# UNDER THE ABSOLUTE AMIR

FRANK A.MARTIN

UNDER THE ABSOLUTE AMIR



AMIR HABIBULLAH KHAN.

[Frontispiece.

# UNDER THE ABSOLUTE AMIR

#### BY

#### FRANK A. MARTIN

FOR RIGHT YEARS ENGINEER-IN-CHIEF SUCCESSIVELY TO THE AMIRS ABOUR
RAHMAN AND HARIBULLAH, AND FOR THE GREATER PART OF THAT
PERIOD THE ONLY ENGLISHMAN IN KABUL

Illustrated by the Author's Drawings and Photographs,
and by other Photographs



LONDON AND NEW YORK
HARPER & BROTHERS
45 ALBEMARLE STREET, W.,
1907

## CONTENTS

#### CHAPTER I

ON THE ROAD  Order of march—Soldiers and guards—Method of carrying goods by pack animals—Description of camps—Marches—Welcome given to Sirdar Nasrullah at villages and cities—Description of country passed through—Kandahar—Amir and the moullah who took refuge in the Kandahar Sanctuary	PAGE
CHAPTER II	
ON THE ROAD—continued	-
Method of fishing in the rivers—Route through Khilat and Mukur to Ghazni and distance from Kandahar—Cold and snow on journey—Ghazni—Robberies and murders on roads before Amir Abdur Rahman's time—Villages and cultivation en route—Arrival in Kabul and reception of Sirdar Nasrullah by Amir	16
KABUL	
The Mihman khana or Guest-house—Description of hamams (Turkish baths)—Description of people met with on roads and streets—Amir Abdur Rahman—Description of palace and audience chamber, and his reception of me—Situation of Kabul and description of country around—Kabul city, its bazars, streets, and filth—Water-supply and drainage systems—Sanitary arrangements—Pariah dogs and crows scavenging city	33
• CHAPTER IV	
KABUL—continued	
How streets are governed—City magistrate—Robberies and murders —Bazar shops—Style of palaces and better-class houses— Climate of Kabul	47

#### CHAPTER V

MANNERS AND CUSTOMS	
Belief in the supernatural—Dress of men—Complexion—Character of people—Description of various tribes—Languages and schools—Feuds between families—How holidays are spent by the people—Singing and musical instruments—Games and amusements	PAGE
CHAPTER VI	
MANNERS AND CUSTOMS—continued	
Superstitions, fairies, and devils—A curious legend—Astrologers—Children singing prayers on roofs to avert calamity—Different foods in use—Smoking and tobacco—The Amir's chief physician—Snuff—Method of keeping warm in winter—How time is kept—Weddings of different classes—Funerals	78
CHAPTER VII	
AMIR ABDUR RAHMAN	
Form of government—Abuse of authority—Amir's food and drinking water and taster—Soldiers and horses always ready for flight—Amir's habits—Amir's amusements, attendants, etc.—Amir's feelings towards England—Amir's views on Afridi rising and Boer War—Amir's stratagem	98
CHAPTER VIII	
AMIR ABDUR RAHMAN-continued	
Amir's sons and his treatment of them—Princes and their duties and durbars—Food supplied by Government to members of royal family—How officials are paid—Civil and Military titles—Court life and officials—Law courts—Amir's lingering illness,	•
death, and burial—Rumours of rising—Fears of populace—Burial of household treasures—Plots to get body—Coronation of Amir Habibullah—New Amir's promises of Reform—Amusements	120
CHAPTER IX	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

#### PRISONS AND PRISONERS

Kotwal and Kotwali (magistrate and police court)—Policemen as thieves—Description of prisons—Description of how prisoners

