below give details for persons of Indian Origin enumerated in various parts of the British Empire. Wherever possible the return of Birthplace, Religion, Civil Condition, Occupation and Age was made but in cases this return was partial, which accounts for the discrepancies between the figures under the several headings in the statements below.

2. The figures detailed in these statements are not in every case the result of enumerations in 1931 but of records over a period of about six years (*viz.*, 1926-31). The majority of the returns are, however, the result of census enumerations in 1931, and such as are not will be found dated in the column for designation on each statement.

Statement showing details of persons of Indian origin enumerated in various parts

| Colony or Protectorate: | Total. | Total British India. | | Bombay. | Madras. | Bengal. | Assam. | United Provinces. | Central Provinces. | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|
| | | Males. | Females. | | | | | | | Males. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Total | 818,143 | 491,257 | 72,871 | 13,687 | 9,275 | 64,583 | 5,583 | 965 | 503 | 115 |
| | | | 812 | | | | | | | |
| 1. British Guiana | 69,729 | 60,811 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2. British Honduras (1930) .. | 268 | 231 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3. British Malaya | 421,028 | 202,981 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4. Ceylon (Colombo) | 66,141 | 14,580 | 54,174 | 9,322 | 854 | 62,178 | 92 | 4 | 134 | 17 |
| 5. Cyprus | 3 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Egypt (1927) | 623 | 198 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7. England and Wales | 6,844 | 285 | 5,971* | 251 | 929 | 384† | 2,229 | 757 | 273 | 73 |
| 8. Fanning Island | 4 | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9. Gibraltar | 56 | .. | 56 | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10. Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11. Gold Coast Colony | 56 | .. | 54 | .. | 52 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12. Hong Kong | 3,989 | 756 | 2,722 | 179 | 98 | 7 | 51 | .. | 62 | 1 |
| 13. Irish Free State (1926) .. | 919 | 1,070 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14. Malta | 38 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. Mauritius | 139,668 | 129,202 | 3,260 | 1,672 | 816 | 1,541 | 2,575 | .. | .. | .. |
| 16. Nigeria | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17. North Borneo | 843 | 363 | 357 | 62 | 18 | 114 | 13 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 18. Northern Ireland (1926) .. | 485 | 518 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19. Northern Rhodesia | 139 | 32 | 108 | 11 | 103 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. Nyasaland | 1,306 | 203 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21. Palestine | 34 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22. Scotland | 1,986 | 17 | 1,648 | 13 | 261 | 84 | 615 | 204 | 29 | 24 |
| 23. Seychelles | 398 | 105 | 312 | | 78 | 229 | 4 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 24. Sierra Leone | 22 | 3 | 19 | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25. Somaliland | 310 | 210 | 82 | 34 | 61 | 24 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 26. Soudan | 368 | 157 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. Tanganyika | 14,177 | 9,245 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28. Tongan Islands | 19 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29. Trinidad and Tobago | 73,704 | 64,963 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30. Zanzibar | 9,955 | 5,291 | 3,899 | 2,151 | 5,919 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

NOTE.—Except where stated the above figures are the result of enumerations in 1931.

* Includes 1 Male born in the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

† Includes 2 Males born in Coorg.

(a) Hyderabad State.

(b) Details by States not available.

(c) 3,393 Persons (2,935 Males and 458 Females) in Travancore State; 205 Persons (122 Males and 83 Females) in Mysore; Western India States 658 Persons (621 Males and 37 Females); Gwalior 1 Male; Cochin State 2,446 Persons (2,379 Males and 67 Females); Baroda State 9 Males; Hyderabad 8 Persons (3 Males and 5 Females).

(d) 1 in Hyderabad and 1 in Baroda State.

