

STATEMENT  
OF THE  
TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

WITH  
BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN  
COUNTRIES

FOR THE  
FIVE YEARS  
1888-89 TO 1892-93.



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Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

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LONDON:  
PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,  
BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,  
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HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., LIMITED, 104, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1894.

[C.—7280.] Price 1s. 2½d.

# STATEMENT

OF THE

## TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA

For 1892-93.

### INTRODUCTION.

[NOTE.—All values are given in this volume as “tens of rupees,” a denomination which, while not subject to the charge of inaccuracy attaching to that of “£ sterling,” calculated at the nominal exchange of 2s. to the rupee, nevertheless enables comparisons to be made with the figures in any past volumes in which that expression of values was employed. The sign Rx. is used to signify tens of rupees.]

Below is shown in a tabular form the total trade of British India with other countries by sea, during the past five years:—

	Tens of Rupees.				
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Private Imports :					
Merchandise - - - -	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030
Treasure - - - -	13,844,960	17,459,301	21,919,486	14,722,662	17,009,810
	80,415,278	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840
Private Exports :					
Merchandise - - - -	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997
Treasure - - - -	1,703,497	1,841,920	2,071,906	3,143,186	6,928,994
	98,681,668	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991
Government Transactions :					
Imports { Stores - - - -	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247
{ Treasure - - - -	0	200	15,000	0	0
Exports { Stores - - - -	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,479
{ Treasure . - - -	80,850	64,402	51,272	143,500	29,929
	3,022,360	2,765,506	3,098,368	3,126,008	3,749,655
Total Trade - - - -	182,119,306	192,023,710	196,260,382	195,615,323	196,829,486
Excess Exports of Merchandise (in- cluding Government Stores) - -	27,609,065	34,262,909	28,251,978	38,741,209	40,330,199
Excess Imports of Treasure - - -	12,060,613	15,553,179	19,811,308	11,435,976	10,050,887
Net Excess Exports of Total Trade -	15,548,452	18,709,730	8,440,670	27,305,233	30,279,312

The usual “Tables relating to the foreign sea-borne trade of British India” are appended, with a “Review of the Trade of India,” by Mr. J. E. O’Conor, C.I.E., Assistant Secretary to the Government of India in the Department of Finance and Commerce.

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India Office,  
24th January 1894.

A. GODLEY,  
Under Secretary of State.

## SECTION I.—SEA-BORNE FOREIGN TRADE.

## CHAPTER I.

## GENERAL SUMMARY.

The trade of the last four years compares thus:—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>IMPORTS.</b>				
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Merchandise - - -	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030
Gold - - - - -	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789
Silver - - - - -	12,388,274	15,418,654	10,603,733	15,228,021
<b>Total Imports - -</b>	<b>84,019,422</b>	<b>90,954,386</b>	<b>81,310,119</b>	<b>79,614,840</b>
<b>EXPORTS.</b>				
Foreign merchandise re-exported	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290
Indian merchandise - - -	99,101,055	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707
Gold - - - - -	455,723	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472
Silver - - - - -	1,386,196	1,207,246	1,438,049	2,334,522
<b>Total Exports - -</b>	<b>105,238,782</b>	<b>102,207,628</b>	<b>111,179,196</b>	<b>113,464,991</b>

The total trade—imports and exports together—was—

	Rx.	Rx.
1888-89 - - -	179,096,946	1891-92 - - - 192,489,315
1889-90 - - -	189,258,204	1892-93 - - - 193,079,831
1890-91 - - -	193,162,014	

Trade has thus made no advance during the last three years. In the five years since 1888-89 the increase in trade values has been under 8 per cent., which is but a slow rate of increase.

Including Government transactions the aggregate trade of the five years was—

	Rx.	Rx.
1888-89 - - -	182,119,306	1891-92 - - - 195,615,323
1889-90 - - -	192,023,710	1892-93 - - - 196,829,486
1890-91 - - -	196,260,382	

Government transactions were large last year in the importation of ordnance stores, iron, and railway material.

A general view of our trade for the last quarter of a century gives the following features. The total value, including specie as well as merchandise and imports and exports on account of Government, was:—

	Rx.	
1. Annual average, five years ending 1871-72	102,349,797	
2. Annual average, five years ending 1876-77	102,050,970	= 0·3 per cent. decline.
3. Annual average, five years ending 1881-82	127,945,868	= 25·37 „ increase.
4. Annual average, five years ending 1886-87	156,276,284	= 22·14 „ increase.
5. Annual average, five years ending 1891-92	186,799,483	= 19·53 „ increase.

Last year's trade was but 3·3 per cent. in excess of the annual average of the preceding five years.

The trade of India has in fact been very unfavourably affected in the last three years. In 1890-91 its course was violently interrupted by a sudden and rapid rise in exchange followed by an equally sudden and rapid fall. In 1891-92 exchange fell still further and heavily, and a reaction in the import trade followed the temporary stimulus given to it by the rise in exchange in the preceding year. Trade generally was depressed, except in wheat and seeds, for which there was a large demand arising out of the failure of the Russian and other European harvests. In 1892-93 this demand no longer existed and the depression of trade continued, accompanied by a further fall in exchange so continuous and persistent as to create grave anxiety. Imports were greatly reduced in volume, merchants being reluctant to import and dealers to buy while exchange remained in such conditions that transactions might involve them in the most serious embarrassments. Exports also were restricted, by reason partly of lack of demand in Europe where trade was generally much depressed, partly of abundant supplies from other countries, and partly of more or less unfavourable harvests in India.

A large number of our staple imports declined either in quantity or value, or in both, during the year, a decline being visible in such important items as cotton yarns and piece-goods, woollen goods, apparel, copper, iron, steel, tin, zinc, railway materials, coal, salt, sugar, tea, spices, raw silk, hardware and cutlery, glassware, and paper. There were increases in beer, spirits, provisions, machinery, mineral dyes, mineral oils, manufactured silk, matches, umbrellas, and some other items; but they are of no importance in comparison with the decline in the articles mentioned above.

In the export trade the articles which declined either in quantity or in value, or in both, were: coffee, rice, wheat, other grains and pulse, provisions, sugar, tea, opium, myrabolams, castor oil, hides (raw), linseed, poppy seed, earthnuts, coir, shell and button lac.

There were, on the other hand, increases in raw cotton and cotton yarn and piece-goods, in jute and jute goods, indigo, castor, rape, and til seed, silk and wool, teak, and skins (raw). The increases in these articles, however, did not suffice to counterbalance the decline in other staples, especially in wheat, and on the whole the export trade was less by  $1\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. in value than the trade of the preceding year. In 1891-92 the failure of harvests in Europe caused such an expansion of the wheat trade as to save the export trade generally from showing an appreciable decline. Last year the position was reversed, for the export trade generally would have shown an appreciable increase but for the restriction of the wheat trade within normal limits.

## CHAPTER II.

### IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

The values of imported merchandise since 1869-70 stand thus:—

	Exchange.	Rx.
Annual average, 1869-70 to 1873-74 - -	<i>d.</i> 22·770	31,837,600
Annual average, 1874-75 to 1878-79 - -	20·981	36,603,400
Annual average, 1879-80 to 1883-84 - -	19·774	47,950,000
Annual average, 1884-85 to 1888-89 - -	17·656	58,515,400
1889-90 - - - - -	16·565	66,560,120
1890-91 - - - - -	18·089	69,034,900
1891-92 - - - - -	16·733	66,587,457
1892-93 - - - - -	14·984	62,605,030

The value of the trade last year was nearly 6 per cent. less than in the preceding year, and was just about the same as in 1887-88, six years ago.

Taking the prices of March 1873 as = 100, the following table shows the variations in the prices of staple imports since then at Calcutta :—

	Grey Shirtings, 8½ lbs.	Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, Banner Mills, No. 40.	Male Twist, Turkey Red, No. 40.	Copper, Sheathing.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Total.
March 1873 - - -	100	100	100	100	100	500
June 1874 - - -	97	92	106	95	108	498
March 1875 - - -	86	92	102	103	93	476
„ 1876 - - -	86	90	92	99	79	446
January 1877 - - -	78	90	85	92	67	412
„ 1878 - - -	73	78	87	86	60	384
„ 1879 - - -	76	75	78	80	56	365
„ 1880 - - -	81	84	75	83	73	396
„ 1881 - - -	82	82	69	81	56	370
„ 1882 - - -	78	84	69	89	71	391
„ 1883 - - -	82	74	54	80	60	350
„ 1884 - - -	75	74	62	77	62	350
„ 1885 - - -	76	72	58	64	54	324
„ 1886 - - -	84	67	57	57	50	315
„ 1887 - - -	81	62	57	65	53	318
„ 1888 - - -	79	75	59	90	61	364
„ 1889 - - -	81	75	57	98	65	376
„ 1890 - - -	76	74	57	69	79	355
„ 1891 - - -	74	70	56	71	62	333
„ 1892 - - -	74	64	57	72	64	331
„ 1893 - - -	77	74	61	80	97	389
July 1873 - - -	71	70	62	85	100	388

The following are the largest articles in the import trade. Against each is set its increase or decrease per cent. in value in the last three years :—

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Apparel - - -	- 4.0	+ 3.6	- 1.0
Coal - - -	+17.9	-18.9	- 8.7
Cotton manufactures - - -	+ 3.8	- 7.5	-10.6
Drugs, medicines, and narcotics	+21.7	+ 2.9	+ 1.9
Glass and glassware - - -	+ 0.4	+11.9	- 7.8
Liquors - - -	- 2.8	+ 1.3	+ 0.3
Machinery and millwork - - -	-15.2	+ 2.3	+11.7
Metals- - -	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	- 4.2
Oils - - -	- 0.4	+ 0.06	+10.7
Provisions - - -	- 7.5	+20	+ 5.0
Railway material - - -	+ 9.9	-25.8	-30.5
Salt - - -	-12.9	-19.4	- 8.1
Silk, raw and manufactured - - -	-12.0	+20.5	- 6.5
Spices - - -	- 4.6	- 1.9	-21.7
Sugar - - -	-54.5	-24.6	+ 2.4
Woollen goods - - -	+24.9	- 3.0	-13.5

In such important items as cotton manufactures, railway material, metals, woollen and silk goods, salt, coal, apparel, there was a more or less heavy decline in the year, the decline in several cases following on a reduced trade in the preceding year.

For each of the classes under which the items are grouped in the trade returns the values of the trade in the last five years are stated below in Rx. :—

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
1. Animals, living (mostly horses) - - -	295,300	239,708	295,430	293,257	300,673
2. Articles of food and drink - - -	7,469,086	7,867,666	8,628,852	8,176,797	7,950,818
3. Metals and manufactures of metals, including hardware and cutlery, machinery and millwork, and railway plant and rolling stock.	9,966,327	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,489,837	9,991,813
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097
5. Oils - - -	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,052	3,604,278
7. Articles manufactured and partly manufactured.	41,455,297	39,743,039	41,136,710	39,628,342	36,223,187

*Articles of Food and Drink.*

*Coffee.*—The relatively large imports of coffee in 1891–92 were followed by an equally great reaction, the imports of the year having declined to the lowest point touched for many years.

*Food Grains.*—The imports of food grains also, which had been attracted by high prices in 1891–92 in unusual quantity, fell off largely, the imports of wheat returning to the normal scale.

*Liquors.*—The increase in malt liquor, which has been so marked since 1886, still attracts attention. Last year 3,052,894 gallons were imported, being nearly three times the average quantity imported before 1886. The bulk of the beer is imported from the United Kingdom, the imports from Germany being only 118,000 gallons, but the quantity of German and Austrian beer drunk in India is not quite accurately indicated by the place of shipment, some still being imported indirectly from Germany and Austria by way of England. Thus there were imported into the port of Calcutta alone in the year 147,000 gallons of German and Austrian beer.

The competition of Indian with imported beer does not develope. There has been no increase since 1887 in the quantity brewed which in 1892 amounted to 4,831,000 gallons. Of this 2,748,000 gallons were bought by the Commissariat for the troops. In Madras and Bombay the Government has withdrawn from the supply of beer to the army, and this withdrawal partly accounts for the increase in the quantity of beer imported.

*Spirits.*—While the imports of beer have increased year by year those of spirits present a strong contrast, for it may be said that these have remained stationary since 1886, the year when the increase in the imports of beer commenced. In the last ten years the imports of spirits have been—

	Gallons.			Gallons.
1883–84 - - -	894,420		1888–89 - - -	1,119,367
1884–85 - - -	857,970		1889–90 - - -	1,100,414
1885–86 - - -	936,984		1890–91 - - -	1,055,984
1886–87 - - -	1,064,386		1891–92 - - -	1,010,247
1887–88 - - -	1,084,487		1892–93 - - -	1,057,347

Of these imports about 42 per cent. (440,691 gallons) were whisky and 25 per cent. (267,665 gallons) were brandy. Gin follows next with 102,860 gallons. As a spirituous drink whisky continues to hold the field and brandy is distinctly out of favour, for genuine brandy is not easy to get except at a price which places it out of reach of most Anglo-Indians. The cheaper brandies (so-called) may be said generally to be unfit for consumption.

Not all the spirits imported are intended for consumption as potable spirit. In the quantity imported last year there were 39,110 gallons of spirit in drugs and 14,186 gallons of perfumed spirit.

*Wines.*—The consumption of wines continues to decline. For the last ten years the imports have been appreciably contracting, and in 1892–93 the quantity imported was smaller than it has been for fifteen years, amounting to no more than 336,000 gallons, claret and port being the favourites. Champagne and sherry are neglected, the former because few can afford it and the latter because it is no longer liked.

*Provisions.*—The principal specified items under provisions are dates and other dried fruits, salted fish, and ghi. A very large proportion of the imports is, however, unspecified as “other sorts,” being too numerous for separate specification.

Of salted fish the bulk is brought from the Straits to Burma and so largely has the trade developed since the salt duty was increased in that province in January 1888 that it has been found necessary to impose an import duty on it equivalent to the rate of duty on salt used in the local curing of fish. Since 1888 the imports of dry salted fish have doubled, and the importation of wet salted fish (ngapi), which amounted to nearly 14,000,000 lbs. last year, is a new trade started since 1888.

The trade in dry fruits is largely confined to Western India. Of 839,682 cwt. of dates as much as 735,245 cwt. were imported into Bombay and Karachi, and of other sorts of dried fruits 81,034 cwt. out of 103,058 were received at those two ports, the dates and other sorts of fruit being shipped from the Persian Gulf.

Similar remarks apply to the trade in ghi which is shipped from the same place and the Mekran Coast.

The trade in provisions has increased in ten years from Rx. 1,033,932 to Rx. 1,862,054, an increase of 80 per cent.

*Salt.*—There has been a continuous decline in importations of salt since 1889-90 :—

	Tons.		Tons.
1888-89 - - -	398,810	1891-92 - - -	373,953
1889-90 - - -	410,808	1892-93 - - -	360,042
1890-91 - - -	395,243		

Salt is imported almost entirely into Bengal and Burma, and the imports into these two provinces in the five years are as follow :—

—	Bengal.	Burma.	—	Bengal.	Burma.
1888-89 - - -	373,204	24,460	1891-92 - - -	319,469	54,162
1889-90 - - -	364,004	46,506	1893-93 - - -	325,101	34,665
1890-91 - - -	337,526	7,452			

Although the importations have fallen off, the consumption of salt in India generally has increased during this period from year to year, the quantities which paid duty having been—

	Indian maunds.		Indian maunds.
1888-89 - - -	31,355,910	1891-92 - - -	34,451,248
1889-90 - - -	33,048,920	1892-93 - - -	35,051,391
1890-91 - - -	33,291,643		

It follows therefore that salt of Indian manufacture has been to some extent taking the place of imported salt. This displacement must be attributed to the cheapness with which Indian salt can now be placed by railway in localities hitherto more cheaply supplied notwithstanding the difference in price, with imported salt. The price of salt in India is in fact, after the duty, mainly affected by cost of transport.

The price of imported salt has been considerably reduced since the English Salt Syndicate put up the price in 1888, as will be seen from the average prices of Liverpool salt at Calcutta quoted below :—

—	Rupees per 100 Maunds.	—	Rupees per 100 Maunds.
1882-83	51·9 to 60·4	1890-91	71·2 to 81·2
1888-89	88·3 „ 102·6	1891-92	57·5 „ 69·0
1889-90	89·8 „ 98·2	1892-93	59·5 „ 65·1

Prices have, however, been run up again considerably during the present year, and at present they range from Rs. 74 to 78.

The sources of supply are as follow :—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1887-88.
United Kingdom - - -	337,089	285,767	273,008	222,260	241,061
Germany - - - - -	7,711	45,439	60,540	103,403	47,391
Arabia - - - - -	20,129	35,736	11,322	9,840	25,887
Aden - - - - -	17,397	33,782	36,662	33,969	37,282
Other countries - - -	16,484	10,084	13,711	4,481	8,421
	398,810	410,803	395,243	373,953	360,042

There was a considerable decline in imports from Germany, largely due, it is said, to the dislocation of trade caused by the outbreak of cholera at Hamburg, and the reduction was not quite made up by increased imports from the United Kingdom and other countries. Liverpool salt, it is clear, has not recovered from the effects of the competition started by Germany four years ago, and now other countries are beginning to send salt to India. Last year about 6,000 tons of salt came from Suakin, where a company from Egypt is working a concession, and some quantity also was received from South America and from Asiatic Russia. The competition of South America, to which allusion was made in reviewing the trade of 1891-92 is as yet ineffective, the quantity imported being only 654 tons, and the salt is said to have met with no favour in Burma.



*Spices.*—Spices consist mainly of betelnuts, cloves, and pepper. Cloves are imported from Zanzibar to Bombay, whence a material proportion is re-exported to England. The trade diminishes as facilities increase for direct shipment from Zanzibar to the West, and it is reported also that the cultivation is beginning to decline with the abolition of slavery. Betelnuts are imported from the Straits and Ceylon into Bengal and Madras in large quantities to supplement local production which is insufficient for the supply of the consumers of *pán supári*, and pepper is brought from the Straits to Bengal in competition with Indian pepper produced in other provinces and in Travancore.

The importation of spices is a fairly large trade averaging about Rx. 829,000 up to last year, when it fell to Rx. 623,000. There was, in fact, a continuous, though not large, decline in each of the four years preceding 1892-93, owing to the restriction in the trade in cloves, and last year there was a heavy fall in consequence of an absence of demand for betelnuts, local production having been large.

*Sugar.*—The imports of sugar in 1890-91 reached the large quantity of 2,932,000 cwt. They fell in 1891-92 to 2,213,125 cwt., and there was a further fall to 1,959,818 cwt. last year. Importations in 1890-91 were no doubt stimulated by the rise in exchange, but the trade still remains very large and far in excess of the exports of Indian sugar which amounted to only 836,234 cwt. last year. It seems clear that the production in India falls short of the consumption by from fifty to a hundred thousand tons.

The imports were mostly from the following countries:—

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.
From Mauritius - - -	1,494,945	1,471,916	1,078,558
„ Germany - - -	709,195	242,705	255,788
„ China - - -	195,912	177,416	349,096
„ United Kingdom - -	281,202	30,233	21,742
„ Straits - - -	118,944	123,761	129,606
„ Java - - -	60,098	127,771	80,379
„ Austria - - -	31,374	22,505	27,698
„ Belgium - - -	25,044	—	2,107
„ France - - -	9,356	15,409	317
„ Réunion - - -	—	—	7,840
„ Ceylon - - -	—	—	4,921

The supply from Mauritius fell off as a consequence of the disastrous cyclone in the island in 1892.

*Tea.*—The imports of tea continue on a large scale, amounting to 6,022,883 lbs., following on an import of 6,353,017 lbs. in 1891-92. From Ceylon 633,596 lbs. were received, following on an import of 849,737 lbs. in 1891-92. Ceylon took 139,084 lbs. of Indian tea last year and 36,156 lbs. in 1891-92, so that whereas we supplied Ceylon with 175,240 lbs. of our tea in two years, Ceylon sold to us 1,483,333 lbs. of her tea in the same period, being more than eight times as much.

### III.—Metals and Manufactures of Metal.

*Hardware and Cutlery.*—The average imports of hardware and cutlery of the five years preceding 1890-91 was Rx. 986,855. In 1890-91 the value was Rx. 1,197,614, in 1891-92 Rx. 1,238,994, and last year slightly less, Rx. 1,217,754. The bulk of these goods still comes to us from the United Kingdom, but the increasing share in the trade taken by Germany, Austria, and Belgium is noticeable. From these countries the imports in 1885-86, and in the last two years, were as follows:—

	1885-86.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Germany - - - - -	1,913	55,794	76,523	79,432
Austria - - - - -	15,302	46,007	45,099	42,667
Belgium - - - - -	20,835	23,774	49,692	61,233

These three countries have got 15 per cent. now of a trade of which they had nothing or next to nothing a few years ago. To some extent it is no doubt only a transfer, goods being sent direct which were formerly shipped through England.

*Sewing machines.*—A feature of some interest in the returns is the importation of sewing machines. The use of these articles has become so general that a record of the number imported has been kept since April last. In the four months, April to July, the number imported amounted to 4,439, declared value about Rs. 15,500, being under Rs. 35 each, or say 2*l.* each. These useful articles have much lightened the patient toil of the *darzi*, and they are quite a common feature now in the tailor's shop in the bazaar, to which they give a bright and civilised air, in noticeable contrast with the squalor of the surroundings.

*Copper.*—The price of copper advanced considerably during the year, and the comparatively large imports of 1891-92 were followed by a substantial restriction, the quantity declining from 511,088 cwt. to 420,762 cwt., a decline of nearly 18 per cent. The restriction was mainly under the head of unwrought copper, which fell to a very low point. As has been observed in previous years, the fluctuations in the trade largely depend upon the prices of copper, which, for five or six years past, have been very speculative and fluctuating. With a low range of prices stocks are greatly augmented, especially if the harvests of the country are good and the people have money for the purchase of copper and brass utensils. In the last six years the fluctuations have been great. In 1887 they amounted to 532,635 cwt., falling in the following year to 98,490 cwt., the price having been abnormally raised by the action of the copper syndicate. Since then they have been:—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1889-90	568,915	1891-92	511,088
1890-91	446,448	1892-93	420,762

There has been a large increase in the imports of the metal from Belgium in recent years, chiefly in the form of yellow metal for sheathing. The imports have increased from 1,748 cwt. in 1888-89 to 9,373 cwt. last year. The United Kingdom, however, continues to be the chief source of supply.

*Iron.*—Imports were smaller than in the preceding year, and the trade can hardly be said to have developed in the last 10 years, as will be seen from the figures attached:—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1883-84	3,543,662	1888-89	4,002,793
1884-85	3,602,276	1889-90	3,608,405
1885-86	3,493,179	1890-91	3,876,556
1886-87	3,280,389	1891-92	3,680,489
1887-88	4,321,587	1892-93	3,596,239

Galvanised iron is the only description of the metal which has really increased in the last 10 years, and of this kind the imports have more than doubled. They now exceed the imports of any other description with the exception of bar iron. For roofing, this description of iron is in great demand in India, having taken the place of tiles or other material for sheds constructed by port trusts, municipalities, railways, and mercantile firms all over the country. In the hills, private residences and shops, European and native, are universally being roofed with this material. Almost all other kinds of iron have either fallen off or remained stationary during the period mentioned, though in some cases the lack of progress is due to the substitution of steel for iron.

*Steel.*—The trade in steel, in fact, presents a remarkable contrast to the trade in iron.

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1883-84	253,426	1888-89	542,388
1884-85	289,928	1889-90	468,396
1885-86	278,788	1890-91	705,465
1886-87	349,317	1891-92	773,036
1887-88	420,927	1892-93	621,556

The average imports of the last five years have been about twice as large as those of the preceding five years.

The increasing proportion of the trade in iron and steel which has been taken by Belgium and Germany is very conspicuous. The statement appended shows that while, 10 years ago, the United Kingdom was in almost exclusive possession of the trade in both iron and steel, Belgium and Germany have since greatly augmented their trade with India while that of the United Kingdom has fallen away. The

importation of iron from England last year was only just double that of the other two countries, and they sent us steel in much larger quantity than we received from England.

	From United Kingdom.		From Belgium.		From Germany.		From other Countries.	
	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.	Iron.	Steel.
1883-84	3,473,619	240,149	86,657	10,981	9,411	1,609	13,976	687
1884-85	3,423,559	263,433	165,488	24,287	5,209	1,400	8,020	808
1885-86	3,322,511	255,871	152,009	20,629	4,146	1,850	14,493	438
1886-87	3,102,856	327,744	162,043	19,240	3,922	2,154	11,568	179
1887-88	4,077,292	372,824	188,584	42,913	8,148	3,283	47,563	1,907
1888-89	3,715,081	456,550	262,436	77,976	11,928	7,063	13,348	799
1889-90	2,983,080	385,916	606,544	66,375	5,425	16,099	13,356	6
1890-91	3,306,381	462,671	536,076	164,874	13,134	76,235	20,965	1,685
1891-92	2,859,753	347,816	776,328	301,573	28,559	123,086	15,849	561
1892-93	2,382,578	270,751	1,153,411	283,817	34,727	66,712	25,523	276

The imports of other metals, brass and quicksilver excepted, also declined in the year:—

	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
Brass - - -	11,011	12,488
Lead - - -	122,568	113,076
Quicksilver - - -	2,506	3,206
Tin - - -	38,830	37,603
Zinc - - -	118,851	115,782
Others - - -	5,713	5,164

The total value of all kinds of metals has been during the five years:—

	Rx.		Rx.
1889-89 - - -	4,054,013	1891-92 - - -	5,655,072
1889-90 - - -	5,705,987	1892-93 - - -	5,382,017
1890-91 - - -	5,646,147		

The small value in the first of these years was due to a heavy fall in the imports of copper consequent on a great rise in price. Last year the value of copper was Rx. 1,768,757, of iron Rx. 2,423,434, and of steel Rx. 385,184, these three materials representing 85 per cent. of the value of the trade in metals.

*Machinery and Millwork.*—There was an increase under machinery and millwork of nearly 12 per cent. in the year, following on a smaller one in the preceding year, the value being Rx. 2,359,103 against Rx. 2,111,596.

*Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.*—The import of railway plant and rolling stock has heavily declined from Rx. 1,484,173 to Rx. 1,032,939, which is the lowest level reached in the last 15 years.

*Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Material.*—The trade in chemicals, drugs, &c., continues to increase largely in consequence of the yearly augmenting import of aniline and alizarine dyes. The rapidity with which these dyes are superseding indigenous vegetable dyes is shown by the imports of the last five years:—

	(000's omitted.)		(000's omitted.)
	Ounces.		Ounces.
1888-89 - - -	52,739	1891-92 - - -	89,474
1889-90 - - -	57,682	1892-93 - - -	94,782
1890-91 - - -	61,722		

Of the quantity imported last year 84,318,000 ozs. came from the continent, mainly from Belgium. These dyes represented a value of 50 lakhs last year.

In the review of the trade of 1891-92 some remarks were made in approval of the expanding employment of these dyes which were not quite accurately interpreted by the press. The use of aniline dyes for fine Indian fabrics is much to be deprecated,

and the reference was not to these. The bulk of the dyes is used for the commoner fabrics generally worn by the people, and their substitution for the indigenous dyes in respect of such cloths is an unqualified advantage. The dyes are cheaper, they are easily applied, they are cleanly while the processes of making indigenous dyes are mostly loathsome, and the alizarine dyes which are now increasingly used have not the crudity which marked the early stages of mineral colours, and they are not so fleeting as the aniline dyes.

### Oils.

*Petroleum.*—Imports of petroleum have more than doubled in the last six years:—

		(000s' omitted). Gallons.			(000's omitted). Gallons.
1887-88	-	31,421	1890-91	-	54,235
1888-89	-	39,952	1891-92	-	58,109
1889-90	-	53,390	1892-93	-	67,086

and Russian oil appears to be completely displacing American oil:—

—	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
From Russia - -	19,843,423	28,333,635	39,086,703
From United States -	32,692,946	27,293,985	26,264,630

In three years the imports of petroleum from Russia have nearly doubled, while those from the United States have fallen off heavily. Apparently the time is approaching when American oil will cease to be known in India, and indeed it is said that an arrangement has been concluded, or is under consideration, by which the American producers will retire from the Asiatic market in favour of the Russian producer, the latter retiring from the European market in favour of the American producer.

The increase of this trade in India is eminently satisfactory, for it would be difficult to overrate the civilising effect of cheap and efficient illuminants for the population. As yet, it is true, the use of this oil has hardly gone beyond the people of the larger towns, and 67 million gallons give an average consumption, in a population approximating 300 millions, of less than a quarter of a gallon per head of the population annually; but, as far as it has gone, the effects are excellent, and there is an indefinite opening for development. Undoubtedly in a few years we may very well see the trade increase tenfold, especially if the experiment of importing and transporting the oil in bulk, which is now being tried, should succeed.

### Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.

*Coal.*—The imports of coal, coke, and patent fuel do not increase:—

		Tons.			Tons.
1888-89	-	833,478	1891-92	-	736,971
1889-90	-	601,670	1892-93	-	648,185
1890-91	-	784,664			

The bulk of the imports (83 per cent.) now goes to Bombay and Sindh. The imports into Bengal and Burma have fallen to a low level, and though Madras has taken a larger quantity than in preceding years, it is but small. The distribution of the imports is as follows (in tons):—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Bombay and Sindh - -	689,358	468,034	687,200	621,030	541,160
Burma - - - -	77,878	47,800	36,599	48,085	27,814
Madras - - - -	46,866	62,666	50,818	45,044	66,380
Bengal - - - -	19,376	23,170	10,047	22,812	12,831

The output of Indian coal in 1892 amounted to 2,537,696 tons, being about four times as much as the quantity imported, three-fourths being still produced in Bengal where, as will be seen from the statement printed above, the use of imported coal has

fallen to a very low point. A large quantity (885,492 tons in 1892) is used by the railways, and Bengal coal is also making its way to other provinces by sea, the coast-wise exports from Bengal being as follows:—

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
To Bombay	13,436	2,008	4,000	—	45,595
„ Madras	2,270	2,768	29,763	52,270	60,570
„ Burma	23,814	47,687	69,908	70,145	88,611
Total	39,520	52,463	103,671	122,415	194,776

*Cotton.*—There has been a further development of the feature in the cotton trade to which reference was made in the review for 1891-92, namely, the importation of long-stapled American and Egyptian cotton, the quantity of such cotton imported last year having amounted to 48,552 cwt. This quantity is insignificant in itself, but the progress made in the last few years has been rapid, and indicates the beginning of a new development in the Indian cotton-manufacturing industry. The imports of Asiatic cotton do not increase.

*Silk.*—Imports of silk amounted to 2,292,846 lbs., being a decline of 15 per cent. on the imports of 1891-92, but much in excess of our exports of Indian silk which amounted to only 1,820,233 lbs. The imported silk is mainly of Chinese origin, a small quantity of Japanese and Persian silk also being imported, and the bulk of it is used up in the Bombay silk mills.

*Wood.*—Hitherto the wood trade has been of no importance and calling for no remarks; but it may be noted that Siamese teak was imported last year into Bombay to the extent of 2,594 tons, value for Rx. 17,361. Thus it would seem that Siamese teak is competing with Burman teak in India as well as in Europe. As regards Siamese teak, reference is invited to the remarks at page 29, on the export of Indian teak.

*Wool.*—A special feature in the wool trade was the import of 80,307 lbs. of wool from England, understood to be Australian wool, and of 2,105 lbs. direct from Australia. This fine long-stapled wool is used in the Indian woollen mills for the production of the superior classes of goods they are now manufacturing.

#### Manufactured Articles.

*Cotton Yarn.*—The imports of cotton twist and yarn in the last five years have been as follows:—

1888-89	Lbs.	52,587,000	1891-92	Lbs.	50,404,000
1889-90		46,383,000	1892-93		38,276,545
1890-91		50,971,000			

We must go back to the years before 1880 to find figures as low as those here recorded for 1891-92. The decline was due to various causes, among them being the strike of the Lancashire operatives and the continuous fall in exchange, both of which operated at once to restrict the quantity available in England for export to India, and to raise the price materially. Prices were further raised by a sharp increase in the price of American cotton consequent on the announcement of a short crop. It is not clear that the increase of prices restricted consumption in India either of yarns or piece-goods, though imports were restricted, and it is certain that stocks held in India were largely reduced, dealers preferring in the conditions of the time to exhaust these before giving orders for further supplies from England. The restriction of imports has, however, been greatly prolonged, having continued into the first quarter of the present year.

*Cotton Fabrics.*—The influences which affected the market for yarns also affected the market for cotton piece-goods which continue to exhibit a non-progressive character. The trade in unbleached goods is smaller than it has been since 1883, and in neither white nor coloured goods is any advance apparent for many years. It must be inferred that, as suggested in the review of the trade of 1890-91, imported piece-goods are being gradually superseded by local manufactures.

	Grey (Unbleached).	White (Bleached).	Coloured, Printed, or Dyed.
	Yards.	Yards.	Yards.
1887-88	1,180,175,000	320,464,000	339,103,000
1888-89	1,347,299,000	406,492,000	372,457,000
1889-90	1,257,001,000	339,098,000	400,949,000
1890-91	1,280,540,000	373,149,000	360,335,000
1891-92	1,173,176,000	361,395,000	348,117,000
1892-93	1,092,584,000	376,359,000	339,111,000

The foregoing remarks on the stagnation of the trade in piece-goods apply also to almost all other kinds of cotton manufactures—to handkerchiefs and shawls in the piece, lace and net, canvas, and other sorts. In fact, it was an extremely bad year for the trade in cotton goods and yarns.

Values in the case of this important trade have fallen in greater proportion than quantities, as the following figures show:—

	Cotton Twist.	Cotton Goods.
	Rx.	Rx.
1887-88	3,581,906	23,924,467
1888-89	3,746,797	27,764,508
1889-90	3,482,529	26,391,398
1890-91	3,768,362	27,241,987
1891-92	3,514,619	25,174,852
1892-93	2,683,850	22,942,015

These values combined represent under 40 per cent. of the whole import trade in merchandise; in 1891-92 the proportion was 43, and 10 years previously 49½ per cent.

*Silks and Woollens.*—In silk piece-goods there was a further increase of about 6½ per cent. following the increase of the preceding year, but in mixed goods there was a decline. It is doubtful, however, whether an accurate record of such goods is obtained. In woollen piece-goods there was a decline of 17 per cent., but the imports of the preceding year had been unusually large.

*Other Manufactured Goods.*—Of the other articles enumerated in this class the following are the most important. The value of the trade in each of the last four years is here specified:—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Apparel, including boots and shoes	1,296,394	1,349,897	1,398,027	1,383,830
Arms and ammunition, including dynamite and other explosives.	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775
Books and printed matter	215,027	222,401	221,594	230,564
Building materials	179,220	184,816	173,010	140,211
Cabinet-ware and furniture	99,397	91,415	113,258	96,062
Candles	135,947	111,495	126,777	148,426
Clocks and watches	104,531	129,732	140,283	115,789
Corals, real	140,194	168,716	168,112	121,045
Earthenware and porcelain	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203	670,804
Instruments and apparatus:—				
Musical	85,588	94,165	95,772	90,188
Scientific	99,894	106,428	121,724	115,168
Jewellery and plate	83,716	94,551	90,100	93,443
Leather and leather goods, excluding boots and shoes.	184,818	170,255	191,459	179,545
Matches	239,407	282,755	331,689	358,957
Paints and colours, and painters' materials	267,366	302,861	292,858	299,517
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098
Soap	111,388	92,852	110,417	116,478
Stationery	232,133	223,874	245,567	262,042
Toys and requisites for games	135,862	150,094	161,394	152,475
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145

The manufacture of paper in India is certainly beginning to affect the imports, not so much perhaps already in actually diminishing the quantity imported as in preventing its large augmentation. Considering the numbers who every year swell the totals of the reading and writing population, the yearly increasing activity in affairs, the displacement of the old order by the new under which business agreements and contracts are reduced to writing, the facilities given for travel and for communication through the post office, and the development of intellectual activity which shows itself in the multiplication of newspapers, there must be a greatly increased demand for writing and printing paper every year. It does not show itself, however, in the returns of trade to the extent that might have been expected, and this result is no doubt due to the competition of paper made in India, where there are now nine paper mills which made  $26\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds of paper in 1892: 10 years previously the quantity made was only  $7\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds. In this connection the question may be repeated which has frequently been asked before in these reviews: Why do not the Indian paper mills make the tickets used on the Indian railway lines? The  $127\frac{1}{2}$  million passengers carried on those lines in 1892 used up a number of tickets the manufacture of which would probably keep a mill running for not far from half a year.

The list appended states in the order of their importance the principal articles of merchandise imported into India:—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-3.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Cotton goods and yarn	29,873,928	31,010,349	28,689,471	25,625,865
Metals, including hardware and cutlery	6,802,177	6,843,762	6,894,067	6,599,772
Oils, chiefly mineral	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162
Silk, raw and manufactured	2,845,159	2,501,430	3,014,698	2,817,651
Sugar	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683
Machinery and millwork	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,596	2,359,103
Provisions	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,054
Chemicals, drugs and medicines, dyes, &c.	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097
Woolen goods	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,242
Liquors	1,465,144	1,423,460	1,442,095	1,447,263
Apparel	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830
Coal	1,308,590	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450
Railway material	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939
Glass and glassware	647,127	650,236	728,203	670,804
Spices	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633
Salt	894,532	779,034	627,953	576,694
Umbrellas	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145
Paper and pasteboard	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098

The two first items comprised nearly 55 per cent. of the whole value of imports in 1890-91, about  $53\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. in 1891-92, and about  $51\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. last year.

### CHAPTER III.

#### EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

##### I.—Exports of Foreign Merchandise.

The figures of the trade show a gradual but small increase:—

1888-89	Rx.	4,335,437	1891-92	Rx.	4,485,179
1889-90		4,295,808	1892-93		4,590,290
1890-91		4,233,520			

The following are the main items of the re-export trade, with their values:—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Articles of food and drink:	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Provisions	137,611	131,301	117,552	146,264
Spices	116,779	68,753	30,179	30,414
Sugar (refined)	267,609	197,659	192,628	328,080
Tea	167,838	285,060	315,741	328,151

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>Metals and metalware :</b>	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Hardware and cutlery - - -	47,541	52,651	69,583	70,824
Copper - - - - -	83,614	66,943	105,760	133,336
Iron - - - - -	105,726	66,018	82,884	107,484
<b>Chemicals, drugs, &amp;c.</b> - - -	57,875	57,865	67,881	76,682
<b>Raw materials :</b>				
Gums and resins - - - -	73,611	60,922	68,785	67,208
Ivory (unmanufactured) - -	125,543	149,457	150,468	111,144
Silk - - - - -	33,951	40,024	37,498	37,225
Wool - - - - -	693,527	624,681	630,839	597,718
<b>Manufactured goods :</b>				
Cotton twist and yarn - - -	91,382	83,801	113,665	90,822
Cotton manufactures, piece-goods, &c.	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165	1,732,878
Silk manufactures - - - -	57,758	64,677	66,982	71,764
Woollen manufactures - - -	50,349	65,120	78,302	58,549
Apparel - - - - -	103,457	102,503	100,038	118,608
Glassware - - - - -	32,024	34,317	41,499	43,455

Cotton manufactures, including yarn, form about 39 per cent. of the whole trade, and with wool, sugar, and tea, which are the only other large items, constitute over two-thirds of the trade.

The export of foreign (mainly China and Java) tea was slightly in excess of the trade in 1891-92, the quantity exported in each of these years being respectively 3,368,000 lbs. and 3,409,000 lbs., the bulk of the exports being to Persia. The export of Indian tea to the same country in the year was only 1,407,000 lbs.

The countries with which the trade is chiefly carried on are stated below :—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Persia - - - - -	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,178,757	1,063,392	1,094,027	1,044,100
East Coast of Africa, Zanzibar, and Mozambique - - - - -	372,627	390,864	351,860	381,735
Arabia - - - - -	222,214	243,255	303,486	315,740
Straits - - - - -	271,830	259,772	246,399	308,624
Turkish Arabia - - - - -	253,424	237,638	314,211	288,179
Aden - - - - -	132,025	148,834	146,480	179,158
China - - - - -	135,244	144,462	111,617	151,194
Mauritius - - - - -	110,901	75,889	102,605	143,719
Ceylon - - - - -	118,986	142,547	155,880	137,885

But a small fraction of the trade is carried on elsewhere in India than at Bombay and Karachi, the trade from these places being over 92 per cent. of the whole.

## II.—Exports of Indian Merchandise.

The figures for the last ten years are as follow :—

		Increase or Decrease.			Increase or Decrease.
	Rx.	Per cent.		Rx.	Per cent.
1883-84	85,085,720	+ 5.5	1888-89	92,642,735	+ 7.2
1884-85	80,313,208	- 5.6	1889-90	99,101,055	+ 7.0
1885-86	80,734,731	+ 0.5	1890-91	95,902,193	- 3.2
1886-87	84,908,994	+ 5.2	1891-92	103,550,831	+ 7.9
1887-88	86,370,022	+ 1.7	1892-93	101,945,706	- 1.5

The trade of 1889-90 increased mainly as the result of a greatly augmented value of seeds, jute, and cotton. In the case of seeds and jute the increase was due to higher prices.

In 1890-91 these three articles gave greatly reduced values, the result in the case of cotton and seeds of a smaller quantity exported, and, in the case of jute, of a heavy fall in price accompanied by an increase in the quantity exported. The reduction in the value of these three articles amounted to nearly Rx. 4½ millions; the total reduction in the export trade being not quite Rx. 3,200,000. Of articles of the first importance only grain and pulse and cotton yarns and cloths gave improved results.



In 1891-92 the exports of cotton again fell off to an exceptionally low level, as the result of a very bad crop. The exports of jute also for the same reason fell to a lower point than had been known for six years, and, for the first time in the history of the trade, cotton yarns and cloth declined materially. There was also a decline in some minor articles. Compensating for this decline there was a considerable trade in seeds and an abnormally large trade was done in food-grains in consequence of the failure of the harvest in Russia and bad crops in other countries of Continental Europe, following a very severe winter. This trade in food-grains saved the trade of the year from showing a material decline.

In 1892-93 the position was in many respects reversed. Cotton, cotton yarns and piece-goods, jute and jute manufactures, gave greatly improved results. There was also an increased trade in indigo and a number of other articles, while coffee and tea showed larger values, the result of higher prices, for the quantity exported declined. On the other hand, so great was the decline in the export of wheat, rice, and other food-stuffs, some other articles also having fallen off, that the increase was more than counterbalanced, with the result that the total export trade was  $1\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. smaller than in 1891-92.

In the following list the principal articles in the trade and their values for the last four years are shown (in Rx.):—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
1. Grain and pulse - - - -	16,528,225	19,539,297	28,695,680	20,562,972
2. Cotton, raw - - - -	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,311	12,743,679
3. Seeds - - - -	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,457	11,631,015
4. Opium - - - -	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,013
5. Cotton yarns and cloth	6,753,743	7,702,639	7,035,036	8,100,658
6. Jute, raw - - - -	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223
7. Tea - - - -	5,277,649	5,219,233	5,968,129	6,292,348
8. Hides and skins - - - -	4,524,260	4,695,919	5,186,002	5,591,934
9. Indigo - - - -	3,863,083	3,073,125	3,214,076	4,141,179
10. Jute manufactures - - - -	2,791,242	2,481,961	2,513,100	3,237,993
11. Coffee - - - -	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659	2,066,862
12. Wool, raw - - - -	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864	1,116,578
13. Dyes (other than indigo)	683,288	573,640	764,709	802,013
14. Lac - - - -	488,513	781,443	751,224	784,950
15. Provisions - - - -	624,424	633,377	776,531	775,802
16. Wood and timber - - - -	870,119	557,884	609,463	695,259
17. Silk, raw - - - -	639,818	521,069	518,627	617,574
18. Oils - - - -	543,945	551,902	583,810	595,568
19. Sugar - - - -	917,179	417,562	508,417	597,914

Below the principal articles are arranged in parallel columns, those which increased in value to the left, and those which decreased to the right:—

	Increases.		Decreases.
	Per cent.		Per cent.
Cotton - - - -	18·5	Grain and pulse - - - -	28·3
Cotton yarns and goods - - - -	15·1	Opium - - - -	3·2
Coffee - - - -	3·4	Provisions - - - -	0·09
Indigo - - - -	28·8	Seeds - - - -	4·7
Other dyes - - - -	4·8	Sugar - - - -	0·9
Hides and skins - - - -	7·8		
Jute - - - -	16		
Jute manufactures - - - -	28·8		
Oils - - - -	2		
Lac - - - -	4·4		
Tea - - - -	5·4		
Silk, raw - - - -	15		
Wood and timber - - - -	14		
Wool - - - -	10·1		

It will be seen that there was an increased value in many of the most important staples of the export trade, and that several articles in which a decline was seen in 1891-92 did well last year. On the other side comparatively few articles have decreased, and in only one case is the decrease very considerable. Yet in that case the trade is so large, and the decrease was so great, that the whole of the increases were more than counterbalanced. The decline in the value of the whole export trade was Rx 1,605,124 only, although the decline in the value of grain and pulse alone

was as much as Rx. 8,132,708. It is evident therefore, that, but for this heavy decline in the grain trade, the export values of the year would have been appreciably larger than those of 1891-92.

The following is a statement of the prices of the principal articles of Indian export, the prices in 1873 being taken to represent 100 :—

—	Cotton, Broach.	Cotton Yarns, 20s.	Rice Monghy.	Wheat No. 1, Soft White.	Opium (Bengal).	Indigo, Good.	Jute, Picked.	Gunny Bags.	Linseed, Fine, Bold Clean.	Tea.	Total.
March 1873 -	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000
January 1874	88	100	150	75	105	114	153	88	115	123	1,111
" 1875	80	81	128	80	96	109	126	111	108	123	1,042
" 1876	85	80	111	84	96	91	141	84	90	136	998
" 1877	87	90	150	93	97	110	150	95	102	148	1,122
" 1878	84	80	155	119	97	88	153	101	106	135	1,118
" 1879	78	74	189	116	87	114	153	99	109	129	1,148
" 1880	98	81	136	115	94	112	169	89	113	126	1,133
" 1881	95	85	89	96	109	105	156	111	104	135	1,085
" 1882	90	80	83	97	102	117	137	118	91	126	1,041
" 1883	78	74	101	87	91	107	96	98	85	110	927
" 1884	85	74	142	86	93	117	162	106	96	116	1,077
" 1885	90	72	142	74	99	103	110	94	98	90	972
" 1886	81	72	130	80	93	107	137	85	101	96	982
" 1887	85	69	103	89	83	70	137	98	101	77	912
" 1888	95	74	110	86	80	82	153	125	95	84	984
" 1889	93	79	131	95	94	93	192	126	112	77	1,092
" 1890	95	74	144	84	86	76	197	118	109	63	1,046
" 1891	84	70	147	87	79	86	126	93	97	81	950
" 1892	75	65	162	103	80	74	236	132	112	71	1,110
" 1893	107	78	189	95	97	114	192	119	128	87	1,206

Grouping the items as in the trade returns, the values of the trade in each group for each of the last five years are as follows in Rx. :—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
1. Animals, living - - -	112,146	98,085	122,278	101,878	137,307
2. Articles of food and drink - - -	24,841,910	25,354,123	27,785,219	38,456,954	30,810,947
3. Metals and manufactures of metal - -	53,523	63,273	61,144	77,018	84,406
4. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and narcotics, and dyeing and tanning materials.	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220	13,872,431	14,575,150
5. Oils - - - -	430,306	543,945	551,903	583,810	595,568
6. Raw materials and unmanufactured articles.	38,509,911	44,291,911	39,497,900	36,179,292	39,317,571
7. Articles manufactured and partly un- manufactured.	13,109,477	13,758,912	14,600,528	14,279,446	16,424,756

The largest class is that of raw materials, which constitute 38·5 per cent. of the whole trade. Articles of food and drink, which in 1891-92 comprised 37 per cent. of the trade, last year only comprised 30 per cent., owing to the restriction of the exports of wheat to their normal dimensions. A very satisfactory feature is the increase of the class of manufactured articles which formed over 16 per cent. of the whole exports, having been under 14 per cent. in 1891-92. The class of chemicals, drugs, dyes, and narcotics constituted 14·3 per cent. of the trade. These four classes form 99 per cent. of the export trade.

#### *Articles of Food and Drink.*

*Coffee.*—The exports of coffee have been as follows :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.
1886-87 - - -	370,458	1,502,251
1887-88 - - -	273,775	1,529,680
1888-89 - - -	365,299	1,884,243
1889-90 - - -	239,795	1,489,872
1890-91 - - -	233,451	1,454,985
1891-92 - - -	311,864	1,998,659
1892-93 - - -	296,687	2,066,862

Prices have ruled very high for three consecutive years now, the combined effect of restricted supplies in the European market and speculation in the prospects of Brazilian coffee; but the scale on which exports are made from India continues and is likely to continue low. In the five years ending 1882-83 the average annual export was 353,909 cwt.; in the five years ending 1892-93 it was only 289,419 cwt. Indian coffee in fact only supplements the supply received from other countries, notably Brazil, and the demand for it is limited. The coffee tree in India moreover has had to struggle with pertinacious and destroying enemies in the borer and the leaf disease, and, as in Ceylon, considerable areas of coffee land have been planted with tea.

*Rice.*—The total exports of rice from each province last year and in each of the nine preceding years are given below:—

*Exports of Rice (husked) in Cwt. (000's omitted).*

—	Burma.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Sindh.	Total for India.	Value Rs.
1883-84	16,994	7,394	1,843	521	80	26,832	8,328,879
1884-85	13,507	6,035	1,403	677	80	21,702	7,122,787
1885-86	19,084	6,879	1,181	521	149	27,814	9,167,189
1886-87	18,216	5,902	1,564	639	139	26,460	8,764,809
1887-88	17,879	7,996	1,438	764	72	28,149	9,225,109
1888-89	14,205	6,417	1,538	589	19	22,768	7,845,350
1889-90	18,259	5,992	1,654	799	70	26,774	10,047,331
1890-91	24,581	7,928	1,210	646	109	34,474	12,773,628
1891-92	22,676	8,354	1,018	598	94	32,740	13,296,792
1892-93	18,339	7,201	1,002	716	137	27,395	12,259,526

The countries to which Indian rice was exported in the last three years are these:—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted).			
	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>EUROPE:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	5,177	4,299	5,135	5,346
Malta - - - - -	953	2,317	1,640	200
France - - - - -	207	134	47	41
Egypt - - - - -	7,398	9,700	10,874	7,931
Germany - - - - -	176	310	544	510
Other countries - - - - -	66	49	7	57
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>13,977</b>	<b>16,809</b>	<b>18,247</b>	<b>14,085</b>
<b>ASIA:</b>				
Ceylon - - - - -	3,270	3,711	4,145	4,104
Straits - - - - -	3,916	6,451	4,180	2,921
Arabia and Aden - - - - -	1,191	1,240	892	1,226
Persia and other countries - - - - -	346	1,632	412	369
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>8,723</b>	<b>13,034</b>	<b>9,629</b>	<b>8,620</b>
<b>AFRICA:</b>				
Mauritius, Réunion, and Eastern Coast - - - - -	2,014	2,328	2,072	1,845
Capo Colony and Natal - - - - -	256	258	270	227
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>2,270</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,072</b>
<b>AMERICA:</b>				
West Indies - - - - -	269	329	539	271
South America - - - - -	1,426	1,493	1,796	2,166
Canada - - - - -	53	75	73	118
United States - - - - -	Nil	71	63	24
<b>Total - - - - -</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>2,471</b>	<b>2,579</b>
<b>AUSTRALIA</b> - - - - -	<b>56</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>

The quantity exported was much less than in either of the two preceding years, in which, however, the exports were exceptionally and abnormally large, and was but little in excess of the trade of 1889-90. There was a heavy decline in shipments to the Straits, where the demand was largely supplied from the surplus of Cochin-China.

The shipments to Malta and Egypt also fell away very largely. Such shipments are all "for orders" for a Continental port, and on the Continent trade was dull and depressed owing, *inter alia*, to the presence of cholera in Hamburg, which is one of the ports to which Indian rice goes in quantity for distillation. Moreover, in 1891-92 rice was in more extensive demand than usual on the Continent in consequence of the failure of rye and other grains with which it enters into competition for distillation, and with the return of good harvests this demand declined. The reduction of the exports to France is due to a new protective fiscal arrangement under which, while Indian rice is charged with duty, rice from French Cochin-China is admitted free of duty.

Prices also in Burma were kept above the level of the European market by a local demand for Upper Burma and for India. The exports from Burma to India were exceptionally large in consequence of the scarcity in Southern India, and more than two million cwt. were shipped to Madras in the year compared with 790,000 cwt. in 1891-92. In the present year Burman rice is being shipped in large quantity to Bengal, a province where hitherto it has been but little used. But there is little doubt that consumption is fast overtaking production in Bengal, and that that province is beginning to depend on imported food supplies to supplement local production.