are treated and their irons—The old well in Bala Hisar—The spy system—Cutting a man's throat—False reporting—Fanah	PAGE
(wedge) tortures	142
CHAPTER X	
TORTURES AND METHODS OF EXECUTION	,
Amir's iron rule—Hanging by hair and skinning alive—Beating to death with sticks—Cutting men in pieces—Throwing down mountain-side—Starving to death in cages—Boiling woman to soup and man drinking it before execution—Punishment by exposure and starvation—Scaffold scenes—Burying alive—Throwing into soap boilers—Cutting off hands—Blinding—Tying to bent trees and disrupting—Blowing from guns—Hanging, etc.	157
· CHAPTER XI	ı
LIFE OF EUROPEANS IN KABUL	
Life in Kabul—Houses and gardens—Guards and danger from "Ghazis"— Allowances given wives—Servants and swindling.	173
CHAPTER XII	
CHAPTER XII LIFE OF EUROPEANS IN KABUL—continued	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	192
LIFE OF EUROPEANS IN KABUL—continued  Lawlessness—Food: Raising cattle, sheep, fowls, etc.—Presents from princes and others—Famines in Kabul—Cholera—Moullah's pilgrimage and preaching—Use of roofs of houses—Work and working hours—Amusements—Hindu dealers and old curios—Festival visits to Amir and princes—Europeans	192
LIFE OF EUROPEANS IN KABUL—continued  Lawlessness—Food: Raising cattle, sheep, fowls, etc.—Presents from princes and others—Famines in Kabul—Cholera—Moullah's pilgrimage and preaching—Use of roofs of houses—Work and working hours—Amusements—Hindu dealers and old curios—Festival visits to Amir and princes—Europeans	192
LIFE OF EUROPEANS IN KABUL—continued  Lawlessness—Food: Raising cattle, sheep, fowls, etc.—Presents from princes and others—Famines in Kabul—Cholera—Moullah's pilgrimage and preaching—Use of roofs of houses—Work and working hours—Amusements—Hindu dealers and old curios—Festival visits to Amir and princes—Europeans tried by jury—Letters, cost of postage—Interpreters	

#### CHAPTER XIV

CHAPTER AIV	
TRADES AND COMMERCE	<b>.</b>
Amir's interest in mechanical tools, guns, etc.—Workshops—Consumption of fuel—Ustads and workmen—Pay of men—Trades, shopkeepers, and merchants—Produce of country—Exports and imports—Irrigation of crops and fights about water—Caravans and methods of carrying freight—Weights and measures—Mirzas and offices—Debt collecting—Hindoos and Hindoo money-lenders—Mint and coinage of country	PAG1
• CHAPTER XV	
GEOLOGICAL CONDITIONS OF THE COUNTRY	
Kabul valley once crater of volcano—Earthquakes—Kabul once a large lake—Mines outcropping, gold, lead, copper, coal, etc.—Rivers, and gold in them—Existence of kept secret for fear of trouble—Turkestan mines—The question of fuel for Kabul	•
workshops—Local supply exhausted—Coal under the valley of Kabul	25
·CHAPTER XVI	
* RELIGION	
Suni and Shiah—Moullahs and their influence on the people—Jihads or holy wars—The Koran—Late Amir's distrust of Moullahs—Holy men, fakirs, and holy graves—Madmen and reverence paid them as God-stricken—Sayid and Hafiz—Beggars and alms—Stoning to death for religious offences—Prayers—Punishments for not knowing prayers—Musjids—Ramazan and fastings—Haj—Afghan colony in Australia—Lawful and unlawful food—Plurality of wives	• 26
CHAPTER XVII	
POLITICAL SITUATION	
Amir's policy in killing off leading men of country to ensure his son's reign—Dwindling revenue—Why Amir could not meet Lord Curzon in India—Russian encroachment on frontier—Russian influence in Kabul—Afghanistan a menace to Russian approach towards India—Afghan rule cheapest means of keeping unruly tribes in order—Policy to keep the Afghans well	

armed—Sympathy with English justice and government—Influence of British Agent on the people—Why rail ays are not wanted in Afghanistan—Reason rich mines are left unworked—Seaboard wanted by Amir on Beloochistan coast—Internal policy of Amir Abdur Rahman	289
CHAPTER XVIII	
, ROAD FROM KABUL TO PESHAWAR	
Difficulty of getting permission to enter Afghanistan and to leave it —Description of country passed through—Camping-places on way down and distances—Description of Jelalabad City— Usbeg horseback game of Buz-bazee—Kabul river at Jelalabad and beyond—The musak—Summer heat—The last day's	200
journey	308

# LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

TO FACE	PAGE
Amir Habibullah Khan Frontispiece	
THE SHAHZADA ON THE MARCH FROM KANDAHAR TO KABUL (From a drawing by the Author)	8
SIRDAR MAHOMED OMAR KHAN AND STAFF	24
AMAR ABDUR RAHMAN IN EVERYDAY DURBAR. SIRDAR HABI- BULLAH (PRESENT AMIR) SITTING WITH HIM	40
THE MIHMAN KHANA (GUEST-HOUSE), KABUL	48
Portion of Garden attached to my House—Saint's Grave in the Corner of Garden	48
GROUP OF AFGHAN GUARDS AND SERVANTS—TAKEN IN COMPOUND OF MY HOUSE—KITCHEN AT THE BACK	80 /
MARRIAGE PARTY OF THE "Upper Ten." BRIDE AND WAITING-  WOMEN CARRIED IN LITTERS	88
MARRIAGE PARTY OF POORER CLASS—BRIDEGROOM AND BRIDE FOLLOWED BY GIRL CARRYING THE BRIDE'S CLOTHES (From a drawing by the Author)	96
AMIR ABDUR RAHMAN AND OFFICIALS AT DINNER	<b>104</b>
PRINCE INIATULIAH—ELDEST SON OF AMIR HABIBULIAH KHAN —AND STAFF	120

# List of Illustrations

1 20 200	
Amir Abdur Rakman Khan	128
KABULI WOMAN'S INDOOR DRESS	200
NEW PORTION OF KABUL WORKSHOPS, WITH THE SIRDAR'S	
Bungalow and Office in Centre	232
Soldiers on Guard in Garden outside the Kabul Work-	. •
SHOPS EATING FOOD	240
(From a drawing by the Author	
GROUP OF KABUL MIRZAS (WRITERS, OR CLERKS)	248 /
THE SERAI AT INGDALAR, ON THE ROAD FROM KABUL TO	
Peshawar	312

#### INDEX

A

Abdur Rahman, Amir--Admiration for Gladstone, Bismarck, MacMahon, and General White, 118-119 Afghans in Australia, and, 284 Amusements, 105-108 Anecdote of, when at war with his family, 117-118 Anecdote of, when in Russia, 116 Attendants (slave boys), 108-110 Attitude towards moullahs, 269 Attitude towards working mines, 261, 305 Aversion to railways, 305 Burial, 130 Character, 117, 118 Conduct at festivals, 207 Customs, 105, 106 Death, 126 Deserted during earthquake, 256 Doctor and medicine, 104 Drinking-water, 104 Favourites, 124 Fled from cholera to Paghman, 162, 200 Fond of flowers, 107 Food, 103 . Government, 98 seq., 102 Guard, 105 Hat with diamond star, 133 Imported Russian spy system, 151 Interest in trade and mechanics, 229, 233

Abdur Rahman, Amir—continued— Method of putting down robbery, 28 Offence of writing reports concerning him to the Indian Government, 152 On Afridi rising, 110-112 On English Parliament, 114 Palaces, 51-52, 102 Personal appearance, 37 Petitions to, 138 Plans for his country, 113, 117, 304 Policy of getting rid of influential men, 289 seq. Policy towards England, 110, 113 seq., 123, 208 Preparations for fighting or travelling, 104 Punishments, 157 seq., 162 seq., 170, 300 Reads letter from spy in Russia to author, 303 Reception of author, 38 Reception of Nasrullah Khan, Sons, his treatment of them, 120, 121, 293 Stays at Nasrullah's house, 121 Story of Moullah and, 15 Subjugated the Hazaras and Kafris, Sufferings from gout, 108, 125 Title, "Light of Religion and Faith," 123, 133

Abdur Rahman, Amir—continued— Tomb prepared at Kila Asham Khan, 129 Views on Boer War, 115 Afghanistan— As a buffer state, 298 Condition of country for warfare, 226 Difficult to enter, 308 Afghans---Admire fat men, 89 Characteristics, 61, 62, 65 seq., 78, 92, 100, 138, 227, 276 Colony in Australia, 283, 284 Complexion, 61 Discontented, 298 Family feuds, 66 Fond of children, 184 Lost tribes of Israel and, 62 Mode of meeting friends, 6 Policy of arming, 300 Religious fanatics, 288 Sympathy with English justice and government, 301 Workman, 235 Afridi rising, 110 Aminoolah, Sirdar, 110, 120 Amirs---Internal policy, 307 Powers and duties, 98 Amusements, 68, 205 Animals, clean and unclean, 284 Apricots, 239 Arabic, children taught to read, 65 Arak fortified palace, 36 Abdur Rahman's body taken to, 128 Described, 51, 52 Army, 299. As a fighting machine, 225-227 Generals have no knowledge of modern warfare, 225 Asman Heights, 162, 164 Water-marked, 259 Astrologers, 84

