

# MEMORANDUM

ON THE

# CENSUS OF BRITISH INDIA

1871-72.

---

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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LONDON:

PRINTED BY GEORGE EDWARD EYRE AND WILLIAM SPOTTISWOODE,  
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY,  
FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

1872.

[C.—1349.] Price 8½d.

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## Table 1. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in British India.

Provinces.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
					Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Bengal*	157,598	177,044	10,481,132	60,467,724	397	1.16	338	69	5.77
Assam†	83,856	10,713	670,078	4,182,019	99	.89	359	24	5.73
North-West Provinces‡	81,408	90,684	6,269,092	30,731,204	378	1.11	339	78	4.84
Ajmere	2,661	923	91,199	316,032	119	.85	342	34	3.47
Oude	23,992	24,784	2,438,006	11,220,232	468	1.03	453	102	4.60
Punjab	101,822	35,740	4,124,867	17,611,498	173	.85	493	41	4.27
Central Provinces	184,963	81,335	1,674,291	8,301,519	97	.37	260	20	4.90
Berar	17,834	5,694	495,760	2,331,563	129	.83	392	29	4.70
Mysore	27,077	19,630	1,012,736	3,053,419	187	.72	358	37	4.99
Coorg	2,000	1,495	22,900	168,312	84	.85	340	11	7.35
British Burma	88,556	14,107	685,533	2,747,148	31	.16	195	6	5.13
Madras	138,318	65,421	5,857,994	31,281,177	226	.40	564	42	5.60
Bombay	124,462	26,653	3,277,679	16,249,206	131	.21	614	26	4.99
<b>Total</b>	<b>904,049</b>	<b>493,444</b>	<b>37,041,259</b>	<b>190,563,048</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>43.41</b>	<b>5.14</b>

\* In calculating the averages for Bengal, the area of the Sunderbans is excluded.

† The averages for Assam are only calculated on the figures for the districts in which the number of houses or villages was reckoned.

‡ Aden and the Andaman and Nicobar Islands are excluded from all the statements, as not, geographically speaking, being in British India.

## Table 2. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Bengal (1871-72).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of					
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.	
Burdwan.	Burdwan	3,523	5,191	435,416	2,094,745	577	1.47	392	124	4.67	
	Rancoorah	1,346	2,028	104,687	526,772	391	1.51	260	78	5.03	
	Beerbhoom	1,344	2,471	159,940	695,921	518	1.64	282	119	4.35	
	Midnapoor	5,082	12,962	646,045	2,540,963	500	2.65	196	88	5.70	
	Hooghly (with Howrah)	1,424	8,190	322,703	1,488,556	1,045	2.24	467	227	4.61	
Presidency.	24 Pergunnahs (with Calcutta).	2,796	4,961	482,601	2,657,648	951	1.78	534	153	6.14	
	Naddea	2,421	2,691	352,017	1,812,792	530	1.01	491	103	5.13	
Rajshahye.	Jessore	2,658	4,247	313,660	2,075,021	567	1.16	449	86	6.61	
	Sunderbans	5,341	—	—	—	Unsurveyed and almost uninhabited.					
	Moorshedabad	2,578	2,758	303,561	1,352,628	523	1.46	261	118	4.45	
	Dinapore	4,126	7,108	264,526	1,801,924	364	1.72	211	64	5.68	
	Maldah	1,813	2,100	129,379	676,426	373	1.16	322	71	5.22	
	Rajshahye	2,234	4,228	246,371	1,210,739	567	1.89	210	110	5.32	
	Rungpore	2,476	4,206	331,079	2,149,972	619	1.91	311	95	6.49	
	Bogra	1,501	2,666	127,099	689,467	459	1.76	239	85	5.42	
	Fabna	1,966	2,792	198,220	1,211,504	616	1.42	434	101	6.11	
	Cooch Behar.	Darjeeling	1,284	—	18,864	94,719	77	—	—	15	5.02
Daoca.	Julpigoree	2,906	—	69,648	418,665	144	—	—	24	6.01	
	Daoca	2,697	5,016	200,393	1,852,998	640	1.73	369	100	6.37	
	Furzedpoor	1,496	2,307	157,318	1,012,589	677	1.34	432	105	6.43	
	Backergunge	4,935	4,269	321,657	2,377,432	482	.87	337	65	7.32	
	Mymensing	6,293	7,601	308,008	2,349,917	373	1.21	309	49	7.83	
	Chittagong.	Chittagong	2,498	1,062	197,104	1,127,402	451	.42	1,061	79	5.72
	Noakhally	1,557	2,034	142,155	713,934	459	1.21	361	91	5.02	
Patna.	Tippurah	2,653	6,150	307,011	1,533,931	578	2.22	240	116	5.00	
	Hill Tracts	6,882	—	13,354	69,607	10	—	—	2	5.21	
	Patna	2,101	3,412	263,814	1,559,638	742	1.62	456	128	5.78	
	Gya	4,718	6,520	327,845	1,949,750	412	1.28	299	69	5.95	
	Shahabad	4,365	5,110	275,041	1,723,974	393	1.17	337	62	6.27	
Bhaugulpoor.	Tirhoot	6,343	7,337	642,087	4,284,706	691	1.16	598	101	6.03	
	Sarun	2,634	4,350	292,324	2,063,860	778	1.64	474	111	7.08	
	Champaran	2,531	2,399	242,228	1,440,815	408	.65	527	69	5.95	
	Monghyr	2,913	2,457	228,174	1,812,966	463	.68	738	84	5.52	
	Bhaugulpoor	4,327	2,739	829,272	1,826,290	422	.68	467	76	5.54	
	Furneah	4,957	4,179	813,447	1,714,795	346	.84	410	63	5.47	
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,488	2,872	280,304	1,259,267	229	1.20	198	42	5.46	
Orissa.	Cuttack	2,178	5,306	281,430	1,494,784	470	1.72	272	89	6.21	
	Pooree	2,673	2,175	143,920	769,674	311	1.28	242	58	5.25	
	Balasore	2,066	3,266	138,913	770,239	373	1.58	226	67	5.54	
Chota Nagpoor.	Hazaribehagh	7,021	6,703	150,423	771,878	110	.95	118	21	5.13	
	Lohardugga	12,044	6,496	240,843	1,237,128	103	.64	191	20	5.10	
	Singbhoom	4,503	2,208	64,616	415,023	92	.71	129	19	4.91	
	Maunbhoom	4,914	6,268	195,663	995,570	203	1.20	196	40	5.02	
<b>Total</b>		<b>157,598</b>	<b>177,044</b>	<b>10,481,132</b>	<b>60,467,724</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>5.77</b>	

\* Excluding Darjeeling, Julpigoree, and Chittagong Hill Tracts, for which the number of villages is not stated.

† In calculating the averages, the area of the Sunderbans is excluded.

Table 3. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Assam (1871-72).

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
					Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Sylhet	8,388	5,589	284,594	1,719,539	312	1.04	308	53	6.00
Cachar	1,255	889	37,311	206,027	160	.30	527	29	5.50
Cachar Hills	2,718	—	—	—	No Census taken.				
Kamrup	2,531	1,549	108,908	561,681	155	.45	341	29	5.41
Darrang	2,612	137	43,558	236,009	69	.04	1,723	12	5.43
Nowgong	2,648	1,293	44,050	256,390	70	.25	198	12	5.82
Sookmagur	2,412	202	55,604	294,589	123	.08	1,461	23	5.33
Lackimpoor	2,145	125	26,398	121,267	39	.04	970	8	4.59
Lackimpoor Hills	6,343	—	—	—	No Census taken.				
Naga Hills	4,900	—	—	68,918	14	—	—	—	—
Coochya and Jyntea Hills	6,157	—	—	141,836	23	—	—	—	—
Goalpara	4,433	1,230	72,658	444,761	100	.90	334	16	6.12
Garo Hills	2,329	—	—	60,000	24	—	—	—	—
Total	58,256	10,715*	670,078*	4,132,019†	99†	.39*	359*	24*	5.73*

\* Excluding the Hill Districts, in which the number of villages and houses is not stated.

† Excluding the Cachar and Lackimpoor Hills.

Table 4. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in the North-West Provinces (18th January 1872).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Meerut.	Dehra	1,021	965	24,744	116,945	114	.94	121	24	4.73
	Saharanpoor	2,217	1,736	197,335	884,017	399	.78	509	89	4.48
	Meerut	1,659	893	165,012	690,107	416	.53	782	93	4.45
	Boondahabur	2,260	1,573	268,650	1,276,104	541	.67	611	114	4.75
	Allypore	1,910	1,566	182,694	936,667	490	.82	598	96	5.13
Rohilkand.	Bijnour	1,964	1,750	211,446	1,072,333	547	.89	613	108	5.08
	Moradabad	1,908	2,002	158,588	737,153	387	1.05	368	83	4.65
	Moradabad	2,273	2,452	252,344	1,122,437	494	1.07	458	111	4.45
	Budaon	2,005	2,364	193,589	934,848	466	1.18	393	97	4.83
	Bareilly	2,922	3,548	296,441	1,507,139	505	1.22	425	99	5.08
Agra.	Shahjahanpoor	1,723	2,180	188,958	949,579	551	1.27	436	110	5.08
	Tarrai	920	591	41,732	185,658	202	.64	314	45	4.45
	Muttra	1,612	972	168,975	887,689	551	.60	913	117	4.70
	Agra	1,908	1,231	231,270	1,096,367	575	.65	891	121	4.74
	Farruckabad	1,745	3,934	192,080	918,850	527	2.26	234	110	4.78
Jhansi.	Mynpoory	1,696	3,750	150,888	765,845	452	2.21	204	89	5.07
	Etawah	1,691	3,529	128,707	668,641	395	2.09	189	76	5.20
	Etah	1,512	2,620	136,864	703,527	465	1.73	269	91	5.14
	Jaloun	1,553	840	88,977	404,447	260	.54	481	57	4.55
	Jhansi	1,567	607	72,795	317,626	203	.39	524	46	4.37
Allahabad.	Lalitpoor	1,947	646	46,773	212,661	109	.33	329	24	4.55
	Cawnpoor	2,337	1,985	272,332	1,158,053	495	.85	582	116	4.25
	Futteeipoor	1,586	2,741	152,777	663,877	419	1.73	242	96	4.25
	Banda	2,209	1,374	160,963	697,684	340	.47	508	55	4.33
	Allahabad	2,747	3,508	303,900	1,396,341	506	1.28	399	111	4.59
Benares.	Humeerpoor	2,287	744	181,011	529,137	231	.38	711	53	4.37
	Jounpoor	1,556	3,221	200,438	1,025,961	659	2.07	319	129	5.12
	Asimgurh	2,565	5,071	314,327	1,531,482	597	1.98	302	123	4.87
	Mirzapoor	2,217	4,104	219,059	1,013,826	195	.79	248	42	4.64
	Benares	996	1,919	156,200	794,039	797	1.99	414	157	5.09
Kannoa.	Ghaseerpoor	2,166	3,725	285,007	1,345,570	621	1.73	361	131	4.72
	Gorackpoor	4,579	7,097	381,237	2,019,361	441	1.55	285	88	5.20
	Buxar	2,789	6,911	248,268	1,473,029	528	3.48	213	89	5.93
	Kannoa	6,000	4,606	77,624	433,314	72	.77	94	13	5.58
	Gurhwal	3,500	3,944	57,293	310,238	86	.72	79	10	5.41
Total	81,403	90,684	6,259,092	30,781,204	378	1.11	339	78	4.84	

Table 5. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Ajmere (1st May 1872).

