

APPENDIX.



Social Statistics.

Social Grouping of the Turko-Iranian Tract.

BALUCHISTAN AND NORTH-WEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.

MUSALMĀNS. CLASS I.	MUSALMĀNS—contd. CLASS III.—Baluch—contd.	MUSALMĀNS—contd. CLASS IV.—Brāhmi—contd.	MUSALMĀNS—contd. CLASS VI.
Saiyad 92,499	Domki 4,988	Qakandrāni 6,816	Makrāni 2,252
Shekh 28,519	Magāssi 10,343	Sajdi 6,708	
TOTAL 116,018	Mārri 20,453	Shawāni 8,148	
	Rind 19,816	Zehri 50,176	
	Others 28,253	Others 22,251	
	TOTAL 104,498	TOTAL 296,898	
			CLASS VII.
CLASS II.—Afghans.			Dohwār 7,033
Ghalzāi 18,061			Ghulam 14,676
Kakar 107,825			Jat 139,288
Luni 2,825			Khētrāp 14,716
Pāni 20,082			TOTAL 175,713
Shirāni 17,101			GROUP TOTAL 1,402,228
Tārin 40,841			Others unclassified 1,820,917
Others 461,928			GRAND TOTAL 2,723,145
TOTAL 670,161			
	CLASS IV.—Brāhul.		
	Bangulzāi 11,229	CLASS V.—(Lāl).	
	Bizānjo 17,018	Angaria 2,729	
	Gurgāri 4,033	Gadrā 7,898	
	Kāmbrāni 4,928	Gongā 2,010	
	Kurd 4,018	Jāmōt 2,946	
	Lāngav 18,528	Runjhā 3,773	
	Lehri 6,278	Sanghar 2,685	
	Mengāl 79,288	Others 15,117	
	Mohammad Hāsni 57,489	TOTAL 37,158	
CLASS III.—Baluch.			
Bugdi 15,426			
Buledi 5,769			

Social Grouping of the Indo-Aryan Tract.

AJMER-MERWĀDA, RĀJPUTANA, THE PUNJĀB, AND KĀSHMĪR.

HINDUS. CLASS I.—Brāhmins.	HINDUS—contd. CLASS IV.—Castes from whom members of the higher castes can take <i>pakki</i> and water.	HINDUS—contd. CLASS V.—Castes from whom some Brāhmins take <i>pakki</i> and Rājputs take <i>kachhi</i> —contd.	HINDUS—contd. CLASS VI.—Castes from whose <i>lots</i> the twice-born will not take water—contd.
Brāhmins 2,830,582	Ahir 366,635	Nai 301,427	Lodhā 58,482
	Gujar 637,506	Rabāi or Rāika 13	Lohār and Tārkan 416,583
CLASS II.—Kshatriyās and castes allied to Kshatriyās who are considered of high social standing.	Jāt 2,401,923	Others 228,565	Mahtam 48,682
Khatrī 439,085	Māli 440,949	TOTAL 2,197,014	Mina 478,612
Rājput 1,199,953	Sonār or Sunār 201,976		Rāwat 42,557
Others 2,117,761	Thākkar 102,056		Saini 106,011
TOTAL 3,756,799	Others 470,810		Teli 50,925
	TOTAL 4,741,855		Others 196,843
			TOTAL 3,251,549
CLASS III.—Vaishyās or trading castes.		CLASS VI.—Castes from whose <i>lots</i> the twice-born will not take water.	CLASS VII.—Castes untouchable.
Agarwāl 215,781		Bairāgi 76,385	Bhil 345,170
Khandelwāl 68,790	CLASS V.—Castes from whom some Brāhmins take <i>pakki</i> and Rājputs take <i>kachhi</i>.	Chimbā 62,595	Chāmār 1,844,824
Maheswari 88,591	Arora 592,583	Daghi and Koli 266,012	Chehar 947,982
Others including "Bania" 441,888	Darzi 55,968	Dhakar 78,944	Dhanak 98,791
TOTAL 815,050	Ghirāth 169,117	Dhobi 65,543	Khatik 88,888
	Kānet 387,308	Dumna 57,711	Pāsi 1,989
	Kumbhār 462,081	Kamboh 56,297	Rogār 14,287
		Khāti 157,968	Others 297,004
		Labāna 36,444	TOTAL 3,638,745
			GROUP TOTAL 19,731,592
			Indefinite group unclassified 138,561
			GRAND TOTAL 19,865,173

Social Grouping of the Indo-Aryan Tract—*contd.*AJMER-MERWARA, RAJPUTANA, THE PUNJAB, AND KASHMIR—*contd.*

MUSALMĀNS, CLASS I.—(Ashraf.) Better class Mubammadans.	MUSALMĀNS— <i>contd.</i> CLASS II.—(Ajlaf)— <i>contd.</i> Lower class Mubammadans— <i>contd.</i>	MUSALMĀNS— <i>contd.</i> CLASS III.—(Arjāl)— <i>contd.</i> Degraded class, most of them are converts— <i>contd.</i> Sub-class (a)— <i>contd.</i>	MUSALMĀNS— <i>contd.</i> CLASS III.—(Arjāl)— <i>contd.</i> Degraded class, most of them are converts— <i>contd.</i> Sub-class (c)— <i>contd.</i>
Moghal 126,169	Rajput 1,449,601	Teli 455,903	Chuhra 226,338
Pathan 425,986	Others 54,802	TOTAL 2,428,800	Fakir 297,453
Salyad 338,009	TOTAL 5,868,649	Sub-class (b).	Jhinwar 142,208
Shokh 631,774	CLASS III.—(Arjāl.)	Dhobi 135,334	Kamboh 73,890
TOTAL 1,516,918	Degraded class, most of them are converts. Sub-class (a).	Dom 58,713	Kashmiri 250,540
CLASS II.—(Ajlaf.) Lower class Mubammadans.	Darzi 198,585	Mirchi 233,137	Khoja 99,476
Awān 443,801	Jolaha 599,902	Mochi 447,866	Machhi 238,742
Baloch 469,393	Kasbi 20,970	TOTAL 874,850	Mallah 70,450
Gujar 747,272	Kumbhar 366,871	Sub-class (c).	Mewati 9,419
Jat 2,080,267	Lohar 241,314	Arain 1,005,830	TOTAL 2,542,816
Khokar 108,314	Nai and Hajjam 228,720	Bharai 70,923	Others unclassified 2,302,694
Meo 315,199	Tarkhan 316,636	Chimba 60,051	GRAND TOTAL 15,334,727

Social Grouping of the Scytho-Dravidian Tract.

BOMBAY, BARODA, AND COORG.

HINDUS, CLASS I.—Brahmans.	HINDUS— <i>contd.</i> CLASS III.—Vaishyas. (a) Traders.	HINDUS— <i>contd.</i> CLASS III.—Vaishyas— <i>contd.</i> (a) Cattle-breeders.	HINDUS— <i>contd.</i> CLASS IV.—Sudras.
Brahman 1,307,431	Distval 14,001	Ahir 109,204	Bhoi 61,707
CLASS II.—Kshatriyas. (a) Writer class.	Gujjar 19,770	Bharwad and Dhangar 788,837	Darzi 164,600
Prabhu 28,913	Kapali 17,317	Charans 35,336	Dhobi 87,121
Others 7,060	Khadiyata 24,723	Rabari 148,308	Gurava 65,019
TOTAL 85,973	Lad 32,480	Others 863	Hajjam 212,942
(b) Warrior or Pseudo-warrior class.	Modh 32,303	TOTAL 1,082,600	Machhi 37,987
Grasia 28,629	Nagar 15,945	(a) Artisans.	Others 108,175
Kathi 27,305	Pancham 12,509	Bhavār 26,221	TOTAL 737,551
Khatris 94,770	Porwad 12,774	Kansari 39,920	(b) Those who do petty business.
Maratha 1,403,657	Shirmali 46,484	Lohar 134,667	Bhandari 168,903
Rajput 446,604	Sorthia 12,364	Panchkalmi 9,342	Halipait 52,059
Thakore 122,836	Others 4,080	Sarvi and Koshti 106,426	Kumbhar 280,640
Others 59,698	TOTAL 255,926	Sonar and Soni 202,457	Ravalia 59,588
TOTAL 2,163,719	(b) Agriculturists.	Sutar 233,737	Vaghri 83,120
	Kunbis 2,417,531	Teli 129,038	Others 25,188
	Others 22,518	Others 74,589	TOTAL 669,498
	TOTAL 2,440,049	TOTAL 956,397	

Social Grouping of the Scytho-Dravidian Tract—contd.

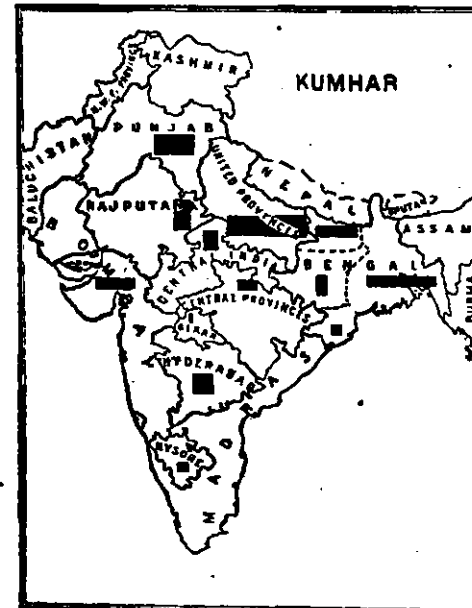
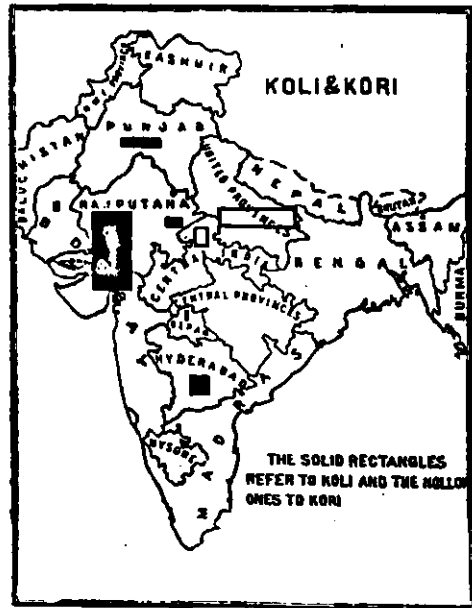
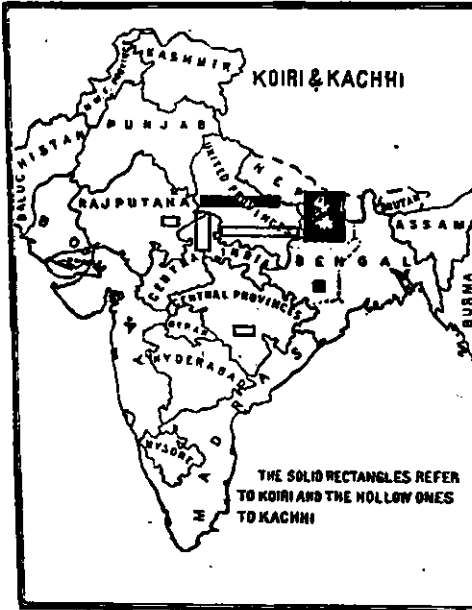
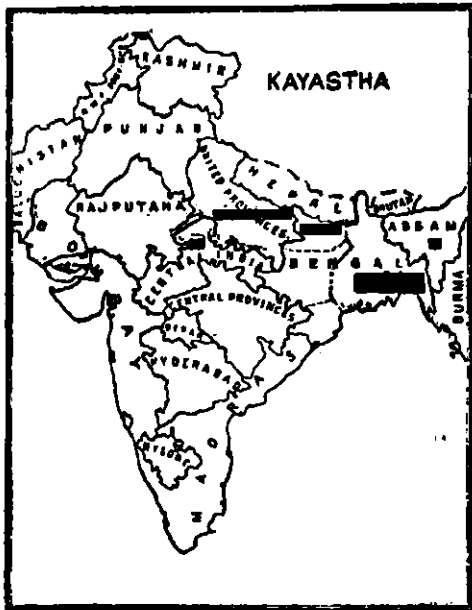
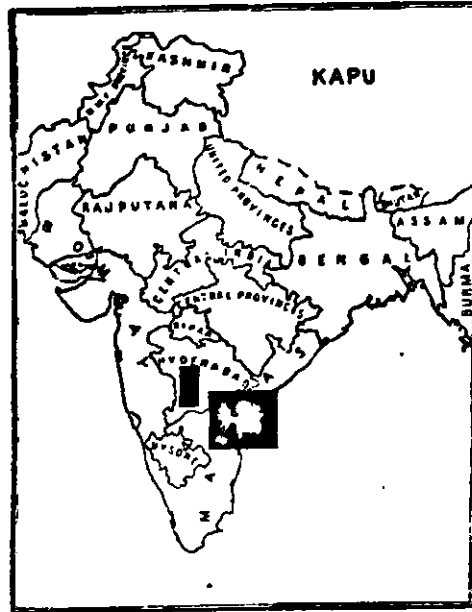
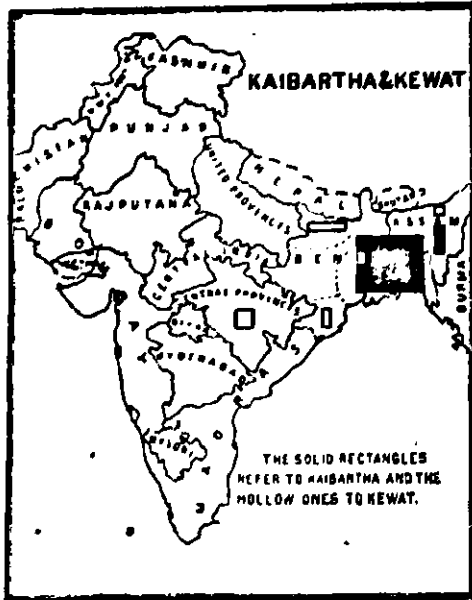
GROUP 1

BOMBAY, BARODA, AND COORG—contd.