Author-Accompanies Shahzada to Kabul, 2 Appointment and work as engineer, 231-233 Assaying and reporting on minerals, 262 Attacked by Ghazis, 181 Exhibition of cinematograph, 141 First visit to Kabul, 1889, 166 Hindustani servant, 187 House and garden in Kabul, 177 Illness at Kandahar, 19 Inspects powder-shop, 183 Journey from Kabul to Peshawar, 308 seq. On jury, 208 Presents from princes, 196 Quarters at Kabul, 33, 41 Quarters at Kandahar, 14 Received by Amir, 35, 36 seq. Ride from Kabul to Peshawar, 11, 309 seg. Riding and cycling, 176 Shooting on chamans, 175 Story of servants' superstition, 78 Ayoob Khan, 112, 293

В

Baber, summer palace at, 52
Baghibala palace, 52, 107
Abdur Rahman dies in, 127
Bala Hisar, Kabul, raised to the ground, 303
Bala Hisar, well in, 149
Barikab, 311, 314
Barracks, 219
Basawal, 316
Bazars, buying in, 190, 192 seq.
Bazars, lawlessness in, 192
Beating with sticks, 160
Blizzard, 312
Blue pigeon, 174, 176
Boer war, 115

Boistan serai palace, 36, 52

Abdul Rahman, buried in, 130

Audience chamber in, 38

Bribery, 100

British Agent in Kabul, 301

Brown, General Sir J., meets Shahzada at Chaman, 1

Budkhark, 311

Burial of household treasure, 129

Buying in bazar, 190, 192 seq.

C

Camel meat, 88 Camels, ill-adapted for travelling over now, 24 Camps, description of, 8 Caravans, 242 Carpets, 240 Carriers for hire, 195 Cattle-breeding, 240 Cavagnari massacred, 303 Chaman railway terminus near Afghan frontier, 1 Chamans, 174 Character of people, 64 seq. Children, method of naming, 286 Children singing prayers on roof to avert calamity, 86 Chillum described, 89 Cholera epidemics, 45, 55, 87, 137, 162, 199, 200 Climate of Kabul, 53 seq. Cloth manufactured, 240 Coal, 260, 263-264 Coinage and mint, 251 Cold and snow, 23, 25, 54 Copper ores, 260 Court jester, 108, 207 Courtship and marriage, 92 seq. Cows, 194 Curios, Hindoo dealers and, 206 Curzon, Lord, requests Amir to visit him in Peshawar, 296

D

Daka, Afghan frontier post, 3161 Daly, Mrs., lady doctor, 130, 182, 185 Not allowed to visit the Queen Sultana, 295 Treating cholera cases, 200 Dances, 72 Dancing-girls, 71 Darwaza Ghazni pass, 29 Death penalty, 98 Debt collecting, 250 · Deh Afghanan, 35, 177 Dogs, 27, 46, 285 Donkeys, small size of, 14 Dress of men, 58 Drills, 214 Duck-shooting, 108, 175 Durbars, 99, 100, 105, 123 On festivals, 206 Durrah-i-Yusef, coal at, 263 Dust storms, 54

 $\mathbf{E}$ 

Earthquakes, 255 seq.
Elephant, story of mad, 139
Englishmen dining with Amir, 103
Europeans in Kabul, 123, 130, 173
seq.
Attend durbar on festivals, 206
Laws and, 208
Women and children, 184
Evil eye, the, 86
Execution, methods of, 168
Exports, 239

F

Fairies, 80 Fakirs, 271, 273
False reporting, 153
Famine of 1903, 197

"Lanah" (wedge) torture, 153-155, Z18 Fanatics (ghazis), 181 Fat men, 89 Fatehabad, 311 Festivals, 279–281 Firman, 185 Fish in Kabul river, 175 Fishing in rivers, method of, 17 Fleischer family, 130 Fleischer, Mr., murdered, 175 Fleischer, Mrs., her German nurse, 185 Flour, price of, 194 Food, 87-89, 194-195 Lawful and unlawful, 284 Fowls, duck, geese, etc., raising, 194 Freight-carrying, 242 Fruit, dried, 239 Fuel in Government workshops, 230, 234, 263, 264 Funerals, 96–97