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
					Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Ajmere and Mhairwarra -	2,661	923	91,199	316,032	119	35	342	34	3.47

Table 6. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Oude (1st February 1869).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Lucknow	Lucknow	1,392	1,415	180,619	970,625	697	1.02	686	130	5.37
	Barabunkee	1,348	1,636	197,105	875,376	649	1.21	535	146	4.44
	Oonao	1,349	1,223	158,441	724,949	537	.90	593	114	4.72
Roy Bareilly	Roy Bareilly	1,350	1,482	192,390	782,874	580	1.10	528	143	4.07
	Sultanpoor	1,570	1,918	202,033	930,028	592	1.22	486	129	4.60
	Pertabgurh	1,724	2,562	204,402	986,053	543	1.49	365	119	4.50
Fysabad	Fysabad	2,332	2,601	320,142	1,457,009	616	1.64	399	137	4.49
	Gonda	2,629	2,886	274,653	1,167,816	444	1.10	403	104	4.23
	Baraitch	2,710	1,965	153,007	774,437	286	.73	394	86	3.06
Sectapoor	Sectapoor	2,250	2,364	181,764	930,224	413	1.03	392	81	3.12
	Hurdul	2,292	1,961	180,590	930,977	406	.86	475	79	3.13
	Khoree	2,046	1,776	197,658	737,732	343	.58	415	65	3.63
Soldiers, Prisoners, Europeans, and Eurasians, not included above		—	—	—	22,127	—	—	—	—	—
Total		23,992*	24,784	2,438,006	11,220,332	468	1.03	453	102	4.60

\* In the Administration Report for 1872-74 the area is stated by the last revision to be reckoned at 24,069 square miles.

Table 7. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in the Punjab (10th January 1868).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Delhi	Delhi	1,227	772	168,390	608,850	496	63	789	137	5.62
	Goorynna	2,016	1,299	156,778	696,644	346	64	636	79	4.44
	Karnal	2,253	908	142,644	610,927	260	39	673	61	4.28
Hissar	Hissar	2,540	659	115,474	484,881	137	18	735	83	4.20
	Rohatuck	1,223	504	188,717	536,959	295	28	1,063	76	3.87
	Sirsa	2,116	658	43,137	210,795	88	21	320	14	4.89
Umballa	Umballa	2,628	2,324	243,303	1,035,488	394	88	448	98	4.26
	Loodiana	1,359	879	151,984	583,345	429	65	664	112	3.84
	Simsa	18	268	7,890	23,995	1,339	14.72	128	433	4.21
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,223	1,268	242,577	794,764	696	93	627	183	3.28
	Hoosharpoor	2,084	2,184	206,050	938,890	450	1.05	430	100	4.51
	Kangra	2,762	740	159,518	743,882	88	.08	1,005	18	4.66
Umritsur	Umritsur	2,036	1,574	253,018	1,083,514	532	.77	688	124	4.28
	Sealkote	1,970	2,217	200,579	1,005,004	510	1.18	434	102	5.01
	Goordaspur	1,241	1,880	152,766	653,362	489	1.40	349	114	4.29
Lahore	Lahore	2,624	1,455	175,227	799,666	218	.40	543	48	4.81
	Ferozpoor	2,692	1,312	119,490	549,358	204	.49	419	44	4.60
	Goofranwalla	2,657	1,114	157,928	550,576	207	.42	494	59	3.49
Rawalpindes	Rawalpindes	6,216	1,658	175,579	711,256	114	.27	429	28	4.05
	Jhelum	3,910	998	113,010	500,988	128	.26	502	29	4.43
	Godhiana	2,100	1,223	156,193	616,841	294	.75	431	102	3.95
Mooltan	Shahpoor	4,699	667	86,549	368,796	78	.14	558	19	4.26
	Mooltan	3,881	1,211	111,794	471,562	80	.21	380	13	4.92
	Jhang	4,712	1,089	74,986	348,027	61	.19	320	13	4.64
Derajat	Montgomery	5,577	2,009	72,276	259,437	64	.36	179	12	4.97
	Meerutpoor	2,022	594	65,135	294,847	98	.20	498	22	4.54
	Dera Ismail Khan	7,097	716	85,100	394,864	56	.10	551	12	4.64
Punjabur	Dera Ghasee Khan	2,319	1,380	62,139	308,340	133	.16	813	27	4.97
	Bannoo	3,149	627	60,637	287,543	91	.20	459	19	4.74
	Pathoort	1,929	654	121,256	523,152	271	.34	800	63	4.81
Punjabur	Kohat	2,838	348	28,639	143,419	51	.12	424	10	5.08
	Huzara	3,000	1,253	74,174	367,218	122	.42	293	25	4.95
Total		104,375	35,740	4,124,852	17,611,498	178	.35	493	41	4.27

\* In the Administration Report for 1873-74 different figures are given in many districts, the total area amounting to 104,375 square miles.

Table 8. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in the Central Provinces (25th January 1872.)

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Nagpoor	Nagpoor	3,784	1,657	121,119	631,109	169	.44	381	22	5.21
	Bhandara	3,922	1,589	106,121	564,813	144	.41	355	27	5.32
	Chanda	2,700	2,392	108,258	524,431	55	.25	223	11	4.94
Jubbulpoor	Wardha	2,379	2,093	75,145	354,720	149	.38	397	22	4.72
	Balaghat	2,608	781	37,192	195,008	75	.30	250	14	5.24
	Jubbulpoor	3,918	2,281	114,862	528,859	135	.58	232	29	4.60
	Sangor	4,005	1,858	98,777	527,725	132	.46	284	25	5.34
	Dumoh	2,799	1,128	57,668	269,642	96	.40	239	21	4.67
Nerbadda	Seonee	3,608	1,661	79,043	407,330	113	.46	245	22	5.15
	Mandla	4,719	1,595	44,918	218,018	45	.34	134	10	4.74
	Betul	4,118	1,150	53,234	284,055	69	.28	247	13	5.33
	Chindwara	3,916	1,723	61,819	316,095	81	.44	183	16	5.11
	Hoshungabad	4,222	1,286	87,463	440,186	104	.30	342	21	5.03
Chattisgarh	Narsinghpur	1,916	979	64,888	339,395	177	.51	247	24	5.23
	Nimar	2,340	648	42,164	211,176	63	.19	326	13	5.01
	Raipur	11,885	4,431	241,922	1,093,405	92	.37	247	20	4.52
	Bilaspur	7,798	3,366	170,237	715,898	92	.43	213	22	4.20
	Samalpoor	4,407	1,710	98,166	523,034	119	.39	306	22	5.33
Total	Upper Godavery	1,971	427	11,280	52,120	26	.22	122	6	4.62
	Total	84,963	31,535	1,674,291	8,201,519	97	.37	260	20	4.90

Table 9. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Berar (7th November 1867).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
West Berar.	Akola	3,396	1,244	163,579	649,134	191	40	483	48	3.97
	Mehkur	3,018	967	71,288	353,436	117	32	365	34	4.96
East Berar.	Oonrawutte	2,643	911	87,841	407,376	154	34	447	33	4.64
	Woon	5,516	1,634	99,808	477,361	87	30	292	18	4.81
	Ellichpoor	1,122	514	66,333	303,952	271	48	591	59	4.58
	Mailghat	1,650	324	17,411	40,405	24	20	125	4	5.45
	Total	17,334	5,694	495,760	2,231,565	129	33	332	29	4.70

Note.—The administration of Berar has been revised since the date of the Census. West Berar now comprises the districts of Akola, Buldana (formerly Mehkur), and Basim; and East Berar includes Ellichpoor (with which Mailghat is incorporated), Oonrawutte, and Woon.

Table 10. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Mysore (14th November 1871).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Nunddroog.	Bangalore	2,914	2,544	176,631	828,354	284	87	336	61	4.69
	Kolar	2,577	2,911	165,892	818,954	240	113	213	64	3.73
	Toomkoor	3,608	2,481	124,868	632,289	175	69	253	35	3.06
Ashtagram.	Mysore (with Yelandura)	4,127	2,175	171,662	943,167	229	53	434	42	5.49
	Hassan	3,291	3,190	122,069	668,417	205	97	210	37	5.43
Nuggur.	Shimoga	3,797	2,829	90,932	493,976	131	75	176	24	5.49
	Kadur	2,294	1,989	63,299	338,925	145	87	168	26	5.28
	Chituldroog	4,471	1,511	96,400	581,360	119	34	352	22	5.51
	Total	27,077	19,630	1,012,738	5,055,412	187	72	258	37	4.99

Table 11. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Coorg (14th November 1871).

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
					Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Mercara	265	58	4,606	32,132	121	22	554	17	6.98
Pedinalknad	472	56	3,313	32,350	69	12	578	7	9.76
Yedonalknad	313	52	4,156	21,104	99	17	598	13	7.48
Kiggatnad	504	63	3,199	27,738	55	13	440	6	6.67
Nanjaraipetna	331	106	4,251	26,159	79	22	247	13	6.15
Yelusevirasime	113	160	3,373	18,829	164	1.39	118	29	5.58
Total	2,000	493	22,900	168,212	84	25	340	11	7.35

Table 12. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in British Burma (15th August 1872).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Town- ships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Arakan.	Akyab	8,337	1,903	58,656	276,671	52	34	153	11	4.73
	Northern Arakan	1,213	442	2,194	8,790	7	36	20	2	4.01
	Ramree	4,309	856	22,169	144,177	33	22	151	7	5.11
	Sandoway	2,667	404	10,689	54,725	18	11	135	3	5.12
Pegu.	Rangoon	9,900	1,552	66,161	481,069	44	16	278	9	5.06
	Bassah	2,066	1,453	58,507	232,689	40	18	217	7	5.52
	Mynaung	4,150	2,464	86,793	476,612	115	59	193	21	5.49
	Prome	2,897	1,604	59,294	274,672	95	56	171	21	4.64
Tenasserim.	Thayetyay	2,397	819	32,550	156,816	65	24	191	14	4.82
	Amherst	15,203	759	39,971	239,940	16	05	316	3	6.00
	Tavoy	7,209	237	12,849	71,827	10	03	316	2	5.59
	Mergui	7,760	198	8,267	47,192	6	02	251	1	5.51
	Shwegyeen	8,567	512	25,588	129,485	23	09	253	5	5.06
	Toungoo	6,254	650	20,548	86,166	14	10	133	3	4.19
	Salween	4,546	242	5,987	26,117	6	05	108	1	4.36
	Total	88,556	14,107	535,533	2,747,148	31	16	195	6	5.13

Table 13. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Madras (15th—30th November 1871).

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Town- ships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
					Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Ganjam	8,213	4,562	326,024	1,520,089	188	55	333	39	4.66
Visagapatam	16,244	8,581	462,247	2,159,199	118	47	252	25	4.67
Godavery	6,224	2,202	369,278	1,592,939	256	35	723	59	4.31
Kistna	8,036	2,140	271,895	1,452,374	181	27	679	34	5.84
Nellore	8,462	2,174	253,666	1,376,811	163	26	633	30	5.43
Cuddapah	8,267	1,337	324,401	1,351,194	161	16	1,011	39	4.17
Bellary	11,007	2,568	316,693	1,668,006	152	23	650	29	5.27
Karsool	7,359	787	194,772	1,959,540	180	11	1,219	26	4.93
Chingleput	2,753	2,262	124,058	938,184	241	86	397	49	7.00
North Arcot	7,139	5,292	314,100	2,015,278	282	74	381	44	6.42
South Arcot	4,873	3,198	325,782	1,755,817	360	66	549	46	7.78
Tanjore	3,654	3,935	357,788	1,973,731	540	1.08	502	98	5.52
Trichinopoly	3,515	1,644	206,007	1,200,409	342	47	730	59	3.83
Madura	9,502	5,459	427,825	2,266,618	239	57	415	45	5.20
Tinnevely	5,176	1,324	368,348	1,693,959	327	35	929	71	4.60
Coimbatore	7,432	1,573	344,663	1,763,274	237	21	1,120	46	5.12
Nailgherries	749	17	12,922	49,501	66	02	2,912	19	2.56
Salem	7,483	4,021	356,065	1,968,995	263	54	489	48	5.52
South Kanara	8,908	1,288	160,295	918,262	235	23	713	41	5.73
Malabar	6,002	432	378,228	2,261,250	377	07	8,234	63	6.00
Madras	37	23	51,741	397,552	14,724	85	17,285	1,916	7.68
Total	138,318	55,421	5,857,994	31,281,177	226	40	564	42	5.60



Table 14. Area, Villages, Houses, and Population in Bombay (21st February 1872).