HINDUS—contd. CLASS IV.—Sudras—contd.	HINDUS—contd. CLASS IV.—Sudras—contd.	MUSALMANS. CLASS I.—Arabs.	MUSALMANS—contd. CLASS VI.—The Sindhi or aboriginal tribes.
(e) Those engaged in labour and Agriculture.	(f) Criminal Tribes.	Khuresh 28,005	Jat 867
Chodra 80,972	Dabl or Talavia 110,475	Saiyad 138,289	Mahor 324
Gavandi 49,829	Others 2,945	Shekh 994,676	Sama 793,800
Gavli 41,525	TOTAL 113,420	Others 125,036	Sindhi 688,000
Khārva 37,931	CLASS V.—Depressed class, whose touch is supposed to pollute.	TOTAL 1,285,956	Samra 124,100
Koli 1,994,600	Berad 177,082	CLASS II.—Afghans.	TOTAL 1,725,000
Konkani 349,183	Bhangi 105,072	Pathan 182,789	CLASS VII.—The Sheikh Neo-Musalmani (new converts to Islam).
Melli 294,393	Bhil 492,188	CLASS III.—Moghals.	Bohrā or Bohorā 143,000
Vanjari and Lamān 188,154	Chāmbhār 311,308	Moghal 29,030	Khojā 52,600
Others 280,195	Dhed (or Mahār) 1,320,936	CLASS IV.—Baloch.	Memān 104,700
TOTAL 3,211,782	Kabaligar 35,612	Burdio 68,409	Mohān 113,000
(d) Performers and actors.	Kāthkari 59,872	Chāndia 74,461	Others 21,900
Dādhi or Dhadhi 91,743	Māng 250,729	Domki 43,432	TOTAL 436,000
Others 13,748	Meghwāl 34,962	Jātoi 53,487	GROUP TOTAL 4,265,000
TOTAL 105,491	Nāikā 54,561	Khosa 46,434	Others unclassified 524,500
(e) Mendicants and beggars.	Pānchāl 60,489	Lighārī 40,585	GRAND TOTAL 4,779,500
Baria 49,065	Others 586,278	Mahrāni 8,837	
Gosāi 59,196	TOTAL 3,479,084	Others 211,269	
Joshi 11,100	GROUP TOTAL 16,734,952	TOTAL 647,914	
Others 143,870	Unclassified and anti-mistic 3,752,067	CLASS V.—Brāhmi.	
TOTAL 263,031	GRAND TOTAL 20,487,619	Brāhmi 49,180	

Lingayats.

CLASS I.—Panchamsāli.	CLASS II.—Non-Panchamsāli with Ashtavarṇa Rights.	CLASS II.—Non-Panchamsāli with Ashtavarṇa Rights—contd.	CLASS II.—Non-Panchamsāli with Ashtavarṇa Rights—contd.
Hypergamous.	Endogamous.	Endogamous—contd.	Endogamous—contd.
1. Ayyā or Jangata 150,180	1. Adibanjg 32,328	13. Hugar or Malgar 88,053	24. Mālav 1,200
2. Banjig Alhnikār 93	2. Badiger 1,320	14. Jir 978	25. Māthapatti 360
Ohilmī 6	3. Baligar 370	15. Kabbaligar 243	26. Maskin Mālav 670
Agnī 6	4. Chatter 1,718	16. Kammār or Lohār 1,451	27. Nāglig 10,260
Dhālpavād 10,678	5. Deodās 568	17. Kumbhār 18,246	28. Nilgar 860
Dikshāvānt 6,902	6. Ganāchāri 10	18. Kurvinsheeti 18,578	29. Nonebar 10,450
Lokabalki 6,667	7. Gāniger 99,489	19. Kudevakkalig 19,723	30. Padāli 1,740
Shilvānt 21,752	8. Gevli 4,806	20. Kurub 2,405	31. Padamsāli 1,690
Unspecified 97,001	9. Gavandi or Uppar 2,204	21. Kurali 881	32. Pancholāri 2,120
3. Panchamsāli 431,127	10. Gurva 4,937	22. Kursāli 734	33. Pattesāli 3,660
TOTAL 724,406	11. Hānderaut 3,047	23. Lālgondā 1,204	34. Pajār 510
	12. Hāndeyavaru 1,662		35. Raddi 42,980

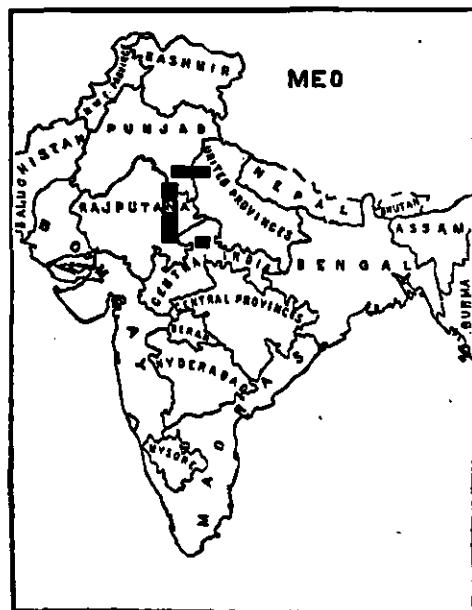
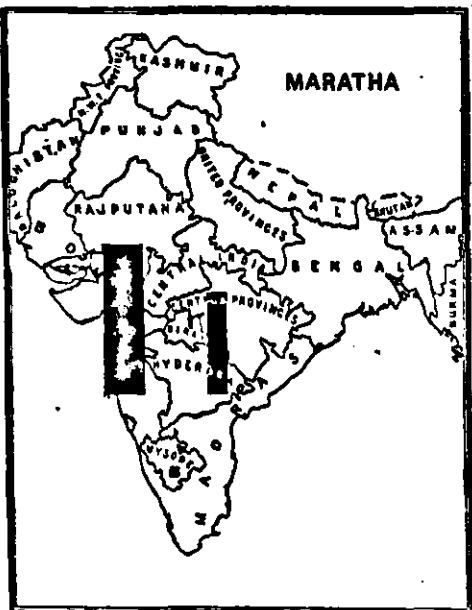
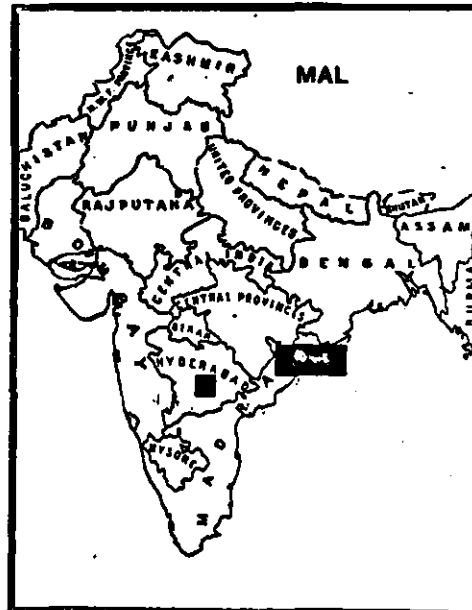
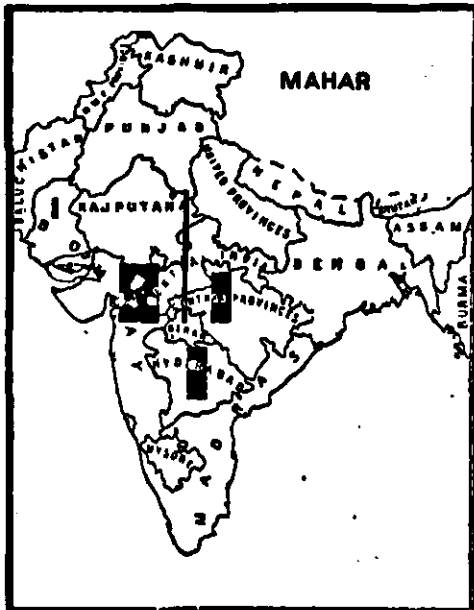
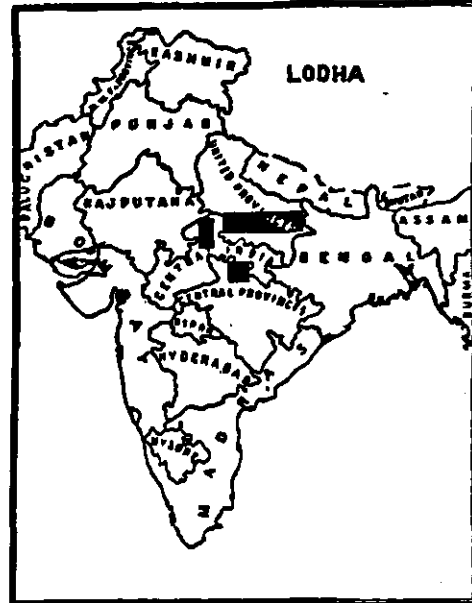
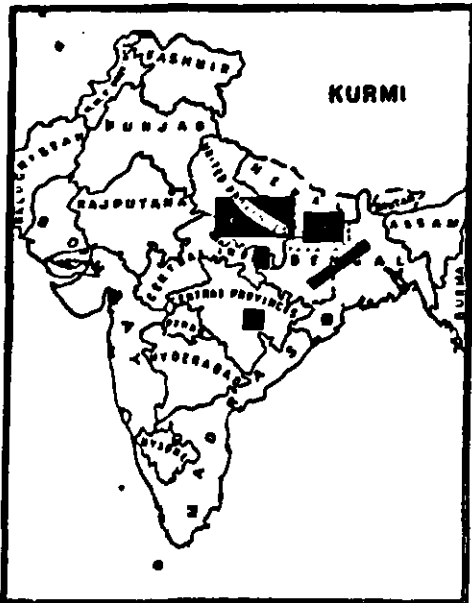


THE AREA OF EACH RECTANGLE SHOWS THE STRENGTH OF THE CASTE IN EACH PROVINCE

THE BASE OF EACH RECTANGLE INDICATES THE POPULATION OF THE PROVINCE

THE HEIGHT SHOWS THE PROPORTION WHICH THE CASTE BEARS TO THE POPULATION OF THE PROVINCE

NOTE.—In these Maps the four Sub-Provinces of Bengal have been shown separately, and Sind has been dealt with apart from the rest of the Bombay Presidency.

