

THE HEART OF ARABIA

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A RECORD OF TRAVEL & EXPLORATION

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APPENDIX I

EXTRACTS FROM A REPORT BY PROFESSOR R. B. NEWTON,
I.S.O., F.G.S., OF THE BRITISH MUSEUM, ON A COLLECTION
OF FOSSILS FROM CENTRAL ARABIA (JABAL TUWAIQ)

A COLLECTION of fossils, the determination of which forms the subject of this report, was obtained by Mr. H. St.J. B. Philby, C.I.E., from Central Arabia during his remarkable traverse of that country in 1918 between the Persian Gulf and the Red Sea while engaged on a Government diplomatic mission.

These specimens, although of a fragmentary character, give interesting evidence of a marine Jurassic fauna which presents a relationship with material already described from the south-western region of Arabia.

Mr. Philby's fossils were obtained from four localities :

(1) BACHAIN [BAKKAIN], in the neighbourhood of Sadus (*Long.* 46°, *Lat.* 25°), which is some 3200 feet above sea-level, where the rocks are fawn-coloured limestones of considerable hardness, being more or less siliceous with occasional associations of "Beekite" and sometimes showing oolitic structure.

(2) EL HISH [AL HISH], probably also near Sadus, is stated to be 2800 feet above sea-level. An eroded and cream-coloured example of *Isastraea*, without matrix, has been found here, so that we would be justified in assuming that its associated limestone would be of similar colour.

(3) ASHAIRA [ASHAIRA] (*Long.* 46°, *Lat.* 22° 50').—The fossiliferous limestone of this region is cream-coloured. This locality and the following, Hamar, are about 150 miles south of Sadus.

(4) HAMAR (*Long.* 46° 10', *Lat.* 22° 30').—The limestone of this locality is of ferruginous colour and frequently contains minute grains of peroxide of iron; it is besides of great hardness,

being siliceo-calcareous, and has much the appearance of a coarse sandstone.

[Here follows a detailed description of the fossils noted below.]

CEPHALOPODA	.	.	.	LYTOCERAS (?).
GASTROPODA	.	.	.	NERINEA, cf. DESVOIDYI, ORBIGNY.
PELECYPODA	.	.	.	OSTREA, cf. MONTBELLIARDENSIS, CONTEJEAN.
"	.	.	.	LOPHA (?) PHILBYI, n. sp.
"	.	.	.	LOPHA SOLITARIA, J. DE C. SOWERBY.
"	.	.	.	GRYPHAEA, cf. DILATATA, J. SOWERBY.
"	.	.	.	EXOGYRA BRUNTRUTANA (THUR- MANN—P. DE LORIOI).
"	.	.	.	CHLAMYS ARTICULATUS (SCHLOT- HEIM).
"	.	.	.	HINNITES, cf. INAEQUISTRIATUS (VOLTZ), THURMANN.
BRACHIOPODA	.	.	.	TEREBRATULA SUBSELLA, LEY- MERIE.
"	.	.	.	RHYNCHONNELLA sp.
"	.	.	.	RHYNCHONNELLA, cf. SUB- VARIABILIS, DAVIDSON.
POLYZOA	.	.	.	STOMATOPORA, cf. WALTONI, HAIME.
ECHINODERMATA	.	.	.	PYGURUS (?).
"	.	.	.	RHABDOCIDARIS sp.
ACTINOZOA	.	.	.	MONTLIVALTIA sp.
"	.	.	.	ISASTRAEA sp.
SPONGIAE	.	.	.	LYMNORELLA sp.

SUMMARY

The fossils herewith described represent the remnants of a marine fauna which thrived over a considerable area of what is now Arabia during the Jurassic period. They were chiefly obtained from Bachain, only two determinable specimens having been found at Hamar and two at Ashaira, while one came from El Hish. . . .

