

**EXTERNAL EVALUATION OF POST
LITERANCY/CONTINUING EDUCATION
PROGRAMME OF PUNE DISTRICT (RURAL)**

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION AND METHODOLOGY

The Sakshata Andolan Manch, Pune, was registered in July 1991 as a Public Trust. The Total Literacy Campaign (TLC) was restricted to Pune District (Rural). The two Municipal Corporations, namely, Pune and Pimpri-Chinchwad and three Cantonment Boards, namely, Pune, Khadki and Dehu Road were excluded. However, all the Municipal towns in the district were included. The Manch conducted the survey, to identify the illiterate adults, which was completed by September 1991. In all 2,46,707 adults in the age-group 15-35 years were identified as illiterates with 1,73,441 (70.30%) females and 73,266 (29.70%) males. The campaign was conducted in phases over a time span of about 24 months. The external evaluation of the TLC was carried out by the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune, in the month of November 1993* and therefore was submitted in April, 1994.

Soon after the field work of the external evaluation was over, the Pune Sakshata Andolan Manch submitted the proposal for Post Literacy and Continuing Education Programme (PLCEP) and obtained the sanction from the National Literacy Mission. The PL/CE programme was launched on the 26th January, 1994. The Manch requested the Gokhale Institute to undertake external

* Total Literacy Campaign of Pune District (Rural), External Evaluation Report, Dr. Sudhakar H. Gadgil, April 1994, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Pune 411 004.

evaluation of the Post Literacy Programme and the same was carried out during 21st to 26th March 1995. In the following, the objectives, methodology, and findings of the external evaluation are presented. Before we go into these aspects it would be useful to look into the functions of the Post Literacy/Continuing Education Programme.

FUNCTIONS OF PL/CE

The following have been listed as the functions of Post Literacy Continuing Education (PL/CE) Programme by the National Literacy Mission.*

a) Remediation : keeping in view the uneven levels of achievement, it is crucial that those persons who have not achieved ELM levels of literacy in the TLC phase are enabled to achieve it. Secondly, those persons who have not participated at all in the TLC, for reasons of migration or inaccessibility in the remote villages, because of family circumstances, etc. should be provided opportunity for basic literacy during this phase. Post-literacy arrangements for neo-literates will thus be required to perform this remediation function.

b) Continuation : During the basic literacy stage, certain skills (reading, writing and computational) would have been acquired by those who completed the third primer, but these may be considered fragile or rudimentary which would need to be refined and sharpened while some other skills may have to be

* Literacy Mission, Vol. XVII No.10, October 1994, pp. 13-14.

acquired afresh or upgraded to usable levels. Retention would be possible if the levels acquired are sufficiently high and also if guided-learning could be replaced gradually by self-learning and the learner or neo-literate is encouraged to be entirely on his/her own. The textual material needed for this stage would have to keep this objective in focus.

c) Application : Application essentially implies a shift from acquisition of skills to their application in getting services and also in a large sense an awareness of public policy which could lead to a qualitative improvement in working and living conditions. Skills in this context imply both reading, writing and computational skills as also communication skills, vocational and survival skills. Services under programmes related to health, family welfare, maternity and child health, nutrition, immunizational child care, agriculture, animal husbandry, veterinary, etc. Awareness of public policy would imply an awareness of the age of marriage, age of employment, minimum wages, anti-dowry laws, untouchability, provision of child marriage act, etc.

d) Communitisation : This refers to the use of communications skills/articulation for individual and group assertion. It may take the shape of group action for the improvement of the environment, of vitalisation of community forums and popular organisations for social justice.

APPROACH AND OBJECTIVES

External evaluation of PL/CE Programme should cover all

the above aspects. The external evaluation of Post Literacy Programme of the Pune District (Rural) was divided into two parts : (1) to cover the remediation and continuation aspects of the PL/CE for which to assess the retention of the literacy achieved during the Total Literacy Campaign (TLC) and to assess the enhanced level of literacy achieved during the PL phase and (2) to assess the achievement in application and communitization aspects. The latter was termed as Impact Study.

In addition, achievements in universalization of elementary education were also studied using secondary data.

The first part above was carried out by a set of 20 parallel tests suitably designed to cover the literacy skills desired under the TLC and PL/CE programmes on sample basis to the neo-literates. The second part would be carried out by using a well designed questionnaire and interviewing neo-literates with a smaller size of sample.

A Literacy Test for PL/CE Evaluation

A parallel set of 20 literacy tests^{*} was prepared with three sections on reading, writing and arithmetic. The distribution of marks was 33 + 34 + 33. The book used for PL programme Pragat Wahan-1 provided the basis for setting questions. The content of certain questions was directly from the book. The difficulty level of the question paper was also based on this

* We had detailed discussions regarding the nature of test and distribution of marks with Shri A.K. Basu, Director, DAE, New Delhi before we launched the study. Draft test was also sent.

book. Taking into consideration the practices in answering the question on letter writing in the TLC tests, we included a question on filling in the application form/proformas in lieu of letter writing. A number of forms were chosen which are generally required to be filled in by the villagers for setting this question.

Impact Study

A questionnaire will be prepared and filled in by interviewing the sample neo-literates. This field work will be carried out shortly as the second stage of the evaluation. The questionnaire will cover all the aspects of FL programme (except literacy skills) listed under the functions : Application and Communitisation, such as awareness of public policy towards, say, age of marriage, age of employment, minimum wages, anti-dowry laws, etc. The information regarding important developmental schemes will also be covered. Becoming aware of the causes of their deprivation, imbibing the values of national integration, conservation of environment, women's equality, all these aspects will be appropriately covered. In addition, some questions will be included to find out what changes have taken place in their day-to-day personal and social life due to literacy achievements.

A village level schedule will also be prepared to record the aspects of Communitization by discussing with the villagers. This will also include activities of institutions, such as, Mahila Mandals, Yuvak Kendras, etc.

Group discussions in selected villages will be conducted to supplement the above efforts.

THE POPULATION OF NEO-LITERATES

As mentioned above the external evaluation of the TLC Programme was carried out during the month of November 1993. Along with the external evaluation the Pune Manch carried out internal evaluation and covered all the neo-literates except those covered by the external evaluation. It was, therefore, possible to know about every enrolled learner whether he or she has achieved the literacy level. All those who have achieved literacy level were enrolled for Post Literacy Programme. The remaining learners were given further attention for bringing them to the literacy level expected by HLM. They were evaluated in October 1994 by the Pune Manch and those who had achieved literacy were enrolled for Post Literacy Programme. In all 2,15,651 adults were enrolled for PL/CE in the district on the basis of external and internal evaluation carried out during November 1993 and 15,960 were added after the October 1994 evaluation of the Manch making a total population of 2,31,611 neo-literates. For the external evaluation of PL/CE, this was the target population. The taluka-wise figures of neo-literates enrolled for PL/CE are given in Table 1.

THE SAMPLE

There are in all 77 educational beats in the 13 talukas of Pune District. In addition, there are 11 Municipal towns. The

TABLE 1 : TALUKA-WISE NO. OF NEO-LITERATES.

SR.NO.	TALUKA	NO. OF VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	BARAMATI	117	8768	17184	25952
2	DAUND	77	6214	15257	21471
3	INDAPUR	82	7885	17230	25115
4	BHOR	232	2378	8466	10844
5	VELHA	137	1106	4215	5321
6	PURANDAR	129	2322	7694	10016
7	HAVELI	121	5871	17571	23442
8	MAVAL	221	7355	14358	21713
9	MULSHI	137	1953	6900	8853
10	SHIRUR	111	5904	14766	20670
11	AMBEGAON	136	2968	10048	13016
12	JUNNAR	136	5007	12539	17546
13	KHED	179	7168	20484	27652
DISTRICT TOTAL		1815	64899	166712	231611

TABLE 2 : TALUKA-WISE NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES AND NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE.

SR.NO.	TALUKA	NO. OF SAMPLE		NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE		
		VILLAGES	TOWNS	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	BARAMATI	15	1	354	912	1266
2	DAUND	8	1	322	795	1117
3	INDAPUR	14	1	321	792	1113
4	BHOR	15	1	148	511	659
5	VELHA	10	-	70	256	326
6	PURANDAR	13	2	123	397	520
7	HAVELI	19	-	283	886	1169
8	MAVAL	15	2	390	664	1054
9	MULSHI	9	-	78	360	438
10	SHIRUR	17	1	281	738	1019
11	AMBEGAON	19	-	144	518	662
12	JUNNAR	23	1	295	722	1017
13	KHED	21	1	387	1007	1394
DISTRICT TOTAL		198	11	3196	8558	11754

Manch treated each Municipal town as best for practical purposes. Thus, there are 88 beats. We have taken beat as an unit for sampling purposes. It may be mentioned here that there has been lot of debate on the size of sample for external evaluation at the workshop* conducted at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. It was proposed that a sample size of about 10,000 learners would be statistically adequate. Taking into consideration the number of neo-literates (2,31,611) in the district, we planned 5% sampling fraction. It was also discussed at length at this workshop whether 100% coverage in sample village should be done. There were diverse opinions on this but at the same time it was clear that more the villages better the estimates. We, therefore, took a practical decision of covering 50% neo-literates in a selected sample village. At the beat level we selected the villages randomly so that about 10% of the neo-literates in the beat belong to the sampled villages ^{and} so that the sample coverage would be 5% by taking 50% neo-literates in the sample village. The number of sample village naturally was different for different beats. About 200 villages were selected.

The sampling of neo-literates in a selected village was done by using the "Prerak" as unit. Fifty percent of the Preraks were randomly selected and all the neo-literates attached to the selected Prerak were covered. This was necessary for the convenience of field work.

* Workshop on Evaluation of Literacy Campaigning (Oct. 31 - Nov. 1, 1994), organised by Directorate of Adult Education, New Delhi, in collaboration with Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay.

All the Municipal towns were covered since we felt that they are spread over talukas and there are taluka to taluka differences and selecting some Municipal towns in the sample may not give realistic picture. In each Municipal town 50% Preraks were sampled and all the neo-literates enrolled with sampled Preraks were covered. Taluka-wise sample size is presented in Table 2.

Organization of the field work

The field work of external evaluation was carried out simultaneously in all the beats and was completed in one week. One evaluation team was assigned to each beat and each team covered all the external work in their assigned beat. The evaluators were invited on voluntary basis from various Junior Colleges of Education in Pune City. In all nine colleges participated in the external evaluation with total 210 students. About 20 lectures in these D.Ed. colleges monitored the evaluation work under the guidance of the Project-in-Charge from Gokhale Institute. The D.Ed. students and the Lecturers in these colleges were given extensive training for two days at the Parvatibai Junior College of Education, Karve Nagar, Pune.

Needs and Aspirations of Neo-literates

It was felt that if the needs and aspirations of the neo-literates could be understood, the Continuing Education Programme could be planned better. With this object, a small questionnaire with 15 questions was framed in simple language

so that the neo-literates could read and answer the questions themselves. The questionnaire was given to all the sample neo-literates covered by the external evaluation and they were requested to read and answer the questions by themselves to the extent possible. The evaluation helped them when necessary. The questions covered their feeling about becoming literate, their desire for literacy and types of books and also willingness to pay for library facility, their opinions about Mahila Mandals, their aspirations about new income generating activities, their expectations from Government, etc. The responses were analysed question by question.

CHAPTER II
LITERACY RETENTION

The literacy tests prepared for external evaluation covered the retention of literacy achieved during the Total Literacy Campaign and also the enhanced level of literacy achieved during the Post Literacy Phase. A set of 20 parallel tests was prepared and administered to the sample neo-literates. The outcomes of these tests are presented in this chapter.

Attendance for the external evaluation

As explained earlier all the neo-literates assigned to the sample Preraks were to be covered for external evaluation. The attendance was excellent except for certain absentees due to unavoidable circumstances, such as, temporary migration for wage employment, migration due to marriage, neo-literate out of station temporarily during the period of evaluation, etc. The percentage of attendance at the district level was 94.30 among males, 95.13 among females and 94.90 in aggregate. At the taluka level, the highest attendance was 99.51 percent in Junnar taluka and the lowest was 88.55 percent in Baramati taluka. The talukewise data on attendance is given in Table 3.

Beat-wise data on number of neo-literates covered by PL/CE programme is given in Table 5. Table 6 presents beat-wise number of neo-literates in the sample and Table 7 gives beat-wise attendance for the external evaluation. In all these

TABLE 3 : TALUKA-WISE PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE FOR EXTERNAL EVALUATION.

SR.NO.	TALUKA	PERCENTAGE		TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
1	BARAMATTI	86.72	89.25	88.55
2	DAUND	94.41	98.49	97.31
3	INDAPUR	98.75	98.74	98.74
4	BHOR	92.57	95.89	95.14
5	VELHA	95.71	94.92	95.09
6	PURANDAR	95.93	96.22	96.15
7	HAVELI	88.34	90.41	89.91
8	MAVAL	96.15	93.67	94.59
9	MULSHI	97.44	97.78	97.72
10	SHIRUR	96.09	98.92	98.14
11	AMBEGAON	99.31	98.84	98.94
12	JUNNAR	99.66	99.45	99.51
13	KHED	91.99	90.57	90.96
DISTRICT TOTAL		94.30	95.13	94.90

TABLE 4 : TALUKA-WISE ESTIMATES OF PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESS ACHIEVED.

SR.NO.	TALUKA	PERCENTAGE		TOTAL
		MALE	FEMALE	
1	BARAMATTI	76.01	76.45	76.31
2	DAUND	91.85	85.24	87.16
3	INDAPUR	91.06	87.34	88.50
4	BHOR	86.63	74.78	77.38
5	VELHA	86.64	89.32	88.76
6	PURANDAR	95.45	85.77	88.01
7	HAVELI	79.87	85.07	83.77
8	MAVAL	84.59	76.37	79.16
9	MULSHI	57.44	45.70	48.29
10	SHIRUR	87.31	81.18	82.93
11	AMBEGAON	95.10	87.76	89.43
12	JUNNAR	94.80	94.91	94.87
13	KHED	78.82	67.63	70.53
DISTRICT TOTAL		85.04	80.09	81.47

tables break-up for males and females is also presented. In as many as 43 beats out of 88, the attendance was 100 per cent.

Methodology for estimation of success Rates

It was decided that a neo-literate who achieves 70 marks in aggregate and also achieves at least 50 percent marks in each of the sub-sections on reading, writing and arithmetic be considered as successful learner in the PL programme. This shows that he has retained the literacy scales achieved during the TLC phase and also that he has enhanced his skills by completing Pragam Wachan-I.

The beat level success rates in percentage terms were obtained for males and females separately. These were considered representative rates of the beat and were then used to estimate taluka level success rates for males and females by appropriately weighing the beat level rates by beat level populations of neo-literates. The same procedure was adopted for estimating the district level success rates for males and females, separately. At each level, the aggregate estimates of rates of success (males + females) were also obtained.

Literacy Retention Outcomes

Excellent retention rates were observed. At the district level, the success rate was 85.04 for males, 80.09 for females and 81.47 in aggregate. The taluka-level estimates of success rates are given in Table 4. Considering males and

females together, the highest success rate was 94.87 in Junnar taluka and the lowest was 48.29 percent in Mulshi taluka. The performance in Mulshi taluka was exceptionally poor. Leaving Mulshi taluka, the lowest among the remaining twelve was Baramati with as high success rate as 76.31 percent.

Beat-wise success rates are presented in Table 8 and the beats are arranged in descending order of success rates achieved in Table 9. There were only two beats, namely, Amondi in Ambegaon taluka and Savargaon in Junnar taluka, with 100 percent success rate. There were 34 beats with success rate above 90, 29 beats above 80 and upto 90 percent, 11 beats above 70 and upto 80 percent, 6 beats above 60 and upto 70 percent, 3 beats above 50 and upto 60 percent and 5 beats above 40 and upto 50 percent. At the aggregate district level the success rate of 84.05 percent among males was higher than that for females which was 80.09 percent. However, the taluka level picture was mixed (Table 4). In Junnar and Baramati the success rates were more or less the same for males and females, in Daund, Indapur, Bhor, Furandar, Maval, Mulshi, Shirur, Ambegaon and Khed the rates for males were higher. The rates were higher for females only in two talukas, namely, Velha and Haveli.

It may be borne in mind, while studying the figures of outcomes, that only those neo-literates who have successfully completed TLC programme and reached NLM norms of TLC were enrolled for PL programme in Pune district and that these neo-literates formed the universe for the present external evaluation.

TABLE 5 : BEAT-WISE NO. OF NEO-LITERATES.