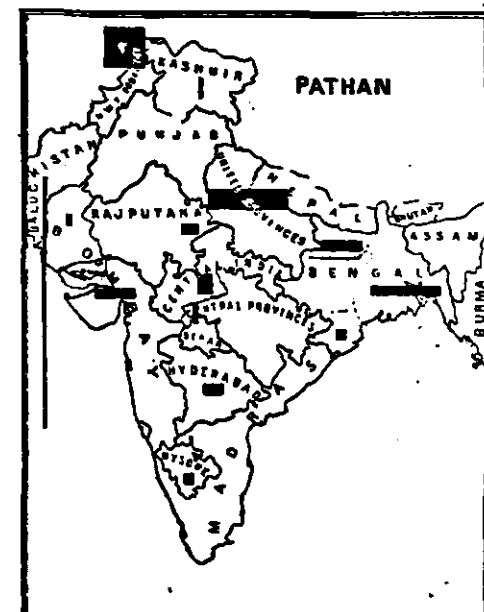
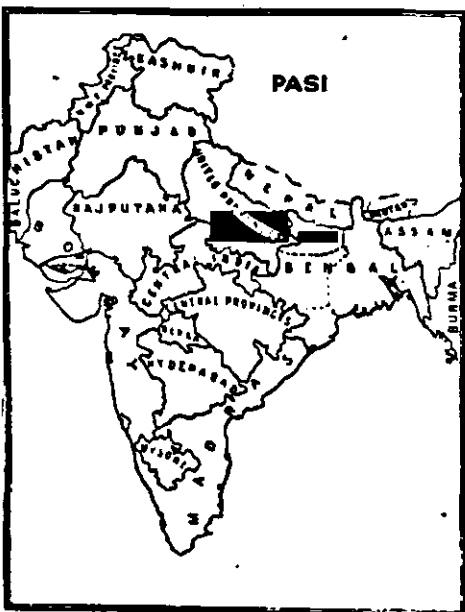
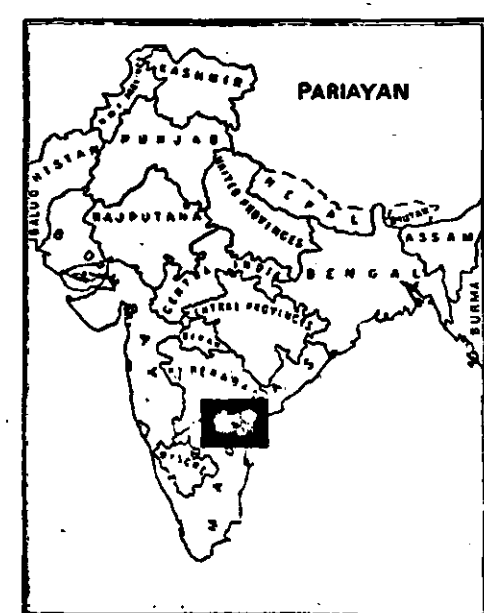
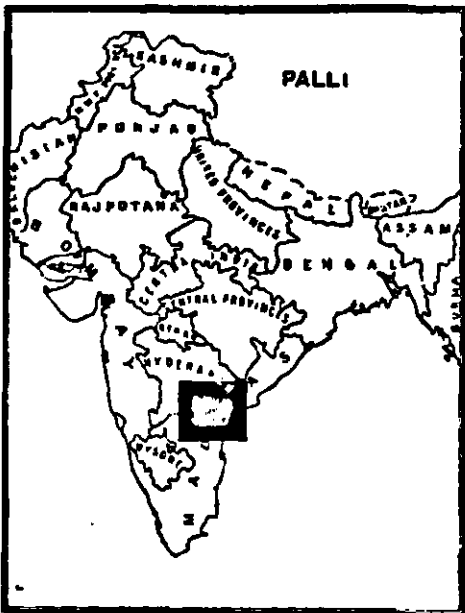
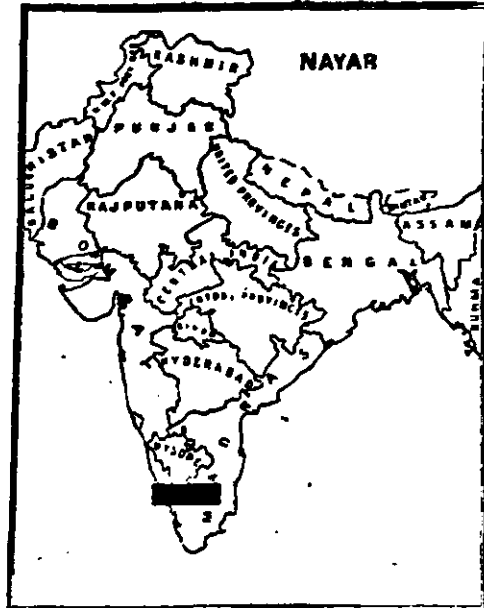
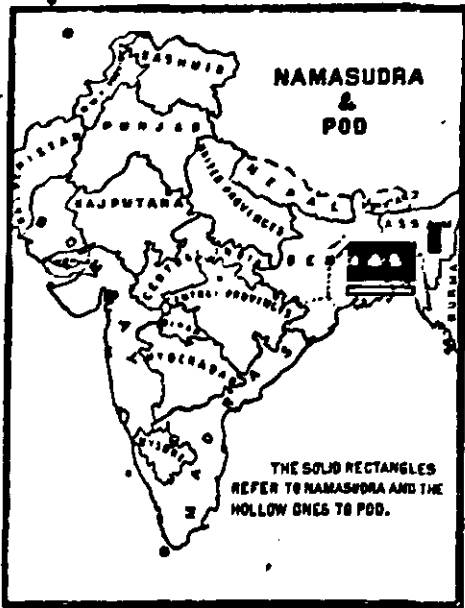


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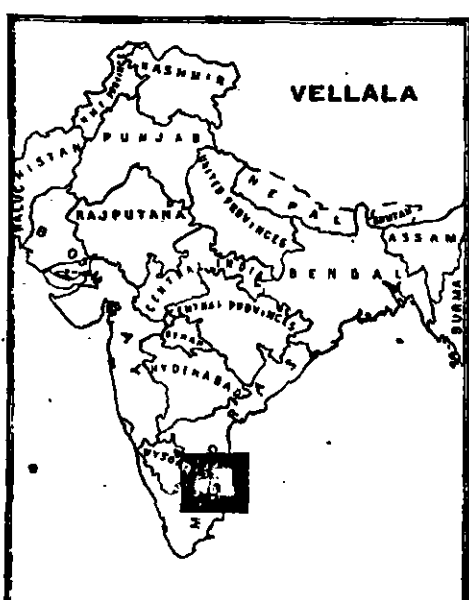
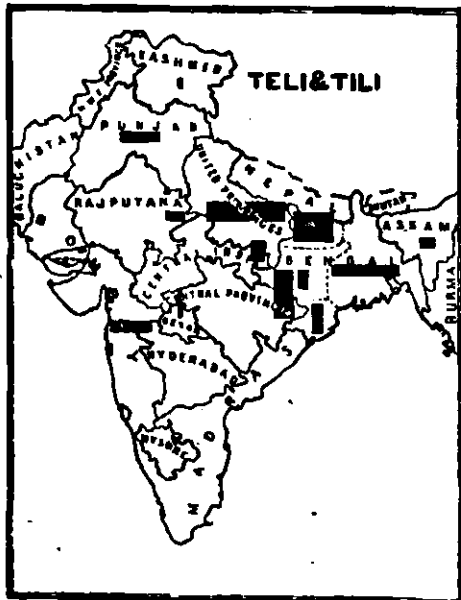
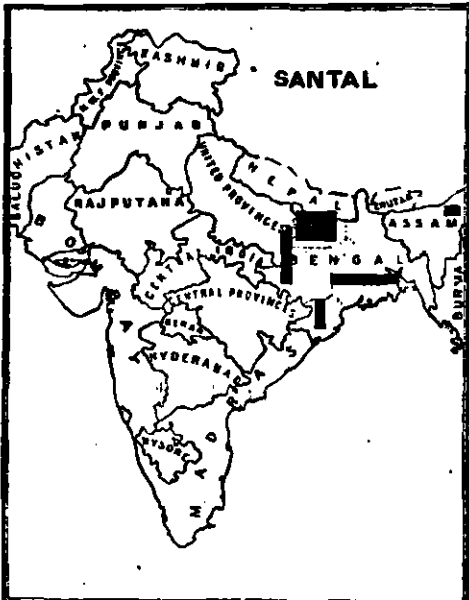
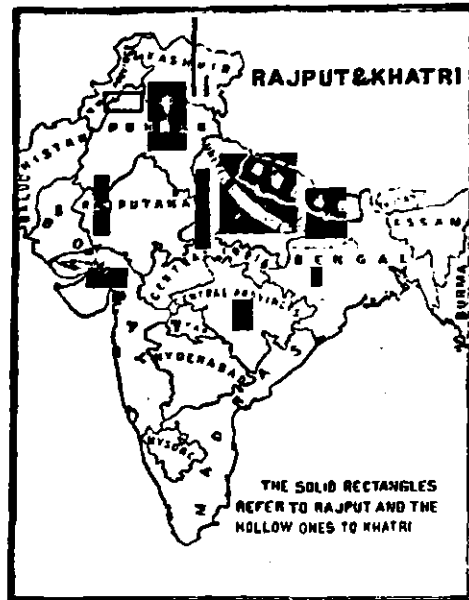
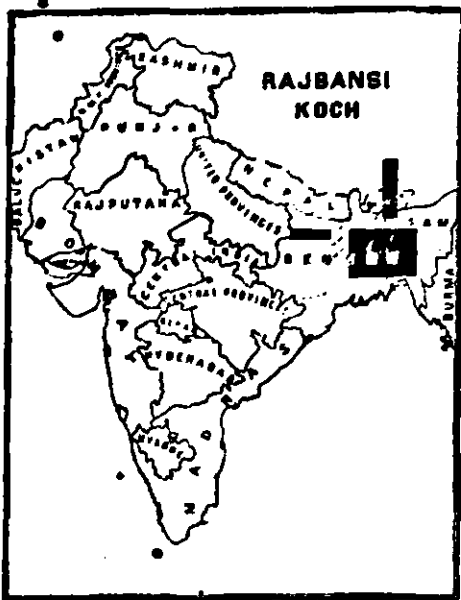
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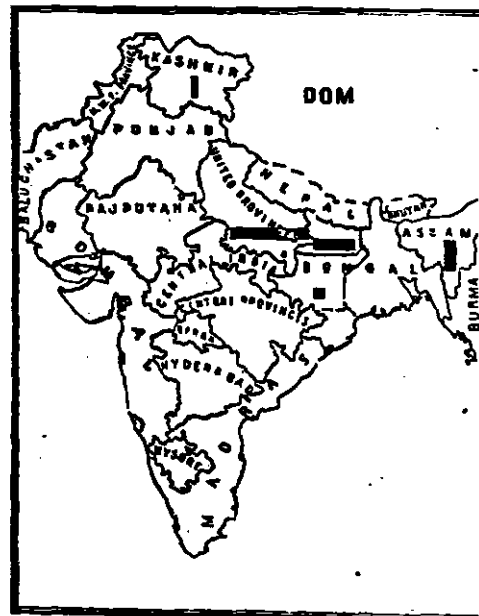
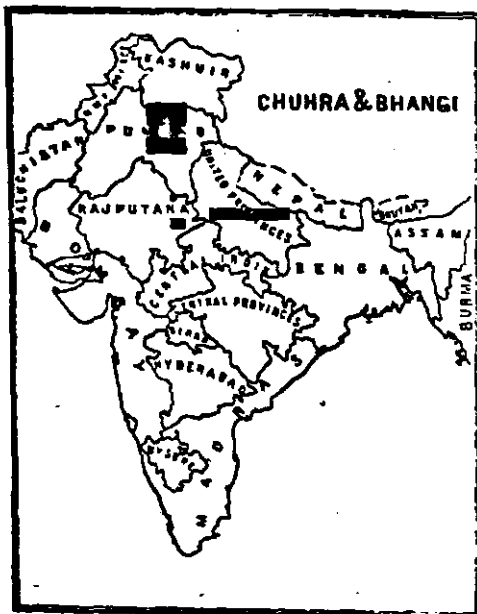
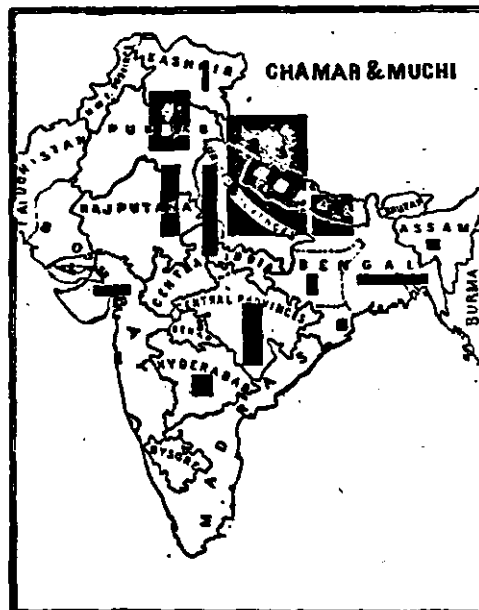
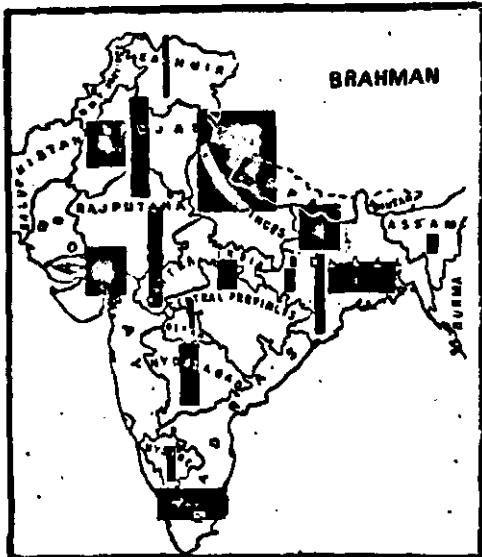
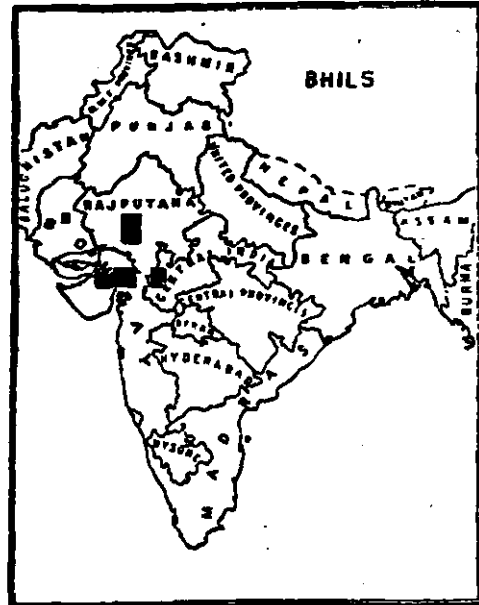
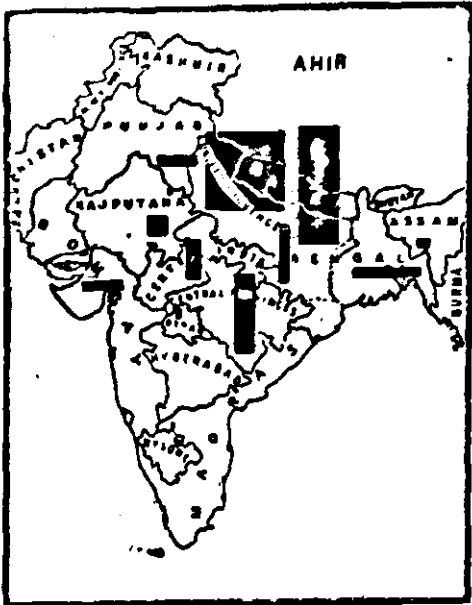
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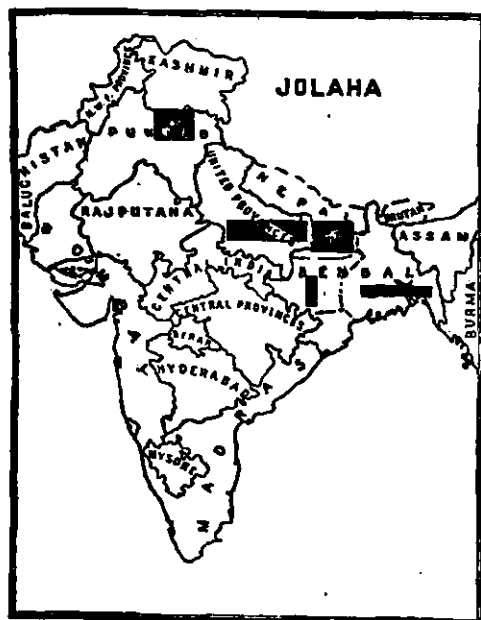
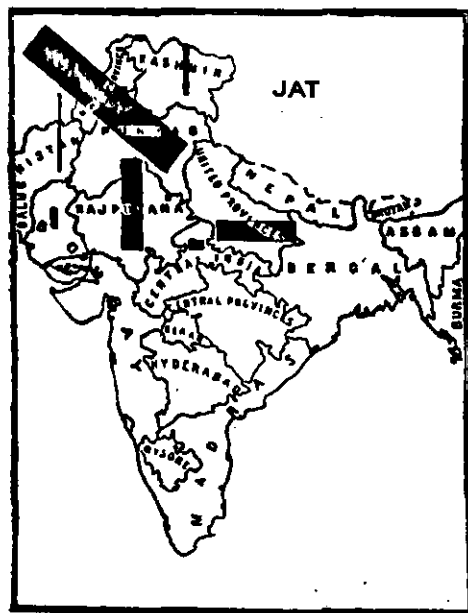
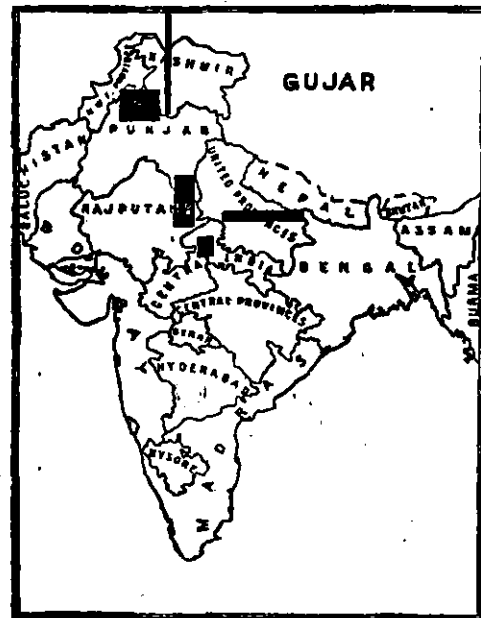
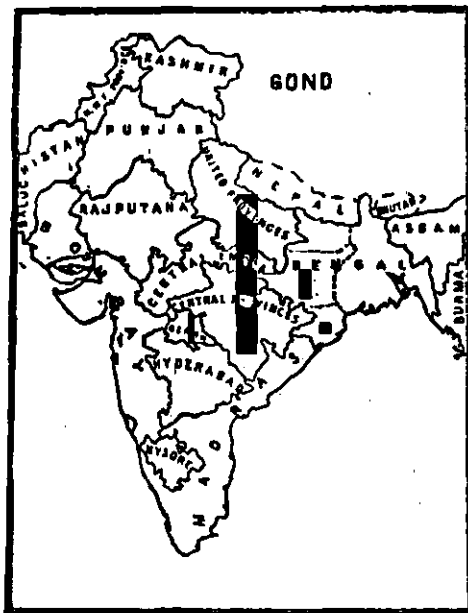
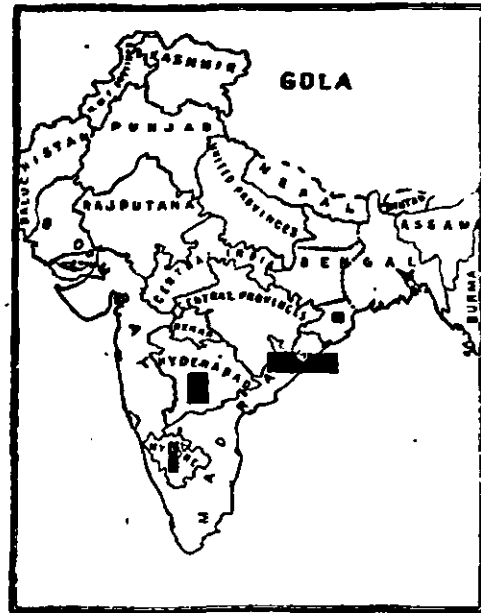
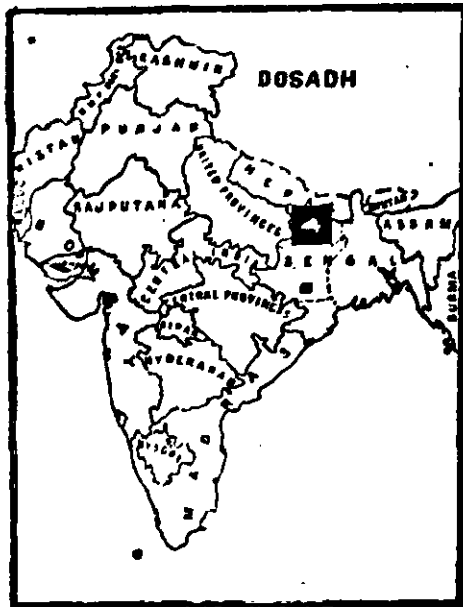
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THE BASE OF EACH RECTANGLE
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LATION OF THE PRO-
VINCE