Some of the specimens, although mostly imperfect, have exhibited structures that have allowed of a fairly close determination, and it is certain that they may be recognised as belonging to the Sequanian and Kimeridgian stages of Upper Jurassic times. *Exogyra Bruntrutana*, however, occurs also in the Portlandian although originating in the Oxfordian, whereas *Chlamys Articulatus* ranges from Bathonian to the Kimeridgian, and the *Polyzoan* is apparently only known in the Bathonian stage. The *Nerinea* has already been noticed as occurring in Upper Jurassic rocks north of Aden, the Bachain fragments of this genus being associated with equally well-known fossils that present the Sequanian-Kimeridgian facies.

It is interesting to note a faunistic resemblance with the Upper Jurassic fossils of Somaliland and Abyssinia, described respectively by Dacque and Futterer, which also extends to European and British faunas. For the present, therefore, this fauna may be regarded as of Sequanian (=Corallian)-Kimeridgian age, although it is hoped that future explorations will yield a greater variety of better-preserved and more abundant specimens and so enable us to gather more information on Arabian stratigraphy.

We must congratulate Mr. Philby on his explorations, his palaeontological specimens having materially increased our knowledge of the geological structure of this hitherto unknown region of Central Arabia.

APPENDIX II

GLOSSARY OF ARABIC TERMS USED IN THIS WORK

A. TREES, PLANTS, ETC.

(Mostly identified by Bombay Natural History Society)

Adhīd	Lactuca remotiflora, D.C. (<i>Compos.</i>).
Ādhir	?
Aibid	Tetrapogon villosus, Desf. (<i>Gram.</i>).
Ajla	<i>Graminea sp.</i>
Alījān	<i>Crucifera sp.</i>
Alqa	?
Ambaut	A variety of dates.
Anqūt (Thidda)	<i>Graminea sp.</i>
Arfaj	A common desert bush.
Arra	Aerua tomentosa, Forsk. (<i>Amarantae</i>).
Arta	Ephedra sp. (<i>Gnetac.</i>).
Āsal	?
Ashairqān	Crotolaria sp. (<i>Legum.</i>).
Ataf	Ephedra sp. (<i>Gnetac.</i>).
Aushaz	?
Bān	Moringa peregrina, Fiori (<i>Moringac.</i>).
—, Zubb al	Fruit of above.
Bana	Euphorbia granulata, Forsk. (<i>Euphorb.</i>).
Baqara	Lannaea nudicaulis, Less. (<i>Compos.</i>).
Barriyya	Berries of Yaman coffee-plant.
Barsīm (Jat)	Lucerne.
Barwaq	Asphodelus tenuifolius, Cav. (<i>Lil.</i>).
Batbāt	Atriplex sp. (<i>Chenopod.</i>).
”	Zygophyllum coccineum, L. (<i>Zygophyll.</i>).
Battīkh	Melon.
Bisbās	Pycnocula ancheriana, Dene (<i>Umbell.</i>).
Dhā'a	<i>Graminea sp.</i>
Dhabiyya	Tephrosia Apollinea, Link. (<i>Legum.</i>).
Dhanab Nāb	A succulent plant of the <i>Nafūd.</i>
Dhumrān	Salsola Forskalii, Schweinf. (<i>Chenopod.</i>).
Duraima	Fagonia sp. (<i>Zygophyll.</i>).
Faq'a	A species of Truffle.