III.

of the British Empire for the period 1926-31.

| Born in | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|----|
| Central India Agency. | Punjab (including Agency). | Baluchistan. | North-West Frontier Province. | Burma. | Delhi. | Bihar and Orissa. | Rajputana and Ajmer-Merwara. | Principal Indian States. | | Colony of Enumeration. | | Elsewhere out of India. | | India unspecified. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | |
| 28 | 4,661 | 8 | 211 | 10 | 51 | 160 | 55 | 6,531 | 711 | 832,899 | 810,112 | 2,881 | 2,129 | 398,563 | 164,312 | |
| | | | | | | | | 7 | 128 | | 42 | | 14 | | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54,836 | 51,617 | 446 | 405 | 14,447 | 8,789 | 1' |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 202 | 206 | 25 | 19 | 30 | 6 | 2 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68,394 | 63,111 | .. | .. | 352,634 | 139,870 | 3 |
| 6 | 132 | .. | 15 | 1 | 16 | 44 | 3 | (c) 6,070 | 650 | 4,812 | 4,356 | 307 | 81 | 778 | 171 | 4 |
| .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 5 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 116 | 102 | 42 | 23 | 465 | 74 | 6 |
| 21 | 1,088 | 8 | 152 | 135 | 29 | 106 | 37 | (j) 252 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 621 | 13 | 7 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 11 |
| 1 | 2,649 | .. | 16 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 8 | (e) 73 | 3 | 401 | 460 | 35 | 26 | 758 | 88 | 12 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 919 | 1,070 | 13 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 37 | 3 | 14 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134,967 | 126,843 | 144 | 87 | 1,297 | 600 | 15 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | .. | 16 |
| .. | 253 | .. | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | (f) 20 | 2 | 270 | 277 | 35 | 14 | 161 | 18 | 17 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 485 | 518 | 18 |
| .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (d) 2 | .. | 6 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 6 | .. | 10 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 47 | 5 | 3 | 1,252 | 153 | 20 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 25 | 15 | 21 |
| .. | 374 | .. | 25 | 32 | 2 | 7 | 4 | (i) 29 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | (h) 309 | 8 | 22 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (g) 7 | .. | 128 | | 42 | | 14 | | 23 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 24 |
| .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (b) 84 | 34 | 105 | 90 | 39 | 52 | .. | .. | 25 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 316 | 105 | 26 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,849 | 3,754 | 1,086 | 991 | 9,242 | 4,500 | 27 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (a) 1 | .. | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 28 |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,734 | 56,212 | 232 | 234 | 14,738 | 8,517 | 29 |
| .. | 131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,617 | 2,985 | 439 | 155 | .. | .. | 30 |

(c) Kashmir State 12 Males balance Hyderabad State.

(f) Mysore State 3 Males; Baroda 4 Males and 1 Female; Cochin State 2 Males and 1 Female; Travancore State 9 Males; Jammu and Kashmir 1 Male; Western India States 1 Male.

(g) Baroda State 3; Mysore State 1; Travancore 1; Cochin 1; Western India States Agency 10.

(h) Includes certain persons who failed to make the return of birthplace.

(i) Gwalior 2 Males; Hyderabad 6 Males and 1 Female; Kashmir 14 Males; Mysore 5 Males.

(j) Baroda 8 Males; Gwalior 10 Males and 1 Female; Kashmir 38 Males; Hyderabad 154 Males and 17 Females; Mysore 41 Males and 3 Females;

Sikkim 1 Male.
MSCC

Statement showing details of persons of Indian origin enumerated in various parts