THE HEIGHT SHOWS THE PRO-
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CASTE BEARS TO THE
POPULATION OF THE
PROVINCE

Note.—In these Maps the four Sub-Provinces of Bengal have been shown separately, and Sind has been dealt with apart from the rest of the Bombay Presidency.

Lingáyats—contd.

CLASS II.—Non-Panchamsáhi with Aśhtavarṇa Rights—contd.	CLASS III.—Non-Panchamsáhi without Aśhtavarṇa Rights.	CLASS III.—Non-Panchamsáhi without Aśhtavarṇa Rights—contd.	CLASS IV.—Low Castes.*
<i>Endogamous—contd.</i>	<i>Endogamous.</i>	<i>Endogamous—</i>	
35. Saldar . . . 57,569	1. Agáś . . . 11,771	7. Hándevazir . . . 8,543	1. Chárvádi . . . 53
37. Shivráshpigar . . . 7,725	2. Ambig . . . 940	8. Ilgar . . . 511	2. Dhor or Dohori . . . 655
38. Phivjogi . . . 238	3. Bānvi . . . 7	9. Kābhāri . . . 231	3. Holis or Mahār . . . 884
39. Sungar . . . 80	4. Burud or Medat . . . 430	10. Kalkavānt . . . 240	4. Hulār . . . 4
40. Tāmboli . . . 360	5. Devang. Hattar or Jada . . . 30,371	11. Kāmāthi . . . 5	5. Jingar . . . 28
41. Tilarī . . . 9,151	Dile Jada . . . 2,405	12. Nādig . . . 24,621	6. Sangar . . . 1,959
42. Turkar . . . 1,163	Unspeci- fied . . . 11,710	13. Saib . . . 617	CLASS TOTAL . . . 3,530
43. Vani . . . 81,328	6. Divāgi . . . 228	14. Sāli . . . 917	Unspecified . . . 132,128
44. Vāstradavara . . . 6		CLASS TOTAL . . . 93,545	GRAND TOTAL . . . 1,422,293
CLASS TOTAL . . . 468,524			* It is not unusual to deny that these castes are members of the Lingayat community at the present day.

NOTE.—A tentative classification founded on imperfect enquiries and subject to revision upon the completion of the investigations now in progress.

Social Grouping of the Dravidian Tract.

1. MADRAS PRESIDENCY, 2. MYSORE, 3. HYDERABAD, 4. TRAVANCORE, AND 5. COCHIN.

HINDUS.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.
CLASS I.—Brahman and allied castes.	CLASS IV.—Set or good Sudras—contd.	CLASS V.—Sudras who habitually employ Brāhmins as purohitas and whose touch is supposed to pollute—contd.	CLASS VII.—Sudras who do not employ Brāhman purohitas and whose touch pollutes.
Brahman . . . 2,158,261	Kamma . . . 973,728	Vaniyān . . . 185,067	Agāś . . . 107,835
CLASS II.—Kshatriyā and allied castes.	Kāpu . . . 2,576,448	Others . . . 1,618,634	Kurāvan . . . 153,899
Kshatriyā . . . 139,635	Kummara . . . 222,193	TOTAL . . . 6,844,303	Kurumbān . . . 155,000
Patnāl Karan . . . 89,299	Kusadan . . . 145,077		Odde . . . 502,698
Rājput . . . 66,266	Nāyar . . . 1,043,694	CLASS VI.—Sudras who occasionally employ Brāhman purohitas, but whose touch does pollute.	Yanoda . . . 103,979
Rāsa . . . 115,538	Satāni . . . 61,843	Ambāttan . . . 218,657	Others . . . 1,146,363
Others . . . 41,768	Vakkaliga . . . 1,376,592	Bestha . . . 194,394	TOTAL . . . 2,169,774
TOTAL . . . 450,496	Velāmbā . . . 567,945	Devanga . . . 279,154	
CLASS III.—Vaishyā and allied castes.	Vellāla . . . 2,442,959	Gamallā . . . 150,977	CLASS VIII.—Castes which pollute even without touching, but do not eat beef.
Kamāthi . . . 672,590	Others . . . 4,732,321	Gowndālā . . . 243,792	Billavā . . . 142,895
Others (including Vāni) . . . 405,549	TOTAL . . . 17,538,254	Gudālā . . . 4,437	Cheruman . . . 253,347
TOTAL . . . 1,078,139	CLASS V.—Sudras who habitually employ Brāhmins as purohitas and whose touch is supposed to pollute.	Idiga . . . 279,567	Ihuvān . . . 787,250
CLASS IV.—Set or good Sudras.	Agamudiyan . . . 318,166	Kollan . . . 487,234	Kammalan . . . 104,033
Ambalavāni . . . 24,866	Ambala Karan . . . 163,474	Kuruba . . . 592,350	Pallan . . . 633,958
Bālija . . . 1,016,123	Kaikolan . . . 350,632	Mangala . . . 198,489	Shānan . . . 603,335
Bant . . . 118,528	Maravan . . . 345,915	Mutracha . . . 176,060	Tiyan . . . 578,453
Chetti . . . 312,337	Nattaman . . . 151,378	Teakala . . . 360,215	Others . . . 890,451
Gāudo . . . 103,063	Palli . . . 2,557,216	Uppara . . . 259,605	TOTAL . . . 4,193,722
Gollā . . . 998,470	Sālā or Sālā . . . 556,370	Valaiyan . . . 360,296	
Maiyan . . . 695,303	Telagā . . . 447,544	Vannan . . . 210,931	
Kalingi . . . 126,546	Tottiyān . . . 151,007	Others . . . 535,338	
		TOTAL . . . 4,851,546	

Social Grouping of the Dravidian Tract—contd.