- Ghadhā *Chenopodiaceae* sp. (? *Haloxylon articulatum*).
 Ghāf A species of Dwarf Poplar (also used of Willow).
 Ghalqa *Aristolochia* sp. (*Aristoloch.*).
 Gharaira *Malcohina nana*, Boiss. (*Crucifer.*).
 Gharaz *Graminea* sp.
 Ghulsaira *Cornulaca monacantha*, Del. (*Chenopod.*).
- Habhab Melon.
 Hadaj *Cucumis pustulatus*, Hook. (*Cucurbit.*).
 Hādh *Salsola* sp. (*Chenopod.*).
 Halfa A species of reed.
 Hama (Tha'lūq) *Crucifera* sp.
 Hamāt *Arnebia hispidissima*, D.C. (*Boragin.*).
 " Wild fig.
 Hambaiz Creeping succulent plant found in *Nafud*.
 Hambāsīs Small plant found in *Nafud*.
 Hamdh *Chenopodiaceae* sp. (?).
 Hamrūr *Graminea* sp.
 — al Jabal *Andropogon caricosus*, L. (*Gram.*).
 Harās *Galium* sp. (*Rubiace.*).
 Harmal ?
 Hasak *Medicago laciniata*, All. (*Legum.*).
 Hathara *Notoceras* sp. (*Crucifer.*).
 Haudhān Flowering plant resembling the dandelion.
 Hilaiwa *Fagonia cretica*, L. (*Zygophyll.*).
 Hīsh Dwarf palm.
- Idhrīs A prickly desert plant.
 'Ishb General term for grasses, pasture, etc.
 'Ishriq *Cassia obovata*, Collad. (*Legum.*).
 Ithil *Tamarix macrocarpa*, Bunge (*Tamaricac.*).
 Itla *Asclepiadaceae* sp.
- Jah Water-melon.
 Jahwiyān A desert daisy.
 Jat (Barsīm) Lucerne.
 Jathjāth *Vernonia cinerascens*, Sch.-Bip. (*Compos.*).
 Jinna *Grewia tenax*, Fiori [= *G. populifolia*, Vahl]
 (*Tiliac.*).
- Kahil *Anchusa hispida*, Forsk. (*Boragin.*).
 Karab Thick base of palm-fronds.
 Karish A flowering desert plant.
 Karrāth (Qurais) *Composita* sp.
 Khadhdhar A desert plant.
 Khadhri A variety of dates.
 Kharit A flowering desert plant.
 Kharshaf A species of Thistle (?).
 Khassāb *Graminea* sp.
 Khatmī *Convolvulus* sp. (*Convolvulac.*).
 Khatra *Schweinfurthia pterosperma*, Braun (*Scrophulac.*).

- Khirriyya (Samna) Saffron plant.
 Khis Dwarf palm.
 Khizāma *Carrichtera vellae*, D.C. (*Crucifer.*).
 Khubbaiz *Malva* (?) *sp.* (*Malvac.*).
 " *Mollugo glinus*, A. Rich. (*Ficoideac.*).
 Kidād *Acacia hamulosa*, Benth. (*Legum.*).
 Kirma Fruit of Ithil (*q.v.*).

 Lübiyya A species of bean resembling the Scarlet Runner.

 Makar *Polycarpaea repens*, Archers-Schweinf. (*Caryo-
phyllac.*).
 Makwizl A variety of dates.
 Marār *Dicoma sp.* (*Compos.*).
 Markh A high-growing shrub resembling Broom.
 Milih *Halopeplis sp.* (*Chenopod.*).
 Misht al Dhīb *Cucumis prophetarum*, L. (*Cucurbit.*).
 Miskanī A variety of dates.
 Musai' A grass of the *Nafud*.
 Musaika *Cleome sp.* (*Capparid.*).

 Nabt al Saif A variety of dates.
 Najī'a *Blepharis edulis*, Pers. (*Acanthac.*).
 Niqq (Niq̄t or Nuqt) *Chrozophora sp.* (*Euphorb.*).
 Nisha *Oropetium thomaeum*, Trin. (*Gram.*).
 Nussī *Aristida sp.* (*Gram.*).

 Qaisūm A thyme-like plant.
 Qarnūt al Sahal *Erodium sp.* (*Giran.*).
 Qasba A reed from the *Nafud*.
 Qasis *Helianthemum sp.* (*Cistac.*).
 Qataf *Astragalus sp.* (*Legum.*).
 Qattain *Convolvulus sericophyllus*, Anders. (*Convolvulac.*).
 Qirdha (Qirdhī) A bush like Broom.
 Qishr The husks of coffee-berries.
 Qulqulān al Sahal *Hippocrepis bicontorta*, Loisl. (*Legum.*).
 Qurais (Karrāth) *Composita sp.*
 Qutun *Gossipeum arboreum*, L., *var* *Neglecta*, Watt.
 (*Malvac.*).
 Quwaifa *Trianthena sp.* (*Ficoideac.*).