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Villages, Townships, &c.	Inhabited Houses.	Population.	Average Number of				
						Persons per Square Mile.	Villages, &c., per Square Mile.	Persons per Village, &c.	Houses per Square Mile.	Persons per House.
Deccan.	Khandesh	10,162	2,625	229,899	1,026,642	101	26	392	23	4.47
	Nasick	8,140	1,629	133,848	734,386	90	20	451	16	5.49
	Ahmednuggur	6,647	1,342	141,652	773,938	116	20	377	21	5.36
	Poona	5,092	1,184	142,687	907,225	178	23	766	28	6.36
	Satara	5,378	1,416	172,513	1,116,050	208	26	788	32	6.47
	Sholapur	3,925	647	109,826	662,986	169	16	1,025	28	6.04
	Belgaum	4,592	1,078	188,177	938,750	204	23	671	41	5.00
Konkan.	Dharwar	4,565	1,209	205,072	988,037	216	29	755	45	4.82
	Kuldgebe	5,696	1,154	143,704	816,037	143	20	707	25	5.68
	Kanara	4,235	972	91,593	398,406	94	23	610	22	4.35
	Rutnagherry	3,789	1,249	224,790	1,019,136	269	33	816	59	4.53
	Kolaba	1,482	965	72,699	850,405	236	65	363	49	4.82
Gujarat.	Bombay	19	1	31,447	644,405	33,916	05	644,405	1,655	20.49
	Tanna	4,052	2,119	148,161	847,424	209	52	400	37	5.72
	Surat	1,588	778	137,613	607,087	382	49	780	87	4.41
	Broach	1,358	405	96,723	350,822	258	30	865	71	3.62
	Kaira	1,561	585	218,596	982,733	501	37	1,338	140	3.58
Sind.	Panch Mehals	1,731	668	56,922	240,743	139	38	363	33	4.23
	Ahmedabad	3,844	881	260,970	829,632	216	23	942	68	3.18
	Kurrachee	14,091	710	97,824	423,495	30	05	896	7	4.33
	Hyderabad	9,058	3,854	147,078	731,947	80	43	187	16	4.91
	Thur and Parkur	12,729	51	39,692	180,761	14	004	3,544	3	4.85
	Shikarpoor	8,812	959	144,083	776,227	88	11	809	16	5.39
—	Upper Sind Frontier	1,913	76	16,969	89,985	47	04	1,184	10	4.74
	Cantonments and Railways	—	—	23,139	120,432	—	—	—	—	5.30
Total		124,462	26,652	2,277,679	16,349,206	131	21	614	26	4.99

Table 15. Towns and Villages in British India, classified according to Population.

Provinces.	Less than 200.	200 to 500.	500 to 1,000.	1,000 to 2,000.	2,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 5,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	10,000 to 15,000.	15,000 to 20,000.	20,000 to 50,000.	Above 50,000.	Unspecified.	Total.
Bengal	94,976	60,535	21,464	7,812	1,266	612	178	48	8	24	10	—	177,044
Assam	5,134	3,011	1,349	490	110	58	19	2	1	—	—	—	10,718
North-West Provinces	49,064	26,308	10,612	3,440	605	203	137	28	12	14	12	—	80,864
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	63
Oude	6,348	5,519	4,798	1,611	—	608	60	12	4	1	1	1,194	24,764
Punjab	15,736	10,922	5,522	2,500	—	890	86	—	47	—	—	—	25,740
Central Provinces	16,973	9,248	2,545	581	110	55	26	5	5	—	—	—	21,268
Rajwar	—	5,424	—	—	—	240	22	—	—	—	—	—	5,904
Mysore	11,885	5,540	1,852	612	—	88	17	—	—	—	—	—	19,972
Coorg	290	152	81	30	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	465
British Burma	9,878	2,264	508	98	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	14,107
Madras	14,509	12,408	9,506	4,999	1,210	593	208	22	14	27	—	10,222	28,421
Bombay	9,812	6,903	4,774	2,206	—	200	117	25	6	16	—	—	24,628

Summary.

Above 50,000 inhabitants	46
Between 10,000 and 50,000:	
20,000 to 50,000	83
15,000 to 20,000	53
10,000 to 15,000	184
10,000 to 20,000	5
10,000 to 50,000	47
Between 5,000 and 10,000	1,070
Under 5,000:	
3,000 to 5,000	2,228
2,000 to 3,000	4,208
2,000 to 5,000	1,302
1,000 to 2,000	24,112
1,000 to 5,000	240
500 to 1,000	62,743
200 to 500	140,766
Less than 200	238,494
Less than 1,000	5,424
Less than 5,000	920
Not specified	11,517
<b>Total</b>	<b>493,444 Towns and Villages.</b>

Table 16. Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Percentages.			
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	Grand Total.	Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Children to 100 Adults.	Number of Girls to 100 Boys.
Bengal	11,304,521	18,906,435	—	30,210,956	9,415,607	20,841,161	—	30,256,768	20,720,128	29,747,596	—	—	50,467,724	100.14	52.13	63.29
Assam	809,970	1,215,557	—	2,125,527	697,097	1,302,315	—	1,999,412	1,307,067	3,817,872	7,090	—	5,132,019	94.07	57.57	56.08
North-West Provinces	5,585,710	10,817,153	10,779	16,413,642	4,850,269	9,711,618	6,878	14,567,869	10,223,979	20,228,568	16,637	—	30,781,304	67.53	39.86	53.28
Ajmere	—	—	311,289	311,289	—	—	104,743	104,743	—	—	—	—	316,032	49.57	48.75	—
Oude	2,186,247	2,636,119	—	4,822,366	1,443,467	3,534,509	—	4,977,976	4,022,714	7,120,518	—	—	11,220,232	92.71	56.04	64.32
Punjab	3,290,084	6,205,280	—	9,595,434	2,858,031	5,158,083	—	8,016,064	6,248,085	11,363,412	—	—	17,611,498	83.54	54.98	54.31
Central Provinces	1,624,644	2,547,556	—	4,172,201	1,495,637	2,583,681	—	4,079,318	3,120,222	5,061,237	—	—	8,201,519	96.59	51.41	93.08
Berar	422,055	731,142	—	1,153,197	374,136	704,232	—	1,078,368	796,191	1,433,274	—	—	2,231,665	83.81	55.47	58.65
Mysore	922,985	1,612,988	—	2,535,973	896,290	1,623,198	—	2,519,488	1,819,226	3,236,186	—	—	5,055,412	99.35	56.91	97.11
Coorg	26,641	65,813	—	92,454	26,440	47,419	—	73,859	55,081	113,281	—	—	168,312	78.19	48.64	93.22
British Burma	605,966	922,532	—	1,428,518	465,449	826,161	—	1,291,610	991,435	1,753,712	—	—	2,747,148	91.57	36.47	63.94
Madras	5,808,807	9,659,122	964,577	15,732,506	5,884,264	9,779,260	195,247	15,858,771	11,292,971	19,486,262	449,624	—	31,381,177	98.96	52.41	94.14
Bombay	3,129,892	5,481,697	—	8,611,589	2,792,292	4,989,325	—	7,781,617	5,228,164	10,421,022	—	—	18,249,308	90.64	56.54	59.41
Total	85,719,264	118,558,494	476,645	199,054,408	51,225,079	110,701,618	205,268	162,131,955	126,644,243	288,926,112	792,312	7,090	390,563,048	94.34	54.28	67.14
Percentage on Total Population	18.75	29.46	.25	51.46	16.23	32.03	.16	48.54	35.08	64.57	.41	100	—	—	—	—

\* The proportion of children to the whole population in Ajmere is about 32 per cent, but the numbers are not given.  
 † In Berar the line separating children from adults was drawn at the age of 13.

Table 17. Population of British India, classified according to Religion.

Provinces.	Hindoo.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists and Jains.	Christians.	Others.	Religion not known.	Total.	Percentage of the Total Population.							
									Hindoo.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Others.	Not known.	
Bengal	25,975,418	—	19,553,831	84,074	90,763	1,672,058	20,680*	50,467,724	64.46	—	29.24	.14	.18	.27	.15	—
Assam	2,279,507	—	1,104,601	1,521	1,947	16,640	327,203†	4,122,019	64.85	—	26.72	.04	.05	.40	7.92	—
North-West Provinces	26,668,071	—	4,189,348	1,521	22,196‡	586‡	—	30,781,304	86.318	—	12.610	—	.072	.002	—	—
Ajmere	322,996	—	62,722	—	249	65	—	316,032	80.09	—	19.85	—	.08	.03	—	—
Oude	10,003,222	—	1,197,704	—	7,761	—	6,692	11,220,232	89.15	.04	10.68	—	.07	—	.04	—
Punjab	6,125,460	1,144,090	9,337,685	26,190	22,154	945,919	—	17,611,498	34.78	6.50	53.02	.20	.13	5.27	—	—
Central Provinces	1,624,644	—	283,247	36,569	10,477	2,041,276	—	3,201,519	71.69	—	2.84	.45	.18	24.89	—	—
Berar	1,912,153	—	154,951	—	903	163,150	—	2,231,665	85.69	.02	6.94	—	.04	7.81	—	—
Mysore	4,807,425	—	208,991	13,263	25,676	157	—	5,055,412	98.095	—	4.124	.262	.508	.001	—	—
Coorg	154,476	—	11,304	112	2,410	10	—	168,212	91.78	—	6.71	.07	.1.48	.01	—	—
British Burma	36,658	—	99,846	2,447,831	52,292	110,514	—	2,747,148	1.33	—	3.64	89.11	1.90	4.02	—	—
Madras	24,863,978	—	1,857,857	21,254	533,760	4,226	—	31,381,177	98.27	—	5.94	.07	.1.71	.01	—	—
Bombay	12,989,329	24,007	2,870,450	191,187	126,063	148,220	—	16,249,308	79.45	.15	17.56	1.17	.77	.90	—	—
Total	139,248,568	1,174,436	40,862,537	2,632,851	896,658	5,102,822	425,175	190,563,048	78.07	.62	21.45	1.49	.47	2.68	.22	—

\* In Julpigoree, 20,680 are not classified according to Religion.  
 † The population of the Cossya and Jyntea Hills, 141,238, and that of the Naga and Garo Hills, 148,218, as well as 37,047 in Goalpara, are not classified according to Religion.  
 ‡ The population, other than Hindoo and Mahomedan, is variously given in the report for the North-West Provinces. The above figures are thus obtained:—“Others,” 574 Asiatics non-Indians, and 12 Africans; Christians, European (12,433 non-Asiatics, minus 586 Others) 11,847, Eurasian 2,701, Native 7,648.