| Colony or Protectorate. | Religion. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Hindus. | | Muslims. | | Christians. | | Zoroastrians. | | Others. | |
| | Males. 28 | Females. 29 | Males. 30 | Females. 31 | Males. 32 | Females. 33 | Males. 34 | Females. 35 | Males. 36 | Females. 37 |
| 1 Total | 587,858 | 370,992 | 128,044 | 63,876 | 59,644 | 41,279 | 866 | 278 | 21,843 | 7,551 |
| | 3,746 | | 10,680 | | 1,148 | | 225 | | 10 | |
| 1. British Guiana | 51,630 | 44,712 | 11,549 | 10,240 | 5,885 | 5,310 | 43 | 27 | 622 | 522 |
| 2. British Honduras (1930) .. | 20 | 2 | 1 | .. | 236 | 229 | .. | .. | 9 | .. |
| 3. British Malaya | 333,960 | 175,242 | 47,062 | 8,544 | 22,699 | 13,915 | .. | .. | 16,407 | 5,280 |
| 4. Ceylon (Colombo) | 38,721 | 7,422 | 13,952 | 3,251 | 10,901 | 3,097 | 100 | 77 | 2,467 | 733 |
| 5. Cyprus | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Egypt (1927) | .. | .. | 378 | 138 | 42 | 18 | .. | .. | 203 | 42 |
| 7. England and Wales | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. Fanning Island | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 9. Gibraltar | 55 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10. Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11. Gold Coast Colony | 54 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12. Hong-Kong, | 1,494 | 164 | 2,168 | 395 | 3 | 1 | 45 | 18 | 279 | 178 |
| 13. Irish Free State (1926) .. | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | |
| 14. Malta | 38 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. Mauritius | 105,454 | 96,778 | 26,069 | 24,564 | 7,504 | 7,584 | 6 | 3 | 635 | 273 |
| 16. Nigeria | 28 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. |
| 17. North Borneo | 260 | 88 | 557 | 252 | 25 | 23 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| 18. Northern Ireland (1926) .. | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. Northern Rhodesia | 78 | 14 | 49 | 5 | 12 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. Noyasaland | 373 | 72 | 859 | 107 | 27 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 45 | 10 |
| 21. Palestine | .. | .. | 18 | 3 | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 11 | 21 |
| 22. Scotland | Information not available. | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. Seychelles | 282 Persons | | 67 Persons | | 144 Persons | | .. | .. | 10 Persons | |
| 24. Sierra Leone | 18 | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25. Somaliland | 86 | 45 | 177 | 147 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 17 | 11 |
| 26. Soudan | 276 | 89 | 77 | 59 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 9 |
| 27. Tanganyika | 5,162 | 2,600 | 8,131 | 6,259 | 116 | 52 | 35 | 17 | 733 | 317 |
| 28. Tongan Islands | 16 | 4 | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29. Trinidad and Tobago | 50,134 | 43,755 | 11,084 | 9,908 | 12,163 | 11,020 | 123 | 125 | 200 | 155 |
| 30. Zanzibar | 3,464 Persons | | 10,553 Persons | | 1,004 Persons | | 225 Persons | | .. | .. |

Includes—

- (a) 1 divorced.
 (b) 2 males and 1,333 females divorced.
 (c) 302 males and 272 females divorced.
 (d) 20 males and 16 females divorced.
 (e) 2 males divorced.

III—contd.

of the British Empire for the period 1926-31.