 Raghāl (Rughāl) *Aristolochia bracteata*, Retz (*Aristoloch.*).
 Rāk *Salvadora persica*, L. (*Salvadorac.*).
 Ramrām *Heliotropinus sp.* (*Boragin.*).
 Raqm *Rhynchosia memnoina*, D.C. (*Legum.*).
 Raqqī Water-melon.
 Raqrūq *Helianthemum lippii*, Pers. (*Cistac.*).
 Ribba (Sumaima) *Aristida sp.* (*Gram.*).
 Ribla *Plantago coronopus*, L. (*Plantagin.*).
 Rimdh *Haloxylon sp.* (*Chenopod.*).

- Rukhaima Convolvulus *sp.* (*Convolvulac.*).
 Rūtha A shrub like the *Arfaj* (*q.v.*).
- Sabat (Subat) *Graminea sp.*
 Sa'dān Neurada procumbens, L. (*Rosac.*).
 Safri A variety of dates.
 Salam A species of Acacia.
 Sama' A desert grass like wild barley.
 Samar A species of Acacia.
 Samna A kind of Thistle.
 — (Khirriyya) Saffron plant.
 Sarhā Cotoneaster nummularia, F. and M. (*Rosac.*).
 Shafallah Capparis galeata, Fresen. (*Capparid.*).
 Shaia Vernonia inulaefolia, Steud. (*Compos.*).
 Shajrat al Dāb Viola *sp.* (*Violac.*).
 Sharr A large-leaved shrub emitting a milky substance
 from its stalks.
- Shibram A prickly desert bush.
 Shinān Arthrocnemum glaucum, Ung. (*Chenopod.*).
 Shiqāra A desert plant with purple flower.
 Shirshir Tribulus terrestris, L. (*Zygophyll.*).
 Shu'alā Reseda amblyocarpa, Fresen. (*Resedac.*).
 Sidr The desert plum.
 Sih A spiky desert plant.
 Silij Salsola *sp.* (*Chenopod.*).
 Sirī A variety of dates.
 Sufāra A desert plant with yellow flower.
 Sulaika Polycarpon *sp.* (*Caryophyll.*).
 Sulaiyān Aristida *sp.* (*Gram.*).
 Sumaima (Ribba) Aristida *sp.* (*Gram.*).
 Suwād Schanginia baccata, Mog. (*Chenopod.*).
- Talh A species of Acacia (gum-bearing).
 Tandham A species of Broom.
 Tannūm Chrozophora obliqua, Juss. (*Euphorb.*).
 Tarfa A dwarf species of Ithil (*Tamarix manifera*).
 TARTHŪTH An obscene desert plant called "the desert Penis."
 Thaiyil Cynodon dactylon, Pers. (*Gram.*).
 Tha'lūq Koelpinia linearis, Pall. (*Compos.*).
 — (Hama) *Crucifera sp.*
 Thamām *Graminea sp.*
 Tharār Gymnosporia spinosa, Fiori [= *G. montana*, Benth.]
 (*Celastrac.*).
- Thidda (Anqūt) *Graminea sp.*
 Turanj The Pummelow.
- Wahat A species of Acacia with very strong thorns.
- Zahar Tribulus alatrīs, Del. (*Zygophyll.*).
 Zarriyya Agropyron orientale, Roens. and Schult. (*Gram.*).
 Zarriyyat al Jabal Aristida hirtigluma, Steud. (*Gram.*).

- Zubb al Bān See Bān.
 Zubb al Hamād (Tarthuth, *q.v.*).
 ? *Triumphetta sp. (Tiliac.)*.