Table 18. Hindoo and Sikh Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Percentages.			
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	Grand Total.	Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Children to 100 Adults.	Number of Girls to 100 Boys.
Bengal	6,986,397	12,424,441	—	19,412,838	5,891,960	13,670,600	—	19,562,560	12,890,377	26,095,041	—	—	38,975,418	100.77	49.36	84.31
Assam	498,639	892,343	—	1,391,082	429,648	858,777	—	1,288,425	928,487	1,751,020	—	—	2,679,507	99.62	53.03	86.13
North-West Provinces	4,828,799	9,388,567	8	14,217,364	3,991,490	8,360,221	3	12,351,714	5,820,280	17,748,788	6	—	26,569,074	86.68	49.70	82.66
Ajmere	No details given.												252,996	—	—	—
Oude	1,958,657	3,246,607	—	5,205,264	1,647,811	3,155,000	—	4,802,811	3,606,468	6,401,607	—	—	10,008,075	99.27	66.84	84.13
Punjab (Hindoo)	1,110,854	2,261,081	—	3,371,935	930,649	1,822,876	—	2,753,525	2,041,503	4,088,957	—	—	6,123,460	81.66	49.99	83.78
(Sikh)	219,180	431,819	—	650,999	170,818	322,378	—	493,091	399,993	754,097	—	—	1,144,090	78.74	51.73	77.93
Central Provinces	1,150,187	1,851,376	—	3,001,563	1,056,771	1,821,616	—	2,878,387	2,306,958	3,672,992	—	—	5,879,960	95.90	60.09	91.88
Berar	No details given.												1,912,561	—	—	—
Mysore	877,927	1,529,715	—	2,407,642	854,816	1,544,967	—	2,399,783	1,732,743	3,074,682	—	—	4,807,425	99.67	56.36	97.37
Coorg	26,721	52,542	—	86,263	24,780	43,433	—	68,213	61,501	102,975	—	—	184,476	79.08	50.18	92.74
British Burma	2,913	25,997	—	28,910	2,125	5,623	—	7,748	5,038	31,620	—	—	38,658	96.80	15.93	73.95
Madras	5,430,268	9,078,182	—	14,508,450	5,232,053	9,178,036	—	14,407,089	10,662,321	18,253,218	—	—	28,863,978	99.30	68.41	96.55
Bombay	2,462,463	4,264,196	12,408†	6,739,067	2,244,089	4,018,581	11,599†	6,274,269	4,706,552	8,282,777	24,007†	—	18,013,386	93.10	66.82	91.13
Total	25,858,196	45,453,766	12,411	71,021,373	22,477,025	44,799,009	11,602	67,287,635	48,082,221	90,252,774	24,018	2,118,996	140,428,004	94.74	53.22	87.95
Percentage on Total Hindoo Population	18.20	32.37	.01	50.58	16.01	31.90	.01	47.92	34.21	64.27	.02	1.50	100	—	—	—

\* The figures for Madras include 51,561 Native Christians, Buddhists, and Jains.

† The ages of the Sikhs in Bombay are not specified.

Table 19. Mahomedan Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Percentages.			
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Sex and Age un-specified.	Grand Total.	Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Children to 100 Adults.	Number of Girls to 100 Boys.
Bengal	3,893,422	8,990,929	—	9,816,361	3,152,278	6,583,199	—	9,737,470	7,047,710	12,506,121	—	—	19,553,831	99.20	56.35	80.92
Assam	243,648	324,088	—	567,733	200,704	336,164	—	536,868	444,349	660,252	—	—	1,104,601	94.56	67.30	82.38
North-West Provinces	755,108	1,427,822	687	2,183,567	656,958	1,348,805	18	2,005,781	1,412,066	2,776,627	655	—	4,189,348	91.86	50.86	87.00
Ajmere	No details given.												62,722	—	—	—
Oude	226,740	378,353	—	604,995	194,904	397,805	—	592,709	431,644	776,060	—	—	1,197,704	97.97	54.33	85.96
Punjab	1,832,925	3,167,595	—	5,020,520	1,578,323	2,788,848	—	4,317,165	3,431,248	5,906,437	—	—	9,337,688	85.99	58.09	83.18
Central Provinces	89,371	1,382	—	120,753	86,249	76,248	—	112,494	75,620	157,627	—	—	233,247	93.16	45.97	92.07
Berar	No details given.												154,951	—	—	—
Mysore	38,481	69,304	—	107,785	35,010	66,196	—	101,206	73,491	135,800	—	—	208,991	93.90	54.24	90.98
Coorg	1,865	3,240	—	5,105	1,845	3,154	—	4,499	2,910	6,394	—	—	11,804	66.11	34.67	85.94
British Burma	15,461	44,427	—	59,888	14,033	25,925	—	39,958	29,494	70,352	—	—	99,846	66.72	41.92	90.76
Madras	370,806	664,020	99	1,034,925	344,968	591,841	970	937,499	715,594	1,155,861	1,059	—	1,857,867	100.80	61.98	93.09
Bombay	586,564	974,060	—	1,560,614	482,256	827,580	—	1,309,836	1,066,820	1,801,630	—	—	2,870,460	83.23	39.26	82.22
Total	8,023,598	12,937,112	726	20,983,736	6,897,048	12,997,449	988	19,895,485	14,723,244	23,954,561	1,714	208,319	40,822,527	93.86	56.78	83.44
Percentage on Total Mahomedan Population	19.83	31.70	—	31.33	16.38	31.79	—	48.17	36.01	63.49	—	.80	100	—	—	—

\* The number of Mahomedans in Madras is said to be 1,857,867, but the details of the classification by "Age" exceed this number by 14,337. The discrepancy is not explained, but the excess may probably (as in the preceding table relating to Hindoos) be Native Christians, of Mahomedan origin.

Table 20. Buddhist Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.			Females.			Both Sexes.			Grand Total.	Percentages.		
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Sex and Age unspecified.		Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Children to 100 Adults.	Number of Girls to 100 Boys.
Bengal	17,525	26,220	43,745	14,963	22,266	41,229	32,488	32,486	—	34,974	94.25	61.90	85.28
Assam	258	571	829	246	446	692	504	1,017	—	1,521	82.47	49.86	85.23
Punjab	No details given.			No details given.			36,190			36,190	—	—	—
Central Provinces	5,975	12,979	18,954	5,287	12,328	17,615	11,262	25,807	—	36,869	92.94	44.50	89.49
Mysore	2,078	4,863	6,941	2,083	4,237	6,320	4,161	9,102	—	13,302	91.03	43.72	100.24
Coorg	12	57	69	10	33	43	22	90	—	112	69.32	24.44	83.23
British Burma	454,964	805,017	1,259,981	438,730	749,120	1,187,850	693,694	1,554,137	—	2,447,831	94.28	57.50	96.43
Madras	No details given.			No details given.			21,254			21,254	—	—	—
Bombay	32,525	76,861	109,386	25,768	58,942	84,710	55,293	133,808	41	191,137	79.62	40.72	87.26
Total	510,387	926,870	1,436,907	487,087	851,372	1,338,459	997,424	1,777,942	57,485	2,332,851	93.15	58.10	93.44
Percentage on Total Buddhist Population	18.02	32.71	50.73	17.19	30.05	47.24	35.21	62.76	2.03	100.	—	—	—

Table 21. Christian Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.	Percentages.		
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age unspecified.	Sex and Age unspecified.		Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Children to 100 Adults.	Number of Girls to 100 Boys.
Bengal	16,142	33,752	—	49,894	14,244	26,625	—	40,869	30,386	60,377	—	—	90,763	81.91	50.23	88.24
Assam	260	954	—	1,214	254	479	—	733	514	1,438	—	—	1,947	60.28	25.67	97.09
North-West Provinces	1,784	3,808	5,775	12,367	1,882	3,059	4,889	9,829	3,666	6,867	11,663	—	22,196	79.48	53.39	105.49
Ajmere	No details given.			No details given.			249			249			249	—	—	—
Oude	732	2,892	—	4,624	752	1,055	—	1,807	1,484	4,947	—	1,330	7,761	89.08	30.00	102.73
Punjab	No details given.			No details given.			22,154			22,154			22,154	—	—	—
Central Provinces	1,476	4,991	—	6,467	1,517	2,493	—	4,010	2,993	7,484	—	—	10,477	62.01	39.99	102.78
Berar	No details given.			No details given.			903			903			903	—	—	—
Mysore	4,445	9,081	—	13,526	4,365	7,785	—	12,150	8,810	16,866	—	—	25,676	69.83	52.24	98.20
Coorg	341	968	—	1,309	305	796	—	1,101	646	1,764	—	—	2,410	84.11	26.62	89.64
British Burma	9,479	19,266	—	28,745	8,971	14,583	—	23,554	18,450	33,849	—	—	52,299	81.94	54.51	94.64
Madras	6,591	16,432	11	23,034	6,163	11,778	4	17,945	12,754	28,210	15	492,781*	532,760	77.91	45.21	93.51
Bombay	17,297	59,693	—	76,992	16,438	32,633	—	49,071	33,735	92,328	—	—	126,063	62.74	26.24	95.08
Total	58,547	152,839	6,786	218,172	54,891	101,286	4,892	161,069	113,438	254,125	11,678	517,417	696,658	73.69	44.64	93.76
Percentage on Total Christian Population	6.53	17.04	.76	24.33	6.12	11.30	.55	17.97	12.65	28.34	1.21	57.70	100.	—	—	—

\* Chiefly Natives, those in Madras classified according to age being Europeans and Eurasians.

Table 22. Other Population of British India, classified according to Sex and Age.

Provinces.	Males.				Females.				Both Sexes.				Grand Total.	Percentages.		
	Boys under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Girls under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Total.	Children under 12.	Adults above 12.	Age un-specified.	Age and Sex un-specified.		Number of Females to 100 Males.	Number of Children to 100 Adults.	Number of Girls to 100 Boys.
Bengal	370,495	470,018	—	840,513	323,712	502,833	—	831,545	699,207	972,851	—	—	1,672,058	98.93	71.87	83.72
Assam	2,983	5,260	—	8,243	2,788	5,659	—	8,397	5,721	10,919	—	—	16,640	101.87	51.48	91.79
North-West Provinces	—	—	344	344	—	—	242	242	—	—	588	—	588	70.35	—	—
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	No details given.				—	—	—	63	63	—	—	—
Oude	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	307,093	344,885	—	551,980	178,246	274,037	—	452,283	385,341	618,922	—	—58,344*	945,919	81.94	62.26	86.07
Central Provinces	427,836	596,829	—	1,024,664	395,813	620,999	—	1,016,812	823,449	1,217,827	—	—	2,041,276	99.25	67.62	92.56
Berar	—	—	—	—	No details given.				—	—	—	163,150	163,150	—	—	—
Mysore	5	23	—	28	16	13	—	29	21	36	—	—	57	103.57	58.85	320.00
Coorg	2	6	—	8	—	2	—	2	2	8	—	—	10	25.00	25.00	—
British Burma	22,901	85,093	—	57,994	21,590	30,930	—	52,520	44,491	66,023	—	—	110,514	90.56	67.87	94.28
Madras	—	—	—	—	No details given.				—	—	—	4,328	4,328	—	—	—
Bombay	34,043	86,878	-12,408†	78,513	29,731	51,575	-11,599†	69,707	63,774	108,453	-24,007†	—	148,220	-88.78	58.80	87.83
Total	1,065,160	1,508,991	-12,064	2,562,087	956,846	1,486,948	-11,357	2,431,537	2,022,006	2,995,089	-23,421	109,199	5,102,823	94.90	67.51	89.83
Percentage on Total "Other" Population	20.87	29.87	-2.23	50.21	18.75	29.12	-2.22	47.65	39.62	58.69	-4.45	2.14	100.	—	—	—

\* The "Other" Population in the Punjab includes 22,154 Christians and 36,190 Buddhists.

† These are Sikhs, who in Bombay have been classed in the "Other" Population.

Table 23. Population of British India, classified according to Caste and Nationality.