*Wheat.*—The subjoined table gives the exports of wheat from India for each of the last 12 years :—

—	From Bengal.	From Bombay.	From Sindh.	From Burma and Madras.	Total Exports.	Total Value.
	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Cwt.	Rx.
1881-82	6,668,047	11,328,585	1,852,334	14,554	19,863,520	8,604,081
1882-83	4,439,405	6,957,752	2,732,275	14,975	14,144,407	6,068,934
1883-84	7,611,535	8,970,603	4,372,832	1,525	20,956,495	8,877,561
1884-85	2,563,204	8,993,108	4,270,860	3,582	15,830,754	8,309,140
1885-86	4,189,672	10,608,680	6,241,017	21,150	21,060,519	8,002,350
1886-87	7,037,957	12,606,144	2,613,748	5,471	22,163,320	8,625,864
1887-88	4,334,768	8,541,621	660,758	1,022	13,638,169	5,562,373
1888-89	2,950,985	10,654,163	4,004,039	894	17,610,081	7,522,676
1889-90	1,550,839	5,146,881	7,100,282	1,222	13,799,224	5,791,377
1890-91	1,340,355	6,212,143	6,767,300	698	14,320,496	6,042,426
1891-92	4,746,938	14,430,808	11,125,000	679	30,303,425	14,380,462
1892-93	3,325,063	8,174,360	3,472,824	206	14,973,453	7,440,383

Excluding the abnormal year 1891-92 the average annual exports have been about 795,000 tons since 1881-82, in which year the trade may be said to have taken its full development. Last year the exports were about 749,000 tons. The decline in the exports from Káráchi was very great, the harvests of the Punjab having been not up to the average; but from Bombay and Calcutta also exports fell off considerably, though supplies were abundant if they had been required in Europe. For the first three months of the year, April, May, and June, the months following the harvest, the shipments were fairly large, but they then fell off rapidly and have remained low up to the present. Indian wheat was, in fact, in small demand from Europe, where the harvests were much better than they had been in 1891. In that year the *Economist*, in a leading article on the position of wheat, warned the public that the consumption of the world had overtaken production, and that a permanently higher range of prices must be looked for. Prices were indeed at the time rising rapidly in consequence of the anticipated failure of crops in Europe, but the United States had a harvest of unparalleled dimensions, and in a very few months prices began to fall as rapidly as they had risen, and continued falling. The United States had a second crop of great magnitude, and prices fell still further until they reached the lowest point on record. Meanwhile prices in India were somewhat high and exports were not profitable. The trade has continued on a low scale since the close of the year, and it is unlikely to exceed what experience has shown to be an average export, say from 700,000 to 800,000 tons, for, though the European harvest is below the average, supplies from the United States are abundant.

The exports of the two years were directed as follows (cwt., 000's omitted) :—

	1891-92.	1892-93.
To the United Kingdom - - -	12,345	7,413
„ France - - - - -	6,024	1,724
„ Egypt - - - - -	4,858	2,045
„ Belgium - - - - -	4,655	1,226
„ Italy - - - - -	1,062	689
„ Germany - - - - -	663	902
„ Holland - - - - -	523	386
„ Spain, including Gibraltar - -	—	399

The rest went in trifling quantities to other countries, but a noticeable feature in the returns is the shipment of 10,000 cwt. to South America.

*Wheat-flour.*—With the exports of wheat in 1891-92, the exports of wheat-flour also largely increased, and though not so large in 1892-93 they were still on an extensive scale.

	Lbs. (000's omitted)		Lbs. (000's omitted)
1887-88 - - -	36,082	1890-91 - - -	47,036
1888-89 - - -	36,290	1891-92 - - -	61,028
1889-90 - - -	48,572	1892-93 - - -	57,940

In 1891-92 a good deal was sent to Europe and Egypt, about 7,300,000 lbs. altogether, the bulk of it being taken by Belgium; but last year the demand for Europe practically ceased, having evidently been merely temporary, the consequence of high prices and short supplies. The exports to Europe, mainly Belgium and Egypt, were only 3,240,000 lbs., and the bulk of the flour was taken as usual to Mauritius, Aden and Arabia, the East African coast, Ceylon, and other places in the East.

*Other Grains.*—The demand in Europe in 1891-92 for wheat, wheat-flour, and rice was accompanied by a demand for other grains also, especially jawár and bájra. The export of these last-named millets in the last five years have been as follows (in cwts.) :—

1888-89 - - -	611,960	1891-92 - - -	1,572,882
1889-90 - - -	932,572	1892-93 - - -	920,366
1890-91 - - -	1,095,952		

*Jawár and Bájra.*—The demand for the jawár and bájra millets arose out of the scarcity and high prices of the inferior grains used for distillation, consequent on the Russian scarcity and prohibition of the export of rye. With maize, potatoes, rye, and oats costing high prices, these articles were too dear for distillation, and were used for human food, attention being turned to jawár and bájra as substitutes for distillation. For this purpose it is said that they were not a success, maize being more profitable even at a difference in price of two or three francs per kilogramme, and the exports last year fell away greatly, very little having been shipped to Europe. Most of the quantity exported was taken to Abyssinia and to the Arabian coast and Aden.

*Provisions.*—Exports of provisions have largely expanded in recent years, owing in great measure to the development in the trade in flour mentioned above, the value of this item forming not much less than half the aggregate value of the whole group. The other principal items are fishmaws and sharkfins, salted fish, dried fruits, and ghi. The trade is conducted mainly with Asiatic countries and the east coast of Africa.

*Sugar.*—The subjoined figures show the trade in sugar during the last ten years :—

	Refined.	Raw.		Refined.	Raw.
	Cwt.	Cwt.		Cwt.	Cwt.
1883-84 - - -	203,693	1,426,827	1888-89 - - -	34,523	978,955
1884-85 - - -	55,323	1,015,596	1889-90 - - -	111,323	1,309,321
1885-86 - - -	24,942	1,142,598	1890-91 - - -	28,768	795,973
1886-87 - - -	33,340	953,066	1891-92 - - -	37,044	940,574
1887-88 - - -	37,723	1,008,565	1892-93 - - -	37,461	798,773

It is clear that the export trade in Indian sugar is struggling for existence. The production of the country is indeed not sufficient for local consumption, and the quantity imported to supplement local supplies is more than double the quantity exported. Madras is practically the only province which can still carry on anything like an extensive export trade in sugar.

*Tea.*—The exports of tea amounted to 114,722,447 lbs., which was, contrary to anticipations, about 4½ per cent. less than the quantity exported in the preceding year. The crop was materially below the estimates. It is the first time in the history of the trade that the exports have not been in excess of those of the previous year.

The exports of the last ten years are given below :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883-84	59,912	4,083,880	1888-89	97,011	5,267,315
1884-85	64,162	4,044,759	1889-90	103,760	5,277,650
1885-86	68,784	4,306,133	1890-91	107,015	5,219,233
1886-87	78,703	4,727,992	1891-92	120,149	5,968,129
1887-88	87,514	5,174,440	1892-93	114,722	6,292,348

But though the quantity exported was smaller, the quality generally was well over the average, and the prices obtained were high and all the more satisfactory that they followed three years in which prices had been steadily falling. The average prices realised at the auction sales in Calcutta during the last five years were as follow, in annas and pie per pound :—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Orange (and broken orange) Pekoe -	12·4	11·8	11·2½	11·1	13·0½
Broken Pekoe -	10·3	9·9	8·10½	8·7½	11·3½
Pekoe -	8·1	7·5	7·2	7·0½	8·9
Pekoe Souchong -	6·3	5·7	5·8½	5·3½	6·5½
Broken do. -	5·10	5·0	5·3½	4·9½	5·10½
Pekoe fannings -	6·6	5·7	5·10	5·3½	6·7½
Other low class -	4·11	4·8	5·2	4·2½	5·0½

Of 478,326½ chests sold last year in Calcutta, the finer kinds (orange and flowery pekoe and broken orange, and flowery pekoe) were represented by 135,068 chests, being about 28 per cent. Pekoe and pekoe souchong were represented by 150,108 chests and 120,355 chests respectively.

The exports are in lbs. (000's omitted) :—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
United Kingdom -	93,222	98,731	100,209	111,169	108,513
Australia -	2,880	3,419	5,119	5,204	3,908
Persian Gulf -	467	1,200	1,311	3,129	1,407
United States -	155	103	79	83	50
Canada -	14	85	61	102	39
China -	19	33	61	51	72

The range of prices made the year a very satisfactory one for planters although the quantity exported diminished.

The following are the imports from India, Ceylon, and China into England in the last nine years (quantity stated in lbs., 000's omitted) :—

—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.	—	From India.	From Ceylon.	From China.
1884	63,208	2,211	143,771	1889	95,584	32,673	88,558
1885	64,382	4,242	139,673	1890	101,771	42,491	73,743
1886	73,467	7,144	145,308	1891	109,638	61,900	62,284
1887	84,645	13,062	119,799	1892	111,711	66,042	57,051
1888	89,874	22,509	105,735				

From India and Ceylon were imported last year more than three times as much tea as was imported from China. The Chinese trade has been moving steadily and rapidly on the down grade since 1886. As there has been considerable misapprehension expressed as to the reasons why India and Ceylon have been able to drive China out of the English field, it may be as well to observe that the determining cause is certainly not the cheapness of price of Indian tea. On the average the price of Indian tea is materially higher in London than that of China tea, as is evident from the declared value per pound as entered in the returns of the Board of Trade. These are subjoined:—

—	Imported from		Difference per cent. against India.	—	Imported from		Difference per cent. against India.
	India.	China.			India.	China.	
	<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>			<i>d.</i>	<i>d.</i>	
1883	15·0	11·4	24·0	1888	11·8	9·8	17·0
1884	14·1	10·6	24·8	1889	11·5	9·5	17·4
1885	13·9	11·0	20·8	1890	11·2	9·2	17·8
1886	13·7	10·5	23·3	1891	11·0	9·3	15·5
1887	11·9	9·3	21·8	1892	10·3	8·7	15·5

It will be seen that at the lowest point the average value of Indian tea is 15½ per cent. higher than that of China tea. Notwithstanding this difference, however, the English consumer prefers Indian tea which he and she find to be on the whole more economical, though costing more on purchase, and more palatable than the trash received from China. During the last few years the Chinese have had to send a better class of teas to England to retain a hold of the market, but they cannot afford to sell their better teas at the prices ruling, and unless and until they can obtain all the advantages of the Indian and Ceylon planter and relieve themselves of their own positive disadvantages, they will find it impossible to compete with India and Ceylon.

*Opium.*—The exports of opium were:—

—	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.	—	Chests.	Rx.	Average Value. Rs.
1882-83	91,798	11,481,376	1,251	1888-89	87,789	10,508,081	1,197
1883-84	91,963	11,294,460	1,228	1889-90	85,166	10,115,936	1,188
1884-85	86,578	10,882,606	1,257	1890-91	85,753	9,261,814	1,080
1885-86	87,956	10,735,518	1,220	1891-92	87,558	9,562,261	1,092
1886-87	95,839	11,077,669	1,155	1892-93	75,384	9,255,014	1,228
1887-88	90,096	10,067,764	1,117				

The price of Bengal opium rose rapidly in the beginning of the year, but it has since fallen heavily with the fall in exchange with China. The price of Malwa opium also slightly improved.

—	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Exported from Bengal -	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
Do. Bombay	55,985	57,597	56,773	48,149
	29,181	28,156	30,785	27,235

Average price—

—	Bengal.	Bombay.
	Rs.	Rs.
1889-90	1,138	1,282
1890-91	1,038	1,165
1891-92	1,059	1,152
1892-93	1,243	1,200

The exports were thus distributed (in chests). :—

—	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.	Chests.
China : Hong Kong -	59,508	56,166	54,272	52,566	50,523	37,981
„ Treaty Ports -	17,307	16,725	15,830	18,289	20,282	21,790
Straits -	12,368	13,995	13,749	13,915	15,035	12,609
Cochin-China -	670	725	1,050	480	880	2,170
Other countries -	243	178	265	503	838	834

*Indigo.*—The exports of indigo during the last ten years were as follow :—

—	Cwt.	Rx.	—	Cwt.	Rx.
1883-84	168,590	4,640,991	1888-89	142,447	3,948,594
1884-85	154,629	4,068,500	1889-90	157,116	3,863,084
1885-86	132,495	3,783,160	1890-91	118,425	3,073,125
1886-87	138,396	3,691,677	1891-92	125,327	3,214,076
1887-88	139,644	3,890,649	1892-93	126,703	4,141,179

In the cultivation of this most precarious and uncertain plant Bengal again had an extremely bad season. Madras did better, having recovered from the effects of the drought which prevailed for two years in succession, and there was a comparatively large export from Bombay and Sindh, so that on the whole the exports were slightly larger than in 1891-92. The exports from Bengal and Madras were as follow :—

—	Bengal.	Madras.
1889-90 - - - -	91,835	53,889
1890-91 - - - -	69,519	40,696
1891-92 - - - -	98,075	19,718
1892-93 - - - -	61,637	47,116

Prices ranged high in the year compared with the low point to which they fell in 1892, a compensation to the Bengal planter for the restricted quantity he was able to export. The total value of the 61,637 cwt. exported from Calcutta last year was Rx. 2,600,446, which was hardly less than the Rx. 2,636,039 at which the 98,075 cwt. exported in 1891-92 were valued. The average value per cwt. which, in 1891-92, was about Rs. 269, was in 1892-93 Rs. 422.

Two or three years ago it was noted in one of these reviews that printed cotton blouses were displacing among the peasantry of Persia the indigo-dyed blouses that had been in constant use, and it is now reported that the fellahin of Egypt are substituting blouses imported ready dyed with alizarine colours for the blouses dyed in the country with indigo.

*Other Dyes.*—The other dyeing and tanning stuffs are of small importance compared with indigo. The trade in them for the last two years has been as follows :—

—	1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Cwt.	Rx.	Cwt.	Rx.
Cutch - - - -	197,059	317,296	229,316	362,484
Myrabolams - - - -	790,802	393,690	667,549	336,709
Turmeric - - - -	42,391	45,476	59,907	71,272

#### *Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles.*

*Cotton.*—The exports of raw cotton during the last 12 years have been as follows (in cwt., 000's omitted) :—



		Cwt.	Rx.			Cwt.	Rx.
1881-82	- - -	5,627	14,935,959	1887-88	- - -	5,374	14,412,842
1882-83	- - -	6,168	16,049,017	1888-89	- - -	5,331	15,045,647
1883-84	- - -	5,979	14,383,728	1889-90	- - -	6,320	18,668,404
1884-85	- - -	5,066	13,266,367	1890-91	- - -	5,914	16,502,775
1885-86	- - -	4,190	10,777,204	1891-92	- - -	4,425	10,754,311
1886-87	- - -	5,433	13,468,429	1892-93	- - -	4,789	12,743,679

Not much can be said for the trade of the year in this important staple except that it was better than that of the preceding year. That year, however, was one of the worst yet known in the trade as regards the quantity of the crop and the prices ruling. In both respects there was some recovery last year, especially after it was announced that the American cotton crop would be deficient.

The exports in the last five years have been directed to the countries named below:—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).					
	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
United Kingdom - - -	2,140	1,776	2,166	1,520	710	528
Italy - - - - -	774	781	957	823	588	709
Austria - - - - -	688	755	741	719	548	594
Belgium - - - - -	676	873	941	907	670	684
France - - - - -	487	549	635	688	509	537
Germany - - - - -	139	190	486	810	745	915
Russia - - - - -	134	150	94	82	53	204
Spain - - - - -	45	72	72	115	61	89
Other Continental countries	37	9	7	11	12	61
China - - - - -	202	139	125	119	110	46
Japan - - - - -	—	—	61	78	401	444

The exports to the Continent formed about 80 per cent. of the whole exports, the quantity sent to England being only about 11 per cent. of the whole, and of this 11 per cent. rather more than half is re-exported from England to the Continent. The English spinners in fact refuse to take more than between 5 and 6 per cent. of the cotton we have available for export, preferring American, Egyptian, and other cotton.

There are only two in the foregoing list of countries to which attention need be drawn. Unless the increasing cultivation of cotton in Central Asia should interfere, Russia may become a considerable consumer of our cotton, the development of the trade in petroleum from Russia to India having facilitated the development of return freights of cotton and other merchandise. The increase in the export to Japan indicates the extent to which that enterprising country is spinning cotton by machinery. The British Consul at Yokohama, reporting on the trade of 1892, mentions that, according to an official return published in November of that year, there were 37 spinning mills in Japan with 447,376 spindles, and the British Consul at Hiogo says the number will be augmented by 100,000 in 1893. The consequence of this development to India has been the restriction of the Japanese demand for our yarn and an enormously increased demand for our raw cotton.

The centre of this important trade, both as regards manufacture and exportation of the raw material, is in Bombay, whence 80 per cent. of the exports were made in each of the last two years:—

	Cwt. (000's omitted).				
	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Bombay - - - - -	4,198	4,819	4,562	3,544	3,861
Madras - - - - -	595	862	847	594	507
Bengal - - - - -	375	452	355	127	245
Sindh - - - - -	130	144	121	150	156
Burma - - - - -	32	42	28	10	20

Bengal exports only about 5 per cent. of the whole. Bengal proper in fact produces no cotton, but Calcutta used to be the port of shipment for cotton produced in the North-Western Provinces intended for China and other countries in the East. Now most of that trade has been diverted to Bombay.

*Hides and Skins.*—The average number of hides exported annually in the last five years has been about 6,660,000. There has been no material increase in this trade in recent years, doubtless because of the increased demand in the country itself for hides for tanning purposes. The bulk of this trade is carried on with the European Continent—Austria, France, Germany, Italy. In the export of skins (chiefly goat-skins) there has been a large increase of late years. Of this trade the United States possess about three-fourths. In the case of both hides and skins the shipments are mainly made from Bengal.

*Jute.*—The exports of jute during the last 10 years were as follow (cwt., 000's omitted):—

	Cwt.	Rs.		Cwt.	Rs.
1883-84 - - -	7,018	4,592,635	1888-89 - - -	10,553	7,897,154
1884-85 - - -	8,369	4,661,368	1889-90 - - -	10,256	8,639,861
1885-86 - - -	7,782	4,355,362	1890-91 - - -	11,986	7,602,010
1886-87 - - -	8,307	4,869,815	1891-92 - - -	8,532	6,848,493
1887-88 - - -	9,643	6,040,379	1892-93 - - -	10,537	7,944,223

The declared export values of the last six years averaged—

	Rs. per cwt.		Rs. per cwt.
1887-88 - - -	6.26	1890-91 - - -	6.34
1888-89 - - -	7.5	1891-92 - - -	8.02
1889-90 - - -	8.42	1892-93 - - -	7.54

In discussing the trade of 1891-2 the remark was made that “last year with a very short crop prices again rose very high. This is always a very speculative trade, and speculation in it was at its height in Calcutta last year.” The speculation continued in 1892-93 with unfortunate results to some, but the features of the trade are accurately presented by the Collector of Customs in Calcutta, in the remarks quoted below:—

“The past year has been a most unfortunate one for many persons engaged in the jute trade. At the beginning of the year prices were high and remained so for some time. There was considerable speculation amongst shippers, who thought there would be a scarcity before the new crop came in, but they held too long, and a heavy drop in prices occurred owing to the forecast of a very large crop. Accepting this forecast balers sold largely to shippers who engaged their freight for the stuff they had bought. Supplies, however, came slowly into the market, and rumours were circulated that the crop was a small one, the consequence being that prices advanced. Balers and shippers were unable to fulfil their contracts, and claims have been made the results of which must have been serious for some of them. In freight alone, which is always a considerable charge, very heavy losses were suffered owing to the inability of shippers to load the ships chartered, and relets had to be made at very low rates. The forecast of the crop, however, finally turned out to be not so incorrect as was believed, and there was a fall in prices during the months of largest shipments, namely, October, November, and December, but by judicious management on the part of suppliers prices were again forced up, though in March 1893 they showed a heavy decline on the opening prices of April 1892. To the shippers, however, who held off and bought at the low prices and with the low freights ruling the year cannot have been a bad one.”

The destination of the jute has been as follows (cwt., 000's omitted):—

	1887-88.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
United Kingdom - - -	6,313	7,498	7,079	6,745	5,184	6,133
United States - - -	2,331	1,682	1,804	2,716	1,573	1,928
Germany - - -	351	684	652	1,433	950	1,361
France - - -	54	161	233	295	218	326
Italy - - -	266	184	223	305	186	288
Austria - - -	183	203	110	317	149	255
Spain - - -	124	104	113	137	63	185

*Manures.*—Exports of manures continue on a large scale though they have not reached the level of 1890–91 when the country was ransacked for every bone to be found lying on the ground. Last year's exports amounted to 47,584 tons of bones and 1,032 tons of other kinds of manures. These bones are scattered over the world having been shipped to England, Belgium, Germany, the United States, Ceylon, Australia, and other countries. It would be best that the Indian agriculturist should use these fertilisers for his own fields, but if ancient custom or religious prejudice prevents him from using them, certainly the next best thing is to sell them for money to those who want them.

*Saltpetre.*—Saltpetre did better during the year than in any of the four preceding years, the exports amounting to 443,931 cwt., value Rx. 438,940.

*Seeds.*—Exports of seeds during the last ten years have been—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883–84	17,355	10,083,758	1889–90	15,795	10,627,553
1884–85	18,251	10,745,203	1890–91	14,799	9,343,252
1885–86	17,280	9,948,350	1891–92	19,164	12,208,457
1886–87	15,866	9,198,560	1892–93	16,509	11,631,015
1887–88	16,060	9,385,024			
1888–89	15,570	9,561,756			

The trade in the principal kinds of oil-seeds was as follows in the last five years:—

—	Cwt. (000's omitted.)				
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Castor - - - -	586	895	860	836	989
Earth-nuts - - - -	828	1,394	1,525	1,530	1,525
Linseed - - - -	8,461	7,147	8,077	10,866	7,817
Poppy - - - -	730	483	678	616	502
Rape - - - -	3,061	3,904	1,555	2,616	2,802
Til or jinjili - - - -	1,537	1,775	1,847	2,302	2,555

The decrease in the exports of oilseeds was due to the restriction of trade in linseed, the crop of which was poor both in Bengal and Bombay, from which provinces almost all the linseed that leaves India is exported. The exports from Calcutta and Bombay in the last two years have been:—

—	1891–92.	1892–93.
	Cwt.	Cwt.
Calcutta - - - -	5,899,445	4,098,495
Bombay - - - -	4,891,683	3,718,966

The exports of other seeds were well maintained. It will be noticed that the exports of earthnuts appear to have remained stationary for the last three years. This, however, is not entirely the case, for a great impetus has been given to the cultivation of this seed in the southern districts of Madras in consequence of the growing demand for it in Marseilles for soapmaking. But the export trade has been to some extent diverted from British Indian ports to the French-Indian ports of Pondicherry and Karikal, and the view of the progress of the trade is consequently obscured.

The export of cotton seed remains at an extremely low level, the quantity shipped last year being only 23,550 cwt. value under Rx. 6,200. Of this quantity only 218 were shipped to the United Kingdom though that country imported in all in 1892 the large quantity of 409,668 tons, mainly from Egypt. It seems singular that England will take neither our cotton nor our cotton seed, but it is not easy to understand what are the conditions which prevent the development of this trade. There must be a very large quantity of seed available in India, and there is a considerable demand for it in Europe.

*Silk.*—Exports of raw silk are as follow in lbs. (000's omitted) :—

—	Reeled.	Chasam (Waste).	Cocoons.	Total Value in Rx.
1883-84	673	885	44	627,612
1884-85	531	953	83	463,791
1885-86	358	1,024	57	332,251
1886-87	449	1,020	114	484,339
1887-88	453	998	173	480,311
1888-89	433	1,314	374	518,751
1889-90	593	1,233	263	639,818
1890-91	503	1,122	146	521,069
1891-92	519	1,012	131	518,627
1892-93	655	1,087	77	617,574

Bengal silk shared in the general good time which all raw silk had in Europe in 1892. For some occult reason that year saw a run on silk goods, and, to the surprise of traders, they saw the unaccustomed feature (in recent years) of consumption overtaking production.

The silks of the undomesticated worms (*tasar, munga, eria, &c.*) have not maintained the place in the export trade which they took a few years ago. In the last seven years the exports of such silks have been as follows :—

1886-87	-	Lbs. 443,140	1890-91	-	Lbs. 374,587
1887-88	-	479,248	1891-92	-	239,939
1888-89	-	618,723	1892-93	-	240,604
1889-90	-	656,302			

*Teak Timber.*—Exports of teak timber for the last twelve years :—

—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.	—	Cubic Tons.	Rx.
1881-82	56,377	506,792	1887-88	40,446	367,274
1882-83	59,187	611,260	1888-89	52,609	575,263
1883-84	46,471	525,447	1889-90	71,342	762,998
1884-85	47,556	532,129	1890-91	42,803	425,303
1885-86	50,076	550,515	1891-92	48,190	474,852
1886-87	23,946	223,154	1892-93	58,350	570,102

The trade was fairly good after two years of restriction, but the following remarks from the report of the British Consul at Bangkok for 1892 merit attention :—

“The quality of teak which has been shipped to London from Bangkok has much improved of late. Shipments are now confined to three British firms, and great care is exercised in selecting the choicest wood. Burma wood has still the best reputation in home markets, but there is now nothing to choose between the two. The preference is certainly to be given to Siam as regards cube average and length, the former of which occasionally reaches 50 feet, and the average length is seldom below 28 feet. The shorter lengths of 15 to 20 feet seem to be plentiful in Burma cargoes, which is due to the fact that the forests on the Burma side are probably more exhausted than those of Siam. When the improved quality of Bangkok shipments becomes more generally known to buyers in London and on the Clyde, Siam teak will doubtless be more in demand than that of Burma.”

Siamese teak is now being imported into Bombay in competition with Burmese teak

*Wool.*—The exports of wool have been as follow in the last six years :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1887-88	23,877	972,346
1888-89	21,961	968,753
1889-90	23,870	1,085,637
1890-91	21,345	968,322
1891-92	22,314	1,013,864
1892-93	24,718	1,116,578

Here may be repeated the remarks made last year :—

“ Indian wool is of such low quality that it is used only for the manufacture of the most inferior classes of goods, and even for them the demand is limited because it is troublesome to work owing to the admixture of hair and dirt in it. It is doubtful whether the trade will increase appreciably unless a radical modification of the conditions is secured. It is susceptible of large expansion, and the matter is worth the attention of those who are concerned in the trade.”

The latest returns of the woollen manufacturing industry in India down to December 1892 show that there are five mills, employing a capital of Rx. 295,000 and 2,582 persons, with 532 looms and 17,210 spindles. The industry made no advance in 1891 so far as the number of looms and spindles are concerned, but at Cawnpore much progress has been made in the classes of goods manufactured. Using Australian and Thibetan wool, the finer classes of goods—serges and other cloths, and hosiery—are being made of excellent quality, but as yet in comparatively limited quantity.

*Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured.*

The following figures indicate the relative proportions of each principal class of manufactures and the progress made since 1881-82 :—

—	1881-82.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	Increase or Decrease Per Cent. compared with 1881-82.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	
Cotton yarn and cloth - -	2,010,516	7,702,640	7,035,036	8,100,658	+ 303
Jute goods - - -	1,097,589	2,481,961	2,513,100	3,237,993	+ 195
Silk goods - - -	221,617	203,181	183,957	197,178	- 11
Woollen goods - - -	196,683	104,166	94,788	120,080	- 39
Tanned hides and skins -	1,918,973	2,535,363	2,818,959	2,956,439	+ 54
Lac - - -	709,256	781,264	750,531	780,163	+ 10
Coir goods - - -	182,114	194,801	244,929	232,279	+ 27
Apparel - - -	58,524	103,429	119,204	145,426	+ 148

The increase in this class is one of the most satisfactory features of Indian trade. In five years the value of the exports of manufactured goods has increased from Rx. 13,109,477 to Rx. 16,424,756, an increase of 25 per cent., and there is good reason to anticipate that these are but the small beginnings of a trade which in the future will be many times its present dimensions.

*Cotton Yarn.*—The exports are as follows :—

—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.	—	Lbs. (000's omitted.)	Rx.
1883-84	49,876	1,926,162	1888-89	128,907	5,207,100
1884-85	65,897	2,441,101	1889-90	141,950	5,748,732
1885-86	78,242	2,755,252	1890-91	169,275	6,543,364
1886-87	91,804	3,336,361	1891-92	161,253	5,771,033
1887-88	113,451	4,077,386	1892-93	189,175	6,773,482

Although the quantity exported increased by 17 per cent. and the value increased in like proportion, the year's trade can hardly be regarded as satisfactory. The production of the mills has for the time overtaken consumption, and with dull and dragging markets in China where the Indian yarns are in the main consumed, it was decided last February to be necessary for the mills to work short time.

The following remarks are quoted from the report of the Bombay Millowners' Association for 1892 :—

“ In some respects the past year has been a disappointing one for those engaged in  
 “ cotton spinning and weaving in India, the high prices attained by the raw material  
 “ having seriously circumscribed profits ; but, on the other hand, there is much room  
 “ for satisfaction in the fact that the consumption of goods and yarns, both locally and  
 “ in the further East, shows a steady rate of progression ; and doubtless, when prices  
 “ of cotton recede to a level which will enable manufacturers to sell at rates low  
 “ enough to encourage consumption, a marked expansion in the demand will be

“experienced.” . . . . “Although, as previously mentioned, there has been a continuously large and, in fact, increased demand for the production of the mills, the high prices of cotton towards the end of the year have so materially curtailed profits that several millowners and agents have shown a desire to adopt short time. Up to the time of writing this report, however, the movement has not received general support, and opinion seems considerably divided as to whether, in the eventual interests of the industry, it will not be better—while the demand is so good—to continue working at a very bare margin of profit, or even with no profit at all, in preference to enhancing the cost of production by short time.”

The exports of cotton piece-goods (grey, white, and coloured) in the same period have been (in yards, 000's omitted):—

1883-84	-	-	55,564	1888-89	-	-	70,244
1884-85	-	-	47,908	1889-90	-	-	59,462
1885-86	-	-	51,528	1890-91	-	-	67,639
1886-87	-	-	53,360	1891-92	-	-	73,351
1887-88	-	-	69,434	1892-93	-	-	79,679

The distribution of the exports in the last three years has been as follows:—

	Yarn, Lbs. (000's omitted),			Piece-Goods, Yards (000's omitted),		
	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
China	151,050	145,558	176,860	5,538	7,351	13,506
Japan	11,876	6,682	7,352	17	—	65
Aden	1,852	2,251	1,347	12,685	11,764	12,370
Straits	2,045	3,987	1,729	5,498	6,318	6,775
Asiatic Turkey	943	941	747	1,306	2,789	2,294
Java	533	284	326	—	26	39
Arabia	299	440	286	2,643	3,209	3,525
Persia	324	392	337	930	1,715	1,375
East Coast of Africa (Mozambique and Zanzibar).	46	118	44	25,509	27,835	24,888
Abyssinia	—	4	—	3,940	1,773	3,154
Ceylon	265	46	70	6,533	6,692	7,219
Mekran and Somniani	42	7	75	1,062	1,537	1,623
Other countries	—	541	—	1,978	—	2,844

The progress of the spinning and weaving industry in the last fifteen years is shown in the table appended:—

Year.	Number of Mills.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Looms.
1878-79	58	1,436,464	12,983
1882-83	62	1,654,108	15,116
1887-88	97	2,375,739	18,840
1890-91	125	3,197,740	23,845
1891-92	127	3,272,988	24,670
1892-93	130	3,378,203	26,317

Only five new mills have been constructed during the last two years. The mills are located as follows:—

	Mills.	Spindles.	Looms.
Bombay Presidency	88	2,402,673	19,847
Bengal (suburbs of Calcutta)	8	304,354	—
Madras	11	239,200	973
North-Western Provinces	5	134,428	2,156
Punjab (Delhi)	2	21,642	154
Central India (Indore)	1	26,036	464
Central Provinces	5	87,944	876
Ajmere-Merwara	1	12,312	250
Hyderabad	3	52,238	609
Berar	1	17,636	214
Mysore	2	29,784	215
Pondicherry	2	27,056	559
Travancore	1	23,000	—

About 121,000 persons are stated to have been employed in the mills at the end of 1892-93, and the capital invested is returned at Rx. 11,340,000, but several of the mills, private concerns, make no return of their capital, the figures being confined to mills worked by joint stock companies.

About three-fourths of the spinning and weaving capacity of the Indian mills are concentrated in the Bombay Presidency and mostly in the city and suburbs of Bombay.

*Jute.*—The value of the exports of manufactured jute in the last ten years has been :—

—	Rx.	—	Rx.
1883-84	1,334,145	1888-89	2,571,477
1884-85	1,543,870	1889-90	2,791,242
1885-86	1,130,808	1890-91	2,481,961
1886-87	1,151,858	1891-92	2,513,100
1887-88	1,746,360	1892-93	3,237,993

The exports of gunny-bags and cloths have been as follow, the quantities being stated in numbers for bags and yards for cloth, 000's omitted in both cases :—

—	Bags.	Cloth.	—	Bags.	Cloth.
1883-84 - - -	63,646	7,049	1888-89 - - -	99,790	15,160
1884-85 - - -	82,779	15,344	1889-90 - - -	97,416	37,144
1885-86 - - -	63,760	20,154	1890-91 - - -	98,749	29,854
1886-87 - - -	64,570	12,799	1891-92 - - -	106,251	37,289
1887-88 - - -	74,368	13,683	1892-93 - - -	123,975	40,060

The large increase in the exports of gunny bags was to a material extent counteracted by a restriction in the demand for bags in other parts of India, so far as the figures of the coasting trade indicate that demand, but on the whole the mills had a good year.

The destinations of the bags have been as follow :—

—	1891-92.	1892-93.
United Kingdom - - -	14,461,500	21,746,768
United States - - -	19,513,106	19,213,800
Australia - - -	18,834,915	23,826,306
China - - -	10,277,685	12,328,050
Straits - - -	13,880,000	15,796,764
South America - - -	6,671,700	8,228,950
Other countries - - -	22,611,706	22,834,348

Of the gunny cloths more than three-fourths are taken by the United States.

The statistics of the 25 jute mills in Bengal are as follow :—

—	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.
No. of looms - - -	8,543	8,814
No. of spindles - - -	171,134	177,718
No. of persons employed—daily average.	65,000	66,013
Nominal capital (figures incomplete).	3,104,500	3,409,950

With the exception of tanned hides and skins and lac, the other articles in this class are of no special importance singly.

*Tanned Hides and Skins.*—The exports of tanned hides and skins (mainly from Madras) in the last five years have been as follow, most of the exports being to England:—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1888-89 - - - -	272,960	2,614,102
1889-90 - - - -	260,716	2,524,008
1890-91 - - - -	272,376	2,535,363
1891-92 - - - -	290,401	2,818,959
1892-93 - - - -	298,930	2,956,439

This trade has been making considerable progress during the last two years, and though the scarcity has no doubt assisted, by supplying the skins cheaply, it would seem that the industry has now been established on a sound basis.

*Lac.*—The exports of shell and button lac declined again, following a decline in the preceding year, but prices were high, the value being Rx. 780,163 compared with Rx. 750,531, although the quantity was only 125,613 cwt. compared with 137,466 cwt. The trade is very speculative and fluctuating.

*Oilcake.*—A small trade which may in the future grow to considerable proportions if, instead of shipping oilseeds, we should press the seeds in India and export the oil, is the export of oilcake to England and Ceylon. In the last five years the value of the trade has risen from Rx. 64,397 to Rx. 118,495.

## CHAPTER IV.

### TRADE WITH COUNTRIES.

In the subjoined table are given the figures of our trade (merchandise only) with the several divisions of the world during the last three years:—

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
With Europe - - - -	115,044,358	117,156,569	111,652,397
With Africa and adjacent islands - - - -	9,632,186	12,388,786	9,882,659
With Asia - - - -	36,588,254	37,413,865	38,947,566
With America - - - -	6,429,218	6,402,423	7,301,177
With Australia - - - -	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228
Total - - - -	169,170,621	174,623,055	169,141,027

During the year the trade with Europe fell off by 4·6 per cent., and with Africa by more than 20 per cent. The trade with Asia increased by 4 per cent., with America by 14 per cent., and with Australia by 7½ per cent.

The following table shows the value of the merchandise interchanged in the last three years with the principal countries with which we have commercial relations:—

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. United Kingdom - - - -	84,857,056	82,812,412	77,317,138
2. { China—Hong Kong - - - -	11,592,162	11,446,502	11,501,325
" Treaty Ports - - - -	5,268,530	5,254,136	5,894,671
3. France - - - -	8,695,093	12,009,383	10,142,280
4. Germany - - - -	6,086,746	6,616,134	7,979,400
5. Straits Settlements - - - -	8,059,602	7,602,766	7,120,759
6. Belgium - - - -	5,629,094	6,790,285	6,074,482
7. United States - - - -	5,503,992	5,079,207	5,662,279
8. Egypt - - - -	4,630,909	7,310,940	5,023,788
9. Italy - - - -	4,131,841	3,538,308	4,023,693
10. Ceylon - - - -	3,381,720	3,595,541	3,949,746
11. Austria - - - -	3,582,676	3,020,102	3,643,285
12. Mauritius - - - -	2,870,796	2,980,913	2,605,578
13. Persia - - - -	2,451,125	2,723,344	2,586,879



	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
14. Japan - - - - -	1,270,458	1,360,950	1,708,581
15. Arabia - - - - -	1,268,607	1,301,281	1,586,351
16. Russia in Asia - - - - -	858,968	1,129,129	1,488,623
17. South America - - - - -	732,000	998,911	1,377,820
18. Australia - - - - -	1,476,605	1,261,412	1,357,228
19. Zanzibar, Mozambique, and other ports on the East Coast of Africa.	1,347,367	1,239,170	1,269,292
20. Turkey in Asia - - - - -	931,961	1,352,253	1,203,557
21. Aden - - - - -	1,017,136	952,135	1,116,051
22. Holland - - - - -	428,617	1,087,486	877,604

Our total trade (merchandise and treasure) in the year 1892-93 with gold standard countries was Rx. 147,218,375, and with silver standard countries Rx. 45,861,456. The trade with gold standard countries was thus over 76 per cent., and with silver standard countries under 24 per cent. of the whole trade, and the former was to the latter in the ratio of more than three to one. It is assumed in making this calculation, that (1) all European countries except Russia, and all the American countries with which we trade, except South America, are gold countries; (2) all the African countries with which we trade, except Egypt, Cape Colony, Natal, and St. Helena, and all the Asiatic countries, except Java, Persia, and Turkey, are silver countries.

#### *European Trade.*

Our trade in merchandise with the European continent was last year 71 per cent. of our whole trade, and the trade with the United Kingdom is 69 per cent. of the trade with Europe. The bulk of the imports into India comes from the United Kingdom, but the exports from India are much more equally divided amongst other European countries, thus:—

		Rx.
Imports	From United Kingdom - -	44,005,841
	From other European countries -	5,819,648
Exports	To United Kingdom - -	33,311,297
	To other European countries -	28,515,611

*United Kingdom.*—The trade with the United Kingdom declined by 6.6 per cent., following a smaller decline in the preceding year.

The import trade was as follows:—

	Rx.
1891-92 - - - - -	48,271,400
1892-93 - - - - -	44,005,841

The decrease being nearly Rx. 4½ millions. The extent to which this decline was due to a restriction in the imports of cotton yarns and fabrics is apparent from the following figures:—

	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.
Value of cotton yarns - - - - -	3,432,094	2,606,482
Value of cotton fabrics - - - - -	24,614,008	22,364,694

These articles declined to the extent of Rx. 825,612 and Rx. 2,249,314 respectively, making a total decline of over Rx. 3,000,000. In the case of yarns, imports from the United Kingdom declined proportionately less than imports from other countries, but as the United Kingdom has practically the monopoly of the importation of yarns into India, that fact has no significance. In the case of fabrics, the imports from the United Kingdom declined, while imports from other European countries increased, the value of imports from Europe (excluding the United Kingdom) being Rx. 444,245

last year, against Rx. 373,020 in 1891-92. As will be noticed, however, the total value is a trifle compared with the value of imports from England.

The decline in these goods in the year is in a material degree due to the strikes in Lancashire, which, with other causes, increased the cost of Manchester goods to the point at which buying stopped and demands were met from stocks in hand. These stocks were allowed to run down to a very low ebb, and they are being replenished by much larger imports during the present year. But there is no doubt, looking at the course of the trade over a series of years, that the competition of the Indian mills is telling on the imports of Manchester goods. The mills are gradually beginning to make the medium classes of goods which form the bulk of the imports, and they are also beginning to bleach and dye these goods.

Various other commodities also declined: coal, hardware and cutlery, liquors, copper, tin, iron and steel, railway material, paper, silk, and woollen goods. An examination of the returns tends to support the conclusion that, in respect of British manufactures, continental competition is gradually making way, and in respect of continental goods, of which the United Kingdom was the depôt for shipment, the trade with India is being conducted direct in an increasing degree.

The diversion of our exports from the United Kingdom direct to the continent is also becoming increasingly visible. Thus our exports of cotton have dwindled very rapidly in recent years as will be seen from the following figures:—

	Cwt.		Cwt.
1883-84	2,697,000	1888-89	1,776,000
1884-85	2,135,000	1889-90	2,166,000
1885-86	1,435,000	1890-91	1,520,000
1886-87	2,046,000	1891-92	710,000
1887-88	2,140,000	1892-93	528,000

The explanation is that in England Indian cotton has been used in a decreasing degree since the Indian mills entered upon effective competition with the Lancashire mills in the spinning of the lower counts for which Indian cotton was mainly used. What was shipped to England was to a very large extent re-shipped to the continent, and now it is going direct to the continent from India to the saving of freight and other charges. As regards other staple exports, the trade was smaller in wheat, hides, lac, linseed, raw silk, sugar, and tea; and it was larger in rice, indigo, skins, raw jute and gunny bags, and raw wool. It may be that the exports of gunny bags indicate an increasing success in the competition of Calcutta with Dundee, but in other respects these fluctuations present no special significance as regards the trade of the United Kingdom, compared with that of other countries, with India.

It must be noted again, however, as was done last year, that the proportion of our trade with the United Kingdom to our trade with the world generally has been declining. In 1881-82 it was as much as 57 per cent. of the whole; in 1890-91 it was just over 50 per cent.; in 1891-92 it had fallen to 47·4 per cent.; and last year the proportion was only 45·7 per cent.

*Austria.*—With Austria the import trade continues to increase; last year it was Rx. 1,031,939, an increase of about 23 per cent. on the trade of the preceding year. Probably some of this large increase was due to the diversion of trade from Hamburg to Trieste in consequence of the cholera epidemic. The increase was spread over most of the goods which form the bulk of the trade of Austria and Germany with India: cotton prints, aniline and alizarine dyes, beads and other glassware, printing paper, silk goods, sugar, and woollen goods.

The export trade also increased by about 20 per cent., though it was still materially below the level reached in the three years before 1891-92. The increase was in the main due to a revival of the trade in cotton and indigo, and in hides and jute, the two former articles forming the bulk of the trade.

*Belgium.*—The import trade with Belgium has again largely expanded, reaching Rx. 1,645,470 last year, being an increase of 24 per cent. on the trade of the preceding year. Probably, as in the case of Trieste, Antwerp may have got some trade which would in an ordinary year have gone to Hamburg. But certainly imports from Belgium have in recent years increased in a surprising degree. The trade was last year more than three times as large as it was five years previously. The subjoined

list shows the principal articles imported from Belgium and the development of the trade in the five years :—

	1888-89.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.
Iron - - - - -	143,139	597,912
Steel - - - - -	43,788	152,045
Aniline and alizarine dyes - - - - -	76,349	282,731
Glass—sheet and other ware - - - - -	64,298	125,053
Hardware and cutlery - - - - -	24,532	61,233
Candles - - - - -	11,034	48,683
Earthenware and porcelain - - - - -	8,144	48,044
Copper - - - - -	8,437	40,061
Matches - - - - -	5,009	32,654

Exports to Belgium have not increased in the same period to anything like the same extent. Last year's exports were in fact rather less than in 1888-89, though in the intervening years they have risen to a high level. Last year succeeded a year of extraordinary exports of wheat, and this trade having receded to a point even lower than its normal level, the totals have been materially affected, although a larger trade was done in cotton and oilseeds.

*France.*—Imports from France were slightly under the point reached in the preceding year, Rx. 1,034,358 compared with Rx. 1,035,978. There is nothing special in the fluctuations of the trade to call for notice. It has, on the whole, a tendency to increase, but it presents no new features.

The export trade was much smaller than that of the preceding year, which, however, was quite abnormally large, owing to the enormous exports of wheat consequent on the failure of the harvests in Continental Europe. French fiscal restrictions have reduced the exports of rice to a very low point. Our main exports to France are coffee, cotton, indigo, wheat, hides and horns, jute, oilseeds, raw silk, pepper. Among oilseeds earthnuts have taken a conspicuous place in recent years, the increase of the trade being shown in the figures below :—

	Cwt.	Rx.
1888-89	556,969	335,891
1889-90	802,409	487,346
1890-91	995,875	577,962
1891-92	1,185,358	687,445
1892-93	1,228,339	859,951

The cultivation of this oilseed, which is used by the soap manufacturers of Marseilles, has taken great extension in southern India, and in addition to the increasing quantities shipped to France from British Indian ports, large quantities are taken from British districts to the French Indian ports for export.

*Germany.*—The value of the imports from Germany was Rx. 1,451,330, being close on 5 per cent. short of that of the preceding year, the cause of the decrease lying in a large reduction in the exports of salt. There was a general restriction of trade in most articles, with the exception of sugar, in which there was some recovery. The outbreak of cholera at Hamburg had a somewhat serious interrupting effect on trade.

Exports, however, increased largely, rising from Rx. 5,073,527 to Rx. 6,517,185, the trade in cotton, jute, hides, and oilseeds having been active. Germany was also one of the very few countries which took a larger quantity of wheat from us last year.

*Holland.*—The imports from Holland, consisting mainly of cotton prints, coal-tar dyes, gin, and woollen goods, have increased to Rx. 206,746, the value five years previously having been only Rx. 11,715. Exports, as was anticipated, have receded greatly from the level of 1891-92, when the trade in wheat and linseed was abnormal. The value of the trade, Rx. 670,433, is nevertheless double what it was five years previously.

*Italy.*—Imports from Italy fell from Rx. 535,906 to Rx. 356,306, the principal articles in the trade all showing a decline: corals, beads, cotton prints, and silk piece-goods. Exports, however, recovered from the depression of the preceding year, the trade in cotton, jute, hides, oilseeds, and raw silk having advanced. But the develop-

ment of our trade with Italy has been but slow and unsatisfactory, owing partly to the fact that Italy has nothing to send us but a few luxuries for which the demand in India is but limited, and partly to the protective fiscal régime now in force in Italy and the financial and commercial condition of the country during the last two or three years.

*Malta.*—Trade with Malta consisted almost entirely of the export of rice to be stored in the rock granaries until a demand arose in Italy, but with the imposition in Italy of import duties which are intended to keep out foreign rice, the trade has fallen away to next to nothing. The total value of Indian exports last year was only Rx. 84,344, of which the exports of rice were Rx. 70,344.

*Russia.*—Russia in Europe sends us nothing and we send nothing to Russia in Asia. But as we import from Asiatic Russia and export to European Russia, it will be convenient to treat the whole Empire together here. Imports from Asiatic Russia consist, practically exclusively, of kerosine oil from Batoum. The rapid development of this trade has been referred to elsewhere (page 13). It has raised the value of the imports from Russia in five years from Rx. 834,790 to Rx. 1,488,623.

Exports to Russia consist almost entirely of cotton, indigo, and seeds sent to Odessa, and the trade fluctuates greatly with the fluctuations in the trade in cotton. In 1891-92, in consequence of the famine in Russia, the shipments of cotton were reduced to a minimum: last year they were four times as large. The total value of exports was Rx. 682,869.

#### *African Countries.*

*Egypt.*—The largest part of our trade with Africa and the islands on its eastern coast is carried on with Egypt, and in the main it is really trade with Europe, most of the exports being shipped to Egypt only nominally.

Imports are as yet small, only amounting to Rx. 158,995 last year, but that sum was double the value of the imports five years before. The increase is due to the expansion in the imports of Egyptian long-stapled cotton for the Bombay mills, where it is now being used for the manufacture of some of the finer classes of goods, for which the Indian short-stapled cotton is unsuitable. The imports of this cotton have rapidly increased in recent years, as will be seen from the figures below, and it is possible that the import may be but the beginning of a large trade:—

—	Cwt.	Value.
		Rx.
1888-89	850	2,108
1889-90	385	1,337
1890-91	3,513	14,699
1891-92	6,479	25,421
1892-93	28,548	86,759

More than four-fifths of the exports were represented by rice and wheat shipped to Port Said for orders. There was a very large decline in the exports in the year.

*Mauritius.*—There was a heavy decline in the import last year of sugar which, with a little cocoanut oil, is the only thing received from Mauritius. The destructive cyclone which ravaged the island last year interfered greatly with the trade, and the deficiency in Mauritius sugar was supplied to some extent by sugar from China.

Exports fell off also, the demand for rice, the principal export, having been smaller than usual, the purchasing capacity of the colony having been greatly affected by the cyclone, and the deficiency in the quantity of exportable sugar diminished the demand for gunny bags.

*Abyssinia.*—The trade with Abyssinia lies in the main in the export thither of jawar and bajra millets, for which the demand is, to much the largest extent, confined to the Arabian and African coasts. The exports to Abyssinia of these millets practically only began five or six years ago. In the last three years the quantity shipped has averaged 492,000 cwt. There is a much smaller demand for Indian cotton piece-goods in this region than might have been expected, only 3,154,000 yards having been exported in the year.

*Cape Colony.*—Rice and gunny bags constitute the main features of the trade with Cape Colony. The value of the exports last year of rice was Rx. 71,075 and of gunny bags Rx. 126,701.

*Natal.*—The trade to Natal is much the same as to Cape Colony, with the addition of provisions and other articles required for the Indian coolie population in the colony. Of rice the value was Rx. 67,438, and of gunny bags Rx. 43,514.

*Mozambique.*—Imports from Mozambique are small, and limited mainly to ivory. There is a fairly large trade done in exports of foreign goods, largely Manchester cottons, but Indian cottons are shipped in much more considerable quantities—9,843,000 yards last year—and the trade should be capable of great development.

*Zanzibar.*—Imports from Zanzibar are rapidly dwindling, as will be apparent from the import values below :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888-89	568,474	1891-92	291,723
1889-90	359,805	1892-93	228,306
1890-91	412,673		

There were three principal articles in the import trade, cloves, ivory, and cocoanut-kernel. The last has almost ceased to be dealt in, and the other two have been fast diminishing. They were brought to Bombay to be for the most part reshipped to Europe, but there has been a great development of direct communication between Zanzibar and Europe by means of British and German steamers, and the trade has been largely diverted from Bombay.

The exports and re-exports also have not been increasing, though they have not diminished as the import trade has done :—

	Re-exports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1888-89	185,092	282,573
1889-90	265,310	416,830
1890-91	270,893	365,525
1891-92	224,411	412,428
1892-93	242,617	400,232

The most important part of this trade—the export of Indian piece-goods—has not been increasing as it ought to have done, and it would seem that European goods must be coping successfully with our manufactures in these regions. The exports have been in the five years :—

Yards.	Yards.
11,643,000	19,169,000
13,411,000	15,030,000
18,121,000	

#### American Countries.

*United States.*—The imports from the States now consist practically of the following articles :—

	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.
Mineral oil, chiefly kerosine	1,084,148	1,027,940
Cotton piece goods (grey)	55,193	34,955
Tobacco	20,584	20,706
Clocks and watches	10,299	10,960

These items make up a total of Rx. 1,094,561, the aggregate of the import trade being Rx. 1,134,438. Mineral oil forms the bulk of the trade, and the imports, after reaching nearly 36 million gallons in 1889-90, have fallen steadily since then, under the pressure of competition with Russian oil, to but little over 26 million gallons last year. The imports continue during the present year to diminish rapidly and the imports from Russia to increase.

Exports to the United States, on the other hand, increased largely during the year, rising from Rx. 3,872,593 to Rx. 4,512,988. This increase was due to the higher prices which ruled for indigo and jute manufactures, of both of which the States take a large quantity, and to largely increased exports of catch, raw skins, raw jute, saltpetre, and cocoanut oil. These increases in prices and quantities largely counterbalanced the

restrictions of trade in some other articles which the United States take extensively from India, such as lac and linseed. The trade in the last mentioned article has, indeed, as observed in the review of the trade of 1891-92, been practically extinguished by the operation of the McKinley tariff. The extent and present condition of the trade will be seen from the figures subjoined:—

		Cwt.	Rx.
1888-89	- - -	712,042	449,435
1889-90	- - -	772,758	509,196
1890-91	- - -	797,363	488,105
1891-92	- - -	125,660	76,304
1892-93	- - -	17,899	13,489

Linseed has been shipped now in increasing quantities to the West Indies and to South America, probably as a consequence of the stoppage of the trade with the United States.

*South America.*—This South American trade is limited in effect to the export of rice and gunny bags to Brazil and the countries employing coolie and Chinese labour, and both articles were shipped in largely increased quantities during the year, raising the value of the export trade from Rx. 996,418 to Rx. 1,368,910. It may be noted that the trade has increased about threefold in five years.

#### *Countries in Asia.*

*Aden and Arabia.*—There is no feature in the trade with Aden and Arabia calling for special notice. The trade continues on the lines that have often been mentioned in these reviews, and last year it was considerably larger than usual in consequence of great activity in the export of rice.

*Ceylon.*—The import and export trade with Ceylon also presents no special feature, except that the import of tea into India continues with some activity, 633,596 lbs. having been imported last year. As a sort of return gift on a smaller scale, 139,084 lbs. of Indian tea were shipped to Ceylon.

*China.*—Imports from China were slightly smaller than in the preceding year in consequence of a reduction in the trade in raw silk, and exports were larger, the trade in yarns having revived after the depression of the year before.