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
BARAMATI	BARAMATI N.P.	N.P.	824	1648	2472
	SHIVNAGAR	20	1571	2987	4558
	KATEWADI	20	2018	4185	6203
	DHAVAN WASTI	16	735	1991	2726
	VANEWADJ	10	754	1299	2053
	SUPE	32	1666	3107	4773
	WADGAON NIMBALKAR	19	1200	1967	3167
	TALUKA TOTAL	117	8768	17184	25952
DAUND	DAUND N.P.	N.P.	377	889	1266
	DAUND RURAL	21	918	2425	3343
	KEDGAON	14	1477	3565	5042
	KURKUMBH	19	1481	4034	5515
	YAWAT	23	1961	4344	6305
	TALUKA TOTAL	77	6214	15257	21471
INDAPUR	INDAPUR N.P.	N.P.	249	617	866
	INDAPUR RURAL	19	1442	2829	4271
	BHIGAVAN	17	726	2024	2750
	SANSAR	16	1062	2638	3700
	BAWADA	10	1570	3270	4840
	NINGAON KETAKI	10	1457	2958	4415
	LASURNE	10	1379	2894	4273
	TALUKA TOTAL	82	7885	17230	25115
BHOR	BHOR N.P.	N.P.	106	312	418
	UTROLI	39	264	1135	1399
	SHIND	53	606	1865	2471
	AMBAWADE	66	693	2737	3430
	NASARAPUR	38	501	1546	2047
	KIKAVI	36	208	871	1079
	TALUKA TOTAL	232	2378	8466	10844
VELHA	VELHA	53	547	1541	2088
	PANSHET	43	315	1001	1316
	SAKHAR	41	244	1673	1917
	TALUKA TOTAL	137	1106	4215	5321

TABLE 5 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
PURANDAR	NEERA	14	608	1416	2024
	AMBODI	41	542	2194	2736
	RAJEWADI	24	322	1339	1661
	JEJURI RURAL	13	283	1058	1341
	PARTNCHI	37	273	1051	1324
	SASWAD N.P.	N.P.	179	320	499
	JEJURI N.P.	N.P.	115	316	431
	TALUKA TOTAL		129	2322	7694
HAVELI	LONI KALBHOR	21	1870	4613	6483
	KHED SHIVAPUR	13	320	1616	1936
	URUJI KANCHAN	11	879	2113	2992
	DEHU	7	293	1150	1443
	LOHGAON	10	384	1864	2248
	SHIVANE	21	616	1831	2447
	WAGHOLI	17	662	2132	2794
	KHADAKWASALA	21	847	2252	3099
	TALUKA TOTAL		121	5871	17571
MAVAL	WADGAON MAVAL	28	782	1879	2661
	TALEGAON D RURAL	42	1353	2683	4036
	LONAWALA RURAL	33	802	2005	2807
	KHADKALA	56	1632	3015	4647
	KALE COLONEY	62	1668	3100	4768
	LONAWALA N.P.	N.P.	539	789	1328
	TALEGAON D N.P.	N.P.	579	887	1466
TALUKA TOTAL		221	7355	14358	21713
MULSHI	HTNJAWADI	27	640	1993	2633
	MALE	26	284	1132	1416
	PAUD	39	494	2004	2498
	PTRANGUT	45	535	1771	2306
	TALUKA TOTAL		137	1953	6900
SHIRUR	PABAL	7	561	1147	1708
	SARADWADI	29	1222	2595	3817
	TALEGAON DHA.	23	1033	3137	4170
	KAWATHE	27	1112	3085	4197
	NHAVARA	25	1750	4166	5916
	SHIRUR N.P.	N.P.	226	636	862
TALUKA TOTAL		111	5904	14766	20670

TABLE 5 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF VILLAGES	NO. OF MALE	NEO-LITERATES FEMALE	TOTAL
AMBEGAON	TALEGHAR	16	556	1498	2054
	AMBEGAON	24	315	769	1084
	AMONDI	9	107	465	572
	SHINOLI	9	208	592	800
	SAL	11	196	642	838
	GHODEGAON	18	317	1319	1636
	MANCHAR	20	712	2414	3126
	AVASART	29	557	2349	2906
	TALUKA TOTAL	136	2968	10048	13016
JUNNAR	AMARAPUR	13	363	1150	1513
	NARAYANGAON	8	368	1208	1576
	MADH	16	341	841	1182
	SAVARGAON	17	201	882	1083
	PADALI	25	828	1906	2734
	BELHE	7	448	1241	1689
	OTUR	14	929	1329	2258
	ALE	10	612	1270	1882
	PIMPALWANDI	5	230	971	1201
	APTARE	21	541	1306	1847
	JUNNAR N.P.	N.P.	146	435	581
	TALUKA TOTAL	136	5007	12539	17546
KHED	ALANDI N.P.	N.P.	197	103	300
	KHED	24	830	2878	3708
	CHAKAN	31	1281	3763	5044
	KHARPUDI	23	1295	3849	5144
	KADUS	12	809	2167	2976
	PAIT	25	1101	2682	3783
	WADA	21	535	1678	2213
	KUDA	25	698	1969	2667
	DEHANE	18	422	1395	1817
	TALUKA TOTAL	179	7168	20484	27652

TABLE 6 : BEAT-WISE NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES AND
NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE.

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
BARAMATI	BARAMATI N.P.	N.P.	38	120	158
	SHIVNAGAR	2	58	168	226
	KATEWADI	2	109	186	295
	DHAVAN WASTI	2	26	112	138
	VANEWADI	2	35	70	105
	SUPE	4	44	139	183
	WADGAON NIMBALKAR	3	44	117	161
	TALUKA TOTAL	15	354	912	1266
DAUND	DAUND N.P.	N.P.	58	101	159
	DAUND RURAL	2	40	92	132
	KEDGAON	2	69	168	237
	KURKUMBH	2	86	230	316
	YAWAT	2	69	204	273
	TALUKA TOTAL	8	322	795	1117
INDAPUR	INDAPUR N.P.	N.P.	15	45	60
	INDAPUR RURAL	3	44	148	192
	BHIGAVAN	2	29	112	141
	SANSAR	2	35	73	108
	BAWADA	3	74	138	212
	NIMGAON KETAKT	2	60	143	203
	LASURNE	2	64	133	197
	TALUKA TOTAL	14	321	792	1113
BHOR	BHOR N.P.	N.P.	14	67	81
	UTROLI	2	9	86	95
	SHIND	3	54	99	153
	AMBAWADE	4	39	130	169
	NASARAPUR	3	24	87	111
	KIKAVI	3	8	42	50
	TALUKA TOTAL	15	148	511	659
VELHA	VELHA	4	22	100	122
	PANSHET	3	28	52	80
	SAKHAR	3	20	104	124
	TALUKA TOTAL	10	70	256	326

TABLE 6 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
PURANDAR	NEERA	2	32	78	110
	AMBODI	4	32	97	129
	RAJEWADI	2	14	59	73
	JEJURI RURAL.	2	16	42	58
	PARTINCHE	3	2	60	62
	SASWAD N.P.	N.P.	10	33	43
	JEJURI N.P.	N.P.	17	28	45
	TALUKA TOTAL	13	123	397	520
HAVELI	LONI KALBHOR	3	78	212	290
	KHED SHIVAPUR	2	20	86	106
	URULI KANCHAN	3	65	87	152
	DEHU	2	10	57	67
	LOHGAON	2	12	81	93
	SHIVANE	2	13	127	140
	WAGHOLI	2	26	121	147
	KHADAKWASALA	3	59	115	174
	TALUKA TOTAL	19	283	886	1169
MAVAL	WADGAON MAVAL	3	40	106	146
	TALEGAON D RURAL	4	69	117	186
	LONAWALA RURAL	2	49	85	134
	KHADKATA	2	97	132	229
	KALE COLONEY	4	86	136	222
	LONAWATA N.P.	N.P.	24	44	68
	TALEGAON D N.P.	N.P.	25	44	69
	TALUKA TOTAL	15	390	664	1054
MULSHI	HINJAWADI	3	22	119	141
	MALE	2	4	80	84
	PAUD	2	22	88	110
	PTRANGUT	2	30	73	103
	TALUKA TOTAL	9	78	360	438
SHIRUR	PABAI	2	22	52	74
	SARADWADI	3	52	135	187
	TALEGAON DHA.	4	43	142	185
	KAWATHE	4	61	168	229
	NHAVARA	4	86	205	291
	SHIRUR N.P.	N.P.	17	36	53
	TALUKA TOTAL	17	281	738	1019

TABLE 6 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
PURANDAR	NEERA	2	32	78	110
	AMBODI	4	32	97	129
	RAJEWADI	2	14	59	73
	JEJURI RURAL	2	16	42	58
	PARTINCHI	3	2	60	62
	SASWAD N.P.	N.P.	10	33	43
	JEJURI N.P.	N.P.	17	28	45
	TALUKA TOTAL		13	123	397
HAVELI	LONT KALBHOR	3	78	212	290
	KHED SHIVAPUR	2	20	86	106
	URULI KANCHAN	3	65	87	152
	DEHU	2	10	57	67
	LOHGAON	2	12	81	93
	SHIVANE	2	13	127	140
	WAGHOLI	2	26	121	147
	KHADAKWASATA	3	59	115	174
	TALUKA TOTAL		19	283	886
MAVAL	WADGAON MAVAL	3	40	106	146
	TALEGAON D RURAL	4	69	117	186
	LONAWALA RURAL	2	49	85	134
	KHADKATA	2	97	132	229
	KALE COLONEY	4	86	136	222
	LONAWALA N.P.	N.P.	24	44	68
	TALEGAON D N.P.	N.P.	25	44	69
TALUKA TOTAL		15	390	664	1054
MULSHI	HINJAWADI	3	22	119	141
	MALE	2	4	80	84
	PAUD	2	22	88	110
	PJRANGUT	2	30	73	103
	TALUKA TOTAL		9	78	360
SHIRUR	PABAT	2	22	52	74
	SARADWADI	3	52	135	187
	TALEGAON DHA.	4	43	142	185
	KAWATHE	4	61	168	229
	NHAVARA	4	86	205	291
	SHIRUR N.P.	N.P.	17	36	53
TALUKA TOTAL		17	281	738	1019

TABLE 6 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	NO. OF SAMPLE VILLAGES	NO. OF NEO-LITERATES IN THE SAMPLE		
			MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
AMBEGAON	TALEGHAR	2	19	84	103
	AMBEGAON	2	23	43	66
	AMONDI	2	3	26	29
	SHINOLI	2	6	33	39
	SAL.	2	3	36	39
	GHODEGAON	3	26	55	81
	MANCHAR	2	38	122	160
	AVASART	4	26	119	145
	TALUKA TOTAL	19	144	518	662
JUNNAR	AMARAPUR	2	16	61	77
	NARAYANGAON	2	13	53	66
	MADH	2	20	66	86
	SAVARGAON	2	13	56	69
	PADALI	2	70	77	147
	BELHE	2	14	66	80
	OTUR	4	43	83	126
	ALE	2	30	98	128
	PIMPALWANDI	3	15	82	97
	APTALE	2	38	55	93
	JUNNAR N.P.	N.P.	23	25	48
	TALUKA TOTAL	23	295	722	1017
	KHED	ALANDI N.P.	N.P.	38	11
KHED		3	67	103	170
CHAKAN		4	43	187	230
KHARPUDI		2	60	189	249
KADUS		2	44	106	150
PAIT		3	59	167	226
WADA		2	23	94	117
KUDA		2	36	89	125
DEHANE		3	17	61	78
TALUKA TOTAL		21	387	1007	1394

TABLE 7 : BEAT-WISE PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE
FOR EXTERNAL EVALUATION IN THE SAMPLE.

TALUKA	BEAT	PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE FOR EXTERNAL EVALUATION		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
BARAMATI	BARAMATI N.P.	86.84	90.83	89.87
	SHIVNAGAR	41.38	52.98	50.00
	KATEWADI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	DHAVAN WASTI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	VANEWADI	85.71	97.14	93.33
	SUPE	100.00	100.00	100.00
	WADGAON N	93.18	94.87	94.41
	TALUKA TOTAL	86.72	89.25	88.55
DAUND	DAUND N.P.	72.41	91.09	84.28
	DAUND RURAL	100.00	100.00	100.00
	KEDGAON	100.00	100.00	100.00
	KURKUMBH	100.00	100.00	100.00
	YAWAT	97.10	98.53	98.17
	TALUKA TOTAL	94.41	98.49	97.31
INDAPUR	INDAPUR N.P.	80.00	100.00	95.00
	INDAPUR RURAL	100.00	100.00	100.00
	BHJGAVAN	100.00	95.54	96.45
	SANSAR	100.00	100.00	100.00
	BAWADA	100.00	100.00	100.00
	NIMGAON KETAKT	100.00	100.00	100.00
	LASURNE	98.44	96.24	96.95
	TALUKA TOTAL	98.75	98.74	98.74
BHOR	BHOR N.P.	100.00	100.00	100.00
	UTROLI	100.00	98.84	98.95
	SHJND	79.63	79.80	79.74
	AMBAWADE	100.00	100.00	100.00
	NASARAPUR	100.00	100.00	100.00
	KIKAVI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TALUKA TOTAL	92.57	95.89	95.14
VELHA	VELHA	86.36	90.00	89.34
	PANSHET	100.00	94.23	96.25
	SAKHAR	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TALUKA TOTAL	95.71	94.92	95.09

TABLE 7 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE FOR EXTERNAL EVALUATION		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
PURANDAR	NEERA	100.00	100.00	100.00
	AMBODI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	RAJEWADI	100.00	84.75	87.67
	JEJURI RURAL	100.00	100.00	100.00
	PARTNCHH	100.00	90.00	90.32
	SASWAD N.P.	100.00	100.00	100.00
	JEJURI N.P.	70.59	100.00	88.89
	TALUKA TOTAL	95.93	96.22	96.15
HAVELI	LONJ KALBHOR	64.10	59.91	61.03
	KHED SHIVAPUR	100.00	100.00	100.00
	URULI KANCHAN	93.85	100.00	97.37
	DEHU	100.00	100.00	100.00
	LOHGAON	100.00	100.00	100.00
	SHIVANE	100.00	100.00	100.00
	WAGHOLI	96.15	100.00	99.32
	KHADAKWASALA	100.00	100.00	100.00
TALUKA TOTAL	88.34	90.41	89.91	
MAVAL	WADGAON MAVAL	95.00	88.68	90.41
	TALEGAON D RURAL	92.75	92.31	92.47
	LONAWATA RURAL	106.12	96.47	100.00
	KHADKATA	95.88	89.39	92.14
	KALE COLONEY	95.35	97.06	96.40
	LONAWATA N.P.	87.50	100.00	95.59
	TALEGAON D N.P.	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TALUKA TOTAL	96.15	93.67	94.59
MULSHI	HINJAWADI	90.91	100.00	98.58
	MALE	100.00	90.00	90.48
	PAUD	100.00	100.00	100.00
	PTRANGUT	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TALUKA TOTAL	97.44	97.78	97.72
SHIRUR	PABAL	100.00	100.00	100.00
	SARADWADI	78.85	106.67	98.93
	TALEGAON DHA.	100.00	100.00	100.00
	KAWATHE	106.56	94.05	97.38
	NHAVARA	98.84	98.54	98.63
	SHIRUR N.P.	82.35	88.89	86.79
TALUKA TOTAL	96.09	98.92	98.14	

TABLE 7 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE FOR EXTERNAL EVALUATION		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
AMBEGAON	TALEGHAR	100.00	96.43	97.09
	AMBEGAON	100.00	100.00	100.00
	AMONDI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	SHINOLI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	SAI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	GHODEGAON	96.15	98.18	97.53
	MANCHAR	100.00	99.18	99.38
	AVASARI	100.00	99.16	99.31
	TALUKA TOTAL	99.31	98.84	98.94
	JUNNAR	AMARAPUR	100.00	100.00
NARAYANGAON		100.00	100.00	100.00
MADH		100.00	98.48	98.84
SAVARGAON		100.00	100.00	100.00
PADALI		100.00	100.00	100.00
BEIHE		100.00	100.00	100.00
OTUR		100.00	97.59	98.41
ALE		100.00	100.00	100.00
PIMPATWANDI		100.00	100.00	100.00
APTALE		97.37	98.18	97.85
JUNNAR N.P.		100.00	100.00	100.00
TALUKA TOTAL		99.66	99.45	99.51
KHED		ALANDI N.P.	89.47	100.00
	KHED	98.51	79.61	87.06
	CHAKAN	100.00	96.79	97.39
	KHARPUDI	65.00	66.67	66.27
	KADUS	97.73	98.11	98.00
	PAIT	100.00	96.41	97.35
	WADA	100.00	100.00	100.00
	KUDA	88.89	103.37	99.20
	DEHANE	100.00	100.00	100.00
	TALUKA TOTAL	91.99	90.57	90.96