Provinces.	Hindoos and Persons of Hindoo origin.							Mahomedans and Persons of Mahomedan origin.						Asiatics, not Natives of India.	Mixed Races.	Non-Asiatics.				Un-specified.	Grand Total.		
	Brahmins.	Kshatriyas and Rajpoots.	Other Castes.	Caste un-specified.	Out-castes, or not recognizing Caste.	Native Christians.	Aboriginal Tribes, or Semi-Hindooed Aborigines.	Total.	Syuds.	Sheikhs.	Pathans.	Moghuls.	Other Castes, or un-specified.			Total.	British.	Other Europeans.	Euro-peans, un-specified.			Americans, Africans, and Australians.	Total.
Bengal	2,372,979	1,322,540	24,930,547	697,068	650,477	67,328	11,116,893	40,744,368	63,377	1,009,697	150,942	16,981	18,292,723	19,558,420	35,246	20,198	16,961	2,342	—	2,780	21,213	20,000	60,497,714
Assam	105,901	6,702	1,194,183	111,908	22,097	1,203	1,400,298	2,932,773	1,207	971	646	10	1,102,373	1,104,607	13,792	84	610	63	—	21	604	20,000	4,188,019
North-West Provinces	8,354,344	2,308,608	20,501,308	86,508	—	7,448	27,276	26,573,450	132,963	2,124,244	537,301	37,216	1,922,985	4,100,751	876	2,701	3,157	231	3,822	123	13,493	8,408	20,741,304
Ajmere	18,307	14,350	223,299	—	—	210	—	223,245	—	88,338	1,779	—	4,738	69,722	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116,832
Oude	1,207,206	692,446	7,655,116	136,073	—	—	80,400	8,122,433	51,979	169,516	191,890	26,672	67,343	1,111,399	407	900	—	6,771	—	6,771	158,281	11,220,239	
Punjab	200,207	719,121	2,735,677	—	36,190	2,673	969,750	8,253,020	212,840	—	716,090	99,026	8,074,543	3,198,608	255,587	1,506	17,908	84	68	64	17,306	2,201,699	
Central Provinces	207,108	179,946	8,615,854	—	407,959	4,674	1,009,483	7,062,209	15,467	61,709	62,911	8,373	74,594	392,963	371	1,422	208	25	6,052	11	—	—	2,201,619
Berar	60,448	28,831	1,324,208	—	—	—	163,699	2,075,630	19,254	84,608	27,757	4,431	4,733	154,951	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	908	2,201,619
Mysore	169,827	47,258	8,604,968	—	813,978	14,104	89,087	4,235,206	—	—	—	—	208,793	204,798	241	2,920	3,918	108	916	18	6,062	—	8,065,612
Coorg	27	—	71,900	—	—	2,000	—	1,500	—	—	—	—	11,298	11,298	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500
British Burma	773	1,287	14,720	—	—	—	1,004,991	8,024,978	53	64,908	7,734	661	22,697	95,681	14,026	4,100	3,271	—	—	—	18	75	2,747,164
Madras	1,008,648	190,618	22,802,273	—	4,782,757	690,230	29,941,139	89,219	511,112	70,943	12,407	1,100,533	1,972,314	1,181	26,426	—	14,563	—	—	—	11,568	4,794	81,241,177
Bombay	608,478	164,298	11,791,878	—	79,523	14,741	711,708	13,463,578	241,576	836,478	86,579	12,290	7,172,019	3,526,344	840,446	47,697	23,907	4,841	—	—	8,830	82,427	16,840,206
Total	16,151,841	8,641,138	105,548,587	786,311	6,712,993	806,518	27,716,288	146,150,153	700,894	4,700,320	1,941,638	219,738	33,674,800	40,227,582	540,999	108,503	75,734	8,000	30,458	6,961	121,148	484,773	190,666,046

a In Jhulpore. b In the Garo Hills. c Including those distinguished by nationality only. d Including 130,545 religious mendicants and 19,848 travellers. e Including Sikhs. f Christians, nationality unspecified. g The numbers given under each description exceed the total population by 11. A There are 908 Christians in Berar, but their nationality is not stated. h Of these, 1,453,793 are Burmese proper. i These are Hindoos only, excluding Karens, &c.; the total number of Native Christians in British Burma is elsewhere stated to be 84,510.

Table 24. Asiatic non-Indian Population of British India, classified according to Nationality.

Provinces.	Abyssinian.	Alghan.	Arab.	Armenian.	Beloach.	Bhootea.	Brahooea.	Cashmere.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Jew.	Malay.	Makranee.	Muniporee.	Nepalee.	Parsy.	Persian.	Siamese.	Syrian.	Turk.	Other, or un-specified.	Total.
Bengal	—	181	—	910	—	11	—	—	574	—	574	21	—	58	29,468	1,223	277	—	1	—	—	33,248
Assam	—	—	—	8	—	328	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	11,808	1,633	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,779
North-West Provinces	—	185	11	75	—	—	—	110	115	—	6	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	17	—	574
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	65
Oude	90	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	10	—	467
Punjab	—	—	—	—	235,123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	—	—	—	—	—	235,537
Central Provinces	—	289	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	371
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	91
Mysore	—	116	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	39	—	—	—	—	241
Coorg	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	15
British Burma	—	19	83	221	—	—	—	—	12,109	—	95	1,452	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	14,026
Madras	—	—	2,121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,121
Bombay	—	2,476	5,090	89	144,773	—	845	32	331	8	6,746	20	5,285	—	—	67,531	2,056	—	68	896	2,056	240,448
Total	90	2,191	5,311	1,254	279,895	339	845	742	13,340	8	7,636	1,493	5,285	11,866	31,162	69,476	2,545	68	69	923	2,056	540,989

Table 25. Mixed Races of British India, classified according to Nationality.

Provinces.	Kurasian.	Indo-Portuguese.	Other.	Total.
Bengal	20,195	—	—	20,195
Assam	84	—	—	84
North-West Provinces	2,701	—	—	2,701
Oude	990	—	—	990
Punjab	1,559	—	—	1,559
Central Provinces	1,348	74	—	1,422
Mysore	2,920	—	—	2,920
Coorg	229	—	—	229
British Burma	3,562	461	166	4,189
Madras	26,426	—	—	26,426
Bombay	3,671	29,737	14,279	47,687
Total	63,683	30,272	14,445	108,400

Table 26. Non-Asiatic Population of British India, classified according to Nationality.

Provinces.	Englsh.	Scottish.	Irish.	Welsh.	Austrian and Hungarian.	Belgian.	Dane.	Dutch.	Finlander.	French.	German and Saxon.	Greek.	Italian.	Norwegian.	Pole.	Portuguese.	Prussian.	Russian.	Spanish.	Swede.	Swiss.	Turk.	Other European, or unspecified.	Canadian.	Creole.	Nova Scotian.	West Indian.	Other American, or unspecified.	African.	Australian.	Total.							
Bengal	10,937	2,216	3,555	138	36	12	33	52	6	354	345	101	189	38	20	378	43	43	19	60	13	18	582	32	1	1	2,267	327	63	19	21,913							
Assam	386	140	76	8	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	694							
North-West Provinces - Oude	5,566	699	1,863	27	2	-	6	9	-	156	63	15	47	1	-	14	4	-	7	-	-	-	3,822	4	-	-	-	104	12	3	12,439							
Punjab	17,903 including all British.																-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,771	6,771				
Central Provinces	210	29	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,052	-	-	-	-	64	-	4	17,994							
Mysore	2,302	439	862	12	-	-	-	-	-	37	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	946	-	-	-	5	12	1	4,652								
Coorg	100	34	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	181								
British Burma	3,493	188	670	19	19	6	6	9	-	64	186	11	42	19	-	22	-	2	5	12	-	-	227	-	-	-	93	34	26	5,154								
Madras	33,907 including all British.																-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,553	-	-	-	264	3,550	25	14,553			
Bombay	33,907 including all British.																-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,681	-	-	-	-	-	-	264	3,550	25	32,427
Total	64,706	3,745	7,085	198	53	20	45	70	6	631	652	127	282	88	21	426	47	45	82	73	19	18	35,824	36	1	1	2,272	882	3,692	79	121,147							

\* 93 of these belong to "Miscellaneous" Christian Races, their nationality being unspecified.

Table 27. Adult Male Population of British India, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Laborers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Adult Male Population.*	Total.
Bengal	875,667	1,089,960	10,912,671	1,155,392	2,149,639	2,502,249	583,409	-11,552	18,906,435
Assam	26,708	82,432	897,716	50,745	109,011	64,051	114,879	-	1,315,557
North-West Provinces	129,084	973,093	8,937,374	442,370	1,954,041	1,450,517	639,872	-	10,817,133
Ajmere	10,266	10,940	132,702	26,014	18,618	60,449	-	-37,800	211,289†
Oude	185,049	324,864	2,213,378	81,482	452,045	428,215	71,096	-	3,836,119
Punjab	560,929	696,167	5,271,139	537,516	1,776,786	233,004	419,893	-3,390,054	6,305,580
Central Provinces	94,803	119,031	1,461,240	52,388	496,292	348,879	74,253	-	2,547,556
Berar	10,137	19,247	448,273	55,632	71,725	76,923	49,185	-	731,142
Mysore	146,011	93,354	1,072,454	22,254	259,559	273,176	-	-252,820	1,612,985
Coorg	2,867	3,319	21,248	1,355	6,671	44,700	-	-14,247	65,813
British Burma	56,223	133,618	613,772	112,633	136,068	161,588	112,027	-400,411	929,532
Madras	269,676	822,031	3,213,847	505,492	1,161,330	2,080,965	154,751	-270,890	9,552,132
Bombay	346,298	230,331	3,262,306	397,636	632,718	459,964	44,763	-182,559	5,431,697
Total	2,404,855	4,137,429	37,462,220	3,440,951	8,746,508	8,174,800	2,264,838	-4,561,632	62,069,788
								Less, Males of all ages in Ajmere -	211,269
								Adult Males	61,858,494

\* The figures in this column represent the number of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult males. They in most cases denote boys engaged in occupations, but in British Burma many women have been included, and some also in Mysore, Coorg, Madras, and Bombay.

† These are males of all ages, the adults not being specified.

Table 28. Detailed Statement of Occupations of the People of British India, limited as far as possible to Adult Males.