Much attention has been drawn to the trade with China in connection with the recent legislation closing the Indian mints to the unrestricted coinage of silver for the public, and somewhat exaggerated ideas of its importance have been expressed, especially by the chairman of a meeting of the shareholders of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, held at Hong Kong a few weeks ago, who is reported to have spoken as follows: "During the 20 years from 1872 to 1892 the trade of India doubled, while " that portion of it with which we are more intimately acquainted, namely, the trade " with China, was increasing by leaps and bounds." In order that accurate notions on this subject may be substituted for general impressions and picturesque remarks, a table is attached of our import and export trade with China for the last quarter of a century.

Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	Silk, Raw.	Silk Goods.	Tea.	Total of all Imports.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Yarn.	Opium.	Total of all Exports of Indian Goods.
	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value Rx.	Value. Rx.
1868-69	653,881	205,763	171,824	1,475,530	1,650,740	38,037	9,837,261	11,668,738
1869-70	792,121	193,387	146,212	1,618,498	1,186,621	45,089	10,880,084	12,296,095
1870-71	788,861	172,065	97,244	1,537,129	2,117,245	25,310	9,856,439	12,171,607
1871-72	517,564	215,937	163,729	1,358,613	1,159,215	58,668	12,273,480	13,747,005
1872-73	519,949	172,203	201,782	1,355,172	1,185,684	65,436	10,529,673	12,074,348
1873-74	631,433	211,084	151,035	1,396,565	897,111	78,981	10,274,422	11,431,361
1874-75	691,205	253,108	120,959	1,519,750	439,471	83,671	10,862,694	11,590,065
1875-76	553,482	256,638	200,867	1,517,984	1,257,328	204,414	9,776,701	11,434,460
1876-77	349,051	141,179	121,053	1,100,859	833,478	303,914	11,174,121	12,578,307

Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
	Silk, Raw.	Silk Goods.	Tea.	Total of all Imports.	Cotton, Raw.	Cotton Yarn.	Opium.	Total of all Exports of Indian Goods.
	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.	Value. Rx.
1877-78	522,343	180,150	172,545	1,423,673	577,147	606,615	11,203,997	12,634,935
1878-79	415,842	223,626	112,079	1,394,375	565,706	758,991	11,916,605	13,563,194
1879-80	502,964	236,138	190,543	1,579,074	869,751	970,515	13,123,489	15,399,151
1880-81	794,958	329,001	230,349	1,989,762	1,060,845	1,101,862	12,293,330	14,824,671
1881-82	515,668	224,897	149,024	1,540,961	983,854	1,149,807	11,011,657	13,488,564
1882-83	845,730	345,068	146,327	2,072,037	951,669	1,497,894	10,140,079	13,037,676
1883-84	754,187	401,843	199,131	2,133,644	745,654	1,585,491	10,288,453	13,074,765
1884-85	532,407	311,239	281,490	1,865,724	585,184	2,081,619	9,450,180	12,471,893
1885-86	571,900	338,154	261,932	1,851,747	534,144	2,392,704	9,301,258	12,556,020
1886-87	647,239	408,316	283,053	2,187,958	321,212	2,859,549	9,673,908	13,332,521
1887-88	871,013	474,582	213,043	2,415,036	512,649	3,264,046	8,684,310	12,954,096
1888-89	630,283	378,517	285,387	1,911,837	369,306	4,071,515	8,876,635	14,024,558
1889-90	758,057	517,620	299,287	2,440,501	349,376	4,547,171	8,421,143	13,801,477
1890-91	813,111	430,896	277,747	2,420,295	319,783	5,794,193	7,729,641	14,295,934
1891-92	983,954	533,648	351,893	2,877,138	266,051	5,161,716	7,803,855	13,711,883
1892-93	725,025	629,612	384,323	2,842,530	126,880	6,290,561	7,317,578	14,402,271

The average value of the total trade in the first five years of this period was Rx. 13,860,546, and in the last five years Rx. 16,547,484, and the increase in the 25 years amounts to only 19·3 per cent., a rate of increase which is far smaller than the rate of increase of Indian trade generally in the same period. In the first five years of the same period the Indian trade with the world generally (taking only merchandise imported and Indian merchandise exported as in the case of China) was Rx. 87,144,188; in the last five years it was Rx. 164,900,069, the increase amounting to as much as 89·2 per cent. compared with the trifle of 19·3 per cent. in the case of China. The truth indeed is that our trade with China has been of a non-progressive character, and that its growth has been smaller than that of our trade with almost any other country. The imports from that country are small, and as regards tea they do not carry any special advantage to this country, for the tea is for the most part brought to India for reshipment to the Persian Gulf, or across the frontier to markets which ought to be supplied with our own tea. In exports from India we find the trade in raw cotton, which formerly was extensive, apparently approaching extinction, and the value of the opium trade seriously diminished. The only other article exported which is worth mention is cotton yarn, and the development of that trade alone has saved the trade with China from falling very materially below the level of a quarter of a century ago. If the other branches of our trade with China had increased in anything like the same proportion as the yarn trade, the trade would indeed have increased by "leaps and bounds," but all that has been secured by the enlargement of that trade has been that a serious decline has been prevented.

*Japan.*—In the last five years the value of our exports to Japan has increased from Rx. 1,037,322 to Rx. 1,617,371, an increase of about 56 per cent. In last year's trade the exports of raw cotton, cotton yarn, and gunny bags all increased, but the increase in yarns has not continued into the present year, in which a heavy decline has taken place. The bulk of the export trade consists of raw cotton and yarn, and the figures of the trade are subjoined:—

—	Raw Cotton.	Cotton Yarn.	—	Raw Cotton.	Cotton Yarn.
	Cwt.	Lbs.		Cwt.	Lbs.
1887-88	125	17,391,646	1890-91	77,757	11,376,422
1888-89	390	23,143,460	1891-92	400,952	6,682,050
1889-90	60,837	22,686,714	1892-93	443,988	7,351,801

It was mentioned in the review of last year that the increased demand for the raw material and the decline in the demand for Indian yarns are the result of the establishment of the spinning industry in Japan. Some particulars of this industry are given elsewhere in this review.

*Persia.*—In discussing the trade with Persia for 1891–92 the hope was expressed that the export of Indian tea would rapidly increase. The hope has not been realised, and the trade has declined materially as the subjoined figures of the exports of foreign and Indian tea will show :—

—	Foreign.	Indian.	—	Foreign.	Indian.
	Lbs.	Lbs.		Lbs.	Lbs.
1887–88 - -	1,245,526	263,073	1890–91 - -	2,973,817	1,221,478
1888–89 - -	2,148,808	402,488	1891–92 - -	3,115,691	2,789,175
1889–90 - -	1,673,175	1,118,126	1892–93 - -	3,240,763	1,406,625

In the present year, however, the export seems to be increasing.

*Straits.*—The export of rice to the Straits was materially below that of 1891–92, and was indeed much below the average, local needs having been supplied from Cochin-China. The result was a heavy fall in the export trade, of which rice forms a substantial proportion.

*Turkey.*—The trade with Turkey declined, imports of wheat having fallen from the relatively high level reached in 1891–92, and smaller quantities having been taken of Manchester and Bombay cottons and yarns and of the other goods that comprise the trade.

#### *Australia.*

The importation of copper from Australia fell to a very low point. The export of gunny bags recovered substantially from the depression of the preceding year, and this article was little less than three-fourths of the whole export trade. There was a considerable reduction in the quantity of tea exported.

## CHAPTER V.

### PROVINCIAL TRADE.

The figures of the trade of each province stand thus (in Rx.) :—

#### *Imported Merchandise.*

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay - - - -	27,543,173	25,760,606	25,269,580
Bengal - - - -	26,080,318	25,346,863	23,225,266
Madras - - - -	6,219,325	6,003,935	5,248,396
Burma - - - -	5,489,739	5,503,802	5,444,990
Sindh - - - -	3,702,344	3,972,250	3,416,798

#### *Exported Merchandise.*

—	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Bombay - - - -	37,859,465	40,635,690	40,450,365
Bengal - - - -	37,259,267	39,941,001	41,629,884
Madras - - - -	10,714,371	10,037,976	11,125,421
Burma - - - -	9,602,861	10,082,526	9,200,783
Sindh - - - -	4,699,757	7,338,816	4,129,543



Taking imports and exports of merchandise together, the foreign trade of each province stood as follows during the last three years in Rx. :—

—	1890-91.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1891-92.	Per-centage on whole Trade.	1892-3.	Per-centage on whole Trade.
Bombay - - -	65,402,638	38·66	66,396,296	38·09	65,719,945	38·86
Bengal - - -	63,339,585	37·44	65,287,864	37·96	64,855,150	38·34
Madras - - -	16,933,696	10·01	16,041,911	9·18	16,373,817	9·63
Burma - - -	15,092,600	8·92	15,586,328	8·92	14,645,773	8·66
Sindh - - -	8,402,101	4·97	11,311,066	7·05	7,546,341	4·46

Last year was the exact converse of the year which preceded it. Then the trade of every province increased, Madras excepted. Last year the trade of every province declined, Madras excepted. Madras was suffering from drought and scarcity in 1891-92, from which the province had recovered by last year, but the trade did not quite reach the level of 1890-91. The decline was large in Burma and much larger in Sindh, in consequence of the restricted export of rice from the former province and of wheat from the latter. In Bengal and Bombay the decline was not serious.

The trade and navigation of India with foreign countries have been distributed during the last five years in the following proportions between the five chief ports. Treasure is included in the trade here :—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>TRADE.</b>					
Bombay - - - -	44·03	43·95	43·82	41·58	44·68
Calcutta - - - -	35·6	34·04	34·08	35·1	34·43
Rangoon - - - -	5·2	5·76	6·45	6·57	6·51
Madras - - - -	5·3	5·58	5·38	5·96	4·77
Karachi - - - -	4·26	4·53	4·41	4·74	4·01
Total - - - -	94·39	93·86	94·14	93·95	94·4
<b>SHIPPING.</b>					
Bombay - - - -	35·22	31·48	31·33	32·9	33·78
Calcutta - - - -	25·41	24·74	23·61	23·64	25·88
Rangoon - - - -	10·1	10·9	12·80	11·12	10·72
Madras - - - -	7·22	8·26	7·87	8·85	7·64
Karachi - - - -	6·71	7·76	8·03	7·7	6·78
Total - - - -	84·66	83·14	83·64	84·21	84·8

The following figures show the actual extent of the foreign trade of the largest ports of India in merchandise only, imports and exports (including re-exports), during the last five years in Rx. :—

—	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Bombay - - - -	65,292,332	65,748,016	65,371,569	66,351,980	65,674,674
Calcutta - - - -	62,288,262	63,112,379	61,750,573	63,933,101	63,640,119
Rangoon - - - -	9,310,022	10,893,701	12,437,563	12,614,528	12,525,228
Madras - - - -	9,296,678	10,339,281	10,020,739	8,917,973	9,067,535
Karachi - - - -	7,377,212	8,405,722	8,402,099	11,310,986	7,546,292
Tuticorin - - - -	1,655,090	2,264,742	2,036,035	1,648,226	1,802,644

The increase or decrease of trade during this period in these ports has been at the rate mentioned below :—

Bombay - - - -	-	-	-	+	0·59	per cent.
Calcutta - - - -	-	-	-	+	2·17	"
Rangoon - - - -	-	-	-	+	34·53	"
Madras - - - -	-	-	-	-	2·46	"
Karachi - - - -	-	-	-	+	2·29	"
Tuticorin - - - -	-	-	-	+	8·92	"

Except Madras and Tuticorn, the trade of each of them was less than the trade of the preceding year, materially less in the case of Karachi; but the trade of that port was greatly augmented in 1891-92 by the abnormal export of wheat.

#### GOVERNMENT STORES.

The total value of these transactions was Rx. 3,749,655, being about 20 per cent. in excess of those of the preceding year, imports of stores amounting to Rx. 3,660,247 against Rx. 2,844,926. The increase was distributed over most of the larger heads: railway material, metals, machinery, coal, army munitions, woollen goods.

#### CUSTOMS REVENUE.

The gross sum received on imports (excluding salt) since 1888-89 is as follows:—

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
Arms and ammunition - - -	26,089	23,867	28,047	31,730	31,163
Malt liquor - - - - -	15,205	17,439	17,325	18,659	19,078
Cider and other fermented liquor - - -	151	219	180	205	158
Spirits - - - - -	482,854	492,371	533,385	518,838	543,226
Liqueurs - - - - -	6,456	6,943	6,859	7,434	7,554
Wines - - - - -	43,618	42,294	43,151	44,450	40,235
Opium - - - - -	306	285	325	349	330
Mineral oil - - - - -	117,489	162,392	165,040	174,662	202,308
Imports by post, &c. - - -	159	133	139	132	116
Total gross revenue - - -	692,327	745,943	794,451	796,459	844,170
Total net revenue - - -	676,284	724,116	774,269	771,487	821,056

The net export revenue for the same years (levied exclusively on rice) is—

	Rx.		Rx.
1888-89 - - -	597,956	1891-92 - - -	857,502
1889-90 - - -	705,721	1892-93 - - -	725,402
1890-91 - - -	900,647		

### CHAPTER VI.

#### BALANCE OF TRADE.

The excess of exports over imports, including treasure as well as merchandise, for each of the last ten years was (Rx.) :—

	Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.		Including Government Transactions.	Excluding Government Transactions.
1883-84	21,029,100	23,521,000	1888-89	15,548,400	18,266,400
1884-85	15,634,600	18,059,700	1889-90	18,709,700	21,219,400
1885-86	13,855,800	17,626,300	1890-91	8,440,700	11,253,200
1886-87	17,359,900	20,398,400	1891-92	27,305,200	29,869,100
1887-88	13,317,800	15,774,700	1892-93	30,279,300	33,850,100

The average excess of the ten years is Rx. 20,984,000.

In the same period the drawings of the Secretary of State in Council Bills have been—

	Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.		Pounds.	Exchange.	Rx.
		Pence.				Pence.	
1883-84	17,599,805	19·536	=21,621,400	1888-89	14,262,859	16·379	=20,899,100.
1884-85	13,758,909	19·308	=17,102,400	1889-90	15,474,496	16·565	=22,418,700
1885-86	10,292,692	18·254	=13,532,500	1890-91	15,969,033	18·089	=21,186,900
1886-87	12,136,279	17·441	=16,700,300	1891-92	16,093,854	16·733	=23,082,800
1887-88	15,358,577	16·899	=21,812,400	1892-93	16,532,215	14·984	=26,478,400

the average being 14,747,872*l.* = Rx. 20,483,490.

#### GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION.

The imports and exports during the last ten years were—

*Gold* :—

	Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance Net Imports.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1883-84	5,469,400	6,900	5,462,500	1889-90	5,071,000	455,700	4,615,300
1884-85	4,778,100	106,200	4,671,900	1890-91	6,500,800	864,600	5,636,200
1885-86	3,091,500	328,600	2,762,900	1891-92	4,118,900	1,705,100	2,413,800
1886-87	2,833,600	656,500	2,177,100	1892-93	1,781,789	4,594,472	{ -2,812,683
1887-88	3,236,100	243,600	2,992,500				{ net exports.
1888-89	3,119,100	305,200	2,813,900				

*Silver* :—

1883-84	7,408,500	1,003,400	6,405,100	1888-89	10,725,900	1,479,200	9,246,700
1884-85	9,110,000	1,864,400	7,245,600	1889-90	12,388,500	1,450,600	10,937,900
1885-86	12,386,200	779,600	11,606,600	1890-91	15,433,600	1,258,500	14,175,100
1886-87	8,219,700	1,064,000	7,155,700	1891-92	10,603,700	1,581,500	9,022,200
1887-88	10,589,800	1,361,100	9,228,700	1892-93	15,228,021	2,364,452	12,863,569

In 1891-92 gold began to flow out of the country in quantities greatly in excess of the usual export. In 1892-93 the movement continued in an increasing degree, and we have seen what has only once before been seen since statistics were first collected in 1835, a net export of gold. The single precedent for this was in 1878-79, a year of intense famine, when the people had to part with hoarded gold and export it instead of the produce which the soil had refused to bear. The exports of last year were to a great extent speculative, and based on the profit likely to accrue from an exchange of gold for silver. There was an unusually large speculative purchase of gold in 1890-91, when it was obtained cheaply, and the gold then bought was sold at a good profit in 1891-92 and 1892-93. There was a strong demand for gold from Austria-Hungary in view to the establishment of the gold standard in that country; and it is said that much of the gold shipped from India was bought to supply that demand.

The imports of silver into India were on an extremely and unnecessarily large scale. They have been exceeded only three times before since 1835, namely, in 1865-66 and 1877-78, both of them years of famine and borrowing, and in 1890-91, when the imports were entirely speculative. This may also be said of the imports of 1892-93, the silver being hurried into the country from December onwards to June in anticipation of the closure of the mints to coinage for the public.

The following statement shows the forms in which silver is mostly presented at the mints :—

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Ounces.	Ounces.	Ounces.
Bar silver - - - -	17,646,552	14,985,688	35,435,996
Sycee silver - - - -	5,205,912	3,888,421	1,940,254
Dollars (mainly Mexican) - - - -	12,914,737	4,772,295	3,143,159
Other sorts - - - -	6,819,803	418,501	314,213
Total - - - -	42,587,004	24,064,905	40,833,622

The very large quantity of "other sorts" in 1890-91 was due to an importation of Roumanian five-lei pieces which that country sold when it adopted a gold standard, and sold to advantage owing to the rise in the gold price of silver in that year, and to an importation of Japanese yens and Maria Theresa dollars also shipped to India as a speculation to take advantage of the open mints and the rise in the price of silver. Ordinarily the bulk of the imports consists of the three kinds specified above—bar, sycee, and Mexican dollars.

## CHAPTER VII.

### SHIPPING.

The shipping returns, as was to be expected, are as unfavourable as the trade returns. A smaller number of vessels entered and cleared, the aggregate tonnage and the average tonnage of each vessel was smaller, the proportion of steam tonnage to the whole was smaller, the number of steamers entered was smaller, and the clearances of steamers in ballast were larger.

The total number and tonnage of the shipping, steam and sailing, with cargoes and in ballast, which entered from and cleared to foreign countries during each of the last six years, are as follows:—

Year.	No.	Tons.	Average Tonnage.
1887-88	10,893	7,189,465	660
1888-89	10,485	6,983,332	666
1889-90	10,673	7,315,586	685
1890-91	11,023	7,684,954	697
1891-92	11,158	8,590,651	770
1892-93	10,723	7,692,291	717

Steamer tonnage represented 77 per cent. of the whole. The total number of steamers which entered and cleared was 3,854, with an aggregate burden of 5,927,299 registered tons, the average tonnage of each steamer being 1,538 tons. About 6 per cent. of the steamers which cleared left in ballast.

Of the total of 7,692,291 tons, the entries from and clearances to the United Kingdom were 2,718,651, being less than in 1891-92, but 35·3 per cent. of the total against 33 per cent. in 1891-92. Entries from and clearances to British possessions have also declined from 2,676,044 tons to 2,470,873 tons. There was a large decrease also in the number and tonnage of vessels entered from and cleared to foreign countries:—

—	No.	Tons.
1890-91	2,852	2,243,652
1891-92	3,537	3,064,043
1892-93	3,121	2,502,767

The relative proportions of tonnage entered and cleared were as follows:—

From and to the United Kingdom, about 35·3 per cent. of the whole.

“ “ British Possessions „ 32·1 “ “

“ “ Foreign countries „ 32·6 “ “

The decline in the tonnage of trade with foreign countries was due mainly to restricted intercourse with Belgium, France, Holland, Italy, and Egypt, the last being the consequence of the smaller trade in rice and wheat.

The vessels carrying the trade of India for the most part fly the British flag, the tonnage of vessels sailing under that flag representing 81 per cent., against 83 per cent. of the whole in 1891-92 and 82·4 per cent. in 1890-91.

The tonnage of vessels under foreign flags was 12·8 per cent. of the whole against 11·3 per cent. in 1891-92.

The proportion of the tonnage of vessels under British Indian registry was not quite 4 per cent. of the whole. These are all sailing vessels of small tonnage.

The total number of vessels under foreign flags which entered and left last year was 1,415 against 1,366 in 1891-92, and 1,206 in 1890-91, their burden aggregating 988,707 tons against 976,848 tons in 1891-92 and 884,684 tons in 1890-91. The principal flags were:—

	1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
German - - -	138	180,996	167	253,665	203	309,262	260	365,940
Italian - - -	114	177,200	100	159,876	90	167,926	93	151,240
Austrian - - -	100	181,939	93	164,759	98	165,530	103	177,692
French - - -	121	116,404	126	110,714	130	99,773	106	79,194
Norwegian - - -	68	61,877	42	41,516	85	78,201	73	69,482
Arab - - -	620	79,994	496	68,950	529	72,591	559	76,473
American - - -	31	44,043	27	38,391	23	30,914	11	15,110

The continued increase of tonnage under the German flag and the progressive decline of the American flag are conspicuous in this table.

The native craft employed in the foreign trade are slowly but surely disappearing:—

	No.	Tons.
1890-91 - - -	3,523	169,607
1891-92 - - -	3,202	171,149
1892-93 - - -	3,153	166,404

The shipbuilding industry in India is of the smallest dimensions. The numbers built in the last two years were as follows:—

	1891-92.				1892-93.	
	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Sailing Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
In Bengal - - -	1	80	7	1,034	1	133
In Bombay - - -	—	—	44	1,110	47	1,115
In Sindh - - -	—	—	5	252	5	221
In Madras - - -	—	—	25	670	12	356
In Burma - - -	—	—	4	170	7	316
Total - - -	1	80	85	3,236	72	2,141

## SECTION II.—TRANS-FRONTIER TRADE.

### CHAPTER VIII.

The trans-frontier trade compares with that of the preceding year as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1891-92 - - -	4,249,592	4,067,644	8,317,236
1892-93 - - -	3,895,389	3,594,690	7,490,080

The following figures give the trade with each principal country in the last two years. The countries are arranged geographically, proceeding from west to east along the line of frontier :—

—	1891-92.	1892-93.	—	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.		Rx.	Rx.
Lus Bela - - -	67,428	68,322	Nepal - - -	3,003,619	2,624,238
Khelat - - -	54,439	77,604	Sikkim - - -	34,714	42,451
Kandahar - - -	995,445	532,085	Bhutan - - -	55,812	42,185
Zhob and Loralai - - -	85,866	59,975	Hill Tipperah - - -	49,680	65,592
Sewestan - - -	162,113	129,472	Western China - - -	150,874	155,686
Kabul - - -	871,759	831,671	Siam - - -	119,815	179,500
Tirah - - -	22,673	22,523	North Shan States - - -	388,626	370,980
Bajaur - - -	182,815	257,176	South Shan States - - -	45,902	222,529
Kashmir - - -	1,312,123	1,020,134	Karenni - - -	228,766	299,610
Ladakh - - -	53,017	53,855	Zimmé - - -	227,393	249,792
Thibet - - -	180,235	158,010			

The largest proportion of the trade (about 31 per cent. of the whole) is carried on over the Punjab frontier with Kabul and Kashmir. Bengal follows with 25 per cent. of the whole, the trade being carried on with Thibet, Nepal, Bhutan, and Sikkim, the bulk of the trade being with Sikkim. Burma comes next with nearly 20 per cent. of the whole, the trade being carried on with Western China, Siam, the Shan States, Karenni, and Zimmé. The trade of the North-Western Provinces, carried on with Thibet and Nepal, is under 13 per cent. of the whole. The trade across the border of Sindh and Baluchistan is as yet relatively insignificant, though it is possible that when the railway is fully utilised by the people across the border there may be a large development of trade. It is impossible to anticipate any material development of the trade passing across the Assam frontier.

The only countries with which anything like considerable trade is at present carried on are Nepal, Kashmir, Kabul, and Kandahar—

#### NEPAL.

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1891-92 - - -	1,557,525	1,333,998
1892-93 - - -	1,344,937	1,182,167

The effects of the drought of 1891-92, when the import of food-grains from Nepal was prohibited, were felt in the restriction of trade during the year 1892-93. The imports of food-grains were indeed resumed, but they were smaller than the average, and there was a largely reduced import of cattle, fruits, and vegetables, opium, and timber. The timber trade is said to be adversely affected both by State prohibition and by exhaustion of the forests.

All the larger items of the export trade also decreased: cotton yarn and piece goods, metals, petroleum, provisions, spices, sugar, tobacco. A small trade had been created in Indian tea, but not a pound went across the Nepal frontier last year. The trade in salt continues to expand for the reason mentioned in the review for 1891-92.

#### KASHMIR.

—	Imports.	Exports.
	Rx.	Rx.
1891-92 - - -	596,788	656,467
1892-93 - - -	507,329	476,398

The decline in the trade with Kashmir is attributed to the drought and cholera which prevailed in the valley last year, and also to the severity of the winter which kept the routes impracticable much longer than usual.

## KABUL.

—		Imports.	Export.
		Rx.	Rx.
1891-92	- - -	218,120	653,639
1892-93	- - -	220,850	610,501

There was a larger import of fruits and nuts from Kabul, due partly to the occurrence of a very good crop, but probably more to the active intervention of the Amir in the trade. The intervention, however, had the effect of reducing the exports, for the traders found their return to Kabul so retarded that they hurried back without return loads.

The export of Indian tea has not been maintained :—

—		Foreign Tea.	Indian Tea.
		Cwt.	Cwt.
1890-91	- - -	4,479	4,429
1891-92	- - -	7,003	6,285
1892-93	- - -	7,853	3,353

But there is no doubt that much of the decline is a diversion of trade, the tea now being shipped from Bombay up the Persian Gulf instead of passing through Kabul.

The export of sugar is but small and is likely to be smaller, for the Amir has increased the customs duty from Rs. 18 to Rs. 25 the camel load, an increase of 39 per cent., and Russian sugar is actively imported from Russian Turkestan.

## KANDAHAR.

—		Imports.	Exports.
		Rx.	Rx.
1891-92	- - -	469,254	526,191
1892-93	- - -	234,428	297,657

There was a heavy fall in the imports of raw wool and of fruits and nuts (which articles constitute the bulk of the import trade) from Kandahar owing to the order of the Amir prohibiting his subjects from using the railway at Chaman, an order which was enforced through great part of the year.

## WESTERN CHINA.

—		Imports.	Exports.
		Rx.	Rx.
1890-91	- - -	53,435	108,740
1891-92	- - -	46,336	104,538
1892-93	- - -	50,532	93,574

This trade with Western China has had to struggle against the exactions of the Chinese officials and against brigands, and it remains unprogressive. It is to be hoped that, with the satisfactory termination of the negotiations for the regulation of commercial intercourse now in progress between the British and Chinese Governments, the trade will increase, and that its progress will be accelerated by the extension of the railway in the direction of the frontier.

## SECTION III.—COASTING TRADE.

## CHAPTER IX.

The total trade, imports and exports, merchandise and treasure, was in the last ten years :—

	Rx.		Rx.
1883-84 - - -	61,461,631	1888-89 - - -	60,166,070
1884-85 - - -	58,401,555	1889-90 - - -	59,211,043
1885-86 - - -	57,598,286	1890-91 - - -	65,586,392
1886-87 - - -	56,165,363	1891-92 - - -	67,896,004
1887-88 - - -	60,738,634	1892-93 - - -	66,097,209

The trade was rather smaller than in the preceding year, but was larger than in any year but that. It is not a quickly increasing trade, for though in some places the transit of commodities by sea increases, in others it is reduced by the expansion of railway communication or by the substitution of direct foreign trade for the receipt of goods imported from some larger port.

Taking the export value, as representing the actual value, the trade of the last four years compares thus in Rx. :—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
Merchandise (Indian) - - - - -	20,602,449	22,416,965	23,468,875	23,230,640
„ (foreign) - - - - -	6,570,235	6,566,577	6,829,130	7,150,335
Treasure - - - - -	1,651,528	2,236,590	2,727,792	2,080,175

The figures do not include exports of Government stores or treasure.

*Indian Merchandise.*

The principal articles in the trade are mentioned below, in the order of their importance, and placed against them are their import values in the last four years, that is, the value of the imports into British Indian ports :—

	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.	Rx.
1. Grain and pulse - - - - -	3,623,702	4,494,350	4,641,335	4,117,857
2. Cotton, raw - - - - -	3,984,187	5,429,809	3,657,586	4,114,713
3. Cotton manufactures, including twist and yarn -	1,753,704	2,016,576	2,195,275	2,000,024
4. Jute manufactures - - - - -	1,231,946	1,525,141	1,800,649	1,526,056
5. Spices - - - - -	1,884,095	1,314,806	1,248,503	1,338,890
6. Seeds - - - - -	976,335	1,163,681	1,180,536	1,156,905
7. Provisions - - - - -	719,810	817,548	830,881	942,234
8. Salt - - - - -	738,652	905,368	945,242	927,690
9. Teak timber - - - - -	850,828	943,323	789,746	821,464
10. Cocoa-nuts and kernel - - - - -	721,496	748,529	999,269	775,371
11. Tobacco - - - - -	459,407	500,590	650,666	727,963
12. Jute, raw - - - - -	1,164,136	918,360	761,091	677,272
13. Sugar - - - - -	653,662	619,936	634,724	644,328
14. Oils - - - - -	630,862	624,895	731,126	623,705
15. Coffee - - - - -	371,303	356,608	420,640	557,420
16. Hides and skins - - - - -	470,841	460,214	514,173	556,896
17. Spirits - - - - -	347,015	342,347	397,733	400,972
18. Timber and wood, other than teak - - - - -	420,692	405,808	394,134	380,086
19. Coal - - - - -	104,046	148,858	192,001	269,104
20. Tea - - - - -	132,628	112,508	253,820	128,218

There are no particular features in the trade calling for special remark except perhaps the increasing trade in coal. The exports of Bengal coal from that province to other provinces, although still very small, have increased rapidly in the last few years :—

	Tons.		Tons.
1888-89 - - -	41,145	1891-92 - - -	123,087
1889-90 - - -	53,052	1892-93 - - -	195,760
1890-91 - - -	105,721		



The coal now goes to Burma, Madras, and Bombay, to which province 50,330 tons were sent last year, in competition with English coal. Bombay is now the only Indian province which still largely consumes English coal.

The reduction in the trade in tea is the result of the decline in the exports of tea to the Persian Gulf from Bombay, to which port the tea is sent coastwise for shipment to the Gulf.

The imports of cotton yarn into Bengal were materially smaller than in 1891-92, only 14,271,000 lbs. against 16,905,000 lbs., but the latter quantity was unusually large. Burma also took a smaller quantity.

The trade in food-grains continued on an extensive scale, owing to the continuance of drought and scarcity in Madras, the imports into that province for the last four years being :—

1889-90	-	-	Cwt.	3,040,011		1891-92	-	-	Cwt.	6,328,805
1890-91	-	-		5,173,829		1892-93	-	-		6,014,376

#### COASTING SHIPPING.

The following table gives the number and registered tonnage of the vessels engaged in the coasting trade during the last five years (000's omitted in tonnage) :—

##### *Entered.*

—	Steamers.		Sailing Vessels.		Native Craft.			
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.		
1888-89	-	-	7,316	7,246	3,241	245	185,659	3,089
1889-90	-	-	7,847	7,643	2,959	227	182,155	3,006
1890-91	-	-	8,751	8,673	2,565	202	166,113	2,826
1891-92	-	-	8,868	9,161	2,774	217	160,294	2,700
1892-93	-	-	8,968	9,371	2,582	232	155,167	2,656

##### *Cleared.*

1888-89	-	-	7,307	7,213	3,370	252	167,221	2,953
1889-90	-	-	7,844	7,617	3,066	233	165,673	2,881
1890-91	-	-	8,759	8,717	2,550	193	153,824	2,682
1891-92	-	-	8,862	9,099	2,636	196	149,785	2,555
1892-93	-	-	8,996	9,409	2,607	241	145,832	2,624

The feature of these tables is the continued increase in the number and tonnage of steamers and the continued decline in sailing vessels and native craft.

Simla,  
September 23rd, 1893.

J. E. O'CONNOR.

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T A B L E S

RELATING TO

THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE

OF

BRITISH INDIA.

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## TABLES

RELATING TO

## THE FOREIGN SEA-BORNE TRADE OF BRITISH INDIA.

NOTE.—The Values throughout the following Tables represent Tens of Rupees.

## No. 1.

## VALUE of the TOTAL TRADE.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>Imports:</b>					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE - - - -	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030
GOVERNMENT STORES - - - -	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247
<b>TOTAL MERCHANDISE - - - -</b>	<b>69,440,467</b>	<b>69,197,489</b>	<b>71,975,370</b>	<b>69,432,383</b>	<b>66,265,277</b>
TREASURE - - - -	13,844,960	17,459,501	21,934,486	14,722,662	17,009,810
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS - - - -</b>	<b>83,285,427</b>	<b>86,656,990</b>	<b>93,909,856</b>	<b>84,155,045</b>	<b>83,275,087</b>
<b>Exports:</b>					
PRIVATE MERCHANDISE :					
INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURES - -	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,199	103,550,831	101,945,707
FOREIGN DITTO - - - -	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290
GOVERNMENT STORES - - - -	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,478
<b>TOTAL MERCHANDISE - - - -</b>	<b>97,049,532</b>	<b>103,460,398</b>	<b>100,227,348</b>	<b>108,173,592</b>	<b>106,595,475</b>
TREASURE - - - -	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS - - - -</b>	<b>98,833,879</b>	<b>105,366,720</b>	<b>102,350,526</b>	<b>111,460,278</b>	<b>113,554,399</b>
<b>Total Trade - - - -</b>	<b>182,119,306</b>	<b>192,023,710</b>	<b>196,260,382</b>	<b>195,615,323</b>	<b>196,829,486</b>

## No. 2.

## VALUE of TOTAL TRADE, distinguishing the PROPORTION passing through the SUEZ CANAL.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>Imports:</b>					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	58,154,531	56,516,593	60,110,342	57,523,489	54,939,322
„ OTHER ROUTES - - - -	11,285,936	12,680,896	11,865,028	11,908,894	11,325,955
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>69,440,467</b>	<b>69,197,489</b>	<b>71,975,370</b>	<b>69,432,383</b>	<b>66,265,277</b>
PER-CENTAGE VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	83·75	81·68	83·51	82·84	82·90
TREASURE :					
VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	8,537,488	12,754,113	12,752,226	8,571,942	13,632,494
„ OTHER ROUTES - - - -	5,307,472	4,705,388	9,182,260	6,150,720	3,377,316
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>13,844,960</b>	<b>17,459,501</b>	<b>21,934,486</b>	<b>14,722,662</b>	<b>17,009,810</b>
PER-CENTAGE VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	61·66	73·05	58·13	58·22	86·02
<b>Exports:</b>					
MERCHANDISE:					
VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	57,133,271	60,792,741	58,429,936	67,380,576	63,195,652
„ OTHER ROUTES - - - -	39,916,261	42,667,657	41,797,412	40,843,016	43,399,823
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>97,049,532</b>	<b>103,460,398</b>	<b>100,227,348</b>	<b>108,173,592</b>	<b>106,595,475</b>
PER-CENTAGE VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	58·87	58·76	58·29	62·24	59·28
TREASURE:					
VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	868,616	547,819	897,579	1,822,960	4,770,945
„ OTHER ROUTES - - - -	1,415,731	1,358,503	1,225,599	1,463,726	2,187,979
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>1,784,347</b>	<b>1,906,322</b>	<b>2,123,178</b>	<b>3,286,686</b>	<b>6,958,924</b>
PER-CENTAGE VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	20·68	28·74	42·25	55·46	68·56
<b>Total Trade:</b>					
VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	124,193,906	130,611,266	132,190,083	135,249,008	136,538,413
„ OTHER ROUTES - - - -	57,925,400	61,412,444	64,070,299	60,366,320	60,291,073
<b>TOTAL - - - -</b>	<b>182,119,306</b>	<b>192,023,710</b>	<b>196,260,382</b>	<b>195,615,323</b>	<b>196,829,486</b>
PER-CENTAGE VIA SUEZ CANAL - - - -	68·19	68·02	67·35	69·14	69·31

## VALUE OF IMPORTS of MERCHANDISE from PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES into British India.

COUNTRIES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	52,576,440	50,291,140	52,101,868	48,271,400	44,005,841
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS :</b>					
Europe: Gibraltar - - - - -	7,753	8,957	9,221	14,261	16,325
Malta - - - - -	7,232	6,461	7,784	5,386	4,936
Asia: Aden - - - - -	141,375	131,136	129,575	126,966	141,933
Ceylon - - - - -	554,379	632,119	718,383	669,777	664,757
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	1,530,433	2,008,099	1,968,839	2,241,602	2,246,916
Straits Settlements - - - - -	2,278,414	2,441,400	2,300,838	2,358,598	2,371,609
Africa: Cape Colony - - - - -	461	831	823	1,566	9,631
Mauritius - - - - -	1,575,048	1,735,002	1,701,695	1,719,872	1,462,771
Natal - - - - -	1,028	703	416	1,674	1,026
America: Canada - - - - -	0	325	21	4,341	1,570
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)	294,111	391,732	249,718	287,315	239,450
	6,390,234	7,356,765	7,081,812	7,431,358	7,160,924
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>					
Europe: Austria - - - - -	768,386	703,716	832,795	839,407	1,031,939
Belgium - - - - -	526,698	873,827	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470
Denmark - - - - -	0	0	0	0	287
France - - - - -	914,334	975,647	815,824	1,041,679	1,040,291
Germany - - - - -	248,016	563,912	1,691,649	1,524,969	1,451,330
Greece - - - - -	369	177	130	275	278
Holland - - - - -	11,715	9,469	18,739	155,415	206,746
Italy - - - - -	504,797	510,508	492,711	535,906	356,307
Norway - - - - -	1,793	14,848	26,782	44,956	47,583
Portugal - - - - -	319	665	362	587	653
Russia - - - - -	50	48	0	15	0
Spain - - - - -	609	285	104	541	499
Sweden - - - - -	2,175	7,577	3,664	18,921	15,498
Turkey - - - - -	1,024	1,990	1,301	833	1,508
Asia: Arabia - - - - -	340,093	373,570	290,707	353,297	436,812
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	381,404	441,402	451,456	635,537	595,614
Japan - - - - -	23,836	28,127	57,672	65,746	91,210
Java - - - - -	3,172	14,551	58,915	144,052	95,689
Maldivo Islands - - - - -	21,025	19,174	10,168	18,111	11,429
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - -	88,991	106,934	86,139	118,587	112,139
Persia and Persian Gulf - - - - -	730,957	803,916	710,182	709,092	687,092
Philippines - - - - -	2,959	4,165	4,098	1,725	3,451
Russia - - - - -	834,790	741,922	858,968	1,129,129	1,488,623
Siam - - - - -	24,742	38,513	30,703	22,280	24,083
Sumatra - - - - -	3,989	1,341	111	294	1,186
Turkey - - - - -	376,850	440,609	362,046	570,193	477,174
Africa: Abyssinia - - - - -	6,312	3,346	5,692	5,985	4,447
Egypt - - - - -	78,403	75,898	87,306	91,282	158,995
Madagascar - - - - -	3,190	3,410	4,154	5,631	2,945
Mozambique - - - - -	73,631	59,755	28,810	26,504	55,981
Réunion - - - - -	1,629	141	368	935	11,846
Zanzibar - - - - -	568,474	359,806	412,673	291,723	228,307
America: South America - - - - -	33	1,243	1,448	2,099	8,549
United States - - - - -	1,040,318	1,729,156	1,522,365	1,199,453	1,134,438
West Indies* - - - - -	36	0	295	0	4
Other countries - - - - -	18,525	2,568	6,124	9,608	9,862
	7,603,644	8,912,216	9,851,220	10,884,699	11,438,265
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b> - - - - -	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030

\* British and Foreign Possessions are not shown separately for the West Indies.

## No. 4.

VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from  
British India.

COUNTRIES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	36,250,572	37,950,864	31,691,797	33,446,985	32,267,196
BRITISH POSSESSIONS :					
Europe - Gibraltar - - - - -	73,233	64,096	28,270	19,654	149,492
Malta - - - - -	878,068	307,713	713,913	625,482	84,344
Asia : Aden - - - - -	688,939	749,769	738,727	678,689	794,959
Ceylon - - - - -	1,933,056	2,195,241	2,525,790	2,769,883	3,147,103
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	10,854,944	10,686,691	9,484,374	9,099,450	9,110,278
Straits Settlements - - - - -	4,072,307	4,536,746	5,499,505	4,397,769	4,440,526
Africa : Cape Colony - - - - -	155,333	184,981	129,757	202,497	226,044
Mauritius - - - - -	683,511	1,015,581	1,093,212	1,158,437	999,088
Natal - - - - -	122,348	217,091	126,490	216,759	117,905
St. Helena - - - - -	15,270	8,416	981	60	0
America: Canada - - - - -	927	21,699	26,224	52,840	37,477
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand) -	1,038,250	1,063,489	1,219,037	967,739	1,106,806
	20,066,186	21,051,513	21,586,280	20,789,289	20,274,022
FOREIGN COUNTRIES :					
Europe : Austria - - - - -	3,040,638	2,960,484	2,745,479	2,174,645	2,606,846
Belgium - - - - -	4,663,800	5,641,048	4,648,609	5,460,273	4,414,066
France - - - - -	8,410,444	7,714,867	7,842,268	10,945,575	9,083,254
Germany - - - - -	1,493,279	2,764,657	4,387,482	5,073,527	6,517,185
Greece - - - - -	17,482	10,698	11,931	15,149	9,433
Holland - - - - -	337,137	358,705	409,788	932,071	670,433
Italy - - - - -	3,470,113	4,217,755	3,627,870	2,985,457	3,641,166
Norway - - - - -	950	0	0	0	0
Portugal - - - - -	2,668	12,094	24,587	22,314	18,900
Russia - - - - -	535,760	412,414	336,950	240,759	682,869
Spain - - - - -	310,675	342,979	410,835	227,126	476,412
Sweden - - - - -	12,995	16,155	25,190	19,315	15,767
Turkey - - - - -	6,407	17,144	22,546	13,609	54,750
Asia : Arabia - - - - -	677,905	825,146	734,646	644,498	833,799
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	3,169,613	3,114,786	4,811,560	4,612,403	5,291,993
Japan - - - - -	1,035,305	1,218,998	1,210,276	1,289,787	1,610,455
Java - - - - -	25,291	31,729	34,122	62,728	82,341
Maldivo Islands - - - - -	30,675	25,713	16,629	23,326	14,201
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - -	33,701	40,288	49,345	50,010	51,128
Persia and Persian Gulf - - - - -	303,748	497,102	420,986	594,829	508,603
Philippines - - - - -	755	3,690	31,266	50,868	21,806
Siam - - - - -	89,705	62,154	62,931	41,810	53,051
Sumatra - - - - -	1,312	672	871	1,437	1,320
Turkey - - - - -	289,808	298,814	332,864	467,849	438,205
Africa : Abyssinia - - - - -	35,526	121,637	257,628	244,345	242,158
Egypt - - - - -	3,483,800	3,869,974	4,499,097	7,181,460	4,832,053
Madagascar - - - - -	4,279	4,193	246	230	2,275
Mozambique - - - - -	105,624	128,821	124,363	133,692	171,324
Réunion - - - - -	142,213	171,650	227,899	136,695	257,557
Zanzibar - - - - -	282,573	416,830	365,525	412,428	400,232
America : South America - - - - -	495,186	782,892	730,153	996,418	1,368,911
United States - - - - -	3,589,255	3,786,324	3,968,735	3,872,593	4,512,988
West Indies* - - - - -	122,544	131,978	166,550	266,895	221,919
Other countries - - - - -	105,565	146,286	85,489	120,436	297,118
	36,325,976	40,098,677	42,624,116	49,314,557	49,404,488
TOTAL EXPORTS - - - - -	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,133	103,550,831	101,945,706

\* See note on p. 53.

## No. 5.

## VALUE of EXPORTS of FOREIGN (including BRITISH and COLONIAL) MERCHANDISE to PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES from British India.

COUNTRIES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	1,222,362	1,178,757	1,063,391	1,094,027	1,044,101
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS :</b>					
Europe: Gibraltar - - - - -	290	85	1,118	3,509	6,750
Malta - - - - -	6,157	5,757	7,156	6,637	5,755
Asia: Aden - - - - -	187,454	132,025	148,884	146,480	179,158
Ceylon - - - - -	123,414	118,986	142,547	155,880	137,985
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	122,867	133,145	138,949	105,420	144,131
Straits Settlements - - - - -	300,149	271,830	259,759	246,399	308,624
Africa: Cape Colony - - - - -	1,200	4,221	455	894	2,804
Mauritius - - - - -	112,102	110,901	75,890	102,605	143,719
Natal - - - - -	30,092	29,219	3,345	13,380	19,368
St. Helena - - - - -	0	0	100	0	0
America: Canada - - - - -	150	0	2	1	0
Australia (including Tasmania and New Zealand)-	8,233	8,710	7,850	6,359	10,972
	892,108	814,879	786,005	792,564	959,166
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>					
Europe: Austria - - - - -	7,557	11,754	4,403	6,051	4,500
Belgium - - - - -	3,863	3,314	3,726	5,985	14,947
France - - - - -	59,459	31,386	37,001	22,030	18,736
Germany - - - - -	12,224	17,654	7,615	17,638	10,885
Greece - - - - -	448	263	207	367	308
Holland - - - - -	41	0	90	0	425
Italy - - - - -	29,659	39,432	11,260	18,945	26,230
Portugal - - - - -	0	0	0	0	0
Russia - - - - -	0	0	76	0	150
Spain - - - - -	0	111	0	0	0
Sweden - - - - -	0	32	0	48	30
Turkey - - - - -	2,424	755	1,107	807	1,987
Asia: Arabia - - - - -	306,174	222,214	243,255	303,486	315,740
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	3,606	2,099	5,513	6,197	7,064
Japan - - - - -	2,017	2,953	2,510	5,416	6,916
Java - - - - -	3,542	5,287	2,727	3,844	6,827
Maldive Islands - - - - -	5,138	5,203	1,207	2,044	574
Mekran and Sommani - - - - -	24,267	21,997	20,345	35,365	28,842
Persia and Persian Gulf - - - - -	1,129,063	1,225,603	1,319,957	1,418,522	1,391,184
Philippines - - - - -	0	701	125	0	1,895
Siam - - - - -	2,102	1,458	13,946	18,300	5,097
Sumatra - - - - -	1,490	6,679	5,007	4,157	5,371
Turkey - - - - -	277,514	253,424	237,651	314,211	288,179
Africa: Abyssinia - - - - -	10,305	7,232	17,545	16,394	15,492
Egypt - - - - -	26,150	30,532	44,505	38,198	37,740
Madagascar - - - - -	10,555	6,126	0	190	458
Mozambique - - - - -	92,033	106,539	119,859	127,184	135,259
Réunion - - - - -	0	182	59	78	232
Zanzibar - - - - -	185,092	265,310	270,893	224,411	242,617
America: South America - - - - -	334	251	407	395	360
United States - - - - -	23,827	32,415	12,892	7,156	14,853
West Indies* - - - - -	94	104	126	401	107
Other countries - - - - -	989	1,162	119	768	4,018
	2,220,967	2,302,172	2,384,133	2,598,588	2,587,023
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS - - - - -</b>	<b>4,335,437</b>	<b>4,295,808</b>	<b>4,233,529</b>	<b>4,485,179</b>	<b>4,590,290</b>

\* See note on p. 53.

## QUANTITY\* of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:</b>					
Horses - - - - - No.	7,483	6,478	7,578	8,222	7,974
Other sorts - - - - - "	2,080	3,099	2,252	3,193	3,390
Total Number of Animals, Living - - "	9,563	9,577	9,830	11,415	11,364
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:</b>					
Coffee - - - - - Cwt.	25,332	23,976	12,088	26,258	11,336
<b>Fruits and Vegetables:</b>					
<b>Fruits:</b>					
Cocoanuts - - - - - No.	17,707,801	13,254,649	13,404,395	17,985,605	14,899,813
" Kernel or Copra - - - - - Cwt.	199,861	154,853	109,685	59,047	56,527
Other sorts - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Grain and Pulse:</b>					
Gram - - - - - Cwt.	1,600	1,921	1,810	1,681	1,807
Pulse - - - - - "	24,933	39,319	23,533	20,388	29,486
Rice in the husk - - - - - "	8,319	15,524	13,211	5,265	9,144
" not in the husk - - - - - "	3,759	29,550	3,382	2,963	5,954
Wheat - - - - - "	106,680	102,558	124,135	345,912	102,523
Other sorts - - - - - "	181,467	103,604	65,298	139,916	152,206
	326,758	292,476	231,369	516,125	301,124
Hops - - - - - Cwt.	5,434	4,672	3,920	4,064	3,569
<b>Liquors:</b>					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - - - Gals.	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894
<b>Spirits.</b>					
Brandy - - - - - "	351,370	341,358	323,237	256,513	267,665
Gin - - - - - "	97,783	87,636	70,267	76,447	102,360
Rum - - - - - "	48,316	38,885	27,402	15,968	14,314
Whisky - - - - - "	367,361	386,337	388,637	417,619	440,691
Other sorts - - - - - "	254,537	246,198	246,441	248,700	231,817
	1,119,367	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347
<b>Wines and Liqueurs:</b>					
Champagne - - - - - "	48,963	46,604	44,889	46,918	36,809
Claret - - - - - "	118,772	113,610	113,866	109,022	91,909
Port - - - - - "	76,732	70,168	77,998	79,751	82,953
Sherry - - - - - "	44,955	39,846	42,672	41,271	33,336
Other sorts - - - - - "	71,126	79,164	82,671	93,080	90,941
	360,548	349,392	362,096	370,042	333,951
<b>Liqueurs</b>	13,220	13,581	11,587	12,896	12,592
Other sorts - - - - - "	4,459	5,848	3,783	2,974	3,342
Total Liquors - - - - - "	3,896,174	4,267,200	4,219,024	4,370,102	4,462,126
<b>Provisions:</b>					
Bacon and Hams - - - - - Lbs.	689,395	789,704	852,556	903,939	793,095
Biche de mer - - - - - "	5,346	2,243	34,501	18,492	18,181
Butter - - - - - "	113,772	297,473	382,037	290,454	315,278
Cheese - - - - - "	723,939	735,072	815,333	788,442	790,231
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - - - - "	1,261,365	1,500,207	1,512,625	1,416,995	1,578,276
Flour - - - - - "	1,605,772	2,061,528	1,526,114	1,399,655	1,316,581
<b>Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved:</b>					
Dates - - - - - Cwt.	765,726	848,820	647,819	887,001	839,682
Other sorts - - - - - "	95,086	105,715	97,930	106,842	103,058
Ghee - - - - - Lbs.	2,731,280	2,763,429	1,128,630	3,450,748	2,296,936
Fish, salted - - - - - "	19,780,445	17,974,179	15,039,296	19,345,703	18,129,876
" not salted, dried - - - - - "	†	1,361,122	1,949,927	1,560,330	4,822,134
" wet salted ( <i>ngapi</i> ) - - - - - "	†	†	†	†	13,821,584
Other sorts - - - - - Cwt.	189,081	179,333	190,030	188,642	207,817

\* The mark — denotes that the quantities are not stated, on account of their being given under different denominations, or for other reasons: while the mark 0 signifies that there was no import or export at all, as the case may be, of the article in question.  
† Not separately enumerated.

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:</b>					
Horses - - - - -	290,372	281,400	286,783	278,107	289,305
Other sorts - - - - -	4,928	8,309	8,647	15,150	11,368
Total Value of Animals, Living - - -	295,300	289,709	295,430	293,257	300,673
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:</b>					
Coffee - - - - -	102,484	125,232	62,822	144,076	63,949
<b>Fruits and Vegetables:</b>					
<b>Fruits:</b>					
Cocoanuts - - - - -	69,676	57,555	63,847	65,149	67,775
" Kernel or Copra - - - - -	175,336	137,455	102,606	55,546	54,175
Other sorts - - - - -	24,763	21,733	11,409	11,396	16,041
Vegetables, fresh - - - - -	1,520	1,209	1,029	2,164	5,561
	271,295	217,952	178,891	134,255	148,552
<b>Grain and Pulse:</b>					
Gram - - - - -	845	951	948	881	1,008
Pulse - - - - -	10,557	16,134	9,574	8,968	12,538
Rice in the husk - - - - -	2,641	5,438	5,110	1,637	3,175
" not in the husk - - - - -	1,760	13,789	1,685	1,370	3,953
Wheat - - - - -	43,993	43,785	53,182	152,774	46,873
Other sorts - - - - -	56,420	35,070	22,984	49,970	54,812
	116,216	115,117	93,483	215,590	122,359
Hops - - - - -	59,478	36,978	76,927	38,682	42,246
<b>Liquors:</b>					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - - -	412,852	462,110	419,772	445,142	454,571
<b>Spirits:</b>					
Brandy - - - - -	256,408	226,354	226,345	172,577	193,743
Gin - - - - -	39,984	32,854	27,248	28,029	38,163
Rum - - - - -	10,308	8,232	7,246	4,751	5,266
Whisky - - - - -	289,273	266,508	261,788	286,246	296,103
Other sorts - - - - -	134,055	139,794	142,517	164,003	148,384
	730,027	673,742	665,144	655,606	681,659
<b>Wines and Liqueurs:</b>					
Champagne - - - - -	114,236	108,601	112,541	115,307	95,791
Claret - - - - -	61,400	61,175	56,451	56,708	46,783
Port - - - - -	60,486	52,728	59,016	59,252	65,997
Sherry - - - - -	35,325	32,381	33,128	31,120	25,949
Other sorts - - - - -	52,288	55,913	58,703	60,136	59,632
	323,735	310,798	319,839	322,523	294,152
<b>Liqueurs</b> - - - - -	16,378	16,039	16,915	17,050	15,224
Other sorts - - - - -	2,217	2,456	1,791	1,774	1,657
Total Liqueurs - - - - -	1,485,209	1,465,145	1,423,461	1,443,095	1,447,263
<b>Provisions:</b>					
Bacon and Hame - - - - -	49,915	56,609	57,538	58,229	55,130
Biche de mer - - - - -	624	125	1,181	844	861
Butter - - - - -	30,069	29,728	36,850	28,973	32,727
Cheese - - - - -	48,378	46,015	46,844	48,727	49,370
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - - - -	40,470	48,247	45,276	47,087	48,001
Flour - - - - -	15,706	18,147	12,764	12,894	13,318
<b>Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or pre-</b>					
<b>serviced:</b>					
Dates - - - - -	343,247	374,016	310,910	420,232	407,793
Other sorts - - - - -	126,852	149,408	126,313	162,454	154,739
Ghee - - - - -	101,346	103,757	41,330	122,235	95,539
Fish, salted - - - - -	206,935	164,004	151,996	181,317	180,849
" dried, not salted - - - - -	*	6,512	8,310	11,479	35,589
" wet, salted ( <i>ngapi</i> ) - - - - -	*	*	*	*	71,589
Other sorts - - - - -	620,036	600,002	636,813	677,422	716,550
	1,588,103	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055

\* Not separately enumerated.