GROUP B

1. MADRAS, ETC., 2. CHOTÁ-NÁGPUR, ETC., 3. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERÁR.

1. Madras Presidency, 2. Mysore, 3. Hyderabad, 4. Travancore, and 5. Cochin —contd.	1. Chotá-Nágpur, 2. States of Chotá-Nágpur, 3. States of Orissá, 4. Angul and Khandmaháls.	HINDUS—contd.	1. Central Provinces and 2. Berár.
HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	CLASS V.—Unclean Sudras.	HINDUS—contd.
CLASS IX.—Castes eating beef.	CLASS I.	Bathudi 44,670	CLASS I (a).—Castes of ancient twice-born.
Boya 897,848	Bráhman 214,677	Bodá 22,669	Bráhman 464,900
Khond 816,568	CLASS II.—Castes of twice-born rank.	Bhuiya 346,981	Prabhu and Káyasth 80,600
Savafa 183,159	Babhan 95,360	Bhumij 236,984	Rájput 387,820
Others 857,601	Káyasth 27,601	Chámra 92,470	Others 327,000
TOTAL 1,254,676	Rájput 108,333	Chik (Barik) and Páa 308,930	TOTAL 1,910,140
CLASS X.—Castes eating beef and polluting without touching.	Others 25,047	Dhobi 67,078	CLASS I (b).—Castes not of twice- born, but claiming high position on account of their high position.
Chakkiliyan 487,445	TOTAL 196,341	Dwadh 60,448	Bairagi 87,710
Holeyá 743,853	CLASS III.—Clean Sudras.	Ghási 51,205	Bhat 22,500
Madiga 1,034,927	Sub-class (a).	Gond 201,647	Religious mendicants 24,200
Malá 1,645,084	Abir (Goala) 371,209	Kandh 121,011	Others 1,870
Paráiyán 2,231,655	Chero 21,996	Kharía 89,872	TOTAL 86,400
Others 1,612,937	Káshar 76,943	Korá 27,115	CLASS II (a).—Higher cultivators from whom a Brahman would take water.
TOTAL 7,755,901	Kharwár and Bhogta 142,900	Mabli 33,118	Agharia 31,700
CLASS XI.—Castes denying the sacerdotal authority of Bráh- mans.	Koiri 83,362	Mal 14,095	Ahir and Goala 938,320
Jangam 102,121	Kurmi 463,476	Mundá 325,753	Chasá 21,410
Kammálan 540,510	Others 73,779	Rajwár 69,620	Dangi 22,000
Kam Sala 271,583	TOTAL 1,233,665	Savar 15,746	Dumal 40,600
Lingayat 1,106,714	Sub-class (b).	Tatwá 81,411	Gondhalis 3,390
Panchála 215,471	Barhi 42,530	Turi 35,752	Gujar 50,180
Others 92,315	Hajám 47,077	Others 48,037	Kashhi 105,800
TOTAL 2,328,514	Kumbhar 135,206	TOTAL 2,293,612	Kalsi 15,800
CLASS XII.—Castes insufficiently indicated and not corresponding with the other provinces.	Lohár (Káshar) 149,098	CLASS VI.—Scavengers and filth-eaters.	Kirár 41,520
Vadugan 95,924	Máli 17,152	Dom 39,548	Kolts 127,370
Others 1,764,265	Rántia 39,471	Háci 41,510	Kunbi 1,282,000
TOTAL 1,860,189	Sarak 13,298	Ho 393,504	Kurmi 279,680
CLASS XIII.—Castes unspecified and religious mendicants.	Sonaí 15,022	Kaur 62,418	Lodhi 275,170
TOTAL 142,591	Others 6,994	Nagesia 30,187	Mall 538,410
GROUP TOTAL 52,626,366	CLASS IV.—Inferior Sudras.	Oman 448,999	Máhi 39,900
Animists and un- classified 196,057	Kalwár 9,985	Santal 576,029	Máthá 60,900
GRAND TOTAL 52,822,423	Kewát 51,697	Others 62,047	Others 64,960
	Jhorá 7,469	TOTAL 1,644,187	TOTAL 3,930,320
	Mallásh 12,651	GROUP TOTAL 6,400,360	
	Nunís 8,282	Animists and un- classified 1,193,798	
	Rauniar 9,713	GRAND TOTAL 7,594,168	
	Sunri 73,218		
	Toll 169,692		
	Others 10,324		
	TOTAL 362,030		

Social Grouping of the Dravidian Tract—contd.

1. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND BERAR—contd.

1. Central Provinces and 2. Berar—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	MUSALMANS.
HINDUS—contd.	CLASS III (b).—Lower artisans from whom a Brāhman will not take water.	CLASS V.—Castes who cannot be touched.	1. Madras, etc., 2. Chotā-Nāgpur, etc., 3. Central Provinces and Berar.
CLASS II (b).—Higher artisans or trading castes from whom a Brāhman will take water.	Bahna 21,309	Andh 89,679	CLASS I.—(Ashraf) Better class Muhammadan.
Darzi 55,767	Banjara Vanjari, and Labhari 140,150	Balshi 41,272	Moghal 61,766
Harhai 67,170	Bhulia 25,070	Basor 42,759	Pathan 831,479
Sonar 124,808	Darzi and Shimpi 43,069	Beldar 23,889	Saiyad 353,952
Sutar 30,114	Dhangar 94,467	Bhoi 27,193	Shekh 2,030,358
Wani 41,110	Gadaria 33,062	Chamar 768,398	TOTAL 2,777,565
Others 47,721	Kalar 149,200	Dhobi 153,925	CLASS II.—(Ajlaf) Lower class Muhammadan.
TOTAL 860,890	Kohti 149,073	Gandā 277,830	Dudokula 74,538
CLASS II (c).—Serving castes from whom a Brāhman will take water.	Lohar 150,343	Ghasia 38,728	Jolsa 157,399
Dhimar 323,723	Toli 788,710	Koli 46,713	Jonakan 91,630
Kawat 191,980	Others 164,679	Katia 31,924	Labhai 425,768
Nai 130,621	TOTAL 1,768,111	Kori 35,971	Mappilla 910,843
Others 37,926	CLASS IV.—Low Dravidian Tribes.	Kumbhar 119,315	Meltan 55,214
TOTAL 689,360	Baiga 24,744	Mahar 350,967	Tulukhan 52,206
CLASS III (a).—Lower cultivating castes from whom a Brāhman will not take water.	Bharia-Bhumia 88,561	Mang 69,230	TOTAL 1,767,618
Bhojar 46,905	Bhil 28,155	Mehtar 91,816	Others 138,889
Chadar 26,042	Biojhar 71,099	Pankha 137,855	GROUP TOTAL 4,683,512
Maniar 40,158	Gond 1,997,654	Others 49,848	Unclassified 302,961
Others 141,582	Halba 90,093	TOTAL 2,345,210	GRAND TOTAL 4,986,473
TOTAL 254,687	Kandh 168,641	GROUP TOTAL 13,332,398	
	Kawar 122,519	Animists and unclassified 675,687	
	Kisan 82,788	GRAND TOTAL 14,008,085	
	Sawara 144,468		
	Others 72,713		
	TOTAL 2,766,435		

Aryo-Dravidian Tract.

THE UNITED PROVINCES AND BIHAR.

United Provinces.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.
HINDUS.	CLASS II.—Castes allied to Brāhman and who are considered to be of high social standing.	CLASS III.—Kshatriyas.	CLASS IV.—Castes allied to Kshatriyas, though their claim is not universally admitted.
CLASS I.	Bhat 131,831	Khatri 49,518	Kayastha 515,698
Brāhman 4,706,332	Bhainhar 205,951	Rajput 3,354,058	Others 1,996
Others 48,922	Taga 109,578	Others 693	
TOTAL 4,755,254	Others 12,951	TOTAL 3,404,269	TOTAL 517,694
	TOTAL 460,861		

Aryo-Dravidian Tract—contd.

THE UNITED PROVINCES AND BIHAR—contd.

United Provinces—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.
HINDUS—contd.	CLASS IX.—Castes from whom some of the twice-born take water while others would not.	CLASS XII.—Lowest castes eating beef and vermin.	Sub-class (5).
CLASS V.—Vaishyās.			
Agarwala 291,143	Bharbhunj 309,655	Bhangi 353,530	Amāt 7,253
Barāsoni 42,838	Darzi 101,741	Chāmār 5,890,639	Bārhi 217,753
Umar 42,422	Gadariya 941,803	Dom 239,915	Hajjām 332,011
Others 107,895	Kewāt 429,291	Others 116,737	Kumbhār 231,736
TOTAL 484,273.	Kumbhār 705,669	TOTAL 6,594,821	Lohār 285,927
CLASS VI.—Castes allied to Vaishyās, but their claim is not universally admitted.	Malik 227,840	MENDICANTS.	Mali 57,889
Agrahāri 86,503	Others 207,851	Fakir 294,253	Sonār 173,463
Kandu 157,638	TOTAL 2,923,870	GROUP TOTAL 40,649,391	Others 110,669
Kasandhan 96,123	CLASS X.—Castes from whose hand the twice-born cannot take water, but who are not untouchable.	Animist and unclassified 107,746	TOTAL 1,516,510
Others 507,675	Sub-class (a), with respectable occupation.	GRAND TOTAL 40,757,137	CLASS IV.—Inferior Sudras.
TOTAL 848,139	Banjāra 45,628	Bihār.	Beldār 91,530
CLASS VII.—Castes of good social position, superior to that of the remaining classes.	Bhār 381,197	HINDUS.	Bind 124,581
Jāt 784,679	Kalwār 324,375	CLASS I.	Chain 79,933
Halwāi 65,773	Teli 732,367	Brāhman 1,024,509	Gonrhi 137,066
Others 12,826	Others 79,823	CLASS II.—Other castes of twice-born rank.	Kalwār 211,185
TOTAL 863,482	TOTAL 1,563,390	Bābhan 1,108,439	Kewāt 183,065
CLASS VIII.—Castes from whom some of the twice-born would take water and pakki, without question.	Sub-class (b), more or less degrading occupation.	Kāyasth 328,463	Malik 353,357
Ahār 246,137	Arak 73,702	Rājput 1,169,175	Nania 291,109
Ahīr 3,823,668	Kol 49,653	Others 61,334	Rauār 68,601
Parsi 188,418	Luniya 399,886	TOTAL 2,661,460	Sanri 109,339
Barhāi 548,816	Others 180,432	CLASS III.—Clean Sudras.	Teli 675,303
Gujar 283,952	TOTAL 703,723	Sub-class (a).	Tīār 81,256
Kāchhi 711,755	Sub-class (c), suspected criminal practices.	Ahīr 2,832,518	Turaha 74,075
Kāhār 1,237,881	Kanjār 27,376	Atīth and Jogi 66,870	Others 45,233
Kisan 369,681	Meo 10,546	Bāruī 117,343	TOTAL 2,607,602
Koerī 505,097	Others 10,276	Dhanuk 581,427	CLASS V.—Unclean castes.
Kurmi 1,963,757	TOTAL 43,193	Ganganta 82,378	Bhuiyā 268,671
Lodhā 1,063,741	CLASS XI.—Castes that are untouchable, but do not eat beef.	Gareri 89,174	Chāmār 941,322
Lohār 531,749	Dhanuk 127,581	Gour 65,631	Dhoba 196,676
Māli 265,042	Dhobi 609,445	Halwāi 133,681	Dosādih 1,037,045
Muraō 645,920	Dusādih 72,124	Kahār 443,201	Gangāi 54,694
Nāi 670,239	Khātīk 199,591	Kandu 482,161	Khatwē 102,871
Sonār 283,980	Kozi 990,027	Koiri 1,166,077	Machār 592,402
Others 443,824	Pāsi 1,239,292	Karmi 780,818	Pāsi 136,452
TOTAL 13,739,607	Others 215,987	Rājwār 77,608	Rajwār 77,603
	TOTAL 3,454,037	Others 178,648	Tatwā or Tanti 424,889
		TOTAL 7,092,538	Others 84,143
			TOTAL 3,966,768

Aryo-Dravidian Tract—contd.

THE UNITED PROVINCES AND BIHAR—contd.

Bihar—contd.	United Provinces and Bihar.	MUSALMANS—contd.	MUSALMANS—contd.
HINDUS—contd.	MUSALMANS.	CLASS II.—(A) Lower class	CLASS III.—(Arzal) Degraded Class—contd.
CLASS VI.—Scavengers and Out-castes.	CLASS I.—(Ashraf) Better class	Muhammadans—contd.	
Dom 124,994	Moghal 86,254	Bhangi 80,904	Fakir 395,227
Others 24,331	Pathan 919,464	Darsi 190,789	Jokha 1,546,959
TOTAL 149,315	Saiyid 362,603	Dhobi 138,733	Kumra 358,310
	Shakh 3,221,789	Lohar 77,786	Quasab 190,710
	TOTAL 4,640,060	Nai 219,598	TOTAL 2,670,023
GROUP TOTAL 15,945,793		Teli 207,863	Sub-class (b). 53,952
Animist and unclassified 1,667,337	CLASS II.—(Arzal) Lower class	CLASS III.—(Arzal) Degraded Class.	Gara 51,028
GRAND TOTAL 20,616,030	Muhammadans.	Sub-class (a).	Movati 51,028
	Barbi 79,433	Bhisti 82,184	TOTAL 104,980
	Behna 356,577	Dhuni 196,533	GROUP TOTAL 8,727,816
			Unclassified 1,567,400
			GRAND TOTAL 10,294,416

Social Grouping of the Mongolo-Dravidian Tract.

BENGAL AND ORISSA.

Bengal	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.
HINDUS.	CLASS III.—Clean Sudras—contd.	CLASS VI.—Low castes abstaining from beef, pork and fowls.	CLASS VII.—Unclean feeders—contd.
CLASS I.—Brahmans.	Tamli or Tambuli 52,448	Bagdi 1,014,752	Kora 111,942
Brahman 1,238,011	Tanti 304,144	Chain 49,064	Kora 45,813
CLASS II.—Castes ranking above clean Sudras.	Teli and Tili 498,106	Dhobi 220,332	Mal 120,018
Paidya 80,318	Others *239,377	Jalia Kaibarta 362,413	Mushi 411,506
Kayastha 977,730	TOTAL 3,132,536	Kalu 314,163	Others 68,831
Khatri 23,174	CLASS IV.—Clean castes with degraded Brahmins.	Kajali 141,900	TOTAL 1,192,592
Rajput 111,493	Chasi Kaibarta 1,936,951	Kotal 10,627	Scavengers.
Ugra-Khatriya or Agari 83,415	Gauls of Jhir 629,504	Mal (Jhale) 221,758	Dom 164,170
TOTAL 1,281,160	TOTAL 2,559,455	Nama Sudra (Chandal) 1,986,742	Hari 168,482
CLASS III.—Clean Sudras.	CLASS V.—Castes whose water is not taken.	Fatni 60,830	TOTAL 352,652
Bardi 161,265	Bhuiya 47,118	Pod 464,733	GROUP TOTAL 17,721,080
Gandha-banik 117,769	Jugi and Jogi 335,529	Rajbansi 1,560,518	Animists and unclassified 1,898,454
Kumar 287,647	Shaha (Sanri) 484,774	Tipara 25,725	GRAND TOTAL 19,619,532
Kumbhar 273,910	Gwarakar or Sonar 56,899	Tiyar 200,544	
Malakar 83,414	Saharna-banik 105,121	Others 229,375	
Maya (Madak) 124,973	Sutradhar 166,748	TOTAL 6,413,474	
Nasip 423,333	Others †415,008	CLASS VII.—Unclean feeders.	
Raja 69,348	TOTAL 4,654,197	Bari 409,258	ORISSA.
Sadgop 667,505		Chamar 127,129	HINDUS.
			CLASS I.—Brahmans.
			Brahman 415,140

* Includes unclassified "Sudras" 184,768.
 † Includes Balisams who represent religious sect Vaishnavas, 302,443.

