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81 SOUTH AFRICA.

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Each of these volumes is indexed and may be had separately from the others.

# SOUTH AFRICA

SINCE SEPTEMBER 1795

BY

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FORMERLY KEEPER OF THE ARCHIVES OF THE CAPE COLONY, AND AT PRESENT COLONIAL  
HISTORIOGRAPHER

WITH SIXTEEN MAPS AND CHARTS

IN FIVE VOLUMES

VOL. V.

THE CAPE COLONY AND NATAL TO 1872, GRIQUALAND WEST  
TO 1880, GREAT NAMAQUALAND, DAMARALAND, TRANSKEI,  
TEMBULAND, AND GRIQUALAND EAST TO 1885,  
PONDOLAND AND THE PORTUGUESE  
TERRITORY TO 1894

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- Gangelizwe, paramount Tembu chief** : particulars concerning, 51, 55, and 56 ; in May 1866 takes as his great wife a daughter of the Xosa chief Kreli, 57 ; who suffers brutal treatment from him, *ib.* ; Kreli complains to the governor, who fines Gangelizwe forty head of cattle, *ib.* ; but the Xosas are dissatisfied, and war between the tribes follows, *ib.* ; on the 6th of October 1872 the Tembus are defeated in a battle, when Gangelizwe flees to Clarkebury, 58 ; he then offers his country to the British government, *ib.* ; but when a commissioner is sent to conclude the arrangement he withdraws the

offer, *ib.*; in January 1873 formally concludes peace with Krelé, 59; in July 1875 causes a Galeka woman, one of his concubines, to be murdered, 167; on Krelé's referring the matter to the colonial government, an investigation takes place, and Gangelizwe is fined two hundred head of cattle and £100 in money, 168; as the Galekas are not satisfied with this punishment and seem resolved to be avenged, Gangelizwe and his subordinate chiefs again offer to come under the colonial government, *ib.*; the offer is accepted, and in December 1875 the main branch of the Tembu tribe become British subjects, 169; it is announced, however, that Gangelizwe cannot be recognised as a chief, *ib.*; but as his people will not ignore him and become sullen and disaffected, at the close of 1876 he is restored to his former rank, 171; in the war of 1877-8 he renders good service to the Cape Colony, 172; in the insurrection of 1880 again renders good service, 177; in 1882 cedes a portion of the district of Engoobo for occupation by Europeans, 179; in 1882 sells to the government land for a commonage for the town of Umtata, 180; in December 1884 dies, 181

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- Gawler, Colonel: in August and September 1858 is special magistrate at Idutywa, 45
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- George Moshesh: conduct of, 241
- Germany: in August 1884 takes possession of the coast of Great Namaqualand and Hereroland, 347; and shortly acquires an immense extent of territory to the eastward, 348
- Ghou Damup: see Berg Damaras
- Gibeon, Rhenish mission station: in 1866 is destroyed, 321
- Gladwin, Mr. F. P.: in October 1877 is appointed assistant magistrate at Tsomó, 160; in October 1878 becomes magistrate of Nqamakwe, 161
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- Grey, Sir George: from July 1860 to August 1861 is governor of the Cape Colony for the second time, 1; accompanies Prince Alfred on a tour through South Africa, 2 to 5; in July 1861 sends all the troops in Capetown to Natal, where an attack by Ketchwayo is feared, 15; on the fifteenth of August 1861 leaves South Africa to assume the government of New Zealand, 18; presents a valuable library to the Cape Colony, 19 and 20
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- tribe, but in reality is independent, 227 ; a combined European and Bantu force is sent against him, when he submits, and on the 30th of May 1886 is received as a British subject and placed under the jurisdiction of the resident magistrate of Mqanduli, 228
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- Patekile, chief of the Imizizi : assists Umhlangaso in his rebellion against Sigcawu, 251 ; in 1894 submits to a colonial force, and is fined two hundred head of cattle, 254
- Pattle, Mr. T. P. : in September 1877 is appointed assistant magistrate at Butterworth, 160 ; in December 1878 becomes magistrate of Tsomo, 161
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- Pofadder, Korana captain : account of, 97 ; in 1869 aids the colonial forces against the other Korana captains, 98
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- Pondo tribe : particulars concerning, 62, 63, and 64 ; cannot now be traced to its origin, 210 ; but was certainly formed of fragments of many others welded together some time about the beginning of the seventeenth century, *ib.* ; is more backward in civilisation than either the Xosa or the Tembu, 209 ; in 1878 is in a state of disruption, 211
- Pondomsi tribe : account of, 62 and 63 ; see Umditshwa and Umhlonhlo
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- Port Frances : in August 1866 is renamed Port Alfred, 6
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- Port St. John's : is situated at the mouth of the Umzimvubu river, 211 ; its control is therefore regarded by the colonial government as a

