

*BENGAL DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

---

MURSHIDABAD.

[*Price—In India, Rs. 3 ; in England, 4s. 6d.*]

Published at the BENGAL SECRETARIAT BOOK DEPÔT,  
Writers' Buildings, Calcutta.

OFFICIAL AGENTS.

*In India—*

MESSRS. THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta and Simla.  
MESSRS. NEWMAN & Co., Calcutta.  
MESSRS. HIGGINBOTHAM & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. THACKER & Co., LTD., Bombay.  
MESSRS. A. J. COMBRIDGE & Co., Bombay.  
THE SUPERINTENDENT, AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION PRESS, Rangoon.  
MRS. RADHABAI ATMABAM SAGOON, Bombay.  
MESSRS. R. CAMBRAY & Co., Calcutta.  
RAI SAHIB M. GULAB SINGH & SONS, Proprietors of the Mufid-i-am Press, Lahore, Punjab.  
MESSRS. THOMPSON & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. S. MURTHY & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. GOPAL NARAYAN & Co., Bombay.  
MESSRS. B. BANERJEE & Co., 25, Cornwallis Street, Calcutta.  
MESSRS. S. K. LAHIRI & Co., Printers and Booksellers, College Street, Calcutta.  
MESSRS. V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Booksellers, &c., Madras.  
MESSRS. D. B. TARAPOREVALA & SONS, Booksellers, Bombay.  
MESSRS. G. A. NATESON & Co., Madras.  
MR. N. B. MATHUR, Superintendent, Nazir Kanum Hind Press, Allahabad.  
THE CALCUTTA SCHOOL BOOK SOCIETY, 59, Bow Bazar, Calcutta, and at Dacca.  
MR. SUNDER PANDURANG, Bombay.  
MESSRS. A. M. AND J. FERGUSON, Ceylon.  
MESSRS. TEMPLE & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. COMBRIDGE & Co., Madras.  
MESSRS. A. CHAND & Co., Lahore.  
BABU S. C. TALUKDAR, Proprietor, Students & Co., Cooch Behar.  
MESSRS. RAMCHANDRA GOVIND AND SON, Booksellers and Publishers, Kalbadevi, Bombay.  
MESSRS. BUTTERWORTH & Co. (INDIA), LTD., Calcutta.  
THE WELDON LIBRARY, 18-5, Chowringhee Road, Calcutta.  
MESSRS. M. C. SARKAR & SONS, 75, Harrison Road, Calcutta.  
THE PROPRIETOR OF THE NEWAL KISHORE PRESS, Lucknow.  
THE STANDARD LITERATURE COMPANY Limited, 13-1, Old Court House Street, Calcutta.

*In England—*

MESSRS. A. CONSTABLE & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W. C.  
MESSRS. GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S. W.  
MESSRS. KEGAN, PAUL, TRENCH, TRÜBNER & Co., 68-74, Carter Lane, London, E. C.  
MR. B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.  
MESSRS. W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, Ludgate Hill, London, E. C.  
MESSRS. P. S. KING & SON, 2 & 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S. W.  
MESSRS. H. S. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E. C.  
MESSRS. B. H. BLACKWELL, 50-51, Broad Street, Oxford.  
MESSRS. DEIGHTON BELL & Co., Trinity Street, Cambridge.  
MESSRS. LUZAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W. C.  
MESSRS. OLIVER AND BOYD, Tweeddale Court, Edinburgh.  
MESSRS. E. PONSONBY, Limited, 116, Grafton Street, Dublin.  
MR. T. FISHER UNWIN, Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C.

*On the Continent—*

MR. ERNEST LEBOUX, Rue Bonaparte, Paris, France.  
MR. MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland.

BENGAL DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

---

MURSHIDABAD.

BY  
L. S. S. O'MALLEY,  
INDIAN CIVIL SERVICE.



CALCUTTA:  
THE BENGAL SECRETARIAT BOOK DEPÔT.  
1914.

## PREFACE.

---

I DESIRE to acknowledge, with gratitude, the assistance rendered by Babu Harendra Krishna Mitra, Head Clerk of the Bengal Census office, in reading and checking the proofs. The District Magistrate of Murshidabad has also been so kind as to have each chapter examined in his office.