Social Grouping of the Mongolo-Dravidian Tract—contd.

GROUP VI.

BENGAL and ORISSA—contd.

Orissā—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	MUHAMMADANS—contd.
HINDUS—contd.	CLASS V.—Caste whose touch defiles.	CLASS VII.—Roof-enters and scavengers.	Sub-class (2).
CLASS II.—Twice-borns.	Jyotish 23,877	Hari 23,156	Jolaha 435,440
Karan 117,649	Kowt 116,541	Pau 170,845	Others 6,934
Khandait 602,556	Kumhar 52,804	Others 10,613	TOTAL 442,374
Others 29,547	Teli 155,862	TOTAL 204,614	Sub-class (3).
TOTAL 749,752	Others 90,348	GROUP TOTAL 2,766,527	Esi 21,264
CLASS III.—Clean Sudras.	TOTAL 428,932	Animist and unclassified 276,590	Dhawa 18,337
Sub-class (a).	CLASS VI.—Castes eating fowls and drinking spirit.	GRAND TOTAL 4,043,117	Kula 118,606
Chama 581,827	Sub-class (a).		Nikari 44,301
Mali 21,318	Chamar 25,273		Others 16,480
Raju 47,085	Others 6,030		TOTAL 218,988
Sudra 41,802	TOTAL 31,308		Sub-class (4).
Sub-class (b).	Sub-class (b).	Bengal and Orissā.	Bediys 26,481
Barhi 44,012	Bauri 157,548	MUHAMMADANS.	Hajjam 7,424
Bhandari 81,149	Dhobi 81,736	CLASS I.—(Ashraf) Better class.	Nagarehi 18,320
Gaur 267,115	Gokha 43,951	Mallik 18,999	Tuntik or Tutik 8,201
Guria 118,838	Others 9,442	Moghal 14,316	Others 7,781
Kamar 39,646	TOTAL 292,677	Pathan 245,192	TOTAL 68,207
Others 32,568	Sub-class (c).	Saiyad 125,968	CLASS III.—(Arzal) Degraded class.
TOTAL 1,264,770	Kandra 142,861	Shekh 19,580,567	Kasbi 6,252
CLASS IV.—Unclean Sudras.	Others 6,406	Others 505	Others 845
Gola 47,485	TOTAL 149,267	TOTAL 19,980,547	TOTAL 7,097
Tanti 134,764		CLASS II.—(Ajis) Lower class.	GROUP TOTAL 20,345,333
Others 47,823		Sub-class (1).	Unclassified 544,075
TOTAL 230,072		Nasya 158,120	GRAND TOTAL 21,410,408

Social Grouping of the Mongoloid Tract.

GROUP VII.

ASSAM, SIKKIM, KOCH-BEHAR, AND HILL TIPPERA.

Assam (Surma and Brahmaputra Valleys) and Hill Districts and Plains,	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.
HINDUS.	CLASS II.—Good castes from whose hands Brahmins will take water.	CLASS II.—Good castes from whose hands Brahmins will take water—contd.	CLASS III.—Castes from whose hands Brahmins will not take water—contd.
CLASS I.—Castes of twice-born rank.	Baidya 5,154	Rajbansi 120,071	Jugi and Katani 161,167
Brahman 109,446	Das 71,099	Others 204,188	Mali (Bhuiu-mali) 50,055
Ganak 20,535	Kayasth 86,918	TOTAL 1,081,019	Nadiyal (Dompatal) 194,842
Others 371	Kalita 203,108	CLASS III.—Castes from whose hands Brahmins will not take water.	Nama Sudra (Chaudal) 162,576
TOTAL 180,852	Kewat and Kaibarta 148,822	Ahom 178,049	Shaha (Supri) 54,600
	Koch 221,721		

APPENDIX.

GROUP V

Social Grouping of the Mongoloid Tract—contd.

ASSAM, SIKKIM, KOCH-BEHAR, AND HILL TIPPERA—contd.

ASSAM (Surma and Brahmaputra Valleys) and Hill Districts and Plains—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	HINDUS—contd.	MUHĀMMADANS—contd.
HINDUS—contd.	CLASS II.—Intermediate castes.	CLASS III.—Low Castes—contd.	CLASS I.—(Ashraf)—contd.
CLASS III.—Castes from whose hands Brāhmins will not take water—contd.	Gurang . . . 4,503	Others . . . 66,300	Better class Muhāmmadans—contd.
Others . . . 285,609	Limba . . . 5,916	TOTAL . . . 107,368	Pathān . . . 11,4
TOTAL . . . 1,028,898	Manger . . . 2,441	GROUP TOTAL . . . 482,000	Others . . . 1,4
GROUP TOTAL . . . 2,285,769	Rājbanī (Koch) . . . 398,309	Unclassified . . . 75,767	TOTAL . . . 1,685,7
Animals and unclassified . . . 2,312,024	Others . . . 8,580	GRAND TOTAL . . . 558,387	CLASS II.—(AJĀF)
GRAND TOTAL . . . 4,497,793	TOTAL . . . 359,740		Lower class Muhāmmadans.
			Sub-class (a).
			Nasya . . . 42,60
			Sub-class (b).
			Jolaha . . . 1,92
			Others . . . 1,71
			TOTAL . . . 46,24
			GROUP TOTAL . . . 1,732,00
			Unclassified . . . 62,89
			GRAND TOTAL . . . 1,794,80
Sikkim, Koch-Bihar, and Hill Tippera.	CLASS III.—Low castes.	ASSAM, SIKKIM, KOCH-BEHAR, and Hill Tippera.	
HINDUS.	Chakma . . . 4,510	MUHĀMMADANS.	
CLASS I.—High castes.	Kami . . . 2,888	CLASS I.—(Ashraf).	
Brāhman . . . 11,828	Khamba . . . 9,648	Better class Muhāmmadans.	
Khas . . . 3,258	Kuki . . . 7,547	Saiyad . . . 10,954	
Others . . . 402	Lepcha . . . 7,982	Shakh . . . 1,661,923	
TOTAL . . . 15,485	Nama Sudra . . . 0,240		

APPENDIX.

Summary Tables.

TABLE I.—GENERAL STATEMENT.

- ” II.—VARIATION IN POPULATION.
- ” III.—POPULATION DISTRIBUTED BY PROVINCES AND STATES.
- ” IV.—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.
- ” V.—TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION.
- ” VI.—VARIATION IN POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS.
- ” VII.—RELIGION.
- ” VIII.—AGE.
- ” IX.—CIVIL CONDITION.
- ” X.—EDUCATION.
- ” XI.—LANGUAGE.
- ” XII.—BIRTH-PLACE.
- ” XIII.—INFIRMITIES.
- ” XIV.—STATISTICS OF MAIN CASTES.
- ” XV.—OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

TABLE I.

General Statement.

1.	2.		
	India.	Provinces.	States.
Area in square miles	1,766,597	1,087,204	679,293
Towns and Villages	730,763	551,481	179,272
(a) Towns	2,143	1,451	697
(b) Villages	728,605	550,030	178,575
Occupied Houses	55,841,315	43,414,070	12,397,245
(a) In Towns	5,590,859	4,080,936	1,509,923
(b) In Villages	50,250,456	39,333,134	10,887,322
Total population	294,361,056	231,899,507	62,461,549
(a) In Towns	29,244,221	22,142,287	7,101,934
(b) In Villages	265,116,835	209,757,220	55,359,585
Males	149,951,824	117,804,942	32,146,882
(a) In Towns	15,499,786	11,840,791	3,658,995
(b) In Villages	134,452,038	105,964,151	28,487,887
Females	144,409,232	114,094,565	30,314,667
(a) In Towns	13,744,435	10,301,466	3,442,969
(b) In Villages	130,664,797	103,793,099	26,871,698

TABLE II.

Variation in Population.

1.	2.			
	India.	Provinces.	States.	
Total population	1901	294,361,056	231,899,507	62,461,549
	1891	287,814,671	221,239,515	66,075,156*
	1881	253,896,830	199,103,821	54,792,509
	1872	206,162,360	165,168,353	20,999,007
Males	1901	149,951,824	117,804,942	32,146,882
	1891	146,769,629	112,578,612	34,196,017
	1881	139,949,290	101,448,747	28,500,543
	1872	106,055,545	95,297,694	10,757,851
Females	1901	144,409,232	114,094,565	30,314,667
	1891	140,545,042	108,665,903	31,879,139
	1881	123,947,040	97,655,074	26,291,966
	1872	100,106,815	89,865,659	10,241,156

The above figures are inclusive of new areas as follows:—

Enumerated for the first time in—	Total	1881	33,139,081	235,698	32,903,383
		1891	5,681,470	3,107,060	2,574,410
		1901	2,416,109	1,913,609	502,500
	Males	1881	17,492,340	122,197	17,370,143
		1891	2,872,277	1,503,306	1,368,971
		1901	1,247,486	980,492	266,994
	Females	1881	15,646,741	118,501	15,528,240
		1891	2,809,193	1,603,754	1,205,439
		1901	1,168,623	933,117	235,506

NOTE.—Manipur was included in the population enumerated in 1881 but not in 1891; its population has therefore been deducted from the figures showing the population of new areas added in the latter year.

The new areas are as follows:—

In 1881. Convict settlement in Andamans, Central India Agency, Hyderabad, Punjab States, Rajputans, and Manipur.

In 1891. North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Bikhin.

In 1901. Native tribes in Andamans, Manipur (Beheldoles destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand, Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kuram, and Shiral country in North-West Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

TABLE III.

Population distributed by Provinces and States.

PROVINCE, STATE OR AGENCY.	AREA.	POPULATION IN			
		1901.			1891.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
INDIA	1,766,597	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232	287,314,671
Provinces.	1,087,204	231,899,507	117,804,942	114,094,565	221,239,515
1. Ajmer-Merwata	2,711	476,912	251,026	225,886	542,358
2. Andamans and Nicobars	3,143	24,649	18,695	5,954	15,809
3. Assam	56,243	6,128,343	3,143,692	2,982,651	5,477,302
4. Baluchistan (District and Administered Territories).	45,804	308,246	178,526	129,720	...
5. Bengal	151,185	74,744,866	37,376,782	37,368,084	71,346,961
6. Berar	17,710	2,754,016	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,897,491
7. Bombay (Presidency)	123,064	18,559,561	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,878,314
<i>Bombay</i>	75,918	15,304,677	7,791,059	7,513,588	15,989,136
<i>Sind</i>	47,056	3,210,910	1,761,790	1,449,120	2,875,100
<i>Aden</i>	80	43,974	30,530	13,444	44,079
8. Burma	236,738	10,490,624	5,342,088	5,148,591	7,722,053
9. Central Provinces	86,459	9,576,646	4,855,984	5,020,662	10,784,294
10. Coorg	1,582	180,607	100,258	80,349	173,055
11. Madras	141,726	38,209,436	18,841,284	19,368,152	35,630,440
12. North-West Frontier Province	16,486	2,125,480	1,159,306	966,174	1,857,504
13. Punjab	97,209	20,330,339	10,942,705	9,387,634	19,000,343
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	107,164	47,691,782	24,616,942	23,074,840	46,904,791
<i>Agra</i>	83,198	34,858,705	17,043,785	16,809,920	34,253,960
<i>Oudh</i>	23,966	12,833,077	6,568,157	6,264,920	12,650,831
States and Agencies	679,393	62,461,549	32,146,882	30,314,667	66,075,156
15. Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	86,511	502,500	266,994	235,506	...
16. Baroda State	8,099	1,952,692	1,008,634	944,058	2,415,396
17. Bengal States	38,652	3,748,544	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,326,837
18. Bombay States	65,761	6,908,648	3,513,008	3,395,645	8,082,107
19. Central India Agency	78,772	8,628,781	4,428,790	4,199,991	10,318,812
20. Central Provinces States	29,435	1,996,393	988,880	1,007,513	2,160,511
21. Hyderabad State	82,698	11,141,142	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,587,040
22. Kashmir State	80,900	2,905,578	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,543,952
23. Madras States	9,969	4,188,086	2,098,048	2,090,038	3,700,622
<i>Cochin State</i>	1,362	812,025	406,300	406,325	729,906
<i>Travancore State</i>	7,091	2,952,157	1,490,165	1,461,992	2,557,736
24. Mysore State	29,444	5,539,399	2,797,024	2,742,375	4,943,804
25. Punjab States	36,532	4,424,398	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,263,290
26. Rajputana Agency	127,541	9,723,801	5,104,246	4,619,055	11,990,504
27. United Provinces States	5,079	802,097	414,414	387,683	792,491

TABLE IV.

Towns and Villages classified by Population.