- matter of importance, *ib.*; during Faku's lifetime it is frequented by traders from Natal, 212; on the 17th of July 1870 it is ceded by the chief Nquiliiso to the government of the Cape Colony, 213 and 214; on the 31st of August the British flag is formally hoisted by General Theisiger, and a garrison is stationed at Davis' drift, 214 and 215; on the 15th of September 1884 is annexed to the Cape Colony, 216; population of at the time, *ib.*; trade of, and customs duties collected at, 217; in December 1886 the Eastern Pongos agree to receive a solatium for its loss, 246
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- Prince Alfred: in 1860 visits South Africa for the first time, 2; makes a tour overland from Port Elizabeth to Durban, 2 to 5; on the 17th of September 1860 tilts the first load of stone in the great breakwater in Table Bay, 5; on the following day lays the foundation stone of the Sailors' Home in Capetown and inaugurates the public library in its new building, 5; in 1867 visits South Africa the second time, 95; in 1868 the third time, 111; and in 1870 the fourth time, *ib.*
- Probart, Mr. S. A.: in December 1875 visits Tembuland as special commissioner, 169; in January 1876 selects a site for a town to be called Umtata, 182
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- Shepstone, Mr. W. G. B. : from May 1860 to September 1861 is special magistrate at Idutywa, 45
- Sidoyi, Hlangweni chief : in 1878 assists the Cape government during the Griqua insurrection, 189 ; and again in the rebellion of 1880, 198
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**de Sousa, Manuel Antonio** : see *Gouveia*  
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**Stokwé, son of Tshali, chief of the Amavundlé** : in 1877 joins the *Galekas* in war against the Europeans, 171; is driven from his location and made a prisoner, 172  
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- Theaiger, General Frederick, later Lord Chelmsford: on the 4th of March 1878 succeeds Sir Arthur Cunynghame as commander of the imperial forces in South Africa, 214; on the 31st of August 1878 hoists the British flag at Port St. John's, *ib.*; selects a site for a fort, and leaves a garrison there, 215

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- Thomson, Mr. J. R.: in November 1875 becomes magistrate of Maclear, 190; during the rebellion in 1880 defends his post gallantly, 194 to 196
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- Umfanta, petty chief in Glen Grey: joins the Galekas in the war of 1877-8, but is made a prisoner, 172
- Umhlangaso, son of Faku: is a very bad adviser of the chief Umqikela, 205, 217, 218, 219, 222, 224, 225, 230, and 234; in October 1886 with a strong force invades the Xesibe country, 237; in December 1886 conducts negotiations on behalf of Umqikela, 244 *et seq.*; tries to pit Germans against British in Eastern Pondoland, 249; in 1890 rebels against Sigcawu, 250; is driven

- into Griqualand East, *ib.*; returns to Pondoland, but is again driven out, when he takes refuge in Natal, 251; once more returns to Pondoland, and occupies a strong position in the Isiseli, *ib.*; in 1894 surrenders to a colonial force, and is located in the Kokstad district, 254
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- Umkunku, son of the Zulu chief Panda: is a refugee living in Natal, 372
- Umqikela, great son of Faku: on the 29th of October 1867 succeeds his father as nominal paramount chief of the Pondsos, 69 and 212; is autocratic by disposition, 213; in October 1873 objects to certain acts of the Cape government, 183; conducts himself in an unfriendly manner towards the Cape Colony, 203, 205, 215, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222, 223, 225, and 230; by a proclamation by Sir Bartle Frere on the 4th of September 1878 is no longer to be regarded as paramount chief of the Pondsos, 215; in October 1887 dies, 247
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- de Villiers, Mr. (later Sir Henry): in 1871 is a member of the federation commission, 128; proceedings in parliament of, 137; in November 1872 becomes attorney-general of the Cape Colony under responsible government, 146
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- Walfish Bay: description of, 329; in May 1869 all buildings at this place are plundered and destroyed by Hottentots, 323; in March 1878 is proclaimed part of the British dominions, 338; in August 1884 is formally annexed to the Cape Colony, *ib.*
- Warner, Mr. E. J.: in 1865 is stationed at Southeyville with the title of Tembu agent, 54 and 57
- Warner, Mr. J. C.: government agent at Glen Grey: transactions of in connection with the removal of the Emigrant Tembus, 45, 46, 50, and 51; in 1865 is stationed at Idutywa with the title of British resident, 54; in October 1869 is withdrawn, when the office is abolished, *ib.*
- Warner, Mr. H. B.: in 1894 becomes magistrate of Tabankulu, 254
- Warren, Colonel Charles: commands the volunteers in the suppression of the Griqualand West rebellion, 296, 298, 299, and 301
- Warrene, Mr.: on the 23rd of October 1880 is murdered by the Pondomais, 195
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- Welsh, Mr. A. R.: in September 1877 is appointed magistrate at Tsolo, 190; at the commencement of the rebellion of 1880 is beleaguered by the Pondomais, 196 and 197
- de Wet, Mr. (afterwards Sir Jacobus): on the 13th of May 1884 becomes secretary for native affairs in the Cape Colony, 219; makes strenuous efforts to arrange matters amicably with the Pondos, 219, 220, 224, 228, 227, 228, and 229
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- Whindus, Captain E. J.: in January 1882 is sent from Capetown with a party of volunteers to Walfish Bay to protect the stores there, 345; in September 1884 is appointed resident magistrate at Port St John's, 217
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- Wodehouse, Sir Philip: on the 15th of January 1862 takes the oaths of office as governor of the Cape Colony and high commissioner, 20; positions previously held by, 21; in 1862 visits British Kaffraria, 24; reverses his first policy, 27 and 28; from February to November 1864 resides in the eastern province, 34; in 1869 locates a number of Bantu clans in Nomansland, 68; is in conflict with the parliament, 100; on the 20th of May 1870 leaves South Africa, 109; subsequent career of, *ib.*
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