TABLE 8 : BEAT-WISE PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESS
IN THE TEST

TALUKA	BEAT	% AGE OF MALE	SUCCESS FEMALE	ACHTEVED TOTAL
BARAMATT	BARAMATT N.P.	76.32	77.50	77.22
	SHIVNAGAR	34.48	47.02	43.81
	KATEWADI	93.58	87.63	89.83
	DHAVAN WASTI	92.31	82.14	84.06
	VANFWADI	71.43	77.14	75.24
	SUPE	79.55	80.58	80.33
	WADGAON N	88.64	83.76	85.09
	TALUKA TOTAL	76.01	76.45	76.31
DAUND	DAUND N.P.	55.17	66.34	62.26
	DAUND RURAL	87.50	80.43	82.58
	KEDGAON	94.20	75.60	81.01
	KURKUMBH	96.51	93.91	94.62
	YAWAT	95.65	91.67	92.67
TALUKA TOTAL	91.85	85.24	87.16	
INDAPUR	INDAPUR N.P.	73.33	91.11	86.67
	INDAPUR RURAL	95.45	95.95	95.83
	BHIGAVAN	96.55	83.93	86.52
	SANSAR	80.00	82.19	81.48
	BAWADA	95.95	92.03	93.40
	NIMGAON KETAKT	91.67	85.31	87.19
	LASURNE	89.06	81.95	84.26
	TALUKA TOTAL	91.06	87.34	88.50
BHOR	BHOR N.P.	92.86	97.01	96.30
	UTROLI	100.00	82.56	84.21
	SHIND	66.67	58.59	61.44
	AMBAWADE	94.87	71.54	76.92
	NASARAPUR	95.83	77.01	81.08
	KIKAVI	75.00	97.62	94.00
TALUKA TOTAL	86.63	74.78	77.38	
VELHA	VELHA	77.27	86.00	84.43
	PANSHET	96.43	84.62	88.75
	SAKHAR	95.00	95.19	95.16
TALUKA TOTAL	86.64	89.32	88.76	

TABLE 8 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	% AGE OF MALE	SUCCESS FEMALE	ACHIEVED TOTAL
PURANDAR	NEERA	93.75	84.62	87.27
	AMBODI	93.75	91.75	92.25
	RAJEWADI	100.00	81.36	84.93
	JEJURI RURAL	100.00	88.10	91.38
	PARTINCH	100.00	73.33	74.19
	SASWAD N.P.	100.00	90.91	93.02
	JEJURI N.P.	70.59	96.43	86.67
	TALUKA TOTAL	95.45	85.77	88.01
HAVELI	LONI KALBHOR	60.26	58.49	58.97
	KHED SHIVAPUR	90.00	98.84	97.17
	URULI KANCHAN	87.69	98.85	94.08
	DEHU	100.00	98.25	98.51
	LOHGAON	100.00	91.36	92.47
	SHIVANE	84.62	92.91	92.14
	WAGHOLI	69.23	84.30	81.63
	KHADAKWASALA	100.00	99.13	99.43
		TALUKA TOTAL	79.87	85.07
MAVAL	WADGAON MAVAL	92.50	83.02	85.62
	TALEGAON D RURAL	85.51	68.38	74.73
	LONAWALA RURAL	95.92	90.59	92.54
	KHADKALA	74.23	64.39	68.56
	KALE COLONEY	82.56	72.06	76.13
	LONAWALA N.P.	75.00	95.45	88.24
	TALEGAON D N.P.	100.00	93.18	95.65
	TALUKA TOTAL	84.59	76.37	79.16
MUSHT	HINJAWADI	63.64	38.66	42.55
	MALE	50.00	41.25	41.67
	PAUD	54.55	37.50	40.91
	PIRANGUT	56.67	65.75	63.11
	TALUKA TOTAL	57.44	45.70	48.29
SHIRUR	PARAI	100.00	76.92	83.78
	SARADWADI	73.08	88.89	84.49
	TALEGAON DHA.	79.07	72.54	74.05
	KAWATHE	96.72	81.55	85.59
	NHAVARA	96.51	90.24	92.10
	SHIRUR N.P.	52.94	38.89	43.40
	TALUKA TOTAL	87.31	81.18	82.93

TABLE 8 CONTINUED...

TALUKA	BEAT	% AGE OF MALE	SUCCESS ACHIEVED FEMALE	TOTAL
AMBEGAON	TAL. EG HAR	89.47	83.33	84.47
	AMBEGAON	86.96	74.42	78.79
	AMONDI	100.00	100.00	100.00
	SHINOLI	100.00	93.94	94.87
	SAL	100.00	91.67	92.31
	GHODEGAON	92.31	81.82	85.19
	MANCHAR	100.00	89.34	91.88
	AVASARI	96.15	91.60	92.41
	TALUKA TOTAL	95.10	87.76	89.43
	JUNNAR	AMARAPUR	93.75	93.44
NARAYANGAON		100.00	98.11	98.48
MADH		100.00	95.45	96.51
SAVARGAON		100.00	100.00	100.00
PADALI		90.00	100.00	95.24
BELHE		100.00	98.48	98.75
OTUR		100.00	90.36	93.65
ALE		96.67	98.98	98.44
PIMPALWANDI		60.00	91.46	86.60
APTAL		92.11	85.45	88.17
JUNNAR N.P.		100.00	84.00	91.67
TALUKA TOTAL		94.80	94.91	94.87
KHED	ALANDI N.P.	63.16	63.64	63.27
	KHED	64.18	51.46	56.47
	CHAKAN	79.07	63.10	66.09
	KHARPUDI	56.67	55.56	55.82
	KADUS	93.18	79.25	83.33
	PAIT	98.31	70.66	77.88
	WADA	104.35	96.81	98.29
	KUDA	72.22	75.28	74.40
	DEHANE	82.35	77.05	78.21
TALUKA TOTAL	78.82	67.63	70.53	

TABLE 9 : BEATS ARRANGED IN DESCENDING ORDER OF SUCCESS ACHIEVED.

BEAT	TALUKA	PERCENT SUCCESS ACHIEVED	PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE
AMONDJ	AMBEGAON	100.00	100.00
SAVARGAON	JUNNAR	100.00	100.00
KHADAKWASALA	HAVELI	99.43	100.00
BELHE	JUNNAR	98.75	100.00
DEHU	HAVELI	98.51	100.00
NARAYANGAON	JUNNAR	98.48	100.00
ALE	JUNNAR	98.44	100.00
WADA	KHED	98.29	100.00
KHED SHIVAPUR	HAVELI	97.17	100.00
MADH	JUNNAR	96.51	98.84
BHOR N.P.	BHOR	96.30	100.00
INDAPUR RURAL	INDAPUR	95.83	100.00
TALEGAON D N.P.	MAVAL	95.65	100.00
PADALI	JUNNAR	95.24	100.00
SAKHAR	VELHA	95.16	100.00
SHINOLI	AMBEGAON	94.87	100.00
KURKUMBH	DAUND	94.62	100.00
URUT KANCHAN	HAVELI	94.08	97.37
KIKAVI	BHOR	94.00	100.00
OTUR	JUNNAR	93.65	98.41
AMARAPUR	JUNNAR	93.51	100.00
BAWADA	INDAPUR	93.40	100.00
SASWAD N.P.	PURANDAR	93.02	100.00
YAWAT	DAUND	92.67	98.17
LONAWALA RURAL	MAVAL	92.54	100.00
LOHGAON	HAVELI	92.47	100.00
AVASARI	AMBEGAON	92.41	99.31
SAL	AMBEGAON	92.31	100.00
AMBODJ	PURANDAR	92.25	100.00
SHIVANE	HAVELI	92.14	100.00
NHAVARA	SHIRUR	92.10	98.63
MANCHAR	AMBEGAON	91.88	99.38
JUNNAR N.P.	JUNNAR	91.67	100.00
JEJURT RURAL	PURANDAR	91.38	100.00
KATEWADI	BARAMATI	89.83	100.00
PANSHET	VELHA	88.75	96.25
LONAWALA N.P.	MAVAL	88.24	95.59
APTALE	JUNNAR	88.17	97.85
NEERA	PURANDAR	87.27	100.00
NIMGAON KETAKT	INDAPUR	87.19	100.00
INDAPUR N.P.	INDAPUR	86.67	95.00
JEJURT N.P.	PURANDAR	86.67	88.89
PIMPATWADI	JUNNAR	86.60	100.00

TABLE 9 CONTINUED ...

BEAT	TALUKA	PERCENT SUCCESS ACHIEVED	PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE
BHIGAVAN	INDAPUR	86.52	96.45
WADGAON MAVAL	MAVAL	85.62	90.41
KAWATHE	SHIRUR	85.59	97.38
GHODEGAON	AMBEGAON	85.19	97.53
WADGAON N	BARAMATT	85.09	94.41
RAJEWADI	PURANDAR	84.93	87.67
SARAWADI	SHIRUR	84.49	98.93
TALEGHAR	AMBEGAON	84.47	97.09
VELHA	VELHA	84.43	89.34
LASURNE	INDAPUR	84.26	96.95
UTROIT	BHOR	84.21	98.95
DHAVAN WASTI	BARAMATT	84.06	100.00
PARAT.	SHIRUR	83.78	100.00
KADUS	KHED	83.33	98.00
DAUND RURAL	DAUND	82.58	100.00
WAGHOLI	HAVELI	81.63	99.32
SANSAR	INDAPUR	81.48	100.00
NASARAPUR	BHOR	81.08	100.00
KEDGAON	DAUND	81.01	100.00
SUPE	BARAMATT	80.33	100.00
AMBEGAON	AMBEGAON	78.79	100.00
DEHANE	KHED	78.21	100.00
PAIT	KHED	77.88	97.35
BARAMATI N.P.	BARAMATT	77.22	89.87
AMBAWADE	BHOR	76.92	100.00
KAT.E COLONEY	MAVAL	76.13	96.40
VANEWADI	BARAMATT	75.24	93.33
TALEGAON D RURAL	MAVAL	74.73	92.47
KUDA	KHED	74.40	99.20
PARINCHE	PURANDAR	74.19	90.32
TALEGAON DHA.	SHIRUR	74.05	100.00
KHADKALA	MAVAL	68.56	92.14
CHAKAN	KHED	66.09	97.39
ALANDI N.P.	KHED	63.27	91.84
PTRANGUT	MULSHT	63.11	100.00
DAUND N.P.	DAUND	62.26	84.28
SHIND	BHOR	61.44	79.74
LONT KAT.BHOR	HAVELI	58.97	61.03
KHED	KHED	56.47	87.06
KHARPUDI	KHED	55.82	66.27
SHTVNAGAR	BARAMATT	43.81	50.00
SHIRUR N.P.	SHIRUR	43.40	86.79
HTNJAWADI	MULSHT	42.55	98.58
MALE	MULSHT	41.67	90.48
PAUD	MULSHT	40.91	100.00

CHAPTER III
NEEDS AND ASPIRATIONS OF NEO-LITERATES

A small questionnaire with 15 questions was framed in simple language so that the neo-literates could read and answer the questions themselves. The questionnaire was given to all the sample neo-literates covered by the external evaluation and they were asked to answer. The evaluators helped them when necessary. It was observed that neo-literates were happy to answer the questionnaire. In many places the evaluators reported that when they administered the questionnaire before the literacy test, it was quite helpful in establishing rapport and environment building for external evaluation.

The questionnaires did not reach certain places due to some last minute administrative difficulties and certain questionnaires were not properly filled in and it was not possible to analyse them. Thus, we had in all 9709 questionnaires for our analysis whereas 11,155 neo-literates appeared for the external evaluation, that is, about 87 percent neo-literates answered the questionnaire.

All the questionnaires were coded and entered on the computer. The question by question responses were tabulated for each taluka separately and district totals obtained. It would be useful to study the responses for planning of Continuing Education Programs. We review below the district

level responses and present the tables for the district as a whole and for each of the thirteen talukas.

Q.1 You participated in the literacy campaign and have become neo-literate. How do you feel having become neo-literate?

The first question was open ended and simple and provided them opportunity to express their feelings. We, of course, did not expect long answers. About 63 percent said, 'feel happy' and 22.4 percent said, 'feel happy : can read and write'. Thus, more than 85 percent neo-literates expressed their happiness because of becoming literate. Some of the neo-literates used very powerful colloquial words in expressing their happiness signifying that it was their deep feeling. Other responses were given by very small proportion of neo-literates, for example, 1.8 percent expressed that their self-confidence has increased and that they have sense of achievement, one percent said that they have developed desire for further education. A small percentage (11.5) did not give any answer. Among the 'others' category the major response was that since they can read they come to know what is happening in the country. Though expressed by small number, it is important response. The pattern of these responses over different talukas is generally speaking similar.

Q.2 Do you go to Mahila Mandal?

Strictly speaking this question should be asked to female

neo-literates but we have deliberately put this question to all. This was for two reasons, the first being that the form of the questionnaire remains simple. The second reason was more important. The formation of new Mahila Mandals was a long process. The Saksharata Manch conducted various meetings, melawas, training programmes, etc. for popularising the concept and get the Mahila Mandals formed. All these meetings were open and ^{not} restricted to women only. Participation of males in these preparatory activities was necessary and welcome. Similar preparatory work was also necessary for the old Mahila Mandals so that the TLC and PL/CE programmes could be integrated with their other activities. Only for formal meetings of the established Mahila Mandals, the males will not remain present. We, therefore, wanted to ^{know} what extent the male neo-literates were involved in the Mahila Mandal phenomenon. At the district level it was observed that 39 per cent males reported attendance. They must have attended at least on one occasion. Participation of females neo-literates was good at 82 .1 percent. Similar picture emerged at various talukas.

Q.3 Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial to your village?

This was opinion seeking question. At the district level 77.7 percent female opined that they were useful but did not give any description; 66.3 percent males gave the same response. A small number gave specific responses, such as , 3.1 percent females and 1.7 percent males felt the Mahila Mandal meetings were useful for solving problems in the villages, 0.3 percent

females and 0.1 percent males felt they were useful in improving the cleanliness in the village, 1.9 percent females and 1.0 percent males opined that they got information on health, bank schemes, etc. Liquor prohibition was another advantage quoted by about 0.7 percent female neo-literates and 1.9 percent male neo-literates. However, 9.9 percent female felt these meetings were not useful and 11.13 males felt so. Only 5.5 percent females and 12.5 percent males did not give any answer to this question.

The responses differed only slightly from taluka to taluka.

Q.4 If library is opened in your village, will you go there and read?

Since provision of reading material to neo-literates is one of the programmes under continuing education. This question was put to gauge their mind. It was a pleasant surprise that ~~90.5~~ 90.5 percent females and 92.1 percent ^{males} said, 'yes'. In a sense this signifies success of literacy programme. In all 30 neo-literates, 27 females and 3 males wrote that they will bring material home and read. Only around 6 percent neo-literates said, 'no', a very small proportion.

Q.5 What type of books would you like to read?

A list of five types was given and they were to tick the type of books they would like to read. One was free to tick one or more choices. This was explained to them. The

highest preferred were story books by 70.8 percent females and 69.4 percent males. The next were religious books preferred by 60 percent females and 63 percent males. The third in the rank were biographies of great personalities preferred by 55 percent females and 60.6 percent males, the next came books on government schemes preferred by 39.1 percent females and 46 percent males. The least preferred were books based on science with 24.7 percent females and 29.1 percent males giving choice for them.

Though the percentages differed from taluka to taluka slightly, the order of preference remained the same in all talukas.

Q.6 Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library?

Since any such schemes can become more successful if the participants also contribute, it was decided to put this question. The responses were quite encouraging. Only 11.8 percent neo-literates said that it would not be possible for them to contribute and 8.8 percent did not answer, the remaining 79.4 percent showed their willingness to contribute. Large number, 71.8 percent females and 72.1 percent males did not specify the amount they will pay but said they will contribute. Among females, 2.2 percent and among males 2.0 percent were ready to pay Rs. 5 per month, 3.1 percent female and 3.4 percent males were ready to pay Rs. 10 per month. Among females 2.2 percent were ready to pay lumpsum amount between Rs. 20 and Rs.100 for the purpose and among males 2.2 percent. We hope

this information is quite vital for planning.

Q.7 Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village?

As many as 85.4 percent neo-literates felt that the Mahila Mandal could manage the village library. Only 8 percent females and 11.3 percent males felt that the Mahila Mandal could not manage. About 6 percent did not express their opinion.

Q.8 Will the classes of post-literacy be continued in your village?