G

Games, 76 Gandamak, 311 Geology of country, 254 seq. Ghazni, 23, 29; described, 24 Ghulam Hyder, 289 Girdi Kutch, 316 Girls become "purdah" about eight, 77 Gold, 260 Gold mine, an abandoned, 20 Government, 98, 101 Government stores, 102 Governors of Kandahar, 13 Grapes, 239 Gravestones, 96-97 Guards given to European servants of Government, 181 Gulistan serai, Queen Sultana's palace, 36, 52, 128

H

Habibullah Khan, Amir, 30, 31, 120 Acknowledged Amir, 127 Amusements, 139-141 Attendants, 109 Attitude towards fakirs, 273 Attitude towards moullahs, 270 Characteristics, 141, 207 Conduct on Abdur Rahman's death, 127 seg., 294 Coronation, 132-134 Desires seaboard, 306 Disallowed petitions, 138 Forms a parliament, 124 In Arak, 137, 294 C Interest in machinery, 230 Nominal head of army, 121 Position difficult, 298 Precautions regarding his food and drink, 104 Promises of reform, 137 Remains in Arak during cholera epidemic, 201 Speech at coronation, 133–134 Story of his cruelty, 161 Haddah moullah, 110-112 Hafiz, 273 Haj, pilgrimages to Mecca, 281 Hamams (Turkish baths) described, 34 Hamilton, Lieutenant, 225 Hazaras, 63 Coolies, 186 Mulberry diet, 87 Servants, 190 Heat during summer months, 320 Hindeki, summer palace at, 52 Amir Habibullah at, 297 Hindu dealers and curios, 206 Money-lenders in Kabul, 251 Hindustani servants and swindling, 187 seq.Holidays, how spent, 69 Horse raising, 240 Houses of Kabul described, 50

Ι

Ignorance of numbers and telling the time, 92
Imports, 244
Lisurrection expected on death of Abdur Rahman, 128, 131, 135, 295
Interpreters, 211
Irrigation, 13, 42, 241

J

Jagdalak, 311
Jelalabad, 311—
Described, 315, 317
District, tropical fruits in, 239
Governor of, 112
To Khyber, country between, 320
To Peshawar, five days' journey, 316
Jidrani knife-dancers, 72
Jihad (religious war), 112, 203, 226, 267, 269, 299
"Jubah," account of, 73 seq.
Jumrood fort, 316

K

Kabob, 88, 103

Kabul—

Bazar shops, 49

British agent in, 301

Climate, 53 seq.

Adapted for fruit-growing, 239

Description of city and country round, 42 seq.

Houses described, 50

Kotwali and soldier guards, 145

Kotwali office, 143

Mihman Khana, or guest-house, 33

Palaces, 51

People met in streets, 36

Kabul—continued— Prisons in, 146 seq. Robberies in, 47, 144 Russian influence in, 297 To Peshawar, eight days' journey, 309 "Wardi" sounded, 49 Workshops, 234 Kabul river, 42 At Jelalabad, 316, 319 Kabul valley, crater of ancient volcano, 254 Once a lake, 258 Kabulis, characteristics, 61, 62, 66, Kabulis, consume large quantities of tea, 89 Kafris, 63 Boys punished for deserting, 167 Kandahar— Described, 13, 14 District tropical fruits in, 239 Nasrullah Khan's stay at, 12 seq. Kandaharis, characteristics, 63 Khilat, 22, 29 "Khilat," robes of honour, 134 Khuskh, Russian railway to, 114 Khyber Pass closed, 196 Khyber Pass, opened twice a week for travellers, 314 Kila Durani, 29 Kila Hasham Khan, summer palace of Queen Sultana at, 52 Abdur Rahman's tomb prepared at, 129 Kila Kazee, 30 Knife-dancers, 72 Kohistan, earthquakes in, 257 Koochee people, 88 As carriers, 242 Women, 243 Koran, account of, 268 Kotwal (magistrate), 138, 142 seq. At Chaman terminus, story of, 6 Duties of, 47

Ktwali sepoys (policemen), 48, 143

seq.
Thieving propensities, 178-180.
Kotwali stations, 145

"Kro," the unit of distance, 10, 245
Kuzilbash people, 266

#### $\mathbf{L}$

Ladysmith, defence of, 119
Languages of Afghanistan, 63-64
Latabund Pass, 310, 314
Letter-writers in bazars, 50
Letters, 209
How carried, 210
Postage, 211
Loneliness of life in Kabul, 173
Lunatics, 271
Lundi Kotal, British frontier post, 316, 322