## No. 6—continued.

## QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>					
Salt - - - - - Tons	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042
Spices:					
Betelnuts - - - - - Lbs.	40,371,229	39,520,007	35,739,467	40,468,003	34,551,477
Cardamoms - - - - - "	124,714	278,114	240,981	273,264	185,869
Cassia - - - - - "	30,564	105,584	52,416	149,755	85,064
Chillies - - - - - "	0	0	0	44,472	104,148
Cinnamon - - - - - "	11,352	41,876	27,730	20,908	16,856
Cloves - - - - - "	7,240,043	6,355,839	7,454,825	5,744,817	4,894,581
Ginger - - - - - "	199,831	204,631	218,116	481,438	423,925
Nutmegs - - - - - "	531,427	400,954	566,901	447,856	565,158
Pepper - - - - - "	2,805,288	5,707,147	7,114,551	10,598,416	7,353,432
Other sorts - - - - - "	474,397	216,667	222,182	314,629	366,113
	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623
Sugar:					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy - - - - - Cwt.	1,450,481	1,623,621	2,734,491	2,068,985	1,847,916
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce - - - - - "	167,229	99,492	197,410	144,140	111,902
	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	4,767,004	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,353,017	6,022,883
Other articles - - - - - Cwt.	152	135	47	1	97
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought - - - - - Cwt.	291	302	81	78	158
Wrought - - - - - "	9,916	11,737	12,755	10,933	12,330
	10,147	12,039	12,836	11,011	12,488
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture - - - - - Cwt.	922	1,315	442	1,032	1,744
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks - - - - - "	3,462	107,890	60,016	74,004	11,949
Other sorts - - - - - "	23,511	79,910	51,116	82,877	42,610
Wrought:					
Lametta - - - - - "	1,860	2,193	2,858	2,701	2,878
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing - - - - - "	58,850	192,446	191,901	185,538	205,401
Sheets and other manufactures - - - - - "	9,885	185,161	140,115	164,936	156,180
	98,490	568,915	446,448	511,088	420,762
Iron:					
Old for re-manufacture - - - - - Cwt.	7,279	6,967	8,106	8,886	15,949
Cast (pig) - - - - - "	138,542	116,305	104,642	183,785	148,437
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge-Bar - - - - - "	25,957	22,306	24,370	27,430	20,551
Angle, Bolt, and Rod - - - - - "	1,235,844	944,233	1,191,480	965,766	942,558
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates) - - - - - "	442,160	449,077	395,491	512,227	409,079
Galvanised (other than wire) - - - - - "	486,655	534,801	490,795	476,626	489,964
Hoops - - - - - "	360,603	361,610	478,605	387,786	577,057
Nails, Screws, and Rivets - - - - - "	111,589	101,325	129,835	106,926	91,959
Wire - - - - - "	144,064	98,830	146,552	139,620	142,598
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work - - - - - "	11,616	11,370	17,939	10,289	16,238
Pipes and Tubes - - - - - "	455,768	343,642	260,343	334,500	259,329
Rice-bowls - - - - - "	444,760	462,085	460,196	389,301	357,102
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel - - - - - "	61,848	65,040	76,688	48,122	59,787
	76,108	90,814	91,514	89,225	65,631
	4,002,793	3,608,465	3,876,556	3,680,489	3,596,239

## No. 7—continued.

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>					
Salt	882,130	894,532	779,034	627,853	576,694
<b>Spices:</b>					
Betelnuts	382,014	371,697	374,778	374,471	301,729
Cardamoms	18,163	35,083	32,324	32,943	22,502
Cassia	649	1,911	931	2,659	1,384
Chillies	0	0	0	340	1,018
Cinnamon	180	698	1,177	298	811
Cloves	287,890	193,628	171,504	104,686	85,118
Ginger	1,527	1,164	1,244	4,455	6,284
Nutmegs	36,169	28,226	42,523	34,525	45,811
Pepper	105,508	200,485	167,815	220,614	184,953
Other sorts	23,193	19,463	21,324	22,205	24,523
	855,228	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633
<b>Sugar:</b>					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy	1,741,264	2,169,105	3,326,850	2,516,804	2,591,816
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce	49,675	30,944	73,036	45,192	33,867
	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683
<b>Tea</b>	317,937	368,681	325,141	443,161	443,336
Other articles	72	65	22	0	49
<b>Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink</b>	<b>7,469,086</b>	<b>7,867,666</b>	<b>8,628,852</b>	<b>8,176,797</b>	<b>7,950,819</b>
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
<b>Metals:</b>					
<b>Brass:</b>					
Unwrought	657	900	260	255	668
Wrought	54,598	70,765	78,676	64,166	70,708
	55,255	71,665	78,936	64,421	71,376
<b>Copper:</b>					
Old, for re-manufacture	3,475	4,485	1,493	3,221	4,863
Unwrought:					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	19,975	399,815	244,470	285,064	45,781
Other sorts	129,409	286,846	203,205	315,938	165,277
Wrought:					
Lametta	44,392	46,864	57,512	55,827	57,908
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	295,557	732,436	709,015	706,594	792,739
Sheets and other manufactures	70,505	751,908	597,896	722,380	702,189
	563,313	2,222,354	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757
<b>Iron:</b>					
Old, for re-manufacture	1,657	1,514	1,772	1,705	3,172
Cast (pig)	34,772	30,712	29,114	45,221	37,658
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	28,960	28,461	28,570	34,870	22,896
Bar	634,369	516,840	618,916	478,708	486,355
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	216,754	247,354	212,099	261,720	217,077
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	307,464	371,586	321,980	309,619	316,852
Galvanised (other than wire)	364,691	400,007	486,122	390,499	614,844
Hoops	64,503	65,271	81,936	63,755	58,893
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	144,495	108,487	162,100	151,219	162,003
Wire	12,069	12,754	20,575	10,514	17,769
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridge-work	334,027	255,533	198,213	244,063	176,543
Pipes and Tubes	230,469	228,222	258,183	212,626	184,549
Rice-bowls	49,991	52,886	61,988	38,840	52,467
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	90,958	94,685	80,739	77,924	72,356
	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434

## No. 6—continued.

## QUANTITY OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>					
<b>Metals—cont.</b>					
Lead:					
Ore - - - - - Cwt.	4,296	4,566	3,135	3,089	4,691
Pig - - - - - " "	23,163	19,108	12,902	21,856	17,707
Wrought:					
Sheets for tea chests - - - - - " "	66,415	66,660	69,891	76,908	72,787
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes - - - - - " "	6,848	6,024	6,586	10,697	7,968
Other sorts - - - - - " "	12,378	9,068	10,515	10,012	9,923
Other sorts - - - - - " "	30	7	10	0	0
	113,130	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076
Quicksilver - - - - - Lbs.	232,991	306,923	307,110	280,689	359,089
Steel:					
Cast - - - - - Cwt.	32,210	26,156	17,109	17,328	12,407
Hoop - - - - - " "	137,108	207,581	236,024	171,266	115,958
Other sorts - - - - - " "	373,070	234,659	452,832	584,442	493,191
	542,388	468,396	705,465	773,036	621,556
Tin:					
Unwrought (block) - - - - - " "	33,169	39,753	41,269	38,248	37,449
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron) - - - - - " "	524	88	715	582	154
	33,693	39,841	41,984	38,830	37,603
Zinc or Spelter:					
Unwrought - - - - - " "	48,581	69,795	96,119	102,827	97,803
Wrought or manufactured - - - - - " "	16,120	14,077	15,793	15,776	17,733
Other sorts - - - - - " "	5	17	32	248	246
	64,706	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,782
Unenumerated - - - - - " "	8,930	8,585	9,334	5,713	5,164
<b>Total Metals - - - - - " "</b>	<b>4,871,857</b>	<b>4,898,243</b>	<b>5,810,848</b>	<b>5,264,092</b>	<b>4,925,876</b>
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways)	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural (not being steam)	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts -	—	—	—	—	—
Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages and Trucks	—	—	—	—	—
Materials for Construction:					
Steel rails and fish plates - - - - - Cwt.	0	0	1,043,525	755,897	615,211
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron - - - - - " "	0	0	1,099,449	428,518	526,063
Other sorts - - - - - " "	3,853,958	3,624,479	358,478	309,241	220,904
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:</b>					
Chemicals:					
Alum - - - - - Cwt.	51,155	77,011	71,896	74,203	63,677
Arsenic - - - - - " "	733	1,326	1,171	1,114	1,292
Bicarbonate of soda - - - - - " "	*	*	*	*	25,947
Chemicals for paper-making	—	—	—	—	—
Copperas - - - - - Cwt.	16,007	21,281	25,247	23,609	17,873
Sal Ammoniac - - - - - " "	2,611	6,023	8,866	3,294	3,870
Sulphur (Brimstone) - - - - - " "	21,233	28,167	21,231	25,388	29,275
Sulphuric Acid - - - - - " "	18,530	12,209	23,390	13,827	21,983
Other sorts - - - - - " "	—	—	—	—	—

\* Not separately enumerated.

## No. 7—continued.

## VALUE OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>					
<b>Metals—cont.</b>					
<b>Lead:</b>					
Ore - - - - -	5,088	5,396	3,529	3,899	5,858
Pig - - - - -	25,477	20,147	19,106	21,663	16,251
<b>Wrought:</b>					
Sheets for tea chests - - - - -	101,145	106,548	107,073	117,977	111,119
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes - - - - -	8,244	7,594	8,700	13,166	8,481
Other sorts - - - - -	18,857	13,797	15,484	14,703	14,003
Other sorts - - - - -	52	8	14	0	0
	158,863	158,490	147,906	170,908	155,707
Quicksilver - - - - -	36,869	54,243	54,548	43,645	53,875
<b>Steel:</b>					
Cast - - - - -	31,352	24,180	21,768	22,489	19,676
Hoop - - - - -	84,165	141,451	157,754	104,615	77,092
Other sorts - - - - -	229,072	162,859	292,665	332,421	288,416
	344,589	328,440	472,187	459,525	385,184
<b>Tin:</b>					
Unwrought (block) - - - - -	254,650	283,917	277,208	263,280	295,579
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron) - - - - -	895	636	1,094	1,051	455
	255,545	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034
<b>Zinc or Spelter:</b>					
Unwrought - - - - -	55,383	87,193	145,440	159,290	148,398
Wrought or manufactured - - - - -	29,120	26,274	31,938	32,696	36,836
Other sorts - - - - -	11	10	57	628	643
	84,514	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,877
Unenumerated - - - - -	39,886	63,448	60,935	49,322	41,774
Total Metals - - - - -	4,054,013	5,705,987	5,646,147	5,655,073	5,382,018
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware) - - - - -	1,102,205	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754
<b>Machinery and Millwork:</b>					
<b>Steam-engines and parts:</b>					
Locomotives (excluding those for Railways) - - - - -	0	1,100	3,727	1,556	2,888
Other sorts - - - - -	1,803,900	1,582,122	1,102,168	1,063,686	1,359,596
Agricultural (not being steam) - - - - -	64,139	55,257	61,675	128,214	141,012
Other sorts - - - - -	948,832	846,906	896,298	918,191	855,607
	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103
<b>Railway Plant and Rolling-stock:</b>					
Locomotive Engines and Tenders - - - - -	890,112	145,973	260,876	397,822	155,068
Carriages and Trucks - - - - -	629,010	285,998	573,727	460,350	325,017
<b>Materials for Construction:</b>					
Steel rails and fish-plates - - - - -	0	0	464,521	283,172	223,220
Sleepers and keys of steel and cast iron - - - - -	0	0	411,548	150,542	190,908
Other sorts - - - - -	1,474,117	1,389,366	291,181	192,287	138,726
	2,493,239	1,821,337	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of - - - - -	9,966,328	11,058,900	10,909,477	10,439,837	9,991,814
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:</b>					
<b>Chemicals:</b>					
Alum - - - - -	21,104	32,399	29,439	30,500	28,884
Arsenic - - - - -	1,287	2,428	1,901	1,992	2,307
Bicarbonate of soda - - - - -	*	*	*	*	14,425
Chemicals for paper-making - - - - -	*	*	*	*	53,307
Copperas - - - - -	5,591	7,977	10,795	7,443	6,185
Sal Ammoniac - - - - -	6,788	16,175	9,629	8,467	10,725
Sulphur (Brimstone) - - - - -	10,838	14,743	10,781	15,590	17,050
Sulphuric Acid - - - - -	22,554	15,778	29,290	18,475	29,137
Other sorts - - - - -	187,053	156,261	162,315	203,941	145,629
	405,220	245,761	254,150	286,408	307,649

\* Not separately enumerated.

## No. 6—continued.

## QUANTITY OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-92.
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS</b>					
<i>—cont.</i>					
<b>Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:</b>					
Aloes - - - - - Cwt.	864	1,049	368	1,499	577
Asafetida - - - - - "	9,513	9,326	6,747	6,298	5,913
Camphor :					
Bhimsaini or Baras - - - - - Lbs.	322	453	637	884	949
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,892,065	1,266,585	1,370,232	1,502,541	1,299,431
Cassia lignea - - - - - Cwt.	21,813	24,064	26,254	22,728	26,054
Galangal - - - - - "	2,247	2,324	3,263	2,845	5,652
Quinine - - - - - Lbs.	24,059	15,119	30,498	30,436	32,158
Other sorts - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - - Lbs.	254	238	272	340	248
<b>Tobacco:</b>					
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	481,693	449,644	449,805	479,401	912,537
Manufactured :					
Cigars - - - - - "	61,008	60,987	59,809	69,232	78,815
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,257,984	983,935	1,267,401	1,275,887	1,276,689
	1,800,635	1,494,566	1,777,015	1,824,520	2,268,041
<b>Dyeing and Tanning Materials:</b>					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes - - - - - Oz.	52,738,826	57,681,958	61,722,364	89,474,482	94,781,836
Cochineal - - - - - Cwt.	2,108	2,199	2,298	2,147	2,182
Cuteh - - - - - "	44	18	9	55	36
Gambier - - - - - "	16,395	14,652	18,780	17,961	17,567
Indigo - - - - - "	1,390	1,601	902	1,294	801
Madder or Munjeet - - - - - "	5,394	2,646	6,309	1,454	1,210
Myrabolams - - - - - "	4,096	3,570	1,949	9,029	7,813
Saffron - - - - - "	247	319	331	339	271
Other sorts - - - - - "	16,305	16,067	14,427	14,854	19,435
<b>V.—OILS:</b>					
<b>Oils:</b>					
Animal - - - - - Gals.	37,929	34,969	84,960	97,901	69,348
Essential - - - - - "	2,826	2,756	4,413	5,411	7,019
<b>Mineral:</b>					
Kerosine - - - - - "	38,285,559	51,839,400	52,561,297	55,508,063	64,409,305
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,666,326	1,550,758	1,673,978	2,601,220	2,676,663
<b>Vegetable, not Essential:</b>					
Cocoa-nut - - - - - Gals.	711,056	843,597	1,516,509	1,458,909	1,274,983
Earth-nut - - - - - "	449,954	8,058	28,433	12,376	47,436
Linseed - - - - - "	386,799	285,292	278,424	333,553	224,041
Other sorts - - - - - { & Cwt.	12,914 25	22,439 6	17,107 2	38,489 0	8,369 0
<b>Total Quantity of Oils - - - - - { Gals. &amp; Cwt.</b>	41,553,363 25	54,597,269 6	56,165,121 2	60,055,922 0	68,717,764
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>					
Canes and Rattans - - - - - Cwt.	19,038	24,675	18,815	24,903	24,271
Caoutchouc, raw - - - - - "	53	84	28	0	0
<b>Coal:</b>					
Coal - - - - - Tons.	810,465	572,791	767,632	724,195	634,749
Coke - - - - - "	11,732	9,765	9,339	12,766	12,536
Patent fuel - - - - - "	11,291	19,114	7,693	10	900
Coir, unmanufactured - - - - - Cwt.	367	577	112	656	252
<b>Cotton, raw :</b>					
Asiatic - - - - - "	63,070	115,362	80,165	64,123	58,920
Other than Asiatic - - - - - "	1,557	638	4,071	17,135	48,552
Feathers - - - - - Lbs.	11,581	1,032	325	210	344
Flax, raw - - - - - "	35,840	13,902	29,056	500	140
<b>Gums and Resins</b>					
Arabic - - - - - Cwt.	13,020	8,637	6,505	5,245	5,552
Benjamin - - - - - "	13,289	12,498	8,825	12,022	10,609
Olibanum or Frankincense - - - - - "	23,776	23,220	23,449	24,004	19,747
Rosin - - - - - "	19,073	36,305	33,247	45,200	31,575
Other sorts - - - - - "	7,020	7,935	6,854	18,941	18,922
Hemp raw - - - - - "	9,228	7,609	9,788	12,418	9,334

## No. 7—continued.

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS</b>					
—cont.					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	1,901	2,454	824	4,358	1,788
Asafœtida	43,178	40,229	37,163	28,620	26,498
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Barsa	1,508	1,871	1,929	3,071	2,588
Other sorts	101,560	81,668	132,651	120,940	118,606
Cassia lignea	31,979	35,266	38,107	32,488	40,719
Galangal	1,326	1,573	1,975	2,048	4,389
Quinine	39,844	21,687	40,728	36,920	38,297
Other sorts	208,682	206,330	226,220	254,424	240,704
Opium	412	398	513	486	418
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	11,256	11,126	15,363	18,551	26,816
Manufactured:					
Cigars	19,494	24,773	25,748	26,570	32,403
Other sorts	108,506	91,817	110,725	121,949	129,589
	139,256	127,716	151,836	167,070	188,808
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	278,041	350,654	353,994	458,191	501,921
Cochineal	18,683	18,276	18,948	18,663	23,483
Cutch	55	27	19	114	71
Gambier	36,624	39,346	42,897	36,741	35,915
Indigo	1,983	10,703	1,866	6,118	2,824
Madder or Munjeet	6,427	2,949	6,898	1,528	1,557
Myrabolans	1,320	991	519	2,950	3,117
Saffron	55,838	75,035	65,673	60,272	52,044
Other sorts	22,014	17,506	20,369	13,806	23,701
	420,985	515,487	511,183	598,383	644,633
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	1,195,801	1,280,334	1,397,479	1,535,216	1,615,097
<b>V.—OILS:</b>					
Oils:					
Animal:					
Essential	4,101	3,562	8,332	9,885	7,138
Mineral:					
Kerosine	1,767,937	2,386,684	2,262,529	2,200,966	2,515,874
Other sorts	93,343	92,143	99,690	167,175	174,390
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Cocoa-nut	88,125	105,077	200,355	188,687	168,942
Earth-nut	50,142	1,146	4,325	1,845	8,222
Linseed	62,130	47,240	48,499	54,560	37,106
Other sorts	2,347	4,072	3,304	5,377	1,916
Total Value of Oils	2,072,825	2,645,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>					
Canes and Rattans	15,511	22,950	17,215	23,768	22,997
Caoutchouc, raw	615	843	417	0	6
Coal:					
Coal	1,843,348	1,224,747	1,490,902	1,213,403	1,101,791
Coke	39,684	33,462	32,673	37,001	37,801
Patent fuel	24,181	50,380	19,867	89	1,858
Coir, unmanufactured	289	337	32	709	186
Cotton, raw:					
Asiatic	146,979	266,754	177,824	121,944	137,222
Other than Asiatic	3,600	2,138	16,860	55,329	124,598
Feathers	361	249	61	14	50
Flax, raw	1,290	474	698	29	3
Gums and Resins:					
Arabic	49,766	20,458	10,615	7,906	9,003
Benjamin	44,543	40,032	29,002	38,225	29,576
Olibanum or Frankincense	27,762	27,360	30,113	26,421	23,656
Rosin	8,420	17,216	15,150	19,648	13,391
Other sorts	18,389	17,569	17,052	23,007	28,746
Hemp, raw	23,886	27,053	26,404	30,277	22,636

## No. 6—continued.

## QUANTITY OF IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VI. — RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>					
Hides and Skins :					
Hides, raw - - - - -	No. 40,234	35,240	100,430	34,947	20,939
- - - - -	= Cwt. 3,758	3,588	9,798	2,704	1,673
Skins, raw - - - - -	No. 328,949	451,839	752,616	855,059	712,100
- - - - -	= Cwt. 8,972	11,258	16,338	19,768	16,400
Horns - - - - -	" 627	505	611	1,117	430
Ivory, unmanufactured - - - - -	Lbs. 599,690	370,412	534,995	452,550	394,588
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Jute, raw - - - - -	Cwt. 504	1,379	6,007	833	17
Lac, stick - - - - -	1,845	850	142	573	419
Manures - - - - -	Tons. 70	132	95	459	171
Natural Curiosities - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - -	Cwt. 100,116	98,978	129,911	147,172	119,907
Plants, Living - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Seeds :					
Essential :					
Cummin - - - - -	Cwt. 2,085	506	1,053	1,028	821
Castor - - - - -	" 1	4	79	261	17
Linseed - - - - -	" 4,788	4,510	8,686	6,310	3,141
Mustard - - - - -	" 1,798	2,377	584	566	31
Poppy - - - - -	" 1,198	2,191	4,499	30,597	12,026
Rape - - - - -	" 5,003	1,048	30,157	11,837	17,212
Til or Jinjili - - - - -	" 67,845	97,615	74,171	36,484	104,767
Other sorts - - - - -	" 14,279	11,400	11,362	9,750	8,970
"	96,997	119,651	130,591	96,833	146,985
Shells and Cowries :					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.) - - - - -	No. & Cwt. 4,019,596	4,956,292	0	0	0
- - - - -	46	25	28,598	20,225	26,114
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh) - - - - -	Lbs. 18,937	17,957	17,476	17,221	23,461
Cowries - - - - -	" 16,705	19,523	19,446	18,857	31,218
Silk, raw - - - - -	Lbs. 2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846
Stone and Marble - - - - -	Cwt. 148,898	389,301	325,213	446,151	718,923
Tallow - - - - -	" 2,686	4,993	6,991	7,902	3,385
Wax (excluding candles) - - - - -	" 2,016	973	1,072	1,922	1,297
Wood :					
Teak - - - - -	Cubic Tons 3,521	5,562	4,164	3,095	2,708
Other Timber - - - - -	Tons 16,297	13,388	12,350	12,908	11,561
Firewood - - - - -	" 2,700	2,150	3,913	3,556	3,934
(Ornamental :					
Sandal - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Ebony - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Other sorts - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Wool, raw - - - - -	Lbs. 4,500,219	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,921
All other Articles - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
<b>VII. — ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:</b>					
Favns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn - - - - -	Lbs. 52,587,181	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - - - -	Yards 1,347,298,683	1,257,001,362	1,280,539,631	1,173,176,482	1,092,584,240
White (bleached) - - - - -	" 406,492,369	339,098,094	373,148,661	361,394,837	376,358,801
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - - - -	" 372,456,754	400,949,291	360,335,370	348,116,680	339,111,153
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece - - - - -	No. 17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430
Other sorts - - - - -	Yards 294,917	183,855	439,426	196,361	286,400
Lace and Patent Net - - - - -	" 2,061,158	1,678,699	1,871,689	2,218,684	1,881,548
Hosiery, pure and mixed - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
Thread, sewing - - - - -	Lbs. 945,391	839,962	1,164,989	1,121,850	972,962
Canvas - - - - -	Yards 75,308	70,912	85,310	64,857	70,721
Other sorts - - - - -	Lbs. 1,540,018	1,848,932	1,658,461	1,257,009	1,559,670

## No. 7—continued.

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>					
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw - - - - -	9,299	7,880	20,032	6,075	3,218
Skins, raw - - - - -	25,943	31,332	52,748	68,266	58,867
Horns - - - - -	7,593	4,477	5,200	7,169	3,594
Ivory, unmanufactured	294,564	210,744	325,380	274,343	234,857
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset - - -	162,451	147,495	129,869	142,364	207,340
Jute, raw - - - - -	865	927	2,749	99	16
Lac, stick - - - - -	4,064	1,907	419	1,594	1,057
Manures - - - - -	282	1,006	572	1,929	773
Natural Curiosities - - - - -	1,753	2,120	1,115	1,633	1,744
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - -	34,273	39,409	50,466	52,189	41,998
Plants, Living - - - - -	1,556	1,718	2,523	1,265	1,131
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Cummin - - - - -	3,438	786	1,750	1,668	1,418
Castor - - - - -	1	3	55	131	10
Linseed - - - - -	2,923	2,986	5,397	3,786	2,217
Mustard - - - - -	1,148	1,601	431	414	23
Poppy - - - - -	846	1,606	3,136	19,136	7,742
Rape - - - - -	2,894	676	19,193	7,185	10,990
Til or Jinjili - - - - -	50,951	75,867	57,645	26,340	84,117
Other sorts - - - - -	26,992	24,836	23,766	21,134	18,510
	89,193	108,361	111,378	79,794	125,027
Shells and Cowries:					
Shells (chanks, large ornamental shells, &c.) -	21,911	19,354	29,314	25,085	47,521
Tortoise-shell (including nakhla or nakh) -	3,864	4,709	6,720	6,487	8,104
Cowries - - - - -	6,348	9,180	8,138	8,766	12,655
Silk, raw - - - - -	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080
Stone and Marble - - - - -	34,094	33,238	31,648	34,507	28,846
Tallow - - - - -	6,062	10,893	10,424	15,379	7,777
Wax (excluding candles) - - - - -	9,927	3,661	3,651	6,456	4,216
Wood:					
Teak - - - - -	25,501	37,919	27,975	19,375	18,323
Other Timber - - - - -	67,023	62,654	54,555	55,181	52,583
Firewood - - - - -	2,883	2,194	3,778	3,855	3,888
Ornamental:					
Sandal - - - - -	687	412	1,153	1,121	1,380
Ebony - - - - -	65	65	17	0	24
Other sorts - - - - -	4,378	3,702	3,693	5,587	5,926
Wool, raw - - - - -	124,863	136,744	115,615	118,204	126,204
All other Articles - - - - -	22,136	24,591	33,634	29,553	37,609
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles - - - - -	4,115,681	3,725,259	4,032,765	3,828,053	3,604,278
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:</b>					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn - - - - -	3,746,797	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850
Manufactures:					
Piece goods:					
Grey (unbleached) - - - - -	15,962,476	15,055,190	15,617,703	13,935,798	12,176,730
White (bleached) - - - - -	5,574,451	4,727,559	5,298,578	4,953,905	4,864,361
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - - - -	5,623,182	6,016,896	5,672,368	5,701,416	5,295,514
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	214,380	212,253	209,219	169,814	165,275
Other sorts - - - - -	15,104	8,499	19,120	9,963	12,482
Lace and Patent Net - - - - -	58,687	48,213	48,157	56,610	52,532
Hosiery, pure and mixed - - - - -	87,171	73,538	94,480	96,416	110,949
Thread, sewing - - - - -	139,700	132,785	181,370	166,121	164,405
Canvas - - - - -	2,724	2,334	3,073	2,363	2,277
Other sorts - - - - -	86,333	113,632	97,924	82,446	97,490
	27,764,508	26,391,899	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015



## No. 6—continued.

## QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	27,676	10,546	30,409	22,799	32,174
Manufactures .					
Piece goods - - - Yards	990,753	1,371,513	1,489,512	702,448	698,625
Thread, sewing - - - Lbs.	148,670	111,172	165,966	136,062	169,707
Canvas - - - Yards	1,361,336	1,354,889	1,573,296	1,261,215	1,427,525
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - - Lbs.	184,194	120,530	176,890	206,287	195,416
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth - - - Yards	129,629	137,122	173,661	187,181	189,097
Bags and Sacks - - - No.	20,951	6,423	2,859	1,032	97
Jute:					
Manufactures:					
Gunny Bags - - - No.	2,382,921	2,673,076	2,607,049	2,775,686	2,900,387
" Cloths - - - Yards	353,789	362,126	482,456	12,008	39,374
Canvas - - - "	0	0	0	912,896	1,114,614
Twist and Yarn - - - Lbs.	0	0	0	21,966	8,962
Rope and Twine - - - Cwt.	450	483	170	539	137
Other kinds - - - "	155	159	1,197	276	727
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - Lbs.	8,163	10,382	9,125	12,968	12,009
Piece goods - - - Yards	10,952,732	11,426,168	10,082,619	11,790,744	12,558,447
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - "	4,223,332	3,978,949	1,997,677	3,146,107	2,844,631
Other sorts - - - Lbs.	4,497	7,420	17,081	16,832	34,192
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - Yards	11,864,523	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,465,892
Shawls - - - No.	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650
Braids - - - Lbs.	365,250	274,629	304,710	291,454	273,811
Other sorts - - - "	1,267,019	1,172,321	1,427,050	1,496,556	1,281,945
Agricultural Implements - - - -					
Apparel:					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery) - - -					
Boots and Shoes - - - Pairs	304,597	343,665	385,695	385,388	330,514
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof - - -					
Gunpowder, common - - - Lbs.	403,525	66,200	186,746	263,125	321,525
" sporting - - - "	203,127	175,189	191,080	244,528	188,790
Dynamite and other explosives - - Cwt.	4,010	6,682	7,191	5,639	5,047
Other sorts - - - -	-	-	-	-	-
Art, works of - - - -					
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - - Cwt.	14,790	11,707	15,265	16,053	15,893

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII. — ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.</b>					
<b>Flax:</b>					
Twist and Yarn - - - -	900	265	1,016	1,137	1,132
<b>Manufactures:</b>					
Piece goods - - - -	34,885	40,768	43,802	22,370	21,363
Thread, sewing - - - -	11,025	9,239	11,530	10,106	12,197
Canvas - - - -	72,538	66,038	77,413	70,138	82,383
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) -	10,783	10,335	10,476	13,865	13,257
	129,231	126,375	148,221	116,479	129,200
<b>Hemp:</b>					
<b>Manufactures (excluding cordage):</b>					
Cloth - - - -	5,900	5,056	6,554	6,687	5,680
Bags and Sacks - - - -	350	170	41	24	21
	6,250	5,226	6,595	6,711	5,701
<b>Jute:</b>					
<b>Manufactures:</b>					
Gunny Bags - - - -	35,434	40,630	40,586	40,922	43,015
„ Cloths - - - -	9,045	9,314	10,901	192	1,046
Canvas - - - -	0	0	0	21,780	27,686
Twist and yarn - - - -	0	0	0	497	88
Rope and Twine - - - -	1,429	1,710	551	1,762	715
Other kinds - - - -	698	755	4,504	1,034	680
	46,606	52,409	56,542	66,187	73,230
<b>Silk.</b>					
<b>Manufactures:</b>					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - - -	7,235	11,193	6,044	10,085	10,761
Piece goods - - - -	1,349,675	1,423,027	1,201,293	1,453,407	1,491,261
<b>Goods of silk mixed with other materials</b>					
Other sorts - - - -	321,132	335,761	165,003	273,471	275,108
	4,124	8,183	14,022	13,732	24,441
	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571
<b>Wool:</b>					
<b>Manufactures.</b>					
Piece goods - - - -	1,189,526	1,089,897	1,295,162	1,336,697	1,130,836
Shawls - - - -	161,119	234,254	293,054	197,749	190,548
Braids - - - -	66,501	51,527	55,979	53,760	52,667
Other sorts - - - -	144,804	129,557	174,018	173,825	149,192
	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243
<b>Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics</b>	<b>34,938,408</b>	<b>33,291,552</b>	<b>34,422,298</b>	<b>32,392,712</b>	<b>29,159,942</b>
<b>Agricultural Implements</b>	<b>62,619</b>	<b>60,170</b>	<b>59,737</b>	<b>73,362</b>	<b>66,105</b>
<b>Apparel:</b>					
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, &c., but excluding hosiery)	1,131,333	1,175,207	1,213,509	1,259,403	1,259,881
Boots and Shoes - - - -	111,764	121,187	136,389	138,624	123,949
	1,243,097	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830
<b>Arms, Ammunition, &amp;c. (excluding military accoutrements):</b>					
Fire-arms and parts thereof - - - -	58,104	40,057	36,376	44,456	66,397
Gunpowder, common - - - -	13,877	2,306	6,336	8,179	10,283
„ „ sporting - - - -	21,832	19,139	20,807	25,925	20,641
Dynamite and other explosives - - - -	51,520	83,978	89,018	79,279	75,845
Other sorts - - - -	54,514	46,111	53,794	48,678	52,609
	199,847	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775
<b>Art, works of</b>	<b>32,608</b>	<b>37,247</b>	<b>44,175</b>	<b>57,801</b>	<b>42,890</b>
<b>Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)</b>	<b>314,123</b>	<b>215,027</b>	<b>222,401</b>	<b>221,594</b>	<b>230,564</b>

## No. 6—continued.

## QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Building and Engineering Materials:</b>					
Asphalt - - - - - Cwt.	28,807	30,779	44,453	28,585	11,465
Bricks and Tiles - - - - - No.	3,809,854	2,681,711	3,105,632	3,027,412	2,425,744
Cement - - - - - Cwt.	425,606	496,230	556,608	549,336	509,779
Chalk and Lime - - - - - "	20,260	63,696	24,988	56,019	25,251
Clay - - - - - "	16,992	84,596	44,858	38,968	25,448
Earthenware Piping - - - - - "	38,097	31,428	31,181	38,226	37,183
Other sorts - - - - - "	10,565	22,968	5,848	13,891	4,570
Cabinet-ware and Furniture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Candles - - - - - Lbs.	2,423,446	4,189,745	3,627,375	3,868,523	4,177,768
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks and Watches - - - - - No.	118,877	113,779	168,904	171,114	141,500
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope) - - - - - Cwt.	11,071	10,853	13,276	16,324	14,082
Corals, Real - - - - - Lbs.	168,120	196,275	223,233	231,860	174,565
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - - Cwt.	7,162	7,925	10,707	9,438	6,637
Corks - - - - - "	1,455	1,275	1,372	1,177	1,012
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate - - - - - Supl. Feet	6,407,266	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861
Beads and False Pearls - - - - - Cwt.	27,993	23,446	18,655	22,802	16,467
Bottles, common - - - - - { Gross	16,352	17,002	24,791	19,595	18,438
Other ware - - - - - { = Cwt.	23,848	23,905	31,117	26,784	27,533
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned - - - - - { No.	8,215	8,802	8,936	4,690	13,220
Skins, dressed or tanned - - - - - { = Cwt.	452	785	637	469	785
Skins, dressed or tanned - - - - - { No.	124,902	160,899	167,571	159,159	167,596
Skins, dressed or tanned - - - - - { = Cwt.	1,126	1,245	1,557	1,475	1,225
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c. - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactured - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.: - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Plate - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Lac:					
Shell - - - - - Cwt.	2	28	0	0	2
Other sorts - - - - - "	0	0	0	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought - - - - - "	2,137	1,721	1,789	2,302	1,554
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Matches, lucifer and other - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Mats - - - - - Sq. Yds.	897,646	959,544	1,031,144	1,209,463	1,181,059
Oil and Floor Cloth - - - - - "	347,284	318,388	421,082	547,769	553,596
Paints and Colours - - - - - Cwt.	184,388	154,124	150,436	151,776	170,587
Painter's Materials - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper - - - - - "	85,142	79,117	100,164	94,163	99,943
Writing Paper and Envelopes - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other kinds of Paper - - - - - Cwt.	45,835	50,212	47,404	71,083	51,862
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c. - - - - - "	8,438	3,309	7,864	10,772	6,213

## No. 7—continued.

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Building and Engineering Materials:</b>					
Asphalt	7,590	8,409	11,242	7,170	5,917
Bricks and Tiles	38,996	23,304	25,211	22,908	17,037
Cement	102,196	121,515	124,529	115,673	100,419
Chalk and Lime	2,098	6,145	2,735	4,801	2,177
Clay	3,122	5,794	8,703	7,059	4,417
Earthenware Piping	13,230	11,589	11,885	14,457	12,775
Other sorts	1,086	2,515	511	942	480
	163,238	179,221	184,816	173,010	140,211
Cabinet-ware and Furniture	100,580	99,397	91,415	113,258	96,062
Candles	77,976	135,947	111,495	126,777	148,426
Caoutchouc, manufactures of	23,860	24,440	23,915	29,909	29,763
Carrriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof	72,566	66,260	82,041	81,167	71,960
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)	45,179	41,183	38,237	36,080	34,020
Clocks and Watches	100,677	104,531	129,732	140,283	115,789
Coir, manufactures of (excluding rope)	10,752	11,470	12,182	16,525	13,822
Corals, Real	141,790	140,194	168,716	168,113	121,046
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)	28,872	36,231	41,371	37,250	29,758
Corks	19,932	17,978	17,454	12,151	12,753
Earthenware and Porcelain	224,820	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593
Fireworks	28,368	54,551	63,367	68,270	63,208
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate	56,155	55,244	69,035	68,911	70,042
Beads and False Pearls	194,767	183,771	158,212	167,628	136,864
Bottles, common	23,245	25,823	32,914	37,363	28,694
Other ware	383,887	382,289	390,076	464,281	485,204
	658,054	647,127	650,237	728,203	670,804
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned	8,485	9,144	7,332	7,609	9,580
Skins, dressed or tanned	25,743	33,120	33,848	37,701	33,656
Instruments and Apparatus:					
Musical	91,559	85,588	94,165	95,772	90,188
Photographic	26,161	28,276	30,014	35,087	35,369
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	92,072	99,893	106,427	121,724	115,168
Ivory, manufactured	7,611	17,506	21,189	22,393	18,232
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery	105,246	75,735	84,108	77,680	83,713
Plate	11,040	7,981	10,448	12,420	9,730
Lac:					
Shell	3	121	0	0	6
Other sorts	0	0	0	0	0
Leather:					
Unwrought	36,969	32,097	31,792	36,293	30,225
Manufactures of:					
Saddlery and Harness	59,355	64,668	57,060	66,395	64,566
Other sorts	70,618	88,053	81,403	88,761	84,754
Matches, lucifer and other	194,546	289,407	292,755	331,689	353,957
Mats	13,990	12,724	12,607	16,027	16,123
Oil and Floor Cloth	18,424	17,838	23,627	29,664	28,936
Paints and Colours	241,609	204,044	233,815	225,747	222,279
Painters' Materials	66,314	63,322	69,046	67,112	77,239
Paper and Pasteboard:					
Printing Paper	156,594	142,826	178,844	170,682	182,325
Writing Paper and Envelopes	143,658	154,626	153,583	163,353	150,162
Other kinds of Paper	102,484	106,319	93,843	129,981	99,367
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	7,799	3,208	5,166	6,323	4,244
	410,535	407,479	431,436	470,339	436,098

## No. 6—concluded.

## QUANTITY of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.					
Perfumery	—	—	—	—	—
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	—	—	—	—	—
Ships, parts of	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt. 74,072	64,190	53,447	60,756	56,243
Stationery (excluding paper)	—	—	—	—	—
Telegraph, Materials for construction of	—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No. 4,738,320	3,722,720	3,749,754	4,684,125	4,738,054
Wood, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) imported by Post	—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 7—concluded.

## VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES into British India—concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
Perfumery - - - - -	28,018	30,368	27,230	27,910	32,709
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper) - - - - -	38,124	35,513	48,008	50,790	44,317
Ships, parts of - - - - -	189,145	67,328	42,220	59,484	51,072
Soap - - - - -	102,289	111,388	92,852	110,417	115,478
Stationery (excluding paper) - - - - -	223,846	132,133	223,874	245,567	232,042
Telegraph, materials for construction of - - - - -	1,020	1,694	1,165	6,520	8,303
Toys and Requisites for Games - - - - -	157,967	135,862	150,094	161,394	152,475
Umbrellas - - - - -	410,604	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145
Wood, manufactures of - - - - -	46,378	51,931	41,511	42,052	47,861
Articles (not specified) imported by Post - - - - -	220,466	236,184	248,630	231,435	215,063
All other Articles - - - - -	171,793	165,095	176,375	180,636	198,672
<b>Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured - - - - -</b>	<b>41,455,297</b>	<b>39,748,039</b>	<b>41,136,710</b>	<b>39,628,342</b>	<b>36,223,187</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>66,570,818</b>	<b>66,562,120</b>	<b>69,034,900</b>	<b>66,587,457</b>	<b>62,605,030</b>

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :</b>					
Horses - - - - - No.	864	468	726	564	589
Other sorts - - - - - "	96,014	102,715	114,947	107,231	131,571
Total Number of Animals, Living - - - - - "	96,908	103,223	115,673	107,795	132,160
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :</b>					
Coffee - - - - - Cwt.	365,299	239,795	233,451	311,864	296,687
<b>Fruits and Vegetables :</b>					
Fruits :					
Cocoanuts - - - - - No.	425,851	454,150	250,659	349,884	285,610
" Kernel or Copra - - - - - Cwt.	45,279	6,777	7,673	36,265	47,377
Other sorts - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetables, fresh - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Grain and Pulse :</b>					
Gram - - - - - Cwt.	293,674	334,918	317,861	341,567	308,990
Jowari and Bajra - - - - - "	611,960	932,572	1,095,952	1,572,882	920,366
Pulse - - - - - "	618,489	813,808	301,035	785,709	435,993
Oats - - - - - "	56,187	115,421	86,928	89,680	71,689
Rice in the husk - - - - - "	376,412	324,655	489,288	427,048	542,812
" not in the husk - - - - - "	22,768,229	26,774,251	34,474,053	32,739,881	27,395,513
Wheat - - - - - "	17,610,081	13,799,224	14,320,496	30,303,425	14,973,453
Other sorts - - - - - "	81,389	92,420	63,051	125,680	244,702
"	42,416,421	42,687,269	51,148,664	66,385,872	44,893,518
<b>Liquors :</b>					
Spirits :					
Rum - - - - - Gals.	51	4,476	3,248	95,392	1,338
Other sorts - - - - - "	43	0	31,727	11,954	28
Other sorts - - - - - "	22	11	0	0	2
"	116	4,487	34,975	106,446	1,368
<b>Provisions :</b>					
Biche de mer - - - - - Lbs.	40,472	31,729	51,239	49,741	43,685
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - - - - "	858,470	709,777	911,839	779,104	860,022
Flour - - - - - "	36,290,371	48,572,042	47,035,853	61,028,205	57,940,360
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved - - - - - Cwt.	141,264	151,344	134,986	175,355	186,012
Ghee - - - - - Lbs.	2,175,171	2,343,333	2,360,205	2,253,012	2,528,305
Lard - - - - - "	724,279	904,288	762,851	830,498	487,436
Salted fish - - - - - }	6,146,797	5,101,581	7,119,915	7,770,318	7,932,191
Dried fish, not salted - - - - - }					
Other sorts - - - - - Cwt.	82,368	75,836	56,055	114,770	131,444
<b>Spices :</b>					
Betelnuts - - - - - Lbs.	328,056	275,102	174,423	292,308	275,310
Cardamoms - - - - - "	377,241	145,607	175,638	278,309	304,527
Chillies - - - - - "	0	7,025,696	7,833,742	8,297,413	8,363,229
Cinnamon - - - - - "	12,530	10,758	15,271	11,695	5,860
Ginger - - - - - "	10,212,971	6,918,681	4,190,594	3,185,378	4,714,203
Nutmegs - - - - - "	190	0	720	1,839	1,488
Pepper - - - - - "	7,666,007	8,249,100	11,891,814	11,849,448	12,257,270
Other sorts - - - - - "	6,504,280	70,042	145,706	156,168	179,997
"	25,101,275	22,694,986	24,478,008	24,072,558	26,101,884
<b>Sugar:</b>					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy - - - - - Cwt.	84,523	111,823	28,768	37,044	37,461
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine pro- duce - - - - - "	978,955	1,309,321	795,973	940,574	798,773
"	1,013,478	1,420,644	824,741	977,618	836,234
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	97,011,112	103,760,104	107,014,993	120,149,407	114,722,447
Other articles - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 9.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>I.—ANIMALS, LIVING :</b>					
Horses - - - - -	17,695	9,112	12,325	7,730	7,886
Other sorts - - - - -	94,451	88,973	109,953	94,148	129,921
<b>Total Value of Animals, Living</b> - - -	<b>112,146</b>	<b>98,085</b>	<b>122,278</b>	<b>101,878</b>	<b>187,807</b>
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK :</b>					
Coffee - - - - -	1,884,243	1,489,872	1,454,985	1,998,659	2,066,862
<b>Fruits and Vegetables :</b>					
<b>Fruits :</b>					
Cocoanuts - - - - -	1,265	1,496	758	910	957
" Kernel or Copra - - - - -	39,952	6,928	7,998	36,008	42,107
Other sorts - - - - -	8,668	1,942	8,031	1,714	1,686
Vegetables, fresh - - - - -	37,440	41,824	37,771	45,907	45,267
	82,325	52,190	49,558	84,539	90,017
<b>Grain and Pulse :</b>					
Gram - - - - -	93,714	116,493	103,346	115,018	116,811
Jowari and Bajra - - - - -	198,422	313,822	350,408	491,306	319,896
Pulse - - - - -	167,136	120,194	115,256	249,110	166,364
Oats - - - - -	18,235	42,723	26,400	25,849	27,232
Rice in the husk - - - - -	70,058	68,151	104,111	89,178	132,367
" not in the husk - - - - -	7,845,350	10,047,331	12,773,629	13,296,792	12,274,352
Wheat - - - - -	7,522,676	5,791,377	6,043,426	14,380,462	7,440,383
Other sorts - - - - -	28,089	33,134	23,727	47,965	85,567
	15,943,680	16,528,225	19,539,298	28,695,680	20,562,972
<b>Liquors :</b>					
<b>Spirits :</b>					
Rum - - - - -	26	448	494	11,594	171
Other sorts - - - - -	25	0	15,643	4,422	31
Other sorts - - - - -	5	10	0	0	1
	56	458	16,137	16,016	193
<b>Provisions :</b>					
Biche de mer - - - - -	580	445	766	661	573
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - - - -	70,094	59,315	79,982	73,567	78,898
Flour - - - - -	207,925	283,767	272,890	361,586	342,280
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or pre- served - - - - -	55,269	48,540	47,118	75,168	63,762
Ghee - - - - -	79,197	89,563	89,193	87,522	109,706
Lard - - - - -	18,792	22,884	20,685	21,775	12,211
Salted fish - - - - -	62,977	50,249	62,316	73,828	76,437
Dried fish, not salted - - - - -	10,511	12,333	13,311	13,311	13,303
Other sorts - - - - -	58,649	59,151	48,094	69,118	79,632
	553,483	624,425	633,377	776,531	775,802
<b>Spices :</b>					
Betelnuts - - - - -	4,267	3,716	2,545	4,421	4,187
Cardamoms - - - - -	40,033	18,385	18,928	31,896	29,697
Chillies - - - - -	0	64,728	65,178	74,021	76,560
Cinnamon - - - - -	391	426	598	641	332
Ginger - - - - -	131,731	70,398	45,431	63,887	152,328
Nutmega - - - - -	23	0	106	229	154
Pepper - - - - -	316,838	304,359	317,462	229,163	245,816
Other sorts - - - - -	66,908	2,111	6,809	4,720	5,599
	560,206	464,123	455,057	408,978	514,675
<b>Sugar :</b>					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar- candy - - - - -	43,362	149,132	38,375	47,114	53,643
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce - - - - -	506,977	768,047	879,187	461,303	454,272
	550,339	917,179	417,562	508,417	507,915
<b>Tea - - - - -</b>	<b>5,267,315</b>	<b>5,277,649</b>	<b>5,219,293</b>	<b>5,968,129</b>	<b>6,292,348</b>
<b>Other articles - - - - -</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink</b> -	<b>24,841,910</b>	<b>25,354,123</b>	<b>27,785,220</b>	<b>38,456,954</b>	<b>30,810,947</b>



## No. 8—continued.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought - - - - - Cwt.	0	0	0	14	0
Wrought - - - - - "	1,860	2,027	2,048	2,680	2,636
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture - - - - - "	26	12	31	2	0
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures - - - - - "	1,404	2,953	2,216	2,154	2,835
Iron:					
Ore - - - - - "	0	0	0	0	0
Cast (pig) - - - - - "	9	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture - - - - - "	322	264	266	137	2,541
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge - - - - - "	1,562	1,191	2,291	2,199	1,930
Nails, Screws, and Bivets - - - - - "	1,714	2,891	2,682	2,588	3,519
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel - - - - - "	8,799	8,189	4,384	4,568	4,645
Lead - - - - - "	864	637	1,256	6,274	8,097
Tin:					
Unwrought (block) - - - - - "	441	674	456	1,436	951
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron) - - - - - "	19	1	0	0	24
Zinc or Spelter - - - - - "	1	1	4	0	0
Unenumerated - - - - - "	175	192	205	356	20,141
	11,189	14,032	15,834	22,289	42,619
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery and Millwork - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:</b>					
Chemicals - - - - -					
—					
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes - - - - - Cwt.	64	241	58	41	119
Asafetida - - - - - "	13	243	372	514	607
Camphor - - - - - Lbs.	12,410	4,880	5,063	7,481	3,458
Cinchona Bark - - - - - "	3,074,090	1,854,632	2,995,845	2,693,859	2,813,637
Galangal - - - - - Cwt.	1,161	613	1,352	1,679	1,531
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - - { Chests 87,789 85,166 85,753 87,558 75,384 =Cwt. 122,160 118,598 119,627 121,701 104,658					
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	6,799,880	6,312,297	7,554,905	7,514,893	11,808,432
Manufactured:					
Cigars - - - - - "	370,075	354,429	410,615	457,887	517,970
Other sorts - - - - - "	175,269	194,143	193,146	306,913	305,767
	7,345,224	6,860,869	8,158,666	8,279,693	12,632,169
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch - - - - - Cwt.	290,896	221,986	156,493	197,059	229,316
Gambier - - - - - "	1	0	0	5	0
Indigo - - - - - "	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,327	126,703
Lac-dye - - - - - "	334	329	163	45	249
Myrabolams - - - - - "	628,059	781,741	655,195	790,802	667,549
Safflower - - - - - "	2,834	1,647	3,562	1,525	990
Turmeric - - - - - "	43,325	36,790	28,250	42,891	59,907
Other sorts - - - - - "	33,855	45,656	38,221	24,183	43,790
	1,141,781	1,245,265	1,000,309	1,181,837	1,128,504

## No. 9—continued.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF :</b>					
Metals:					
Brass:					
Unwrought	0	0	0	73	0
Wrought	22,165	22,026	21,417	26,429	31,033
Copper:					
Old, for re-manufacture	99	50	112	7	0
Wrought:					
Sheets and other manufactures	10,598	17,599	14,945	15,393	19,393
Iron:					
Ore	0	0	0	1	0
Cast (pig)	6	0	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	49	41	39	25	511
Wrought:					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	1,392	1,058	1,944	1,654	1,417
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	1,776	2,950	2,689	2,569	3,745
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	2,994	3,173	4,498	4,447	4,089
Lead	1,018	564	900	5,254	2,401
Tin:					
Unwrought (block)	2,789	3,697	2,385	7,613	5,661
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	51	5	0	2	80
Zinc or Spelter	1	2	2	0	0
Unenumerated	1,108	961	1,337	2,482	5,925
	43,986	52,126	50,268	65,899	74,205
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware) - Machinery and Millwork	9,361 176	11,055 92	10,258 618	10,995 125	9,908 294
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	53,523	63,278	61,144	77,019	84,407
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS :</b>					
Chemicals	4,992	6,089	6,156	9,659	9,772
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics.					
Aloes	69	283	68	64	177
Asafetida	60	381	622	927	1,146
Camphor	520	262	368	537	265
Cinchona Bark	201,016	118,635	133,780	97,986	85,898
Galangal	778	387	941	1,187	1,156
Other sorts	88,726	95,505	98,854	84,336	110,422
	291,169	215,453	234,633	185,087	199,064
Opium	10,508,081	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	66,767	68,734	90,780	90,178	120,611
Manufactured:					
Cigars	34,791	35,549	40,352	42,672	43,096
Other sorts	2,191	2,672	2,720	3,888	4,401
	103,749	106,955	133,852	136,688	168,108
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Cutch	442,322	333,400	236,355	317,296	382,484
Gambier	4	0	0	3	0
Indigo	3,948,595	3,863,684	3,073,125	3,214,077	4,141,179
Lac-dye	804	338	502	250	1,009
Myrabolams	249,387	317,533	300,714	393,690	336,709
Safflower	9,423	3,574	4,948	1,976	1,714
Turmeric	20,565	20,081	24,155	45,478	71,272
Other sorts	6,420	7,822	6,966	6,018	8,325
	4,677,470	4,546,372	3,646,765	3,978,786	4,943,192
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	15,585,461	14,990,805	13,283,220	13,872,431	14,575,150