As many as 83 percent neo-literates wanted that the classes be continued. However, 12.2 percent wanted them to be discontinued and only 4.9 percent did not answer.

Q.9 Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

There is a very good confidence in the Mahila Mandals. Among females 83.7 percent opined that the Mahila Mandals could conduct these classes and 78.4 percent males felt so. However, about 3 percent said the Mahila Mandals would not be able to.

Q.10 Since you have become neo-literate, do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination?

As many as 82.3 percent females and 61.1 percent males said, 'yes', the remaining were not interested. During the Continuing Education Phase this should be taken up.

Questions 11 to 14 were intended to find out whether the neo-literates have developed some ideas for starting new economic activities to enhance their incomes because they have achieved literacy had an opportunity to mix with officials and also to know about the government schemes, etc., during the TLC and PL programmes. They were asked in question No.11 whether they think of starting new activity. The questions 12,13 and 14 were connected to the proposed activity and therefore the responses for 12, 13 and 14 pertain to only those who have given answer in affirmative for question 11.

Q.11 Do you think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

There was a very high affirmative response to this question. The villagers appear to be dynamic in their approach. They have started thinking in terms of their own economic development. The full credit for this may not be given to TLC/PL programmes but there appear to be good impact of these programmes. The literacy per^{se} has some impact and the allied activities like environment building, visits of the officials from various departments to the village, Mahila Mandal activities, etc. also make good amount of impact. Questions 14 was aimed at finding out from them whether they get information about their proposed activities through TLC/PL programme to which a large number have said, 'yes'. We will go into the statistics of responses for each of these

11, 12, 13 and 14 questions.

Among the 9709 neo-literates who completed the questionnaire as many as 8443 showed interest in starting new economic activity, i.e., 87.02 percent. The responses are tabulated by coding the reported activities. They were grouped into 25 of which some are very prominent in terms of frequencies. Tailoring was preferred by 25.60 percent females; poultry, fishing and meat selling by 10.28 percent; irrigated farming, growing of sugarcane by 9.66 percent, dairy by 8.02 percent females. They were also the preferred ones by males with different percentages; tailoring by 6.94 percent; poultry, fishing and meat by 10.46 percent, irrigated farming, growing of sugarcane by 12.87 percent and dairy by 18.59 percent.

The activities preferred could be examined from an angle whether they are traditional or otherwise. The activities like nursery, sericulture, pickles, papad, bakery, agarbatti, candle, chalks, decorative articles, library, newspaper agency, pounding machine, other village/cottage industries may be considered as non-traditional in that rural setting. Most of them could be considered to have come to their mind due to ILC/PL programmes. All these together count for 6.25 percent females, 2.55 percent males and 5.25 percent in aggregate. The percentages are small but they are significant as a process of development and indicative of impact of literacy programmes. The higher percentage among females is mainly

accounted for by the activity of pickles and papad (the cases of bakery are few).

It is also significant to note that there were 29.16 neo-literates (28.58 females and 27.02 males) who want to start new activity but did not specify the same.

Q.12 Do you want to carry out the above business yourself or jointly with others?

Most of the neo-literates (74.9%) wanted to carry out the business themselves; this, of course, included the family level activity desired. Among female this percentage was 72.4 and among males ^{81.2} 81.2. As many as 20.1 percent women wanted to carry out business jointly but only 10.6 men wanted do so. This response, perhaps, can be considered due to Mahila Mandal activities. Female neo-literates are coming together and also thinking about income generating activities. About 7.5 percent neo-literates did not answer this question.

Q.13 Are you ready to take loan for the above business?

We were interested in finding out the attitude of neo-literates towards borrowing from the banks. There were about 7 percent neo-literate who did not want to borrow, 3.4 percent did not reply and 89.7 percent said they will take loan. There does not seem to be any difference between the attitudes of males and females towards borrowing.

Q.14 Did you get some information on above business activity in the Literacy Campaign?

Among female 83.5 percent and among males 81.4 percent reported to have received such information which indicates that quite good efforts were put in dissemination of this kind of information during the TLC/PL programmes.

Q.15 Since you have become neo-literate what more do you expect the Government should do for you?

Varied responses to this question were given by the neo-literates. The responses were coded into 22 categories and tabulated for each taluka separately and for the district as a whole. Among 7131 female neo-literates only 4498 or 62.94 percent have given responses and among 2578 males 1738 or 67.42 percent. We excluded these cases from the tabulation so that the percent distribution of response categories is with respect to total responses.

The most prominent response was that they should be given opportunity for further education and learning; this included the demand for opening library as well. Among females 27.21 percent and among males 26.47 percent wanted these facilities.

The next prominent response was that the facilities of loans, subsidies, etc., should be provided for village, cottage industries given by 21.30 percent females and 25.49^{7/10} males, that is, 22.47% neo-literates in aggregate. This should be considered along with the desire of 8.24 percent neo-literates (8.80 percent females and 6.79 percent males) who wanted assistance in starting village/cottage industries.

Village sanitation and water supply was demanded by 6.75 percent neo-literates, salaried jobs by 5.73 percent, opening of schools by 2.96 percent, asphaltting of roads by 2.71 percent, training for vocations/business by 2.07 percent and so on.

The pattern of demand responses over different talukas was more or less the same. However, Bhor taluka appears to be substantially different. The demand patterns will have to be studied carefully while planning for continuing education.

TABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRES

SR.NO.	TALUKA	PAGE NO.
	PUNE DISTRICT	41
1	BARAMATI	48
2	DAUND	55
3	INDAPUR	62
4	BHOR	69
5	VELHA	76
6	PURANDAR	83
7	HAVELI	90
8	MAVAL	97
9	MULSHI	104
10	SHIRUR	111
11	AMBEGAON	118
12	JUNNAR	125
13	KHED	132

PUNE DISTRICT

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	4515	63.3	1580	61.3	6095	62.9
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	128	1.8	50	1.9	178	1.8
3 Developed desire for further education	77	1.1	23	0.9	100	1.0
4 Happy: can read and write	1524	21.4	654	25.4	2178	22.4
5 Other responses	26	0.3	13	0.5	39	0.4
6 No answer	861	12.1	258	10.0	1119	11.5
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	5852	82.1	1005	39.0	6857	70.7
2 No	1031	14.5	1222	47.4	2253	23.2
3 No answer	248	3.4	351	13.6	599	6.1
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes (No description)	5550	77.7	1708	66.3	7258	74.8
2 To solve problem in the village	219	3.1	45	1.7	264	2.7
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	18	0.3	2	0.1	20	0.2
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	134	1.9	25	1.0	159	1.6
5 For liquor prohibition	52	0.7	49	1.9	101	1.0
6 Others	63	0.9	18	0.7	81	0.8
7 No	705	9.9	408	15.8	1113	11.5
8 No answer	390	5.5	323	12.5	713	7.4
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	6448	90.5	2374	92.1	8822	90.9
2 Bring material home & read	27	0.3	3	-	30	0.2
3 No	452	6.3	144	5.7	596	6.1
4 No answer	204	2.9	57	2.2	261	2.8
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

District

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance				Total	%
	Female	%	Male	%		
1 Religious	4281	60.0	1625	63.0	5906	60.8
2 Story books	5047	70.8	1789	69.4	6836	70.4
3 Based on science	1760	24.7	749	29.1	2509	25.8
4 About govt. schemes	2789	39.1	1186	46.0	3975	40.9
5 Biographies of great personalities	3923	55.0	1563	60.6	5486	56.5
Total no. of respondents	7131	*	2578	*	9709	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	157	2.2	52	2	209	2.2
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	218	3.1	88	3.4	306	3.2
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	152	2.2	54	2.2	206	2.2
4 Yes (amount not specified)	5120	71.8	1862	72.1	6982	71.8
5 No/Not possible	839	11.7	311	12.1	1150	11.8
6 No answer	645	9.0	211	8.2	856	8.8
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

District.

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	6189	86.8	2100	81.5	8289	85.4
2 No	567	8.0	291	11.3	858	8.8
3 No answer	375	5.2	187	7.2	562	5.8
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	5951	83.5	2099	81.5	8050	82.9
2 No	836	11.7	346	13.4	1182	12.2
3 No answer	344	4.8	133	5.1	477	4.9
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	5966	83.7	2021	78.4	7987	82.3
2 No	722	10.1	339	13.1	1061	10.9
3 No answer	443	6.2	218	8.5	661	6.8
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	5753	80.7	2122	82.3	7875	81.1
2 No	1378	19.3	456	17.7	1834	18.9
Total	7131	100.0	2578	100.0	9709	100.0

District

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start library school
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidance for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	1221	27.21	460	26.47	1681	27.00
2	130	2.90	54	3.11	184	2.96
3	39	0.87	7	0.40	46	0.74
4	85	1.89	44	2.53	129	2.07
5	94	2.09	16	0.92	110	1.77
6	35	0.78	42	2.42	77	1.24
7	395	8.80	118	6.79	513	8.24
8	956	21.30	443	25.49	1399	22.47
9	109	2.43	9	0.52	118	1.90
10	79	1.76	31	1.78	110	1.77
11	338	7.53	82	4.72	420	6.75
12	119	2.65	50	2.88	169	2.71
13	18	0.40	10	0.58	28	0.45
14	75	1.67	17	0.98	92	1.48
15	42	0.94	4	0.23	46	0.74
16	12	0.27	7	0.40	19	0.31
17	89	1.98	34	1.96	123	1.98
18	9	0.20	7	0.40	16	0.26
19	15	0.33	14	0.81	29	0.47
20	354	7.89	132	7.59	486	7.81
21	221	4.92	136	7.83	357	5.73
22	53	1.18	21	1.21	74	1.19
TOT	4488	100.00	1738	100.00	6226	100.00

DISTRICT

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	4465	72.4	1861	81.8	6326	74.9
2 Jointly with others	1242	20.1	242	10.6	1484	17.6
3 No answer	465	7.5	173	7.6	638	7.5
Total	6172	100.0	2276	100.0	8448	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	5513	89.4	2063	90.6	7576	89.7
2 No	449	7.3	138	6.1	587	6.9
3 No answer	210	3.3	75	3.3	285	3.4
Total	6172	100.0	2276	100.0	8448	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	5154	83.5	1852	81.4	7006	82.9
2 No	605	9.8	284	12.4	889	10.6
3 No answer	413	6.7	140	6.2	553	6.5
Total	6172	100.0	2276	100.0	8448	100.0

District

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

Pune District

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	596	9.66	293	12.87	889	10.52
2	495	8.02	423	18.59	918	10.87
3	214	3.47	123	5.40	337	3.99
4	635	10.29	238	10.46	873	10.33
5	4	0.06	3	0.13	7	0.08
6	294	4.76	16	0.70	310	3.67
7	42	0.68	14	0.62	56	0.66
8	1	0.02	1	0.04	2	0.02
9	8	0.13	4	0.18	12	0.14
10	23	0.37	34	1.49	57	0.67
11	210	3.40	61	2.68	271	3.21
12	163	2.64	119	5.23	282	3.34
13	10	0.16	8	0.35	18	0.21
14	10	0.16	8	0.35	18	0.21
15	17	0.28	33	1.45	50	0.59
16	4	0.06	3	0.13	7	0.08
17	4	0.06	14	0.62	18	0.21
18	28	0.45	15	0.66	43	0.51
19	1580	25.60	158	6.94	1738	20.57
20	5	0.08	14	0.62	19	0.22
21	10	0.16	20	0.88	30	0.36
22	9	0.15	5	0.22	14	0.17
23	7	0.11	14	0.62	21	0.25
24	39	0.63	40	1.76	79	0.94
25	1764	28.58	615	27.02	2379	28.16
TOT	6172	100.00	2276	100.00	8448	100.00

BARAMATI TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	452	63.0	193	65.0	645	63.6
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	19	2.6	5	1.7	24	2.4
3 Developed desire for further education	2	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.3
4 Happy: can read and write	113	15.7	63	21.2	176	17.3
5 Other responses	3	0.4	2	0.7	5	0.5
6 No answer	129	18.0	33	11.1	162	15.9
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	621	86.5	134	45.1	755	74.4
2 No	78	10.9	132	44.5	210	20.7
3 No answer	19	2.6	31	10.4	50	4.9
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes (No description)	588	81.9	216	72.8	804	79.2
2 To solve problem in the village	5	0.7	3	1.0	8	0.8
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	21	2.9	1	0.3	22	2.2
5 For liquor prohibition	1	0.1	3	1.0	4	0.4
6 Others	5	0.7	2	0.6	7	0.7
7 No	65	9.1	46	15.5	111	10.9
8 No answer	32	4.5	26	8.8	58	5.7
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	643	89.6	277	93.3	920	90.6
2 Bring material home & read	7	0.9	0	0	7	0.7
3 No	48	6.7	16	5.4	64	6.3
4 No answer	20	2.8	4	1.3	24	2.4
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

Baramati

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	366	51.0	172	57.9	538	53.0
2 Story books	447	62.3	211	71.0	658	64.8
3 Based on science	160	22.3	76	25.6	236	23.3
4 About govt. schemes	256	35.7	122	41.1	378	37.2
5 Biographies of great personalities	370	51.5	152	51.2	522	51.4
Total no. of respondents	718	*	297	*	1015	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	8	1.1	2	0.7	10	1.0
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	10	1.4	1	0.3	11	1.1
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	4	0.6	3	1.0	7	0.7
4 Yes (amount not specified)	525	73.1	231	77.8	756	74.5
5 No/Not possible	81	11.3	34	11.4	115	11.3
6 No answer	90	12.5	26	8.8	116	11.4
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

Baramati

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	627	87.5	247	83.2	874	86.1
2 No	65	9.1	34	11.4	99	9.8
3 No answer	26	3.6	16	5.4	42	4.1
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	641	89.3	260	87.5	901	88.8
2 No	46	6.4	28	9.4	74	7.3
3 No answer	31	4.3	9	3.0	40	3.9
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	606	84.4	240	80.8	846	83.4
2 No	78	10.9	41	13.8	119	11.7
3 No answer	34	4.7	16	5.4	50	4.9
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	622	86.6	264	88.9	886	87.3
2 No	96	13.4	33	11.1	129	12.7
Total	718	100.0	297	100.0	1015	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	37	6.10	34	12.88	71	8.15
2	35	5.77	36	13.64	71	8.15
3	14	2.31	19	7.20	33	3.79
4	60	9.88	19	7.20	79	9.07
6	32	5.27	2	0.76	34	3.90
7	5	0.82	1	0.38	6	0.69
10	1	0.16	4	1.52	5	0.57
11	29	4.78	4	1.52	33	3.79
12	27	4.45	19	7.20	46	5.28
13	0	0.00	2	0.76	2	0.23
14	0	0.00	2	0.76	2	0.23
15	4	0.66	5	1.89	9	1.03
17	0	0.00	1	0.38	1	0.11
18	2	0.33	1	0.38	3	0.34
19	142	23.39	17	6.44	159	18.25
21	5	0.82	2	0.76	7	0.80
22	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.11
23	2	0.33	2	0.76	4	0.46
24	3	0.49	2	0.76	5	0.57
25	208	34.27	92	34.85	300	34.44
TOT	607	100.00	264	100.00	871	100.00

BARAMATI

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	425	70.1	196	74.2	621	71.4
2 Jointly with others	111	18.3	27	10.2	138	15.8
3 No answer	71	11.6	41	15.6	112	12.8
Total	607	100.0	264	100.0	871	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	548	90.3	241	91.3	789	90.6
2 No	42	6.9	12	4.5	54	6.2
3 No answer	17	2.8	11	4.2	28	3.2
Total	607	100.0	264	100.0	871	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	493	81.2	216	81.8	709	81.5
2 No	65	10.8	32	12.1	97	11.1
3 No answer	49	8.0	16	6.1	65	7.4
Total	607	100.0	264	100.0	871	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	99	27.20	34	18.68	133	24.36
2	8	2.20	3	1.65	11	2.01
3	0	0.00	1	0.55	1	0.18
4	6	1.65	2	1.10	8	1.47
5	1	0.27	0	0.00	1	0.18
6	3	0.82	9	4.95	12	2.20
7	31	8.52	21	11.54	52	9.52
8	138	37.91	68	37.36	206	37.73
9	11	3.02	2	1.10	13	2.38
10	1	0.27	2	1.10	3	0.55
11	5	1.37	3	1.65	8	1.47
12	2	0.55	0	0.00	2	0.37
14	1	0.27	3	1.65	4	0.73
19	1	0.27	1	0.55	2	0.37
20	37	10.16	24	13.19	61	11.17
21	19	5.22	8	4.40	27	4.95
22	1	0.27	1	0.55	2	0.37
TOT	364	100.00	182	100.00	546	100.00