Provinces.	Employed under Government, Municipal, or other Authority.				Professional Persons.								
	Military and Marine.	Village Police and Watchmen.	General Administration.	Total.	Engaged in Religion and Charity.								
					Ministers, Missionaries, and Teachers.	Priests and Persons engaged in Religious Services, &c.	Servants and Attendants.	Monks and Religious Mendicants.	Astrologers, Wizards, &c.	In Charitable Institutions.	Unspecified.	Total.	
Bengal	10,814	181,395	19,869	311,478	168	195,779	188	1,112	5,269	—	—	—	208,516
Assam	1,883	6,388	433	8,308	8	13,595	—	4	207	—	—	—	13,814
North-West Provinces	5	6,775	1,942	8,722	14	84,213	533	279	687	—	—	—	85,736
Ajmere	Not shown separately			10,366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ouds	72,136	49,243	15,447	136,826	—	14,570	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,570
Punjab	47,136	76,503	196,867	820,006	—	125,408	—	—	—	—	—	—	125,408
Central Provinces	8,189	9,750	51,480	69,419	—	14,064	—	593	—	—	—	—	14,657
Berar	8,308	Not shown separately		2,756	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	Not shown separately			95,959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36,998	36,918
Coorg	Not shown separately			2,003	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	587
British Burma	5,269	9,593	3,340	18,195	—	6,352	48	5,864	—	3,616	—	—	15,883
Madras	34,746	19,911	74,594	129,251	478	39,515	11,671	2,516	4,729	—	—	18,477	77,366
Bombay	37,321	83,038	96,780	317,087	181	48,704	—	19,255	—	1,463	—	184	69,787
Total	222,594	442,594	871,338	1,236,523	849	514,200	12,440	29,623	10,912	3,061	36,116	—	629,331

Provinces.	Professional Persons—continued.													
	Engaged in Education, Literature, and Science.								Engaged in Law.					
	Professors.	Schoolmasters, Teachers, and Persons engaged in Education generally.	Moulvees and Fundits.	Students and Scholars.	Authors and Editors.	In Literature and Science.	Almanac and Pedigree Makers and Fortune Tellers.	Total.	Barristers.	Attorneys and Pleaders.	Mahomedan Judges (Kazees).	Clerks, Writers, Interpreters, &c.	Stamp Vendors.	Total.
Bengal	87	26,592	2,378	30,445	53	—	2	49,509	35	7,558	196	400	612	8,501
Assam	—	588	78	24	—	—	23	713	—	142	—	—	28	170
North-West Provinces	—	1,638	24,901	—	1	—	369	26,909	—	983	—	217	296	1,396
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ouds	—	772	—	—	—	—	2,026	2,805	—	293	—	—	—	293
Punjab	—	12,009	22,847	—	—	—	—	34,856	—	253	—	2,908	989	3,145
Central Provinces	—	505	—	—	—	—	—	505	—	402	—	461	—	890
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	2,369	—	—	—	—	—	2,369	—	49	—	—	—	49
Coorg	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	1	—	—	—	1
British Burma	—	12,061	—	—	—	118	—	12,179	7	331	—	612	—	850
Madras	21	14,885	528	—	580	139	21,058	36,706	14	1,583	194	840	279	2,410
Bombay	—	19,540	—	—	—	3,249	—	22,789	49	1,651	—	11,322*	—	13,022
Total	58	90,525	50,732	30,469	636	3,506	23,473	189,399	105	12,255	390	17,075	3,202	33,027

\* Including 26 unspecified.



Table 28. Detailed Statement of Occupations of the People of British India, limited as far as possible to Adult Males—continued.

Provinces.	Professional Persons—continued.																			
	Engaged in Medicine.											Engaged in the Fine Arts.					Engaged in Miscellaneous Professions.			Total.
	Doctors and Medical Practitioners.	Oen-lists.	Dentists.	Apothecaries, Hospital Assistants, &c.	Accoucheurs.	Vaccinators.	Inoculators.	Veterinary Surgeons.	Cow Doctors.	Unspecified.	Total.	Painters, Sculptors, and Photographers.	Musicians, Singers, and Dancers.	Actors, Jugglers, Acrobats, Snake Charmers, &c.	Bards.	Total.	Civil Engineering, Architecture, and Surveying.	Miscellaneous or Unspecified.	Total.	
Bengal	30,673	—	—	899	2,934	1,078	261	6	296	—	36,147	4,454	59,402	1,520	96	65,472	1,744	—	1,744	364,189
Assam	1,018	—	—	14	37	11	—	—	2	—	1,082	165	2,524	11	—	2,700	21	—	21	18,500
North-West Provinces	5,244	5	1	283	—	305	—	—	—	—	5,838	188	16,447	3,415	1,443	21,493	—	—	—	111,362
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oude	1,421	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	1,523	52	4,826	2,094	—	6,972	—	—	—	28,163
Punjab	7,091	—	—	—	3,229	—	—	—	—	—	10,320	—	48,618	13,681	2,895	65,194	—	—	—	240,923
Central Provinces	973	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	973	417	6,036	1,906	—	8,359	—	—	—	25,384
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,178	1,178	1,178
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,402	1,402	835	2,695	3,556	—	6,586	94	2,634	2,728	50,052
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	8	33	65	—	106	—	58	58	865
British Burma	4,034	—	—	94	818	—	—	1	—	—	4,947	746	1,906	1,313	—	3,965	207	—	207	38,030
Madras	8,556	—	2	349	—	241	—	—	—	—	9,148	469	12,656	5,307	—	18,432	2,739	13,604	16,343	160,425
Bombay	2,522	—	—	528	13	—	—	—	—	442	3,505	992	12,052*	5,716	—	18,760	1,428	—	1,428	129,261
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,532</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>74,939</b>	<b>7,826</b>	<b>167,195</b>	<b>38,584</b>	<b>4,434</b>	<b>218,039</b>	<b>6,233</b>	<b>17,474</b>	<b>23,707</b>	<b>1,168,332</b>

\* Including 97 unspecified.

Provinces.	Engaged in Domestic Occupations.							Innkeepers and Managers of Places of Entertainment.	Engaged in Agriculture.					
	Domestic Servants.	Barbers.	Washermen.	Sweepers.	Water Carriers.	Others, or unspecified.	Total.		Proprietors.	Tenant Farmers and Cultivators.	Farm Servants and Agricultural Laborers.	Managers, Bailiffs, and Landholders' Servants.	Unspecified.	Total.
Bengal	308,798	159,573	105,284	12,499	4,008	448,360	1,038,522	438	271,421	10,421,651	—	101,147	—	10,794,219
Assam	20,841	6,599	6,235	302	81	18,394	52,452	—	35,901	857,561	—	3,397	—	896,259
North-West Provinces	694,723	124,646	78,895	70,803	—	73	969,140	3,955	693,207	5,179,581	18,714	—	—	5,891,602
Ajmere	10,940	—	—	—	—	—	10,940	—	—	132,702	—	—	—	132,702
Oude	149,901	36,678	25,649	7,728	1,905	796	222,655	2,209	81,812	2,076,181	7,548	—	—	2,165,641
Punjab	106,723	115,560	58,936	272,523	128,015	—	681,759	14,408	3,195,455	1,765,397	176,440	—	—	5,187,292
Central Provinces	67,375	27,127	14,814	2,733	6,822	—	118,871	160	64,247	827,473	450,677	—	—	1,842,307
Berar	19,247	—	—	—	—	—	19,247	—	—	—	—	—	439,672	439,672
Mysore	35,173	10,192	23,764	128	942	23,112	93,311	43	—	—	—	—	1,034,678	1,034,678
Coorg	2,262	258	548	—	20	231	3,519	—	—	—	—	—	20,989	20,989
British Burma	129,223	—	—	—	—	4,297	133,520	98	554,096	34,649	22,049	—	—	610,794
Madras	239,869	62,245	126,211	33,726	2,403	57,299	521,753	278	5,038,131	—	—	—	—	5,038,131
Bombay	151,620	51,492	26,905	8,273	8,180	3,028	219,558	793	Not cultivating, 83,739 Cultivating, 1,473,493*	1,136,850	314,144	—	—	3,008,226
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,936,697</b>	<b>394,868</b>	<b>467,241</b>	<b>408,715</b>	<b>152,976</b>	<b>553,650</b>	<b>4,113,047</b>	<b>22,382</b>	<b>33,922,947</b>	<b>989,572</b>	<b>104,544</b>	<b>1,495,339</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>36,612,402</b>

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Table 28. Detailed Statement of Occupations of the People of British India, limited as far as possible to Adult Males—continued.

Provinces.	Engaged with Animals.													Total.
	With Elephants and Camels, Dealers and Drivers.	With Horses, Mules and Asses.			With Cattle.		With Sheep and Goats.		With Pigs.		With Poultry and other Birds.	Hunters, Trappers, and Fowlers.	Unspecified.	
		Dealers, Jockeys, Breakers, and Farriers.	Grooms.	Grass Cutters.	Dealers.	Herdsmen and Graziers.	Dealers.	Shepherds.	Dealers.	Swineherds.				
Bengal	1,101	990	13,654	4,085	4,509	44,360	905	45,800	1,335	72	816	1,125	—	118,469
Assam	286	3	314	62	3	699	—	1	—	—	—	89	—	1,457
North-West Provinces	632	2,989	588	—	6,477	19,175	835	12,072	1,131	—	—	1,822	—	45,779
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oude	45	492	—	—	—	22,965	—	11,929	—	10,470	—	1,936	—	47,837
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	72,897	—	61,460	—	—	—	—	—	133,847
Central Provinces	1,738	1,118	—	—	1,495	111,301	1,127	—	308	—	874	1,462	—	118,843
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,601	2,601
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,776	27,776
Coorg	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	259
British Burma	—	84	—	—	284	552*	11	—	272	—	2,748	77	—	4,978
Madras	176	717	4,261	685	8,890	77,026	—	89,094	—	—	220	1,647	—	177,716
Bombay	289	2,329	—	—	4,206†	240,429*	5,006	—	39	—	218	1,764	—	254,280
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,267</b>	<b>8,712</b>	<b>18,817</b>	<b>4,832</b>	<b>20,864</b>	<b>588,904</b>	<b>7,874</b>	<b>220,247</b>	<b>2,985</b>	<b>10,542</b>	<b>5,076</b>	<b>10,002</b>	<b>46,896</b>	<b>949,818</b>

\* Including Shepherds.

† Including 281 dealers in unspecified animals.

Provinces.	Engaged in the Conveyance of Persons and Goods.										Total.
	By Railway.	By Wheeled Conveyance.	On the Backs of Animals.	By Palkees.	Messengers, Porters, &c.	By Ship.	By Boat.	Shipping and Emigration Agents, &c.	Keepers of Presses and Screws, Packers, and Weighmen.	Unspecified.	
Bengal	7,879	43,520	9,716	91,666	34	7,690	253,940	1,686	7,379	—	423,010
Assam	—	77	1	1,748	—	44	9,200	39	85	—	11,244
North-West Provinces	—	18,414	21,593	6,020	33,341	—	10,220	—	9,496	—	99,084
Ajmere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oude	156	—	7,537	22,024	1,127	—	1,195	—	2,132	—	24,171
Punjab	—	31,204	108,691	—	—	—	13,022	—	—	—	152,917
Central Provinces	1,759	6,991	6,898	—	—	—	1,075	—	405	—	17,128
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,127	13,127
Mysore	100	7,089	129	38	—	—	75	—	—	—	7,411
Coorg	—	600	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	656
British Burma	10	3,417	2,272	752	—	25,643	64	9	2,388	—	35,525
Madras	1,675	28,688	4,294	—	—	18,708	7,049	—	—	—	55,414
Bombay	10,108	21,526	17,209	3,043	68,883	24,078	28,394	296	5,549	—	179,086
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,187</b>	<b>161,506</b>	<b>178,340</b>	<b>123,291</b>	<b>103,385</b>	<b>71,163</b>	<b>324,390</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>28,354</b>	<b>13,127</b>	<b>1,028,773</b>

Table 28. Detailed Statement of Occupations of the People of British India, limited as far as possible to Adult Males—continued.