L. S. S. O'M.

## PLAN OF CONTENTS.

---

	PAGES.
I. PHYSICAL ASPECTS... ..	1—18
II. HISTORY ... ..	19—68
III. THE PEOPLE ... ..	69—80
IV. PUBLIC HEALTH ... ..	81—96
V. AGRICULTURE ... ..	97—107
VI. NATURAL CALAMITIES ... ..	108—119
VII. RENTS, WAGES AND PRICES ... ..	120—123
VIII. INDUSTRIES, MANUFACTURES AND TRADE ... ..	124—149
IX. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION ... ..	150—154
X. LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION ... ..	155—163
XI. GENERAL ADMINISTRATION ... ..	164—166
XII. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT ... ..	167—168
XIII. EDUCATION ... ..	169—172
XIV. GAZETTEER ... ..	173—225
INDEX ... ..	227—231

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

## CHAPTER I.

### PHYSICAL ASPECTS.

PAGE

GENERAL DESCRIPTION—Boundaries—Natural divisions—Rārḥ—Hijāl—Bāgrī—HILLS—LINES OF DRAINAGE—RIVER SYSTEM—Ganges or Padma—Bhāgirathi—Bhairab—Jalangi—Siālmāri—Gobra Nullah—Bārelai—Dwārka or Bābla—Other rivers—CHANGES IN RIVER COURSES—MAINTENANCE OF NAVIGABLE CHANNELS—LAKES AND MARSHES—BOTANY—WILD ANIMALS—GAME BIRDS—REPTILES—FISH—CLIMATE ...	1—18
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------

## CHAPTER II.

### HISTORY.

EARLY HISTORY—EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS—REBELLION OF SUBHA SINGH—THE DIWANI AND NIZAMAT—TRANSFER OF THE CAPITAL—MUGHAL VICEROYS—Murshid Kuli Khān, 1704—25—Shuja-ud-daula, 1725—39—Sarfarāz Khān, 1739—40—Ali Vardi Khān, 1740—56—Marāṭha wars—Relations with the English—Sirāj-ud-daula, 1756—57—Capture of Cossimbazar—Downfall of Sirāj-ud-daula—Mir Jafar Khān, 1757—61—Mir Kāsim, 1761—63—The end of Mughal rule—EARLY BRITISH ADMINISTRATION—Revenue Councils—The Committee of Circuit—The Resident—Appointment of Collectors—MUTINY OF 1857—FORMATION OF THE DISTRICT—THE LATER NAWABS—THE SETHS OF MURSHIDABAD ...	19—63
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------

## CHAPTER III.

### THE PEOPLE.

GROWTH OF POPULATION—DENSITY—MIGRATION—TOWNS—VILLAGES—RELIGIONS—Hindus and Musalmāns—Animists—Christians—Jais—CASTES AND TRIBES—CASTE GOVERNMENT—Bāgdīs—Chains—Sheikhs—FAIRS AND RELIGIOUS GATHERINGS ...	69—80
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------

## CHAPTER IV.

## PUBLIC HEALTH.

PAGES

GENERAL CONDITIONS—SPECIAL INQUIRIES—TYPES OF FEVER—INFIRMITIES—MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS—LUNATIC ASYLUM—VACCINATION ...	81—96
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------

## CHAPTER V.

## AGRICULTURE.

GENERAL CONDITIONS—IRRIGATION—SOILS—AREA UNDER CULTIVATION—PRINCIPAL CROPS—Rice—Other cereals and pulses—Oilseeds—Jute—MISCELLANEOUS—Mulberry cultivation—Indigo cultivation—PASTURAGE—AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION ...	97—107
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------

## CHAPTER VI.

## NATURAL CALAMITIES.

FAMINES—Famine of 1769—70—FAMINE OF 1866—Famine of 1874—Famine of 1897—FLOODS—EMBANKMENTS ...	108—119
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

## CHAPTER VII.

## RENTS, WAGES AND PRICES.

RENTS—WAGES—PRICES—WEIGHTS AND MEASURES ...	120—123
---------------------------------------------	---------

## CHAPTER VIII.

## INDUSTRIES, MANUFACTURES AND TRADE.

OCCUPATIONS—INDUSTRIAL CENSUS—INDUSTRIES AND MANUFACTURES—Silk manufacture—Cocoons and <i>bonds</i> — <i>Matka</i> spinning— <i>Khamra</i> spinning—Filature silk—Silk fabrics—Ivory carving—Other manufactures—Textile industries—Metal industries—Wood and bamboo work—Clay models—Fishing—Pearl fishing—TRADE ...	124—149
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

## CHAPTER IX.

## MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

RAILWAYS—Azimganj Branch—Rānāghāt—Murshidābād branch—Barharwa—Azimganj—Kātwa line—Light railways—ROADS—WATER COMMUNICATIONS ...	150—154
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

xiii

CHAPTER X.

LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

PAGES

LAND REVENUE—COURT OF WARDS—LAND TENURES—Revenue-paying estates— <i>Aimas</i> —Revenue-free estates— <i>Mazkuri</i> and <i>shikmi taluks</i> — <i>Istimrari</i> — <i>Patni taluks</i> — <i>Ganthis</i> — <i>Jots</i> — <i>Mawrasi</i> — <i>Mukarari</i> — <i>Ijāras</i> , <i>zarpeshgis</i> and <i>kalkinas</i> —Service tenures—Tenancies— <i>Gānhi jots</i> — <i>Ulbandi</i> ... ..	155—163
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

CHAPTER XI.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION.

ADMINISTRATIVE CHARGES AND STAFF—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT—CRIMINAL JUSTICE—CIVIL JUSTICE—POLICE—JAILS—REGISTRATION—REVENUE ... ..	164—166
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

CHAPTER XII.

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT.

DISTRICT BOARD—LOCAL BOARDS—UNION COMMITTEES—MUNICIPALITIES	167—168
-------------------------------------------------------------	---------

CHAPTER XIII.

EDUCATION.

LITERACY—EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS—The Krishnāth College—Other institutions—High Schools ... ..	169—172
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------

CHAPTER XIV.

GAZETTEER.

<i>Azimganj</i> — <i>Badrihāt</i> — <i>Baranagar</i> — <i>Berhampore</i> — <i>Berhampore</i> subdivision— <i>Bhagwāngola</i> — <i>Chunākhāli</i> — <i>Cossimbazar</i> — <i>Dhulian</i> — <i>Ghāsābād</i> — <i>Giria</i> — <i>Jangipur</i> — <i>Jangipur</i> subdivision— <i>Jiaganj</i> — <i>Kālkāpur</i> — <i>Kāndi</i> — <i>Kāndi</i> subdivision— <i>Kiriteswari</i> or <i>Kiritkona</i> — <i>Lālbāgh</i> — <i>Lālbāgh</i> subdivision— <i>Maidāpur</i> — <i>Murshidābād</i> — <i>Nāshipur</i> — <i>Raghunāthganj</i> — <i>Rāngāmāti</i> — <i>Sāgardighi</i> — <i>Saidābād</i> ... ..	173—225
INDEX ... ..	227—231



# INDEX.

## A

- Administration, early British, 48-51 ;  
land revenue, 155-63 ; general,  
164-6.  
Administrative changes, 48-51, 54-5, 164,  
165 ; charges and staff, 164  
Afzalbāgh, 218.  
AGRICULTURE, 97-107 ; numbers depen-  
dent on, 124.  
*Aimas*, 157-8.  
Alatali, 184.  
Ali Vardi Khān, 31, 32-6.  
*Aman* rice 101.  
Amāniganj, 34, 219.  
Animals, wild, 16, 17.  
Animists, 73, 75.  
Armenians, 22, 191-2.  
Asānpur, thana, 165 ; sub-registry office,  
166.  
Aurangābād, 145, 168, 199 ; sub-registry  
office, 166.  
*Aus* rice, 101-2.  
Azimganj, account of, 173 ; dispensary,  
93, 94, 95 ; railway lines to, 150 ;  
municipality, 168 ;  
Azimush-shān, Prince, 23-7.

## B

- Bābla river, 8.  
Babulbuna, 181.  
Badrihāt, 173, 196.  
Bādshāhi road, 152.  
Bāgdis, 76, 78-9.  
Bāgri, 1, 2, 3.  
Bāluchar, 34, 130, 138.  
*Bands* or silk seasons, 130.  
Banjetia exhibition, 107.  
Bānsabāti Bill, 16.  
Bānsloi river, 4, 8.  
Baranagar, 173-4.