#### M

Mahomed Ali, Sirdar, 120 Mahomed Omar, Sirdar, 30, 110, 120, 126, 133, 294 Acknowledges Habibullah as Amir, 127 Mahomedzai family, allowance from Government, 122 Mahommedan belief on true religions, 202 Marches, length of, 10, 25 Marriage customs, 94-95 Maulavi Najmudeen Aghondzada, Haddah moullah, 110-112 Melons, 317 Mills for grinding corn, 241 Mines, not worked, 261, 305 Mines, out-cropping, 260 Mirzas (clerks), 245 seq. Moullahs— Influence and practices, 135, 267, 274

Moullahs—continued—
Preaching a new religion, 202
Story of Amir and, 15
Mukur, 22, 23
Mulberry diet, 87
Munzil Bagh, 19
Musak, for carrying water and crossing rivers described, 318
Musical instruments, 70
At Kandahar, 22
Musjids, 277
Mussulman year, how reckoned, 279

#### N

Nasrullah Khan, Shahzada, 40, 120 Builds house like Dorchester House, 121 Abdur Rahman's Conduct on death, 126, 128, 133 Entry into Kabul, 31 Favourite wife dies of cholera, 201 Head of offices and mirzas, 121 Inspecting troops, 136 Journey from Chaman to Kabul, 2 seq. Knowledge of his religion, 203 Mission to England, its object, 110 Routes from and to Kabul, 12 Stay in Kandahar, 12, 21 Visit to England, 1895...1 Welcomed at villages and cities, 5, 11, 24

#### 0

Officers, titles, and promotion, 233 Officials, 99, 101, 103, 109 Power over Abdur Rahman, 125 Princes and, 121 Salaries, 122 Titles, 123

Officials—continued—
Trantment of English residents, 123
Workmen and, 236
Old uniforms, 60
'Oud Khels, thief tribe, 221-223
Oxus river, gold in, 260

P

Pack animals, 4, 242, 320 Paghman, summer palace at, 52 Abdur Rahman at, 162 Palaces in Kabul, 51 Parliament, 124 Persian, the Court language, 64 Petitions to Amir, 138 Pilau, 88, 103 Plots to get Abdur Rahman's body, 129 Political situation, 289 seq. Postage on letters and magazines, 211 Powder-making, accidents in, 237 Prayers, 276 Princes, Royal, their position and treatment, 120-122 Prisons, 302 In Kabul, 146 seq. Well in Bala Hisar, 149 Prisoners: food and treatment, 148-150 Prisoners, revolt of, 147 Provisions from India, 194 Pul-i-Bagrami, Amir's shooting-box at, 139 Punishments, 149 seq., 157 seq. Pushtoo, 63

Q

Quail-shooting, 174, 176
Queen Sultana, 30
Influence, 126
Lived at Gulistan serai, 294

R

Racing, 75 Rafts for crossing river, 317 Railways, why not wanted, 305 Railways would be easy to make in Afganistan, 29 Ramazan fast, 277 Regimental bands, 223, 224 Regiments, how named, 220 Religion, 266 seq. Crimes and offences, 274 Revenue of country, 296 Road from Chaman to Kandahar, 29 Robberies— And murders on roads, 27 By collectors of revenue, 123 . In Kabul, 47, 144 Roberts, Lord, march to Kandahar, 113, 114 Roberts, Lord, rased Bala Hisar, 303 Roofs of houses used for exercise and sleeping, 205 Route to Kabul through Khilat, Mukur, and Ghazni, 22 Routes from India to Afghanistan, 12 Rupees, 252 Russian encroachments on frontier, Russian influence in Kabul, 297 Russian railway to Khuskh, 114

S

"Sandelee," for warming rooms, described, 90
Sayids, 272
Schools, 64
Seaboard desired, 306
Serais, 312
Servants in Kabul, 186
Shahrara palace, 52