TOWNS AND VILLAGES CONTAINING POPULATION OF	INDIA.		PROVINCIAL.		STATES.	
	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Total Towns and villages	730,753	294,361,056	551,451	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549
Under 500	579,277	104,569,655	430,271	79,787,910	149,008	21,781,745
500—1,000	96,362	66,565,959	76,693	53,102,876	19,689	13,463,083
1,000—2,000	39,938	54,259,039	32,252	49,849,077	7,636	10,409,962
2,000—5,000	12,925	36,487,003	10,526	29,684,595	2,399	6,802,408
5,000—10,000	1,509	10,000,418	1,162	7,656,008	347	2,344,412
10,000—20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,393	112	1,505,740
20,000—50,000	165	5,017,785	131	4,043,603	34	974,182
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	36	2,508,474	15	1,003,888
Over 100,000	27	6,296,956	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works.	...	798,266	...	454,016	...	344,250
Not returned *	...	32,480	...	32,480

* Includes 1,832 Andamanese and 4,310 Nicobarese enumerated for the first time in 1901, without any details, besides 201 foreign traders in the Nicobars. Also includes 24,067 persons enumerated in the Baluch trans-frontier country without further details.

TABLE V.

Towns classified by Population.

TOWNS CONTAINING A POPULATION OF	INDIA.		PROVINCIAL.		STATES.	
	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.	Number.	Population.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Total Urban	2,144	20,244,221	1,451	22,142,257	693	7,101,964
I. 100,000 and over	29	6,605,837	24	5,611,750	5	994,087
II. 50,000 to 100,000	52	3,414,188	39	2,568,087	13	846,101
III. 20,000 to 50,000	165	4,940,251	130	3,927,574	35	1,012,677
IV. 10,000 to 20,000	471	6,457,339	357	4,930,597	114	1,526,752
V. 5,000 to 10,000	857	5,945,905	568	3,991,238	289	1,954,617
VI. 5,000 and under	570	1,880,701	389	1,112,971	237	767,730

NOTE.—The discrepancies between this table and the previous one are due mainly to the inclusion in this table of the population of encampments in that of the towns to which they appertain.

TABLE VI.

Variation in population of Chief Towns.

Town	POPULATION		Variation	Town	POPULATION		Variation
	1901	1891			1901	1891	
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	1,106,738	882,116	+ 224,622	36. Mirzapur	79,862	84,130	- 4,268
Calcutta and Fort	847,786	682,305	+ 165,481	37. Rampur and Cantonment	78,758	76,733	+ 2,025
Comipore and Chitpore	40,750	31,423	+ 9,327	38. Umballa and Cantonment	78,638	79,294	- 656
Hanicktollah	32,387	28,161	+ 4,226	39. Bhopal	77,023	70,338	+ 6,685
Garden Reach	28,211	23,621	+ 4,590	40. Calicut and Cantonment	76,981	66,078	+ 10,903
Howrah	157,594	116,606	+ 40,988	41. Bhaiahapur and Cantonment	76,458	78,522	- 2,064
2. Bombay and Cantonment	776,006	821,764	- 45,758	42. Bhagalpur	75,760	69,106	+ 6,654
3. Madras and Cantonment	509,346	452,518	+ 56,828	43. Sholapur	75,288	61,915	+ 13,373
4. Hyderabad and Cantonment	448,466	415,039	+ 33,427	44. Alorabad	75,128	72,221	+ 2,907
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	264,049	273,028	- 8,979	45. Fyzabad and Cantonment	75,085	73,921	- 1,164
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	234,861	180,324	+ 54,537	46. Ajmer	73,839	68,843	+ 4,996
7. Benares and Cantonment	209,331	219,467	- 10,136	47. Gaya	71,288	80,383	- 9,095
8. Delhi and Cantonment	208,575	192,579	+ 15,996	48. Salem	70,621	67,710	+ 2,911
9. Lahore and Cantonment	202,964	176,854	+ 26,110	49. Koil (Allgarh)	70,434	61,485	+ 8,949
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	197,170	188,712	+ 8,458	50. Hyderabad and Cantonment (Sind)	69,378	58,048	+ 11,330
11. Agra and Cantonment	168,022	168,662	+ 19,360	51. Mysore	68,171	74,048	- 5,937
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	155,839	148,412	+ 37,477	52. Jullundur and Cantonment	67,735	66,202	+ 1,533
13. Mandalay and Cantonment	133,816	133,815	- 4,999	53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	67,338	78,032	- 10,694
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	172,032	175,246	- 3,214	54. Imphal and Cantonment	67,093
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	162,429	136,766	+ 25,663	55. Saharanpur	66,254	63,194	+ 3,060
16. Jaipur	160,167	158,787	+ 1,380	56. Darbhanga	66,244	73,561	- 7,317
17. Bangalore City (including Civil and Military Stations)	159,046	180,366	- 21,320	57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	64,148	63,620	+ 528
18. Poona and Cantonment	152,320	161,390	- 9,070	58. Jodhpur	60,437	61,769	- 1,322
19. Patna	134,735	165,192	- 30,407	59. Habli	60,214	52,595	+ 7,619
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	131,208	121,039	+ 10,169	60. Muttra and Cantonment	60,042	61,195	- 1,153
21. Nagpur	127,734	117,014	+ 10,720	61. Kumbakonam	59,673	54,307	+ 5,366
22. Srinagar	122,618	118,960	+ 3,658	62. Moulmein	58,446	55,785	+ 2,661
23. Surat	119,306	109,229	+ 10,077	63. Bellary and Cantonment	58,247	59,467	- 1,220
24. Meerut and Cantonment	118,129	119,390	- 1,261	64. Sialkot and Cantonment	57,956	55,087	+ 2,869
25. Karachi and Cantonment	116,663	105,199	+ 11,464	65. Trivandrum and Cantonment	57,882	27,887	+ 29,995
26. Madura	106,984	87,428	+ 18,556	66. Tanjore	57,870	54,390	+ 3,480
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	104,721	90,609	+ 14,112	67. Negapatam	57,190	59,221	- 2,031
28. Baroda and Cantonment	103,790	116,420	- 12,630	68. Alwar	56,771	51,427	+ 5,344
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	95,147	84,191	+ 10,956	69. Bhavnagar and Cantonment	56,442	57,653	- 1,211
30. Dacca	90,542	83,321	+ 8,221	70. Jhansi and Cantonment	55,724	53,779	+ 1,945
31. Jabulpore and Cantonment	90,316	84,481	+ 5,835	71. Kolhapur and Cantonment	54,373	45,815	+ 8,558
32. Lashkar	89,154	104,083	- 14,929	72. Navrnagar	53,844	48,530	+ 5,314
33. Rawalpindi and Cantonment	87,688	73,795	+ 13,893	73. Patiala	53,545	55,356	- 2,311
34. Multan and Cantonment	87,394	74,562	+ 12,832	74. Coimbatore	53,080	46,383	+ 6,697
35. Indore	86,686	82,984	+ 3,702	75. Bikaner	53,075	50,513	+ 2,562
				76. Cuddalore	52,316	47,355	+ 4,961
				77. Cuttack and Cantonment	51,364	47,186	+ 4,178

TABLE VII.

Religion.

Religion.	India.	Provinces.	States.
1.	2.	3.	4.
INDIA.	294,301,056	231,899,507	62,461,549
Hindu	207,147,026	158,601,388	48,545,738
<i>Brahmanic</i>	207,050,587	158,506,679	48,543,978
<i>Arya</i>	92,419	90,746	1,673
<i>Brahmo</i>	4,050	8,868	187
Sikh	2,195,339	1,574,579	620,760
Jain	1,334,148	478,700	855,448
Buddhist	9,476,759	9,411,419	65,340
Zoroastrian (<i>Parsee</i>)	94,190	79,942	14,248
Musalman	62,458,077	58,804,517	3,653,560
Christian	2,923,241	1,904,264	1,018,977
Jew	18,228	15,848	2,380
Animistic	8,694,148	5,890,194	2,803,954
Minor Religions and Religions not returned	129,900	129,726	174

TABLE VIII.

Age.

Age.	INDIA.		PROVINCES.		STATES.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
INDIA.	149,051,824	144,400,232	117,804,042	114,094,505	32,140,882	30,314,667
0—5	18,785,774	19,268,997	15,186,206	15,597,851	3,509,568	3,671,146
5—10	20,831,085	19,895,462	16,595,646	15,912,806	4,235,239	3,982,656
10—15	18,890,658	15,506,718	14,716,972	12,168,925	4,163,050	3,403,793
15—20	12,942,322	12,017,838	9,098,477	9,418,297	2,943,845	2,004,580
20—25	11,757,648	12,834,857	9,149,227	10,068,670	2,608,416	2,771,187
25—30	13,183,437	12,875,024	10,286,530	10,147,272	2,846,907	2,727,752
30—35	12,672,440	12,249,181	9,864,614	9,591,516	2,807,826	2,657,615
35—40	9,088,587	8,023,420	7,131,594	6,291,378	1,901,948	1,733,047
40—45	9,688,923	9,388,634	7,505,238	7,303,908	2,181,090	2,070,726
45—50	5,532,217	4,870,297	4,362,197	3,844,710	1,170,020	1,084,587
50—55	6,530,928	6,510,257	5,087,989	5,108,205	1,442,964	1,407,052
55—60	2,642,460	2,429,967	2,071,445	1,915,670	578,021	514,297
60 and over	6,956,311	7,994,950	5,614,650	6,504,709	1,841,461	1,490,241
Age not returned	23,117	26,900	19,815	23,544	3,302	3,366
Not enumerated by age	530,971	452,785	243,977	217,279	266,994	225,506

TABLE IX.

Civil Condition.

AGE AND CONDITION.	INDIA.		PROVINCES.		STATES.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	
INDIA.	149,951,824	144,409,232	117,804,942	114,094,565	32,146,882	30,314,667	
All ages	Unmarried	73,606,661	49,616,881	57,984,516	39,222,427	15,622,145	10,293,954
	Married	67,804,108	68,548,130	53,658,338	54,171,410	14,245,770	14,376,720
	Widowed	8,110,064	25,891,936	5,908,111	20,483,449	2,111,973	5,408,487
	Total	149,420,833	144,956,947	117,540,965	113,877,286	31,879,888	30,079,161
0-5	Unmarried	18,603,288	19,006,007	15,039,834	15,390,579	3,568,394	3,615,428
	Married	121,500	243,503	92,521	192,983	28,979	50,520
	Widowed	5,966	19,487	3,791	14,319	2,195	5,168
	Total	18,730,754	19,268,997	15,136,206	15,597,881	3,599,568	3,671,116
5-10	Unmarried	20,036,071	17,769,922	15,948,531	14,182,597	4,086,540	3,587,325
	Married	759,051	2,029,742	621,844	1,656,135	137,207	373,617
	Widowed	36,963	95,798	25,471	73,664	11,492	21,914
	Total	20,831,085	19,895,462	16,595,846	15,912,406	4,235,239	3,982,856
10-15	Unmarried	16,228,657	8,708,088	12,629,546	6,889,728	3,699,111	2,016,360
	Married	2,539,279	6,584,768	2,016,205	5,270,983	623,074	1,313,785
	Widowed	112,722	276,862	71,221	203,214	41,501	72,648
	Total	18,880,658	15,568,718	14,716,972	12,163,925	4,163,686	3,402,793
15-20	Unmarried	8,409,470	2,162,248	6,507,623	1,638,703	1,901,847	513,545
	Married	4,326,388	9,343,718	3,362,897	7,386,018	963,491	1,956,700
	Widowed	206,464	522,867	127,957	388,576	78,507	194,291
	Total	12,942,322	12,028,833	9,998,477	9,413,297	2,943,845	2,664,536
20-40	Unmarried	8,740,894	1,474,367	6,749,284	1,007,814	1,991,610	466,553
	Married	85,501,651	37,800,889	27,977,024	29,895,215	7,524,657	7,905,665
	Widowed	2,414,482	6,707,185	1,705,657	5,190,802	708,825	1,516,333
	Total	46,657,027	45,982,439	36,431,965	36,093,831	10,225,092	9,888,601
40-60	Unmarried	1,200,767	906,100	889,700	229,107	311,067	75,993
	Married	19,894,708	11,229,436	15,682,203	8,747,262	4,202,505	2,482,174
	Widowed	3,299,054	11,668,619	2,444,931	9,191,124	854,123	2,477,495
	Total	24,394,529	23,804,155	19,026,834	18,167,493	5,367,695	5,035,662
60 and over	Unmarried	278,660	93,386	210,809	75,050	63,051	18,336
	Married	4,650,915	1,304,725	3,787,758	1,013,245	863,167	291,480
	Widowed	2,031,736	6,596,839	1,616,483	5,416,414	415,253	1,180,425
	Total	6,956,311	7,994,950	5,614,850	6,504,709	1,341,471	1,490,241
Age not returned	Unmarried	9,854	9,263	9,329	8,849	525	414
	Married	10,586	12,358	7,886	9,579	2,700	2,779
	Widowed	2,677	5,279	2,600	5,116	77	163
	Total	23,117	26,900	19,815	23,544	3,302	3,356
Not enumerated by civil condition.		530,371	452,765	263,977	217,279	266,994	235,506

APPENDIX.
TABLE X.
Education.