- Barga* rents, 120-1.  
Barracks at Berhampore, 175-7, 179-80.  
Beldānga, 152, 165 ; high school, 172.  
Bera festival, 210-1.  
Berhampore, account of, 174-82 ; dispen-  
sary, 93-4 ; lunatic asylum, 95,  
registry office, 166 ; municipality,  
168 ; college, 170-1 ; high school,  
172.  
Berhampore subdivision, 182-3.  
*Bhāg* rents, 121-2.  
Bhāgīrathi river, 1, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12,  
13, 153 ; embankment along, 117-8.  
Bhagīrathpur high school, 172.  
Bhagwāngola, 42, 54, 149 ; battle at, 23 ;  
account of, 183-4.  
Bhairab river, 7.  
Bhairab-Jalangi river, 7, 12.  
Bhāudārdaha Bil, 14, 15, 146.  
Bharatpur, thana, 165 ; sub-registry  
office, 166.  
Bhāskars, 141.  
*Bidri* ware, 145.  
*Bils*, 14-16.  
Birds, game, 17.  
Bistupur, Bil, 14, 146.  
Blindness, incidence of, 93.  
Boālia Bil, 15, 146.  
Botany, 16.  
Boundaries of district, 1.  
Brāhmini river, 8.  
Brass and bell-metal work, 145.

## C

- Calamities, natural, 108-19.  
Canals, 99.  
Castes, 76-80.  
Cattle fairs, 107.  
Cemeteries, at Berhampore, 181-2 ; at  
Cossimbazar, 188-90.

Census statistics, 69-76, 124-6, 169.  
 Cess, road and public works, 156, 166.  
 Chains, 76, 79.  
 Chaltia Bil, 14, 146.  
 Chanda Bil, 14, 146.  
 Chāndpāra, 20.  
 Charnock, Job, 31, 23.  
 Chāsādhobas, 76.  
 Chāsātis, 76.  
 Chasi Kaibartias, 76.  
 Chaukidārs, 166.  
 Choa, 163.  
 Chora Dekra river, 6, 8.  
 Christians, 73, 75.  
 Chunakhāli, 205, 218.  
 Civil Justice, 165.  
 Climate, 17, 18, 81-2.  
 Clive, Lord, 42, 43, 46, 47, 215, 221.  
 Cocoons, silk, 129, 130, 131.  
 College at Berhampore, 170-1.  
 Commerce, 124, 149.  
 Communication, means of, 150-4.  
 Cossimbazar, 10, 11, 21, 22, 23, 36, 37-41,  
 45, 62, 81, 126, 127; account of,  
 184-96.  
 Cossimbazar Rāj, 192-6.  
 Cotton weaving, 145.  
 Courts, civil and criminal, 164-5.  
 Criminal Justice, 164.  
 Crops, 97-8, 101-3.  
 Cultivation, 97-107.

## D

Dahapāra, 30, 33, 215.  
 Damkul, 165, 166, 172, 173.  
 Deaf-mutism, 93.  
 Density of population, 70-1.  
 Dhuli Pahāri, 4.  
 Dhuliān, 145, 149; fair at 80; muni-  
 cipality, 168; account of, 196.  
 Dispensaries, 93-5.  
 District Board, 167.  
 Diwāni of Bengal, 23, 24.  
 Drainage, lines of, 4, 5.  
 Dutch, settlement, 22; cemetery, 190.  
 Dwārka river, 4, 8.  
 Dwelling houses, 73.

## E

East Indian Railway, 150.  
 Eastern Bengal State Railway, 150.  
 EDUCATION, 169-72.  
 Embankments, 117-9.  
 Embroidery, gold and silver, 145.  
 Emigration, 71.  
 Enteric fever, 90, 91.  
 Estates, 155-8.  
 Excise receipts, 166.  
 Exports, 149.

## F

Factories, European, 21, 22; industrial,  
 126.  
 Fairs, 80, 107.  
 Famines, 108-15.  
 Farahbāgh, 31, 215.  
 Farakka, 6, 13, 199.  
 Fatehsingh pargana, 19, 157.  
 Fauna, 16, 17.  
 Fendalbāgh, 56, 218.  
 Fevers, 82-93.  
 Filatures, silk, 126-31.  
 Fish, 17.  
 Fisheries, 145-9.  
 Fishing population, 124, 145.  
 Floods, 115-6.  
 French settlement, 22, 190.

## G

Game birds, 17.  
 Ganges river, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10.  
 Ganthis, 159.  
 Gānthi jots, 161.  
 GAZETTEER, 173-225.  
 GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, 164-6.  
 Geology, 9, 10.  
 Gheria. See Giria.  
 Ghīāsāād, 196.  
 Giria, battles of, 31, 32; account of  
 196-8.  
 Gokaran, 165, 172.  
 Gold and silver work, 145.  
 Gobra Nullah, 8, 14.  
 Gorābazar, 181.

## H

Hastings, Warren, 40, 44, 47, 49, 185,  
188, 189, 193-4, 201.  
Health, public, 81-96.  
High schools, 172.  
Hijal, 8.  
Hills, 4.  
Hindus, 73-4.  
Hirajhil, 221, 223.  
HISTORY, 19-68.  
Honorary Magistrates, 164.  
Hospitals, 93-5.  
Houses, 73.