## No. 8—continued.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>V.—OILS:</b>					
Oils:					
Animal - - - - - Gals.	16,580	2,874	13,568	577	39,695
Essential - - - - - "	15,270	12,128	15,311	16,426	18,261
Mineral - - - - - "	26,417	24,339	44,840	43,388	71,780
Vegetable, not Essential:					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil - - - Cwt.	49,703	50,808	48,434	56,697	75,338
Castor - - - - - Gals.	2,092,913	2,664,990	3,157,284	3,273,980	2,578,992
Cocoonut - - - - - "	1,525,910	1,369,532	924,251	1,396,186	1,643,971
Earthnut - - - - - "	224	9,620	13,374	30,703	11,600
Til or Jinjili - - - - - "	72,159	91,120	76,120	77,436	123,640
Other sorts - - - - - "	92,259	164,796	194,896	216,189	347,574
Total Quantity of Oils - { Gals.	3,841,732	4,339,399	4,439,594	6,054,885	4,834,513
- & Cwt.	49,703	50,808	48,434	56,697	75,338
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>					
Borax - - - - - Cwt.	7,652	6,717	6,825	9,253	7,677
Canes and Rattans - - - - - "	3,567	1,920	5,466	6,358	3,665
Caoutchouc, raw - - - - - "	8,673	9,934	9,292	9,334	9,972
Coal, &c. - - - - - Tons	15,796	39,972	26,336	4,515	15,725
Coir, unmanufactured - - - Cwt.	16,802	18,701	22,495	29,204	38,587
Cotton, raw - - - - - "	5,331,536	6,320,342	5,913,923	4,424,947	4,789,201
Feathers - - - - - Lbs.	93,995	71,460	75,378	106,910	144,328
Flax, raw - - - - - "	0	2,750	0	0	5,040
Gums and Resins - - - - - Cwt.	62,645	38,905	36,729	38,565	42,372
Hemp, raw - - - - - "	131,530	111,160	56,318	75,786	84,974
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw - - - - - { No.	6,606,142	6,454,895	6,803,566	6,707,397	6,734,507
- = Cwt.	593,754	486,626	492,553	503,682	471,574
Skins, raw - - - - - { No.	4,356,561	3,906,711	5,377,855	6,715,953	8,477,905
- = Cwt.	41,590	37,993	60,846	79,464	102,090
Horns - - - - - Cwt.	62,186	70,397	61,755	85,189	60,499
Ivory, unmanufactured - - - Lbs.	11,495	10,863	13,326	7,245	11,213
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jute, raw - - - - - Cwt.	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512
Lac, stick - - - - - "	126	0	90	215	1,331
Manures:					
Animal Bones - - - - - Tons	35,393	44,400	61,410	43,766	47,584
Other sorts - - - - - "	978	1,273	1,288	1,211	1,032
Mica (commercially called Tale) - - - Cwt.	1,604	2,632	6,384	2,325	3,339
Mowā or Mowra Flowers - - - "	90	22	2,946	20,710	730
Musk - - - - - Oz.	4,934	7,208	3,282	4,113	1,514
Natural Curiosities					
Rags and other materials for making paper - - - - - Cwt.	135,969	116,952	95,815	95,005	53,093
Saltpetre - - - - - "	420,503	422,229	399,690	389,185	443,931
<b>Seeds:</b>					
Essential:					
Ajama - - - - - "	1,513	2,023	3,018	1,680	6,352
Ajowan - - - - - "	505	217	472	414	483
Aniseed - - - - - "	757	1,110	2,826	1,861	794
Coriander - - - - - "	38,488	35,678	38,233	40,650	43,207
Cumin - - - - - "	11,117	11,351	11,653	11,736	10,132
" black - - - - - "	804	467	743	824	974
Fennel - - - - - "	2,965	1,426	3,331	6,557	10,509
Fenugreek - - - - - "	1,153	725	676	770	542
Sawa or Dill-seed - - - - - "	220	167	279	285	929
Other sorts - - - - - "	236	325	327	13,303	291
Castor - - - - - "	585,769	894,631	859,772	835,925	989,534
Cotton - - - - - "	185,582	38,381	18,767	16,295	23,550
Earthnuts - - - - - "	827,997	1,394,191	1,525,238	1,529,940	1,524,796
Linseed - - - - - "	8,461,374	7,146,896	8,077,301	10,866,592	7,817,554
Mowā or Mowra - - - - - "	75,489	46,848	28,695	186,722	33,998
Mustard - - - - - "	37,878	18,195	35,199	52,814	77,476
Poppy - - - - - "	730,455	482,893	678,511	616,434	501,741
Rape - - - - - "	3,061,586	3,904,150	1,554,708	2,615,865	2,802,070
Til or Jinjili - - - - - "	1,537,444	1,775,559	1,846,732	2,302,172	2,554,768
Other sorts - - - - - "	58,646	40,014	117,518	114,188	109,461
	15,569,978	15,794,742	14,798,999	19,164,522	16,509,161

## No. 9—continued.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>V.—OILS :</b>					
Oils :					
Animal	912	163	636	45	2,437
Essential	26,780	20,277	24,810	24,529	42,020
Mineral	1,534	1,612	2,580	2,002	2,661
Vegetable, not Essential :					
Dregs of Jinjili Oil	10,060	10,859	9,950	15,089	22,912
Castor	203,147	328,316	373,365	342,123	266,748
Cocoonut	165,338	146,617	102,545	154,939	183,193
Earthnut	24	1,101	1,506	3,363	1,619
Til or Jinjili	9,864	13,122	9,368	10,011	17,872
Other sorts	12,647	22,378	27,148	31,760	56,106
Total Value of Oils	430,306	543,945	551,908	583,811	595,568
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES :</b>					
Borax	12,870	10,092	10,877	14,292	13,010
Canes and Rattans	2,390	1,257	5,066	5,413	3,814
Caoutchouc, raw	96,735	113,750	117,318	117,237	130,782
Coal, &c.	15,080	38,905	26,388	4,649	15,803
Coir, unmanufactured	11,948	12,397	15,855	20,478	28,152
Cotton, raw	15,045,648	18,668,404	16,502,775	10,754,312	12,743,679
Feathers	46,888	28,418	20,326	23,515	31,381
Flax, raw	0	28	0	0	61
Gums and Resins	282,800	131,562	97,828	91,889	96,116
Hemp, raw	111,894	97,313	42,229	64,360	79,155
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw	1,747,487	1,664,854	1,695,401	1,723,884	1,758,792
Skins, raw	381,956	335,399	465,152	643,159	876,704
Horns	161,123	194,286	203,060	333,762	252,639
Ivory, unmanufactured	6,278	6,570	8,290	4,540	6,969
Jewellery, &c.					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset	10,821	9,602	11,669	10,492	12,338
Jute, raw	7,897,154	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,494	7,944,223
Lac, stick	265	0	179	694	4,787
Manures:					
Animal Bones	174,077	242,749	335,773	280,957	246,060
Other sorts	1,896	3,140	3,630	5,857	4,582
Mica (commercially called Talc)	35,983	56,224	91,303	42,871	43,435
Mowra or Mowra Flowers	19	6	440	3,111	212
Musk	13,675	19,338	6,825	13,612	4,308
Natural Curiosities	20,855	30,635	16,908	15,624	17,987
Rags and other materials for making paper	56,487	52,417	35,090	27,096	16,300
Saltpetre	401,801	411,276	380,059	365,618	488,940
Seeds:					
Essential:					
Ajama	835	1,105	1,536	1,018	3,774
Ajowan	288	138	297	245	290
Aniseed	625	1,192	3,058	1,144	686
Coriander	23,808	19,395	20,111	21,131	31,844
Cummin	17,135	20,023	19,280	18,273	16,610
"    black	638	377	529	665	1,005
Fennel	2,153	1,252	3,204	5,811	8,846
Fenugreek	650	474	447	477	357
Sawa or Dill-seed	127	113	163	180	565
Other sorts	193	249	223	6,847	268
Castor	812,874	607,429	514,785	449,037	566,444
Cotton	30,158	8,870	3,685	4,152	6,171
Earthnuts	478,981	813,865	877,829	875,851	1,063,034
Linseed	5,057,922	4,734,691	4,984,123	6,793,440	5,526,297
Mowra or Mowra	32,533	19,568	10,363	55,574	15,489
Mustard	22,218	12,934	26,711	38,682	53,927
Poppy	476,173	367,963	474,141	406,514	345,493
Rape	1,916,749	2,685,154	979,570	1,708,952	1,835,042
Til or Jinjili	1,147,002	1,309,881	1,356,980	1,765,340	2,092,316
Other sorts	40,694	22,880	66,767	55,125	62,557
	9,561,756	10,627,553	9,343,252	12,208,458	11,631,015

## No. 8—continued.

## QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>					
Silk :					
Raw - - - - - Lbs.	433,473	593,425	502,603	518,705	655,338
Chasam - - - - - "	1,313,874	1,233,494	1,112,213	1,012,254	1,087,500
Cocoons - - - - - "	374,567	262,843	145,693	131,560	77,395
Stone and Marble - - - - - Cwt.	9,528	18,123	7,726	12,185	13,656
" Jade - - - - - "	4,898	5,174	2,846	2,855	3,508
Tallow - - - - - "	3,759	2,690	3,146	2,946	6,375
Wax (excluding candles) - - - - - "	10,611	12,142	14,999	19,449	25,945
Wood :					
Teak - - - - - Cubic Tons	52,609	71,342	42,803	48,190	58,350
Other Timber - - - - - Tons	1,511	2,533	3,637	3,844	3,622
Firewood - - - - - "	110	132	0	3	40
Ornamental :					
Sandal - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Ebony - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw - - - - - Lbs.	21,960,848	23,870,232	21,344,843	22,314,403	24,717,907
All other Articles - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :</b>					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	128,906,764	141,949,951	169,275,304	161,253,234	189,174,726
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - - - - Yards	54,938,813	45,060,511	53,196,246	56,627,542	61,491,754
White (bleached) - - - - - "	116,355	126,906	67,645	112,962	182,644
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - - - - "	15,189,059	14,275,099	14,375,003	16,610,271	18,004,132
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece - - - - - No.	1,073,077	1,224,019	1,868,988	1,938,177	1,031,439
Other sorts - - - - - Yards	21,122	33,035	27,035	33,166	104,464
Hosiery, pure and mixed - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing - - - - - Lbs.	50,739	52,283	49,334	40,231	58,503
Canvas - - - - - Yards	1,856	3,357	13,390	8,737	5,366
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs.	1,851,855	1,409,752	2,590,962	4,186,292	4,625,362
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	0	0	672	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - - Yards	8,254	17,501	6,383	5,150	2,211
Canvas - - - - - Yards	0	228	551	120	25
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - - - - Lbs.	4,120	13,222	8,684	16,058	72,270
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth - - - - - Yards	49	200	3,775	11,333	0
Bags and Sacks - - - - - No.	520	200	7,685	0	0
Jute :					
Manufactures :					
Gunny Bags - - - - - No.	98,720,245	96,784,220	98,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986
Hand-loom - - - - - "	1,070,342	631,675	—	—	—
Gunny Cloths - - - - - Yards	14,979,288	37,126,737	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,060,110
Hand-loom - - - - - "	181,304	17,270	—	—	—
Rope and Twine - - - - - Cwt.	9,033	8,913	6,609	2,482	4,439
Other sorts - - - - - "	88	13,428	8,973	619	105
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - - - - Lbs.	1,033	0	900	0	0
Piece goods - - - - - Yards	2,807,203	2,330,360	2,002,959	1,728,969	1,768,165
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - - - "	169,035	184,500	221,121	211,467	276,812
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs.	15,225	0	12	312	4

## No. 9—continued.

VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF INDIAN PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE FROM  
British India—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>					
Silk :					
Raw	317,796	468,298	382,424	394,922	505,121
Chasam	144,125	135,359	118,003	105,439	102,823
Cocoons	56,830	41,161	20,642	18,266	9,630
Stone and Marble	5,877	3,714	3,599	7,553	8,044
Jade	65,404	81,935	60,720	52,123	67,025
Tallow	7,168	5,100	5,431	5,467	10,905
Wax (excluding candles)	42,096	41,612	59,245	64,973	74,884
Wood :					
Teak	575,263	762,998	425,308	474,852	570,102
Other Timber	6,085	10,884	16,587	19,028	20,958
Firewood	105	185	3	2	19
Ornamental :					
Sandal	50,501	63,945	79,482	81,983	64,755
Ebony	123	181	204	2,927	4,242
Other sorts	308	69	890	184	262
Wool, raw	968,753	1,085,637	968,322	1,013,864	1,116,578
All other Articles	171,691	200,396	319,840	364,836	360,984
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles	98,509,911	44,291,911	89,497,900	36,179,292	39,317,571
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :</b>					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics :					
Cotton :					
Twist and Yarn	5,207,100	5,748,732	6,543,364	5,771,033	6,773,482
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached)	646,898	503,612	616,409	649,096	719,128
White (bleached)	4,650	5,632	2,249	6,793	7,931
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed	431,874	401,935	421,757	476,294	495,291
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece	52,352	64,525	80,541	80,292	42,813
Other sorts	1,589	1,988	1,640	2,027	3,531
Hosiery, pure and mixed	1,904	2,471	1,374	2,352	5,693
Thread, sewing	3,973	4,181	3,909	3,227	3,912
Canvas	83	134	382	819	182
Other sorts	24,341	20,533	31,014	43,603	48,694
	1,167,464	1,005,011	1,159,275	1,264,003	1,327,175
Flax :					
Twist and Yarn	0	0	6	0	0
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Canvas	556	1,183	474	386	197
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	0	18	18	2	1
	264	507	516	928	4,072
Hemp :					
Manufactures (excluding cordage) :					
Cloth	1	5	83	229	0
Bags and Sacks	8	2	86	0	0
Jute :					
Manufactures :					
Gunny Bags	2,378,423	2,351,078	2,180,022	2,195,238	2,853,310
{ Power-loom	22,343	15,057			
{ Hand-loom					
Gunny Cloths	137,558	894,082	282,801	313,816	378,574
{ Power-loom	1,831	186			
{ Hand-loom					
Rope and Twine	11,096	11,325	7,308	3,238	5,868
Other sorts	227	19,814	11,931	808	242
	2,571,478	2,791,242	2,481,962	2,513,100	3,237,994
Silk :					
Manufactures :					
Thread for sewing, &c. :	655	0	1,440	0	0
Piece goods	268,465	239,893	178,695	159,582	166,451
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	18,160	20,828	23,044	24,040	30,720
Other sorts	1,209	0	2	335	7
	288,487	260,721	203,181	183,957	197,178

## No. 8—concluded.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India—concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.					
Wool :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - - Yards	196,015	207,783	222,546	234,840	214,150
Shawls - - - - - No.	8,144	7,252	4,580	4,080	5,497
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs.	691,653	751,363	553,839	598,810	827,282
Apparel (excluding hosiery) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - - - - Cwt.	3,864	3,406	3,380	3,792	3,581
Cabinet-ware and Furniture - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage) - - - - - Cwt.	195,187	259,661	222,878	289,343	258,011
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - - "	26,851	32,710	32,025	32,808	39,299
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Glass - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, dressed or tanned - - - - - { No. 1,447,544 1,349,446 1,261,063 1,677,654 1,784,019					
- - - - - { =Cwt. 100,331 96,673 98,557 106,857 115,288					
Skins, dressed or tanned - - - - - { No. 19,946,919 19,244,116 19,291,167 20,761,341 20,429,093					
- - - - - { =Cwt. 172,579 164,043 173,819 183,544 183,642					
Ivory, manufactured - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery, &c.:					
Jewellery - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Plate - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Lac:					
Button - - - - - Cwt.	21,195	19,837	34,445	25,602	22,368
Shell - - - - -	81,390	70,096	112,495	110,276	102,079
Other sorts - - - - - "	766	305	220	1,588	1,166
	103,351	90,238	147,160	137,466	125,613
Leather:					
Unwrought - - - - - "	1236	148	143	180	2,510
Manufactures of :					
Saddlery and Harness - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Mats - - - - - Sq. Yds.	86,367	105,255	102,872	99,184	129,017
Oil-cake - - - - - Cwt.	258,008	297,471	334,023	402,090	390,862
Perfumery (other than musk) - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Soap - - - - - Cwt.	8,258	6,851	8,584	10,405	8,554
Toys and Requisites for Games - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wood, manufactures of - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 9—concluded.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURE from  
British India—concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.</b>					
Wool :					
Manufactures :					
Piece goods - - - - -	14,625	12,742	9,527	10,217	10,973
Shawls - - - - -	26,601	30,247	24,371	18,654	20,132
Other sorts - - - - -	50,879	82,812	70,268	70,918	88,975
	122,105	125,801	104,166	94,789	120,080
<b>Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics -</b>	<b>9,357,463</b>	<b>9,933,222</b>	<b>10,493,131</b>	<b>9,828,427</b>	<b>11,660,179</b>
Apparel (excluding hosiery) - - - - -	112,980	113,318	103,429	119,204	145,426
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - - - -	31,006	28,758	30,389	33,098	28,631
Cabinet-ware and Furniture - - - - -	24,405	27,259	27,177	28,210	43,777
Coir, manufactures of (excluding cordage) - - - - -	178,898	235,204	194,802	244,929	232,279
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - -	33,948	38,608	38,106	37,888	45,371
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - -	5,368	4,984	7,813	3,633	5,735
Glass - - - - -	4,181	3,888	2,962	3,889	5,499
Hides and Skins :					
Hides, dressed or tanned - - - - -	565,760	533,909	491,999	647,269	643,865
Skins, dressed or tanned - - - - -	2,048,343	1,990,099	2,043,364	2,171,689	2,312,573
Ivory, manufactured - - - - -	20	21	102	0	1,000
Jewellery, &c. :					
Jewellery - - - - -	26,317	13,924	14,907	15,117	20,993
Plate - - - - -	7,365	9,773	13,455	10,210	8,720
Lac :					
Button - - - - -	78,870	114,227	185,689	137,901	131,211
Shell - - - - -	319,413	373,087	594,860	606,793	643,851
Other sorts - - - - -	1,727	1,199	715	5,837	5,101
	400,010	488,518	781,264	750,531	780,163
Leather :					
Unwrought - - - - -	1,866	1,188	1,103	1,234	16,878
Manufactures of :					
Saddlery and Harness - - - - -	2,497	3,030	2,356	1,887	2,610
Other sorts - - - - -	349	409	505	860	999
	4,712	4,627	3,964	3,981	20,487
Mats - - - - -	1,226	1,939	1,854	1,907	2,285
Oil-cake - - - - -	64,397	74,721	88,442	104,520	118,495
Perfumery (other than musk) - - - - -	4,844	4,241	4,962	6,349	7,455
Soap - - - - -	8,505	5,925	7,468	8,768	6,809
Toys and Requisites for Games - - - - -	29,786	29,188	21,805	24,953	23,627
Wood, manufactures of - - - - -	28,361	32,456	35,915	31,387	34,921
Articles (not specified) exported by Post - - - - -	126,976	127,066	131,587	141,672	153,739
All other Articles - - - - -	49,605	57,269	61,632	61,795	120,728
<b>Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured - - - - -</b>	<b>13,109,477</b>	<b>13,758,912</b>	<b>14,600,528</b>	<b>14,279,446</b>	<b>16,424,757</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>92,642,734</b>	<b>99,101,054</b>	<b>95,902,193</b>	<b>103,550,831</b>	<b>101,945,707</b>



## No. 10.

## QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:</b>					
Horses - - - - - No.	46	105	108	216	209
Other sorts - - - - - "	0	4	23	81	88
Total Number of Animals, Living	46	109	131	297	297
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:</b>					
Coffee - - - - - Cwt.	2,181	1,893	1,565	4,333	2,700
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Grain and Pulse :</b>					
Gram - - - - - Cwt.	73	6	15	4	4
Pulse - - - - - "	0	0	0	1	44
Wheat - - - - - "	1,327	2,985	0	3,275	0
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,715	10,858	42	186	6,859
	3,115	13,849	57	3,466	6,907
<b>Liquors :</b>					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - - - Gals.	4,039	2,951	2,196	3,532	5,038
<b>Spirits :</b>					
Brandy - - - - - "	1,000	2,550	2,801	3,184	1,617
Gin - - - - - "	842	198	154	299	265
Rum - - - - - "	556	16	194	114	137
Whisky - - - - - "	1,537	3,129	1,782	1,766	1,926
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,087	563	640	160	454
	5,022	6,456	5,571	5,523	4,399
<b>Wines and Liqueurs :</b>					
Champagne - - - - - "	401	695	1,355	528	200
Claret - - - - - "	1,343	2,644	702	1,534	526
Port - - - - - "	226	881	215	364	332
Sherry - - - - - "	214	288	1,042	448	511
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,081	635	480	3,814	540
	3,265	5,183	3,794	6,688	2,109
Other sorts - - - - - "	95	6	16	12	16
Total Liquors	12,421	14,596	11,577	15,755	11,562
<b>Provisions :</b>					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - - - - Lbs.	960,574	1,235,597	1,037,110	720,308	1,347,845
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved - - - - - Cwt.	73,802	83,076	71,060	69,673	68,422
Ghee - - - - - Lbs.	13,761	8,862	4,023	24,654	19,800
Salted Fish - - - - - "	177,660	92,148	186,381	271,546	318,600
Dried fish, not salted - - - - - "	—	66,379	19,396	35,250	172,312
Other sorts - - - - - Cwt.	7,775	3,693	3,754	3,238	2,991
<b>Spices :</b>					
Betelnuts - - - - - Lbs.	136,944	24,640	17,377	37,688	82,600
Cardamoms - - - - - "	60,160	936	280	704	686
Cinnamon - - - - - "	4,809	9,232	5,120	6,494	6,402
Cloves - - - - - "	3,384,638	3,230,111	2,250,419	1,017,433	1,024,858
Nutmegs - - - - - "	66,571	85,902	114,942	51,590	70,976
Pepper - - - - - "	149,050	141,817	84,742	151,254	46,124
Other sorts - - - - - "	30,287	10,698	7,310	10,837	16,038
	3,832,459	3,503,336	2,480,190	1,275,940	1,247,684
<b>Sugar:</b>					
Refined or crystallised, including sugar-candy - - - - - Cwt.	169,725	195,346	160,568	159,568	228,666
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or guor, and other saccharine produce - - - - - "	0	6	0	0	—
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	2,323,756	1,849,429	3,179,826	3,368,662	3,408,737
Other articles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 11.

## VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>I.—ANIMALS, LIVING:</b>					
Horses - - - - -	1,450	3,509	3,720	4,760	7,227
Other sorts - - - - -	0	1,050	190	760	378
Total Value of Animals, Living	1,450	4,559	3,910	5,520	7,605
<b>II.—ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:</b>					
Coffee - - - - -	10,224	10,136	8,802	25,081	15,577
Fruits and Vegetables - - - - -	32,002	14,975	18,210	3,566	4,907
<b>Grain and Pulse:</b>					
Gram - - - - -	30	3	8	2	2
Pulse - - - - -	0	0	0	1	16
Wheat - - - - -	608	1,288	0	1,540	0
Other sorts - - - - -	533	3,863	16	56	2,108
	1,166	4,604	24	1,599	2,121
<b>Liquors:</b>					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - - -	1,026	798	518	990	972
<b>Spirits:</b>					
Brandy - - - - -	875	2,067	1,697	2,308	1,100
Gin - - - - -	285	92	66	97	74
Rum - - - - -	65	5	36	30	30
Whisky - - - - -	1,335	2,007	1,065	1,158	1,506
Other sorts - - - - -	519	556	264	198	409
	3,079	4,727	3,128	3,786	3,119
<b>Wines and Liqueurs:</b>					
Champagne - - - - -	974	1,208	3,360	1,337	528
Claret - - - - -	722	1,049	454	2,033	637
Port - - - - -	251	638	207	884	388
Sherry - - - - -	302	325	955	418	509
Other sorts - - - - -	854	586	501	3,029	523
	3,003	3,806	5,477	7,201	2,585
Other sorts - - - - -	43	3	47	4	8
Total Liquors	7,151	9,334	9,165	11,981	6,684
<b>Provisions:</b>					
Fishmaws and Sharkfins - - - - -	51,050	64,178	52,506	40,521	73,327
Fruits and Vegetables—dried, salted, or preserved - - - - -	51,384	59,479	64,379	59,146	55,258
Ghee - - - - -	491	313	145	880	854
Salted Fish - - - - -	948	690	1,399	3,481	3,079
Dried Fish, not salted - - - - -		650	101	324	1,390
Other sorts - - - - -	22,191	12,301	12,771	13,200	12,846
	126,064	137,611	131,801	117,552	146,264
<b>Spices:</b>					
Betelnuts - - - - -	1,319	312	189	361	1,101
Cardamoms - - - - -	3,185	85	56	63	57
Cinnamon - - - - -	80	156	149	82	95
Cloves - - - - -	150,443	98,087	51,331	20,532	20,820
Nutmegs - - - - -	9,105	10,935	13,291	4,252	5,653
Pepper - - - - -	5,713	5,608	2,504	3,783	989
Other sorts - - - - -	4,571	1,597	733	1,106	1,699
	174,416	116,779	68,753	30,179	30,414
<b>Sugar:</b>					
Refined or crystallised, including sugarcandy - - - - -	200,704	267,609	197,659	192,626	328,080
Unrefined, viz., molasses and jaggery or goor, and other saccharine produce - - - - -	0	2	0	0	0
Tea - - - - -	205,823	167,838	285,060	315,741	328,151
Other articles - - - - -	485	568	148	4,782	93
Total Value of Articles of Food and Drink	757,985	729,456	719,122	703,109	862,291

## No. 10—continued.

QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
Metals:					
Brass :					
Unwrought - - - - Cwt.	0	2	0	0	0
Wrought - - - - - "	270	626	631	457	636
	270	628	631	457	636
Copper :					
Ore - - - - - "	0	0	0	0	399
Old, for re-manufacture - - - "	43	4	23	0	20
Unwrought :					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks "	4,264	6,502	5,736	10,992	15,665
Wrought :					
Lametta - - - - - "	33	8	0	16	2
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing - - - - - "	235	964	746	861	978
Sheets and other manufactures "	2,208	13,880	10,213	14,382	16,966
	6,783	21,358	16,717	26,251	34,030
Iron :					
Ore - - - - - "	0	200	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture - - - "	259,409	384,409	168,844	155,297	256,288
Cast (pig) - - - - - "	120	200	0	1,500	6
Wrought :					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge "	362	392	512	511	854
Bar - - - - - "	25,824	19,668	23,510	34,340	29,873
Angle, Bolt, and Rod - - - - "	2,846	5,089	6,982	12,803	7,696
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates) - - - - - "	6,180	5,367	3,516	10,099	16,299
Galvanised (other than wire) - - "	4,008	6,054	7,013	4,250	7,237
Hoops - - - - - "	643	314	333	492	927
Nails, Screws, and Rivets - - - "	3,282	2,684	4,165	4,630	7,476
Wire - - - - - "	245	317	294	267	451
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework "	80	480	70	120	1,164
Pipes and Tubes - - - - - "	907	1,159	529	1,054	972
Rice-bowls - - - - - "	38	175	117	12	2
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel "	2,097	812	135	150	347
	806,041	427,320	216,020	225,525	329,592
Lead :					
Ore - - - - - "	370	257	470	130	349
Pig - - - - - "	4,047	4,412	2,351	19,067	15,474
Wrought :					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes - - - - "	45	95	113	89	52
Other sorts - - - - - "	443	317	406	388	438
Other sorts - - - - - "	190	175	240	560	1,200
	5,095	5,256	3,580	20,234	17,513
Quicksilver - - - - - Lbs.					
	4,505	3,251	4,283	4,710	7,329
Steel :					
Cast - - - - - Cwt.	5	1	32	9	19
Hoop - - - - - "	17	46	9	194	174
Other sorts - - - - - "	2,781	2,419	3,943	4,518	2,738
	2,753	2,466	3,984	4,661	2,931
Tin :					
Unwrought (block) - - - - - "	4,931	2,395	2,814	2,308	3,455
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron) - - - - "	4	1	2	2	5
	4,935	2,396	2,816	2,310	3,460
Zinc or Spelter :					
Unwrought - - - - - "	372	296	412	251	274
Wrought or manufactured - - - - "	52	353	152	77	101
Other sorts - - - - - "	0	6	0	0	171
	424	655	564	328	546
Unenumerated - - - - - "					
	76	39	34	55	56
Total Metals	326,417	460,147	244,384	279,863	388,829
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)					
	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 11—continued.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>					
<b>Metals:</b>					
<b>Brass:</b>					
Unwrought	0	6	0	0	0
Wrought	1,544	3,317	3,172	2,684	3,259
	1,544	3,323	3,172	2,684	3,259
<b>Copper:</b>					
Ore	0	0	0	0	200
Old, for re-manufacture	308	12	72	0	42
<b>Unwrought:</b>					
Tiles, Ingots, Cakes, and Bricks	23,082	24,168	21,559	39,864	55,434
<b>Wrought:</b>					
Lametta	519	151	0	263	84
Mixed or Yellow Metal, for sheathing	1,201	3,781	3,008	3,437	3,857
Sheets and other manufactures	12,643	55,502	42,305	62,196	73,771
	37,753	83,614	66,944	105,760	133,333
<b>Iron:</b>					
Ore	0	10	0	0	0
Old, for re-manufacture	47,188	73,089	31,457	29,890	45,932
Cast (pig)	28	63	0	375	2
<b>Wrought:</b>					
Anchors, Cables, and Kentledge	334	373	515	637	818
Bar	16,019	12,584	14,399	21,591	19,140
Angle, Bolt, and Rod	1,707	3,377	4,686	8,732	5,145
Sheets and Plates (including tinned plates)	6,157	4,983	3,232	11,110	18,296
Galvanised (other than wire)	4,308	6,570	6,518	4,249	7,367
Hoops	366	192	193	263	559
Nails, Screws, and Rivets	3,219	2,520	3,953	4,484	7,591
Wire	269	378	360	331	571
Beams, Pillars, Girders, and Bridgework	48	304	45	73	947
Pipes and Tubes	583	651	455	894	814
Rice-bowls	35	155	82	15	4
Other manufactures of wrought or cast iron, or of iron mixed with steel	1,689	477	123	240	298
	81,950	105,726	66,018	82,384	107,484
<b>Lead:</b>					
Ore	477	308	589	154	431
Pig	4,321	4,455	2,344	15,332	13,417
<b>Wrought:</b>					
Sheets, Pipes, and Tubes	77	115	154	132	64
Other sorts	625	401	554	549	662
Other sorts	133	122	168	532	975
	5,633	5,401	3,809	16,699	15,549
<b>Quicksilver</b>					
	685	523	781	736	1,132
<b>Steel:</b>					
Cast	14	3	66	24	30
Hoop	15	56	6	79	123
Other sorts	2,811	2,228	3,217	3,754	2,308
	2,840	2,287	3,289	3,857	2,461
<b>Tin:</b>					
Unwrought (block)	36,374	16,941	18,297	15,362	26,106
Wrought (including plates or sheets, not tinned iron)	41	13	25	28	45
	36,415	16,954	18,322	15,390	26,151
<b>Zinc or Spelter:</b>					
Unwrought	533	435	619	393	463
Wrought or manufactured	94	443	287	135	196
Other sorts	0	9	0	0	235
	627	887	906	528	894
Unenumerated	1,062	473	683	815	1,290
<b>Total Metals</b>	<b>168,509</b>	<b>219,188</b>	<b>163,924</b>	<b>229,358</b>	<b>291,558</b>
Hardware and Cutlery (including plated ware)	44,880	47,541	52,651	69,583	70,824

## No. 10—continued.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS :</b>					
Chemicals :					
Alum - - - - - Cwt.	2,531	3,494	3,577	4,395	3,694
Arsenic - - - - - "	249	216	204	420	358
Copperas - - - - - "	1,898	2,201	1,711	3,249	2,106
Sal Ammoniac - - - - - "	668	1,142	1,149	880	993
Sulphur (Brimstone) - - - - - "	476	99	260	0	0
Sulphuric Acid - - - - - "	513	426	891	218	75
Other sorts - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics :					
Aloes - - - - - Cwt.	487	413	287	579	975
Asafoetida - - - - - "	2,886	1,587	1,898	596	1,101
Camphor :					
Bhimsaini or Baras - - - - - Lbs.	30	0	0	0	28
Other sorts - - - - - "	39,569	27,830	49,434	60,637	36,717
Cassia lignea - - - - - Cwt.	4,411	6,556	6,944	7,234	6,005
Galangal - - - - - "	209	407	98	306	622
Quinine - - - - - Lbs.	474	758	1,024	635	619
Other sorts - - - - - "	—	—	—	—	—
Opium - - - - - Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco :					
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	0	15,596	300	11,657	704
Manufactured:					
Cigars - - - - - "	2,765	2,384	2,515	5,190	3,793
Other sorts - - - - - "	9,309	40,592	35,888	23,647	19,901
	12,074	58,572	38,653	40,494	24,398
Dyeing and Tanning Materials :					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes - - - - - Ozs.	*	197,176†	686,292	808,736	1,117,704
Cochineal - - - - - Cwt.	76	36	51	60	75
Cutch - - - - - "	0	7	0	6	7
Gambier - - - - - "	177	289	377	377	382
Madder or Munjeet - - - - - "	644	653	545	586	998
Saffron - - - - - "	44	32	20	84	51
Other sorts - - - - - "	4,440	1,676	2,058	1,053	1,917
<b>V.—OILS:</b>					
Oils:					
Essential - - - - - Gals.	1	102	64	90	42
Mineral :					
Kerosine - - - - - "	535,016	258,634	746,312	699,148	358,750
Other sorts - - - - - "	1,491	455	782	12,600	41,789
Other sorts - - - - - "	10,340	8,083	10,320	18,287	11,869
Total Quantity of Oils - - - - - "	546,848	267,224	759,428	730,120	412,450
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>					
Canes and Rattans - - - - - Cwt.	1,740	5,521	1,281	1,295	2,508
Caoutchouc, raw - - - - - "	52	112	27	0	20
Coal :					
Coal - - - - - Tons	40	323	311	752	8
Coke - - - - - "	32	1	2	79	55
Cotton, raw - - - - - Cwt.	45	1,086	11,064	4,732	120

\* Not stated.

† Defective.

## No. 11—continued.

VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>III.—METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>					
Machinery and Millwork:					
Steam-engines and parts:					
Locomotives (excluding those for railways)	0	0	0	0	0
Other sorts	5,914	8,018	4,479	4,927	7,217
Other sorts	4,702	4,445	7,162	3,878	9,059
	10,616	7,463	11,641	8,805	16,276
Total Value of Metals and Manufactures of	224,005	274,192	228,216	307,741	378,658
<b>IV.—CHEMICALS DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:</b>					
Chemicals:					
Alum	1,183	1,566	1,513	1,904	1,658
Arsenic	429	456	455	964	786
Coppers	862	1,370	1,041	1,672	961
Sal Ammoniac	1,904	3,361	3,271	2,530	2,998
Sulphur (Brimstone)	246	49	156	0	0
Sulphuric Acid	685	518	1,127	256	106
Other sorts	1,418	669	823	616	1,197
	6,727	7,989	8,386	7,942	7,701
Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics:					
Aloes	2,292	2,061	773	3,173	3,908
Asafœtida	4,775	2,676	2,634	1,455	3,212
Camphor:					
Bhimsaini or Baras	270	0	0	0	7
Other sorts	2,219	1,778	4,730	5,065	3,566
Cassia lignea	6,217	10,003	9,784	10,130	8,947
Galangal	174	315	82	234	586
Quinine	1,363	1,650	2,526	1,264	1,215
Other sorts	10,117	11,742	9,687	15,136	22,281
	27,427	30,225	30,216	36,457	43,717
Opium	1	0	0	0	0
Tobacco:					
Unmanufactured	0	435	150	1,135	185
Manufactured:					
Cigars	880	955	673	1,025	801
Other sorts	923	3,186	3,459	2,556	2,794
	1,803	4,576	4,282	4,716	3,780
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Aniline and Alizarine Dyes	4,210	6,180	5,538	5,726	9,524
Cochineal	813	332	481	650	868
Cutch	0	19	0	11	15
Gambier	302	701	789	718	628
Madder or Munjeet	741	698	584	510	795
Saffron	6,880	3,969	3,223	8,940	5,215
Other sorts	6,417	3,186	4,366	2,211	4,439
	19,353	15,085	14,981	18,766	21,484
Total Value of Chemicals, Drugs, Medicines and Narcotics, and Dyeing and Tanning Materials	55,311	57,875	57,865	67,881	76,682
<b>V.—OILS:</b>					
Oils:					
Essential	20	112	103	146	80
Mineral:					
Kerosine	26,913	12,304	33,109	30,208	15,942
Other sorts	297	87	123	1,964	6,492
Other sorts	1,502	1,233	1,705	2,866	1,583
Total Value of Oils	28,732	13,736	35,040	35,184	24,097
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES:</b>					
Canes and Rattans	1,619	5,622	7,381	3,214	4,170
Caoutchouc, raw	863	1,210	518	0	300
Coal:					
Coal	104	635	714	1,281	17
Coke	136	5	8	332	95
Cotton, raw	32	2,925	31,168	9,247	203

## No. 10—continued.

QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India  
—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>					
Gums and Resins :					
Arabic - - - - - Cwt.	8,620	5,259	3,866	5,733	8,078
Benjamin - - - - - "	1,206	1,125	620	968	902
Olibanum or Frankincense - - - - - "	21,556	20,516	22,963	24,932	18,333
Rosin - - - - - "	573	1,067	1,083	1,410	1,680
Other sorts - - - - - "	4,231	1,456	3,378	5,537	8,580
"	36,186	29,423	31,910	38,580	37,573
Hides and Skins :					
Hides, raw - - - - - { No. 80	80	0	8,000	467	0
- - - - - { =Cwt. 6	6	0	1,000	60	0
Skins, raw - - - - - { No. 0	0	0	0	3,650	120
- - - - - { =Cwt. 0	0	0	0	86	3
Horns - - - - - Cwt.	459	332	406	386	236
Ivory, unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	393,239	218,776	258,010	261,124	192,273
Jewellery, &c. :					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Lac, stick - - - - - Cwt.	28	2	2	6	0
Natural Curiosities - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - - Cwt.	1,080	1,344	1,676	2,010	1,410
Seeds :					
Rape - - - - - "	0	0	1,800	10	0
Other sorts - - - - - "	2,194	3,529	1,058	1,156	1,828
"	2,194	3,529	2,858	1,166	1,828
Shells and Cowries :					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells) - - - - - { Cwt. & No. 30	30	110	1,453	1,856	5,702
- - - - - { 660,087	660,087	846,401	0	0	0
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh) - - - - - Lbs.	5,669	8,094	7,957	9,231	11,039
Cowries - - - - - Cwt.	96	183	57	1,438	901
Silk, raw - - - - - Lbs.	114,832	116,261	145,298	119,919	109,141
Stone and Marble - - - - - Cwt.	122	118	1,056	274	92
Wax (excluding candles) - - - - - "	186	214	173	68	4
Wood :					
Teak - - - - - Cubic Tons	8	60	113	10	8
Other Timber - - - - - Tons	469	536	342	602	490
Ornamental :					
Sandal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Ebony - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Wool, raw - - - - - Lbs.	13,156,968	14,402,296	12,788,216	13,341,076	12,398,792
All other Articles - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:</b>					
Yarns and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	1,601,596	1,270,444	1,243,380	1,648,822	1,347,055
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - - - - Yards	26,253,232	26,182,731	23,659,913	24,930,037	21,552,577
White (bleached) - - - - - "	11,765,855	12,520,316	13,767,057	14,390,232	12,724,876
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - - - - "	53,426,840	51,973,749	51,471,185	55,558,166	55,118,662
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece - - - - - No.	1,804,823	1,559,423	1,750,577	1,869,406	1,795,635
Other sorts - - - - - Yards	983	0	0	0	0
Lace and Patent Net - - - - - "	27,044	10,413	2,830	10,311	10,133
Hosiery, pure and mixed - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Thread, sewing - - - - - Lbs.	73,604	78,166	98,171	147,943	132,852
Canvas - - - - - Yards	1,320	60	91	4,453	3,608
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs.	14,144	36,101	8,608	7,391	3,977

## No. 11.—continued.

VALUE OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VI.—RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>					
Gums and Resins :					
Arabic - - - - -	51,337	20,629	10,970	12,106	16,404
Benjamin - - - - -	4,193	3,748	2,142	3,158	3,192
Olibanum or Frankincense - - - - -	41,989	48,951	40,187	42,152	32,626
Rosin - - - - -	297	595	540	670	819
Other sorts - - - - -	11,588	4,688	7,083	10,704	14,167
	109,404	78,611	60,922	68,785	67,208
Hides and Skins:					
Hides, raw - - - - -	20	0	2,800	147	0
Skins, raw - - - - -	0	0	0	467	6
Horns - - - - -	5,287	4,186	4,659	4,508	2,991
Ivory, unmanufactured - - - - -	209,180	135,543	149,457	150,468	111,144
Jewellery, &c.:					
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset - - - - -	8,944	9,792	11,059	9,947	9,833
Lac, stick - - - - -	67	5	6	28	0
Natural Curiosities - - - - -	60	3	8	64	16
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - - - - -	468	581	792	825	556
Seeds :					
Rape - - - - -	0	0	1,120	7	0
Other sorts - - - - -	2,462	3,694	1,618	2,077	2,359
	2,462	3,694	2,738	2,084	2,359
Shells and Cowries :					
Shells (chanks and large ornamental shells) - - - - -	9,850	10,292	5,776	9,733	33,372
Tortoise-shell (including Nakhla or Nakh) - - - - -	8,472	6,294	4,802	5,540	6,466
Cowries - - - - -	94	164	71	1,593	996
Silk, raw - - - - -	42,745	33,951	40,024	37,498	37,225
Stone and Marble - - - - -	187	212	691	181	242
Wax (excluding candles) - - - - -	1,198	1,840	1,059	506	13
Wood:					
Teak - - - - -	56	410	1,070	86	117
Other Timber - - - - -	1,670	2,363	1,664	2,423	1,940
Ornamental:					
Sandal - - - - -	248	215	30	35	28
Ebony - - - - -	41	0	60	22	3
Other sorts - - - - -	34	0	3	109	0
Wool, raw - - - - -	619,527	693,527	624,681	630,839	597,718
All other Articles - - - - -	1,511	841	1,081	771	1,070
Total Value of Raw Materials and Unmanufactured Articles - - - - -	1,018,724	977,421	947,287	939,678	878,088
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED:</b>					
Yarn and Textile Fabrics:					
Cotton:					
Twist and Yarn - - - - -	111,514	91,382	83,801	113,665	90,822
Manufactures :					
Piece goods :					
Grey (unbleached) - - - - -	356,614	376,386	345,872	354,596	314,880
White (bleached) - - - - -	188,181	200,494	213,878	222,077	204,316
Coloured, Printed, or Dyed - - - - -	1,107,944	1,093,100	1,094,214	1,171,876	1,151,082
Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the piece - - - - -	33,896	35,202	35,054	39,310	32,795
Other sorts - - - - -	12	0	0	0	0
Lace and Patent Net - - - - -	498	319	89	297	265
Hosiery, pure and mixed - - - - -	9,484	12,714	10,213	11,955	15,012
Thread, sewing - - - - -	7,895	8,933	10,794	16,424	14,026
Canvas - - - - -	40	1	3	115	174
Other sorts - - - - -	604	109	376	515	329
	1,705,168	1,728,358	1,710,493	1,817,165	1,732,879



## No. 10—continued.

QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.</b>					
Flax:					
Twist and Yarn - - - - - Lbs.	240	430	708	635	640
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - - Yards	1,458	9,977	5,709	6,680	4,078
Canvas - - - - - " "	10,901	16,264	18,770	7,445	11,818
Other sorts (including bags and sacks) - - - - - Lbs.	9,721	5,764	7,170	3,095	5,442
Hemp:					
Manufactures (excluding cordage):					
Cloth - - - - - Yards	280	4,336	720	0	1,154
Jute:					
Manufactures - - - - -					
Silk:					
Manufactures:					
Thread for sewing, &c. - - - Lbs.	131	0	39	649	258
Piece goods - - - - - Yards	585,021	564,152	644,352	693,135	703,355
Goods of silk mixed with other materials - - - - - " "	83,059	53,032	61,623	47,741	108,206
Other sorts - - - - - Lbs.	0	0	4	0	0
Wool:					
Manufactures:					
Piece goods - - - - - Yards	460,891	329,609	430,000	482,278	404,540
Shawls - - - - - No.	10,961	10,718	25,722	28,226	26,427
Braids - - - - - Lbs.	295	0	0	224	0
Other sorts - - - - - " "	251,116	317,214	227,555	171,586	87,652
Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &c., but excluding hosiery) - - -					
Arms, Ammunition, &c. (excluding military accoutrements):					
Fire-arms and parts thereof - - -					
Gunpowder, common - - - - - Lbs.	0	725	1,900	0	0
" sporting - - - - - " "	13	141	250	30	60
Other sorts - - - - -					
Art, works of - - - - -					
Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts) - - - - - Cwt.	718	748	609	863	980
Building and Engineering Materials - - -					
Cabinet-ware and Furniture - - - - -					
Candles - - - - - Lbs.	63,483	107,117	99,869	129,627	278,049
Caoutchouc, manufactures of - - - - -					
Carriages, Carts, &c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof - - - - -					
Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain) - - -					
Clocks and Watches - - - - - No.	3,113	4,383	2,432	3,723	4,750
Corals, Real - - - - - Lbs.	11,837	18,676	28,770	23,628	38,850
Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute) - - - - - Cwt.					
Corks - - - - - " "	267	277	313	353	240
Earthenware and Porcelain - - - - -	21	3	14	1	4
Fireworks - - - - -					
Glass:					
Sheet and Plate - - - - - -Supl. Feet	246,959	138,304	118,967	820,110	159,150
Beads and False Pearls - - - - - Cwt.	1,976	2,017	2,080	1,942	1,919
Bottles, common - - - - - " "	1,291	687	877	860	791
Other ware - - - - -					

## No. 11—continued.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Yarns and Textile Fabrics—cont.</b>					
<b>Flax:</b>					
Twist and Yarn	9	16	21	26	25
<b>Manufactures:</b>					
Piece goods	54	553	320	234	169
Canvas	425	583	601	305	436
Other sorts (including bags and sacks)	679	691	670	403	844
	1,158	1,829	1,591	942	1,449
<b>Hemp:</b>					
<b>Manufactures (excluding cordage):</b>					
Cloth	14	133	26	0	32
<b>Jute:</b>					
Manufactures	26	20	0	94	182
<b>Silk:</b>					
<b>Manufactures:</b>					
Thread for sewing, &c.	63	0	36	523	203
Piece goods	55,488	51,956	58,428	60,747	61,188
Goods of silk mixed with other materials	8,901	5,802	6,207	5,712	10,373
Other sorts	0	0	6	0	0
	64,452	57,758	64,677	66,982	71,764
<b>Wool:</b>					
<b>Manufactures:</b>					
Piece goods	42,818	32,922	44,935	53,856	34,326
Shawls	2,086	2,132	3,052	3,143	2,745
Braids	83	0	0	50	0
Other sorts	32,406	15,294	17,138	21,253	11,478
	77,893	50,348	65,120	78,302	58,549
<b>Total Yarns and Textile Fabrics</b>	<b>1,959,734</b>	<b>1,929,844</b>	<b>1,925,729</b>	<b>2,077,176</b>	<b>1,955,702</b>
<b>Apparel (including haberdashery, millinery, boots and shoes, &amp;c., but excluding hosiery)</b>	<b>91,293</b>	<b>103,457</b>	<b>102,503</b>	<b>100,038</b>	<b>118,608</b>
<b>Arms, Ammunition, &amp;c. (excluding military accoutrements):</b>					
Fire-arms and parts thereof	7,250	6,911	7,946	8,650	9,051
Gunpowder, common	0	29	63	0	0
„ sporting	1	20	25	0	9
Other sorts	660	762	2,195	477	1,464
	7,911	7,722	10,229	9,133	10,524
<b>Art, works of</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>1,944</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>4,746</b>
<b>Books and Printed Matter (including maps and charts)</b>	<b>11,158</b>	<b>13,282</b>	<b>10,271</b>	<b>12,659</b>	<b>17,765</b>
<b>Building and Engineering Materials</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>643</b>
<b>Cabinet-ware and Furniture</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>7,717</b>	<b>7,342</b>	<b>10,481</b>	<b>10,405</b>
<b>Candles</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>3,465</b>	<b>3,103</b>	<b>4,123</b>	<b>9,734</b>
<b>Caoutchouc, manufactures of</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>750</b>
<b>Carriages, Carts, &amp;c. (excluding railway carriages), and parts thereof</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>2,012</b>
<b>Chinese and Japanese-ware (including lacquered-ware, but not earthenware and porcelain)</b>	<b>5,390</b>	<b>5,335</b>	<b>4,981</b>	<b>5,494</b>	<b>4,262</b>
<b>Clocks and Watches</b>	<b>3,503</b>	<b>5,799</b>	<b>3,958</b>	<b>4,063</b>	<b>4,601</b>
<b>Corals, Real</b>	<b>12,567</b>	<b>16,618</b>	<b>23,982</b>	<b>18,752</b>	<b>29,115</b>
<b>Cordage and Rope of vegetable fibre (excluding jute)</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>691</b>
<b>Corks</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Earthenware and Porcelain</b>	<b>19,528</b>	<b>23,472</b>	<b>19,935</b>	<b>30,258</b>	<b>32,998</b>
<b>Fireworks</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>2,197</b>
<b>Glass:</b>					
Sheet and Plate	2,060	1,235	9,883	2,972	1,510
Beads and False Pearls	10,311	9,691	1,104	10,885	10,063
Bottles, common	817	747	1,124	1,009	1,061
Other ware	23,915	20,851	22,206	26,633	30,816
	37,103	32,024	34,317	41,499	43,455

## No. 10—concluded.

QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Hides and Skins:</b>					
Hides, dressed or tanned	No 0	40 3	22 3	0 0	0 0
Skins, dressed or tanned	No. 24,785 = Cwt 240	740 8	0 0	965 11	240 1
<b>Instruments and Apparatus:</b>					
Musical	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic	—	—	—	—	—
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Ivory, manufactured</b>					
Jewellery, &c.:	—	—	—	—	—
Jewellery	—	—	—	—	—
Plate	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Leather:</b>					
Unwrought	Cwt. 10	7	20	29	19
Manufactures of:	—	—	—	—	—
Saddlery and Harness	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Matches, lucifer and other</b>					
Mats	Sq. Yds. 14,895	41,511	17,089	20,414	23,509
Paints and Colours	Cwt. 3,364	3,180	4,632	3,493	5,170
Painters' Materials	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Paper and Pasteboard</b>					
Printing Paper	Cwt. 270	165	226	325	454
Writing Paper and Envelopes	—	—	—	—	—
Other sorts of Paper	Cwt. 120	161	223	208	174
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	— 66	— 35	— 0	— 3	— 20
<b>Perfumery (other than musk)</b>					
Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)	—	—	—	—	—
Soap	Cwt. 43	960	1,719	1,284	1,628
Stationery (excluding paper)	—	—	—	—	—
Toys and Requisites for Games	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas	No. 60,025	45,190	57,601	61,909	63,463
Wood, manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	—	—	—	—	—
All other Articles	—	—	—	—	—

## No. 11—concluded.

VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE from British India—  
concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>VII.—ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>					
<b>Hides and Skins:</b>					
Hides, dressed or tanned	0	18	53	0	0
Skins, dressed or tanned	2,441	83	0	122	50
<b>Instruments and Apparatus:</b>					
Musical	3,726	4,823	3,853	3,866	5,327
Photographic	684	1,184	759	1,526	2,030
Scientific, Philosophical, &c.	2,586	6,071	4,059	3,489	3,685
	6,996	12,078	8,651	13,881	11,492
<b>Ivory, manufactured</b>	361	379	753	812	721
<b>Jewellery, &amp;c.:</b>					
Jewellery	5,418	9,718	4,821	7,586	5,865
Plate	10,664	77	614	1,374	1,590
<b>Leather:</b>					
Unwrought	249	258	463	657	308
<b>Manufactures of:</b>					
Saddlery and Harness	1,538	1,812	2,091	1,883	2,827
Other sorts	820	1,444	1,090	1,812	2,942
	2,600	3,514	3,644	4,352	6,077
<b>Matches, lucifer and other</b>	5,806	5,630	8,426	7,977	14,640
Mats	718	738	652	724	832
Paints and Colours	4,120	4,078	6,746	5,321	5,725
Painters' Materials	1,180	1,896	1,367	1,322	1,703
<b>Paper and Pasteboard:</b>					
Printing Paper	638	427	592	545	895
Writing Paper and Envelopes	2,994	3,255	2,652	5,143	5,889
Other sorts of Paper	611	627	888	802	700
Pasteboard, Millboard, &c.	77	27	0	2	12
	4,320	4,336	4,082	6,492	7,496
<b>Perfumery (other than musk)</b>	8,363	4,907	4,834	6,132	5,921
<b>Printing and Lithographing materials (other than paper)</b>	1,311	499	1,659	141	3,526
Soap	1,983	1,680	2,548	2,312	3,281
Stationery (excluding paper)	6,591	7,131	8,202	9,927	12,558
Toys and Requisites for Games	4,899	4,659	5,155	5,739	4,908
Umbrellas	6,318	4,704	5,150	6,107	6,876
Wood, manufactures of	1,408	1,604	1,853	2,241	2,086
Articles (not specified) exported by Post	6,259	8,009	8,864	9,126	8,531
All other Articles	4,528	5,679	8,112	11,364	10,781
<b>Total Value of Articles Manufactured and partly Manufactured</b>	2,249,230	2,238,573	2,242,139	2,426,066	2,362,869
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290