BARAMATT

DAUND TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	329	48.0	122	44.7	451	47.0
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	13	1.8	5	1.8	18	1.9
3 Developed desire for further education	8	1.2	1	0.4	9	0.9
4 Happy: can read and write	240	35.0	112	41.0	352	36.7
5 Other responses	2	0.3	1	0.4	3	0.3
6 No answer	94	13.7	32	11.7	126	13.2
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	550	80.2	75	27.5	625	65.2
2 No	101	14.7	97	35.5	198	20.6
3 No answer	35	5.1	101	37.0	136	14.2
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	99	27.20	34	18.68	133	24.36
2	8	2.20	3	1.65	11	2.01
3	0	0.00	1	0.55	1	0.18
4	6	1.65	2	1.10	8	1.47
5	1	0.27	0	0.00	1	0.18
6	3	0.82	9	4.95	12	2.20
7	31	8.52	21	11.54	52	9.52
8	138	37.91	68	37.36	206	37.73
9	11	3.02	2	1.10	13	2.38
10	1	0.27	2	1.10	3	0.55
11	5	1.37	3	1.65	8	1.47
12	2	0.55	0	0.00	2	0.37
14	1	0.27	3	1.65	4	0.73
19	1	0.27	1	0.55	2	0.37
20	37	10.16	24	13.19	61	11.17
21	19	5.22	8	4.40	27	4.95
22	1	0.27	1	0.55	2	0.37
TOT	364	100.00	182	100.00	546	100.00

BARAMATT

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes (No description)	518	75.5	128	46.9	646	67.4
2 To solve problem in the village	21	3.1	6	2.2	27	2.8
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	9	1.3	4	1.5	13	1.4
5 For liquor prohibition	10	1.5	19	7.0	29	3.0
6 Others	12	1.7	6	2.2	18	1.9
7 No	51	7.4	23	8.4	74	7.7
8 No answer	63	9.2	87	31.8	150	15.6
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	625	91.1	255	93.4	880	91.8
2 Bring material home & read	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2
3 No	31	4.5	7	2.6	38	4.0
4 No answer	28	4.1	11	4.0	39	4.0
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

Daund

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	373	54.4	163	59.7	536	55.9
2 Story books	508	74.1	189	69.2	697	72.7
3 Based on science	178	25.9	70	25.6	248	25.9
4 About govt. schemes	242	35.3	115	42.1	357	37.2
5 Biographies of great personalities	348	50.7	162	59.3	510	53.2
Total no. of respondents	686	*	273	*	959	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	14	2.0	9	3.3	23	2.4
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	16	2.3	8	2.9	24	2.5
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	11	1.6	10	3.7	21	2.2
4 Yes (amount not specified)	479	69.8	206	75.4	685	71.4
5 No. Not possible	72	10.5	21	7.7	93	9.7
6 No answer	94	13.8	19	7.0	113	11.8
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

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QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	597	87.0	212	77.6	809	84.3
2 No	43	6.3	16	5.9	59	6.2
3 No answer	46	6.7	45	16.5	91	9.5
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	594	86.5	228	83.5	822	85.7
2 No	58	8.5	34	12.5	92	9.6
3 No answer	34	5.0	11	4.0	45	4.7
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	580	84.5	201	73.6	781	81.4
2 No	54	7.9	30	11.0	84	8.8
3 No answer	52	7.6	42	15.4	94	9.8
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	569	83.0	225	82.4	794	82.8
2 No	117	17.0	48	17.6	165	17.2
Total	686	100.0	273	100.0	959	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbhatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	76	12.60	51	20.73	127	14.96
2	37	6.14	43	17.48	80	9.42
3	11	1.82	11	4.47	22	2.59
4	46	7.63	22	8.94	68	8.01
6	32	5.31	2	0.81	34	4.00
7	2	0.33	1	0.41	3	0.35
10	2	0.33	3	1.22	5	0.59
11	30	4.98	7	2.85	37	4.36
12	14	2.32	13	5.28	27	3.18
14	2	0.33	1	0.41	3	0.35
15	2	0.33	2	0.81	4	0.47
16	1	0.17	0	0.00	1	0.12
17	0	0.00	1	0.41	1	0.12
18	8	1.33	2	0.81	10	1.18
19	152	25.21	17	6.91	169	19.91
21	0	0.00	4	1.63	4	0.47
22	0	0.00	2	0.81	2	0.24
23	0	0.00	1	0.41	1	0.12
24	5	0.83	4	1.63	9	1.06
25	183	30.35	59	23.98	242	28.50
TOT	603	100.00	246	100.00	849	100.00

DAIIND

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	440	73.0	196	79.7	636	74.8
2 Jointly with others	112	18.6	29	11.8	141	16.6
3 No answer	51	8.4	21	8.5	72	8.6
Total	603	100.0	246	100.0	849	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	552	91.5	229	93.1	781	92.0
2 No	27	4.5	9	3.7	36	4.2
3 No answer	24	4.0	8	3.3	32	3.8
Total	603	100.0	246	100.0	849	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	504	83.6	200	81.3	704	82.9
2 No	63	10.5	28	11.4	91	10.7
3 No answer	36	5.9	18	7.3	54	6.3
Total	603	100.0	246	100.0	849	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	
1	90	26.09	48	27.43	138	26.54
2	6	1.74	0	0.00	6	1.15
3	3	0.87	0	0.00	3	0.58
4	5	1.45	1	0.57	6	1.15
5	12	3.48	0	0.00	12	2.31
6	0	0.00	2	1.14	2	0.38
7	27	7.83	13	7.43	40	7.69
8	104	30.14	63	36.00	167	32.12
9	10	2.90	2	1.14	12	2.31
11	19	5.51	6	3.43	25	4.81
12	5	1.45	2	1.14	7	1.35
13	1	0.29	0	0.00	1	0.19
14	3	0.87	0	0.00	3	0.58
15	1	0.29	0	0.00	1	0.19
19	4	1.16	6	3.43	10	1.92
20	40	11.59	20	11.43	60	11.54
21	11	3.19	10	5.71	21	4.04
22	4	1.16	2	1.14	6	1.15
TOT	345	100.00	175	100.00	520	100.00

DAUND

TNDAPUR TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	442	64.6	185	63.8	627	64.3
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	2	0.3	5	1.7	7	0.7
3 Developed desire for further education	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
4 Happy; can read and write	137	20.0	55	19.0	192	19.8
5 Other responses	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
6 No answer	102	14.9	45	15.5	147	15.0
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	571	83.3	108	37.2	679	69.6
2 No	97	14.2	138	47.6	235	24.1
3 No answer	17	2.5	44	15.2	61	6.3
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

TNDAPUR

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes (No description)	562	82.1	176	60.8	738	75.8
2 To solve problem in the village	7	1.0	3	1.0	10	1.0
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	5	0.7	1	0.3	6	0.6
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	22	3.2	9	3.1	31	3.2
5 For liquor prohibition	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 Others	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2
7 No	69	10.1	63	21.7	132	13.5
8 No answer	18	2.6	38	13.1	56	5.7
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	636	92.8	261	90.0	897	92.0
2 Bring material home & read	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 No	44	6.4	24	8.3	68	7.0
4 No answer	5	0.8	5	1.7	10	1.0
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

Tndapur

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	437	63.8	158	54.5	595	61.1
2 Story books	522	76.2	186	64.1	708	72.6
3 Based on science	169	24.7	78	26.9	247	25.3
4 About govt. schemes	275	40.1	117	40.3	392	40.2
5 Biographies of great personalities	431	62.9	166	57.2	597	61.2
Total no. of respondents	685	*	290	*	975	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	7	1.0	5	1.7	12	1.2
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	3	0.4	9	3.1	12	1.2
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	8	1.2	3	1.0	11	1.1
4 Yes (amount not specified)	563	82.2	226	77.9	789	80.9
5 No/Not possible	73	10.7	34	11.8	107	11.0
6 No answer	31	4.5	13	4.5	44	4.5
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

Indapur

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	614	89.6	225	77.6	839	86.1
2 No	61	8.9	36	12.4	97	9.9
3 No answer	10	1.5	29	10.0	39	4.0
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	604	88.2	255	87.9	859	88.1
2 No	72	10.5	30	10.3	102	10.5
3 No answer	9	1.3	5	1.8	14	1.4
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	601	87.7	222	76.6	823	84.4
2 No	65	9.5	43	14.8	108	11.1
3 No answer	19	2.8	25	8.6	44	4.5
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	572	83.5	245	84.5	817	83.8
2 No	113	16.5	45	15.5	158	16.2
Total	685	100.0	290	100.0	975	100.0

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Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MAL.E	%	TOTAL	%
1	36	5.90	16	6.25	52	6.00
2	57	9.34	50	19.53	107	12.36
3	20	3.28	11	4.30	31	3.58
4	113	18.52	42	16.41	155	17.90
5	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
6	8	1.31	3	1.17	11	1.27
7	9	1.48	2	0.78	11	1.27
9	4	0.66	3	1.17	7	0.81
10	2	0.33	3	1.17	5	0.58
11	14	2.30	3	1.17	17	1.96
12	13	2.13	14	5.47	27	3.12
13	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
14	0	0.00	1	0.39	1	0.12
15	3	0.49	5	1.95	8	0.92
16	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
17	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
18	6	0.98	3	1.17	9	1.04
19	162	26.56	25	9.77	187	21.59
21	2	0.33	4	1.56	6	0.69
22	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
23	1	0.16	1	0.39	2	0.23
24	2	0.33	2	0.78	4	0.46
25	153	25.08	68	26.56	221	25.52
TOT	610	100.00	256	100.00	866	100.00

238772

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Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbhatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MAL.E	%	TOTAL	%
1	36	5.90	16	6.25	52	6.00
2	57	9.34	50	19.53	107	12.36
3	20	3.28	11	4.30	31	3.58
4	113	18.52	42	16.41	155	17.90
5	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
6	8	1.31	3	1.17	11	1.27
7	9	1.48	2	0.78	11	1.27
9	4	0.66	3	1.17	7	0.81
10	2	0.33	3	1.17	5	0.58
11	14	2.30	3	1.17	17	1.96
12	13	2.13	14	5.47	27	3.12
13	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
14	0	0.00	1	0.39	1	0.12
15	3	0.49	5	1.95	8	0.92
16	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
17	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
18	6	0.98	3	1.17	9	1.04
19	162	26.56	25	9.77	187	21.59
21	2	0.33	4	1.56	6	0.69
22	1	0.16	0	0.00	1	0.12
23	1	0.16	1	0.39	2	0.23
24	2	0.33	2	0.78	4	0.46
25	153	25.08	68	26.56	221	25.52
TOT	610	100.00	256	100.00	866	100.00

238772

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	440	72.1	212	82.8	652	75.3
2 Jointly with others	138	22.6	28	10.9	166	19.2
3 No answer	32	5.3	16	6.3	48	5.5
Total	610	100.0	256	100.0	866	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	554	90.8	231	90.2	785	90.6
2 No	49	8.0	21	8.2	70	8.1
3 No answer	7	1.2	4	1.6	11	1.3
Total	610	100.0	256	100.0	866	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	540	88.4	218	85.2	758	87.6
2 No	51	8.4	29	11.3	80	9.2
3 No answer	19	3.2	9	3.5	28	3.2
Total	610	100.0	256	100.0	866	100.0

Indapur

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MATR	%	TOTAL	%
1	136	31.48	56	28.87	192	30.67
2	9	2.08	6	3.09	15	2.40
4	2	0.46	3	1.55	5	0.80
5	10	2.31	1	0.52	11	1.76
6	2	0.46	6	3.09	8	1.28
7	40	9.26	9	4.64	49	7.83
8	113	26.16	60	30.93	173	27.64
9	6	1.39	1	0.52	7	1.12
10	14	3.24	4	2.06	18	2.88
11	21	4.86	8	4.12	29	4.63
12	18	4.17	10	5.15	28	4.47
14	4	0.93	1	0.52	5	0.80
15	1	0.23	0	0.00	1	0.16
16	1	0.23	1	0.52	2	0.32
17	7	1.62	4	2.06	11	1.76
18	1	0.23	3	1.55	4	0.64
19	0	0.00	1	0.52	1	0.16
20	27	6.25	4	2.06	31	4.95
21	15	3.47	14	7.22	29	4.63
22	5	1.16	2	1.03	7	1.12
TOT	432	100.00	194	100.00	626	100.00

TNDAPUR

BHOR TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	321	66.6	98	73.3	419	67.9
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	4	0.8	1	0.7	5	0.8
3 Developed desire for further education	7	1.4	2	1.5	9	1.5
4 Happy: can read and write	101	20.9	27	20.1	128	20.7
5 Other responses	4	0.8	0	0.0	4	0.7
6 No answer	46	9.5	6	3.4	52	8.4
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	376	77.8	70	52.3	446	72.3
2 No	59	12.3	37	27.6	96	15.6
3 No answer	48	9.9	27	20.1	75	12.1
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

BHOR

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	271	56.1	87	64.9	358	58.0
2 To solve problem in the village	32	6.6	9	6.7	41	6.6
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	3	0.6	0	0.0	3	0.5
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	14	2.9	3	2.2	17	2.8
5 For liquor prohibition	23	4.8	9	6.8	32	5.2
6 Others	5	1.0	0	0.0	5	0.8
7 No	71	14.7	12	9.0	83	13.5
8 No answer	64	13.3	14	10.4	78	12.6
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	419	86.8	126	94.1	545	88.4
2 Bring material home & read	2	0.4	0	0	2	0.3
3 No	21	4.3	5	3.7	26	4.2
4 No answer	41	8.5	3	2.2	44	7.1
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

Bhor

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	249	51.6	83	61.9	332	53.8
2 Story books	336	69.6	97	72.4	433	70.2
3 Based on science	50	10.4	18	13.4	68	11.0
4 About govt. schemes	120	24.8	59	44.0	179	29.0
5 Biographies of great personalities	214	44.3	72	53.7	286	46.4
Total no. of respondents	483	*	134	*	617	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	78	16.1	20	14.9	98	15.9
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	66	13.7	23	17.2	89	14.4
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	39	8.1	11	8.2	50	8.1
4 Yes (amount not specified)	253	52.4	69	51.5	322	52.2
5 No/Not possible	30	6.2	8	6.0	38	6.2
6 No answer	17	3.5	3	2.2	20	3.2
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

Bhor

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	377	78.0	116	86.6	493	79.9
2 No	22	4.6	5	3.7	27	4.4
3 No answer	84	17.4	13	9.7	97	15.7
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	381	78.9	105	78.4	486	78.8
2 No	29	6.0	14	10.4	43	7.0
3 No answer	73	15.1	15	11.2	88	14.2
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	357	73.9	108	80.6	465	75.3
2 No	33	6.8	7	5.2	40	6.5
3 No answer	93	19.3	19	14.2	112	18.2
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	340	70.4	96	71.6	436	70.7
2 No	143	29.6	38	28.4	181	29.3
Total	483	100.0	134	100.0	617	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	51	13.21	12	10.17	63	12.50
2	43	11.14	28	23.73	71	14.09
3	16	4.15	8	6.78	24	4.76
4	36	9.33	8	6.78	44	8.73
5	0	0.00	2	1.69	2	0.40
6	27	6.99	1	0.85	28	5.56
7	2	0.52	1	0.85	3	0.60
9	1	0.26	1	0.85	2	0.40
10	7	1.81	4	3.39	11	2.18
11	21	5.44	4	3.39	25	4.96
12	25	6.48	9	7.63	34	6.75
13	5	1.30	2	1.69	7	1.39
14	1	0.26	0	0.00	1	0.20
15	0	0.00	2	1.69	2	0.40
19	114	29.53	15	12.71	129	25.60
20	1	0.26	3	2.54	4	0.79
22	2	0.52	0	0.00	2	0.40
23	0	0.00	1	0.85	1	0.20
24	4	1.04	4	3.39	8	1.59
25	30	7.77	13	11.02	43	8.53
TOT	386	100.00	118	100.00	504	100.00