| Civil Condition. | | | | | | Occupation. | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|---------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| Married. | | Single. | | Widowed. | | Commercial. | | Agricultural. | | Industrial. | | Indefinite. | | Non-Productive. | |
| Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 |
| 285,357 | 207,788 | 239,498 | 184,839 | 9,982 | 20,081 | 87,792 | 9,807 | 270,707 | 114,453 | 41,202 | 5,454 | 188,253 | 44,649 | 216,349 | 371,183 |
| 268,515 M.+92,885 F. | | | | | | 211 | | 73 | | 21 | | 46 | | 153 | |
| (f) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27,228 | 26,556 | 39,301 | 28,987 | 3,200 | 5,268 | 6,316 | 1,182 | 34,612 | 17,941 | 2,213 | 166 | 1,698 | 1,055 | 24,890 | 40,467 |
| 77 | 59 | 182 | 157 | 7 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 46 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 79 | 3 | 125 | 225 |
| 152,513 | 110,096 | 268,515 Males | | 92,885 Females. | | 29,596 | 618 | 153,408 | 69,431 | 18,290 | 1,135 | 183,898 | 11,845 | 85,846 | 110,952 |
| Widowed or Divorced. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31,745 | 7,404 | 33,194 | 5,710 | 1,202 | 1,466 | 32,391 | 5,866 | 499 | 235 | 7,134 | 2,533 | 25,867 | 5,801 | 250 | 98 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| Information not available | | | | | | 288 | 2 | 2 | .. | 50 | .. | 164 | 7 | 119 | 169 |
| 3,308 | 114 | 3,438 | 152 | 98 | 19 | 730 | 22 | .. | .. | 75 | .. | 4,303 | 8 | 1,733* | 258* |
| 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| 36 | .. | 18 | .. | 2 | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 10 |
| 25 | .. | 27 | .. | 4 | .. | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 11 |
| 1,907 | 305 | 2,014 | 413 | 68 | 38 | 183 | 2 | 2 | .. | 269 | .. | 2,690 | 21 | 545 | 733 |
| Information not available | | | | | | 43 | 15 | 46 | 22 | 117 | 27 | 306 | 165 | 407 | 841 |
| 28 | 2 | 15 | 3 | .. | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 5 |
| (c) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48,942 | 49,648 | 85,045 | 67,340 | 4,236 | 11,018† | 8,251 | 845 | 53,223 | 14,704 | 4,347 | 361 | 8,593 | 2,049 | 65,264 | 111,243 |
| 7 | .. | 10 | .. | (15 Unclassified) | | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 |
| 324 | 114 | 505 | 243 | 14 | 6 | 82 | .. | 148 | 9 | 118 | .. | 257 | 1 | 238 | 353 |
| Information not available. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 84 | 15 | 51 | 17 | 4 | .. | 91 | .. | 11 | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 32 |
| (e) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 771 | 133 | 518 | 67 | 17 | 3 | 1,072 | .. | 12 | .. | 40 | .. | 9 | 1 | 173 | 202 |
| 18 | 12 | 16 | 12 | .. | 2 | 8 | 9 | 3 | .. | 13 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| 1,134 | 9 | 811‡ | 6 | 41‡ | 2 | 1,674 | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | 283 | 17 | .. | 22 |
| 158 | 30 | 233 | 67 | 7 | 8 | 211 Persons | | 73 Persons | | 21 Persons | | 46 Persons | | 162 Persons | |
| 11 | 1 | 11 | 2 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 |
| (a) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 155 | 104 | 151 | 94 | 4 | 12 | 128 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 1 | 97 | 207 |
| 112 | 66 | 254 | 91 | 2 | .. | 234 | .. | .. | .. | 47 | .. | 24 | .. | 63 | 157 |
| (d) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6,576 | 4,038 | 7,222 | 4,622 | 379 | 585 | 3,860 | 97 | 120 | 4 | 1,505 | 6 | 380 | 8 | 8,332 | 9,130 |
| 10 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 3 | .. | 9 | .. | 1 | .. | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 3 |
| (g) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6,590 | 6,420 | 66,470 | 56,904 | 644 | 1,639 | 2,629 | 946 | 28,573 | 12,106 | 6,937 | 1,169 | 7,642 | 23,666 | 27,923 | 27,076 |
| (b) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3,610 | 2,659 | 6,345 Males | | 2,632 Females. | | Details not available. | | | | | | | | | |

(f) 111 males and 109 females divorced.

(g) 16 males and 13 females divorced.

* Includes 106 children (70 boys and 36 girls) for whom no return of occupation was made.

† 2,641 persons (1,445 males and 1,196 females) for whom no return of Civil Condition was received.

‡ Includes 21 males whose Civil Condition was not stated.

§ Includes 2 divorced males.

APPENDIX III—concl'd.

Statement showing details of persons of Indian origin enumerated in various parts of the British Empire for the period 1926-31.