B. ANIMALS, BIRDS, REPTILES, INSECTS, ETC.

- Arnab Hare.
 'Arqī ('Arqiyya) A variety of camel.
- Dāb Snake (generic term).
 Dabbās A sickness of horses.
 Daraj (Darrāj ?) Grey partridge (? *Ortygornis pondicerianus*).
 Dhaba' Hyena.
 Dhabb Armoured lizard (edible).
 Dhabī Gazelle (generic term).
 Dhalūl Female dromedary or riding-camel.
- Habs White fleece (of sheep).
 Haiya Viper.
 Hajla Grey partridge (*see* Daraj).
 Hammara A species of finch.
 Hanīsh Snake (other than vipers).
 Hubāra Bustard (? *Macqueeni*).
- 'Idmī A species of gazelle (fawn-coloured).
- Jakhākh Locust (immature).
 Jarab Mange (of camels).
 Jarbū' Jerboa rat.
 Jidhā Two-year-old (of horses, camels, etc.).
 Jila Dried venison.
- Na'ām Ostrich.
 Nāqa Adult female camel.
 Nasr Eagle.
- Qu'ūd Male dromedary or riding-camel.
- Rās Marīdhān A species of hawk.
 Rīm A species of gazelle (white).
 Rubā' Four-year-old (of horses, camels, etc.).
 Rubīyān Prawns.
- Sabrī (Slad or Srad) . . A species of shrike.
 Slūqī Deerhound.
 Smaq̄q A species of plover.
- Umm Sālim A species of bird.

Wa'l	Ibex.
Wijwij	Cricket.
Wudhaihī	Oryx Leucoryx.

C. AGRICULTURE, IRRIGATION, PASTURE, ETC.

'Amār	Cultivated land (<i>i.e.</i> with subsidiary crops under palms).
'Arīsh	Village enclosed with stockade of palm-fronds.
Darrāja	Roller (part of <i>Jalīb</i>).
Dimāl	Camel-dung.
Ghadīr	Water-hole in <i>Wādī</i> bed.
Hadhr	Preserved pasturage.
Hamāj	Brackish (of water).
Hima	Preserved pasturage.
'Idda	Superstructure of <i>Jalīb</i> .
Jalīb	Draw-well.
Jalla	Camel-dung.
Jalta	Water-hole in rock-fissure.
Jau	A depression or drainage-channel.
Kaddād	Agricultural labourer.
Kārīz	An irrigation tunnel with shafts at intervals.
Khafs	A pond in natural cavity.
Khaiyūl	Shepherd's "scarecrow."
Kharāb	Palm-groves without subsidiary cultivation.
Kharaz	An irrigation channel like the <i>Kārīz</i> .
Kharīma	Glades in sandy tracts.
Kos	South wind.
Mahāla	Pulley on <i>Jalīb</i> structure.
Makhraj	Source, point of issue.
Mausim	Date-harvest.
Mirka	Shoulder-pad of camel.
Mish'ab	Camel-stick.
Mishāsh	Exiguous source of water in sandy ground.
Nu'aim	Southern Cross.
Qaidh	Summer solstice.
Qasr	Fort-like grange.
Qirba (<i>pl.</i> Qarab)	Water-skin (whole goat- or sheep-skin).
Rabī'	Spring.
Raudha	A wooded coomb in desert depression.

Sabkha	Salt-impregnated land.
Safra	The desert.
Saif	Early summer.
Sail	A mountain torrent in spate.
Samad	Manure.
Sāqī (<i>pl.</i> Sawāqī)	An irrigation channel.
Sha'ib	A dry torrent-bed or water-course.
Shuwwān	Shepherds (of goats and sheep).
Simūm	Hot dry wind.
Thamīla	Shallow depression with water.
Thaqb	Shallow water-hole in rock depression.
Thuraiya	The Pleiades.
Wādī	A dry river-bed.

D. RELIGION

Adhān	The call to prayer.
Ahl Kitāb	People of a Book, <i>i.e.</i> Jews and Christians as opposed to idolaters.
Ashā	Evening prayer.
'Asr	Afternoon prayer.
Bain al 'Asrain	The combined prayers of midday and afternoon.
Dhuhr	Midday prayer.
Hadīth (Ahādīth)	Traditions of the Prophet.
Hajj	The pilgrimage to Mecca.
'Id	<i>Muslim</i> feast-day.
"Ignorance," The	The era prior to the appearance of the Prophet (but according to <i>Wahhabi</i> reckoning that before the appearance of Muhammad ibn 'Abdul-wahhab).
Ihrām	White garment donned by pilgrims before entering the sacred territory.
Ikhwān	The <i>Wahhabi</i> brotherhood or inner circle.
Imām	The leader of the prayers.
Islām	The Muhammadan religion.
Jāhiliyya, Al	<i>See</i> "Ignorance."
Jāmi'	The chief mosque of a city.
Jihād	A religious war.
Jinn	A spirit, ghost.
Jum'a	Friday (congregational prayer).
Ka'ba	The sacred "cube" at Mecca.
Kāfir	Infidel, idolater.