BHOR

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	285	73.8	102	86.4	387	76.8
2 Jointly with others	74	19.2	8	6.8	82	16.2
3 No answer	27	7.0	8	6.8	35	7.0
Total	386	100.0	118	100.0	504	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	285	73.8	93	78.8	378	75.0
2 No	22	5.7	8	6.8	30	6.0
3 No answer	79	20.5	17	14.4	96	19.0
Total	386	100.0	118	100.0	504	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	223	57.8	82	69.5	305	60.5
2 No	48	12.4	8	6.8	56	11.1
3 No answer	115	29.8	28	23.7	143	28.4
Total	386	100.0	118	100.0	504	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library Scheme
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	60	15.04	19	16.52	79	15.37
2	17	4.26	5	4.35	22	4.28
3	10	2.51	3	2.61	13	2.53
4	1	0.25	1	0.87	2	0.39
5	3	0.75	0	0.00	3	0.58
6	0	0.00	1	0.87	1	0.19
7	6	1.50	5	4.35	11	2.14
8	20	5.01	10	8.70	30	5.84
9	13	3.26	0	0.00	13	2.53
10	7	1.75	3	2.61	10	1.95
11	130	32.58	24	20.87	154	29.96
12	27	6.77	20	17.39	47	9.14
13	4	1.00	2	1.74	6	1.17
14	10	2.51	2	1.74	12	2.33
15	31	7.77	0	0.00	31	6.03
16	3	0.75	1	0.87	4	0.78
17	3	0.75	2	1.74	5	0.97
18	6	1.50	2	1.74	8	1.56
19	3	0.75	3	2.61	6	1.17
20	23	5.76	9	7.83	32	6.23
21	19	4.76	2	1.74	21	4.09
22	3	0.75	1	0.87	4	0.78
TOT	399	100.00	115	100.00	514	100.00

BHOR

VEIHA TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	187	76.7	52	82.5	239	77.9
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	4	1.6	1	1.6	5	1.6
3 Developed desire for further education	19	7.8	2	3.2	21	6.8
4 Happy: can read and write	19	7.8	6	9.5	25	8.1
5 Other responses	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 No answer	15	6.1	2	3.2	17	5.6
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	189	77.5	14	22.2	203	66.1
2 No	51	20.9	47	74.6	98	31.9
3 No answer	4	1.6	2	3.2	6	2.0
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	189	77.6	24	38.1	213	69.4
2 To solve problem in the village	4	1.6	1	1.6	5	1.6
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	1	0.4	1	1.6	2	0.7
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	3	1.2	0	0.0	3	1.0
5 For liquor prohibition	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.3
6 Others	1	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.3
7 No	41	16.8	33	52.4	74	24.1
8 No answer	4	1.6	4	6.3	8	2.6
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	208	85.3	51	81.0	259	84.3
2 Bring material home & read	2	0.8	1	1.6	3	1.0
3 No	32	13.1	10	15.8	42	13.7
4 No answer	2	0.8	1	1.6	3	1.0
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

Velha

QUESTION 5;

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	137	56.1	38	60.3	175	56.0
2 Story books	209	85.7	55	87.3	264	86.0
3 Based on science	67	27.5	15	23.8	82	26.7
4 About govt. schemes	110	45.1	27	42.9	137	44.6
5 Biographies of great personalities	148	60.7	39	61.9	187	60.9
Total no. of respondents	244	*	63	*	307	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	4	1.6	0	0.0	4	1.3
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	10	4.1	1	1.6	11	3.6
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	6	2.5	5	7.9	11	3.6
4 Yes (amount not specified)	160	65.5	40	63.6	200	65.1
5 No/Not possible	38	15.6	12	19.0	50	16.3
6 No answer	26	10.7	5	7.9	31	10.1
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

Velha

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	206	84.5	42	66.7	248	80.8
2 No	34	13.9	21	33.3	55	17.9
3 No answer	4	1.6	0	0.0	4	1.3
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	178	73.0	43	68.2	221	72.0
2 No	47	19.2	17	27.0	64	20.8
3 No answer	19	7.8	3	4.8	22	7.2
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	197	80.7	42	66.7	239	77.9
2 No	31	12.7	21	33.3	52	16.9
3 No answer	16	6.6	0	0.0	16	5.2
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	196	80.4	47	74.6	243	79.2
2 No	48	19.6	16	25.4	64	20.8
Total	244	100.0	63	100.0	307	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MAL.E	%	TOTAL	%
1	23	11.62	10	20.41	33	13.36
2	19	9.60	9	18.37	28	11.34
3	3	1.52	1	2.04	4	1.62
4	10	5.05	6	12.24	16	6.48
6	16	8.08	1	2.04	17	6.88
7	4	2.02	0	0.00	4	1.62
9	1	0.51	0	0.00	1	0.40
10	1	0.51	0	0.00	1	0.40
11	0	0.00	1	2.04	1	0.40
12	2	1.01	0	0.00	2	0.81
19	29	14.65	2	4.08	31	12.55
24	2	1.01	0	0.00	2	0.81
25	88	44.44	19	38.78	107	43.32
TOT	198	100.00	49	100.00	247	100.00

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	151	76.3	42	85.8	193	78.2
2 Jointly with others	36	18.2	6	12.2	42	17.0
3 No answer	11	5.5	1	2.0	12	4.8
Total	198	100.0	49	100.0	247	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	172	86.9	37	75.6	209	84.6
2 No	22	11.1	11	22.4	33	13.4
3. No answer	4	2.0	1	2.0	5	2.0
Total	198	100.0	49	100.0	247	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	161	81.3	38	77.6	199	80.6
2 No	33	16.7	11	22.4	44	7.8
3 No answer	4	2.0	0	0.0	4	1.6
Total	198	100.0	49	100.0	247	100.0

Velha

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidance for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	31	31.96	8	27.59	39	30.95
2	1	1.03	0	0.00	1	0.79
3	1	1.03	0	0.00	1	0.79
4	1	1.03	0	0.00	1	0.79
5	1	1.03	0	0.00	1	0.79
6	2	2.06	2	6.90	4	3.17
7	5	5.15	0	0.00	5	3.97
8	31	31.96	11	37.93	42	33.33
9	1	1.03	0	0.00	1	0.79
11	1	1.03	1	3.45	2	1.59
12	1	1.03	0	0.00	1	0.79
17	2	2.06	0	0.00	2	1.59
20	18	18.56	4	13.79	22	17.46
21	1	1.03	3	10.34	4	3.17
TOT	97	100.00	29	100.00	126	100.00

VELHA

PURANDAR TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	250	69.0	69	60.4	319	67.0
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	6	1.7	3	2.6	9	1.9
3 Developed desire for further education	1	0.3	1	0.9	2	0.4
4 Happy:can read and write	71	19.6	36	31.6	107	22.5
5 Other responses	1	0.3	2	1.8	3	0.6
6 No answer	33	9.1	3	2.7	36	7.6
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	305	84.2	34	29.8	339	71.2
2 No	43	11.9	74	64.9	117	24.6
3 No answer	14	3.9	6	5.3	20	4.2
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	300	82.8	71	62.3	371	77.9
2 To solve problem in the village	8	2.2	2	1.8	10	2.1
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	10	2.8	0	0.0	10	2.1
5 For liquor prohibition	3	0.8	3	2.6	6	1.3
6 Others	7	2.0	1	0.9	8	1.7
7 No	22	6.1	26	22.8	48	10.1
8 No answer	12	3.3	11	9.6	23	4.8
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	338	93.4	106	93.0	444	93.3
2 Bring material home & read	0	0	1	0.9	1	0.2
3 No	15	4.1	4	3.5	19	4.0
4 No answer	9	2.5	3	2.6	12	2.5
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

Purandar

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	195	53.9	70	61.4	265	55.7
2 Story books	230	63.5	75	65.8	305	64.1
3 Based on science	80	22.1	33	28.9	113	23.7
4 About govt. schemes	115	31.8	62	54.4	177	37.2
5 Biographies of great personalities	170	47.0	71	62.3	241	50.8
Total no. of respondents	362	*	114	*	476	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	5	1.4	3	2.6	8	1.7
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	6	1.7	4	3.5	10	2.1
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	11	3	2	1.8	13	2.7
4 Yes (amount not specified)	264	72.9	86	75.4	350	73.5
5 No/Not possible	42	11.6	14	12.3	56	11.8
6 No answer	34	9.4	5	4.4	39	8.2
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

Purandar

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	331	91.5	89	78.1	420	88.2
2 No	11	3.0	17	14.9	28	5.9
3 No answer	20	5.5	8	7.0	28	5.9
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	315	87.0	97	85.1	412	86.6
2 No	25	6.9	15	13.2	40	8.4
3 No answer	22	6.1	2	1.8	24	5.0
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	318	87.8	89	78.1	407	85.5
2 No	20	5.5	17	14.9	37	7.8
3 No answer	24	6.6	8	7.0	32	6.7
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	323	89.2	98	86.0	421	88.4
2 No	39	10.8	16	14.0	55	11.6
Total	362	100.0	114	100.0	476	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works(black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALF	%	TOTAL	%
1	34	10.79	20	21.05	54	13.17
2	14	4.44	11	11.58	25	6.10
3	8	2.54	7	7.37	15	3.66
4	26	8.25	10	10.53	36	8.78
6	13	4.13	0	0.00	13	3.17
7	2	0.63	0	0.00	2	0.49
10	1	0.32	0	0.00	1	0.24
11	11	3.49	3	3.16	14	3.41
12	7	2.22	4	4.21	11	2.68
13	0	0.00	1	1.05	1	0.24
15	2	0.63	2	2.11	4	0.98
17	0	0.00	1	1.05	1	0.24
18	1	0.32	0	0.00	1	0.24
19	114	36.19	7	7.37	121	29.51
21	0	0.00	1	1.05	1	0.24
23	0	0.00	1	1.05	1	0.24
24	0	0.00	5	5.26	5	1.22
25	82	26.03	22	23.16	104	25.37
TOT	315	100.00	95	100.00	410	100.00

PIRANDAR

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	222	70.5	76	80.0	298	72.7
2 Jointly with others	76	24.1	8	8.4	84	20.5
3 No answer	17	5.4	11	11.6	28	6.8
Total	315	100.0	95	100.0	410	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	294	93.3	83	87.4	377	92.0
2 No	16	5.1	7	7.4	23	5.6
3 No answer	5	1.6	5	5.2	10	2.4
Total	315	100.0	95	100.0	410	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	271	86.0	72	6.3	343	83.7
2 No	27	8.6	17	17.9	44	10.7
3 No answer	17	5.4	6	6.3	23	5.6
Total	315	100.0	95	100.0	410	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	58	24.47	22	28.95	80	25.56
2	3	1.27	5	6.58	8	2.56
4	8	3.38	3	3.95	11	3.51
5	5	2.11	0	0.00	5	1.60
6	2	0.84	1	1.32	3	0.96
7	37	15.61	5	6.58	42	13.42
8	63	26.58	26	34.21	89	28.43
9	11	4.64	0	0.00	11	3.51
10	3	1.27	0	0.00	3	0.96
11	4	1.69	1	1.32	5	1.60
12	2	0.84	3	3.95	5	1.60
15	1	0.42	0	0.00	1	0.32
17	2	0.84	1	1.32	3	0.96
20	14	5.91	4	5.26	18	5.75
21	23	9.70	5	6.58	28	8.95
22	1	0.42	0	0.00	1	0.32
TOT	237	100.00	76	100.00	313	100.00

PURANDAR

HAVRI, T TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	509	65.5	134	62.6	643	64.9
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	51	6.6	20	9.3	71	7.2
3 Developed desire for further education	13	1.7	3	1.4	16	1.6
4 Happy: can read and write	177	22.8	38	17.8	215	21.7
5 Other responses	10	1.2	4	1.9	14	1.4
6 No answer	17	2.2	15	7.0	32	3.2
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	555	71.5	71	33.2	626	63.2
2 No	193	24.8	118	55.1	311	31.4
3 No answer	29	3.7	25	11.7	54	5.4
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	485	62.4	157	73.3	642	64.8
2 To solve problem in the village	78	10.0	1	0.5	79	8.0
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	13	1.7	1	0.5	14	1.4
5 For liquor prohibition	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2
6 Others	7	0.9	0	0.0	7	0.7
7 No	129	16.6	31	14.5	160	16.1
8 No answer	62	8.0	24	11.2	86	8.7
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	660	84.9	192	89.8	852	86.0
2 Bring material home & read	11	1.4	0	0.0	11	1.1
3 No	91	11.8	20	9.3	111	11.2
4 No answer	15	1.9	2	0.9	17	1.7
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

Haveli

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	527	67.8	145	67.8	672	67.8
2 Story books	516	66.4	134	62.6	650	65.6
3 Based on science	156	19.7	56	26.2	209	21.1
4 About govt. schemes	291	37.5	111	51.9	402	40.6
5 Biographies of great personalities	405	52.1	114	53.3	519	52.4
Total no. of respondents	777	*	214	*	991	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	8	1.0	3	1.4	11	1.1
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	51	6.6	17	7.9	68	6.9
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	13	1.6	2	0.9	15	1.5
4 Yes (amount not specified)	542	69.9	137	64.0	679	68.5
5 No/Not possible	147	18.1	47	22.0	188	19.0
6 No answer	22	2.8	8	3.8	30	3.0
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

Haveli

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	527	67.8	145	67.8	672	67.8
2 Story books	516	66.4	134	62.6	650	65.6
3 Based on science	156	19.7	56	26.2	209	21.1
4 About govt. schemes	291	37.5	111	51.9	402	40.6
5 Biographies of great personalities	405	52.1	114	53.3	519	52.4
Total no. of respondents	777	*	214	*	991	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	8	1.0	3	1.4	11	1.1
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	51	6.6	17	7.9	68	6.9
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	13	1.6	2	0.9	15	1.5
4 Yes (amount not specified)	542	69.9	137	64.0	679	68.5
5 No/Not possible	147	18.1	47	22.0	188	19.0
6 No answer	22	2.8	8	3.8	30	3.0
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

Haveli

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	636	81.8	166	77.6	802	80.9
2 No	82	10.6	31	14.5	113	11.4
3 No answer	59	7.6	17	7.9	76	7.7
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	571	73.5	147	68.7	718	72.5
2 No	167	21.5	46	21.5	213	21.5
3 No answer	39	5.0	21	9.8	60	6.0
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	587	75.5	153	71.5	740	74.7
2 No	119	15.3	38	17.8	157	15.8
3 No answer	71	9.2	23	10.7	94	9.5
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	484	62.3	132	61.7	616	62.2
2 No	293	37.7	82	38.3	375	37.8
Total	777	100.0	214	100.0	991	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbhatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	19	2.94	11	5.88	30	3.60
2	44	6.80	32	17.11	76	9.11
3	31	4.79	10	5.35	41	4.92
4	79	12.21	21	11.23	100	11.99
5	1	0.15	0	0.00	1	0.12
6	89	13.76	1	0.53	90	10.79
7	16	2.47	6	3.21	22	2.64
10	3	0.46	6	3.21	9	1.08
11	24	3.71	10	5.35	34	4.08
12	10	1.55	4	2.14	14	1.68
13	1	0.15	1	0.53	2	0.24
14	5	0.77	4	2.14	9	1.08
15	5	0.77	11	5.88	16	1.92
16	2	0.31	0	0.00	2	0.24
17	2	0.31	8	4.28	10	1.20
18	0	0.00	4	2.14	4	0.48
19	162	25.04	15	8.02	177	21.22
20	1	0.15	0	0.00	1	0.12
21	1	0.15	2	1.07	3	0.36
22	1	0.15	2	1.07	3	0.36
23	1	0.15	1	0.53	2	0.24
24	5	0.77	2	1.07	7	0.84
25	145	22.41	36	19.25	181	21.70
TOT	647	100.00	187	100.00	834	100.00

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	412	63.6	161	86.1	573	68.7
2 Jointly with others	212	32.8	20	10.7	232	27.8
3 No answer	23	3.6	6	3.2	29	3.5
Total	647	100.0	187	100.0	834	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	578	89.3	171	91.4	749	89.9
2 No	58	9.0	14	7.5	72	8.6
3 No answer	11	1.7	2	1.1	13	1.5
Total	647	100.0	187	100.0	834	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	565	87.4	156	83.5	721	86.5
2 No	52	8.0	24	12.8	76	9.1
3 No answer	30	4.6	7	3.7	37	4.4
Total	647	100.0	187	100.0	834	100.0

Haveli

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	130	21.49	43	23.89	173	22.04
2	13	2.15	11	6.11	24	3.06
3	13	2.15	3	1.67	16	2.04
4	38	6.28	20	11.11	58	7.39
5	14	2.31	3	1.67	17	2.17
6	4	0.66	5	2.78	9	1.15
7	66	10.91	9	5.00	75	9.55
8	85	14.05	23	12.78	108	13.76
9	17	2.81	3	1.67	20	2.55
10	12	1.98	2	1.11	14	1.78
11	24	3.97	4	2.22	28	3.57
12	26	4.30	9	5.00	35	4.46
13	2	0.33	0	0.00	2	0.25
14	39	6.45	1	0.56	40	5.10
15	1	0.17	2	1.11	3	0.38
16	1	0.17	0	0.00	1	0.13
17	17	2.81	4	2.22	21	2.68
20	49	8.10	13	7.22	62	7.90
21	40	6.61	20	11.11	60	7.64
22	14	2.31	5	2.78	19	2.42
TOT	605	100.00	180	100.00	785	100.00

