

# HISTORY AND ETHNOGRAPHY

OF

# AFRICA SOUTH OF THE ZAMBESI

VOL. II.

# By Dr. G. M. THEAL.

# SERIES I.

# HISTORY AND ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICA SOUTH OF THE ZAMBESI.

FROM THE SETTLEMENT OF THE PORTUGUESE AT SOFALA IN SEPTEMBER, 1505, TO THE CONQUEST OF THE CAPE COLONY BY THE BRITISH IN SEPTEMBER, 1795.

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# HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1795

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FROM THE SETTLEMENT OF THE PORTUGUESE AT SOFALA IN SEPTEMBER 1505 TO THE CONQUEST OF THE CAPE COLONY BY THE BRITISH IN SEPTEMBER 1795,

BY

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## IN THREE VOLUMES

# WITH MAPS AND PLATES

# VOL. II.

# FOUNDATION OF THE CAPE COLONY BY THE DUTCH



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Falling off in foreign ships visiting the Cape.-Attempts to plant the Cape flats .-- Experiment in silk culture .-- Efforts to produce kirman hair at the Cape.-Establishment of an outpost on the river Zonderend.-Arrival of Governor Noodt.-Character of the new governor.-Attempt to recover treasure from wrecks in Table Bay.-Sudden death of Governor Noodt.-Particulars of the trial of some soldiers, and of their execution on the day of the governor's death.-Election of Jan de la Fontaine to act as head of the government.-Appointment by the directors of Jan de la Fontaine as governor, Adriaan van Kervel as secunde, and Daniel van den Henghel as fiscal independent.-Decline in prosperity of the Netherlands East India Company .--- Introduction of a new system of land tenure in the colony .- Project of trade between the colony and the east coast and the islands.-Visit of the governor to Mossel Bay .- Establishment of an outpost on the Buffeljagts river.-Shipwrecks in Table Bay and on the coast .-- Summary punishment of thieves .-- Succession of

clergymen at the Cape, Stellenbosch, and Drakenstein.---Wanderings of elephant hunters.--Massacre by Bantu of a party of elephant hunters.--Retirement of Governor De la Fontaine, who is succeeded by Adriaan van Kervel.--Death of Governor Van Kervel- ... ... Page 481

### CHAPTER XLIII.

DANIEL VAN DEN HENGHEL, FISCAL, ACTING GOVERNOR, 20TH SEPTEBMER 1737 TO 14TH APRIL 1739.

HENDRIK SWELLENGREBEL, GOVERNOR, INSTALLED 14TH APRIL 1739, RETIRED 27TH FEBRUARY 1751.

Election of the fiscal Van den Henghel to act as head of the government .-- Petty insurrection under Estienne Barbier .-- Raids by Bushmen.-Appointment by the directors of the secunde Hendrik Swellengrebel as governor .- Particulars concerning governor Swellengrebel.-Account of the warfare with the Bushmen. -Game laws.-Visit of the governor-general Gustaf Willem van Imhoff.-Establishment of churches at Waveren and Zwartland .-- Particulars concerning combined church meetings .--Changes in the staff of clergy .-- Moravian mission to the Hottentots.-Account of the missionary George Schmit, and of his work .- Opening of Simon's Bay as a port of call in the winter season.-Failure of an attempt to construct a mole in Table Bay Page 502 . . . . ··· · ... ... ... ...

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