- Khutba A sermon.
- Liwān Portico of mosque.
- Maghrib Sunset prayer.
- Mālikī One of the four orthodox schools of *Islam*.
- Masjid Mosque or praying enclosure.
- Mihrāb Niche in wall of Mosque pointing to the *Qibla*.
- Muadhdhin One who calls to prayer.
- Mudaiyyin One who is a *Muslim* or more especially a *Wahhabi*.
- Mushrik Polytheist, infidel.
- Muslim A devotee of the Muhammadan faith.
- Mutawwa' A deacon or teacher of the *Wahhabi* tenets.
- Nāib A proctor.
- Qadhā Making good prayers or fasts not kept at the appropriate time.
- Qādhī Ecclesiastical judge.
- Qibla The prayer-direction, *i.e.* towards the Ka'ba.
- Qurān The Muhammadan scriptures.
- Rik'at Formal movements of *Muslim* prayer, a section of the prayer.
- Salāt al Maghrib *See* Maghrib.
- Shaikh A high priest.
- Shar' The *Muslim* religious law.
- Shiā' The '*Alid*' faction of *Islam*.
- Shirk Polytheism, infidelity.
- Sūra Chapter of the *Quran*.
- Tafsīr Interpretation or exegesis of the *Quran*.
- Tāghūt The pagan system.
- Takhfif Shortening or combination of prayers during travel.
- Talāmīdh *Muslim* or *Wahhabi* neophytes.
- Talāq Divorce.
- Taqsīr *See* Takhfif.
- 'Ulamā Learned men, especially Divines of the *Wahhabi* Church.
- Wahhābī Follower of Muhammad ibn 'Abdulwahhab.

E. WAR, TRAVEL, ADMINISTRATION, MONEY, CLOTHES,
MISCELLANEOUS

- Abā Mantle.
- Akhāwa Fees exacted by *Badawin* for passage through their territory.
- Amīr Provincial governor.
- Andarūn (*Persian*) Women's apartments in oriental house.
- 'Aqail Professional caravaners or guards recruited from Arabia to protect the pilgrim routes.
- 'Arab Arabs generally, but especially in their peaceful pastoral aspect as opposed to Gom and Badu (*q.v.*).
- 'Arifa ('Arāfa) Lost property (*esp.* camels) recovered by owner.
- Badū *Badawin*, camel-owners, as distinct from 'Arab, *i.e.* shepherds.
- Bairaq War standard, ensign.
- Bait Tent, house.
- al Hukm (Hakūma) Government offices, court of justice.
- — Māl Crown property.
- Baiza A copper coin of Masqat (*Indian Paisa*).
- Barāha Camping ground within a town.
- Barākhīs Conical sand-hillocks.
- Bisht Mantle, same as Abā.
- Burghal A sort of porridge of wheat-meal with meat and gravy.
- Chupattī (*Indian*) Flat unleavened bread.
- Daftar Office, study.
- Dhow Sailing ship.
- Dihan Fat, grease.
- Dīra Range or territory of a *Badawin* tribe; also any large town, *e.g.* Riyadh, is called Al Dīra.
- Diwāniyya Public audience-chamber.
- Falj Horseshoe-shaped pit in *Nafud* tracts.
- Farwa Sheep-skin loin-covering.
- Gharāmīn Conical sand-hillocks.
- Ghazū A raid or expedition.
- 'Ām A general muster of troops for a large expedition.
- Khās A territorial muster of troops for a small expedition.
- Gom *Badawin* on the war-path; any army; also enemy.