HAVELI

MAVAL TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	326	68.9	175	61.8	501	66.3
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	2	0.4	1	0.4	3	0.4
3 Developed desire for further education	0	0.0	7	2.5	7	0.9
4 Happy:can read and write	51	10.8	51	18.0	102	13.5
5 Other responses	1	0.2	2	0.7	3	0.4
6 No answer	93	19.7	47	16.6	140	18.5
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	364	77.0	110	38.9	474	62.7
2 No	93	19.7	143	50.5	236	31.2
3 No answer	16	3.3	30	10.6	46	6.1
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes (No description)	340	71.9	178	62.8	518	68.5
2 To solve problem in the village	12	2.5	4	1.4	16	2.1
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	6	1.3	2	0.7	8	1.1
5 For liquor prohibition	0	0.0	3	1.1	3	0.4
6 Others	9	1.9	3	1.1	12	1.6
7 No	73	15.4	61	21.6	134	17.7
8 No answer	33	7.0	32	11.3	65	8.6
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	403	85.2	239	84.5	642	84.9
2 Bring material home & read	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 No	52	11.0	32	11.3	84	11.1
4 No answer	18	3.8	12	4.2	30	4.0
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

Maval

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	256	54.1	175	61.8	431	57.0
2 Story books	313	66.2	182	64.3	495	65.5
3 Based on science	122	25.8	90	31.8	212	28.0
4 About govt. schemes	175	37.8	90	31.8	265	35.1
5 Biographies of great personalities	242	50.7	162	57.2	402	53.2
Total no. of respondents	473	*	283	*	756	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	3	0.6	3	1.1	6	0.8
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	4	0.8	2	0.7	6	0.8
4 Yes (amount not specified)	339	71.7	186	65.7	525	69.5
5 No/Not possible	66	14.0	49	17.3	115	15.2
6 No answer	60	12.7	43	15.2	103	13.6
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

Maval

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	390	82.5	224	79.2	614	81.2
2 No	62	13.1	44	15.5	106	14.0
3 No answer	21	4.4	15	5.3	36	4.8
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	373	78.9	203	71.7	576	76.1
2 No	62	13.1	45	15.9	107	14.2
3 No answer	38	8.0	35	12.4	73	9.7
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	380	80.3	213	75.3	593	78.5
2 No	65	13.8	47	16.6	112	14.8
3 No answer	28	5.9	23	8.1	51	6.7
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	395	83.5	229	80.9	624	82.5
2 No	78	16.5	54	19.1	132	17.5
Total	473	100.0	283	100.0	756	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	44	11.17	32	13.85	76	12.16
2	21	5.33	45	19.48	66	10.56
3	12	3.05	8	3.46	20	3.20
4	22	5.58	13	5.63	35	5.60
5	2	0.51	0	0.00	2	0.32
6	19	4.82	4	1.73	23	3.68
7	0	0.00	2	0.87	2	0.32
8	1	0.25	0	0.00	1	0.16
11	24	6.09	5	2.16	29	4.64
12	16	4.06	17	7.36	33	5.28
15	1	0.25	2	0.87	3	0.48
17	1	0.25	0	0.00	1	0.16
18	0	0.00	1	0.43	1	0.16
19	82	20.81	10	4.33	92	14.72
20	0	0.00	1	0.43	1	0.16
23	0	0.00	3	1.30	3	0.48
24	1	0.25	3	1.30	4	0.64
25	148	37.56	85	36.80	233	37.28
TOT	394	100.00	231	100.00	625	100.00

MAVAT.

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	291	73.9	210	90.9	501	80.1
2 Jointly with others	88	22.3	18	7.8	106	17.0
3 No answer	15	3.8	3	1.3	18	2.9
Total	394	100.0	231	100.0	625	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	376	95.5	215	93.1	591	94.5
2 No	10	2.5	11	4.8	21	3.4
3 No answer	8	2.0	5	2.1	13	2.1
Total	394	100.0	231	100.0	625	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	332	84.2	193	83.5	525	84.0
2 No	31	7.9	26	11.3	57	9.1
3 No answer	31	7.9	12	5.2	43	6.9
Total	394	100.0	231	100.0	625	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidance for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	77	28.73	43	26.71	120	27.97
2	11	4.10	4	2.48	15	3.50
4	4	1.49	2	1.24	6	1.40
5	10	3.73	5	3.11	15	3.50
7	26	9.70	7	4.35	33	7.69
8	53	19.78	43	26.71	96	22.38
9	2	0.75	0	0.00	2	0.47
10	8	2.99	6	3.73	14	3.26
11	22	8.21	10	6.21	32	7.46
12	17	6.34	1	0.62	18	4.20
14	9	3.36	9	5.59	18	4.20
16	0	0.00	1	0.62	1	0.23
17	7	2.61	3	1.86	10	2.33
20	10	3.73	4	2.48	14	3.26
21	10	3.73	21	13.04	31	7.23
22	2	0.75	2	1.24	4	0.93
TOT	268	100.00	161	100.00	429	100.00

MULSHI TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	235	67.7	52	77.6	287	69.2
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	7	2.0	1	1.5	8	1.9
3 Developed desire for further education	2	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.5
4 Happy: can read and write	42	12.1	7	10.4	49	11.8
5 Other responses	0	0.0	1	1.5	1	0.2
6 No answer	61	17.6	6	9.0	67	16.4
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	308	88.8	25	37.3	333	80.2
2 No	31	8.9	29	43.3	60	14.7
3 No answer	8	2.3	13	19.4	21	5.1
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	287	82.6	47	70.1	334	80.5
2 To solve problem in the village	3	0.9	1	1.5	4	1.0
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.2
5 For liquor prohibition	3	0.9	3	4.5	6	1.4
6 Others	2	0.6	0	0.0	2	0.5
7 No	28	8.1	6	9.0	34	8.4
8 No answer	23	6.6	10	14.9	33	8.0
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	305	87.9	61	91.0	366	88.1
2 Bring material home & read	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 No	28	8.1	4	6.0	32	8.0
4 No answer	14	4.0	2	3.0	16	3.9
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

Mulshi

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	192	55.3	42	62.7	234	56.4
2 Story books	228	65.7	41	61.2	269	64.8
3 Based on science	88	25.4	18	26.9	106	25.9
4 About govt. schemes	137	39.5	27	40.3	164	39.5
5 Biographies of great personalities	192	55.3	37	55.2	229	55.2
Total no. of respondents	347	*	67	*	414	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	2	0.6	1	1.5	3	0.7
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	10	2.9	1	1.5	11	2.7
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	9	2.6	0	0.0	9	2.2
4 Yes (amount not specified)	218	62.8	45	67.2	263	63.4
5 No/Not possible	42	12.1	7	10.4	49	12.0
6 No answer	66	19.0	13	19.4	79	19.0
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

Mulshi

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	288	83.0	52	77.7	340	82.0
2 No	31	8.9	8	11.9	39	9.6
3 No answer	28	8.1	7	10.4	35	8.4
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	268	77.7	54	80.6	322	77.6
2 No	57	16.0	11	16.4	68	16.6
3 No answer	22	6.3	2	3.0	24	5.8
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	274	79.0	52	77.7	326	78.6
2 No	48	13.8	8	11.9	56	13.7
3 No answer	25	7.2	7	10.4	32	7.7
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	263	75.8	50	74.6	313	75.5
2 No	84	24.2	17	25.4	101	24.5
Total	347	100.0	67	100.0	414	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity? /

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbhatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	47	16.26	8	13.56	55	15.80
2	12	4.15	15	25.42	27	7.76
3	3	1.04	1	1.69	4	1.15
4	16	5.54	4	6.78	20	5.75
6	14	4.84	0	0.00	14	4.02
7	1	0.35	1	1.69	2	0.57
11	12	4.15	0	0.00	12	3.45
12	7	2.42	1	1.69	8	2.30
15	0	0.00	2	3.39	2	0.57
18	0	0.00	1	1.69	1	0.29
19	56	19.38	2	3.39	58	16.67
23	0	0.00	1	1.69	1	0.29
24	1	0.35	1	1.69	2	0.57
25	120	41.52	22	37.29	142	40.80
TOT	289	100.00	59	100.00	348	100.00

MUT.SHT

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	225	77.9	55	93.2	280	80.5
2 Jointly with others	42	14.5	3	5.1	45	12.9
3 No answer	22	7.6	1	1.7	23	6.6
Total	289	100.0	59	100.0	348	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	248	85.8	52	88.1	300	86.3
2 No	32	11.1	4	6.8	36	10.3
3 No answer	9	3.1	3	5.1	12	3.4
Total	289	100.0	59	100.0	348	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	230	79.6	39	66.1	269	77.3
2 No	31	10.7	11	18.6	42	12.1
3 No answer	28	9.7	9	15.3	37	10.6
Total	289	100.0	59	100.0	348	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start library school
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidance for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	40	25.81	14	35.00	54	27.69
2	2	1.29	0	0.00	2	1.03
4	1	0.65	0	0.00	1	0.51
7	17	10.97	6	15.00	23	11.79
8	33	21.29	3	7.50	36	18.46
9	5	3.23	0	0.00	5	2.56
10	5	3.23	2	5.00	7	3.59
11	9	5.81	2	5.00	11	5.64
12	5	3.23	0	0.00	5	2.56
14	2	1.29	0	0.00	2	1.03
15	3	1.94	1	2.50	4	2.05
17	8	5.16	1	2.50	9	4.62
19	0	0.00	1	2.50	1	0.51
20	9	5.81	5	12.50	14	7.18
21	15	9.68	5	12.50	20	10.26
22	1	0.65	0	0.00	1	0.51
TOT	155	100.00	40	100.00	195	100.00

MUT.SHT

SHTRUR TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	384	61.3	127	56.8	511	60.1
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	5	0.8	5	2.2	10	1.2
3 Developed desire for further education	10	1.6	1	0.4	11	1.3
4 Happy: can read and write	133	21.2	65	29.0	198	23.3
5 Other responses	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
6 No answer	93	14.9	26	11.6	119	14.0
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	487	77.8	82	36.6	569	66.9
2 No	116	18.5	126	56.3	242	28.5
3 No answer	23	3.7	16	7.1	39	4.6
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	509	81.3	149	66.5	658	77.4
2 To solve problem in the village	9	1.4	7	3.1	16	1.9
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	9	1.4	2	0.9	11	1.3
5 For liquor prohibition	5	0.8	6	2.7	11	1.3
6 Others	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
7 No	58	9.3	35	15.6	93	10.9
8 No answer	35	5.6	25	11.2	60	7.1
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	547	87.4	204	91.0	751	88.3
2 Bring material home & read	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 No	55	8.8	12	5.4	67	7.9
4 No answer	24	3.8	8	3.6	32	3.8
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

Shirur

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	393	62.8	145	64.7	538	63.3
2 Story books	463	70.0	161	71.9	624	73.4
3 Based on science	174	27.8	74	33.0	248	29.2
4 About govt. schemes	268	42.8	123	54.9	391	46.0
5 Biographies of great personalities	390	62.3	159	71.0	449	64.6
Total no. of respondents	626	*	224	*	850	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	9	1.4	2	0.9	11	1.3
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	16	2.6	9	4.0	25	2.9
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	13	2.1	4	1.7	17	2.0
4 Yes (amount not specified)	403	64.4	154	68.8	557	65.5
5 No/Not possible	106	16.9	28	12.5	134	15.8
6 No answer	79	12.6	27	12.1	106	12.5
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

Shirur

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	507	81.0	177	79.0	684	80.5
2 No	83	13.3	30	13.4	113	13.3
3 No answer	36	5.7	17	7.6	53	6.2
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	470	75.0	160	71.4	630	74.1
2 No	125	20.0	50	22.3	175	20.6
3 No answer	31	5.0	14	6.3	45	5.3
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	478	76.4	168	75.0	646	76.0
2 No	109	17.4	37	16.5	146	17.2
3 No answer	39	6.2	19	8.5	58	6.8
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	443	70.8	182	81.3	625	73.5
2 No	183	29.2	42	18.7	225	26.5
Total	626	100.0	224	100.0	850	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works(black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	71	13.68	31	16.49	102	14.43
2	39	7.51	39	20.74	78	11.03
3	31	5.97	11	5.85	42	5.94
4	51	9.83	22	11.70	73	10.33
6	5	0.96	1	0.53	6	0.85
7	1	0.19	0	0.00	1	0.14
10	0	0.00	2	1.06	2	0.28
11	6	1.16	5	2.66	11	1.56
12	8	1.54	10	5.32	18	2.55
13	1	0.19	1	0.53	2	0.28
18	2	0.39	0	0.00	2	0.28
19	162	31.21	12	6.38	174	24.61
20	2	0.39	4	2.13	6	0.85
21	1	0.19	3	1.60	4	0.57
23	1	0.19	1	0.53	2	0.28
24	3	0.58	2	1.06	5	0.71
25	135	26.01	44	23.40	179	25.32
TOT	519	100.00	188	100.00	707	100.00

SHTRUR

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	403	77.6	165	87.8	568	80.4
2 Jointly with others	84	16.2	16	8.4	100	14.1
3 No answer	32	6.2	7	3.8	39	5.5
Total	519	100.0	188	100.0	707	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	439	84.6	169	89.9	608	86.0
2 No	62	11.9	14	7.4	76	10.7
3 No answer	18	3.5	5	2.7	23	3.3
Total	519	100.0	188	100.0	707	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	428	82.4	155	82.4	583	82.5
2 No	61	11.8	21	11.2	82	11.6
3 No answer	30	5.8	12	6.4	42	5.9
Total	519	100.0	188	100.0	707	100.0

Shirur

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidance for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	120	31.66	43	33.59	163	32.15
2	10	2.64	2	1.56	12	2.37
3	9	2.37	0	0.00	9	1.78
4	3	0.79	6	4.69	9	1.78
5	4	1.06	0	0.00	4	0.79
6	4	1.06	6	4.69	10	1.97
7	31	8.18	5	3.91	36	7.10
8	81	21.37	30	23.44	111	21.89
9	6	1.58	1	0.78	7	1.38
10	7	1.85	1	0.78	8	1.58
11	30	7.92	5	3.91	35	6.90
12	1	0.26	0	0.00	1	0.20
15	1	0.26	0	0.00	1	0.20
16	2	0.53	3	2.34	5	0.99
17	10	2.64	5	3.91	15	2.96
18	0	0.00	1	0.78	1	0.20
19	5	1.32	0	0.00	5	0.99
20	31	8.18	9	7.03	40	7.89
21	18	4.75	10	7.81	28	5.52
22	6	1.58	1	0.78	7	1.38
TOT	379	100.00	128	100.00	507	100.00

SHTRUR

AMBEGAON TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	319	62.2	73	56.2	392	61.1
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	5	1.0	1	0.8	6	0.9
3 Developed desire for further education	5	1.0	0	0.0	5	0.8
4 Happy: can read and write	116	22.7	48	36.8	164	25.5
5 Other responses	2	0.4	0	0.0	2	0.3
6 No answer	65	12.7	8	6.2	73	11.4
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	459	89.6	66	50.8	525	81.8
2 No	45	8.8	57	43.8	102	15.9
3 No answer	8	1.6	7	5.4	15	2.3
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	467	91.1	107	82.3	574	89.4
2 To solve problem in the village	3	0.6	0	0.0	3	0.5
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	5	1.0	1	0.8	6	0.8
5 For liquor prohibition	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
6 Others	3	0.6	0	0.0	3	0.5
7 No	24	4.7	17	13.1	41	6.4
8 No answer	9	1.8	5	3.8	14	2.2
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	486	94.9	128	98.4	614	95.6
2 Bring material home & read	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
3 No	20	3.9	1	0.8	21	3.3
4 No answer	5	1.0	1	0.8	6	0.9
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

Ambegaon

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	316	61.7	88	67.7	404	62.9
2 Story books	399	77.9	85	65.4	484	75.5
3 Based on science	181	35.4	44	33.8	225	35.0
4 About govt. schemes	262	51.2	72	55.4	334	52.0
5 Biographies of great personalities	322	62.9	85	65.4	407	63.4
Total no. of respondents	512	*	130	*	642	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.2
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	4	0.8	1	0.8	5	0.8
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	10	2.0	0	0.0	10	1.6
4 Yes (amount not specified)	395	77.1	106	81.5	501	78.0
5 No/Not possible	66	12.9	13	10.0	79	12.2
6 No answer	36	7.0	10	7.7	46	7.2
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