| Colony or Protectorate. | Age. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
| | 0-10. | | 10-20. | | 20-40. | | 40-60. | | 60 and over. | | Unspecified. | |
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| 1 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 |
| Total | 143,023 | 140,767 | 128,148 | 98,578 | 393,912 | 179,691 | 124,680 | 53,899 | 20,823 | 14,130 | 1,449 | 976 |
| 1. British Guiana .. | 19,360 | 19,063 | 13,105 | 12,767 | 21,173 | 18,314 | 13,553 | 8,785 | 2,361 | 1,733 | 177 | 149 |
| 2. British Honduras (1930) .. | 89 | 91 | 57 | 53 | 60 | 57 | 42 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 2 | 1 |
| 3. British Malaya .. | 57,172 | 56,619 | 52,053 | 38,064 | 247,519 | 91,545 | 58,038 | 16,124 | 6,246 | 2,629 | .. | .. |
| 4. Ceylon (Colombo) .. | 3,771 | 3,562 | 10,869 | 2,508 | 39,361 | 5,888 | 10,883 | 2,092 | 1,251 | 529 | 6 | 1 |
| 5. Cyprus .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6. Egypt (1927) .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Information not available. | | | | | | | |
| 7. England and Wales .. | 39 | 17 | 281 | 57 | 5,583 | 155 | 858 | 46 | 83 | 10 | .. | .. |
| 8. Fanning Island .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9. Gibraltar .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 40 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10. Gilbert and Ellice Islands .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 11. Gold Coast Colony .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 42 | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 12. Hong Kong .. | 232 | 257 | 473 | 134 | 2,842 | 284 | 409 | 68 | 33 | 13 | .. | .. |
| 13. Irish Free State (1926) .. | 141 | 125 | 201 | 193 | 256 | 305 | 215 | 304 | 106 | 143 | .. | .. |
| 14. Malta .. | 2 | 3 | 10 | .. | 23 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15. Mauritius .. | 36,329 | 35,919 | 30,223 | 28,678 | 42,939 | 38,670 | 22,605 | 19,137 | 6,314 | 5,973 | 1,258 | 825 |
| 16. Nigeria .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 23 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17. North Borneo .. | 170 | 178 | 87 | 82 | 349 | 93 | 213 | 8 | 24 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 18. Northern Ireland (1926) .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Information not available. | | | | | | | |
| 19. Northern Rhodesia .. | .. | 13 | 9 | 5 | 77 | 13 | 38 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20. Nuyasaland .. | 67 | 59 | 224 | 39 | 840 | 95 | 169 | 8 | 6 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 21. Palestine .. | 4 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 22. Scotland .. | 5 | 1 | 47 | .. | 1,649 | 12 | 265 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 6 | .. |
| 23. Seychelles .. | 49 | 44 | 69 | 24 | 173 | 24 | 87 | 9 | 20 | 4 | .. | .. |
| 24. Sierra Leone .. | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 16 | 3 | 3 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25. Somaliland .. | 75 | 56 | 31 | 45 | 144 | 86 | 53 | 15 | 7 | 8 | .. | .. |
| 26. Sudan .. | 46 | 62 | 70 | 9 | 189 | 85 | 58 | 1 | 5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27. Tanganyika .. | 3,496 | 3,712 | 2,379 | 1,920 | 6,500 | 2,859 | 1,565 | 625 | 237 | 129 | .. | .. |
| 28. Tongan Islands .. | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | 15 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29. Trinidad and Tobago .. | 19,419 | 19,525 | 15,479 | 14,674 | 20,925 | 19,761 | 14,151 | 8,337 | 3,730 | 2,666 | .. | .. |
| 30. Zanzibar .. | 2,544 | 1,454 | 2,460 | 1,318 | 3,153 | 1,431 | 1,436 | 812 | 362 | 276 | .. | .. |

APPENDIX IV.

Figures of Area and Population by Religion to the nearest thousand.

The statement below has been compiled on recent census figures in the form of Appendix I to Volume I of the Report of the Indian Statutory Commission, in order to show the population of provinces with Sind and Orissa as separate units.

2. The table includes under the Provinces only territory which is in British India (with the exception of Berar, which is included with the Central Provinces and as part of the total for Governors Provinces and for British India).

3. The estimated populations referred to in column I5 against Bombay represents the estimated population of Ahmedabad believed to be almost entirely Hindu and Jain, while those in the Agency and Tribal Areas of the North-West Frontier Province are almost exclusively Muslim.

APPENDIX IV.

Figures of Area and Population by Religion to the nearest thousand.