## I

*Ijars*, 160.  
Immigration, 71.  
Imports, 149.  
Income-tax, 166.  
Indigo cultivation and manufacture,  
103-5.  
Industrial census, 125-6.  
Industries and manufactures, 126-49.  
INDUSTRIES, MANUFACTURES AND  
TRADE, 124-49.  
Infirmities, 93.  
Insanity, 93.  
Inundations, 115-6.  
Irrigation, 98-9.  
*Istimrari* tenures, 153.  
Ivory carving, 140-4.

## J

Jafar Khān (Murshid Kuli Khān), 27,  
213-4.  
Jafar Khān, Mir, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46.  
Jafarganj, 219-20.  
Jagat Seth, 27-28, 30, 31, 33, 42, 43, 46,  
57-68, 220.  
Jails, 166.  
Jains, 75.  
Jalangi river, 7, 8, 11, 154.  
Jangipur, 12, 145, 149; fair at, 80;  
dispensary, 93-4; municipality, 168;  
high school, 172; sub-registry office,  
166; account of, 198-9.

Jangipur subdivision, 199-200.  
Jiaganj, 130, 144; high school, 172; \\  
account of, 200.  
*Jots*, 159-60.  
Judicial administration, 164-5.  
Jute cultivation, 103.

## K

Kāgrām, 165, 172.  
Kālantar, 97, 112.  
*Kāla Azar*, 85-9.  
Kālkapur, 22, 190.  
Kāndi, 145, 149; dispensary, 93, 95;  
municipality, 168; high school, 172;  
sub-registry office, 166; account of  
200-2.  
Kāndi Rāj, 200-2.  
Kāndi subdivision, 202-3.  
Karna Suvarna, 19, 20.  
Kāsim Ali, Mir, 43-5.  
*Katkins*, 160.  
Khāgra, 142, 144, 146, 149, 172.  
*Khamru* or *khangu silk*, 130, 131.  
Kharra river, 8.  
Khatra of Murshid Kuli Khān, 29, 30,  
213-4.  
Khushbāgh, 35, 42, 219.  
Kiriteswari or Kiritkona, 30; fair at,  
80; account of, 203.  
Kolaria, 205, 219, 223.  
*Korah silk*, 130, 133.  
*Krishāns*, 121.  
Krishnasail Bil, 15.  
Krishnāth College, 170-1.  
Kniya river, 8.  
Kunjaghāta, 190.

## L

Lālbāgh, 27; dispensary, 93-4; sub-  
registry office, 166; account of, 203.  
Lālbāgh subdivision, 203-4.  
Lalitākuri embankment, 8, 70.  
Land, classes of arable, 99, 100  
LAND REVENUE ADMINISTRATION, 155-  
63.  
Land tenures, 157-63.  
Light railway, 151.

Literacy, statistics of, 169.  
 Local Boards, 167.  
 LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT, 167-8.  
 Lunatic asylum, 95.

## M

Magistrates, 164.  
 Mahimāpur, 220.  
 Mahipāl, 23, 225.  
 Mahishyas, 76.  
 Maidāpur, 204-5.  
 Makhsusābād, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 205.  
 Malarial fevers, 82-93.  
 Mangoes, 16.  
 Mansurganj, 42, 221-2.  
 Manufactures and industries, 126-49.  
 Marāṭha wars, 32-5.  
 Marshes, 14-15.  
 Matka silk, 131, 134, 136.  
 Maurasi tenures, 160.  
 Mazkuri tenures, 158.  
 MEANS OF COMMUNICATION, 150-4.  
 Measures and weights, 122-3.  
 Medical aspects, 81-96; institutions, 93-5.  
 Malas, 80.  
 Meteorology, 17, 18.  
 Migration, 71.  
 Mir Jafar Khān, 41, 42, 43, 45, 46.  
 Mir Kāsim Ali Khān, 43-5.  
 Mirzāpur, 130, 168.  
 Missions, Christian, 75.  
 Mor river, 8.  
 Motijhil, 14, 36, 47, 215-7.  
 Mubārak Manzil, 217-8.  
 Muhammadans, 73-4.  
 Mukarari tenures, 160.  
 Mulberry cultivation, 101, 103-4.  
 Municipalities, 168.  
 Munsifs, 165.  
 Murādbāgh, 42, 221.  
 Murshid Kuli Khān, 24, 30, 58, 59.  
 Murshidābād, account of, 205-23; history, 20-50; mint of, 26; dispensary, 93-4; municipality, 163; school, 172.  
 Musalmāns, 73-4.  
 Mutiny of 1857, 51-4, 177-9.