Provinces.	Engaged in Commerce and Trade.										Engaged in		
	Bankers.	Money Changers.	Money Lenders.	Merchants.	Shopkeepers.	Hawkers and Petty Dealers.	Accountants, Clerks, and Shopmen, &c.	Brokers, Agents, and Auctioneers.	Unspecified.	Total.	Manufactures.	Constructive Art.	Metals and Minerals.
Bengal	27,020	2,301	62,940	103,995	444,431	8,241	70,966	11,488	—	732,382	26,608	167,898	318,832
Assam	1,701	9	9,099	3,734	23,335	30	1,306	287	—	39,501	403	3,580	12,486
North-West Provinces	4,880	5,288	30,400	44,177	227,354	24,457	418	6,412	—	343,186	96,619	116,958	224,290
Ajmere	6,577	—	—	5,391	14,046	—	—	—	—	26,014	—	2,995	8,603
Oude	12,224	Included with Bankers		28,654	—	2,042	—	4,141	—	47,361	39,346	24,744	69,341
Punjab	53,263	—	—	37,215	220,385	—	—	12,836	—	384,599	121,616	169,122	272,638
Central Provinces	195	1,522	7,000	319	17,632	—	6,830	1,722	—	35,230	22,166	85,927	68,354
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,525	42,525	—	—	86,658*
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,843	14,843	1,822	26,804	87,099
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	899	899	21	984	1,368
British Burma	85	414	104	5,680	56,548	2,460	1,324	1,495	—	77,110	8,176	13,332	9,250
Madras	7,954	414	—	266,471	149,851	953	21,677	2,758	—	450,078	32,358	102,764	179,806
Bombay	8,065	10,654	—	30,159	94,443	11,716	56,567	9,946	—	218,550	27,308	115,127	141,246
Total	118,764	21,612	109,343	528,928	1,307,925	53,899	159,068	52,085	58,267	2,412,178	276,468	790,190	1,372,671

\* Arts and Mechanics.

Provinces.	Arts and Manufactures, and the Sale of Manufactured Goods.											
	Household Utensils and Furniture.	Fabrics and Dress.	Books.	Vegetable Food.	Animal Food.	Drink.	Stimulants.	Perfumes, Drugs, and Chemicals.	Vegetable Substances, and Fuel.	Animal Substances.	Unspecified.	Total.
Bengal	88,271	647,615	9,840	275,869	440,867	42,988	51,716	10,551	31,913	89,671	—	2,149,639
Assam	951	17,637	7	3,333	64,247	78	4,415	461	1,081	388	—	109,011
North-West Provinces	23,760	498,370	2,910	180,693	38,455	7,263	19,407	15,267	5,904	25,150	—	1,264,041
Ajmere	—	10,020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,618
Oude	10,001	121,733	711	93,943	19,258	9,336	17,330	8,354	2,004	20,945	—	452,048
Punjab	16,261	762,001	1,497	222,259	26,124	2,152	4,270	15,368	16,959	136,449	—	1,776,766
Central Provinces	16,910	219,736	281	22,764	40,492	4,626	2,484	5,961	12,534	41,135	—	496,292
Berar	—	22,246	—	2,396*	—	—	—	2,898	—	5,292	—	71,723
Mysore	4,988	95,922	27	4,068	—	—	—	1,937	—	11,418	73,316†	239,559
Coorg	530	532	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	75	3,099‡	6,671
British Burma	8,226	42,248	224	21,042	27,592	216	2,671	479	7,445	60	—	138,068
Madras	18,024	312,766	3,252	22,696	63,674	146,289	4,040	20,647	5,760	1,566	28,897	1,161,230
Bombay	22,420	264,972	4,061	77,710§	78,017	15,201	11,092	4,452	23,334	47,741	—	852,718
Total	207,449	3,243,876	23,001	935,663	610,736	326,146	122,425	78,477	109,832	330,062	115,312	8,746,503

\* Dealers in Food and Drink.

† 4,888 Artisans and 68,428 Dealers.

‡ 126 Artisans and 2,973 Dealers.

§ Including 2,227 dealers in Food, Drink, Stimulants, and Drugs.

Table 28. Detailed Statement of Occupations of the People of British India, limited as far as possible to Adult Males—continued.

Provinces.	Laborers.	Indefinite and Non-Productive.										Total.
		House-owners and persons of Independent Means.	Pensioners.	Travellers and Guests.	Apprentices and Dependents.	Gamblers and Spies.	Eunuchs, Pimps, and Brothel-keepers.	Professional Thieves and Budmahals.	Prisoners.	Beggars and Paupers.	Unemployed or Unspecified.	
Bengal	2,502,249	1,700	8,988	—	888	—	7,671	8,634	—	228,180	243,403	288,406
Assam	64,051	—	2,100	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,773	28,008	114,879
North-West Provinces	1,480,517	3,084	783	562	—	—	664	80	1,849	167,907	465,567	639,879
Ajmere	50,449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oude	1,428,215	1,088	728	23,706	—	—	2,546	—	—	40,330	2,698	21,096
Punjab	839,004	4,609	5,426	74,750	—	—	—	—	—	243,301	91,814	419,893
Central Provinces	248,879	108	1,577	—	—	—	—	—	—	56,934	16,314	74,959
Berar	76,923	805	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,380	—	49,185
Mysore	378,178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	44,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Burma	161,588	78	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,814	—	112,037
Madras	2,080,885	20,750	15,140	4,106	1,872	—	—	—	423	98,789	14,179	184,781
Bombay	689,964	3,343	683	—	—	—	—	—	—	42,757	—	44,788
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,174,600</b>	<b>23,588</b>	<b>25,520</b>	<b>210,324</b>	<b>1,754</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,058,180</b>	<b>1,031,974</b>	<b>2,264,858</b>

Table 29. Adult Female Population of Bengal, Assam, and Bombay, classified according to Occupation.

Provinces.	Government Service and Professions.	Domestic Occupations.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Industrial Occupations.	Laborers.	Independent and Non-productive, including Unspecified.	Excess over Female Adult Population.*	Total.
Bengal	19,590	97,648	199,677	45,788	308,964	238,704	18,931,270	—478	20,841,161
Assam	646	1,350	7,682	958	8,545	2,439	1,280,700	—	1,302,315
Bombay	7,877	42,931	758,968	28,472	416,804	274,152	5,674,321	—514,202	4,969,825
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,113</b>	<b>141,929</b>	<b>966,324</b>	<b>25,213</b>	<b>934,313</b>	<b>515,295</b>	<b>24,786,291</b>	<b>—514,677</b>	<b>27,182,801</b>

\* The figures in this Column represent the number of those whose occupations are classified, in excess of the number of adult females. — They probably denote girls under 12 years of age. —

Table 30. Detailed Statement of Occupations of Females, in Bengal, Assam, and Bombay.

Provinces	Employed under Government.			Professional Persons.											
	Police.	Other Government Servants.	Total.	Engaged in Religion and Charity.						Engaged in Education, Literature, and Science.					
				Missionaries.	Nuns.	Priestesses.	In Charitable Institutions.	Religious Mendicants.	Astrologers.	Total.	Governesses.	School-mistresses and Teachers.	Students and Scholars.	In Literature and Science.	Total.
Bengal	—	—	—	15	84	10,476	—	—	6	10,581	12	294	2,939	—	3,245
Assam	—	—	—	1	—	866	—	—	—	867	—	—	—	—	1
Bombay	325	323	647	17	74	1,273*	106	1,464	—	3,934	—	371	—	36	397
Total	325	323	647	33	108	12,115	106	1,464	6	13,832	12	666	2,939	36	3,643

\* Including 7 unspecified.

Provinces	Professional Persons—continued.											Engaged in Domestic Occupations.						
	Engaged in Medicine.							Engaged in the Fine Arts.				Total.	Domestic Servants and Zenana Attendants.	Gardeners.	Barbers.	Washerwomen.	Sweepers.	Water-carriers.
	Medical Practitioners.	Hospital Attendants.	Nurses and Midwives.	Vaccinators.	Inoculators.	Cow Doctors.	Total.	Painters and Sculptors.	Musicians and Singers.	Dancers and Jugglers.	Total.							
Bengal	498	—	2,729	63	3	78	3,368	636	406	1,420	2,452	19,590	77,360	111	4,793	8,694	2,272	142
Assam	19	—	90	—	—	—	82	339	—	—	346	646	1,014	—	31	810	—	—
Bombay	276*	50	2,166	—	—	—	2,492	36	582†	789	1,407	7,330	29,683	—	403	7,881	3,130	1,134
Total	781	50	4,913	63	3	72	5,864	901	993	2,211	4,105	27,466	108,057	111	5,217	17,085	5,407	1,296

\* Including 197 unspecified.

† Including 10 unspecified.

Provinces	Engaged in Domestic Occupations—continued.			Inn-keepers.	Engaged in Agriculture.				Engaged with Animals.							
	Makers of Caste Marks.	Unspecified.	Total.		Proprietors.	Tenant Farmers and Cultivators.	Farm Tenants and Agricultural Laborers.	Total.	With Camels.	With Horses.	With Cattle.	With Sheep and Goats.	With Pigs.	With Poultry.	Hunters and Fowlers.	Total.
Bengal	—	4,056	97,628	90	26,539	170,833	197,371	—	1,014	701	322	38	40	—	2,806	
Assam	—	—	1,350	—	1,142	6,516	7,658	—	—	6	18	2	—	—	24	
Bombay	84	456	42,791	140	7,852	243,141	250,993	1	9	7,909†	145	—	19	15	2,098	
Total	84	4,512	141,769	160	407,051	420,490	455,896	1	1,024	8,616	683	30	59	15	10,428	

\* Including 59 unspecified.

† Including Shepherdesses.

Table 30. Detailed Statement of Occupations of Females, in Bengal, Assam, and Bombay—continued.

Provinces.	Engaged in the Conveyance of Persons and Goods.								Engaged in Commerce and Trade.					
	By Railway.	By wheeled Conveyance.	On backs of Animals.	By Palkees.	Messengers and Porters.	By Ship or Boat.	In Warehouses.	Total.	Bankers and Money Dealers.	Traders and Shopkeepers.	Shopwomen.	Hawkers and Pedlars.	Brokers and Agents.	Total.
Bengal	—	375	0	—	382	—	0	760	4,830	29,007	—	1,178	—	45,015
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	765	—	0	—	945
Bombay	293	116	811	21,922	143	582	519	23,886	85	2,612	182	473	37	4,591
Total	293	491	811	21,922	525	582	523	24,654	2,095	42,384	182	1,651	37	50,559

Provinces.	Engaged in Arts and Manufactures, and the Sale of Manufactured Goods.													
	Manu- factures.	Constructive Art.	Metals and Minerals.	Household Utensils and Furniture.	Fabrics and Dress.	Books.	Vegetable Food.	Animal Food.	Drink.	Stimulants.	Perfumes, Drugs, and Chemicals.	Vegetable Substances and Fuel.	Animal Substances.	Total.
Bengal	—	82	5,262	5,172	111,714	68	137,222	28,411	953	2,647	436	5,168	765	202,964
Assam	—	—	89	14	4,689	—	1,255	1,203	—	134	27	28	1	8,545
Bombay	677	2,215	14,298	18,298	480,581	203	41,800*	29,855	1,262	2,453	741	12,127	2,294	616,804
Total	677	2,297	19,649	18,485	597,984	271	180,477	79,469	2,215	5,234	1,204	17,323	4,078	924,813

\* Including 1,085 dealers in food, drink, stimulants, and drugs.

Provinces.	Laborers.	Indefinite and Non-productive.								
		House-owners and persons of Independent Means.	Pensioners.	Witches.	Brothel Keepers.	Prostitutes.	Beggars and Paupers.	Unemployed, and Wives so described.	Unspecified.	Total.
Bengal	238,704	448	1,143	3	82	29,808	24,671	12,805,113	—	12,805,113
Assam	2,439	—	41	—	—	878	2,992	1,192,714	22,575	1,192,714
Bombay	274,152	2,226	517	—	—	12,588	51,022	2,501,898	—	2,501,898
Total	515,295	2,674	1,701	3	82	58,774	128,745	24,499,727	22,575	24,726,291

No. 31. Population of British India subject to Infirmities.