| Province, State or Agency. | Area in Square miles. | Total Population. | Hindus. | Sikhs. | Jains. | Buddhists. | Zoroastrians. | Muslims. | Christians. | | | Tribal Religions. | Others. | Not enumerated by religion. |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | European (and Allied Races). | Anglo-Indians. | Indians. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| INDIA | 1,576,000 | 338,171,000 | 238,624,000 | 4,325,000 | 1,251,000 | 439,000 | 109,000 | 77,093,000 | 156,000 | 119,000 | 5,691,000 | 7,630,000 | 445,000 | 2,289,000 |
| I. British India | 818,000 | 256,584,000 | 177,124,000 | 3,203,000 | 453,000 | 345,000 | 96,000 | 66,157,000 | 135,000 | 101,000 | 3,293,000 | 5,129,000 | 422,000 | 76,000 |
| (a) <i>Governors' Provinces</i> | 801,000 | 255,008,000 | 176,127,000 | 3,195,000 | 428,000 | 342,000 | 96,000 | 65,706,070 | 127,000 | 99,000 | 3,273,000 | 5,118,000 | 421,000 | 76,000 |
| 1. Assam | 55,000 | 8,622,000 | 4,932,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 15,000 | .. | 2,756,000 | 3,000 | .. | 199,000 | 711,000 | .. | .. |
| 2. Bengal | 78,000 | 50,114,000 | 21,570,000 | 7,000 | 9,000 | 316,000 | 2,000 | 27,498,000 | 23,000 | 28,000 | 129,000 | 528,000 | 4,000 | .. |
| 3. Bihar | 69,000 | 32,372,000 | 25,915,000 | 6,000 | 4,000 | 1,000 | .. | 4,140,000 | 6,000 | 6,000 | 320,000 | 1,074,000 | .. | .. |
| 4. Bombay (including Aden) | 77,000 | 18,044,000 | 15,604,000 | 3,000 | 199,000 | 2,000 | 86,000 | 1,626,000 | 18,000 | 14,000 | 270,000 | 129,000 | 17,000 | 76,000 |
| 5. Central Provinces and Berar | 99,000 | 15,323,000 | 13,174,000 | 4,000 | 78,000 | .. | 2,000 | 682,000 | 6,000 | 5,000 | 40,000 | 1,332,000 | .. | .. |
| 6. Madras | 136,000 | 45,326,000 | 39,996,000 | 1,000 | 31,000 | 1,000 | .. | 3,303,000 | 12,000 | 29,000 | 1,728,000 | 225,000 | .. | .. |
| 7. North-West Frontier Province | 14,000 | 2,425,000 | 143,000 | 43,000 | .. | .. | .. | 2,227,000 | 8,000 | .. | 4,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| 8. Orissa | 22,000 | 6,905,000 | 6,541,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 129,000 | .. | 1,000 | 15,000 | 219,000 | .. | .. |
| 9. Punjab | 99,000 | 23,581,000 | 6,329,000 | 3,064,000 | 35,000 | 6,000 | 1,000 | 13,332,000 | 20,000 | 3,000 | 392,000 | .. | 399,000 | .. |
| 10. Sind | 46,000 | 3,887,000 | 1,017,000 | 18,000 | 1,000 | .. | 4,000 | 2,831,000 | 7,000 | 2,000 | 6,000 | .. | 1,000 | .. |
| 11. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh | 106,000 | 48,409,000 | 40,906,000 | 46,000 | 68,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 7,182,000 | 24,000 | 11,000 | 170,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| (b) <i>Chief Commissioners' Provinces</i> | 17,000 | 1,526,000 | 997,000 | 3,000 | 25,000 | 3,000 | .. | 451,000 | 8,000 | 3,000 | 20,000 | 11,000 | 1,000 | .. |
| 12. Baluchistan | 9,000 | 137,000 | 9,000 | 1,000 | .. | .. | .. | 126,000 | 1,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13. Other Chief Commissioners' Provinces (Delhi, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg and the Andamans and Nicobars) | 8,000 | 1,389,000 | 988,000 | 7,000 | 25,000 | 3,000 | .. | 325,000 | 7,000 | 2,000 | 20,000 | 11,000 | 1,000 | .. |
| II. Indian States† | 690,000 | 79,052,000 | 61,453,000 | 1,110,000 | 798,000 | 94,000 | 13,000 | 10,634,000 | 13,000 | 18,000 | 2,395,000 | 2,501,000 | 28,000 | .. |
| III. Agencies and Tribal Areas | 68,000 | 2,585,000 | 47,000 | 12,000 | .. | .. | .. | 802,000 | 8,000 | .. | 8,000 | .. | .. | 2,213,000 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 23,000 | 2,259,000 | 14,000 | 5,000 | .. | .. | .. | 23,000 | 4,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,213,000 |
| Baluchistan | 45,000 | 326,000 | 33,000 | 7,000 | .. | .. | .. | 279,000 | 4,000 | .. | 3,000 | .. | .. | .. |
| * 568 Anglo-Indians have been omitted in the process of converting absolute figures to thousands. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| † Includes :- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baluchistan States | 80,000 | 405,000 | 12,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 393,000 | | | | | | |