## N

Nadia rivers, 12.  
 Naginābāgh, 214.  
 Nakhtakhāli 32, 214.  
 Naltākuri embankment, 8, 70.  
 Nāshipur Rāj, 220.  
 NATURAL CALAMITIES, 108-19.  
 Navigation, 10-14, 153-4.  
 Nawāb Bahādur of Murshidābād, 57.  
 Nawāb Bahādur's Institution, 172.  
 Nawābs of Bengal, 23-43, 56-7.  
 Nāzim, the, 23, 24.  
 Nishatbāgh, 213-9.  
 Nizāmat, the, 23, 24.  
 Nizāmat school, 172.

## O

Occupations, 124-6.  
 Oilmills, 144.  
 Oilseeds, 103.  
 Omichānd, 42, 43, 220.

## P

Padma river, 5, 6.  
 Pānchgrām, 152.  
 Pānchthupi, 168, 172.  
 Pasturage, 106-7, 124.  
 Patkābāri, 152, 168.  
 Patni tālukā, 158-9.  
 Pearl fishing, 149.  
 PEOPLE, THE, 69-80.  
 Phthisis, 87.  
 PHYSICAL ASPECTS, 1-18.  
 Police administration and stations, 165.  
 Population, statistics of, 69-76.  
 Prices, 122.  
 Primary schools, 170.  
 Prisons, 166.  
 PUBLIC HEALTH, 81-96.  
 Public Works Department, 164.  
 Pundāris, 76.  
 Puros, 76.

## R

- Raghunāthganj, 164, 198.  
 Railways, 150-1.  
 Rainfall, 17, 18.  
 Rāngāmāti, 2, 19; account of, 223-5.  
 Rārā, 1, 2.  
 Raushnibāgh, 215.  
 Registration and registry offices, 166.  
 Religions, 73-5.  
 Religious gatherings, 80.  
 Rents, 120.  
 RENTS, WAGES AND PRICES, 120-3.  
 Reptiles, 17.  
 Revenue, of district, 166; administration of land, 155-63.  
 Revenue Councils, 48, 49.  
 Rice cultivation, 97, 98, 101-2.  
 Rivers, 5-14.  
 Road and public works cess, 156, 166.  
 Roads, 151-3.  
 Rural population, 72.

## S

- Sāgardighi, 16, 20; fair at, 80; account of, 225.  
 Saidābād, 190-2.  
 Saktipur, 155, 172.  
 Sarfarāz Khān, 30, 31, 32, 59, 60, 214, —  
 Satchāsis, 76.  
 Schools, 170, 172.  
 Service tenures, 160-1.  
 Seths of Murshidābād, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33-  
 42, 43, 46, 57-68, 220.  
 Sheikhdighi, 16.  
 Sheikhs, 76, 79, 80.  
 Sherpur Atai, 20.  
*Shikmi tāluks*, 158.  
 Shuja-ud-daula, or Shuja-ud-dim Khān,  
 30, 31.  
 Siālmāri, river, 8.  
 Silk manufacture, 126-40.  
 Singa river, 5.

- Sirāj-ud-daula, 36-42, 63, 220, 221.  
 Soils, 99.  
 Subha Singh's rebellion, 22, 23.  
 Subdivisions of the district, 164.  
 Suti, 10, 11, 199.

## T

- Tāluks*, 158-9.  
 Telkar Bil, 14.  
 Temperature, 17, 18.  
 Tenures of land, 157-63.  
 Textile industries, 124, 145.  
 Thanas, 165.  
 Towns, 72.  
 Trade, 124, 149.

## U

- Union Committees, 167-8.  
 Urban population, 72.  
*Utbāndi* tenure, 161-3.

## V

- Vaccination, 95-6.  
 Villages, 72-3.

## W

- Wages, 120-1.  
 Wards estates, 156.  
 Warren Hastings, 40, 44, 47, 49, 185,  
 188, 189, 193-4, 201.  
 Water communications, 10-14, 153-4.  
 Watts, William, 37, 38, 40, 63, 220.  
 Weaving, of silk, 126-40; of cotton and  
 blankets, 145.  
 Weights and measures, 122-3.  
 Wild animals, 16, 17.

## Z

- Zarshgis*, 160.