S aitons (demons), stories of, 81 seq. Sheep raising, 194 Shere Ali, Amir, story of chief of 'Oud Khels and, 221 Shiah sect, 266 Shinwari tribe, 112 Shooting near Kabul, 174 Silk, where produced, 240 Singing, 70 Sirdar, title conferred only on Amir's sons, 30 Smoking, 89 Snipe-shooting, 175 Snuff-taking, 90. Soldiers— And arms, 213 seq. Dress, 59, 213 Field-cooking utensils, 219 Guards, 3, 145 Length of service, 219 Medals, 218 Mode of life, 220 Pay, 218, increased, 136 Qualities, 225 Ready to revolt on Abdur Rahman's death, 131, 135-137, 295 Uniforms, 216 Spies, favourite accusation of, 152 Spies in foreign countries, 303, 306 Sponges, legend about, 84 Spy system, 99, 151 Abolished, 134 Stealing, punishment for, 166 Story-tellers, 75 ... Sundials, 91 Suni sect, 266 Superstition, stories of, 78 seq. Swordstick combats, 73

T

Tea imported, 244
Timber, 240, 317
Time, how kept, 91-92
Tirah campaign, 300
Its effect on traffic, 196
Tobacco, 89
Tortures, 153 seq., 302
Trade and commerce, 229 seq.
Treasury, public and private, 101
Turkestanis, 63

U,

Usbeg game of "Buz-bazee," 315 Usbeg Lancers, 3 Usbegs, 63

W

Warming rooms, method of, 90
Weddings of different classes, 94-95
Weights and measures, 245
White, General, defence of Ladysmith, 119
Wives, plurality of, 287
Working hours, 205
Workmen, foreman and, 236
Pay of, 238
Workshops, 229 seq., 234
Women, laws of "purdah" suspended in time of war, 227
Women, not valued in Kabul, 198
Wrestling matches, 74

Y.

Yakoob Khan, 112, 293

THE END

# The Dawn in Russia.

By H. W. NEVINSON.

Demy Svo.

7s. 6d. net (post free 7s. 11d.).

Illustrated by suppressed Revolutionary Cartoons.

"None of the numberless books on Russia has given anything like such a vivid impression of the country at this supreme crisis."—Truth.

"A brilliant book—vivid and convincing. A most comprehensive

survey of recent history."-Tribune.

"A brilliant book. It should open the eyes of all to the significance of the tremendous event which is in progress in Russia."—The Speaker.

"The finest book about Russia ever written."—Sunday Sun.

# In the Uttermost East:

Being an Account of Investigations among the Natives and Russian Convicts of the Island- of Sakhalin, with Notes of Travel in Japan, Korea, Siberia, and Manchuria.

#### By CHARLES H. HAWES.

With 70 Illustrations and 3 Maps, Demy 8vo, cloth extra. 16s.

"Unusually interesting and finely illustrated."—Daily Telegraph.

"Uncommonly well written."-Standard.

# Siberia and the Exile System.

By GEORGE KENNAN,

Profusely Illustrated.

Two vols. Demy 8vo, cloth extra, gilt tops. 32s.

"A copious, authentic, and very striking record. Contains the most satisfactory description of Siberia which has yet been written in English."—The Times.

HARPER & BROTHERS, 45, ALBEMARLE ST., LONDON, W.

# Sporting Trips of a Subaltern.

By CAPTAIN B. R. M. GLOSSOP.

Profusely Illustrated, demy 8vo., 10s. 6d.

"Here we have the book of a famous big-game shot in which simplicity and even naïveté are the primary note. . . . One can read of the hunting of nearly all the sorts of game. . . . Illustrated with the best photographs we have seen."—Standard.

# A Modern Slavery.

The Present Slave Trade in Portuguese W. Africa.

By H. W. NEVINSON..

Demy 8vo. Illustrated. Price. 6s.

A thrilling story of Mr. Nevinson's expedition to the heart of the slave trade country, and the revelations which are now receiving the attention of the British Government.

# 'Twixt Sirdar and Menelik.

An Account of a Year's Expedition from Zeila to Cairo through unknown Abyssinia.

By the late CAPTAIN M. S. WELLBY (18th Hussars).

Very Fully Illustrated. Demy 8vo, cloth extra. 16s.

"The description of the practically unknown country through which the traveller passed ... the curious account of the 'devil workers' of 'Walamo, and the Theory of the Shangkallas, that the white men are born of thunder and can cause rain, are full of interest. The book, indeed, is full of interest from many points of view, and is so brightly written that it might be read as a mere tale of adventure."—Athenæum.

HARPER & BROTHERS, 45, ALBEMARLE ST., LONDON, W.