Ambegaon

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	472	92.2	113	86.9	585	91.1
2 No	24	4.7	11	8.5	35	5.5
3 No answer	16	3.1	6	4.6	22	3.4
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	447	87.3	104	80.0	551	85.8
2 No	56	10.9	23	17.7	79	12.3
3 No answer	9	1.8	3	2.3	12	1.9
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	455	88.9	107	82.3	562	87.5
2 No	41	8.0	15	11.5	56	8.8
3 No answer	16	3.1	8	6.2	24	3.7
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	458	89.5	110	84.6	568	88.5
2 No	54	10.5	20	15.4	74	11.5
Total	512	100.0	130	100.0	642	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works (black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	53	11.32	8	6.61	61	10.36
2	56	11.97	27	22.31	83	14.09
3	28	5.98	11	9.09	39	6.62
4	60	12.82	18	14.88	78	13.24
6	4	0.85	0	0.00	4	0.68
9	2	0.43	0	0.00	2	0.34
10	2	0.43	4	3.31	6	1.02
11	12	2.56	0	0.00	12	2.04
12	7	1.50	9	7.44	16	2.72
13	1	0.21	0	0.00	1	0.17
14	1	0.21	0	0.00	1	0.17
16	0	0.00	1	0.83	1	0.17
19	69	14.74	2	1.65	71	12.05
21	0	0.00	1	0.83	1	0.17
24	5	1.07	0	0.00	5	0.85
25	168	35.90	40	33.06	208	35.31
TOT	468	100.00	121	100.00	589	100.00

AMBRGAON

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	331	70.7	94	77.7	425	72.2
2 Jointly with others	59	12.6	13	10.7	72	12.2
3 No answer	78	16.7	14	11.6	92	15.6
Total	468	100.0	121	100.0	589	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	411	87.8	113	93.4	524	89.0
2 No	47	10.0	7	5.8	54	9.1
3 No answer	10	2.2	1	0.8	11	1.9
Total	468	100.0	121	100.0	589	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	405	86.5	103	85.1	508	86.2
2 No	51	10.9	15	12.4	66	11.3
3 No answer	12	2.6	3	2.5	15	2.5
Total	468	100.0	121	100.0	589	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	136	39.42	30	32.26	166	37.90
2	9	2.61	3	3.23	12	2.74
3	1	0.29	0	0.00	1	0.23
5	6	1.74	2	2.15	8	1.83
6	5	1.45	1	1.08	6	1.37
7	20	5.80	7	7.53	27	6.16
8	63	18.26	20	21.51	83	18.95
9	7	2.03	0	0.00	7	1.60
10	7	2.03	2	2.15	9	2.05
11	17	4.93	5	5.38	22	5.02
12	2	0.58	0	0.00	2	0.46
13	4	1.16	1	1.08	5	1.14
14	0	0.00	1	1.08	1	0.23
15	2	0.58	0	0.00	2	0.46
16	2	0.58	0	0.00	2	0.46
17	6	1.74	0	0.00	6	1.37
19	0	0.00	1	1.08	1	0.23
20	33	9.57	16	17.20	49	11.19
21	22	6.38	4	4.30	26	5.94
22	3	0.87	0	0.00	3	0.68
TOT	345	100.00	93	100.00	438	100.00

AMBERGAON

JUNNAR TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	403	56.5	142	53.6	545	55.8
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	10	1.4	1	0.4	11	1.1
3 Developed desire for further education	2	0.3	2	0.8	4	0.4
4 Happy: can read and write	255	35.8	110	41.4	365	37.3
5 Other responses	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 No answer	43	6.0	10	3.8	53	5.4
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	631	88.5	122	46.0	753	77.0
2 No	69	9.7	125	47.2	194	19.8
3 No answer	13	1.8	18	6.8	31	3.2
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	622	87.3	199	75.1	821	84.0
2 To solve problem in the village	19	2.7	3	1.1	22	2.2
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	2	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	15	2.1	2	0.8	17	1.7
5 For liquor prohibition	1	0.1	2	0.8	3	0.3
6 Others	5	0.7	6	2.2	11	1.1
7 No	36	5.0	39	14.7	75	7.7
8 No answer	13	1.8	14	5.3	27	2.8
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	697	97.7	257	97.0	954	97.6
2 Bring material home & read	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.1
3 No	4	0.6	6	2.2	10	1.0
4 No answer	12	1.7	1	0.4	13	1.3
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	531	74.5	197	75.1	728	74.4
2 Story books	532	74.6	221	64.2	753	77.0
3 Based on science	226	31.7	99	37.4	325	33.2
4 About govt. schemes	343	48.1	170	64.2	513	52.5
5 Biographies of great personalities	440	61.7	199	75.1	639	65.3
Total no. of respondents	713	*	265	*	978	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	16	2.2	3	1.1	19	1.9
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	17	2.4	7	2.6	24	2.5
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	13	1.8	6	2.3	19	1.9
4 Yes (amount not specified)	580	81.3	214	80.8	794	81.3
5 No/Not possible	44	6.3	18	6.8	62	6.3
6 No answer	43	6.0	17	6.4	60	6.1
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

Junnar

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	685	96.1	241	90.9	926	94.7
2 No	20	2.8	20	7.5	40	4.1
3 No answer	8	1.1	4	1.6	12	1.2
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	638	89.5	239	90.2	877	89.7
2 No	68	9.5	21	7.9	89	9.1
3 No answer	7	1.0	5	1.9	12	1.2
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	663	93.0	241	90.9	904	92.5
2 No	38	5.3	18	6.8	56	5.7
3 No answer	12	1.7	6	2.3	18	1.8
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	643	90.2	244	92.1	887	90.7
2 No	70	9.8	21	7.9	91	9.3
Total	713	100.0	265	100.0	978	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works(black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	54	7.91	24	9.41	78	8.32
2	69	10.10	49	19.22	118	12.58
3	19	2.78	16	6.27	35	3.73
4	53	7.76	28	10.98	81	8.64
6	13	1.90	0	0.00	13	1.39
8	0	0.00	1	0.39	1	0.11
10	4	0.59	3	1.18	7	0.75
11	18	2.64	11	4.31	29	3.09
12	23	3.37	7	2.75	30	3.20
13	1	0.15	1	0.39	2	0.21
14	1	0.15	0	0.00	1	0.11
15	0	0.00	1	0.39	1	0.11
16	0	0.00	1	0.39	1	0.11
17	0	0.00	1	0.39	1	0.11
18	7	1.02	3	1.18	10	1.07
19	233	34.11	21	8.24	254	27.08
20	1	0.15	4	1.57	5	0.53
21	1	0.15	3	1.18	4	0.43
22	2	0.29	0	0.00	2	0.21
23	2	0.29	2	0.78	4	0.43
24	7	1.02	9	3.53	16	1.71
25	175	25.62	70	27.45	245	26.12
TOT	683	100.00	255	100.00	938	100.00

QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	513	75.2	194	76.0	707	75.4
2 Jointly with others	119	17.4	30	11.8	149	15.9
3 No answer	51	7.4	31	12.2	82	8.7
Total	683	100.0	255	100.0	938	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	638	93.4	241	94.5	879	93.7
2 No	34	5.0	7	2.7	41	4.4
3 No answer	11	1.6	7	2.8	18	1.9
Total	683	100.0	255	100.0	938	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	614	89.9	209	82.0	823	87.7
2 No	52	7.6	35	13.7	87	9.3
3 No answer	17	2.5	11	4.3	28	3.0
Total	683	100.0	255	100.0	938	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	158	29.81	63	31.50	221	30.27
2	15	2.83	6	3.00	21	2.88
3	2	0.38	0	0.00	2	0.27
4	5	0.94	6	3.00	11	1.51
5	21	3.96	5	2.50	26	3.56
6	11	2.08	3	1.50	14	1.92
7	67	12.64	19	9.50	86	11.78
8	97	18.30	51	25.50	148	20.27
9	10	1.89	0	0.00	10	1.37
10	10	1.89	4	2.00	14	1.92
11	33	6.23	4	2.00	37	5.07
12	4	0.75	0	0.00	4	0.55
13	1	0.19	3	1.50	4	0.55
14	7	1.32	0	0.00	7	0.96
15	1	0.19	1	0.50	2	0.27
16	1	0.19	1	0.50	2	0.27
17	11	2.08	2	1.00	13	1.78
18	1	0.19	0	0.00	1	0.14
19	2	0.38	0	0.00	2	0.27
20	53	10.00	16	8.00	69	9.45
21	17	3.21	14	7.00	31	4.25
22	3	0.57	2	1.00	5	0.68
TOT	530	100.00	200	100.00	730	100.00

KHED TALUKA

Question 1:

You participated in the Literacy Campaign and have become neo-literate.
How do you feel having become neo-literate?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Feel happy	358	70.8	158	70.6	516	70.8
2 Self-Confidence improved, sense of achievement in life.	0	0.0	1	0.4	1	0.1
3 Developed desire for further education.	7	1.4	3	1.3	10	1.4
4 Happy: can read and write	69	13.7	36	16.1	105	14.4
5 Other responses	1	0.2	1	0.4	2	0.3
6 No answer	70	13.9	25	11.2	95	13.0
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

Question 2:

Do you go to Mahila Mandal ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	436	86.3	94	42.0	530	72.8
2 No	55	10.9	99	44.2	154	21.1
3 No answer	14	2.8	31	13.8	45	6.1
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

QUESTION 3:

Are Mahila Mandal meetings beneficial for your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes(No description)	412	81.5	169	75.5	581	79.7
2 To solve problem in the village	18	3.6	5	2.2	23	3.2
3 Cleanliness in the villages improves	3	0.6	0	0.0	3	0.4
4 Get information on health, bank schemes, financial transactions understood	6	1.2	0	0.0	6	0.8
5 For liquor prohibition	2	0.4	1	0.4	3	0.4
6 Others	4	0.8	0	0.0	4	0.5
7 No	38	7.5	16	7.1	54	7.4
8 No answer	22	4.4	33	14.8	55	7.6
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

Question 4:

If library is opened in your village will you go there & read ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Yes	481	95.2	217	96.9	698	95.8
2 Bring material home & read	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1
3 No	11	2.2	3	1.3	14	1.9
4 No answer	12	2.4	4	1.8	16	2.2
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

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QUESTION 5:

What type of books would you like to read ?

Type of books	Neo-literates giving performance					
	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Religious	309	61.2	149	66.5	458	62.8
2 Story books	344	68.1	152	67.9	496	68.0
3 Based on science	112	22.2	78	34.8	190	26.1
4 About govt. schemes	195	38.6	91	40.6	286	39.2
5 Biographies of great personalities	253	50.1	145	64.7	398	54.6
Total no. of respondents	505	*	224	*	729	*

* Multiple responses

Question 6:

Would you pay monthly contribution for the purchase of books for the village library ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Will pay Rs.5 p. m.	4	0.8	4	1.8	8	1.1
2 Will pay Rs.10 p. m.	6	1.2	4	1.8	10	1.4
3 Will pay lumpsum Rs.20 to Rs.100	11	2.2	6	2.7	17	2.3
4 Yes (amount not specified)	399	79.0	162	72.3	561	77.0
5 No/Not possible	38	7.5	26	11.6	64	8.8
6 No answer	47	9.3	22	9.8	69	9.4
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

QUESTION 7:

Will the Mahila Mandal in your village be able to manage this library in the village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	459	90.9	196	87.5	655	89.8
2 No	29	5.7	18	8.0	47	6.4
3 No answer	17	3.4	10	4.5	27	3.8
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

QUESTION 8:

Should the classes of post literacy be continued in your village ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	471	93.2	205	91.5	676	92.8
2 No	24	4.8	12	5.4	36	4.9
3 No answer	10	2.0	7	3.1	17	2.3
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

QUESTION 9:

Will Mahila Mandal in your village be able to conduct these classes?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	470	93.0	185	82.6	655	89.9
2 No	21	4.2	17	7.6	38	5.2
3 No answer	14	2.8	22	9.8	36	4.9
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

QUESTION 10:

Since you have become neo-literate do you have desire to appear for IV standard examination ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	448	88.7	200	89.3	648	88.9
2 No	57	11.3	24	10.7	81	11.1
Total	505	100.0	224	100.0	729	100.0

Question 11 : Do You think you should start some economic activity to enhance your daily income? Which activity?

Code No.	Description
1	Irrigated farming, growing sugarcane
2	Dairy
3	Sheep-goat rearing
4	Poultry, fishing and meat selling
5	Nursery, sericulture
6	Pickles, papad, bakery
7	Agarbatti, candle, chalks
8	Decorative articles
9	Library, newspaper agency
10	Hotel, tea shop, kulfi selling
11	Selling vegetables, fruits, bangles etc.
12	Provision shop
13	Stationary, sports, electric shop
14	Cloth shop, selling bed sheets
15	Pan-shop
16	Loud speaker, photo studio
17	Repair garage, welding works
18	Pounding machine
19	Tailoring
20	Artisan works(black smith-gold smith-cobbler, etc.)
21	cycle repairing
22	village / cottage industry
23	Hair cutting saloon
24	Others
25	Yes, (activity not specified)

CODE. NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	51	11.26	36	17.39	87	13.18
2	49	10.82	39	18.84	88	13.33
3	18	3.97	9	4.35	27	4.09
4	63	13.91	25	12.08	88	13.33
5	0	0.00	1	0.48	1	0.15
6	22	4.86	1	0.48	23	3.48
10	0	0.00	5	2.42	5	0.76
11	9	1.99	8	3.86	17	2.58
12	4	0.88	12	5.80	16	2.42
15	0	0.00	1	0.48	1	0.15
16	0	0.00	1	0.48	1	0.15
17	0	0.00	2	0.97	2	0.30
18	2	0.44	0	0.00	2	0.30
19	103	22.74	13	6.28	116	17.58
20	0	0.00	2	0.97	2	0.30
22	2	0.44	1	0.48	3	0.45
24	1	0.22	6	2.90	7	1.06
25	129	28.48	45	21.74	174	26.36
TOT	453	100.00	207	100.00	660	100.00

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QUESTION 12:

Do you want to carry out the above business
yourself or jointly with others ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 Myself	327	72.2	158	76.3	485	73.5
2 Jointly with others	91	20.1	36	17.4	127	19.2
3 No answer	35	7.7	13	6.3	48	7.3
Total	453	100.0	207	100.0	660	100.0

QUESTION 13:

Are you ready to take loan for the above business ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	418	92.3	188	90.8	606	91.8
2 No	28	6.2	13	6.3	41	6.2
3 No answer	7	1.5	6	2.9	13	2.0
Total	453	100.0	207	100.0	660	100.0

QUESTION 14:

Did you get some information on above business
activity in the Literacy Campaign ?

	Female	%	Male	%	Total	%
1 YES	388	85.7	171	82.7	559	84.6
2 No	40	8.8	27	13.0	67	10.2
3 No answer	25	5.5	9	4.3	34	5.2
Total	453	100.0	207	100.0	660	100.0

Question 15 : Since you have become neo-literate what more do you think the Government should do for you?

Code No.	Description
1	Help and give opportunity for further education
2	Start Library School
3	Remove difficulties in schooling of children
4	Training for vocation / business
5	Tailoring classes
6	Guidence for modern agricultural practices
7	Assist in starting village / cottage industries
8	Provide loans, subsidies for village / cottage industries
9	Provide concessions and finance for Mahila Mandals
10	Help backward communities, eradicate poverty
11	Water supply and village sanitation
12	Roads should be asphalted
13	Arrange state transport
14	Hospital / dispensary
15	Bring prohibition
16	Permit to take river water for irrigation
17	Electrification & other facilities
18	Provide houses / repair old houses
19	Write off loans
20	Implement good schemes
21	Provide salaried jobs
22	Other responses

CODE NO.	FEMALE	%	MALE	%	TOTAL	%
1	86	25.90	37	22.42	123	24.75
2	26	7.83	9	5.45	35	7.04
4	11	3.31	0	0.00	11	2.21
5	7	2.11	0	0.00	7	1.41
6	2	0.60	6	3.64	8	1.61
7	22	6.63	12	7.27	34	6.84
8	75	22.59	35	21.21	110	22.13
9	10	3.01	0	0.00	10	2.01
10	5	1.51	5	3.03	10	2.01
11	23	6.93	9	5.45	32	6.44
12	9	2.71	5	3.03	14	2.82
13	6	1.81	4	2.42	10	2.01
16	2	0.60	0	0.00	2	0.40
17	16	4.82	12	7.27	28	5.63
18	1	0.30	1	0.61	2	0.40
19	0	0.00	1	0.61	1	0.20
20	10	3.01	4	2.42	14	2.82
21	11	3.31	20	12.12	31	6.24
22	10	3.01	5	3.03	15	3.02
TOT	332	100.00	165	100.00	497	100.00