## No. 12.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>I. ANIMALS LIVING:</b>				
<b>HORSES:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - No.	60	8,392	13	1,080
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	2	250
Ceylon - - - - - "	16	370	284	4,605
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	2	110
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	3	80	406	6,635
Cape Colony - - - - - "	108	3,720		
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	61	348
Natal - - - - - "	3	120		
Australia - - - - - "	4,539	174,432	3	300
Austria - - - - - "	1	40	1	500
Germany - - - - - "	2	50		
Arabia - - - - - "	41	1,275		
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	...	...	5	10
Persia - - - - - "	533	16,920	1	80
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	2,671	83,946		
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	20	695
South America - - - - - "	3	60		
	<b>7,974</b>	<b>289,305</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>14,613</b>
<b>OTHER SORTS:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - No.	666	1,956	26	808
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	1	3
Ceylon - - - - - "	1,374	1,910	102,167	77,714
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	7	6		
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	165	1,261	27,714	40,111
Cape Colony - - - - - "	247	4,922		
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	100	360
Australia - - - - - "	69	566	1,428	10,930
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	3	17
France - - - - - "	...	...	4	2
Germany - - - - - "	7	115	15	0
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	44	20
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	54	70
Arabia - - - - - "	201	292		
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	126	187	5	1
Persia - - - - - "	25	43		
Sumatra - - - - - "	...	...	62	28
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	2	100		
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	2	100
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	51	80
South America - - - - - "	1	10		
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	3	55
	<b>3,390</b>	<b>11,368</b>	<b>131,679</b>	<b>130,299</b>
<b>TOTAL ANIMALS LIVING - No.</b>	<b>11,364</b>	<b>300,673</b>	<b>132,477</b>	<b>144,912</b>
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK:</b>				
<b>COFFEE:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	104	586	132,692	960,666
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	8	41
Aden - - - - - "	655	2,281	1	6
Ceylon - - - - - "	884	2,886	964	5,097
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	10,108	57,753		
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	4,416	20,074
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	2	10
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	960	6,929
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	21,386	162,128
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	2,707	19,985
France - - - - - "	...	...	103,681	696,077
Germany - - - - - "	75	375	10,926	81,882
Holland - - - - - "	...	...	481	3,611
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	276	1,630
Arabia - - - - - "	13	58	8,084	48,252
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	...	...	79	555
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	5,958	33,457
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	4,712	29,046
Abyssinia - - - - - "	1	1	444	2,885
Egypt - - - - - "	1	8	1,376	8,537
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	9	67
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	3	16
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	222	1,488
	<b>11,336</b>	<b>63,948</b>	<b>299,387</b>	<b>2,082,439</b>

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>FRUITS AND VEGETABLES:</b>				
United Kingdom	—	915	—	7,331
Malta	—	354	—	—
Aden	—	7	—	1,664
Ceylon	—	41,336	—	17,013
China, Hong Kong	—	5	—	7,475
Straits Settlements	—	63,255	—	17,427
Mauritius	—	12	—	725
Natal	—	—	—	219
Australia	—	317	—	—
Austria	—	118	—	15
Belgium	—	—	—	2,100
France	—	448	—	4,796
Germany	—	5	—	29,047
Greece	—	2	—	—
Italy	—	4,076	—	19
Arabia	—	12,496	—	671
China, Treaty Ports	—	1	—	24
Maldiv Islands	—	9,721	—	15
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	8	—	383
Persia	—	272	—	1,286
Siam	—	—	—	56
Sumatra	—	—	—	18
Turkey in Asia	—	128	—	1,066
Abyssinia	—	—	—	27
Egypt	—	62	—	139
Madagascar	—	—	—	33
Mozambique	—	815	—	620
Zanzibar	—	9,204	—	2,823
South America	—	—	—	5
Other Countries	—	—	—	27
		143,552		94,924
<b>GRAIN AND PULSE:</b>				
<b>RICE IN THE HUSK:</b>				
United Kingdom	Cwt.	—	5	1
Ceylon	340	118	513,748	125,642
Straits Settlements	51	18	28,844	6,664
Mauritius	—	—	2	1
Natal	—	—	7	3
Maldiv Islands	—	—	4	1
Saigon	—	—	178	40
Siam	—	—	24	15
Turkey in Asia	8,726	3,029	—	—
United States	81	10	—	—
	9,148	3,175	542,812	132,367
<b>RICE NOT IN THE HUSK:</b>				
United Kingdom	Cwt.	47	19	5,345,648
Gibraltar	—	—	—	34,278
Malta	—	—	—	199,781
Aden	—	—	—	355,111
Ceylon	338	297	4,104,011	1,985,569
China, Hong Kong	21	12	7,708	5,113
Straits Settlements	4,681	3,016	2,291,324	1,444,561
Cape Colony	—	—	—	109,858
Mauritius	—	—	—	1,115,743
Natal	44	24	118,105	67,438
Canada	—	—	—	117,698
Australia	758	569	39,018	24,000
Austria	—	—	—	500
Belgium	—	—	—	159
France	—	—	—	41,513
Germany	—	—	—	510,161
Holland	—	—	—	29
Italy	1	2	203	123
Russia in Europe	—	—	—	21,607
Spain	—	—	—	12
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	4
Arabia	—	—	—	870,420
China, Treaty Ports	—	—	—	4,606
Java	—	—	—	293
Maldiv Islands	—	—	—	26,965
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	29,743
Persia	85	82	249,522	134,063
Saigon	—	—	—	26

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>GRAIN AND PULSE—cont.</b>				
<b>RICE NOT IN THE HUSK—cont.</b>				
Siam - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	34,716	16,195
Sumatra - - - - - "	... 17	... 9		
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	... 4	... 4	15,551	8,494
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	7,616	4,188
Egypt - - - - - "	... 2	... 3	7,931,051	3,038,340
Madagascar - - - - - "	...	...	3,634	1,929
Mozambique - - - - - "	... 10	... 6	47,553	28,463
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	410,998	224,513
Zanzibar - - - - - "	... 1	...	221,956	128,864
South America - - - - - "	...	...	2,166,190	1,152,187
United States - - - - - "	...	...	24,043	12,566
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	271,493	143,149
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	37,171	18,353
	5,954	3,953	27,395,513	12,274,352
<b>WHEAT :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	7,412,869	3,646,558
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	234,990	119,536
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	18,808	10,616
Ceylon - - - - - "	... 2	... 2	1,755	935
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	4,581	2,410
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	...	...	5,741	2,793
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	2,188	1,166
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	1	1
Cape Colony - - - - - "	...	...	1,774	859
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	5	2
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	1,225,865	607,356
France - - - - - "	...	...	1,724,108	893,154
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	902,543	442,542
Holland - - - - - "	...	...	886,469	180,373
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	689,568	359,942
Portugal - - - - - "	...	...	37,800	18,900
Spain - - - - - "	...	...	163,910	89,200
Arabia - - - - - "	... 589	... 805	58,509	30,601
Java - - - - - "	...	...	15	8
Maldivo Islands - - - - - "	...	...	15	10
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	...	...	2,856	1,179
Persia - - - - - "	... 20	... 9	25,899	12,855
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	101,906	46,553	82	41
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	6,514	3,325
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	2,045,259	1,004,989
Mozambique - - - - - "	... 6	... 4	291	169
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	6,300	3,384
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	4,722	2,697
South America - - - - - "	...	...	10,014	4,779
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	7	4
	102,523	46,873	14,973,453	7,440,384
<b>OTHER SORTS - - - - - "</b>	<b>183,499</b>	<b>68,358</b>	<b>1,988,647</b>	<b>717,990</b>
<b>TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	245	172	18,156,939	5,929,833
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	269,268	133,497
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	200,501	70,578
Aden - - - - - "	... 5	... 5	551,886	259,859
Ceylon - - - - - "	4,490	1,807	4,819,944	2,194,409
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	46	81	13,216	5,951
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	7,280	4,802	3,005,841	1,475,123
Cape Colony - - - - - "	...	...	111,452	72,128
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	1,513,791	716,041
Natal - - - - - "	... 51	... 28	131,367	78,570
Canada - - - - - "	...	...	117,698	85,623
Australia - - - - - "	1,153	796	42,334	25,528
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	550	253
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	1,249,561	614,443
France - - - - - "	...	...	1,765,621	911,060
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	1,415,703	657,518
Holland - - - - - "	...	...	386,498	180,389
Italy - - - - - "	... 1	... 2	689,968	360,147
Portugal - - - - - "	...	...	37,800	18,900

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>GRAIN AND PULSE—cont.</b>				
<b>TOTAL GRAIN AND PULSE—cont.</b>				
Russia in Europe - - - Cwt.	...	...	21,607	5,500
Spain - - - "	...	...	163,922	89,205
Turkey in Europe - - - "	...	...	4	4
Arabia - - - "	1,940	845	1,037,088	539,457
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	...	...	4,606	2,113
Java - - - "	...	...	820	183
Maldivo Islands - - - "	...	...	27,000	12,294
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - "	3,097	1,261	59,573	24,095
Persia - - - "	2,370	1,174	279,418	148,446
Saigon - - - "	...	...	204	51
Siam - - - "	...	...	34,800	16,247
Sumatra - - - "	17	9	15	8
Turkey in Asia - - - "	273,718	109,416	16,413	8,921
Abyssinia - - - "	50	9	475,045	176,538
Egypt - - - "	2	3	10,039,022	4,066,865
Madagascar - - - "	49	12	8,660	1,940
Mozambique - - - "	2,554	837	49,994	29,659
Réunion - - - "	...	...	438,042	235,528
Zanzibar - - - "	4,025	1,140	244,381	134,109
South America - - - "	...	...	2,184,514	1,160,751
United States - - - "	31	10	24,043	12,566
West Indies - - - "	...	...	278,733	146,418
Other Countries - - - "	...	...	40,098	19,350
	301,124	122,359	44,900,425	20,565,093
<b>LIQUORS:</b>				
<b>ALE, BEER, AND PORTER:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Gals.	2,923,218	423,263	1,694	342
Malta - - - "	27	7		
Aden - - - "	8	3		
Ceylon - - - "	410	124	172	37
China, Hong Kong - - - "	8	2	552	152
Straits Settlements - - - "	1,286	284	2,420	381
Natal - - - "	...	...	11	8
Australia - - - "	48	10		
Austria - - - "	1,153	300		
Belgium - - - "	6,082	1,614		
France - - - "	270	71		
Germany - - - "	117,926	28,140	4	1
Holland - - - "	2,458	754		
Arabia - - - "	...	...	72	18
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - "	...	...	44	14
Persia - - - "	...	...	64	23
Egypt - - - "	...	...	7	2
	3,052,894	454,571	5,040	973
<b>SPIRITS:</b>				
<b>BRANDY:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Gals.	113,744	95,628	8	13
Gibraltar - - - "	56	50		
Aden - - - "	18	27		
Ceylon - - - "	338	185	86	131
China, Hong Kong - - - "	12	13	57	40
Straits Settlements - - - "	449	680	1	1
Australia - - - "	59	55	9	13
Austria - - - "	5	4		
Belgium - - - "	7,403	2,387		
France - - - "	106,912	85,408	1	1
Germany - - - "	31,792	7,908		
Greece - - - "	21	8		
Holland - - - "	4,344	846		
Italy - - - "	57	60		
Norway - - - "	2,439	471		
Arabia - - - "	1	1	123	57
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - "	...	...	404	141
Persia - - - "	...	...	621	353



## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>LIQUORS—cont.</b>				
<b>BRANDY—cont.</b>				
Russia in Asia - - Gals.	4	5		
Turkey in Asia - - "	...	...	61	17
Egypt - - - - "	...	...	2	2
Zanzibar - - - - "	11	7		
South America - - - "	...	...	164	223
West Indies - - - - "	...	...	80	108
<b>GIN :</b>				
United Kingdom - - Gals.	27,366	12,125		
Gibraltar - - - - "	80	31		
Aden - - - - - "	24	54		
Ceylon - - - - - "	2	0		
China, Hong Kong - - "	...	...	24	11
Straits Settlements - - "	10,727	2,937		
Australia - - - - - "	5	1		
Belgium - - - - - "	5,338	1,636		
France - - - - - "	1	0		
Germany - - - - - "	17,574	4,392		
Holland - - - - - "	41,742	16,986		
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	223	58
Mekran and Sonmiani - - "	...	...	18	5
Russia in Asia - - - - "	1	1		
<b>RUM :</b>				
United Kingdom - - Gals.	6,931	3,320	1,209	151
Aden - - - - - "	3	3		
China, Hong Kong - - "	...	...	6	2
Straits Settlements - - "	6,080	1,552		
Mauritius - - - - - "	3	1		
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	80	10
Austria - - - - - "	58	10		
Belgium - - - - - "	...	1		
France - - - - - "	40	48		
Germany - - - - - "	1,181	321		
Arabia - - - - - "	8	6	122	25
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	9	3
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	49	10
West Indies - - - - - "	10	4		
<b>WHISKY :</b>				
United Kingdom - - Gals.	434,237	290,650	590	535
Aden - - - - - "	56	43	10	18
Ceylon - - - - - "	838	823		
China, Hong Kong - - "	...	...	381	227
Straits Settlements - - "	384	301	4	6
Australia - - - - - "	2,413	2,491		
France - - - - - "	236	232		
Germany - - - - - "	2,324	1,470		
Holland - - - - - "	94	26		
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	220	94
Mekran and Sonmiani - - "	...	...	171	111
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	541	453
Russia in Asia - - - - "	1	1		
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	9	8
Zanzibar - - - - - "	108	65		
<b>OTHER SORTS</b> - - - - "	<b>231,817</b>	<b>148,385</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>TOTAL SPIRITS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - Gals.	640,218	500,940	1,855	821
Gibraltar - - - - - "	138	84		
Aden - - - - - "	134	166	10	19
Ceylon - - - - - "	76,379	10,949	86	131
China, Hong Kong - - "	2,492	451	564	354
Straits Settlements - - "	34,335	9,419	112	96
Mauritius - - - - - "	4	4		

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>LIQUORS—cont.</b>				
<b>    SPIRITS—cont.</b>				
<b>        TOTAL SPIRITS—cont.</b>				
Natal - - - - - Gals.	—	1		
Australia - - - - - "	2,480	2,586	109	27
Austria - - - - - "	4,729	1,365		
Belgium - - - - - "	18,744	9,703		
France - - - - - "	108,339	88,562	1	1
Germany - - - - - "	116,904	30,585		
Greece - - - - - "	21	8		
Holland - - - - - "	46,248	17,956		
Italy - - - - - "	134	851		
Norway - - - - - "	2,439	471		
Sweden - - - - - "	4	3		
Arabia - - - - - "	36	25	766	305
Japan - - - - - "	1	2		
Mekran and Somiani - - - - - "	...	...	593	258
Persia - - - - - "	23	13	1,291	921
Russia in Asia - - - - - "	16	17		
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	103	41	61	17
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	9	8
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	2	2
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	49	10
Zanzibar - - - - - "	120	73	13	11
South America - - - - - "	...	...	164	222
United States - - - - - "	3,301	7,881		
West Indies - - - - - "	10	4	80	108
	<b>1,057,347</b>	<b>681,660</b>	<b>5,765</b>	<b>3,311</b>
<b>    WINES AND LIQUEURS :</b>				
<b>        CHAMPAGNE :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Gals.	28,048	75,014	146	371
Gibraltar - - - - - "	31	78		
Aden - - - - - "	3	9	4	15
Ceylon - - - - - "	35	51		
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	14	28
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	11	27	2	6
Australia - - - - - "	2	6	4	8
Austria - - - - - "	1	1		
Belgium - - - - - "	3,734	10,680		
France - - - - - "	4,595	9,208	8	30
Germany - - - - - "	305	644		1
Holland - - - - - "	8	10		
Italy - - - - - "	35	60		
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	5	11
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	9	32
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	1	3	8	26
<b>        CLARET :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Gals.	42,951	25,977	293	515
Gibraltar - - - - - "	133	60		
Malta - - - - - "	180	92		
Aden - - - - - "	1,128	407	4	2
Ceylon - - - - - "	1,213	727		
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	49	15	60	29
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	1,314	705	12	3
Australia - - - - - "	1,515	693		
Austria - - - - - "	974	536		
Belgium - - - - - "	101	42		
France - - - - - "	37,658	15,726	75	54
Germany - - - - - "	453	272	7	5
Greece - - - - - "	48	35		
Holland - - - - - "	438	275		
Italy - - - - - "	3,162	1,049		
Portugal - - - - - "	39	18		
Spain - - - - - "	92	32		
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	8	5
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	13	10
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	35	10	7	6
Egypt - - - - - "	376	98		
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	47	8
Zanzibar - - - - - "	50	13		

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>LIQUORS—cont.</b>				
<b>WINES AND LIQUEURS—cont.</b>				
<b>PORT :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Gals.	71,288	58,139	91	121
Gibraltar - - - "	3,821	4,096		
Aden - - - "	53	41	32	41
Ceylon - - - "	3	3	32	38
China Hong Kong	...	...	12	13
Straits Settlements - - "	3	4	14	15
Belgium - - - "	172	53		
France - - - "	412	289		
Germany - - - "	6,442	2,545		
Holland - - - "	80	34		
Italy - - - "	48	51		
Portugal - - - "	454	635		
Spain - - - "	172	100		
Arabia - - - "	2	2	49	55
Mekran and Sonmiani - - "	...	...	12	8
Persia - - - "	...	...	88	94
Russia in Asia - - - "	3	5		
Turkey in Asia - - - "	...	...	2	3
<b>SHERRY :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Gals.	25,558	21,610	278	290
Gibraltar - - - "	3,323	2,672		
Malta - - - "	1,023	637		
Aden - - - "	16	14	24	29
Ceylon - - - "	...	...	4	4
China, Hong Kong	...	...	36	39
Straits Settlements - - "	194	90		
Belgium - - - "	3	2		
France - - - "	384	173		
Germany - - - "	2,127	431		
Holland - - - "	20	8		
Italy - - - "	594	241		
Arabia - - - "	1	1	13	11
Mekran and Sonmiani - - "	...	...	12	9
Persia - - - "	91	69	116	104
Russia in Asia - - - "	2	1		
Turkey in Asia - - - "	...	...	28	23
OTHER SORTS - - - "	108,536	74,856	540	523
<b>TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Gals.	215,275	222,694	956	1,501
Gibraltar - - - "	7,878	7,346		
Malta - - - "	1,577	954		
Aden - - - "	8,131	3,023	66	89
Ceylon - - - "	4,646	2,450	96	70
China, Hong Kong	55	19	269	228
Straits Settlements - - "	3,886	2,019	42	33
Cape Colony - - - "	14	4		
Mauritius - - - "	121	61		
Natal - - - "	61	31		
Australia - - - "	4,302	2,017	5	9
Austria - - - "	4,477	2,683		
Belgium - - - "	5,128	11,756		
France - - - "	66,220	40,473	89	89
Germany - - - "	11,478	5,202	48	42
Greece - - - "	371	222		
Holland - - - "	2,910	2,806		
Italy - - - "	10,067	4,302		
Portugal - - - "	493	653		
Spain - - - "	264	132		
Sweden - - - "	22	11		
Turkey in Europe - - - "	5	6		
Arabia - - - "	3	3	95	99
China, Treaty Ports - - "	49	15		
Java - - - "	...	...	28	60
Mekran and Sonmiani - - "	...	...	33	22
Persia - - - "	494	291	262	264
Russia in Asia - - - "	7	8		
Saigon - - - "	3	2		

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93.  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
LIQUORS—cont.				
WINES AND LIQUEURS—cont.				
TOTAL WINES AND LIQUEURS—cont.				
Turkey in Asia - - - Gals.	73	32	51	62
Egypt - - - - - "	453	124		
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	47	8
Zanzibar - - - - - "	80	36	22	9
	348,543	309,375	2,109	2,585
OTHER SORTS - - - - - "	3,342	1,657	16	8
TOTAL LIQUORS :				
United Kingdom - - - Gals.	3,782,001	1,148,509	4,505	2,664
Gibraltar - - - - - "	8,016	7,430		
Malta - - - - - - - "	1,604	961		
Aden - - - - - - - - - "	8,273	3,191	76	108
Ceylon - - - - - - - - - "	81,485	13,524	354	237
China, Hong Kong - - - "	2,555	472	1,385	734
Straits Settlements - - - "	39,514	11,724	2,584	516
Cape Colony - - - - - "	14	4		
Mauritius - - - - - - - "	125	65		
Natal - - - - - - - - - "	61	32	11	3
Australia - - - - - - - "	6,830	4,613	114	36
Austria - - - - - - - - - "	10,359	4,349		
Belgium - - - - - - - - - "	29,954	23,073		
France - - - - - - - - - - "	174,829	129,106	90	90
Germany - - - - - - - - - "	246,348	63,968	52	43
Greece - - - - - - - - - - "	892	291		
Holland - - - - - - - - - "	51,616	21,516		
Italy - - - - - - - - - - - "	10,201	4,652		
Norway - - - - - - - - - - "	2,439	471		
Portugal - - - - - - - - - "	493	653		
Spain - - - - - - - - - - - "	264	132		
Sweden - - - - - - - - - - "	26	14		
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	5	6		
Arabia - - - - - - - - - - - "	39	28	933	422
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	49	15		
Japan - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	2		
Java - - - - - - - - - - - - "	...	...	28	60
Mekran and Somiani - - - - "	...	...	670	293
Persia - - - - - - - - - - - "	517	305	1,617	1,208
Russia in Asia - - - - - - "	23	24		
Saigon - - - - - - - - - - - "	3	2		
Turkey in Asia - - - - - - "	176	73	118	82
Abyssinia - - - - - - - - - "	...	...	9	8
Egypt - - - - - - - - - - - "	453	124	9	5
Réunion - - - - - - - - - - "	...	...	96	18
Zanzibar - - - - - - - - - - "	200	109	35	20
South America - - - - - - "	...	...	164	222
United States - - - - - - - "	3,301	7,881		
West Indies - - - - - - - - "	10	4	80	108
	4,462,126	1,447,263	12,930	6,877
PROVISIONS :				
United Kingdom - - - - - - "	—	678,375	—	72,998
Gibraltar - - - - - - - - - "	—	1	—	16
Malta - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	7	—	10
Aden - - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	8,705	—	90,759
Ceylon - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	6,753	—	176,040
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	—	17,290	—	101,413
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	—	390,783	—	113,153
Cape Colony - - - - - - - - "	—	31	—	660
Mauritius - - - - - - - - - "	—	247	—	126,355
Natal - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	90	—	14,039
Canada - - - - - - - - - - - "	...	...	—	13
Australia - - - - - - - - - - "	—	1,834	—	15,921
Austria - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	2,323	—	904
Belgium - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	2,840	—	19,665
Denmark - - - - - - - - - - - "	—	287	—	

## No. 12--continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES--continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK--cont.</b>				
<b>PROVISIONS--cont.</b>				
France - - - - -	—	13,061	—	1,633
Germany - - - - -	—	7,757	—	9,486
Greece - - - - -	—	49	—	—
Holland - - - - -	—	5,465	—	212
Italy - - - - -	—	8,980	—	5,916
Spain - - - - -	—	91	—	28
Sweden - - - - -	—	46	—	2
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	—	52	—	161
Arabia - - - - -	—	191,780	—	49,710
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	—	392	—	952
Japan - - - - -	—	136	—	263
Java - - - - -	...	...	—	1,023
Maldiv Islands - - - - -	—	427	—	209
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - -	—	54,583	—	2,325
Persia - - - - -	—	225,781	—	11,291
Siam - - - - -	—	117	—	1,119
Sumatra - - - - -	...	...	—	5
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	—	240,089	—	6,401
Abyssinia - - - - -	—	58	—	20,776
Egypt - - - - -	—	212	—	11,814
Madagascar - - - - -	—	9	—	88
Mozambique - - - - -	—	50	—	17,959
Réunion - - - - -	...	...	—	3,558
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	1,899	—	41,677
South America - - - - -	...	...	—	766
United States - - - - -	—	1,218	—	647
West Indies - - - - -	...	...	—	460
Other Countries - - - - -	—	244	—	1,643
	—	1,862,055	—	522,067
<b>SALT:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	Tons	241,061	408,983	
Aden - - - - -	"	37,282	47,616	
Ceylon - - - - -	"	...	11	0
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	"	—	...	0
Straits Settlements - - - - -	"	7	45	478
Natal - - - - -	"	...	...	50
France - - - - -	"	—	1	—
Germany - - - - -	"	47,391	71,430	—
Arabia - - - - -	"	25,887	35,677	—
Persia - - - - -	"	1,810	2,418	—
Russia in Asia - - - - -	"	—	1	—
Siam - - - - -	"	—	1	—
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	"	...	...	0
Egypt - - - - -	"	5,950	8,099	2
South America - - - - -	"	654	2,412	—
	"	360,042	576,694	528
				254
<b>SPICES:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	Lbs.	30	25	3,562,023
Gibraltar - - - - -	"	...	...	11,676
Aden - - - - -	"	78,162	866	1,792,796
Ceylon - - - - -	"	10,039,148	161,877	5,220,735
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	"	79,276	946	544,807
Straits Settlements - - - - -	"	33,283,579	373,126	2,679,620
Mauritius - - - - -	"	15,232	109	640,759
Natal - - - - -	"	25	1	60,953
Australia - - - - -	"	...	...	12,572
Austria - - - - -	"	168	1	267,120
Belgium - - - - -	"	...	...	74,200
France - - - - -	"	...	...	6,545,525
Germany - - - - -	"	...	...	804,742
Italy - - - - -	"	...	...	373,248
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	"	...	...	16,178
Arabia - - - - -	"	29,400	304	1,071,299
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	"	...	...	18,648
Japan - - - - -	"	120,639	1,881	39,389
Maldiv Islands - - - - -	"	...	...	3,359
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - -	"	499	8	28,980
Persia - - - - -	"	...	...	1,186,289
Siam - - - - -	"	1,643	9	5,739
Sumatra - - - - -	"	29,176	194	—

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
<b>SPICES—cont.</b>				
Turkey in Asia - - - Lbs.	80	8	1,161,596	25,149
Abyssinia - - - "	...	...	226,520	2,762
Egypt - - - "	...	...	559,613	14,760
Madagascar - - - "	...	...	504	14
Mozambique - - - "	...	...	102,431	1,333
Réunion - - - "	...	...	18,399	171
Zanzibar - - - "	4,853,998	84,083	213,222	5,241
South America - - - "	...	...	8,785	141
United States - - - "	...	...	56,839	2,313
West Indies - - - "	...	...	168	7
Other Countries - - - "	15,568	195	840	20
"	48,546,623	623,633	27,349,568	545,089
<b>SUGAR (REFINED, UNREFINED, and SUGAR CANDY):</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Cwt.	21,742	31,875	699,438	386,487
Aden - - - "	69	131	37,273	44,190
Ceylon - - - "	4,921	5,940	40,373	43,720
China, Hong Kong - - - "	349,093	475,513	15,071	14,971
Straits Settlements - - - "	129,606	181,994	600	525
Mauritius - - - "	1,078,558	1,423,719	42	78
Natal - - - "	227	131	48	69
Austria - - - "	27,698	42,322		
Belgium - - - "	2,107	2,787		
France - - - "	317	600		
Germany - - - "	255,788	367,336		
Italy - - - "	904	1,648		
Arabia - - - "	35	23	39,804	52,509
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	3	9		
Java - - - "	80,379	80,531		
Maldivé Islands - - - "	1	2	349	500
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	35	19	1,611	2,164
Persia - - - "	227	150	128,697	187,506
Siam - - - "	...	...	142	85
Turkey in Asia - - - "	12	8	37,245	53,378
Abyssinia - - - "	...	...	509	703
Egypt - - - "	...	...	50,538	30,367
Madagascar - - - "	...	...	35	55
Mozambique - - - "	...	...	6,068	8,698
Réunion - - - "	7,840	10,692		
Zanzibar - - - "	256	253	6,634	9,617
South America - - - "	...	...	2	4
Other Countries - - - "	...	...	321	369
"	1,959,818	2,625,683	1,064,900	835,995
<b>TEA:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Lbs.	19,267	1,570	108,513,844	5,992,593
Gibraltar - - - "	180	15	1,832	183
Malta - - - "	...	...	1,822	108
Aden - - - "	202	10	25,040	1,211
Ceylon - - - "	633,596	29,518	139,184	6,089
China, Hong Kong - - - "	644,765	41,769	71,463	4,016
Straits Settlements - - - "	464,518	16,648	152,076	3,537
Cape Colony - - - "	...	...	19,636	1,180*
Mauritius - - - "	40	4	7,076	269
Natal - - - "	...	...	3,704	368
Australia - - - "	...	...	3,908,143	166,941
Canada - - - "	...	...	38,818	1,841*
Austria - - - "	...	...	9,897	867
Belgium - - - "	...	...	995	50*
France - - - "	...	...	15,382	904
Germany - - - "	...	...	159,301	8,066*
Holland - - - "	...	...	15,909	816*
Italy - - - "	...	...	2,717	257*
Spain - - - "	...	...	100	8*
Turkey in Europe - - - "	...	...	26,546	1,518
Arabia - - - "	337	17	115,969	8,949
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	4,150,708	342,554	300	20*
Java - - - "	107,100	11,078	20	1*
Japan - - - "	2,030	128	148	12*
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	...	...	974	96

\* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rs. 5,992,543 represents Indian tea.

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>II. ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK—cont.</b>				
TEA—cont.				
Persia - - - - - Lbs.	40	20	4,647,388	401,142
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	540	37*
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	100	5	140,829	12,483
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	1,440	92
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	7,011	557
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	28,876	2,192
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	20,205	1,072
South America - - - - - "	...	...	2,918	146*
United States - - - - - "	...	...	49,957	2,805*
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	480	24*
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	614	49
	6,022,863	443,336	118,131,184	6,620,499
OTHER SORTS - - - - -	—	42,295	—	1
TOTAL ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK - - - - -	—	7,950,819	—	31,673,238
<b>III. METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
METALS:				
BRASS:				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	10,148	54,027	888	11,748
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	29	409
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	44	508
Aden - - - - - "	97	278	166	1,040
Ceylon - - - - - "	200	767	515	2,986
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	63	714	5	39
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	200	2,166	145	984
Mauritius - - - - - "	253	674	134	794
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	219	1,390
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	16	89
Austria - - - - - "	525	5,769	10	144
Belgium - - - - - "	421	3,041	...	...
France - - - - - "	13	189	98	1,411
Germany - - - - - "	364	3,075	23	371
Arabia - - - - - "	97	255	461	4,417
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	3	38	...	...
Java - - - - - "	...	...	—	7
Maldive Islands - - - - - "	...	...	2	11
Persia - - - - - "	7	100	179	913
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	1	21
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	28	158
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	1	6
Egypt - - - - - "	1	10	51	616
Madagascar - - - - - "	20	59	...	...
Mozambique - - - - - "	7	22	35	189
Zanzibar - - - - - "	69	192	401	2,162
South America - - - - - "	...	...	3	16
United States - - - - - "	...	...	111	3,813
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	7	50
COPPER:				
United Kingdom - - - - - "	351,466	1,425,678	16,318	58,400
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	1	6
Aden - - - - - "	145	561	1,319	6,473
Ceylon - - - - - "	10,841	44,223	451	2,497
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	34,115	129,016	20	135
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	257	1,437	445	2,623
Cape Colony - - - - - "	36	120	...	...
Mauritius - - - - - "	644	1,827	42	288
Natal - - - - - "	86	253	13	92
Australia - - - - - "	5,940	24,473	...	...
Austria - - - - - "	1,810	36,497	1	25
Belgium - - - - - "	9,373	40,061	...	...
France - - - - - "	1,112	24,815	3	69
Germany - - - - - "	610	7,217	6	122
Italy - - - - - "	178	3,723	...	...
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	3	10
Arabia - - - - - "	209	1,301	2,163	11,153
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	3	46	—	3
Japan - - - - - "	1,739	6,820	...	...
Maldive Islands - - - - - "	10	35	5	27
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	2	10	25	129
Persia - - - - - "	14	63	13,675	59,388
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	1	5
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	1,721	7,508

\* The exports marked with an asterisk are entirely of Indian tea. Of the value of exports to the United Kingdom, Rs. 5,992,543 represents Indian tea.

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>				
<b>COPPER—cont.</b>				
Abyssinia - - - - - Cwt.	1	3	—	2
Egypt - - - - - "	12	48	11	164
Madagascar - - - - - "	17	62	—	—
Mozambique - - - - - "	16	52	74	407
Réunion - - - - - "	326	892	—	—
Zanzibar - - - - - "	1,636	19,125	507	2,781
South America - - - - - "	160	385	—	2
United States - - - - - "	...	...	1	7
Other Countries - - - - - "	4	14	62	415
<b>IRON :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - "	2,382,578	1,784,152	20,903	5,594
Aden - - - - - "	284	59	9,860	7,012
Ceylon - - - - - "	14,725	3,170	4,473	3,356
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	1	1	54,314	10,622
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	3,892	5,575	2,096	994
Cape Colony - - - - - "	1,060	159	—	—
Mauritius - - - - - "	300	149	19,711	21,928
Natal - - - - - "	330	84	92	113
Australia - - - - - "	20	38	2	2
Belgium - - - - - "	1,153,411	597,912	215	124
France - - - - - "	74	52	—	—
Germany - - - - - "	34,727	27,826	46	12
Holland - - - - - "	735	735	—	—
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	186,439	21,859
Norway - - - - - "	1,471	1,323	—	—
Sweden - - - - - "	1,956	1,637	—	—
Arabia - - - - - "	64	26	10,646	7,989
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	222	260	8,578	1,880
Japan - - - - - "	3	2	720	396
Maldiv Islands - - - - - "	13	3	121	110
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	21	9	917	699
Persia - - - - - "	33	21	18,991	13,868
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	24	24
Sumatra - - - - - "	3	3	—	—
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	246	186	8,029	5,634
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	28	28
Madagascar - - - - - "	...	...	50	50
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	3,247	2,770
Réunion - - - - - "	60	5	100	150
Zanzibar - - - - - "	60	47	5,551	4,688
United States - - - - - "	...	...	37,100	7,580
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	269	264
<b>LEAD :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - "	94,824	137,064	11,253	9,001
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	42	50
Ceylon - - - - - "	1,045	1,368	56	78
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	6	6	2,885	2,213
Mauritius - - - - - "	92	80	31	53
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	1	1
Austria - - - - - "	2	6	—	—
Belgium - - - - - "	1,590	1,896	—	—
France - - - - - "	18,903	18,478	—	—
Germany - - - - - "	117	198	40	100
Holland - - - - - "	30	217	—	—
Italy - - - - - "	1,466	1,891	—	—
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	1,417	1,321
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	...	...	56	57
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	2,432	2,614
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	1	1	1,936	2,022
Egypt - - - - - "	—	2	—	—
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	421	397
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	40	47
<b>QUICKSILVER :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	293,425	44,797	—	—
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	302	45
Ceylon - - - - - "	750	120	299	47
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	13,125	1,969	—	—
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	14	4	—	—
Austria - - - - - "	43,475	5,806	—	—
Germany - - - - - "	7,500	1,068	—	—
Italy - - - - - "	750	110	—	—
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	1,080	161
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	2,944	471
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	2,704	408



## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>				
<b>STEEL :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Cwt.	270,751	199,566	35	33
Aden - - - - - "	13	10	1,379	1,107
Ceylon - - - - - "	...	...	48	42
Straits Settlements - - - "	22	22	...	...
Belgium - - - - - "	283,817	152,045	...	...
Germany - - - - - "	66,712	33,252	...	...
Sweden - - - - - "	240	288	...	...
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	360	316
Java - - - - - "	...	...	20	15
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	...	...	36	33
Persia - - - - - "	1	1	471	409
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	447	397
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	6	5
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	129	104
<b>TIN :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - "	889	7,223	...	...
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	29	236
Ceylon - - - - - "	116	198	35	114
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	19	206	45	335
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	36,576	288,377	962	5,739
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	265	1,882
Austria - - - - - "	3	30	...	...
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	457	3,463
Mekran and Somiani - - - - - "	...	...	9	83
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	1,570	11,978
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	988	7,380
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	5	45
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	8	63
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	67	524
<b>ZINC OR SPelter :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - "	102,291	158,216	—	1
Aden - - - - - "	4	4	49	91
Ceylon - - - - - "	230	250	19	29
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	90	117
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	1	3	131	174
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	16	26
Belgium - - - - - "	9,779	20,777	...	...
Germany - - - - - "	3,300	6,356	...	...
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	22	43
Mekran and Somiani - - - - - "	...	...	5	8
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	128	233
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	40	72
Madagascar - - - - - "	4	5	...	...
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	16	34
Réunion - - - - - "	93	187	...	...
Zanzibar - - - - - "	80	79	30	66
<b>OTHER METALS - - - - - "</b>	<b>5,164</b>	<b>41,774</b>	<b>20,197</b>	<b>7,216</b>
<b>TOTAL METALS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - "	3,219,338	3,831,183	69,400	89,707
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	37	553
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	49	586
Aden - - - - - "	493	913	12,548	16,117
Ceylon - - - - - "	27,167	50,113	5,693	9,756
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	34,318	131,953	54,474	11,247
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	41,139	301,455	6,687	12,920
Cape Colony - - - - - "	1,096	279	...	...
Mauritius - - - - - "	1,289	2,729	20,207	25,082
Natal - - - - - "	416	337	328	1,659
Australia - - - - - "	5,960	24,511	18	91
Austria - - - - - "	3,021	57,472	13	260
Belgium - - - - - "	1,458,921	820,290	215	124
France - - - - - "	15,151	40,185	105	1,689
Germany - - - - - "	106,022	80,618	115	604
Holland - - - - - "	765	952	...	...
Italy - - - - - "	1,856	5,468	136,439	21,859
Norway - - - - - "	1,471	1,323	...	...
Sweden - - - - - "	2,196	1,925	...	...
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	3	10
Arabia - - - - - "	370	1,582	15,535	28,865
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	228	344	8,578	1,383
Japan - - - - - "	1,742	6,822	722	446

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>				
TOTAL METALS—cont.				
Java - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	20	22
Maldivo Islands - - - - - "	23	37	128	149
Mekran and Somniani - - - - - "	28	19	1,072	1,194
Persia - - - - - "	55	184	37,478	89,942
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	26	50
Sumatra - - - - - "	3	8		
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	247	187	13,209	23,583
Abyssinia - - - - - "	1	3	29	85
Egypt - - - - - "	18	60	73	922
Madagascar - - - - - "	41	128	50	50
Mozambique - - - - - "	23	74	3,807	3,864
Réunion - - - - - "	479	1,083	100	150
Zanzibar - - - - - "	1,845	19,443	6,742	10,696
South America - - - - - "	160	385	3	18
United States - - - - - "	...	...	3,7212	11,400
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	7	50
Other Countries - - - - - "	4	14	331	679
	4,925,876	5,382,017	431,448	365,762
<b>HARDWARE AND CUTLERY (including plated ware):</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	1,003,314	—	16,624
Gibraltar - - - - -	—	10	—	60
Malta - - - - -	—	45	—	27
Aden - - - - -	—	826	—	3,046
Ceylon - - - - -	—	2,017	—	2,883
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	—	1,315	—	457
Straits Settlements - - - - -	—	3,404	—	11,878
Cape Colony - - - - -	—	23	—	15
Mauritius - - - - -	—	33	—	3,677
Natal - - - - -	—	43	—	1,272
Australia - - - - -	—	1,459	—	143
Austria - - - - -	—	42,667	—	50
Belgium - - - - -	—	61,233	—	549
France - - - - -	—	8,913	—	232
Germany - - - - -	—	79,432	—	607
Holland - - - - -	—	360	—	—
Italy - - - - -	—	4,046	—	5
Sweden - - - - -	—	401	—	—
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	...	...	—	7
Arabia - - - - -	—	130	—	3,316
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	—	90	—	32
Japan - - - - -	—	2,946	—	—
Java - - - - -	—	5	—	197
Maldivo Islands - - - - -	...	...	—	26
Mekran and Somniani - - - - -	—	9	—	194
Persia - - - - -	—	302	—	7,357
Siam - - - - -	...	...	—	161
Sumatra - - - - -	...	...	—	12
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	—	49	—	8,641
Abyssinia - - - - -	...	...	—	103
Egypt - - - - -	—	585	—	113
Madagascar - - - - -	...	...	—	5
Mozambique - - - - -	—	1	—	7,566
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	215	—	5,667
South America - - - - -	...	...	—	70
United States - - - - -	—	4,381	—	5,548
Other Countries - - - - -	...	...	—	192
	—	1,217,754	—	80,732
<b>MACHINERY AND MILLWORK:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	2,342,401	—	11,834
Aden - - - - -	—	76	—	11
Ceylon - - - - -	—	5,339	—	893
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	...	...	—	30
Straits Settlements - - - - -	—	49	—	2,087
Mauritius - - - - -	—	31	—	55
Australia - - - - -	—	16	—	14
Austria - - - - -	—	2,565	—	33
Belgium - - - - -	—	2,763	—	—
France - - - - -	—	192	—	240
Germany - - - - -	—	4,098	—	—
Italy - - - - -	—	529	—	—
Japan - - - - -	...	...	—	792

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>III. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>				
<b>MACHINERY AND MILLWORK—cont.</b>				
Persia - - - - -	—	20	—	346
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	...	...	—	5
Egypt - - - - -	...	...	—	30
Mozambique - - - - -	...	...	—	200
United States - - - - -	—	1,024	—	—
	—	2,859,103	—	16,570
<b>RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK (other than Government Stores):</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	1,020,615	—	—
Straits Settlements - - - - -	—	5,150	—	—
Belgium - - - - -	—	7,174	—	—
	—	1,032,939	—	—
<b>TOTAL METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF</b>	—	9,991,813	—	463,065
<b>IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS:</b>				
<b>CHEMICALS:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	267,311	—	282
Aden - - - - -	—	2,337	—	1,732
Ceylon - - - - -	—	214	—	1,183
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	—	272	—	116
Straits Settlements - - - - -	—	1,229	—	1,490
Mauritius - - - - -	...	2	—	5,319
Natal - - - - -	...	...	—	4
Australia - - - - -	—	333	—	—
Austria - - - - -	—	1,006	—	—
Belgium - - - - -	—	3,015	—	6
France - - - - -	—	4,446	—	—
Germany - - - - -	—	17,845	—	5
Holland - - - - -	—	20	—	—
Italy - - - - -	—	2,723	—	—
Norway - - - - -	—	85	—	—
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	...	...	—	386
Arabia - - - - -	—	5,500	—	1,604
Japan - - - - -	—	196	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - -	—	2	—	119
Persia - - - - -	—	38	—	2,378
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	...	...	—	2,240
Abyssinia - - - - -	...	...	—	131
Egypt - - - - -	...	...	—	42
Mozambique - - - - -	...	...	—	20
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	41	—	417
United States - - - - -	—	1,094	—	—
	—	307,649	—	17,474
<b>DRUGS, MEDICINES, AND NARCOTICS:</b>				
<b>CINCHONA BARK:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	...	...	2,788,885	84,968
Ceylon - - - - - "	...	...	24,752	930
	...	...	2,813,637	85,898
<b>QUININE:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	30,267	35,872	—	—
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	2	20
Mauritius - - - - - "	19	36	19	38
Austria - - - - - "	62	88	—	—
Belgium - - - - - "	520	650	—	—
France - - - - - "	42	50	—	—
Germany - - - - - "	927	1,141	—	—
Italy - - - - - "	815	450	—	—
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	578	1,135
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	10	22
Madagascar - - - - - "	6	10	—	—
	32,158	38,297	619	1,215
<b>OPPIUM:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - { Lbs.	237	393	25	1,990
Ceylon - - - - - " { Cwt.	...	...	185	16,094
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	53,449	4,668,078
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	...	...	18,492	1,570,012
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	77	6,996

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—cont</b>				
<b>OPIMUM—cont.</b>				
Natal - - - - Cwt.	...	...	5	535
Austria - - - - Lbs.	2	2	1	115
Belgium - - - - "	—	2		
Germany - - - - "	9	21		
China, Treaty Ports - - - Cwt.	...	...	28,319	2,649,500
Java - - - - "	...	...	659	55,600
Philippines - - - - "	...	...	248	21,805
Saigon - - - - "	...	...	3,183	262,948
Réunion - - - - "	...	...	2	140
Mozambique - - - - "	...	...	1	116
Zanzibar - - - - "	...	...	12	1,085
	248	418		
Lbs.	...	...	104,658	9,255,014
Cwt.	...	...		
<b>TOBACCO:</b>				
<b>UNMANUFACTURED:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Lbs.	3,196	1,026		
Malta - - - - "	700	132		
Aden - - - - "	...	...	6,991,285	80,320
Ceylon - - - - "	718,828	7,610	213,950	3,772
China, Hong Kong - - - "	...	...	4,898	52
Straits Settlements - - - "	91,071	3,742	1,415,572	14,816
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	348,768	7,220
Natal - - - - "	...	...	15,722	606
Belgium - - - - "	843	210	432,500	2,193
France - - - - "	504	12		
Germany - - - - "	2,955	634	893	6
Holland - - - - "	28,634	5,020	2,140,000	8,125
Turkey in Europe - - - "	21,040	1,128		
Arabia - - - - "	13	0	503	7
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	...	...	92,288	856
Japan - - - - "	9,212	2,846		
Java - - - - "	14,424	3,964		
Maldivé Islands - - - - "	...	...	3,359	68
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	738	9	42,567	353
Persia - - - - "	2,590	62	598	6
Siam - - - - "	...	...	1,358	31
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	790	66		
Abyssinia - - - - "	...	...	70,416	858
Egypt - - - - "	3,779	225		
Réunion - - - - "	...	...	34,295	1,505
Zanzibar - - - - "	...	...	164	2
United States - - - - "	3,220	130		
	912,537	26,816	11,809,136	120,796
<b>MANUFACTURED:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Lbs.	764,966	98,339	151,120	15,054
Gibraltar - - - - "	...	...	22,047	1,526
Malta - - - - "	5,952	2,729	16,716	1,217
Aden - - - - "	988	382	64,365	2,678
Ceylon - - - - "	6,817	2,253	94,180	5,575
China, Hong Kong - - - "	16,943	3,862	21,850	561
Straits Settlements - - - "	244,319	13,963	287,838	15,993
Cape Colony - - - - "	...	...	2,544	387
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	22,665	1,939
Natal - - - - "	...	...	61,890	1,037
Australia - - - - "	271	83	6,774	938
Austria - - - - "	2,315	671	4,287	396
Belgium - - - - "	5,068	1,946	1,945	301
France - - - - "	608	269	867	40
Germany - - - - "	3,862	1,738	2,776	264
Holland - - - - "	1,770	587		
Italy - - - - "	45	9		
Turkey in Europe - - - - "	...	...	120	70
Arabia - - - - "	12	2	8,802	229
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	112	4	165	24
Japan - - - - "	...	...	3,144	57
Java - - - - "	...	...	3,045	159
Maldivé Islands - - - - "	...	...	41,580	486
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	...	...	908	52
Persia - - - - "	600	65	9,875	996
Philippine Islands - - - "	6,888	1,548	5	1
Saigon - - - - "	670	257		
Siam - - - - "	...	...	3,713	325
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	8	2	1,276	133
Abyssinia - - - - "	...	...	30	2
Egypt - - - - "	29,644	18,208	1,542	123
Madagascar - - - - "	...	...	187	24

No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYING AND TANNING MATERIALS—cont.</b>				
<b>TOBACCO—cont.</b>				
<b>MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
Réunion - - - - - Lbs.	...	...	333	28
Zanzibar - - - - - "	2	0	4,751	410
South America - - - - - "	...	...	2,376	43
United States - - - - - "	264,144	20,576	200	20
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	15	3
	1,355,504	161,992	847,431	51,091
<b>OTHER DRUGS, &amp;C.</b>	—	435,292	—	155,668
<b>DYING AND TANNING MATERIALS:</b>				
<b>ANILINE AND ALIZARINE DYES:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Oz.	10,456,544	67,274	11,184	97
Aden - - - - - "	768	10	9,280	75
Ceylon - - - - - "	320	6	148,736	528
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	4,208	18	16,000	75
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	16,400	183
Austria - - - - - "	9,066,048	53,386	2,656	11
Belgium - - - - - "	60,593,320	282,731	19,072	141
France - - - - - "	459,808	5,679	1,840	85
Germany - - - - - "	4,525,920	28,947	320	5
Holland - - - - - "	6,344,896	25,618	...	...
Italy - - - - - "	3,328,324	38,245	8,000	105
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	93,672	1,096
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	1,600	7	...	...
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	97,776	814
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	80	0	675,648	6,207
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	3,392	23
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	13,152	102
South America - - - - - "	...	...	576	7
	94,781,836	501,921	1,117,704	9,524
<b>CUTCH AND GAMBIEER:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	97,914	168,828
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	4	23
Ceylon - - - - - "	20	40	643	1,547
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	174	333
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	17,573	35,926	19,192	32,518
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	27	60
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	11	21
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	18	45
France - - - - - "	...	...	4,940	7,608
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	2,714	3,715
Holland - - - - - "	...	...	4,448	8,051
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	711	1,205
Spain - - - - - "	...	...	350	630
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	2	4
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	75	147
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	1	3
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	2	5
Sumatra - - - - - "	10	20	...	...
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	47	108
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	5,832	10,221
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	1	7
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	164	307
South America - - - - - "	...	...	7	14
United States - - - - - "	...	...	92,378	147,727
	17,603	35,986	229,655	383,127
<b>INDIGO:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	50	1,044	58,086	1,657,884
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	145	3,293
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	6	127
Ceylon - - - - - "	...	...	594	14,192
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	20	458
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	681	694	241	4,864
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	8,638	361,114
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	331	14,789
France - - - - - "	...	...	11,763	490,729
Germany - - - - - "	1	9	4,381	187,495
Greece - - - - - "	...	...	182	8,080
Holland - - - - - "	...	...	151	6,952
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	1,768	74,268
Russia - - - - - "	...	...	1,282	56,732
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	224	7,186

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>IV. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS—cont.</b>				
<b>INDIGO—cont.</b>				
Arabia - - - - Cwt.	...	...	226	3,022
Japan - - - - "	...	...	688	15,851
Persia - - - - "	69	1,077	4,212	81,861
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	...	...	4,296	142,403
Egypt - - - - "	...	...	10,608	274,172
United States - - - - "	...	...	18,917	735,636
Other Countries - - - - "	...	...	2	94
	801	2,824	126,706	4,141,202
<b>LAG-DYE:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Cwt.	...	...	249	1,009
<b>MTRABOLAMS:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Cwt.	...	...	471,657	238,559
Gibraltar - - - - "	...	...	1	1
Aden - - - - "	...	...	7	3
Ceylon - - - - "	7,813	3,117	361	142
China, Hong Kong - - - - "	...	...	412	190
Straits Settlements - - - - "	...	...	315	158
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	9	4
Natal - - - - "	...	...	403	189
Australia - - - - "	...	...	10,630	5,436
Austria - - - - "	...	...	54,658	27,040
Belgium - - - - "	...	...	15,178	7,779
France - - - - "	...	...	15,270	6,500
Germany - - - - "	...	...	76,049	39,240
Italy - - - - "	...	...	7,321	3,600
Russia - - - - "	...	...	14,876	7,672
Turkey in Europe - - - - "	...	...	8	4
Arabia - - - - "	...	...	22	11
Mekran and Somiani - - - - "	...	...	3	1
Persia - - - - "	...	...	109	50
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	...	...	120	56
Egypt - - - - "	...	...	93	47
Mozambique - - - - "	...	...	3	1
United States - - - - "	...	...	161	85
	7,813	3,117	667,666	336,768
<b>TURMERIC:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Cwt.	...	...	13,788	16,740
Gibraltar - - - - "	...	...	74	106
Aden - - - - "	...	...	4,680	5,782
Ceylon - - - - "	...	1	4,670	4,977
China, Hong Kong - - - - "	1,842	1,795	26	32
Straits Settlements - - - - "	259	293	2,511	2,697
Cape Colony - - - - "	...	...	30	39
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	1,520	1,662
Natal - - - - "	...	...	188	204
Australia - - - - "	...	...	226	299
Austria - - - - "	...	...	698	783
France - - - - "	...	...	3,468	3,510
Germany - - - - "	...	...	287	237
Italy - - - - "	...	...	202	204
Turkey in Europe - - - - "	...	...	89	106
Arabia - - - - "	...	...	3,510	4,405
Maldiv Islands - - - - "	...	...	4	6
Mekran and Somiani - - - - "	...	...	252	350
Persia - - - - "	1	1	6,940	9,160
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	...	...	3,488	4,125
Abyssinia - - - - "	...	...	2	2
Egypt - - - - "	...	...	2,643	3,284
Mozambique - - - - "	...	...	188	245
Réunion - - - - "	...	...	50	58
Zanzibar - - - - "	...	...	1,209	1,546
South America - - - - "	...	...	105	177
United States - - - - "	...	...	9,016	10,468
West Indies - - - - "	...	...	42	66
Other Countries - - - - "	...	...	1	2
	2,102	2,090	59,907	71,272
<b>OTHER SORTS</b>	20,946	98,695	—	21,774
<b>TOTAL CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES AND NARCOTICS, AND DYEING AND TANNING MATERIALS</b>	—	1,615,097	—	14,651,832