- Hadhar Townsfolk, village-folk, as opposed to Badu.
Hajar Stone, rock.
Hākīm Ruler, practically confined to Ibn Sa'ūd himself,
Hākīm of Najd.
Halā Basalt, lava, black volcanic rock, *cf.* Harra.
Hamla Baggage section of caravan.
Hammām Bath.
Hanshalī Brigand.
Harīm Women; so *Harem* or Women's Quarters.
Harra Volcanic rock, lava, *cf.* Halā.
Hasā Generic term for rock; *esp.* limestone.
— Ahmar Red granite.
— Akhdhar Greenstone.
Haumat al Niqy'ān Series of conical sand-hillocks.
- 'Iqt Dried curds.
- Janbiyya Dagger.
Jirīsh Wheat-meal porridge with meat and gravy.
Juss Gypsum, lime.
- Kafiyya Headkerchief.
Kātīb Takhrijiyya Tax-collector.
Khashm Headland.
Khushaim (Khushaiyim) Little headland.
Kitab Camel palanquin for women.
- Liban Milk, buttermilk.
- Madhīf Guest-tent, guest-house.
Maftūl Guard-tower.
Mahnidha Stone oven.
Majlis Public assembly, audience chamber; series of
conical sand-hillocks.
Manzil *Badawin* encampment, stage (of journey).
Maqīl Midday resting-place.
Marāh Evening camp.
Maria Theresa dollar *See* Riyāl.
Marū Marble, quartz.
Maslūt Loophole.
Midkhan Censer for incense.
Mubarrāz *See* Tabrīz; place of encampment after short
march of first day.
Mudīr Government official, director.
Muhallibī A sort of blanc-mange made of milk and sugar.
Munshī Clerk, secretary.
- Nafūd Rolling sand-desert.
Nāīb Official subordinate to *Amir*.
Narjīl Long-stemmed pipe; hubble-bubble.

- Niqa' Conical sand-hillock.
 Nūra Lime.
- Paisa (*Indian*) A copper coin (*see* Baiza).
 Pāra (*Turkish*) A Turkish coin of low value.
 Pāshā (*Turkish*) A high Turkish official, governor.
 Pilaff (*Turkish*) Rice and meat cooked together.
- Qaimāt Small cakes of flour and sugar.
 Qaimī Wheat-meal porridge with meat and gravy.
 Qāim Maqām A Turkish official in charge of a sub-district.
 Qatra Headkerchief, *cf.* Kafīyya.
 Qin Camel-palanquin for women.
 Qumruk (*Turkish*) Customs.
- Rafiq Tribesman accompanying caravan for its safe-conduct.
 Rr' A mountain-pass.
 Riyāl The Maria Theresa dollar or standard coin of Arabia.
- Sā' A standard weight of Arabia, equivalent to 2 *Waznas*.
- Salbūkh Flint, rock.
 Saman Oil, clarified butter.
 Samīl Churn, a skin used for making buttermilk.
 Samm "Say the name of God"; a common invitation before meals and also used in reply to a summons by a superior.
- Sarāi (*Turkish*) Government buildings.
 Shaikh A tribal chief.
 Shurta Police-force.
 Shuyūkh, Al Common designation of Ibn Sa'ud, the Chief *par excellence*.
- Sirwāl Baggy pantaloons.
 Sultān The Ottoman Sultan.
 Sunafira Negroes, equivalent of 'Abīd.
 Sūq Market-place.
- Tabrīz Customary short march of first day of a journey.
 Takrijīyya, Kātīb Tax-collector.
 Tanwīn Sounding the *n* of case-endings as in classical Arabic.
- Ta's Conical sand-hillock.
 Tawīla A curiously shaped copper token of the Hasā.
 Thaub A long-sleeved shirt or smock.
 Timman (*Temmen*) Rice.
- 'Ushr Tithes, the common tax.
- Wakil Agent, representative.

Wāli	Provincial governor (<i>Turkish</i>).
Wasm	<i>Badawin</i> property mark or brand.
Wazna	A standard weight of Arabia, equivalent to the weight of 50-60 <i>Riyals</i> according to locality.
Wilāyat	Province (<i>Turkish</i>).
Yūzbāshī	A Turkish military rank, captain.
Zabūn	Long coat worn under <i>Aba</i> .
Zakāt	Government tax.
— al Arūdh	Land-tax.
Zarnīkh	An acid camel-medicine.
Zinjabīl	Ginger-tea.

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