1.	INDIA.			PROVINCES.		STATES.		
	2. Total.	3. Males.	4. Females.	5. Males.	6. Females.	7. Males.	8. Females.	
INDIA.	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232	117,804,942	114,094,565	32,146,882	30,314,667	
All ages	Total	293,414,900	149,442,100	143,972,800	117,562,218	113,893,039	31,879,888	30,079,161
	Illiterate	277,728,485	134,752,026	143,970,459	105,362,159	113,066,390	29,399,867	29,910,069
	Literate	15,686,421	14,690,080	906,341	12,200,059	827,249	2,490,021	169,092
	Literate English in	1,125,231	1,021,319	103,912	908,923	91,268	117,397	12,644
0-10	Total	78,730,991	39,566,075	39,164,916	31,731,868	31,510,344	7,834,807	7,653,972
	Illiterate	78,117,103	39,036,282	39,080,821	31,290,708	31,440,499	7,745,574	7,840,322
	Literate	613,888	530,393	83,495	441,160	69,945	89,233	13,650
	Literate English in	37,768	27,806	9,957	25,205	8,889	2,601	1,068
10-15	Total	34,447,235	18,880,576	15,566,659	14,743,800	12,163,866	4,163,886	3,402,793
	Illiterate	32,680,965	17,281,580	15,408,435	13,366,023	12,083,080	3,895,507	3,375,855
	Literate	1,767,270	1,599,046	158,224	1,380,867	130,786	268,179	27,438
	Literate English in	131,735	117,169	14,546	105,840	12,748	11,849	1,798
15-20	Total	24,960,036	12,342,258	12,017,778	9,998,413	9,413,342	2,943,345	2,604,536
	Illiterate	23,082,470	11,228,351	11,854,119	8,591,924	9,278,154	2,636,427	2,575,965
	Literate	1,877,566	1,713,907	163,659	1,406,489	135,088	307,418	28,571
	Literate English in	184,630	168,897	15,733	148,240	13,759	20,657	2,025
20 and over	Total	155,224,108	78,023,663	77,200,440	61,989,277	60,785,742	16,334,391	16,414,696
	Illiterate	143,787,132	67,177,543	76,609,589	52,068,291	60,294,817	15,109,252	16,315,272
	Literate	11,436,976	10,846,125	690,851	9,020,986	491,425	1,225,139	99,426
	Literate English in	770,911	707,326	63,585	625,038	55,832	82,288	7,758
Age un- specified	Total	52,536	28,923	23,607	25,770	20,445	37159	3,163
	Illiterate	51,815	28,320	23,495	25,313	20,340	3,107	3,155
	Literate	721	603	112	557	105	52	7
	Literate English in	142	101	41	99	41	2	—
Not enumerated by education	946,150	509,718	436,432	242,724	200,926	266,094	235,566	

NOTE.—Persons knowing English are included in the figures for 'Literate.'

TABLE XI.

Language.

FAMILY AND SUB-FAMILY.	Population returning.	FAMILY AND SUB-FAMILY.	Population returning.
1.	2.	1.	2.
INDIA.	294,361,056	FAMILY { F. Hamitic	5,530
Vernaculars of India	232,266,163	—contd. { G. Unclassed	348,150
A. Malayo-Polynesian	7,831	Vernaculars of other Asiatic countries, Africa and Australia.	76,673
B. Indo-Chinese	11,712,299	H. Indo-European	20,968
(i) Mon-Khmer	427,760	I. Semitic	1,320
(ii) Tibeto-Burman	9,560,454	J. Hamitic	314
(iii) Sino-Chinese	1,724,085	K. Mongolian	51,237
C. Dravido-Munda	60,693,799	L. Malayo-Polynesian	2,461
(i) Munda	3,179,375	M. Bantu	323
(ii) Dravidian	56,514,524	European Languages	268,977
D. Indo-European	221,157,673	N. Indo-European	269,975
(i) Aryan Sub-Family	221,157,673	O. Mongolian	22
E. Semitic	42,881	Language not returned or not identified, etc.	1,918,222

TABLE XII.

Birth-place.

PROVINCE, STATE OR AGENCY.	Actual Population at Census.	Immigrants (persons born elsewhere but enumerated in Province or State).	Emigrants (persons born in Province or State but enumerated in other parts of India).	Natural population (persons born in Province or State and enumerated there or in some other parts of India).
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
INDIA.	294,361,056	8,180,893	7,026,524	292,704,187
Ajmer-Merwara	476,912	93,576	26,293	408,329
Andaman and Nicobar	34,649	14,219	349	10,779
Bombay	6,126,343	775,844	51,431	5,401,980
Baluchistan	308,246	300,771	70,968	78,461
Bengal	78,493,410	915,153	870,551	78,448,903
Bihar	3,754,016	433,075	87,897	2,403,838
Bombay	25,468,209	858,799	626,799	25,236,209
Burma	10,490,624	602,500	9,460	9,897,584
Central Provinces	11,573,029	460,604	482,238	11,894,563
Coorg	180,607	55,056	3,192	128,701
Madras	38,633,340	269,683	713,069	39,076,721
Punjab and N.-W. P. Province	26,890,217	793,437	435,351	26,517,131
United Provinces	48,493,879	695,956	1,510,296	49,308,218
United States	1,952,692	172,931	262,902	1,982,083
Central India Agency	8,628,781	672,263	462,310	8,418,528
Cochin State	812,025	50,084	14,622	776,593
Hydrabad State	11,141,143	325,197	317,790	11,133,735
Kashmir State	2,906,578	65,597	86,157	2,906,138
Madras State	6,639,399	306,379	131,652	5,361,703
Rajputana Agency	9,723,301	234,446	900,224	10,359,079
Travancore State	2,962,167	54,911	24,496	2,921,732

1. For India column 1 includes 2,250 persons enumerated in Baluchistan Agency Tracts where birth-place statistics were not recorded.
 2. This column may include persons from the Province of States of birth to other parts of India. An attempt has been made in paragraph 106 of the Census Report to gauge the volume of migration outside India.

TABLE XIII.

Infirmities.

AGE.	A.—INDIA.							
	INFANTS.		DEAF-MUTE.		BLIND.		LUNGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
INDIA	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,769	173,342	72,403	24,937
0-5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	836	250
5-10	2,403	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,867	779	512
10-15	3,863	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,980	1,187
15-20	3,834	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,385	7,103	3,021	1,650
20-25	4,248	2,519	9,276	5,906	10,861	7,933	4,207	1,947
25-30	5,028	2,403	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,502	2,307
30-35	5,088	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857
35-40	4,085	1,975	5,015	3,029	9,748	8,760	8,378	2,317
40-45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,859	3,218
45-50	2,362	1,335	2,911	1,891	9,376	9,083	7,098	1,873
50-55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,495
55-60	1,017	681	1,289	901	8,137	8,431	3,499	1,047
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	23	15

NOTE.—The persons returned as suffering from more than one infirmity are entered under each. The total population afflicted (35,774 males and 22,835 females) does not therefore correspond with the aggregate of the totals of the several infirmities. Infirmities were not recorded for 469,065 males and 422,955 females.

AGE.	B.—PROVINCES.							
	INFANTS.		DEAF-MUTE.		BLIND.		LUNGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Provinces	36,297	21,918	79,713	51,855	457,511	153,070	64,335	21,543
0-5	497	380	3,270	2,518	4,715	3,126	265	192
5-10	2,044	1,349	12,038	8,120	9,030	5,675	603	397
10-15	3,287	2,061	13,111	7,995	10,776	6,038	1,650	976
15-20	3,366	2,238	10,325	6,353	8,968	6,134	2,619	1,379
20-25	3,723	2,212	7,998	5,133	9,356	6,866	3,728	1,673
25-30	4,467	2,136	7,818	4,636	10,329	7,808	5,224	1,977
30-35	4,495	2,431	6,868	4,533	10,861	9,683	7,903	2,494
35-40	3,646	1,750	4,296	2,544	8,532	7,609	7,562	2,023
40-45	3,668	2,224	4,476	3,004	11,316	12,416	9,773	2,845
45-50	2,072	1,184	2,439	1,806	8,138	8,041	6,332	1,634
50-55	2,118	1,478	2,650	2,007	13,884	15,820	7,702	2,356
55-60	901	595	1,037	720	7,071	7,493	3,118	912
60 and over	2,161	1,885	3,324	2,659	44,162	55,595	7,231	2,673
Unspecified	7	5	16	28	73	146	27	14

AGE.	C.—STATES.							
	INFANTS.		DEAF-MUTE.		BLIND.		LUNGS.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
States	5,020	2,970	12,939	8,658	23,261	20,272	3,068	3,394
0-5	123	103	526	424	753	535	71	58
5-10	359	227	1,656	1,232	1,544	992	176	115
10-15	516	313	1,904	1,227	1,731	1,118	310	162
15-20	468	282	1,445	974	1,417	974	402	271
20-25	515	307	1,258	773	1,505	1,072	481	274
25-30	561	272	1,280	735	1,631	1,196	768	390
30-35	593	323	1,077	740	1,709	1,424	924	363
35-40	439	235	749	485	1,251	1,151	826	294
40-45	487	268	894	564	1,803	1,929	1,186	373
45-50	290	151	502	285	1,238	977	764	239
50-55	262	176	566	394	1,906	1,950	888	339
55-60	116	66	252	181	1,116	941	381	185
60 and over	311	221	827	644	5,535	6,108	890	440
Unspecified	1	1	3	...	2	1	1	1

TABLE XIV.

Statistics of Main Castes.

Caste.	Strength.	Where chiefly found.
Ahrir	9,806,475	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.
Achuar	1,026,505	Punjab, United Provinces.
Achuar	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.
Achuar	1,442,750	Assam, Bengal.
Achuar	1,036,502	Central Provinces, Madras.
Bahuch	1,122,895	Bahuchistan, Bombay, Punjab.
Balia	2,698,126	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,133,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India.
Bardhal	656,586	Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.
Bardhal	1,156,843	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.
Bardhal	14,803,258	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	6,511,709	Burma.
Bardhal	11,137,362	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,329,418	Upper India.
Bardhal	1,537,050	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.
Bardhal	2,016,914	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	977,026	Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.
Bardhal	1,258,165	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.
Bardhal	1,312,648	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,272,419	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Bardhal	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bardhal	2,286,913	Bengal, Berar, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	2,103,023	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	770,699	Southern India.
Bardhal	791,147	Southern India.
Bardhal	7,066,998	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	703,073	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	1,260,191	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,970,925	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,644,239	Assam, Bengal.
Bardhal	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	975,374	Burma, Madras.
Bardhal	2,681,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.
Bardhal	667,908	Bengal, United Provinces.
Bardhal	2,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	727,286	Burma.
Bardhal	2,148,831	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,110,767	Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.
Bardhal	720,322	Bengal, Central Provinces.
Bardhal	1,030,078	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,784,041	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.
Bardhal	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Berar, Hyderabad, Rajputana.
Bardhal	686,312	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bardhal	1,504,678	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Bardhal	2,376,318	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,704,576	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	3,673,560	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Bardhal	851,914	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bardhal	2,612,346	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bardhal	1,662,354	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Bardhal	2,342,257	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,231,252	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bardhal	2,425,666	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	1,663,906	Bengal, Central Provinces, Madras, Hyderabad.
Bardhal	1,913,791	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	925,178	Southern India.
Bardhal	5,091,024	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	989,689	Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Bardhal	1,097,812	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,031,725	Assam, Bengal.
Bardhal	2,968,722	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,046,748	Southern India.
Bardhal	897,571	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	614,701	Assam, Bengal.
Bardhal	2,572,269	Southern India, Berar.
Bardhal	684,746	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,256,611	Southern India, Burma.
Bardhal	1,400,222	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,404,701	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	2,406,554	Assam, Bengal.
Bardhal	2,712,156	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,239,734	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,500,571	Assam, Bengal.
Bardhal	759,251	Southern India.
Bardhal	25,706,706	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	233,070	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	734,766	Assam, Bengal, Madras.
Bardhal	970,160	Assam, Bengal.
Bardhal	754,455	Upper India.
Bardhal	407,680	Most Provinces.
Bardhal	1,294,375	Southern India.
Bardhal	2,204,706	Southern India.

TABLE XV.

Occupation or means of Livelihood.

ORDER OF OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SUPPORTED BY EACH ORDER.		
	India.	Provinces.	States.
INDIA.	294,861,056	231,899,507	62,461,549
I.—Administration	8,814,495	2,924,459	890,036
II.—Defence	398,055	382,252	63,803
III.—Service of Native and Foreign States	1,897,695	38,453	1,359,182
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,802,544	1,174,087
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	155,677,965	36,013,766
VI.—Personal, Household and Sanitary Services	10,717,500	8,217,556	2,499,944
VII.—Food, Drink and Stimulants	16,758,726	12,649,268	3,109,460
VIII.—Light, Firing and Forage	1,461,288	1,098,799	367,487
IX.—Buildings	1,579,760	1,166,712	413,048
X.—Vehicles and Vessels	132,169	118,901	13,269
XI.—Supplementary Requirements	1,231,671	982,878	249,093
XII.—Textile Fabrics and Dress	11,314,158	8,653,829	2,660,328
XIII.—Metals and Precious Stones	3,310,606	2,366,034	844,770
XIV.—Glass, Earthen and Stone ware	2,143,167	1,603,992	539,175
XV.—Wood, Cane and Leaves, etc.	3,790,492	2,938,066	852,426
XVI.—Drugs, Gums, Dyes, etc.	455,768	341,628	114,135
XVII.—Leather, etc.	3,241,985	2,170,835	1,071,100
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,216,185	1,481,586
XIX.—Transport and Storage	3,528,269	3,075,849	452,420
XX.—Learned and Artistic Professions	4,928,092	3,871,397	1,056,695
XXI.—Sport	128,042	91,211	36,832
XXII.—Earthwork and General Labour	17,953,261	12,528,841	5,424,420
XXIII.—Indefinite and Disreputable occupations	737,033	606,359	130,675
XXIV.—Independent	5,001,608	3,257	1,743,812
Not Returned by occupation	173,010	173,010	...