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>V. OILS :</b>				
<b>MINERAL :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Gals.	2,582,071	163,959	1,142	43
Aden - - - - - "	13	0	140	18
Ceylon - - - - - "	16,233	808	149,128	7,278
China, Hong Kong - - - - "	2,996	176	9,960	1,410
Straits Settlements - - - - "	51,607	3,090	76,600	4,445
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	13,720	2,185
Canada - - - - - "	19,259	1,570		
Belgium - - - - - "	46,016	3,509		
France - - - - - "	2	2		
Germany - - - - - "	15,427	517		
Italy - - - - - "	945	172		
Arabia - - - - - "	50	4	50,927	2,223
Java - - - - - "	...	...	160	80
Maldive Islands - - - - "	...	...	5,296	228
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - "	...	...	4,614	206
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	95,061	4,141
Russia in Asia - - - - - "	38,086,703	1,488,416		
Siam - - - - - "	16	1	4,424	215
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	43,970	1,920
Madagascar - - - - - "	...	...	1,667	60
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	13,835	604
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	75	22
United States - - - - - "	26,264,630	1,027,940		
Other countries - - - - - "	...	...	1,600	68
	67,085,968	2,690,264	472,319	25,096
<b>OTHER OILS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - { Gals.	253,741 }	44,681 {	1,629,416 }	182,659
Aden - - - - - { Gals.	... }	... {	14,121 }	2,547
Ceylon - - - - - { Cwt.	1,039,636 }	135,102 {	123,788 }	30,107
China, Kong Kong - - - - { Gals.	43,017 }	5,517 {	56,414 }	16,121
Straits Settlements - - - - { Cwt.	57,266 }	11,792 {	122,930 }	39,212
Cape Colony - - - - - { Gals.	... }	... {	298,189 }	8,884
Mauritius - - - - - "	233,144	30,103	4,263 }	77,570
Natal - - - - - "	9	1	169,722	19,726
Australia - - - - - "	36	70	74,236	9,279
Austria - - - - - "	355	88	716,459	75,390
Belgium - - - - - "	1,143	269	20,956	8,991
France - - - - - "	66	82	137,738	18,951
Germany - - - - - "	416	310	87,237	17,633
Italy - - - - - "	79	212	254,372	37,869
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	255	24
Arabia - - - - - "	21	9	891	4,195
Java - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	65,091	11,059
Maldive Islands - - - - Gals.	...	...	540	126
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - "	294	49	74	24
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	3,900	534
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	26,521	3,707
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	1,277	186
Abyssinia - - - - - "	12	30	16,821	1,189
Egypt - - - - - "	112	233	15,953	2,460
Madagascar - - - - - "	...	...	27,558	11,020
Mozambique - - - - - "	36	5	104	21
Réunion - - - - - "	...	...	14,888	2,118
Zanzibar - - - - - "	5	9	1,405	219
South America - - - - - "	...	...	12,506	2,298
United States - - - - - "	2,408	351	1,870	250
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	850,465	92,206
Other countries - - - - - "	...	...	3,521	449
	1,631,796 }	228,898	797	115
	...	...	4,774,644 }	594,569
	...	...	75,338 }	...
<b>TOTAL OILS - - - - { Gals.</b>	<b>68,717,764 }</b>	<b>2,919,162 {</b>	<b>5,246,963 }</b>	<b>619,665</b>
	...	...	75,338 }	...
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES :</b>				
<b>COAL (including coke and patent fuel) :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Tons	627,032	1,107,796	10	11
Aden - - - - - "	143	210	3	6
Ceylon - - - - - "	56	101	13,539	13,941
Straits Settlements - - - - "	50	50	3	16

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>COAL (including coke and patent fuel)—cont.</b>				
Cape Colony - - - - - Tons.	180	315		
Mauritius - - - - - "	28	41	1,518	1,236
Australia - - - - - "	16,942	25,521	710	695
Belgium - - - - - "	130	296		
France - - - - - "	—	8		
Germany - - - - - "	800	830		
Italy - - - - - "	27	38		
Arabia - - - - - "	6	10		
Japan - - - - - "	1,900	3,800		
Russia in Asia - - - - - "	100	160		
Sumatra - - - - - "	17	28		
Mozambique - - - - - "	10	11	5	10
Zanzibar - - - - - "	57	80		
South America - - - - - "	1,087	1,925		
United States - - - - - "	100	180		
Other Countries - - - - - "	20	50		
	648,185	1,141,450	15,788	15,915
<b>COFFEE :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	12,722	9,295
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	29	16
Ceylon - - - - - "	236	170	482	345
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	...	...	20	21
Cape Colony - - - - - "	...	...	4,629	3,150
Mauritius - - - - - "	16	16	1,015	631
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	558	875
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	254	240
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	4	4
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	808	610
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	1,167	945
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	526	295
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	4,342	2,339
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	9	4
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	6	3
United States - - - - - "	...	...	12,021	9,879
	252	186	38,587	28,152
<b>COTTON, RAW :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	19,869	37,600	528,487	1,305,394
Aden - - - - - "	962	2,685	1	3
Ceylon - - - - - "	375	408	7,765	20,773
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	45,546	124,791
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	...	...	17,832	45,302
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	95	111
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	133	334
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	1,868	4,679
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	593,585	1,623,208
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	683,526	1,817,312
France - - - - - "	...	...	536,959	1,462,703
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	915,185	2,419,058
Greece - - - - - "	...	...	160	373
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	709,412	1,886,333
Russia - - - - - "	...	...	204,172	527,985
Spain - - - - - "	...	...	88,567	222,593
Sweden - - - - - "	...	...	5,950	15,735
Arabia - - - - - "	6,009	9,485	478	529
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	1,845	8,790	815	2,089
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	443,988	1,256,755
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	4,107	3,389		
Persia - - - - - "	44,819	110,187	56	77
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	803	2,283	7	15
Abyssinia - - - - - "	63	126	75	224
Egypt - - - - - "	28,548	86,760	2,643	6,620
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	4	10
Zanzibar - - - - - "	72	112	2,010	878
United States - - - - - "	...	...	2	4
	107,472	261,820	4,789,321	12,748,883



## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>FLAX, RAW :</b>				
Ceylon - - - - - Lbs.	140	3	5,040	61
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	224	8
"	140	3	5,264	69
<b>GUMS AND RESINS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	31,366	18,263	47,793	110,482
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	21	74
Aden - - - - - "	6,636	9,172	313	1,098
Ceylon - - - - - "	7	20	350	490
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	2	3	5,586	7,090
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	11,641	31,785	255	875
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	198	310
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	62	289
Australia - - - - - "	13	28	237	864
Austria - - - - - "	13	24	1,103	1,593
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	13,569	22,176
France - - - - - "	...	...	3,084	7,260
Germany - - - - - "	175	107	1,050	2,323
Greece - - - - - "	...	...	153	148
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	1,453	2,071
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	83	131
Arabia - - - - - "	16,137	20,674	940	1,727
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	...	...	362	247
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	890	1,406
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	17	28	32	43
Maldivo Islands - - - - - "	...	...	1	0
Persia - - - - - "	16,111	21,410	642	642
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	180	349	817	1,036
Abyssinia - - - - - "	4	9	...	...
Egypt - - - - - "	42	82	394	413
Madagascar - - - - - "	13	79	...	...
Mozambique - - - - - "	1	2	569	342
Zanzibar - - - - - "	481	2,137	83	194
Other Countries - - - - - "	3,568	5,201	...	...
"	86,405	104,373	79,945	163,324
<b>HAMP, RAW :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	375	1,080	48,728	46,666
Ceylon - - - - - "	...	...	3	5
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	7,916	18,918	...	...
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	156	265
Austria - - - - - "	191	661	14	12
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	32,284	28,281
France - - - - - "	...	...	10	8
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	70	57
Italy - - - - - "	20	75	...	...
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	1,312	1,874
Persia - - - - - "	...	...	1,491	1,593
Philippine Islands - - - - - "	832	1,902	...	...
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	117	141
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	4	16
United States - - - - - "	...	...	228	192
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	61	61
"	9,334	22,636	84,978	79,171
<b>HIDES AND SKINS, RAW :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	15	66	106,645	443,395
Aden - - - - - "	404	1,110	97	226
Ceylon - - - - - "	2,159	8,777	2	6
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	177	924
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	1,764	4,316	6,232	14,124
Mauritius - - - - - "	520	1,694	173	1,908
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	33,617	131,715
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	1,886	4,625
France - - - - - "	...	...	40,356	162,065
Germany - - - - - "	2	18	188,355	722,235
Holland - - - - - "	...	...	947	4,108
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	63,597	247,217
Spain - - - - - "	...	...	783	3,980

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>HIDES AND SKINS—cont.</b>				
Turkey in Europe - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	2,003	4,961
Arabia - - - - - "	2,153	8,151	130	315
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	...	...	28	68
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	61	560
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	1,343	2,991	...	...
Persia - - - - - "	7,644	28,595	1,028	2,661
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	2,030	6,266	1,429	3,699
Abyssinia - - - - - "	1	8	...	...
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	10,568	33,556
Madagascar - - - - - "	10	25	...	...
Mozambique - - - - - "	4	25	...	...
Zanzibar - - - - - "	22	39	6	22
United States - - - - - "	...	...	115,547	853,131
Other Countries - - - - - "	2	4	...	...
	18,073	62,085	573,667	2,685,501
<b>IVORY :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Lbs.	97,514	69,638	134,390	89,122
Aden - - - - - "	26,189	15,334	336	250
Ceylon - - - - - "	...	...	204	139
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	1,143	855	41,298	15,552
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	676	424	12,009	5,231
Belgium - - - - - "	864	720	...	...
Germany - - - - - "	20,667	12,661	6,261	6,068
Arabia - - - - - "	112	10	...	...
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	8,988	1,751
Abyssinia - - - - - "	3,522	2,199	...	...
Egypt - - - - - "	5,241	3,577	...	...
Mozambique - - - - - "	84,767	48,523	...	...
Zanzibar - - - - - "	153,893	81,416	...	...
	394,588	234,857	203,486	118,113
<b>JEWELLERY : PRECIOUS STONES AND PEARLS, UNSET :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	2,125	—	2,155
Aden - - - - -	—	12,550	—	700
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	—	1,736	—	4,284
Straits Settlements - - - - -	—	422	—	165
Austria - - - - -	—	3,414	—	2,507
Belgium - - - - -	—	112	—	843
France - - - - -	—	160	—	3,293
Germany - - - - -	—	22	—	...
Italy - - - - -	—	1,279	—	...
Arabia - - - - -	—	115,619	—	3,726
Persia - - - - -	—	67,557	—	2,720
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	—	100	—	693
Egypt - - - - -	...	...	...	815
Mozambique - - - - -	—	1,455	—	...
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	789	—	264
	—	207,340	—	22,165
<b>JUTE, RAW :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	...	...	6,133,416	4,938,001
Ceylon - - - - - "	5	5	298	294
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	4	3	35,771	28,378
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	8	8	436	422
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	192	57
Austria - - - - - "	...	...	254,857	218,147
Belgium - - - - - "	...	...	3,572	3,751
France - - - - - "	...	...	225,912	267,321
Germany - - - - - "	...	...	1,360,893	1,144,327
Italy - - - - - "	...	...	288,254	239,845
Spain - - - - - "	...	...	185,385	154,963
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	30	30
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	19,972	14,962
United States - - - - - "	...	...	1,928,525	938,725
	17	16	10,537,512	7,944,223

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>LAC, STICK :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Cwt.	...	...	382	1,260
Straits Settlements - - - "	419	1,057	876	3,207
United States - - - "	...	...	73	320
"	419	1,057	1,331	4,787
<b>SALTPETRE :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Cwt.	5	19	153,108	151,910
Ceylon - - - "	...	...	950	947
China, Hong Kong - - - "	...	...	83,864	85,083
Straits Settlements - - - "	...	...	12,881	11,950
Cape Colony - - - "	...	...	406	425
Mauritius - - - "	...	...	31,345	30,868
Natal - - - "	...	...	410	419
Australia - - - "	...	...	530	573
France - - - "	...	...	6,876	6,488
Germany - - - "	...	1	...	...
Italy - - - "	...	...	225	276
Arabia - - - "	...	...	893	454
Japan - - - "	...	...	1,891	1,958
Java - - - "	...	...	1,542	920
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	...	...	36	43
Persia - - - "	...	...	130	153
Turkey-in-Asia - - - "	...	...	9	14
Réunion - - - "	...	...	5,580	5,820
Zanzibar - - - "	...	...	82	97
United States - - - "	...	...	142,830	139,690
West Indies - - - "	...	...	843	852
"	5	20	443,931	438,940
<b>SEEDS:</b>				
<b>LINSEED :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Cwt.	...	...	4,144,389	2,881,639
Aden - - - "	...	...	24	16
Ceylon - - - "	43	27	1	1
China, Hong Kong - - - "	33	13	12	9
Straits Settlements - - - "	...	...	3	2
Mauritius - - - "	...	...	124	77
Natal - - - "	...	...	110	85
Australia - - - "	...	...	6,819	5,008
Austria - - - "	...	...	9,000	6,525
Belgium - - - "	...	...	508,266	382,474
France - - - "	...	...	1,640,615	1,196,049
Germany - - - "	...	...	391,464	277,573
Holland - - - "	...	...	646,102	440,673
Italy - - - "	...	...	233,909	174,033
Arabia - - - "	...	...	173	125
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	...	...	6	4
Persia - - - "	1,423	964	...	...
Turkey in Asia - - - "	1,642	1,213	...	...
Egypt - - - "	...	...	72,801	49,591
Mozambique - - - "	...	...	11	9
Réunion - - - "	...	...	7	5
Zanzibar - - - "	...	...	4	3
South America - - - "	...	...	38,919	26,536
United States - - - "	...	...	17,899	13,489
West Indies - - - "	...	...	106,896	72,371
"	3,141	2,217	7,817,554	5,526,297
<b>RAPESEED :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Cwt.	2	8	246,180	144,291
Ceylon - - - "	...	...	8	7
Straits Settlements - - - "	15	10	...	...
Mauritius - - - "	...	...	14	27
Natal - - - "	...	...	1	0
Australia - - - "	...	...	181	113
Belgium - - - "	...	...	942,331	634,048
France - - - "	...	...	740,086	491,800
Germany - - - "	...	...	721,763	464,980
Holland - - - "	...	...	22,178	15,046
Italy - - - "	...	...	129,315	84,719

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES.—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>SEEDS—cont.</b>				
<b>RAPESEED—cont.</b>				
Mekran and Sonmiani - Cwt.	17,195	10,977	13	11
Zanzibar - - - - "	...	...		
"	17,212	10,990	2,802,070	1,835,042
<b>TIL OR JINJILI:</b>				
United Kingdom - - Cwt.	...	...	9,999	7,671
Aden - - - - "	...	...	3,602	2,898
Ceylon - - - - "	652	484	11,635	8,227
Straits Settlements - - "	80,351	65,709	372	246
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	122	92
Natal - - - - "	...	...	10	8
Austria - - - - "	...	...	20,995	17,929
Belgium - - - - "	...	...	288,988	253,359
France - - - - "	...	...	1,643,477	1,329,006
Germany - - - - "	...	...	144,626	129,990
Italy - - - - "	...	...	396,752	314,641
Russia - - - - "	...	...	7,031	5,878
Arabia - - - - "	33	27	5,002	4,079
Mekran and Sonmiani - - "	9	5	6	6
Persia - - - - "	3,139	2,333	233	210
Siam - - - - "	12	9		
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	16,007	12,156		
Egypt - - - - "	...	...	21,918	18,077
Mozambique - - - - "	414	334		
Zanzibar - - - - "	4,150	3,060		
"	104,767	84,117	2,554,768	2,092,817
<b>OTHER SEEDS - - - - "</b>	<b>21,865</b>	<b>27,708</b>	<b>3,336,597</b>	<b>2,179,718</b>
<b>TOTAL SEEDS:</b>				
United Kingdom - - Cwt.	575	7,087	4,650,555	3,178,546
Gibraltar - - - - "	...	...	2	4
Aden - - - - "	...	...	10,967	6,676
Ceylon - - - - "	2,194	1,550	53,948	41,525
China, Hong Kong - - - - "	33	21	2,136	1,788
Straits Settlements - - - - "	80,828	66,446	55,390	35,822
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	4,541	3,922
Natal - - - - "	4	3	818	830
Australia - - - - "	—	16	7,191	5,331
Austria - - - - "	29	457	33,317	26,758
Belgium - - - - "	...	...	2,330,376	1,662,032
France - - - - "	2	69	5,375,965	4,320,769
Germany - - - - "	1,677	1,475	1,376,397	945,863
Holland - - - - "	2	5	668,280	455,720
Italy - - - - "	22	115	914,791	661,913
Russia - - - - "	...	...	147,304	84,939
Sweden - - - - "	1	12		
Turkey in Europe - - - - "	...	...	4	9
Arabia - - - - "	196	107	11,678	9,901
China, Treaty Ports - - - - "	...	...	13	6
Japan - - - - "	9	17	95	82
Java - - - - "	...	...	255	2,511
Maldivo Islands - - - - "	...	...	48	46
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - "	17,211	10,989	204	160
Persia - - - - "	20,145	18,208	1,960	1,434
Siam - - - - "	12	9	47	43
Sumatra - - - - "	...	...	3	3
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	17,713	13,476	234	225
Abyssinia - - - - "	...	...	373	234
Egypt - - - - "	121	24	94,950	67,979
Madagascar - - - - "	...	...	4	7
Mozambique - - - - "	1,869	1,535	381	523

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>SEEDS—cont.</b>				
<b>TOTAL SEEDS—cont.</b>				
Réunion - - - Cwt.	...	...	154	147
Zanzibar - - - "	4,399	3,206	2,108	2,931
South America - - - "	...	...	39,062	26,676
United States - - - "	13	200	20,484	15,543
West Indies - - - "	...	...	106,948	72,468
Other Countries - - - "	...	...	6	8
	146,985	125,027	16,510,989	11,633,374
<b>SHELLS AND COYRIES :</b>				
United Kingdom - - -	...	...	—	42,443
Aden - - -	—	10,447	—	20
Ceylon - - -	—	18,330	—	1,226
China, Hong Kong - - -	—	12	—	—
Straits Settlements - - -	—	13	—	8,511
Mauritius - - -	—	10	—	—
Austria - - -	...	...	—	1
France - - -	...	...	—	71
Germany - - -	...	...	—	14
Turkey in Europe - - -	...	...	—	30
Arabia - - -	—	12,611	—	57
Maldivé Islands - - -	—	774	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani - - -	...	...	—	14
Persia - - -	—	6,001	—	—
Siam - - -	...	...	—	7
Turkey in Asia - - -	...	186	—	288
Abyssinia - - -	—	1,554	—	—
Egypt - - -	—	4,869	—	200
Madagascar - - -	—	1,093	—	—
Mozambique - - -	—	1,356	—	—
Zanzibar - - -	—	8,289	—	—
Other Countries - - -	—	2,735	—	—
	—	68,280	—	52,882
<b>SILK, RAW (including chasam and cocoons):</b>				
United Kingdom - - - Lbs.	16	3	494,767	185,118
Aden - - -	371	148	6,482	1,872
Ceylon - - -	20	9	—	—
China, Hong Kong - - -	1,328,987	520,826	22	14
Straits Settlements - - -	456,416	244,120	—	—
Australia - - -	...	...	15	1
France - - -	5,456	4,057	1,194,652	805,118
Germany - - -	61	50	—	—
Italy - - -	443	396	183,482	115,269
Arabia - - -	1,204	254	23,771	11,785
China, Treaty Ports - - -	378,823	204,199	—	—
Japan - - -	53,600	14,172	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani - - -	...	...	10,306	2,915
Persia - - -	37,750	19,183	7,706	3,956
Siam - - -	26,209	5,726	—	—
Turkey in Asia - - -	...	...	26,168	13,013
Abyssinia - - -	...	...	185	158
Egypt - - -	3,364	2,864	21,551	9,002
Zanzibar - - -	126	63	1,308	953
United States - - -	...	...	8,959	6,625
	2,292,846	1,016,080	1,929,374	654,799
<b>WOOD :</b>				
United Kingdom - - -	—	12,082	—	465,893
Gibraltar - - -	...	...	—	10,063
Aden - - -	...	...	—	3,096
Ceylon - - -	—	13,151	—	40,386
China, Hong Kong - - -	—	115	—	17,629
Straits Settlements - - -	—	21,032	—	1,955
Cape Colony - - -	...	15	—	5,628
Mauritius - - -	...	...	—	6,253
Natal - - -	...	90	—	541
Australia - - -	—	34	—	180
Austria - - -	—	153	—	442

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VI. RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES—cont.</b>				
<b>Wood—cont.</b>				
Belgium	—	24	—	100
France	...	...	—	28,219
Germany	—	664	—	7,479
Italy	—	15	—	100
Norway	—	22	—	—
Spain	...	...	—	5,000
Sweden	—	2,734	—	—
Arabia	—	143	—	5,601
China, Treaty Ports	...	...	—	7,702
Japan	—	15	—	120
Java	—	44	—	—
Maldivo Islands	...	...	—	46
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	235	—	875
Persia	...	...	—	1,689
Siam	—	17,483	—	—
Sumatra	—	17	—	—
Turkey in Asia	...	...	—	9,766
Abyssinia	...	...	—	156
Egypt	—	13	—	30,683
Madagascar	—	1,447	—	—
Mozambique	—	365	—	382
Zanzibar	—	3,233	—	5,597
South America	—	17	—	—
United States	—	8,982	—	6,824
West Indies	...	...	—	4
Other Countries	...	...	—	67
	—	82,125	—	662,426
<b>WOOL, RAW :</b>				
United Kingdom	Lbs. 80,307	5,706	36,059,204	1,670,414
Aden	5,600	175	—	—
China, Hong Kong	37,030	2,777	—	—
Straits Settlements	1,680	51	—	—
Australia	2,105	168	—	—
Austria	...	...	16,800	750
Belgium	...	...	590,466	23,060
France	...	...	191,856	8,265
Germany	...	...	53,899	1,656
Arabia	118,594	3,449	—	—
Japan	...	...	113,896	6,770
Mekran and Sonmiani	1,177,989	20,719	—	—
Persia	3,175,480	93,075	—	—
Turkey in Asia	3,136	84	—	—
United States	...	...	90,578	3,381
	4,601,921	126,204	37,116,699	1,714,296
<b>OTHER SORTS</b>				
	—	150,719	—	1,283,639
<b>TOTAL RAW MATERIALS AND UNMANUFACTURED ARTICLES</b>				
	—	3,604,278	—	40,195,659
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED :</b>				
<b>COTTON :</b>				
<b>Twist and Yarn :</b>				
United Kingdom	Lbs. 37,337,449	2,606,482	23,387	1,507
Aden	7,995	493	1,441,627	60,501
Ceylon	44,372	2,692	109,542	5,840
China, Hong Kong	954	56	108,925,802	3,839,115
Straits Settlements	59,768	4,840	1,847,134	78,535
Austria	505,500	44,930	—	—
Belgium	221,800	16,416	—	—
France	4,315	301	470	12
Germany	19,600	1,673	5,300	265
Holland	47,640	3,994	6,800	425
Italy	16,500	1,423	—	—
Arabia	3,689	157	436,631	22,799
China, Treaty Ports	31	1	67,960,336	2,452,448
Japan	...	...	7,351,801	277,774
Java	...	...	331,185	13,180
Mekran and Sonmiani	1,932	56	10,274	698
Persia	2,800	220	1,122,167	69,279

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.				
COTTON—cont.				
TWIST AND YARN—cont.				
Siam - - - - - Lbs.	...	...	10,740	399
Sumatra - - - - - "	...	...	4,400	166
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	1,600	91	766,050	29,429
Abyssinia - - - - - "	90	10	84,900	8,475
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	20,000	750
Zanzibar - - - - - "	400	25	75,435	4,136
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	37,800	1,571
"	38,276,545	2,683,850	190,521,781	6,864,304
PIECE GOODS :				
GREY (unbleached) :				
United Kingdom - - - - - Yds.	1,090,163,919	12,126,264	177,778	2,499
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	38	1
Aden - - - - - "	143,006	2,992	10,966,257	150,094
Ceylon - - - - - "	427,785	7,625	1,168,248	20,450
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	48	1	843,071	11,244
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	15,584	247	2,194,337	27,857
Cape Colony - - - - - "	...	...	160	3
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	3,254,820	48,009
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	209,835	3,620
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	14,028	253
Austria - - - - - "	41,599	3,032	8	1
Belgium - - - - - "	1,520	47	...	...
Holland - - - - - "	8,000	180	...	...
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	720	8
Arabia - - - - - "	23,043	305	4,336,852	55,899
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	72	1	12,664,384	169,464
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	64,820	909
Java - - - - - "	40	1	72,600	867
Maldiv Islands - - - - - "	...	...	8,628	115
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	918	10	1,276,398	14,984
Persia - - - - - "	4,676	60	10,213,542	160,252
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	490,180	6,607
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	4,809,721	59,094
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	3,135,669	32,562
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	1,238,468	15,894
Madagascar - - - - - "	8,400	52	12,000	180
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	11,062,702	105,664
Zanzibar - - - - - "	81,580	957	15,311,802	147,700
United States - - - - - "	1,659,050	34,956	...	...
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	17,915	238
"	1,092,584,240	12,176,730	83,044,331	1,034,008
WHITE (bleached) :				
United Kingdom - - - - - Yds.	374,115,211	4,797,785	89,302	1,874
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	3,940	79
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	4,834	136
Aden - - - - - "	4,434	72	1,417,343	19,889
Ceylon - - - - - "	52,872	2,145	831,196	15,783
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	750	20	30,994	555
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	897,079	20,934	760,275	14,237
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	864,363	14,331
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	86,596	1,950
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	8,996	178
Austria - - - - - "	874,527	31,169	...	...
Belgium - - - - - "	43,883	988	...	...
France - - - - - "	83,429	2,983	80	3
Germany - - - - - "	9,722	389	...	...
Holland - - - - - "	134,364	3,402	...	...
Italy - - - - - "	117,725	4,100	...	...
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	3,885	356
Arabia - - - - - "	19,545	271	1,823,616	28,748
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	60	2	...	...
Java - - - - - "	...	...	7,246	143
Maldiv Islands - - - - - "	...	...	1,421	13
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - - "	1,600	26	269,821	3,359
Persia - - - - - "	1,650	23	4,580,914	76,236
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	10,150	227
Sumatra - - - - - "	...	...	1,000	25
Turk y in Asia - - - - - "	1,950	52	218,805	3,811

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.				
COTTON—cont.				
PIECE GOODS—cont.				
WHITE (bleached)—cont.				
Abyssinia - - - Yds.	...	...	831,188	4,569
Egypt - - - "	...	...	246,624	4,000
Mozambique - - - "	...	...	259,403	4,649
Zanzibar - - - "	...	...	1,044,548	16,910
Other Countries - - - "	...	...	11,080	180
"	376,258,801	4,864,861	12,907,520	212,247
COLOURED, PRINTED, OR DYED:				
United Kingdom - - - Yds.	328,779,302	4,924,075	840,705	20,382
Gibraltar - - - "	240	4	672	15
Malta - - - "	...	...	2,484	50
Aden - - - "	75,519	759	5,245,435	100,885
Ceylon - - - "	166,336	5,118	7,714,085	205,893
China, Hong Kong	9,824	401	134,699	2,511
Straits Settlements - - - "	1,240,561	44,662	11,883,507	328,932
Cape Colony - - - "	...	...	8	2
Mauritius - - - "	6,798	70	1,550,106	31,021
Natal - - - "	...	...	571,647	15,519
Australia - - - "	...	...	21,030	475
Austria - - - "	1,993,685	80,399	177	13
Belgium - - - "	681,846	15,716	...	...
France - - - "	1,232,786	56,690	16,508	291
Germany - - - "	590,851	31,652	...	...
Holland - - - "	2,943,267	90,507	...	...
Italy - - - "	1,241,178	40,000	150	5
Arabia - - - "	78,494	3,988	7,122,080	134,186
China, Treaty Ports - - - "	...	...	79,785	3,311
Japan - - - "	10,608	276	280	20
Java - - - "	...	...	4,831	130
Maldivo Islands - - - "	...	...	1,630	37
Mekran and Somiani - - - "	2,140	37	1,486,189	19,496
Persia - - - "	22,394	533	17,900,984	415,534
Philippines - - - "	...	...	134,208	1,895
Siam - - - "	1,300	30	348,060	5,536
Sumatra - - - "	...	...	3,726	89
Turkey in Asia - - - "	9,203	163	5,188,867	115,001
Abyssinia - - - "	225	2	290,175	6,387
Egypt - - - "	1,461	34	188,152	4,315
Mozambique - - - "	...	...	3,063,579	61,376
Réunion - - - "	...	...	3,600	100
Zanzibar - - - "	21,205	398	9,272,714	171,977
Other Countries - - - "	...	...	57,700	989
"	339,111,158	5,295,514	73,122,794	1,646,373
OTHER COTTON MANUFACTURES - - -	—	605,410	—	167,426
TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn):				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	22,364,694	—	86,773
Gibraltar - - - - -	—	4	—	179
Malta - - - - -	...	...	—	402
Aden - - - - -	...	3,861	—	275,200
Ceylon - - - - -	...	18,971	—	253,834
China, Hong Kong	...	558	—	16,669
Straits Settlements	...	67,116	—	380,673
Cape Colony - - - - -	...	...	—	6
Mauritius - - - - -	...	70	—	96,708
Natal - - - - -	...	...	—	23,243
Australia - - - - -	...	...	—	2,246
Austria - - - - -	...	153,412	—	741
Belgium - - - - -	...	21,694	—	208
France - - - - -	...	62,644	—	1,040
Germany - - - - -	...	58,444	—	2,188
Holland - - - - -	...	103,133	—	...
Italy - - - - -	...	49,660	—	5,480
Spain - - - - -	...	207	—	...
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	...	...	—	364
Arabia - - - - -	...	4,604	—	227,069
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	...	3	—	172,775
Japan - - - - -	...	276	—	929



## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>COTTON—cont.</b>				
<b>TOTAL COTTON MANUFACTURES (excluding twist and yarn)—cont.</b>				
Java	—	1	—	1,370
Maldiv Islands	—	—	—	176
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	73	—	37,876
Persia	—	719	—	667,579
Philippines	—	—	—	1,895
Siam	—	30	—	12,678
Sumatra	—	12	—	321
Turkey in Asia	—	294	—	192,158
Abyssinia	—	2	—	43,597
Egypt	—	34	—	25,928
Madagascar	—	52	—	180
Mozambique	—	—	—	182,893
Réunion	—	—	—	190
Zanzibar	—	1,355	—	345,123
United States	—	35,042	—	600
Other Countries	—	—	—	1,453
		22,942,015		3,060,054
<b>FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
United Kingdom	—	126,277	—	913
Aden	—	—	—	64
Ceylon	—	28	—	277
China, Hong Kong	—	1	—	96
Straits Settlements	—	110	—	399
Mauritius	—	1	—	66
Australia	—	—	—	90
Austria	—	1,298	—	—
Belgium	—	911	—	—
France	—	118	—	—
Germany	—	393	—	10
Arabia	—	31	—	98
Maldiv Islands	—	—	—	4
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	1
Persia	—	37	—	123
Siam	—	—	—	3,065
Turkey in Asia	—	—	—	192
Mozambique	—	—	—	213
Zanzibar	—	—	—	108
		129,200		5,719
<b>HEMP, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding cordage):</b>				
United Kingdom	—	5,689	—	—
Germany	—	13	—	—
Turkey-in-Asia	—	—	—	3
Zanzibar	—	—	—	29
		5,702		32
<b>JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>				
United Kingdom	—	29,871	—	555,871
Malta	—	—	—	1,007
Aden	—	175	—	2,946
Ceylon	—	35,428	—	19,512
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	190,658
Straits Settlements	—	5,028	—	328,615
Cape Colony	—	—	—	126,836
Mauritius	—	1,248	—	5,243
Natal	—	—	—	43,620
Australia	—	2	—	756,311
Austria	—	165	—	4,668
Belgium	—	32	—	15,604
France	—	—	—	5,704
Germany	—	—	—	46,911
Greece	—	—	—	938
Italy	—	—	—	58
Turkey in Europe	—	—	—	32,947
Arabia	—	245	—	2,688
China, Treaty Ports	—	—	—	5,629
Japau	—	—	—	21,636
Java	—	—	—	3,608

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1902-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF—cont.</b>				
Maldive Islands	—	58	—	6
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	131	—	564
Persia	—	626	—	9,662
Saigon	—	—	—	5,257
Siam	—	45	—	19,618
Sumatra	—	—	—	570
Turkey in Asia	—	3	—	90,757
Abyssinia	—	92	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	186,705
Madagascar	—	—	—	66
Mozambique	—	52	—	12,385
Réunion	—	—	—	9,385
Zanzibar	—	29	—	6,630
South America	—	—	—	178,681
United States	—	—	—	540,993
West Indies	—	—	—	899
Other Countries	—	—	—	4,989
		73,230		3,238,176
<b>SILK:</b>				
<b>PIECE GOODS:</b>				
United Kingdom	Yds. 4,073,115	585,032	1,177,228	102,182
Gibraltar	80	12	46,912	3,348
Malta	—	—	57,606	4,994
Aden	462	119	49,386	4,501
Ceylon	161,689	14,564	136,668	13,919
China, Hong Kong	5,706,110	593,702	27,583	2,042
Straits Settlements	94,118	18,067	80,720	8,215
Mauritius	—	—	14,428	1,112
Natal	—	—	24,431	2,572
Australia	—	—	14,203	1,293
Austria	248,291	26,410	—	—
Belgium	14,376	2,324	—	—
France	1,199,356	144,091	313,766	32,417
Germany	106,021	14,833	13	4
Greece	—	—	1,623	144
Holland	2,126	200	—	—
Italy	197,590	24,502	835	145
Turkey in Europe	—	—	2,700	345
Arabia	—	—	139,420	13,435
China, Treaty Ports	485,397	94,788	—	—
Japan	208,088	24,266	—	—
Java	—	—	5,897	389
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	773	81
Persia	39,057	5,599	104,673	12,068
Sumatra	—	—	850	30
Turkey in Asia	261	49	70,755	7,450
Abyssinia	57	24	4,233	472
Egypt	22,318	2,686	137,149	9,348
Mozambique	—	—	6,850	645
Zanzibar	—	—	50,894	5,820
United States	—	—	1,791	601
Other Countries	—	—	543	67
	12,558,447	1,491,261	2,471,520	227,639
<b>GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS:</b>				
United Kingdom	Yds. 144,533	11,220	—	—
Malta	—	—	16,912	1,985
Aden	1,875	123	9,880	714
Ceylon	12,231	686	3,175	498
China, Hong Kong	3,104	223	192	27
Straits Settlements	11,134	343	20,020	2,004
Natal	—	—	2,305	615
Austria	364,110	35,190	—	—
Belgium	91,209	14,524	—	—
France	1,993,168	191,611	16,764	1,040
Germany	134,152	10,862	—	—
Italy	78,678	9,448	—	—
Turkey in Europe	—	—	28,145	2,793
Arabia	7,185	500	184,569	17,847
Japan	274	11	8,518	300
Java	—	—	3,669	308

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>SILK—cont.</b>				
<b>GOODS OF SILK MIXED WITH OTHER MATERIALS—cont.</b>				
Mekran and Somniani - Yds.	...	...	165	15
Persia - - - - - "	888	118	70,455	8,027
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	112	14
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	204	13	25,822	3,587
Egypt - - - - - "	1,886	236	3,470	399
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	290	27
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	10,475	949
United States - - - - - "	...	...	80	9
"	2,844,631	275,108	385,018	41,093
<b>OTHER SILK MANUFACTURES - Lbs.</b>	46,201	85,202	262	209
<b>TOTAL SILK MANUFACTURES</b>	—	1,801,571	—	268,942
<b>WOOL :</b>				
<b>PIECE GOODS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Yds.	8,079,376	772,687	9,665	1,994
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	775	102
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	781	105
Aden - - - - - "	4,412	61	24,931	2,989
Ceylon - - - - - "	7,115	721	341,727	21,896
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	2,710	232	34,756	3,004
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	7,111	606	47,033	5,234
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	19,409	1,149
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	2,573	268
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	222	25
Austria - - - - - "	765,509	77,918		
Belgium - - - - - "	43,185	4,559		
France - - - - - "	299,600	17,798		
Germany - - - - - "	2,151,299	226,055	498	56
Holland - - - - - "	163,939	29,510		
Italy - - - - - "	3,174	164		
Arabia - - - - - "	106	21	11,931	1,597
Japan - - - - - "	...	...	3,842	597
Java - - - - - "	...	...	840	52
Persia - - - - - "	6,868	411	67,238	10,963
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	2,833	525
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	1,650	75
Egypt - - - - - "	1,488	93	988	130
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	26,757	2,697
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	19,676	1,770
United States - - - - - "	...	...	565	121
"	11,465,992	1,130,836	618,690	55,299
<b>SHAWLS :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - No.	463,885	115,378	1,677	4,048
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	78	84
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	379	83
Aden - - - - - "	...	...	45	47
Ceylon - - - - - "	25	6	6	5
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	...	...	75	15
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	1,225	277	1,122	261
Mauritius - - - - - "	...	...	12	4
Australia - - - - - "	...	...	156	51
Austria - - - - - "	60,198	28,510		
Belgium - - - - - "	422	50		
France - - - - - "	85	7		6
Germany - - - - - "	127,855	46,278	13	11
Arabia - - - - - "	...	...	9,130	1,976
Persia - - - - - "	10	47	18,164	14,518
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	...	...	45	555
Egypt - - - - - "	...	...	649	1,302
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	48	5
Zanzibar - - - - - "	...	...	199	352
United States - - - - - "	...	...	124	204
"	653,650	190,548	31,924	22,877
<b>OTHER WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES - Lbs.</b>	1,505,756	201,859	914,934	100,453
<b>TOTAL WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES</b>	—	1,523,243	—	178,629

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>APPAREL (including haberdashery, millinery, &amp;c., but excluding hosiery):</b>				
United Kingdom	—	847,154	—	93,269
Gibraltar	—	26	—	1,655
Malta	—	58	—	1,732
Aden	—	1,107	—	11,624
Ceylon	—	15,831	—	10,447
China, Hong Kong	—	23,423	—	2,684
Straits Settlements	—	63,957	—	35,987
Cape Colony	—	25	—	4,375
Mauritius	—	6	—	14,205
Natal	—	6	—	12,861
Australia	—	403	—	9,483
Austria	—	118,078	—	1,457
Belgium	—	9,612	—	43
France	—	210,474	—	2,795
Germany	—	49,912	—	1,902
Greece	—	3	—	57
Holland	—	2,371	—	—
Italy	—	9,459	—	472
Russia	—	—	—	150
Spain	—	5	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	30
Turkey in Europe	—	5	—	149
Arabia	—	464	—	4,888
China, Treaty Ports	—	186	—	767
Cochin China	—	—	—	201
Japan	—	8,710	—	656
Java	—	—	—	5,145
Maldiv Islands	—	—	—	65
Mekran and Sonmiani	—	—	—	196
Persia	—	995	—	6,258
Siam	—	2	—	285
Sumatra	—	—	—	116
Turkey in Asia	—	527	—	3,439
Abyssinia	—	34	—	667
Egypt	—	18,708	—	7,215
Madagascar	—	—	—	48
Mozambique	—	18	—	7,922
Réunion	—	—	—	751
Zanzibar	—	856	—	15,841
South America	—	—	—	813
United States	—	1,915	—	2,636
West Indies	—	—	—	150
Other Countries	—	—	—	598
	—	1,383,830	—	264,034
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, &amp;c. (excluding military accoutrements):</b>				
United Kingdom	—	217,489	—	8,551
Malta	—	20	—	25
Aden	—	52	—	96
Ceylon	—	445	—	560
China, Hong Kong	—	21	—	6
Straits Settlements	—	102	—	270
Natal	—	—	—	15
Australia	—	—	—	150
Austria	—	192	—	129
Belgium	—	6,541	—	—
France	—	140	—	16
Germany	—	381	—	672
Holland	—	11	—	—
Italy	—	55	—	6
Arabia	—	10	—	—
China, Treaty Ports	—	—	—	25
Japan	—	1	—	40
Persia	—	159	—	123
Russia in Asia	—	1	—	—
Turkey in Asia	—	5	—	11
Egypt	—	4	—	13
Zanzibar	—	2	—	—
United States	—	144	—	785
	—	225,775	—	11,493

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER (including maps and charts) :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwt.	14,955	219,269	870	18,262
Gibraltar - - - - - "	...	...	1	3
Malta - - - - - "	...	...	9	107
Aden - - - - - "	31	891	314	2,289
Ceylon - - - - - "	56	355	239	2,549
China, Hong Kong - - - - - "	30	378	9	162
Straits Settlements - - - - - "	137	901	2,279	13,391
Mauritius - - - - - "	3	35	24	268
Natal - - - - - "	...	...	29	231
Australia - - - - - "	20	449	13	180
Austria - - - - - "	78	1,147	44	709
Belgium - - - - - "	72	802		
France - - - - - "	34	580	3	114
Germany - - - - - "	87	1,120	14	124
Holland - - - - - "	6	238		
Italy - - - - - "	15	218	5	75
Turkey in Europe - - - - - "	...	...	4	80
Arabia - - - - - "	4	51	215	2,146
China, Treaty Ports - - - - - "	6	63	16	189
Japan - - - - - "	3	144	2	89
Java - - - - - "	1	15	1	3
Mekran and Sommani - - - - - "	...	...	1	16
Persia - - - - - "	23	314	312	3,582
Siam - - - - - "	...	...	1	17
Turkey in Asia - - - - - "	13	135	33	460
Abyssinia - - - - - "	...	...	4	20
Egypt - - - - - "	140	1,665	12	144
Mozambique - - - - - "	...	...	14	147
Zanzibar - - - - - "	1	3	43	394
South America - - - - - "	...	...	5	98
United States - - - - - "	178	2,291	38	631
West Indies - - - - - "	...	...	1	10
Other Countries - - - - - "	...	...	1	6
	15,898	230,564	4,561	46,396
<b>CABINET WARE AND FURNITURE :</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - -	—	57,015	—	15,215
Gibraltar - - - - -	—	15	—	2,079
Malta - - - - -	—	7	—	1,514
Aden - - - - -	—	118	—	1,154
Ceylon - - - - -	—	1,617	—	1,754
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	—	4,917	—	386
Straits Settlements - - - - -	—	1,721	—	1,353
Cape Colony - - - - -	...	...	—	18
Mauritius - - - - -	...	5	—	419
Natal - - - - -	...	...	—	565
Australia - - - - -	...	81	—	460
Austria - - - - -	...	5,388	—	183
Belgium - - - - -	...	783	—	
France - - - - -	...	408	—	1,321
Germany - - - - -	...	16,532	—	99
Holland - - - - -	...	150	—	
Italy - - - - -	...	1,413	—	270
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	...	10	—	35
Arabia - - - - -	...	...	—	1,447
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	...	30	—	
Japan - - - - -	...	4,982	—	
Java - - - - -	...	...	—	50
Maldive Islands - - - - -	...	...	—	11
Mekran and Sommani - - - - -	...	3	—	10
Persia - - - - -	...	43	—	1,301
Siam - - - - -	...	6	—	12
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	...	5	—	2,689
Abyssinia - - - - -	...	...	—	61
Egypt - - - - -	...	816	—	2,099
Mozambique - - - - -	...	6	—	1,679
Zanzibar - - - - -	...	7	—	9,643
United States - - - - -	...	472	—	8,330
Other Countries - - - - -	...	12	—	25
		96,062	—	54,182

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>COIR, MANUFACTURES OF (excluding rope):</b>				
United Kingdom	Cwt. 289	542	164,671	145,332
Aden	...	...	262	224
Ceylon	13,332	12,836	869	855
China, Hong Kong	...	...	33	61
Straits Settlements	...	...	643	743
Cape Colony	...	...	295	371
Mauritius	...	...	2,207	1,723
Natal	...	...	391	1,152
Australia	...	...	899	1,721
Austria	...	...	78	139
Belgium	...	...	12,126	11,551
France	...	...	20,764	16,847
Germany	...	...	34,548	30,103
Italy	...	...	3,720	3,265
Arabia	23	18	1,070	811
Japan	...	...	139	293
Maldive Islands	388	396	...	...
Mekran and Somiani	...	...	48	35
Persia	...	...	622	407
Siam	...	...	13	37
Turkey in Asia	...	...	506	313
Abyssinia	...	...	43	31
Egypt	...	...	2	7
Mozambique	...	...	78	103
Zanzibar	50	30	129	83
United States	...	...	14,408	16,648
	14,082	13,822	258,559	232,855
<b>CORALS:</b>				
United Kingdom	Lbs. 114	85	1	2
Aden	...	...	510	32
Ceylon	8,978	8,817	87	45
Straits Settlements	815	526	13,634	17,888
Mauritius	...	...	112	70
Austria	398	204	...	...
Belgium	47	50	...	...
France	5,803	3,935	...	...
Germany	47	760	...	...
Italy	158,192	106,466	3,674	2,456
Arabia	...	...	2,104	123
Java	...	...	177	178
Persia	...	...	5,651	3,227
Sumatra	...	...	13,234	5,307
Turkey in Asia	21	33	254	385
Egypt	150	120	...	...
Madagascar	...	...	41	16
Mozambique	...	...	27	27
Zanzibar	...	...	144	134
	174,565	121,046	39,650	29,890
<b>HIDES AND SKINS:</b>				
United Kingdom	Cwt. 1,245	40,807	234,769	2,167,288
Aden	...	...	95	695
Ceylon	419	2,048	120	1,344
China, Hong Kong	15	184	80	907
Straits Settlements	114	1,408	6,217	64,997
Mauritius	5	56	...	...
Natal	...	...	...	1
Australia	...	...	17	324
Austria	1	32	32	178
Belgium	18	857	7,626	106,444
France	24	587	879	13,095
Germany	17	776	2	28
Italy	...	...	251	1,765
Arabia	9	120	2	16
China, Treaty Ports	...	...	26	301
Japan	...	...	942	9,811
Persia	142	1,353	84	515
Turkey in Asia	1	8	4	31
Egypt	...	...	546	1,527
Zanzibar	...	...	33	239
United States	...	...	47,306	586,983
	2,010	48,235	298,931	2,956,489

## No. 12—continued.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—continued!

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>IVORY:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - -	—	6,973	—	1,070
China, Hong Kong - - - -	—	278	—	—
France - - - - -	—	1,940	—	680
Germany - - - - -	—	2,033	—	1
Italy - - - - -	—	6	—	—
Japan - - - - -	—	2	—	—
Abyssinia - - - - -	...	...	—	20
	—	18,232	—	1,721
<b>JEWELLERY AND PLATE:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - -	—	53,038	—	17,732*
Gibraltar - - - - -	...	...	—	838
Malta - - - - -	—	6	—	626
Aden - - - - -	—	579	—	178
Ceylon - - - - -	—	479	—	1,656
China, Hong Kong - - - -	—	5,722	—	884
Straits Settlements - - - -	—	1,240	—	1,155
Mauritius - - - - -	—	155	—	738
Natal - - - - -	...	...	—	289
Australia - - - - -	—	13	—	184
Austria - - - - -	—	13,363	—	628
Belgium - - - - -	—	1,405	—	—
France - - - - -	—	4,853	—	265
Germany - - - - -	—	4,989	—	330
Holland - - - - -	—	350	—	—
Italy - - - - -	—	1,646	—	961
Arabia - - - - -	—	550	—	422
China, Treaty Ports - - - -	—	90	—	3
Java - - - - -	...	...	—	106
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - -	...	...	—	20
Persia - - - - -	—	138	—	213
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	—	50	—	150
Abyssinia - - - - -	...	...	—	44
Egypt - - - - -	—	627	—	1,658
Mozambique - - - - -	—	42	—	124
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	3,969	—	1,155
South America - - - - -	...	...	—	63
United States - - - - -	—	689	—	7,997
	—	93,443	—	37,169
<b>LAC (excluding stick lac and lac-dye):</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Cwt.	...	...	67,417	411,608
Ceylon - - - - -	...	...	2	10
China, Hong Kong - - - -	...	...	191	1,285
Straits Settlements - - - -	...	...	574	2,651
Mauritius - - - - -	...	...	1	2
Australia - - - - -	...	...	532	3,150
Austria - - - - -	...	...	3,160	19,800
France - - - - -	...	...	4,977	29,562
Germany - - - - -	...	...	6,427	41,945
Holland - - - - -	...	...	294	2,200
Italy - - - - -	...	...	1,339	9,167
Arabia - - - - -	...	...	4	21
Japan - - - - -	...	...	96	594
Maldivo Islands - - - - -	...	...	2	7
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - -	...	...	1	9
Persia - - - - -	...	...	5	36
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	...	...	16	85
Egypt - - - - -	...	...	1	9
Zanzibar - - - - -	2	6	1	3
United States - - - - -	...	...	40,578	258,069
	2	6	125,613	780,163

\* The value of plate of Indian manufacture exported to the United Kingdom was Rs. 2,569.

## No. 12—concluded.

QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES in 1892-93,  
distinguishing COUNTRIES—concluded.

ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>VII. ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED—cont.</b>				
<b>PAINTS AND COLOURS:</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - Cwt.	109,005	154,812	21,083	15,018
Gibraltar - - - - "	...	...	2	29
Aden - - - - "	...	...	494	2,512
Ceylon - - - - "	108	138	410	710
China, Hong Kong - - - - "	1,560	23,113	104	208
Straits Settlements - - - - "	349	3,881	34	88
Mauritius - - - - "	...	...	478	519
Natal - - - - "	...	...	2	18
Australia - - - - "	24	25		
Austria - - - - "	109	1,128		
Belgium - - - - "	19,453	26,002	—	1
France - - - - "	2,017	1,530	20	93
Germany - - - - "	858	4,260	25	15
Italy - - - - "	1,346	2,070	20	120
Arabia - - - - "	3	4	258	712
Maldivo Islands - - - - "	...	...	77	22
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - "	...	...	9	9
Persia - - - - "	85,703	5,262	270	408
Siam - - - - "	...	...	12	12
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	2	2	820	1,059
Abyssinia - - - - "	...	...	19	22
Egypt - - - - "	...	...	2	55
Madagascar - - - - "	...	...	24	19
Mozambique - - - - "	...	...	685	569
Zanzibar - - - - "	...	...	1,436	887
United States - - - - "	5	52		
Other Countries - - - - "	...	...	29	29
	<b>170,537</b>	<b>222,279</b>	<b>26,313</b>	<b>23,134</b>
<b>STATIONERY (including paper and printing materials):</b>				
United Kingdom - - - - "	—	473,555	—	1,973
Aden - - - - "	—	59	—	2,008
Ceylon - - - - "	—	585	—	6,092
China, Hong Kong - - - - "	—	9,424	—	819
Straits Settlements - - - - "	—	17,354	—	3,529
Mauritius - - - - "	—	24	—	223
Natal - - - - "	...	...	—	175
Australia - - - - "	—	64	—	27
Austria - - - - "	—	112,546	—	26
Belgium - - - - "	—	26,184	—	578
France - - - - "	—	1,947	—	
Germany - - - - "	—	49,254	—	87
Holland - - - - "	—	1,991	—	
Italy - - - - "	—	1,853	—	10
Norway - - - - "	—	628	—	
Sweden - - - - "	—	381	—	
Arabia - - - - "	...	...	—	569
China, Treaty Ports - - - - "	—	229	—	263
Japan - - - - "	—	99	—	2
Java - - - - "	...	...	—	24
Maldivo Islands - - - - "	...	...	—	1
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - "	...	...	—	23
Persia - - - - "	—	1,165	—	3,061
Siam - - - - "	...	...	—	410
Turkey in Asia - - - - "	—	16	—	967
Abyssinia - - - - "	...	...	—	6
Egypt - - - - "	—	47	—	41
Mozambique - - - - "	...	...	—	963
Zanzibar - - - - "	—	7	—	1,044
United States - - - - "	—	728	—	248
Other Countries - - - - "	...	...	—	80
	—	<b>698,140</b>	—	<b>23,199</b>
<b>OTHER SORTS</b>	—	<b>3,917,942</b>	—	<b>709,045</b>
<b>TOTAL ARTICLES MANUFACTURED AND PARTLY MANUFACTURED - }</b>	—	<b>86,223,187</b>	—	<b>18,787,626</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	—	<b>62,605,080</b>	—	<b>106,535,997</b>



## QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>APPAREL</b> (including haberdashery, but excluding hosiery):										
United Kingdom -	—	49,192	—	45,572	—	68,077	—	45,476	—	39,716
Other Countries -	—	180	—	1,046	0	472	—	125	—	108
	—	49,372	—	46,618	—	68,549	—	45,601	—	39,824
<b>ARMS, AMMUNITION, &amp;c.:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	156,498	—	262,373	—	276,061	—	496,774	—	564,796
Other Countries -	—	4,703	—	13,206	—	3,314	—	5,243	—	3,202
	—	161,201	—	275,579	—	279,375	—	502,017	—	567,998
<b>BOOKS AND PRINTED MATTER</b> (including maps, charts, &c.):										
United Kingdom -	—	96,903	—	70,843	—	67,199	—	65,150	—	65,347
Other Countries -	—	155	—	67	—	111	—	340	—	227
	—	97,058	—	70,910	—	67,310	—	65,490	—	65,574
<b>BUILDING AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	79,207	—	75,770	—	84,461	—	9,166	—	29,770
<b>CARRIAGES, CARTS, &amp;c.</b> (excluding railway carriages), AND PARTS THEREOF:										
United Kingdom -	—	292	—	113	0	470	—	11	—	22
Other Countries -	0	0	—	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	292	—	117	0	470	—	11	—	22
<b>CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	4,583	—	10,990	—	13,300	—	10,261	—	11,644
Other Countries -	—	5	—	715	—	0	—	759	—	205
	—	4,588	—	11,705	—	13,300	—	11,020	—	11,849
<b>COAL</b> (including coke and patent fuel):										
United Kingdom -	Tons.	44,365	Tons.	55,187	Tons.	32,340	Tons.	36,653	Tons.	55,156
Other Countries -		102,298		120,629		62,373		58,098		100,507
		0		10		0		0		0
		44,365		55,197		32,340		36,653		55,156
		102,298		120,649		62,373		58,098		100,507
<b>COTTON:</b>										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.	161*	Lbs.	1,318	Lbs.	2,155	Lbs.	6,312	Lbs.	20,171
United Kingdom		186		218		143		143		1,114
Manufactures:	Yds.	268,192*	Yds.	247,842	Yds.	220,606	Yds.	242,860	Yds.	800,296
United Kingdom		4,507		4,349		5,115		4,742		30,435
Other sorts:		—		—		—		—		—
United Kingdom		4,232		2,849		1,293		1,087		1,551
		8,925		7,416		6,551		5,972		33,100

\* Figures defective.