Provinces.	Insane.				Idiot.			Deaf and Dumb.				Blind.				Lepers.				
	Male.	Female.	Sex not specified.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Sex not specified.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Sex not specified.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Sex not specified.	Total.	
Bengal	9,547	2,931	—	12,478	4,530	1,375	5,905	18,499	6,626	—	25,125	30,869	15,468	—	46,337	31,161	4,649	—	35,810	
Assam	640	223	—	863	94	29	123	524	230	—	754	1,797	821	—	2,618	1,534	284	—	2,138	
North-West Provinces	1,971	769	—	2,740	1,472	589	2,061	5,506	2,436	—	7,942	37,360	29,391	—	66,751	8,160	1,939	—	10,099	
Ajmere	(No details given.)				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oude*	—	—	288	288	—	—	—	—	—	836	836	—	—	8,270	8,270	—	—	688	688	
Punjab	5,008	1,648	—	6,656	—	—	—	20,040	8,904	—	28,944	58,377	43,071	—	101,448	8,755	2,334	—	10,989	
Central Provinces	855	401	—	1,256	—	—	—	1,986	1,662	—	3,648	5,275	5,786	—	11,061	1,436	782	—	2,218	
Berar	—	—	789	789	—	—	—	—	—	277	277	—	—	8,478	8,478	—	—	1,432	1,432	
Mysore	819	784	—	1,553	727	700	1,427	3,124	2,946	—	6,070	3,923	4,010	—	7,933	912	585	—	1,497	
Coorg	48	81	—	99	42	10	52	133	88	—	221	177	163	—	340	61	21	—	82	
British Burma	1,959	1,106	—	3,065	718	470	1,188	2,307	1,368	—	3,675	3,398	2,347	—	5,745	2,346	857	—	3,203	
Madras	4,088	2,447	—	7,535	2,491	2,991	5,482	21,373	19,596	—	40,969	27,984	32,869	—	60,853	9,240	4,607	—	13,847	
Bombay	4,090	1,772	—	5,862	4,727	1,908	6,635	10,235	8,322	—	18,557	18,629	15,724	—	34,353	10,055	2,845	—	12,900	
Total†	29,025	12,082	1,077	42,184	13,801	8,067	21,868	83,727	49,238	1,113	134,078	187,789	149,650	16,743	354,182	73,980	19,803	2,120	95,908	

\* Details only given for one of the twelve districts.

† Excluding Ajmere and the greater part of Oude.

No. 32. Population of British India able to Read and Write or under Instruction.

Provinces.	Hindoos.									Mahomedans.									
	Under 12.		Above 12 and under 20.		Above 20.		Total.			Under 12.		Above 12 and under 20.		Above 20.		Total.			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Unspecified.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Unspecified.	
Bengal	(Details given for only a few towns.)																		
Assam	(No details given.)																		
North-West Provinces	62,567	169	35,969	30	226,713	90	469,248	269		10,246	23	10,662	6	22,569	10	59,578	49		
Ajmere	(No details given.)																		
Oude	(No details given except of the number of boys and girls at school.)																		
Punjab	(Only the totals given.)																		
Central Provinces	29,022	1,410	23,804	457	55,565	176	108,091	2,043		2,130	152	1,873	99	4,796	169	4,491	615		
Berar	(No details given.)																		
Mysore	24,945	482	32,759	399	112,162	673	179,880	1,556		2,451	205	2,265	270	6,940	632	16,656	907		
Coorg	1,751	76	1,301	25	8,787	80	6,789	131		108	6	180	7	498	14	786	27		
British Burma	858	51	396	29	4,766	78	5,715	158		2,216	251	2,206	620	12,538	1,216	16,964	2,065		
Madras	(Sex and age not specified.)																		
Bombay	146,933	2,327	116,951	1,418	880,671	3,419	644,455	8,159	1,377,465	21,746	1,945	14,171	730	40,783	1,484	76,700	14,149	91,461	
Total	275,571	6,505	260,974	2,843	877,632	4,468	1,414,178	12,316	1,377,465	88,999	2,592	82,112	1,719	107,064	8,323	179,175	7,632	91,461	
Others.																			
Provinces.	Others.									Total.									Grand Total.
	Under 12.		Above 12 and under 20.		Above 20.		Total.			Under 12.		Above 12 and under 20.		Above 20.		Total.			
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Unspecified.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Unspecified.	
Bengal	(Details given for only a few towns.)																		
Assam	(No details given.)																		
North-West Provinces	496	86	692	67	1,596	115	2,784	268		79,409	278	97,324	93	360,877	215	531,610	586	582,196	
Ajmere	(No details given.)																		
Oude	(No details given except of the number of boys and girls at school.)																		
Punjab	(Only the totals given.)																		
Central Provinces	2,443	679	2,286	478	5,652	926	10,381	2,083		39,595	2,241	27,415	1,030	65,959	1,270	126,963	4,541	181,504	
Berar	(No details given.)																		
Mysore	1,268	618	1,422	653	5,528	1,277	8,218	2,548		38,664	1,305	36,440	1,322	126,650	2,364	301,754	5,011	206,765	
Coorg	86	34	135	37	846	61	567	132		1,945	116	1,616	69	4,581	105	8,142	290	8,432	
British Burma	50,654	3,492	66,314	4,015	208,251	8,220	325,219	15,727		53,223	3,794	70,118	4,664	226,555	9,512	249,898	17,970	267,868	
Madras	(Sex and age not specified.)																		
Bombay	16,973	5,521	18,869	3,428	67,872	8,085	108,214	17,034	60,789	256,156	5,539	235,445	5,454	940,763	13,928	1,432,264	24,921	1,529,715	
Total	71,920	10,430	89,218	8,678	289,245	18,684	450,383	37,792	60,789	667,597	24,719	617,749	18,193	2,214,703	40,402	2,872,954	93,276	72,430	



Table 33. Statement of the Population of British India, with reference to the Cultivation of Land and the Land Revenue:

Provinces.	Total Population.	Agricultural Population.	Adult Male Agriculturists, above 20 Years of age.	Area, in Square Miles, of Land paying Government Revenue, Quit-rent, Tribute, &c.				Area, in Square Miles, of Land not paying Government Revenue, Quit-rent, Tribute, &c.				Total Area, in Square Miles.					
				Uncultivable.	Cultivable.	Cultivated.	Total.	Uncultivable.	Cultivable.	Cultivated.	Total.	Uncultivable.	Cultivable.	Cultivated.	Unspecified.	Total.	
Bengal and Assam	64,599,743	—	11,795,677 <sup>a</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211,454	211,454
North-West Provinces	20,781,204	17,376,967	5,691,502 <sup>c</sup>	13,822 <sup>d</sup>	11,602	29,066	64,490	2,126 <sup>d</sup>	507	2,108	5,741	26,727 <sup>e</sup>	12,109	42,174	803	81,408	
Ajmere	816,082	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,661	2,661	
Orissa	11,220,232	6,242,670	—	—	4,667	12,455	17,122	5,269	—	1,074	6,243	5,269	4,667	13,229	627	23,992	
Punjab	17,611,498	9,683,380	—	—	20,082	28,161	48,243	46,613	2,252	4,545	53,510	46,613	22,434	22,706	76	101,829	
Central Provinces	2,201,512	2,058,022	766,350	19,768	21,269	22,323	63,420	20,056 <sup>f</sup>	636	951	21,543	29,844	21,845	23,274	—	84,963	
Bihar	2,221,265	1,269,578	448,223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,456	2,252	7,249	277	17,334	
Mysore	5,055,412	1,024,678	687,113	4,650	680	7,175	12,505	10,376	2,260	936	14,572	15,026	2,940	6,111	—	27,077	
Coorg	168,212	20,269	14,052	—	112	156	270	1,715	10	5	1,730	1,715	122	163	—	2,000	
British Burma	2,747,148	726,572	279,912	4,724	2,027	2,290	11,061	44,452	22,069	124	76,662	49,192	25,117	2,414	838	82,536	
Madras	21,281,177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128,218	
Bombay	16,249,206	4,186,613 <sup>g</sup>	1,781,736 <sup>h</sup>	29,286 <sup>i</sup>	11,622 <sup>i</sup>	42,646 <sup>i</sup>	92,370 <sup>i</sup>	12,212 <sup>i</sup>	2,361 <sup>i</sup>	4,500 <sup>i</sup>	19,809 <sup>i</sup>	41,598 <sup>i</sup>	14,743 <sup>i</sup>	42,314 <sup>i</sup>	19,207	124,662	
Total	190,568,048	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	904,049	

<sup>a</sup> Omitting the Chittagong Hill Tracts, and the Naga, Coosya and Jynteah, and Garo Hills. <sup>e</sup> Adults taken as those above 15 years of age. <sup>f</sup> Excluding the Kumaon Division.  
<sup>b</sup> Including 10,779 square miles uncultivable in the Kumaon division, of which the details are not known. <sup>g</sup> Including 19,400 square miles of State forests. <sup>h</sup> Excluding the town and island of Bombay.  
<sup>c</sup> These returns are by no means complete. <sup>i</sup> Including 13,556 square miles in Kurrachee paying revenue, of which the details are not known; Kanara and the Panch Mehals are omitted.  
<sup>d</sup> Including 210 square miles in Kurrachee, and 632 in Kanara, of which the details are not known.  
<sup>e</sup> Including 536 square miles in Kurrachee not paying revenue, of which the details are not known; Kanara and the Panch Mehals are omitted.

Provinces.	Amount of Payments to Government for Ordinary Land Revenue.	Amount of Local Rates and Cesses paid on Land.	Total Payments for Ordinary Land Revenue and for Local Rates and Cesses.	Average Number of Persons dependent on each adult Male Agriculturist.	Average Number of Acres cultivated by each adult Male Agriculturist above 20 years of age.	Average Incidence of Payments for Ordinary Land Revenue and for Local Rates and Cesses.				
						Per Acre of Gross Area.	Per Acre of Revenue-paying cultivable, including cultivated Area.	Per Acre of Revenue-paying cultivated Area.	Per Adult Male Agriculturist.	Per Head of Total Population.
Bengal and Assam	2,881,267	64,922	2,946,289	—	—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
North-West Provinces	4,176,287	396,723	4,773,020	2.9 <sup>c</sup>	4.6 <sup>c</sup>	0 7.0	—	—	6 6.9	1 2.7
Ajmere	89,905	—	89,905	—	—	1 10.0	2 11.2	2 9.2	16 2.4 <sup>c</sup>	2 1.2
Orissa	1,227,122	62,296	1,409,478	—	—	0 5.6	—	—	—	2 6.2
Punjab	1,214,246	121,604	2,106,530	—	—	1 10.0	2 6.9	2 6.4	—	2 6.1
Central Provinces	602,267	22,727	622,214	4.0	19.7	0 7.8	1 4.4	2 4.1	—	2 4.7
Bihar	552,631	—	552,631	—	10.4	0 2.2	0 5.5	0 10.2	16 11.2	1 6.2
Mysore	717,728	20,766	748,494	7.4	7.6	0 11.6	—	—	23 10.7	4 9.6
Coorg	26,256	2,012	28,268	—	—	0 10.4	2 11.7	2 2.1	21 9.4	2 11.5
British Burma	422,045	26,652	448,697	7.2	5.7	0 5.2	2 2.4	5 7.2	40 4.2	2 4.4
Madras	4,254,480	276,169	4,930,649	—	—	0 1.9	2 2.6	4 2.1	22 7.2	2 2.2
Bombay	2,212,762	222,001	2,434,763	—	17.7	1 1.4	—	—	—	2 1.2
Total	20,212,256	1,848,888	—	—	—	0 9.4	1 9.1	2 2.0	12 1.6	2 4.7

<sup>a</sup> are taken from the Finance and Revenue Accounts of local rates and cesses on land in <sup>a</sup> Ajmere, <sup>b</sup> above 15 years of age.

Mysore, and Coorg, for which reference has been made to the Administration Reports, shown separately; the figures inserted for Mysore and Coorg are taken from the Census Reports.