## No. 13—continued.

## QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>DRUGS AND MEDICINES:</b>										
Quinine:	Lbs.								Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	552	1,122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sorts:										
United Kingdom -	—	16,914	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,298	—	24,872
Other Countries -	—	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	18,051	—	15,791	—	10,780	—	20,298	—	24,872
<b>EARTHENWARE AND PORCELAIN:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	4,948	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474	—	3,214
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1
	—	4,948	—	5,721	—	6,913	—	13,474	—	3,215
<b>FLAX:</b>										
Twist and Yarn:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	—	129	2,135	257	3,651	368	6,626	587	12,624	812
Manufactures:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom -	231,415*	9,693	229,245*	12,166	396,985	16,454	308,850	11,642	388,574	16,353
Other Countries -	0	3,265	0	1,315	0	1,327	0	2,417	—	2,421
	—	13,087	—	13,738	—	18,149	—	14,646	—	19,587
<b>GLASS AND GLASS-WARE:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	15,501	—	9,861	—	11,774	—	10,632	—	18,585
Other Countries -	0	0	—	3	0	0	—	1	0	0
	—	15,501	—	9,864	—	11,774	—	10,633	—	18,585
<b>HARDWARE AND CUTLERY:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	76,350	—	80,901	—	81,795	—	108,893	—	123,415
Other Countries -	—	877	—	183	—	161	—	13	—	108
	—	77,227	—	81,084	—	81,956	—	108,906	—	123,523
<b>INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS:</b>										
<b>Musical:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	814	—	430	—	482	—	624	—	1,163
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	—	9	0	0	0	0
<b>Scientific, &amp;c.:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	48,965	—	27,876	—	34,399	—	48,429	—	61,538
Other Countries -	—	475	—	25	—	385	—	175	—	598
	—	50,254	—	28,331	—	35,275	—	49,228	—	63,299
<b>LEATHER MANUFACTURES:</b>										
<b>Boots and Shoes:</b>										
United Kingdom -	Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.		Pairs.	
	50,469	33,542	84,894*	50,081	2,235	1,357	19,166	15,404	24,097	14,756
<b>Other Sorts:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	10,888	—	4,064	—	17,613	—	6,820	—	22,940
Other Countries -	—	6	—	12	—	51	0	2	0	0
	—	44,436	—	54,107	—	19,021	—	22,226	—	37,696

\* Figures defective.

## No. 13—continued.

## QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—continued.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>LIQUORS:</b>										
<b>Ale, Beer, and Porter:</b>	<b>Gals.</b>		<b>Gals.</b>		<b>Gals.</b>		<b>Gals.</b>		<b>Gals.</b>	
United Kingdom -	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,800	7,250	0	0
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	16	4
	415,816	22,220	364,899	22,599	236,700	14,608	98,801	7,250	16	4
<b>Spirits:</b>										
United Kingdom	4,391	747	632	580	17	6	188	67	0	0
Other Countries -	0	0	1,861	233	57	7	0	0	0	0
	4,391	747	2,483	813	74	13	188	67	—	—
<b>Wine and Liqueurs:</b>										
United Kingdom -	2,220	786	961*	565	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2,220	786	961	565	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total Liquors -</b>	<b>422,427</b>	<b>23,753</b>	<b>368,343*</b>	<b>23,977</b>	<b>236,774</b>	<b>14,621</b>	<b>98,989</b>	<b>7,317</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>MACHINERY AND MILL- WORK:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	83,348	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361	—	118,732
Other Countries -	—	9,518	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	—	92,866	—	56,043	—	96,620	—	68,361	—	118,732
<b>METALS:</b>	<b>Cwt.</b>		<b>Cwt.</b>		<b>Cwt.</b>		<b>Cwt.</b>		<b>Cwt.</b>	
United Kingdom -	385,878*	351,714	246,644*	277,639	377,566*	378,812	421,761	378,171	545,183	433,849
Other Countries -	476	556	33	83	33	7	27	300	1	1
	386,354	352,270	246,677	277,722	377,599	378,319	421,788	378,471	545,184	433,850
<b>PAPER AND PASTE- BOARD:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	78,457	—	34,481	—	55,056	—	43,808	—	45,801
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	6	0	0
	—	78,457	0	34,481	0	55,056	—	43,814	—	45,801
<b>PRINTING AND LITHO- GRAPHING MATE- RIALS:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	5,418	—	5,511	—	4,564	—	3,035	—	6,012
Other Countries -	—	19	0	0	0	63	0	0	0	0
	—	5,437	—	5,511	—	4,627	—	3,035	—	6,012

\* Figures defective.

## No. 13—concluded.

## QUANTITY and VALUE of IMPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES into BRITISH INDIA—concluded.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK:</b>										
Locomotives and Carriages, &c.:										
United Kingdom -	—	451,519	—	205,857	—	188,339	—	272,986	—	485,837
Materials for Construction:										
United Kingdom -	—	785,826	—	879,892	—	1,046,614	—	748,312	—	801,804
Other Countries -	—	13,355	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	1,410
	—	1,200,700	—	1,085,749	—	1,234,933	—	1,021,298	—	1,289,051
<b>STATIONERY (excluding paper):</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	30,319	—	23,082	—	26,046	—	24,950	—	35,003
Other Countries -	—	49	—	1,735	—	95	—	0	0	0
	—	30,368	—	24,817	—	26,141	—	24,950	—	35,003
<b>TELEGRAPH MATERIALS:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	81,492	—	66,204	—	76,452	—	95,105	—	70,317
Other Countries -	—	243	—	295	—	428	—	83	—	214
	—	81,735	—	66,499	—	76,880	—	95,188	—	70,531
<b>WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF:</b>										
Piece goods:	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom -	856,744	147,663	679,773*	134,024	709,205	126,650	681,581	109,076	952,961	147,961
Other sorts:	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom -	9,234*	2,935	15,870	8,290	39,998*	7,737	32,783	3,789	37,869	2,834
Other Countries -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	658	50
	—	150,598	—	142,314	—	134,387	—	112,865	—	150,845
<b>ALL OTHER ARTICLES:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	123,316	—	94,588	—	134,499	—	131,162	—	363,216
Other Countries -	—	4,204	—	8,767	—	18,130	—	21,684	—	7,780
	—	127,520	—	103,355	—	152,629	—	152,846	—	370,996
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES:</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	2,335,789	—	2,610,974	—	2,917,123	—	2,816,195	—	3,646,338
Other Countries -	—	34,360	—	26,394	—	23,347	—	23,731	—	13,909
Total	—	2,370,149	—	2,637,368	—	2,940,470	—	2,844,926	—	3,660,247

\* Figures defective.

## No. 14.

## QUANTITY and VALUE of EXPORTS of GOVERNMENT STORES (distinguishing Indian and Foreign Produce and Manufacture\*) from BRITISH INDIA.

ARTICLES.	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
<b>APPAREL :</b>										
United Kingdom	—	200	—	43	—	1,302	—	696	—	84
Other Countries -	—	677	—	36	—	817	—	624	—	892
	—	2,244	—	1,047	—	1,355	—	3,010	—	1,093
	—	671	—	333	—	1,010	—	2,682	—	1,567
<b>ARMS AND AMMUNITION :</b>										
United Kingdom	—	24	0	0	—	1,940	—	4	—	593
Other Countries	—	3,716	—	5,726	—	2,651	—	47,400	—	5,114
	—	4,235	—	3,121	—	3,077	—	16,676	—	6,635
	—	4,625	—	6,596	—	9,712	—	9,424	—	3,871
<b>CHEMICALS, DRUGS AND MEDICINES :</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	60	0	0	0	1,990	0	0	—	15
Other Countries	—	14	—	50	—	3	—	1,475	—	39
	—	539	—	762	—	2,468	—	1,463	—	993
<b>COTTON :</b>										
<b>Twist and Yarn :</b>	Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.		Lbs.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	112	8	0	0	0	0
	40	1	57	2	8	0	43	1	0	0
<b>Manufactures :</b>										
<b>Piece goods :</b>	Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.		Yds.	
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
Other Countries	7,530	273	165	3	166	3	188	3	217	4
	0	0	58	6	0	0	1,345	33	—	6
<b>Other sorts :</b>										
United Kingdom	0	0	—	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	—	46	—	99	—	239	—	307	—	287
	—	21	—	32	—	463	—	72	0	0
<b>FLAX, MANUFACTURES OF :</b>										
United Kingdom -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	—	169	—	5	—	0	—	0	—	0
	—	—	—	16	—	0	—	38	—	0
	—	—	—	166	—	210	—	94	—	13
<b>METALS :</b>	Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.		Cwt.	
United Kingdom -	0	0	—	2	—	0	0	0	—	350
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	12
	—	28,950	—	23,332	27†	32,518	35†	18,220	—	10,280
	191†	493	227	1,676	540	743	36	90	—	109
<b>TELEGRAPH MATERIALS :</b>										
United Kingdom	—	120	—	2,578	—	0	—	600	—	160
Other Countries	—	3,599	—	202	—	30	—	16	0	0
	—	—	—	3,277	—	2,916	—	8,360	—	8,939
<b>WOOL, MANUFACTURES OF :</b>										
United Kingdom	—	590	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Countries	843	93	200	11	800	35	3	0	6	1
	—	—	1,626	137	1,205	74	310	199	330	78
	36	12	0	0	1,481	80	2,482	228	642	42
	—	—	—	—	37†	12	297	24	—	7
<b>ALL OTHER ARTICLES :</b>										
United Kingdom	—	2,835	—	1,430	—	6,025	—	2,748	—	2,758
Other Countries	—	7,506	—	1,124	—	6,010	—	2,508	—	915
	—	5,360	—	6,334	—	8,323	—	11,382	—	11,569
	—	4,264	—	3,311	—	7,590	—	9,365	—	3,032
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOVERNMENT STORES :</b>										
United Kingdom -	—	15,698	—	10,973	—	20,735	—	54,580	—	10,893
Other Countries	—	55,663	—	52,563	—	70,891	—	83,962	—	48,585
<b>Total</b>	—	71,361	—	63,536	—	91,626	—	137,582	—	59,478

\* The figures in italics represent re-exports.

† Figures defective.

## No. 15.

## IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>GOLD :</b>					
UNITED KINGDOM	1,065,659	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,565,648	598,064
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS :</b>					
Malta	0	0	1,938	2,646	0
Aden	110,350	35,706	64,122	229,468	49,083
Ceylon	0	9,505	1,737	14,101	0
China, Hong Kong	457,248	737,698	736,267	959,850	536,776
Straits Settlements	14,473	9,286	27,249	4,823	2,816
Mauritius	0	0	169	840	0
Natal	0	0	1,301	0	0
Australia	511,928	635,989	1,104,057	552,252	65,886
	1,093,999	1,428,184	1,936,840	1,763,975	654,561
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>					
Austria	4,590	783	6,264	32	241
France	70,801	124,392	128,387	104,935	45,542
Germany	0	0	0	0	73
Italy	10,238	7,278	0	2,165	16
Russia	0	13,750	2,148	0	0
Turkey in Europe	0	200	550	0	0
Arabia	212,533	157,541	105,666	186,950	205,592
China, Treaty Ports	478,039	596,981	227,163	240,520	115,830
Persia	4,241	5,124	8,348	19,512	12,810
Turkey in Asia	20,250	35,379	38,702	11,374	11,888
Abyssinia	495	714	10,818	9,469	3,235
Egypt	110,761	186,515	176,542	168,117	72,291
Madagascar	0	600	104	3,043	9,332
Mozambique	42,536	66,431	18,738	11,238	40,711
Zanzibar	4,946	3,281	21,051	31,951	11,519
United States	0	0	5,500	0	0
Other Countries	0	0	0	0	-84
	959,480	1,198,969	749,881	789,306	529,164
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,119,088</b>	<b>5,071,027</b>	<b>6,500,832</b>	<b>4,118,929</b>	<b>1,781,789</b>
<b>SILVER :</b>					
UNITED KINGDOM	6,882,639	9,769,128	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS :</b>					
Aden	17,750	78,323	93,096	32,687	21,621
Ceylon	53,489	155,027	93,720	70,572	193,332
China, Hong Kong	1,250,103	613,864	2,294,553	1,729,863	587,768
Straits Settlements	26,533	47,478	1,294,705	47,083	17,103
Cape Colony	0	0	0	100	0
Mauritius	10,380	420	48,320	35,858	87,300
Australia	22,602	113,812	500,313	552,637	621,489
	1,380,857	1,008,924	4,324,707	2,468,800	1,528,613
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>					
Austria	132,427	108,104	972,842	97,380	138,290
France	109,382	204,885	101,124	55,839	240,745
Italy	177,210	20,000	100,752	298	0
Arabia	235,182	408,609	419,546	269,520	284,034
China, Treaty Ports	688,450	317,600	1,335,216	765,300	278,270
Japan	0	37,500	109,060	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani	670	140	2,852	2,245	1,893
Persia	75,748	125,335	179,013	99,113	68,712
	0	200	15,000	0	0
Siam	287	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia	66,909	123,055	194,392	26,972	14,426
Abyssinia	0	5,378	39,994	3,639	227
Egypt	9,435	6,624	28,190	8,318	1,463
Madagascar	2,495	12,377	10,088	12,535	13,459
Mozambique	648	3,173	2,783	2,115	1,786
Zanzibar	37,506	45,282	10,883	24,040	35,536
United States	925,724	188,730	42,310	568,200	31,500
Other Countries	303	3,330	4,068	6,671	9,805
	2,462,376	1,610,422	3,568,113	1,932,185	1,120,116
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,725,372</b>	<b>12,388,474</b>	<b>15,433,654</b>	<b>10,603,733</b>	<b>15,228,021</b>

## No. 15—concluded.

## IMPORTS of TREASURE from DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—concluded.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:</b>					
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	7,948,298	12,213,002	11,354,946	7,768,396	13,177,325
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>					
Malta - - - - -	0	0	1,938	2,646	0
Aden - - - - -	128,100	114,029	157,218	262,150	70,704
Ceylon - - - - -	53,489	164,532	95,457	84,673	193,332
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	1,707,351	1,851,562	3,030,820	2,689,712	1,124,544
Straits Settlements - - - - -	41,005	56,764	1,321,953	51,906	19,918
Cape Colony - - - - -	0	0	0	100	0
Mauritius - - - - -	10,380	420	48,489	36,698	87,300
Natal - - - - -	0	0	1,301	0	0
Australia - - - - -	534,530	749,800	1,604,370	1,104,889	687,875
	2,474,855	2,437,107	6,261,546	4,232,774	2,183,173
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>					
Austria - - - - -	137,018	108,887	979,105	97,412	188,532
France - - - - -	180,183	329,277	229,411	160,774	286,287
Germany - - - - -	0	0	0	0	78
Italy - - - - -	187,448	27,278	100,753	2,463	16
Russia - - - - -	0	13,750	2,148	0	0
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	0	200	550	0	0
Arabia - - - - -	447,715	566,150	525,213	456,471	489,626
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	1,166,489	914,582	1,562,379	1,005,820	393,600
Japan - - - - -	0	87,500	109,060	0	0
Mekran and Sonmiani - - - - -	670	140	2,852	2,245	1,894
Persia - - - - -	79,989	130,958	187,361	108,624	81,522
	0	200	15,000	0	0
Siam - - - - -	287	0	0	0	0
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	87,159	157,434	233,094	38,346	26,313
Abyssinia - - - - -	495	6,092	50,812	13,108	3,462
Egypt - - - - -	120,196	193,139	204,731	176,435	73,754
Madagascar - - - - -	2,495	12,977	10,191	15,578	23,292
Mozambique - - - - -	43,184	69,604	21,521	13,353	42,497
Zanzibar - - - - -	42,452	48,564	81,985	55,992	47,055
United States - - - - -	925,724	188,730	47,810	568,200	81,500
Other Countries - - - - -	303	3,930	4,068	6,671	9,889
	3,421,807	2,809,892	4,317,994	2,721,492	1,649,312
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>13,844,960</b>	<b>17,459,501</b>	<b>21,934,486</b>	<b>14,722,662</b>	<b>17,009,810</b>

## No. 16.

## EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>GOLD :</b>					
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	286,187	444,722	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS :</b>					
Gibraltar - - - - -	0	0	0	39	0
Malta - - - - -	0	7	0	0	0
Aden - - - - -	187	160	133	478	0
Ceylon - - - - -	2,000	1,470	0	0	0
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	0	0	0	0	0
Straits Settlements - - - - -	1,400	0	1,394	307	0
	3,587	1,637	1,527	824	0
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>					
Austria - - - - -	3,111	1,351	4,515	491	292,377
France - - - - -	2,300	3,170	0	14,630	56,295
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	0	0	0	860	403
Arabia - - - - -	0	0	792	190	0
Java - - - - -	2,975	0	0	0	0
Persia - - - - -	534	2,166	1,019	572	41
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	6,450	1,890	30,687	4,089	0
Egypt - - - - -	0	15	40	0	0
Zanzibar - - - - -	0	773	4,207	0	54
United States - - - - -	0	0	0	0	1,200
	15,380	9,365	41,260	20,832	350,370
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	<b>305,154</b>	<b>455,724</b>	<b>864,660</b>	<b>1,705,137</b>	<b>4,594,472</b>
<b>SILVER :</b>					
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	22,725	5,705	30,209	87,091	129,876
	0	0	1,650	0	0
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>					
Malta - - - - -	0	0	0	0	200
Aden - - - - -	73,160	70,173	31,480	108,548	86,670
	77,300	60,000	47,000	140,000	20,500
Ceylon - - - - -	530,800	602,221	650,750	769,150	576,215
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	28,700	28,656	400	0	0
Straits Settlements - - - - -	76,707	112,557	38,668	22,146	47,267
Mauritius - - - - -	139,450	115,300	0	0	889,795
Natal - - - - -	0	0	0	0	100
Other Countries - - - - -	4	0	0	0	0
	926,121	988,907	768,298	1,039,844	1,620,747
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>					
Austria - - - - -	172	179	12	17	9
France - - - - -	52,528	91,405	31,650	35,086	46,302
Greece - - - - -	0	50	0	0	0
Italy - - - - -	1,500	200	7,630	0	0
Arabia - - - - -	115,759	132,442	89,486	171,197	172,238
	0	1,000	0	0	0
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	10,068	0	83,851	0	0
Java - - - - -	15,240	1,800	0	0	0
Maldivo Islands - - - - -	0	0	100	0	0
Mekran and Somniani - - - - -	7,799	510	192	650	1,050
	3,170	3,200	2,482	3,330	9,127
Persia - - - - -	184,562	102,722	52,412	110,175	115,817
	380	202	140	170	302
Philippine Islands - - - - -	13,800	0	0	0	0
Siam - - - - -	0	0	0	0	25,000
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	21,610	18,432	1,475	82,106	137,354
Abyssinia - - - - -	3,545	1,200	0	845	850
Egypt - - - - -	0	16	90	1,600	600
Mozambique - - - - -	16,548	9,630	6,500	6,000	2,000
Zanzibar - - - - -	83,586	91,418	182,051	43,438	103,000
United States - - - - -	80	0	0	0	180
Other Countries - - - - -	0	580	290	0	0
	530,347	454,986	458,361	454,614	613,829
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	<b>1,479,193</b>	<b>1,450,598</b>	<b>1,258,518</b>	<b>1,581,549</b>	<b>2,364,452</b>



## No. 16—concluded.

## EXPORTS of TREASURE to DIFFERENT COUNTRIES—concluded.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>TOTAL GOLD AND SILVER:</b>					
UNITED KINGDOM - - - - -	308,911	451,426	852,088	1,770,572	4,873,978
- - - - - { Private	0	0	1,650	0	0
- - - - - { Government					
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>					
Gibraltar - - - - -	4	0	0	89	0
Malta - - - - -	0	7	0	0	200
Aden - - - - -	78,348	70,333	31,613	109,026	86,670
- - - - - { Private	77,800	60,000	47,000	140,000	20,500
- - - - - { Government					
Ceylon - - - - -	532,800	603,691	650,750	769,150	576,215
China, Hong Kong - - - - -	28,700	28,656	400	0	0
Straits Settlements - - - - -	78,107	112,557	40,062	22,458	47,267
Mauritius - - - - -	139,450	115,300	0	0	889,794
Natal - - - - -	0	0	0	0	100
	929,709	990,544	769,825	1,040,663	1,620,746
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>					
Austria - - - - -	3,293	1,530	4,526	509	292,387
France - - - - -	54,828	94,575	31,650	49,718	102,597
Greece - - - - -	0	50	0	0	0
Italy - - - - -	1,500	200	7,630	0	0
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	0	0	0	860	403
Arabia - - - - -	115,759	132,442	90,378	171,986	172,238
- - - - - { Private	0	1,000	0	0	0
- - - - - { Government					
China, Treaty Ports - - - - -	10,068	0	83,851	0	0
Java - - - - -	18,215	1,800	0	0	0
Maldivé Islands - - - - -	0	0	100	0	0
Mekran and Somiani - - - - -	7,799	510	192	650	1,050
- - - - - { Private	3,170	3,200	2,482	3,380	9,127
- - - - - { Government					
Persia - - - - -	185,096	104,889	53,431	110,747	115,858
- - - - - { Private	380	202	140	170	302
- - - - - { Government					
Philippine Islands - - - - -	13,800	0	0	0	0
Siam - - - - -	0	0	0	0	25,000
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	28,060	20,328	32,162	86,195	137,354
Abyssinia - - - - -	3,545	1,200	0	845	850
Egypt - - - - -	0	31	130	1,600	600
Mozambique - - - - -	16,548	9,630	6,500	6,000	2,000
Zanzibar - - - - -	83,586	92,190	186,258	43,438	103,054
United States - - - - -	80	0	0	0	1,380
Other Countries - - - - -	0	580	290	0	0
	545,727	464,352	499,620	475,446	964,200
<b>GRAND TOTAL - - - - -</b>	<b>1,784,347</b>	<b>1,906,322</b>	<b>2,123,178</b>	<b>3,286,686</b>	<b>6,958,924</b>

## No. 17.

## GROSS AMOUNT of CUSTOMS DUTY collected on ARTICLES of MERCHANDISE.

	1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>IMPORT DUTIES :</b>					
<b>Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores :</b>					
Firearms, and parts thereof - - - -	18,439	17,985	21,241	24,457	23,677
Gunpowder, common - - - - -	1,261	207	588	775	1,005
„ sporting - - - - -	2,086	1,754	1,911	2,359	1,859
Other sorts - - - - -	4,353	3,921	4,313	4,139	4,622
	26,089	23,867	28,048	31,730	31,163
<b>Liquors :</b>					
Ale, Beer, and Porter - - - - -	15,205	17,439	17,325	18,659	19,078
Spirits - - - - -	482,854	492,371	533,385	518,838	543,226
Wines and Liqueurs - - - - -	50,074	49,236	50,010	51,884	47,790
Other sorts - - - - -	151	219	180	205	158
	548,284	559,265	600,900	589,586	610,252
Opium - - - - -	306	285	325	349	330
Salt - - - - -	2,301,427	2,379,311	2,449,084	2,531,738	2,546,638
Petroleum - - - - -	117,489	162,392	165,040	174,662	202,309
Articles not specified - - - - -	159	133	138	132	116
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	<b>2,998,754</b>	<b>3,125,253</b>	<b>3,249,535</b>	<b>3,328,197</b>	<b>3,390,808</b>
<b>EXPORT DUTIES :</b>					
Rice, in the husk - - - - -	10,218	9,136	13,868	12,267	15,182
„ not in the husk - - - - -	602,455	709,146	907,171	866,946	726,012
<b>TOTAL</b> - - - - -	<b>612,673</b>	<b>718,282</b>	<b>921,039</b>	<b>879,213</b>	<b>741,194</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> - - - - -	<b>3,606,427</b>	<b>3,843,535</b>	<b>4,164,574</b>	<b>4,207,410</b>	<b>4,132,002</b>

## No. 18.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
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## IMPORT TARIFF.

ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES:		
Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	Rs. 50 As. 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 5
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. „ for capping cartridges	"	2 8

*Proviso.*—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same. When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. ad valorem; and if such Collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and as to the importer being in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.

*Exemptions* :—

1. Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm.
2. Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform.
3. A sword, a revolver, or a pair of pistols when accompanying a military officer or commissioned officer of a volunteer corps, or certified by the commandant of the corps to be imported by the officer for the purposes of his equipment.
4. Morris's tubes and patent ammunition when imported by officers commanding British and native regiments or volunteer corps for the instruction of their men.
5. Swords imported for presentation as army or volunteer prizes.
6. Ornamental arms possessing antiquarian value, provided the chief Customs authority is satisfied in each case that the arms are practically unserviceable, and that weapons intended for offensive or defensive purposes are not imported under cover of the exemption.
7. Bows and arrows.
8. Bullets, bird-shot, gunwads, and wire cartridges.
9. Bullet moulds.
10. Arms which, having paid duty at Aden on import into that settlement, are subsequently within three years imported into any Customs port of British India.

Gunpowder, common	Rs. 0 As. 5 per lb.	} 10 per cent.
„ sporting	1 0 „	
All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores	Ad valorem	} 10 per cent.

*Explanation.*—The expression “Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores” includes—

- (a) all articles which are “arms” or “ammunition” within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, 1878;
- (b) any articles which the Governor-General in Council may from time to time, by notification in the Gazette of India, are declared to be “military stores” for the purposes of the Indian Tariff Act, 1882.

## CUSTOMS TARIFF—continued.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
<b>LIQUORS:</b>		
Ale, beer and porter, except when condensed or concentrated -	Per Impl. Gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 0 As. 1
Cider, and other fermented liquors - - - - -		
Spirit, intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption - - - - -	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
„ when used in drugs, medicines or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	„	„
„ when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof
„ perfumed, in wood or in bottles - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 8 As. 0
„ other sorts - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
<b>Wines:</b>		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. 2 As. 8
All other sorts - - - - -	„	1 0
Liqueurs - - - - -	„	6 0
<b>OPIMUM (not covered by a Government pass)</b> - - - - -	Per seer of 80 tolas - -	24 0
<b>PETROLEUM</b> - - - - -	Per Impl. gallon -	Rs. 0 As. 0 P. 6
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat or any other bituminous substance or from any products of petroleum.		
<i>Exception.</i> —Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above two hundred degrees of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes.		
<b>SALT</b> - - - - -	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., Rs. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2.8 elsewhere.
Dry salt fish and wet salt fish ( <i>ngapi</i> ) imported into Burma from any place beyond the limits of British India - - - - -	„	Such rate or rates of duty, not exceeding 12 annas, as the Governor-General in Council may, by notification in the Gazette of India, from time to time prescribe.

## EXPORT TARIFF.

RICE (whether husked or unhusked), including rice-flour - - -	Per Indian maund of 82½ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. 0 As. 8
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## No. 19.

## DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE IMPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

		1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.
<b>BENGAL:</b>						
Calcutta	- - -	{ Merchandise - 25,651,273 Treasure - 1,416,628	{ Merchandise - 25,057,869 Treasure - 1,183,282	{ Merchandise - 25,982,918 Treasure - 3,918,449	{ Merchandise - 25,397,249 Treasure - 3,359,985	{ Merchandise - 23,169,119 Treasure - 2,261,022
Chittagong	- - -	{ Merchandise - 49,919 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 67,676 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 87,553 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 48,559 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 42,985 Treasure - 0
Other Ports	- - -	{ Merchandise - 904 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 6,025 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 9,846 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 1,055 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 13,162 Treasure - 0
<b>BOMBAY:</b>						
Bombay	- - -	{ Merchandise - 26,983,859 Treasure - 12,108,778	{ Merchandise - 26,341,117 Treasure - 15,871,836	{ Merchandise - 27,512,160 Treasure - 17,581,724	{ Merchandise - 25,716,304 Treasure - 11,015,950	{ Merchandise - 25,224,342 Treasure - 14,473,740
Karachi	- - -	{ Merchandise - 3,562,957 Treasure - 176,495	{ Merchandise - 3,384,799 Treasure - 119,172	{ Merchandise - 3,702,344 Treasure - 84,823	{ Merchandise - 3,972,289 Treasure - 111,891	{ Merchandise - 3,416,769 Treasure - 137,844
Other Ports	- - -	{ Merchandise - 119,970 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 81,922 Treasure - 600	{ Merchandise - 31,013 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 44,302 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 45,267 Treasure - 100
<b>MADRAS:</b>						
Madras	- - -	{ Merchandise - 4,958,544 Treasure - 82,393	{ Merchandise - 5,426,067 Treasure - 151,749	{ Merchandise - 5,473,167 Treasure - 250,240	{ Merchandise - 5,131,745 Treasure - 150,798	{ Merchandise - 4,477,863 Treasure - 24,780
Tuticorin	- - -	{ Merchandise - 313,982 Treasure - 2,000	{ Merchandise - 293,619 Treasure - 21,458	{ Merchandise - 306,184 Treasure - 250	{ Merchandise - 315,647 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 295,851 Treasure - 21,210
Negapatam	- - -	{ Merchandise - 281,395 Treasure - 1,287	{ Merchandise - 210,882 Treasure - 525	{ Merchandise - 198,862 Treasure - 1,917	{ Merchandise - 203,170 Treasure - 1,988	{ Merchandise - 213,269 Treasure - 2,353
Coconada	- - -	{ Merchandise - 4,227 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 2,611 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 2,628 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 69,906 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 17,819 Treasure - 0
Tellicherry	- - -	{ Merchandise - 10,013 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 9,832 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 17,293 Treasure - 1,980	{ Merchandise - 10,162 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 7,830 Treasure - 0
Calicut	- - -	{ Merchandise - 36,478 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 32,485 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 29,939 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 55,993 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 36,128 Treasure - 0
Cochin	- - -	{ Merchandise - 15,388 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 16,988 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 15,269 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 33,240 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 35,222 Treasure - 0
Mangalore	- - -	{ Merchandise - 26,012 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 26,431 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 26,472 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 22,908 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 25,587 Treasure - 0
Other Ports	- - -	{ Merchandise - 150,019 Treasure - 50,868	{ Merchandise - 147,403 Treasure - 97,371	{ Merchandise - 149,511 Treasure - 69,520	{ Merchandise - 161,169 Treasure - 64,981	{ Merchandise - 198,827 Treasure - 70,543
<b>BURMA:</b>						
Rangoon	- - -	{ Merchandise - 4,852,089 Treasure - 3,537	{ Merchandise - 5,269,837 Treasure - 9,752	{ Merchandise - 5,357,201 Treasure - 9,108	{ Merchandise - 5,383,848 Treasure - 16,480	{ Merchandise - 5,300,380 Treasure - 17,864
Moulmein	- - -	{ Merchandise - 121,275 Treasure - 390	{ Merchandise - 123,852 Treasure - 1,387	{ Merchandise - 89,247 Treasure - 650	{ Merchandise - 83,906 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 102,804 Treasure - 0
Bassein	- - -	{ Merchandise - 4,145 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 35,261 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 19,787 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 14,132 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 8,611 Treasure - 0
Akyah	- - -	{ Merchandise - 8,749 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 3,661 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 5,185 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 5,585 Treasure - 0	{ Merchandise - 4,884 Treasure - 0
Other Ports	- - -	{ Merchandise - 19,120 Treasure - 2,584	{ Merchandise - 21,784 Treasure - 2,318	{ Merchandise - 13,319 Treasure - 826	{ Merchandise - 16,331 Treasure - 590	{ Merchandise - 28,311 Treasure - 3,207
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS</b>		{ Merchandise - 66,570,318 Treasure - 13,844,960	{ Merchandise - 66,560,121 Treasure - 17,459,300	{ Merchandise - 69,034,898 Treasure - 21,919,487	{ Merchandise - 66,587,445 Treasure - 14,722,668	{ Merchandise - 62,605,030 Treasure - 17,009,810

## No. 20.

## DISTRIBUTION of PRIVATE EXPORT TRADE among the PRINCIPAL PORTS.

			1888-89.	1889-90.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	
<b>BENGAL:</b>								
Calcutta	-	-	{ Merchandise -	36,636,990	38,054,509	35,777,655	38,635,852	40,471,000
			{ Treasure -	52,900	133,354	168,962	277,804	570,648
Chittagong	-	-	{ Merchandise -	1,085,227	1,444,889	1,236,586	806,830	840,154
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	-	-	{ Merchandise -	98,624	173,291	255,036	408,319	818,730
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
<b>BOMBAY:</b>								
Bombay	-	-	{ Merchandise -	38,908,473	39,406,899	37,859,409	40,635,677	40,450,332
			{ Treasure -	1,454,842	1,566,791	1,682,879	2,671,170	6,129,386
Karachi	-	-	{ Merchandise -	3,814,256	5,020,923	4,699,755	7,338,746	4,129,523
			{ Treasure -	74,846	48,016	24,639	40,285	55,952
Other Ports	-	-	{ Merchandise -	45	58	58	84	54
			{ Treasure -	295	0	192	252	230
<b>MADRAS:</b>								
Madras	-	-	{ Merchandise -	4,338,184	4,918,214	4,547,573	3,786,228	4,589,671
			{ Treasure -	112,505	60,142	123,308	54,000	110,000
Tuticorin	-	-	{ Merchandise -	1,341,108	1,971,123	1,729,851	1,332,579	1,506,793
			{ Treasure -	0	30,000	55,000	75,000	20,000
Negapatam	-	-	{ Merchandise -	571,256	541,428	510,147	486,360	531,696
			{ Treasure -	168	0	1,766	50	6,200
Coconada	-	-	{ Merchandise -	797,593	1,037,968	784,333	665,638	813,042
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Tellicherry	-	-	{ Merchandise -	883,975	758,363	890,415	992,837	929,184
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut	-	-	{ Merchandise -	484,788	388,162	346,356	512,084	570,844
			{ Treasure -	741	2,232	4,200	16,575	1,315
Cochin	-	-	{ Merchandise -	432,054	369,112	308,338	430,523	570,693
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Mangalore	-	-	{ Merchandise -	452,068	337,614	340,695	505,883	476,723
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	-	-	{ Merchandise -	1,024,758	1,197,951	1,256,658	1,325,849	1,136,775
			{ Treasure -	7,200	1,200	1,500	1,250	318
<b>BURMA:</b>								
Rangoon	-	-	{ Merchandise -	4,457,932	5,623,864	7,080,362	7,230,680	7,224,849
			{ Treasure -	0	185	9,460	6,800	35,000
Moulmein	-	-	{ Merchandise -	664,710	674,285	784,602	1,041,352	836,095
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Akyab	-	-	{ Merchandise -	453,226	607,677	783,348	897,650	529,539
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Bassein	-	-	{ Merchandise -	504,205	842,150	903,951	848,709	535,847
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
Other Ports	-	-	{ Merchandise -	28,749	33,382	50,598	64,185	74,453
			{ Treasure -	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS</b>								
-	-	-	{ Merchandise -	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,185,731	108,036,010	106,535,997
			{ Treasure -	1,703,497	1,841,920	2,071,906	3,148,186	6,928,994

## No. 21.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS, and STEAMER which proceeded via SUEZ CANAL.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
STEAM:	755	1,408,331	677	1,331,767	752	1,487,111	1,043	2,019,483	782	1,637,806
Via Suez Canal -	858	1,098,600	995	1,321,288	1,295	1,540,302	1,209	1,459,506	1,155	1,354,174
" other Routes	1,608	2,506,931	1,672	2,653,055	2,047	3,027,413	2,252	3,478,989	1,937	2,991,980
SAILING - -	3,573	943,248	3,610	1,005,126	3,443	835,428	3,434	829,386	3,447	910,216
TOTAL -	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
STEAM:	967	1,735,626	931	1,723,597	965	1,821,405	1,268	2,412,341	929	1,887,457
Via Suez Canal -	665	825,805	753	955,043	1,058	1,161,577	977	1,074,911	988	1,047,862
" other Routes	1,632	2,561,431	1,684	2,678,640	2,023	2,982,982	2,245	3,487,252	1,917	2,935,319
SAILING - -	3,672	971,722	3,707	978,765	3,510	839,131	3,227	795,024	3,422	854,776
TOTAL -	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

## No. 22.

VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
WITH CARGOES:	1,351	2,157,769	1,355	2,200,278	1,570	2,480,276	1,617	2,561,855	1,585	2,544,440
Steam - -	2,354	625,375	2,416	619,901	2,091	510,976	2,153	455,262	2,238	442,105
Sailing - -	3,705	2,783,144	3,771	2,820,174	3,661	2,991,252	3,770	3,017,117	3,823	2,986,545
IN BALLAST:	257	349,162	317	452,782	477	547,137	635	917,134	852	447,540
Steam - -	1,219	317,873	1,194	385,225	1,352	324,452	1,281	374,124	1,209	468,111
Sailing - -	1,476	667,035	1,511	838,007	1,829	871,589	1,916	1,291,258	1,661	915,651
Total -	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
WITH CARGOES:	1,567	2,487,854	1,627	2,623,030	1,831	2,870,715	2,157	3,427,402	1,803	2,846,657
Steam - -	2,856	896,598	2,854	905,306	2,717	772,693	2,551	708,371	2,782	759,331
Sailing - -	4,423	3,384,452	4,481	3,528,336	4,548	3,643,408	4,708	4,135,773	4,585	3,605,988
IN BALLAST:	65	55,610	57	55,610	192	112,267	88	59,850	114	88,662
Steam - -	816	73,459	853	73,459	793	66,438	676	86,653	640	95,445
Sailing - -	881	129,069	910	129,069	985	178,705	764	146,503	754	184,107
Total -	5,304	3,657,405	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

## No. 23.

## VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
ENTERED.										
UNITED KINGDOM	859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475	730	1,438,654	716	1,450,896	662	1,403,162
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:										
Malta - - -	0	0	1	46	0	0	6	8,254	2	2,684
Aden - - -	122	182,339	115	173,482	106	161,872	112	179,150	96	161,807
Ceylon - - -	2,504	418,914	2,895	433,404	2,681	537,722	2,452	460,681	2,496	483,280
China, Hong Kong	95	158,094	87	147,448	101	162,579	92	153,377	86	142,866
Straits Settlements	308	343,480	375	437,331	380	430,268	368	430,732	289	377,852
Cape Colony -	26	28,086	59	78,383	43	55,264	58	78,498	65	90,094
Mauritius - -	78	99,623	82	119,584	90	130,182	92	106,321	91	107,115
Natal - - -	35	27,039	48	50,148	41	39,883	42	43,148	44	42,854
Demerara - -	0	0	2	3,058	0	0	1	1,425	1	1,613
Australia - -	59	94,074	69	104,330	20	37,061	30	49,311	38	59,993
Other Countries -	1	1,469	1	1,620	2	3,267	2	2,393	6	7,990
	3,228	1,353,118	3,234	1,548,784	3,464	1,608,098	3,255	1,563,290	3,214	1,478,148
FOREIGN COUNTRIES:										
Austria - - -	21	42,923	25	53,391	22	49,161	25	52,105	26	55,703
Belgium - - -	6	7,858	12	23,429	13	23,508	11	19,732	9	15,842
France - - -	2	2,550	2	2,166	1	851	29	57,751	5	9,353
Germany - - -	7	7,726	25	37,434	54	88,870	87	142,277	65	114,627
Greece - - -	1	1,997	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holland - - -	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,640
Italy - - -	20	52,205	18	49,407	19	47,141	59	118,681	19	46,686
Portugal - - -	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,355	0	0
Spain - - -	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4,895	0	0
Arabia - - -	263	66,490	300	76,265	275	71,771	310	76,651	280	87,082
China, Treaty Ports	15	26,819	17	34,394	22	43,182	20	38,990	35	65,667
Japan - - -	2	2,844	8	11,885	12	18,296	3	4,834	4	8,180
Java - - -	6	9,450	26	34,168	18	26,181	23	35,067	17	26,127
Maldive Islands -	28	3,124	24	2,982	14	1,751	22	2,815	21	3,039
Mekran and Som-	165	7,989	216	10,690	227	10,683	245	11,579	235	11,162
miani										
Persia - - -	138	62,390	133	61,234	126	61,909	112	59,617	129	63,496
Russia in Asia -	35	58,547	26	45,172	30	49,329	51	79,947	48	82,349
Siam - - -	16	4,556	17	6,293	32	4,905	24	4,208	16	2,819
Sumatra - - -	12	10,118	8	6,760	11	15,683	7	9,043	6	6,506
Turkey in Asia -	199	42,480	269	57,728	194	48,192	282	65,166	284	64,042
Egypt - - -	9	11,838	6	8,993	10	13,553	182	298,794	45	82,971
Mozambique - -	25	13,298	25	12,991	10	3,256	18	3,454	17	6,681
Réunion - - -	21	11,879	21	14,022	22	17,078	22	14,477	27	14,237
Zanzibar - - -	36	18,906	40	23,455	47	29,860	48	24,376	64	39,635
America, South	5	5,740	36	48,500	37	48,282	55	68,402	93	125,075
and Central										
United States -	43	64,927	80	132,395	56	101,945	41	72,743	40	70,150
West Indies - -	0	0	1	1,147	1	2,352	0	0	0	0
Other Countries -	19	11,128	15	13,126	43	43,350	35	32,210	22	17,917
	1,094	542,782	1,350	767,922	1,296	821,089	1,715	1,294,189	1,508	1,020,886
TOTAL	5,181	3,450,179	5,332	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196



## No. 23—concluded.

## VESSELS ENTERED, and, CLEARED, distinguishing COUNTRIES—concluded.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	771	1,380,150	749	1,368,914	643	1,226,001	703	1,399,668	648	1,315,489
<b>BRITISH POSSESSIONS:</b>										
Malta - - -	19	26,789	15	22,252	39	60,284	27	41,758	4	5,985
Aden - - -	47	60,735	44	59,627	48	61,965	44	59,081	41	61,415
Ceylon - - -	2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474	2,731	400,589	2,332	332,006	2,581	363,543
China, Hong Kong	86	141,972	80	127,374	97	142,691	92	152,537	87	145,889
Straits Settlements	233	232,497	260	266,361	306	340,453	281	324,628	231	268,519
Cape Colony - -	12	4,370	8	4,166	8	6,351	7	6,277	7	5,951
Mauritius - - -	52	65,793	55	84,870	57	83,125	80	89,694	55	52,120
Natal - - -	23	10,303	19	10,756	10	6,121	21	14,910	17	10,865
Demerara - - -	12	13,006	12	15,467	11	15,364	14	18,665	15	18,821
West Indies - -	12	13,805	9	9,343	10	11,331	19	18,226	12	13,448
Australia - - -	19	29,566	23	39,071	21	38,351	23	40,709	24	40,692
Other Countries -	7	7,079	7	8,813	6	6,924	7	8,263	5	6,426
	3,072	932,531	3,078	1,002,574	3,334	1,173,549	2,947	1,112,754	3,079	993,674
<b>FOREIGN COUNTRIES:</b>										
Austria - - -	25	52,061	26	56,975	26	54,945	23	50,264	29	58,298
Belgium - - -	72	122,900	70	140,439	56	114,998	96	186,418	47	95,900
France - - -	158	272,839	118	206,321	116	202,768	208	370,180	121	238,667
Germany - - -	20	31,963	39	61,474	66	117,485	77	137,068	98	178,167
Greece - - -	0	0	1	1,619	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holland - - -	11	16,842	11	18,054	10	17,139	23	42,765	14	25,672
Italy - - -	48	92,733	39	83,839	40	77,598	41	86,945	32	69,811
Portugal - - -	0	0	1	984	1	1,691	1	474	1	352
Russia - - -	4	5,415	4	6,365	1	1,239	4	5,819	5	6,955
Spain - - -	2	3,163	3	3,883	3	5,574	1	1,906	6	9,016
Arabia - - -	223	61,495	246	72,343	249	79,755	234	71,538	248	83,031
China, Treaty Ports	20	34,433	29	60,488	28	57,452	34	69,700	48	96,082
Japan - - -	1	1,555	1	1,602	23	36,173	0	0	3	7,209
Java - - -	9	16,459	1	1,932	5	9,027	4	5,257	7	12,180
Maldiv Islands	37	4,293	35	4,244	19	2,426	35	4,178	16	1,977
Mekran and Somalilandia-	198	9,744	222	10,596	223	10,872	240	12,474	216	10,651
Persia - - -	129	55,939	147	64,685	127	68,361	150	76,948	135	64,906
Russia - - -	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1,450	0	0
Siam - - -	7	3,975	13	4,390	13	2,583	6	2,447	8	5,793
Sumatra - - -	4	1,507	3	971	4	1,629	2	506	4	1,085
Turkey in Asia -	85	32,655	96	28,526	72	26,133	106	42,378	121	37,469
Egypt - - -	158	215,078	173	241,916	185	288,050	265	404,584	157	254,511
Mozambique - -	35	19,089	42	14,456	49	14,134	49	10,578	58	14,873
Réunion - - -	24	12,676	19	9,730	27	17,273	17	9,383	24	12,182
Zanzibar - - -	71	17,788	78	19,683	69	14,678	72	17,092	63	15,925
America, South and Central	23	23,392	43	40,984	39	44,120	54	54,465	68	62,042
United States - -	68	112,340	74	119,079	81	151,144	58	93,593	59	104,616
West Indies - -	2	2,154	3	1,584	3	2,931	2	1,138	1	542
Other Countries -	27	4,034	27	8,755	21	7,445	19	10,306	23	12,515
	1,461	1,220,472	1,564	1,285,917	1,556	1,422,563	1,822	1,769,854	1,612	1,480,932
<b>TOTAL -</b>	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

## No. 24.

## VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
<b>ENTERED.</b>										
BRITISH - - -	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3,158,225
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378	953	146,659	1,035	150,124
FOREIGN :										
Austrian - - -	49	87,937	50	90,214	50	87,628	49	81,415	51	88,067
Danish - - -	4	790	3	912	0	0	4	2,458	8	5,340
Dutch - - -	2	1,900	5	4,129	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French - - -	59	51,923	64	64,490	69	62,121	70	53,973	54	41,998
German - - -	52	56,147	70	93,319	90	135,976	107	165,766	143	208,785
Italian - - -	76	109,224	58	91,557	50	80,822	46	85,238	44	73,541
Norwegian - -	17	13,495	34	30,616	20	19,206	45	41,624	34	32,305
Portuguese - -	4	323	8	523	3	187	16	1,815	29	3,279
Russian - - -	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0	1	2,244	1	2,005
Turkish - - -	35	7,487	16	4,444	10	2,646	26	4,224	23	3,930
Swedish - - -	3	1,055	8	2,350	6	2,235	5	3,877	2	1,291
Arabian - - -	303	41,343	343	44,068	269	35,674	283	37,470	289	37,203
Mekranese - -	27	797	26	708	32	1,077	40	933	26	721
Persian - - -	3	437	5	758	0	0	2	244	3	839
Siamese - - -	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	20	5,021
American - - -	15	20,961	16	22,197	18	19,134	12	15,814	3	3,416
Others - - -	1	333	0	0	6	2,190	3	3,881	1	1,502
	657	399,104	708	456,706	638	463,672	721	507,944	734	507,901
NATIVE - - -	1,635	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946
TOTAL - - -	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
<b>CLEARED.</b>										
BRITISH - - -	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646
BRITISH INDIAN -	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,850	977	148,963	1,063	156,185
FOREIGN :										
Austrian - - -	52	92,638	50	91,725	43	77,131	49	84,115	52	89,625
Danish - - -	4	790	4	1,212	0	0	3	1,770	7	4,833
Dutch - - -	2	1,092	7	6,537	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French - - -	58	51,915	57	51,914	57	48,593	60	45,800	52	37,196
German - - -	49	54,118	68	87,677	77	117,689	96	143,496	117	162,155
Italian - - -	75	105,582	56	85,643	50	79,054	44	82,688	49	77,699
Norwegian - -	19	15,471	34	31,261	22	22,310	40	36,577	39	37,177
Portuguese - -	11	1,117	10	864	7	725	11	2,316	16	3,166
Russian - - -	1	1,821	2	3,439	0	0	1	2,244	1	2,005
Turkish - - -	16	4,525	14	3,494	10	3,150	16	3,745	18	3,224
Swedish - - -	2	590	4	2,815	5	1,777	6	4,405	1	973
Arabian - - -	252	36,041	277	35,928	227	33,276	246	35,121	270	39,270
Mekranese - -	27	824	26	707	29	933	44	1,189	25	614
Persian - - -	2	190	4	556	1	202	4	413	4	1,011
Siamese - - -	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	18	5,004
American - - -	17	23,889	15	21,846	14	13,257	11	15,100	8	11,694
Others - - -	1	333	0	0	6	2,189	2	3,002	1	1,502
	594	394,067	633	428,598	568	421,012	645	468,904	681	480,806
NATIVE - - -	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458
TOTAL - - -	5,804	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

## No. 25.

## VESSELS BUILT at INDIAN PORTS.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
<b>BENGAL:</b>										
Chittagong: Sailing	7	814	2	374	3	510	7	1,034	1	133
Ralasore " "	1	21	0	0	3	26	0	0	0	0
Calcutta: Steam	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	80	0	0
<b>BOMBAY:</b>										
Bombay: Steam	0	0	2	27	3	136	0	0	0	0
Sailing	5	244	8	368	1	82	1	96	8	236
Karachi " "	7	661	2	31	3	337	5	252	4	195
Other Ports " "	65	1,462	70	1,441	42	880	43	1,014	40	905
<b>MADRAS:</b>										
Coconada: Sailing	4	400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calicut " "	2	48	4	78	2	63	5	154	0	0
Tuticoria " "	3	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Masulipatam " "	4	279	2	52	1	17	4	188	0	0
Other Ports " "	16	349	14	597	15	460	16	328	12	356
<b>BURMA:</b>										
Rangoon: Sailing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moulmein " "	2	190	1	25	1	32	2	96	0	0
Tavoy " "	0	0	0	0	6	252	1	48	2	19
Other Ports " "	2	29	1	13	0	0	1	26	5	297
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4,781</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3,006</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2,795</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3,316</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>2,141</b>

## No. 26.

## VESSELS FIRST REGISTERED at INDIAN PORTS.

	1888-89.		1889-90.		1890-91.		1891-92.		1892-93.	
	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.	No.	TONNAGE.
<b>Under the English Merchant Shipping Act:</b>										
Bengal: Steam	2	813	1	754	0	0	2	2,204	1	982
Sailing	1	1,061	1	339	1	517	0	0	0	0
Bombay: Steam	6	4,118	4	3,166	5	4,658	5	3,743	0	0
Sailing	1	18	2	214	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burma: Steam	2	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	73
Sailing	1	161	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	809
	<b>13</b>	<b>6,230</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5,175</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5,947</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,864</b>
<b>Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:</b>										
Bengal: Sailing	3	69	2	63	9	303	0	0	1	214
Bombay: Steam	1	21	2	27	4	149	0	0	0	0
Sailing	94	3,318	94	2,492	62	2,150	83	2,491	81	3,062
Madras: Sailing	41	2,230	25	980	29	1,274	31	1,009	20	552
Burma: Sailing	37	1,408	19	556	14	954	17	613	12	410
	<b>176</b>	<b>7,046</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>4,118</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>4,830</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>4,113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>4,238</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>13,276</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>8,591</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>10,005</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>10,060</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>6,102</b>

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WITH  
BRITISH POSSESSIONS AND FOREIGN  
COUNTRIES  
FOR THE  
FIVE YEARS  
1888-89 TO 1892-93.

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